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Portrait of Dr. Henry S. Durand
To Be Exhibited at Art Gallery

D. C. Oct. 25, 1931

Recently Completed Painting, After Fortnight Here,
Will Be Given to Yale on 50th Anniversary
of College Song Panned by Rochesterian

The memory of Dr. Henry Strong Durand, co-benefactor with George Eastman in giving Durand-Eastman Park to the city, will be honored in Rochester and at Yale University during the next two weeks. A recently completed portrait of Dr. Durand will be hung in the Memorial Art Gallery tomorrow, to remain for the next two weeks after which it will be given to Yale University.

Written as Stunt

Presentation of the portrait will take place during the celebration of the 50th anniversary of the Yale song, "Bright College Years," which was written by Dr. Durand in 1881 while an undergraduate.

Bright College Years

Bright College years, with pleasure life,
The shortest gladdest years of life,
How swiftly are ye gliding by!
Oh! why doth time so quickly fly?
The seasons come, the seasons go,
The earth is green, or white with snow,
But time and change shall naught avail
To break the friendship formed at Yale.

In after years should trouble rise,
To cloud the blue of sunny skies,
How bright will seem, through memory's haze,
Those happy golden bygone days!
Then let us strive that ever we
May always let our watchword be,
Where'er upon life's sea we sail,
For God, for Country and for Yale.

LEADERS PAY HIGH TRIBUTE TO DUTCHER

Veteran County Judge Active in Masonry—Burial Tomorrow

Rochester and Monroe County yesterday mourned the passing of County Judge Frederick L. Dutcher, 62, who died at his home, 140 Burr Street, early Sunday morning after an illness of four months.

As arrangements were made for the funeral tomorrow, men high in judicial, legal, civic and fraternal circles united in paying tribute to the deceased jurist and in expressing their regrets at his death.

Public funeral services will be conducted at the home at 3 o'clock tomorrow afternoon, with the Rev. George E. Norton, D. D., rector of St. Paul's Episcopal Church, officiating.

Masonic Burial Service

Burial in Riverside Cemetery will be private, with Masonic rites in charge of Yonondio Lodge, F. and A. M., of which Judge Dutcher was a past master.

Former Supreme Court Justice Adolph J. Rodenbeck will preside at a meeting of the Rochester Bar Association at the Court House at noon tomorrow to adopt memorial and appoint committees to attend the funeral.

Judge Dutcher's illness first manifested itself during the campaign last fall, when he was re-elected as county judge for his second term, but he never was able again to sit on the bench. In an effort to recover his health he went to Miami, Fla., returning home Jan. 15. He began his judicial career in 1920, when he was elected special county judge. He was re-elected.
Taught District Schools
Judge Dutcher was born at Lane Tree, La., Oct. 1, 1870, moving with his parents to Avon, Livingston County, when he was 4 years old. Following his graduation from Avon High School in 1889, he taught district schools for some time, studying law in the offices of Judge E. A. Nash and William Carter at Avon during his spare time. He took his degree of Ph. B. at Syracuse in 1894 and became vice-principal of Palmyra Classical Union School. He soon resigned to enter the law offices of Stuart & Sutherland in Rochester.

He was admitted to the bar in 1896, soon after opening his own law offices. In 1904 he formed a partnership with his brother, Arthur G. Dutcher, under the name of Dutcher Brothers, which continued until his death.

In 1924, Judge Dutcher served as the grand high priest of the Grand Chapter of New York, Royal Arch Masons. His advancement in Masonry was rapid from the time he was raised in Avon Springs Lodge 570 at Avon in 1892 while he was home from college on a vacation. He was past master of Yonohdi Lodge 163; past high priest of Hamilton Chapter 62, R. A. M.; past illustrious master of Doric Council 19, R. & S. M.; member of Monroe Commandery 12, Knights Templar; Rochester Consistory; Damascus Temple, Shrine, and Lalla Rookh Grotto 3.

He was also a director of the American Humane Association for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children and Animals and its president in 1918.

Judge Dutcher was a member of the University Club, the Washington Club, and the Rochester Ad Club. He belonged to Christ Episcopal Church. He married Clara J. Welsh here in 1902. Besides his wife he is survived by three children, Donald, his heir, and Ruth; two brothers, Charles A. and Arthur G. Dutcher; and three sisters, Mrs. Cora A. Colson of Geneseo; Mrs. Marion L. Boykin of Irondequoit, and Mrs. Rosamond A. Welsh, 255 Magee Avenue.

Among those who gave expression of their admiration and appreciation of Judge Dutcher and his career were the following:

Friends Express Regret
Justice Willis K. Gillette: I am naturally shocked and grieved over the death of Judge Dutcher. Our relations for five years were close, during the period when we were associates on the County Bench. He had a great interest in children and his work in Children's Court was exceptional and was characterized by kindness and sympathy. He was a hard worker and an able and conscientious jurist and feel that his death was due to overwork.

Harry J. Bareham, Republican county chairman: I was deeply grieved at the news of Judge Dutcher's death, especially when we hoped he was on the way to recovery. The community surely has lost a valuable and faithful servant. He was considered a fair judge and always tried to do what was right. He had an unlimited number of friends.

Former Supreme Court Justice Adolph J. Rodenbeck: Judge Dutcher was an inquisitive and conscientious judge. He died right in the height of his career on the bench. His death is a great loss to the judiciary.

County Judge William C. Kohlmetz: I feel the loss of Judge Dutcher keenly because not only have we been associated in the County Court, but have been friends for years. We grew up together and have been comrades in work as well as life. He was a conscientious worker and a lawyer and judge of ability and a true friend.

Supreme Court Justice Marsh N. Taylor: The death of Judge Dutcher is a great loss to the community, particularly along the lines of child welfare and his interest in the development of Children's Court. When he was special county judge in charge of Children's Court he did a great deal of constructive work and can be remembered for his reorganization of the parole system.

Special County Judge Henry D. Shedd of Children's Court: The death of Judge Dutcher is a considerable shock to the community. I feel a great personal loss. The community has lost a faithful capable and sympathetic judge.

Suorrogate Joseph M. Reply: Judge Dutcher literally spent himself in the service of this county. His career will rank high in the splendid history of our County Court. Exact with himself he was generous and true to his friends and broad-minded and sympathetic toward all. I shall miss him greatly.

State Superintendent of Insurance George S. Van Schieck: Frederick L. Dutcher was an able, painstaking judge. His wide experience as a trial lawyer gave him an excellent training for judicial service. It was with very deep regret that I learned of his death.

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County Judge Dies

Sutherland at Rochester

On Nov. 30, 1926, Judge Dutcher was admitted to the bar and opened his own office in the Oliver Building. Evenings he taught bookkeeping classes in Rochester night schools. In 1904, he started a partnership with his brother, Arthur G. Dutcher, and they continued this firm. In 1906, while under the name of Dutcher Brothers with offices in Powers Building.

In 1898-1901, Judge Dutcher served as Second Ward school commissioner. In the ensuing decades, he was also a member of the Republican and a staunch friend of the late George W. Aldridge, devout in his chief energies to practice law.

It was in 1926 that Judge Dutcher began his judicial career, being elected special county judge on the Republican ticket. He was re-elected in 1928 and in 1915 was elected to his first term as county judge.

In 1924, Judge Dutcher served as Grand High Priest of the Grand Chapter of the State of New York, Royal Arch Masons. His advancement in Masonry was rapid from the time he was raised in Avon Springs Lodge 570 at Avon in 1892 while he was home from college on a vacation. He was Past Master of Yonondio Lodge 153; Past High Priest of Hamilton Chapter 62, R. A. M.; Past Illustrious Master of Doric Council 19, R. & S. M.; member of Monroe Commandery 12, Knight Templar; Rochester Consistory, Damascus Temple, Shrine, and Lalla Rockh Grotto 3.

Keenly interested in work of the Humane Society, Judge Dutcher served as a director of that organization for two decades and was its president from 1907 to 1929. He was also a director of the American Humane Association for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children and Animals, and its president in 1914.

Judge Dutcher was a member of the University Club, the Washington Club, and the Rochester Ad Club. He was a member of the American Bar Association, the Rochester Chamber of Commerce, the Knights of Columbus, Oak Hill Country Club, the Society of the Genesee, and the Rochester Bar Association.

EUGENE J. DWYER, member of the law firm of Sutherland & Dwyer, was born in Rochester, Feb. 12, 1873. He attended St. Bridget's Parochial School, Rochester Free Academy, and the University of Rochester. Upon completion of his course at the New York Law School he returned to this city and was admitted to the bar and became a member of the firm of Sutherland & Dwyer.

Mr. Dwyer served several terms in the Assembly and was president of the Common Council from 1910 to 1917. He has also taken an active part in subsequent political campaigns.

On Oct. 23, 1910, Mr. Dwyer married Clara Connell. The wedding took place in St. Bridget's Church. They have five children, Mary C., Robert, Thomas, William and Philip Dwyer. The home is at 3 Burke Terrace.

Mr. Dwyer is a member of the American Bar Association, the Rochester Chamber of Commerce, the Knights of Columbus, Oak Hill Country Club, the Society of the Genesee, and the Rochester Bar Association.
GEORGE E. EDDY, principal of Washington Junior High School, has a birthday today. He was born March 25, 1876. For two years following his graduation from Colgate University in 1904 he served on the faculty of Robert College, Constantinople.

Mr. Eddy joined the faculty of East High School in 1906. He was principal of the East High School Annex in 1913 and was acting principal of East High School in 1925. The following year he was reappointed principal of the school and in 1926 was named head of Washington Junior High School.

Mr. Eddy lives at 30 Fourth Avenue, Fairport.

EDGAR F. EDWARDS, former printer, reporter and city editor of the Rochester Herald; was 33d Degree Mason.

Nationally Known Through His Success with City’s Fair and Horse Show

BORN IN ENGLAND, 1875

Formerly Printer, Reporter and City Editor of Herald; Was 33d Degree Mason

From 1896 to 1911, when he became manager of the Exposition.

His position as secretary and general manager of the Rochester Exposition brought Mr. Edwards prominently into the public eye.

He was elected president of the International Association of Fair and Exposition in 1925. He conducted an exposition for the Syracuse Chamber of Commerce in 1913 and appeared as a speaker frequently before fair associations.

Development of the Exposition was Mr. Edwards’ chief hobby. He built the institution up from one paying $25,000 in 1911 to its present size, an exposition known throughout the United States and Canada and with a horse show feature which is prominent nationally.

As city editor of The Rochester Herald, Mr. Edwards had a hand in training many well known Rochester newspapermen, and was employer of several Rochesterians who achieved prominence in other walks of life after leaving the newspaper field.

Mr. Edwards was a member of all Masonic orders. He was past master of Rochester Lodge, past high priest of Ionic Chapter, Royal Arch Masons; past master of Rochester Lodge of Perfection, and trustee of Rochester Consistory. He received the 33d degree in 1921.

He was prominent in the old Rochester Newswriters’ club and an associate member of the Rochester Press Club. He was roastmaster at the first roastfest, staged by the newswriters more than twenty years ago.

From 1908 to 1911, Mr. Edwards was deputy commissioner of elections. He was president of the old Brown & White Cab Company.

He had been active in many civic enterprises besides the Exposition. He was chairman of the publicity committee of the first Liberty Loan and member of many other campaign committees, hospital drives, the Roosevelt Memorial Association, the Edgerton Memorial and Red Cross sea drives. He was director of publicity and advertising for the Republican County Committee campaign in 1918 and helped the state committee at its New York headquarters in 1918.

Besides his membership in Masonic orders, Mr. Edwards was a member of the Rotary, Kiwanis and Ad Clubs, the Shrine Lunch Club, and the Chamber of Commerce.

On Jan. 18, 1900, Mr. Edwards married Miss Jane L. Davidson, formerly well known in musical circles. Besides his widow, he leaves three brothers, Harry J. Edwards of New Haven, Conn., and Arthur E. and Frank G. Edwards of Rochester, and three sisters, Miss Emily B. and Miss Louise M. Edwards and Mrs. Harriet F. Southgate, all of Rochester.
SON OF STORE HEAD DIES

E. W. Edwards, founder of the E. W. Edwards & Son's department store in Rochester, like others of the chain, will be closed all day tomorrow, when the funeral of Daniel Murray Edwards Jr., eldest son of the present head of the corporation, will take place.

Mr. Edwards was thirty-three, and for seven years had been identified prominently with the business that bears his grandfather's name. He died at a family summer home on Friendly Island, Thousand Islands, yesterday.

ILLNESS WAS SUDDEN

Mr. Edwards was stricken ill suddenly while at the Thousand Islands Yacht Club Saturday night. Dr. Harold L. Gokey of Alexandria Bay was summoned to attend him and pronounced him too ill to be taken to the nearest hospital in Watertown, advising his immediate removal to the family's summer home.

Mr. Edwards' condition was somewhat improved Sunday morning. In fact, he was laughing and joking with members of his family. Early Monday morning, word was received at the family home in Syracuse that the stricken man was on the road to recovery. It is said that he told his mother, who was at his bedside, that he felt well enough to go downstairs and talk with his father. The word of his death came unexpectedly yesterday afternoon.

HEART DISEASE CAUSE

Dr. Gokey gave heart disease as the cause of death, hastened by intestinal hemorrhage. W. A. Fancher, undertaker, brought the body to Syracuse last night.

Mr. Edwards' early education was gained at Andover and Taft, New England preparatory schools. He was graduated from the latter and entered Yale, where he attended classes up to the outbreak of the World War. He was granted a degree with the class of 1918. During the war, he served with the aviation corps and also in the navy.

Following his release from the service, he returned to Syracuse, and in June, 1921, married Miss Beatrice Hopkins of Brooklyn. Upon the opening of the Buffalo branch of the Edwards chain of stores, Mr. Edwards went to that city and served in the capacity of manager of the new store for several years. He entered the employ of the Syracuse store a few months ago.

Mr. Edwards is survived by his wife, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Edwards of Syracuse; two sisters, Mary Elizabeth Edwards of Syracuse and Mrs. J. A. Slocum of Rochester, and two brothers, Walker and Wells Edwards of Syracuse.

Mr. Edwards' father and mother have been spending the Summer at the islands. Their son visited them on several occasions.

86th Birthday Observed

By George Einsfeld, Last Survivor of G. A. R. Post

Begins 87th Year

Eighty-six years old today and the last surviving member of Peiser Post, G. A. R., George Einsfeld of 36 Birch Crescent finds his years weighing lightly.

Mr. Einsfeld, but for lameness which keeps him from walking freely outside the house, enjoys good health and frequently goes for automobile rides about the city. He has not missed a Memorial Day parade, although of late years he has ridden instead of marching. His eyesight is excellent and he enjoys reading The Times-Union.

Mr. Einsfeld was born in Rochester in a house near Cumberland Street, Aug. 19, 1846. He served for 18 months in the Civil War as a member of the 187th Infantry, Company E, receiving his honorable discharge in 1865, at the close of the war, after having taken part in five major engagements without a wound.

On his return to Rochester Mr. Einsfeld became a woodturner, working for Bantleon Brothers for many years, until his retirement at the age of 76. He has been a member of Genesee Falls Lodge of Masons for more than 50 years, and is a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Keen-
Edward Ellsworth Passes at 87;
Long Active in Politics of City

Lifelong County Resident
Born in Penfield Was
Sixth Ward Leader

Edward Franklin Ellsworth, 87, a lifelong resident of Monroe County and at one time a potent factor in city politics, especially in the Sixth Ward, died yesterday at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Eugene Jelensperger of 1 Fairmount Street.

Mr. Ellsworth was born in Penfield, the son of Edward and Keziah Ellsworth when he was 4, his family moved to Rochester where his father established a blacksmith shop in Field Street near Monroe Avenue, later the site of the old Pinnacle Club. The family lived in Alexander Street where Monroe High School now stands.

Later his father entered the nursery business and Edward worked at this until he entered the employ of A. S. Mann, leading dry goods merchant of the town in those days. He then entered politics.

Throughout his life, he was a staunch admirer and supporter of the late George W. Aldridge and held a number of public positions. He was a deputy at the Rochester State Hospital; congressional clerk at Albany; a deputy sheriff and captain of the court officers at the Court House.

In 1887 he moved into the Sixth Ward and soon thereafter he was elected chairman of the ward committee, a position which he held until very recently. He was a member of the Board of Supervisors from 1893 to 1903 and was chairman of the board for two terms. For several years he engaged in the real estate business.

In 1865 he married Miss Mary Douglass Thayer who died in 1883. In 1887 he married Miss Mary Howard. She died in 1922. He leaves three daughters, Mrs. Jelensperger, Mrs. A. J. Fisk of Mount Vernon, and Mrs. Charles E. Percy of Cleveland. He was a member of Erick Presbyterian Church.

Funeral services will take place Monday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock from 137 Chestnut Street.

WILL WRITE ROCHESTER MAN'S LIFE

G. H. Ellwanger Biography to Be Prepared by Author and Traveler

COLLECTING MATERIALS

Alleyne Ireland, Who Knew and Wrote of Pulitzer, Chosen for Task

A biography of George H. Ellwanger, who died in 1906 after a brilliant career in this city, is in course of preparation. Members of the Society of the Genesee and others interested in colorful figures of the Genesee country, have asked Alleyne Ireland, who is perhaps best known in the United States for his "An Adventure into Genius," a biography of Joseph Pulitzer, to undertake the work. Mr. Ireland is now in this city studying the record of Mr. Ellwanger's life as it may be found in the libraries, in newspapers, in other documents and in the recollections which older Rochesterians may have of him.

"George H. Ellwanger," says the Rochester Historical Society in the first volume of its Publication Fund Series, "came so near being a genius at essay writing that it would be hard to say he was not. His first book, "The Garden Story," gave him high literary standing at once. This was followed by "The Story of My House," a small volume entitled "In Silver and Cold," and a large one on the pleasures of the table. His story of "The Silver Fox" is as exquisitely beautiful as any thing with which it can be compared."

George H. Ellwanger was one of the sons of George Ellwanger, who with Patrick Barry, founded Ellwanger & Barry Nurseries. George H. at one time was editor of the Post Express.

Mr. Ireland's vocation is comparative study of government; his avocation is biography. He ran away to sea from his home in Manchester, Eng., at the age of 15, and his sea life was contemporary with that of Joseph Conrad. He has been in almost every country in the world. Of two volumes which he wrote on Burma, the Boston Transcript wrote: "The book as a whole may be designated as a typical English masterpiece, and one of the noblest specimens of individual single handed efforts which has been done in this or any other country." Many other works of his pen have been published. His latest book is entitled "The New Korea." In reviewing that book, The Royal Colonial Institute of Journalism of London said, "Mr. Ireland is rightly described as one of the foremost living authors on Colonial Government. Hardly any man now living has brought to the study of the administration of colonies and dependencies so much untiring industry, personal research, and mastery of detail."

The biography of Joseph Pulitzer was written as the result of personal experiences with the great publisher, for Mr. Ireland was one of Mr. Pulitzer's secretaries, and also was a member of the staff of The New York World. Of that biography, the New York Life wrote, "The book holds its readers like a vice and haunts them like a vision."

Mr. Ireland expects it will take him six months to prepare the biography of the Rochester man, which will be published under the title, "A Son of the Genesee."
L. DOUGLAS ELY
FUNERAL RITES
WILL BE TODAY

Funeral services for L. Douglas Ely, 81, pioneer resident of Monroe County, who died Saturday, will be conducted this afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the home of his sister, Mrs. Horace A. Smith, 70 East Boulevard. Burial will be made in Mount Hope Cemetery.

Mr. Ely was born in 1859 at the old Ely homestead at East Avenue and Barrington Street, the son of the late Lorenzo D. and Caroline C. Culver Ely. His grandfather was Oliver Culver, one of the earliest Monroe County pioneers. The house at 70 East Boulevard is the old Culver homestead. He inherited from his father a number of farms in Brighton and Irondequoit and for a number of years engaged in the raising of blooded cattle and horses.

He was one of the first to raise blooded Jersey cattle in this county and for years was one of the largest Jersey breeders in Western New York. He also raised Morgan horses, many of which he sold the United States and Mexican governments for cavalry mounts and breeding purposes.

Much of Mr. Ely's farm lands were gradually absorbed by the East Side residential sections in the East Avenue and Culver Road district and he devoted much of his time to his real estate interests until he retired 20 years ago. He lived all his life in the section where he was born, his last residence being at 1335 University Avenue.

He was a member of the Gen-
Oviatt and Gilman until the outbreak of the World War. He enlisted in the regular army in 1917 and was commissioned second lieutenant of infantry, regular army, in August of that year.

He served a year and a half in France with the Forty-ninth Infantry, was promoted to first lieutenant and captain, respectively, and assigned in 1920 to the Army War College and to the First Division, regular army, in 1921, and to the Infantry School at Fort Benning, Georgia, in 1922. He resigned as captain of infantry December 15, 1922. He has since served in the reserve corps as captain and major and is at present commander of the First Battalion, 391st Infantry.

Following his resignation from the army he became associated with the law firm of Hubbell, Taylor, Goodwin and Moser, remaining with the firm until 1923, when he formed a law partnership with James C. O'Brien under the firm name of O'Brien and Emerson, and has since been engaged in the general practice of law with offices in the Wilder Building.

ALBERT R. Embury, Civil War veteran, was born July 17, 1841, and enlisted in Company G, 106th Infantry at Rochester when he was 21 years old. He served the army until the close of the Civil War, fighting at Shiloh, Antietam, and in the Battle of the Wilderness. He also marched with Sherman to the sea and was wounded in action.

For many years after peace was established Mr. Embury lived as a Michigan farmer. Since the death of his wife six years ago he has lived with his son, Albert M. Embury of 710 Seward Street. Mr. Embury is a member of Pierce Post, G. A. R.

Mrs. Albert R. Embury, who will observe her birthday anniversary tomorrow.

Greetings Birthday

The Times-Union congratulates Albert R. Embury, who will observe his birthday anniversary tomorrow.

ALBERT R. Embury, Civil War veteran, was born July 17, 1841, and enlisted in Company G, 106th Infantry at Rochester when he was 21 years old. He served the army until the close of the Civil War, fighting at Shiloh, Antietam, and in the Battle of the Wilderness. He also marched with Sherman to the sea and was wounded in action.

For many years after peace was established Mr. Embury lived as a Michigan farmer. Since the death of his wife six years ago he has lived with his son, Albert M. Embury of 710 Seward Street. Mr. Embury is a member of Pierce Post, G. A. R.

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Although he kept pace with the mechanical progress that has profoundly changed the methods of industry, Gustav Erbe retained something of that fine craftsmanship which made the skilled worker a dominant factor in business in the days of his youth. He had the craftsman's pride in his work, and it was this that kept him close to his employees, who understood him because he understood them. He will be mourned as a friend by many to whom he was also employer.

The business story of Mr. Erbe is a story similar to that of other older industries in Rochester. It carries back to the days when hands were called upon to do what machines now do with rather less finesse, although with considerably more efficiency. It is interesting that his early training was gained with the Bausch & Lomb Company, which was itself at that time a young business with an uncertain future. The partnership that Mr. Erbe formed with Philip H. Yawman, while both were working in the optical factory, was not unlike that which led to the partnership of Messrs. Bausch and Lomb.

Mr. Erbe moved with the times, and the development of the business which he helped to establish is a monument to the sound principles, to the honesty and the "humaneness," with which the business has been conducted. It was characteristic, however, that he should take special pride in recalling some of the triumphs of his early days, when he was a worker at the bench. He was fond of recalling that he made all the instruments used in the survey of the site on which the Brooklyn Bridge was built.

For more than fifty of his 79 years, Mr. Erbe had lived in Rochester and his name is firmly established with the business pioneers whose careers have typified the best spirit of American industry. Last year the Yawman & Erbe Company observed its fiftieth anniversary. Mr. Erbe's death means the passing of a useful and influential figure from the city's life.

Gustav Erbe Dies at Age of 79

Manufacturer Succumbs To Heart Attack While Weakened by Cold.

Gustav Erbe, pioneer Rochester manufacturer, died at his apartment home in The Sagamore at 8 a.m. today, after a two-day illness. He was seventy-nine.

Mr. Erbe was president and co-founder of the Yawman & Erbe Manufacturing Company and also president of the Office Specialty Manufacturing Company of Toronto.

A heart attack, brought on by a severe cold, was given as the cause of death. Up to the time he was taken seriously ill, two days ago, Mr. Erbe went to his office daily to direct his extensive business affairs. In spite of his advanced years, he had remained the guiding power in both companies.

LEAVES FAMILY OF 4

Survivors are the widow, Antonia Schneider Erbe; two sons, Frederick G. and Gustav Jr., and a daughter, Mrs. Rose Erbe Slemim of Toronto. Mr. and Mrs. Erbe would have celebrated their golden wedding anniversary January 4, 1932.

Private funeral services will be held Monday at 2 p.m. following by a public service in the chapel of Mt. Hope Cemetery at 3. The family has requested that flowers be omitted.

Mr. Erbe was a director of the Lincoln-Alliance Bank & Trust Co., Rochester Trust & Savings Deposit Co., Mechanics Institute, a trustee of the Rochester Dental Dispensary and an active member of the Chamber of Commerce.

MEMBER OF CLUB

He was a member of the Genesee Valley Club, Oak Hill Country Club, Rochester Country Club, Rochester and the Society of the Genesee.

Rise of the Yawman & Erbe Manufacturing Company from a little concern employing twenty men and occupying a 20 by 30 room, to

GUSTAV ERBE

Mr. Erbe, who fifty-one years ago founded, with the late Francis J. Yawman, the great industry that bears their names, died early today. He was seventy-nine.

one of the world's leading manufacturers of office equipment, is another of Rochester's business romances.

Mr. Erbe and the late Philip Yawman founded the business May 1, 1880, and the partnership endured for forty-one years—until Mr. Yawman's death on April 5, 1921. Last year the company's fiftieth anniversary was celebrated.

Messrs. Yawman and Erbe were brought together for the first time a few years after the Civil War, in the Bausch & Lomb Optical Company's plant, where both were employed at highly technical work. Mr. Erbe was foreman in the micro-
Gustav Erbe, born on May 23, 1852, in New York City, founded, with the late Philip T. Yawman, the company which bears their names.

Began at Bench

Mr. Erbe's career began at a mechanic's bench, where he received a thorough grounding in mechanical work, which supplemented a common school education. After leaving school, Mr. Erbe was apprenticed to a machinist, and worked on surveying and optical instruments. Moving to Rochester, he obtained employment with the Bausch & Lomb Optical Company as a maker of microscopes, and eventually became head of his department.

It was there that he became acquainted with Mr. Yawman, then a master mechanic, who was to become his partner.

They embarked in business in 1880 as manufacturers of mathematical, optical and surveying instruments, and in the early days made spring rollers and cameras. Three years afterward they contracted with the pattern shop to make certain types of files, binding cases and similar office equipment. They are said to have been among the earliest manufacturers of the arch file, the forerunner of modern filing systems.

In 1888 Yawman & Erbe ceased to manufacture for other companies and was incorporated under the name of the Yawman & Erbe Manufacturing Company, taking over the business of the Office Specialty Company, a Rochester concern engaged in selling office equipment. At the same time the firm opened the Canadian factory and began training a sales organization to dispose of its products.

Active in Civic Life

Mr. Erbe, always in the best of health, was at his office daily when in Rochester; and even when away on the travel in which he delighted, maintained a close contact with the company's activities. He was an ardent golfer. Although

Death ended a career which in the last 50 years had been instrumental in making Yawman & Erbe one of Rochester's largest industries, and known internationally for the quality of its products, office furniture and equipment. Mr.

Another of the builders of Rochester has laid down his tools and passed on. He is Gustav Erbe, president of the Yawman & Erbe Manufacturing Company of Rochester, and the Office Specialty Manufacturing Company of Toronto.

Mr. Erbe was next to being a native Rochesterian, although he was born in New York. He had lived here since prior to 1880. In that year he and Philip T. Yawman, then master mechanic at the Bausch & Lomb Optical Company plant, where Mr. Erbe was a foreman, organized their company.

Yawman & Erbe had as humble a beginning as an industry could have and survived. They set up shop in a 20 by 30 room and went after business. Their earnest efforts in handling various kinds of machinery first, then manufacturing the film rollers for the Eastman Kodak Company, and finally branching into the office fixture business, insured complete success from the start.

But Mr. Erbe's time and money did not all go to the industry he helped to build. His benefactions were many, his gifts generous. He had an unfailing interest in civic development, and participated from time to time with the same thoroughness with which he attended to his private business.

He will be long and greatly missed.
Central Library of Rochester and Monroe County · Historic Scrapbooks Collection

The Franklin Institute of Pennsylvania on Feb. 3, 1904, awarded a medal and diploma to the Yawman & Erbe Company for a rapid roller copier.

**Additions Made**

In 1907 the company purchased 14 acres of land in Jay Street, Gates, just outside the city. Several additions have since been made. Today in addition to the Rochester plant there are 17 branch sales offices, nearly 300 agencies and 3,000 dealers in the United States, besides representatives in more than 50 foreign countries.

The "Y and E" Club, an organization of employees, presented Mr. Erbe a bronze plaque and flowers. He also was given a book containing the signatures of all department heads. A large oil portrait of him is to be painted by Joseph Cummings Chase, a well known New York artist. This project is being handled by a committee obtaining contributions from the entire organization.

**BUSINESS MAN PASSES AFTER BRIEF ILLNESS**

**Frederick G. Erbe Succumbs to Attack of Pneumonia**

**Dec. 10, 1932**

Frederick G. Erbe, 49, secretary of the Yawman and Erbe Manufacturing Company, died early this morning at his home, 35 Berkeley Street, after an illness of a week's pneumonia.

Mr. Erbe was the son of Gustave Erbe, one of the founders of the company. He attended Rochester schools, the Bradstreet Preparatory School and the University of Rochester. After leaving college in 1905 he became associated with the firm as a mechanical and electrical engineer, later being advanced to production manager and finally elected a director and made secretary of the corporation.

Mr. Erbe for several years had been an active Y. M. C. A. worker. He also was a member of the Genesee Valley Club, Rochester Club, Oak Hill Country Club, Country Club of Rochester, Rochester Athletic Club, Rochester Automobile Club, Society of the Genesee, Alpha Delta Phi fraternity and several Masonic bodies.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Elonora Graham Erbe; a son, Frederick G. Erbe Jr., of New York, a daughter, Miss Jeanette Erbe, an art student in New York; his mother, Mrs. Antonia Erbe; a brother, Gustave Erbe Jr., and a sister, Mrs. Rose E. Slem in of Toronto, Ont.

**Funeral arrangements will be announced later.**

Gustave Erbe died Oct. 30, 1931.

**Death of Secretary of Yawman & Erbe Follows Father's**

Funeral services will be conducted Monday afternoon for Frederick G. Erbe, 49, secretary of the Yawman and Erbe Manufacturing Company, who died early yesterday morning at his home, 35 Berkeley Street, after a week's illness of pneumonia. His death occurred less than five months after that of his father, Gustave Erbe, one of the founders of the company.

After attending the University of Rochester, Mr. Erbe became associated with his father's company in 1903. After two years of practical machine work and toolmaking, he was placed in charge of the electro-chemical department. Later in the same year he was appointed assistant superintendent. One of his first tasks was the rehabilitation of the St. Paul Street power plant.

In 1906 the company decided to expand by building a new plant in Gates and Mr. Erbe was placed in charge of the supervision of building operations. When the new plant was completed in 1908, he took charge of all manufacturing in it.

He was elected a director in 1908 and in 1912 he was made secretary, an office which he held until his death. Recently he was elected a director of the Office Specialty Manufacturing Company of Toronto, Ont.

For a number of years Mr. Erbe had been active in Y. M. C. A. work. He also was a member of a number of clubs, organizations and fraternal bodies.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Elorona Graham Erbe; a son, Frederick G. Erbe Jr., of New York; a daughter, Miss Jeanette Erbe, an art student in New York; his mother, Mrs. Antonia Erbe; a brother, Gustave Erbe Jr., and a sister, Mrs. Rose E. Slem in of Toronto, Ont.
L. ESHELEMAN, ORGANIST, DIES UNEXPECTEDLY

Native of Canada, Educated in Schools Here—Served Several Churches
—Wife, Daughter Left.

Lorimer Eshleman, organist and music teacher, died unexpectedly this morning at his home, 25 Pinnacle Road. He would have been 47 years old Oct. 28.

Mr. Eshleman was born in Kitchener, Ont., and came to Rochester when a child. He was educated in the public schools and secured his musical education in Rochester. He had served as organist in the old Park Avenue Baptist Church, First Presbyterian Church, and the First Methodist Church. He was a member of Corinthian Temple Lodge, F & A. M., and the Consistory. He was also a member of the Guild of Organists and the First Methodist Church.

He was married to Miss Ethel Kuhn, who survives him. Other survivors are a daughter, Jean Eleanor; three brothers, Edgar, Herbert and Arthur Eshleman; and a sister, Mrs. Alvin Waters.

Eshleman Service Planned Tuesday

Organist Played in 5 Rochester Churches

Funeral services for Lorimer Eshleman, 46, who died unexpectedly at his home, 25 Pinnacle Road, yesterday, will be conducted in Mt. Hope Chapel Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. Burial will be in Mt. Hope Cemetery.

Mr. Eshleman was a native of Kitchener, Ont., and came to Rochester when a child. He had served as organist in the old Park Avenue Baptist Church, the United Presbyterian Church, and the First Methodist Church. He was a member of Corinthian Temple Lodge, F & A. M., and the Consistory.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Ethel Kuhn Eshleman; a daughter, Jean Eleanor; three brothers, Edgar, Herbert and Arthur Eshleman; and a sister, Mrs. Alvin Waters.
THE ROCHESTER ALBUM

On a visit to mother's house, or perhaps to grandmother's an interesting diversion is to turn the leaves of the old family album. How strange, yet how familiar, are the faces, how odd the styles of a bygone day! The Times-Union invites you to peek into the Rochester album.

16 was the first job Herman LeRoy Fairchild, D. Sc., professor emeritus of geology at the University of Rochester, ever had.

"I took an examination to become a teacher just for fun," he said. "I passed it with ease. Then the school directors presented me a certificate and coaxed me to teach in a school four miles from my farm home at Brooklyn, Pa. I followed the old-time custom of "boarding around" among the families of my 20 or 30 pupils. The pay was about $20 a month.

The above photograph was taken in 1873 when Professor Fairchild was a junior at Cornell University preparing for the field in which he has since become so widely known. Back in those days "side-burns" were all the style. It was comparatively easy to enter college in a scientific course then, he averred.

Doctor Fairchild was born in Montrose, Pa., Apr. 29, 1850, the son of Herman C. and Mary A. Fairchild, English New Englanders. In 1869 he went to work in the freight office of the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad at Scranton, Pa. He was graduated from Cornell in 1874 with a B. S. degree. From 1874 to 1876 he taught in Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa. During the years 1877-88, he lectured on natural science and geology in New York schools. He was secretary of the New York Academy of Sciences and editor of its publications from 1831 to 1888.

He was 38 when invited to Rochester by the university president, Martin B. Anderson, to take the chair of geology and natural sciences. He taught physical geology, geology, botany, zoology and physiology. He was curator of the Geological Museum for 33 years.

In 1888 he was one of a group of 13 geologists who organized the Geological Society of America, and for six years has been the only surviving founder. He was secretary of the society from 1891 to 1906 and president in 1912. He reorganized the Rochester Academy of Science in 1889, was president from 1901 to 1912 and patron in 1920.

Professor Fairchild was a member of the University of Rochester faculty from 1888 to 1920 when he was retired as professor emeritus. In 1910 he received the degree of doctor of science from Pittsburgh University. He was assistant and expert in geographic geology of the New York State Geological Survey from 1906 to 1920.

Regarded as one of the foremost geologists in the world, Professor Fairchild has made glacial geology his special field. He has unfolded an account of the Genesee Valley as it was before the appearance of man. He has told how the Finger Range was built by glaciers, shown how relatively modern is the present gorge of the Genesee, and explained the stream's ancient river bed in the Irondequoit Valley.

Dr. Herman Leroy Fairchild of 106 Winterroth Street, America's most widely quoted geologist, will celebrate his 81st birthday tomorrow and plans to spend the day touching up the manuscript of his latest book, "The History of the Geological Society of America," a story of the evolution of geology.

The Rochester scientist is the only survivor of the 13 founders of that society, established in 1888. He is widely known in his department of science as another Rochesterian, the late Lewis Henry Morgan, is in ethnology. He expects to complete revision of his history on his birthday anniversary and then take the manuscript to New York City. In the evening he will gather his family about the dinner table.

Born April 29, 1859 at Montrose, Pa., Dr. Fairchild at 16 was teaching a country school and boarding with farmers of the district. He was graduated at Cornell in 1874 with the B. S. degree, and in 1910 received his doctorate in science from Pittsburgh University.

He was 38 when invited to take the chair of geology and natural sciences at the University of Rochester by President Martin B. Anderson and was a member of the faculty from 1888 to 1920. From this chair he lectured on geology, botany, zoology, physiology, and physical geography. After establishment of a department of biology he expanded the science course and included palaeontology, mineralogy, and meteorology. He became professor emeritus in 1920 and ever since has devoted his time to writing.

In his special line of research he has written voluminously for science journals, contributed several hundred papers to scientific societies, and has led in the organization of a number of science groups.

In 1888 he reorganized the Rochester Academy of Science, of which he was president in 1901 and patron in 1920. With colleagues he revived the New York Academy of Sciences, was secretary of that organization, and for years editor of its publications.

Locally Dr. Fairchild has contributed valuable lore on the rock story of the Genesee Country. He has unfolded the geological history of this district and explained the formation of the sugar loaf, the drumlin, the valley, the Pinnacle range, the ancient bed of the Genesee through Irondequoit, and the relatively recent formation of the present Genesee gorge.

His books have become popular with masses of readers to whom the mystery of the Genesee's dark ages appeals. In his Geologic History of the Genesee he wrote: "It is not difficult for us, in this heaven-favored Western New York, to realize that not long ago the entire region was in the condition of present Central Greenland. Ice, probably a mile thick, lay over the site of Rochester when the south margin of the ice sheet was in Pennsylvania."

Dr. Fairchild returned from Miami, Fla., six weeks ago.

Bust Of Fairchild To Be Given U. R.

The Chester Dewey Building, which houses biology and geology classes of the University of Rochester on the River Campus, will probably have a new decoration in September or October when a bust of Herman L. Fairchild, professor emeritus of geology at the university, will be presented.

The Rochester Academy of Science, of which Prof. Floyd C. Fairbanks is president, sponsored the project. Commission for the bronze casting has been given Miss Blanca Will, sculptor.
Fairchild Bust Is Unveiled
In Ceremony at University

Friends, Associates
Pay Tributes to
Noted Geologist

By AUGUSTA S. ANDERSON

Such things as a man might hope to have said of him when he has left this world, such praise as often comes too late for mortal ears, were spoken last evening in the hearing of Herman LeRoy Fairchild, professor emeritus of geology of the University of Rochester, when a bust of himself was unveiled in the Chester Dewey building, on the river campus.

This memorial was a gift to the University from the Rochester Academy of Science, of which Professor Fairchild is honorary president and served as active head for 14 years. The bust was modeled from life by Blanca Will of the Memorial Art Gallery and unveiled by little Miss John Kathryn Fairchild, granddaughter of the original. The bust was accepted on behalf of the University by Dr. Rush Rhees, with an eloquent tribute.

"It is an exceptionally felicitous thing when a man's friends are able to express in his lifetime their regard for him and to erect a fitting memorial while he is living," Doctor Rhees said. "It is difficult for us to realize the significance of Professor Fairchild's work. In 1888 he began a study of the present Western New York and the wider area of the state affected by the great glacial period. We have been impressed by the enthusiasm with which this work has been carried on. The doing of a great work without adequate facilities is one of the greatest achievements a man can make.

"Another and an abiding memorial is the men who, after studying under Professor Fairchild, have gone out to teach or serve as geologists in this and other countries."

"To you, my friend and colleague," Doctor Rhees said, after thanking the academy for its gift, "I give my warmest congratulations. The longer you stay with us to mock this metallic imitation the more will be thank God."

Put Academy on Its Feet

The first to pay tribute to Professor Fairchild was Floyd Fairbanks, president of the academy, who presided. He related how the geologist had put the New York State Academy of Science on its feet, adding that it is doubtful if it would have continued had he not done so. Mr. Fairbanks explained that the professor was a member of the first chapter of Sigma Psi, honorary fraternity, founded at his alma mater, Cornell University, as well as an honorary president and charter member of the American Geological Society.

Because Professor Fairchild is an alumnus of Cornell, Dr. Hein-
Herman LeRoy Fairchild of 1061 Irondequoit Street, Rochester's most widely known scientist since Henry Morgan, will complete his 80th trip around the sun tomorrow. The octogenarian plans to observe his birthday quietly, perhaps shop down a tree or two, and in the evening attend a dinner in honor at which his son, two daughters and Mrs. Fairchild will be present.

Dr. Fairchild was born April 29, 1850, at Montrose, Pa., and at 16 was teaching a country district school, getting meals and lodging from the farmers. In 1874 he graduated at Cornell University with the B.S. degree. In 1878 he received the degree of master of science from Pittsburgh University. From 1888 to 1920 he was a member of the faculty at the University of Rochester. He was 38 when invited to Rochester by the university president, Martin B. Anderson, to take the chair of geology and natural sciences. This means that he taught geology, botany, zoology, physiology and physical geography. After establishment of a department of biology, he expanded the geology course and included paleontology, mineralogy and meteorology. Dr. Fairchild was reelected as professor emeritus in 1920.

He has written voluminously on subjects relating to his special field of research for scientific journals, contributed several hundred papers to learned societies and has been a leader in the organization of scientific groups. He was one of the group who, in 1888, organized the Geological Society of America, and today he is the only surviving founder. He reorganized the Rochester Academy of Science, in 1889, as president in 1901 and patron in 1920. In 1901 he revived the New York Academy of Sciences with other colleagues. He was secretary of Cornell University for 32 years and editor of its publications.

Dr. Fairchild has unfolded the story of the Genesee as it was before the appearance of man. He has told how the Pinnacle Range was formed by glaciers, shown how relatively modern is the present lower gorge of the Genesee, and explained the stream's ancient river bed in the Irondequoit Valley.

"It is not difficult for us, in this Heaven-favored Western New York, to realize that not long ago the entire region was in the condition of present Central Greenland. Ice, probably a mile thick, lay over the site of Rochester when the south margin of the ice-sheet was in Pennsylvania," Dr. Fairchild wrote in his geologic history of the Genesee.

Morgan, writing in Rochester, described the mysterious races occupying the Rochester area before the coming of the European, and Fairchild, also of Rochester, has unfolded the mysteries of the land in which they lived.

Noted Scientist

Dr. Herman LeRoy Fairchild photographed at his desk yesterday. Below, his parents, Herman Canfield Fairchild and Mary Bissell Fairchild, and a view of Dr. Fairchild's birthplace at Montrose, Pa.
Dr. Herman LeRoy Fairchild, Whose Attainments in His Chosen Science Have Earned International Reputation, Still Vigorous in Mind and Body

BY AUGUSTA S. ANDERSON

Dr. Herman LeRoy Fairchild, professor emeritus of geology of the University of Rochester, will this evening celebrate his eightieth birthday at a family dinner at the home of his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy F. Fairchild, in Lake Avenue. Miss Jessie E. Fairchild, another daughter, will come from her ranch at Keuka Lake to join the party. Another daughter, Katherine, is Mrs. Charles F. Lewis of Coffeyville, Kansas, where her husband has charge of a division of the Bell Telephone.

Contrary to what the term "emeritus" sometimes implies, Professor Fairchild seems still in his prime. He has lost neither health nor a sense of humor. Every little while he produces a new article or a book on natural science. He is regarded as one of the foremost geologists in the world. His works are now in fourteen volumes, and his activities are such that another book is likely to be added any year.

In the Publication Fund Series of the Rochester Historical Society, Edward R. Foreman, the editor, says that Professor Fairchild's "enduring reputation will rest on his investigations and studies and his writings in geologic science." In the field of glacial geology, Dr. Fairchild has won international reputation.

The future scientist was born on April 29, 1850, at Montrose, Pennsylvania. His parents; Herman C. and Mary A. Fairchild, were English New Englanders. Reared on a farm through boyhood, at the age of 16 Herman Fairchild had won sufficient confidence in his community to be hired to teach a country school, and he followed the old-time custom of "boarding around" among the families of his pupils.

Three years afterward, in 1859, he got another line of experience on entering the employ of the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad at Scranton, Pa. One year later he began preparation for the field in which he has since become so widely known, by entering Cornell University. He was graduated in 1874 with the degree of bachelor of science.

Brought Here by Dr. Anderson

His first two years following were spent as professor of natural sciences in Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa. Then, in New York, he passed eleven years in public speaking, teaching, and scientific activity. Professor Fairchild was brought to Rochester by Martin B. Anderson, for years president of the University, and was appointed to fill the chair of geology and natural science on the afternoon of the day he arrived.

While filling this chair, he also taught first-year botany, zoology, physiology, and physical geography. After the department of biology was established, he amplified the subject of geology until there were several branches. For ten years he was registrar, and actually made all the academic records himself, from 1890 to 1900. In the latter year he was retired with the title of professor emeritus. Seven years afterward he gave his own library to the University.

In the two years from 1888 to 1890, Professor Fairchild found time, besides all his work at the University, to classify the great Ward collections in geologic science, which had been thrown out of order by removal from Anderson Hall to Sibley Hall. By June 13, 1890, he had installed the Geological Museum. This was opened to the public with a reception on that date. For twenty-two years following his undertaking to restore order there, Dr. Fairchild was curator.

Helped Form Geological Society

In 1888, he joined other geologists in organizing the Geological Society of America, and for seventeen years he was its secretary and publisher. In 1912, he was president. He gave of his time and ability to the American Association for the Advancement of Science. In 1887, he was secretary for the first New York meeting. He brought the society to Rochester for its meeting in 1892, attending to plans and entertainment. In 1893 he was its general secretary.

Professor Fairchild was assistant and expert in geographic geology of the New York State Geological Survey from 1866 to 1920. Civic matters also interest Dr. Fairchild. He helped to form the Rochester City Club. He was delegate to the Conservation Congress called by President Roosevelt in 1910. In the same year he was made chairman of a group of Rochester citizens who had called together to form the Rochester Commission Government Association. This continued and he remained chairman until the World War ended its existence. Such was the association's influence that its successor, the Municipal Government Association, obtained from the Legislature the optional Charter bill, granting autonomy to the cities of this state. Dr. Fairchild is an honorary member of the University Club.

Plan Merited Tribute

In presenting to the University of Rochester on Jan. 14 a bronze bust of Herman Leroy Fairchild, professor emeritus of geology, the Rochester Academy of Science will be paying a well deserved tribute to a man who has not only made valuable contributions to scientific knowledge, but has done much to spread and popularize that knowledge.

The recent geological history of Western and Central New York is most interesting. To the changes which the glacial period brought we owe the beautiful chain of lakes to the south and east of Rochester and many other notable aspects of the region.

If some degree of knowledge of how this came about is more widely spread than might ordinarily be expected, it is largely due to Dr. Fairchild's lucid and attractive exposition in his teaching, writings and addresses.

He has helped us view our landscape with informed eyes.
Now an eighty-fourth birthday may be a milestone, and in man's span of life loom long.

But Dr. Herman LeRoy Fairchild, dean of American geologists and professor emeritus of the University of Rochester, thinks he won't pay much attention to his birthday today. Compared with the thousands of years in the earth's building he's pretty much of a youngster. Characteristically he's looking ahead to new research studies rather than back upon his own significant leadership in his chosen field.

Hailed as the pioneer and father of glacial geology in New York State, Doctor Fairchild is the author of some 260 scientific writings, many of which relate to Rochester and the Genesee Valley. The only survivor of the 13 charter members of the Geological Society of America, founded in 1888, has many times been honored by that Society. In 1912 he served as its president.

In his home at 106 Winterton Street yesterday, the white-haired scientist discussed new geological investigation and the romance of man's explorations of the earth's mysteries.

Born April 29, 1859, at Montrose, Pa., he studied at Cornell University, being graduated in 1874 with the degree bachelor of science. Before coming to the geology department of the University of Rochester in 1888 he taught at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., and in the public schools and Cooper Union in New York City.

During his teaching years at the University as professor of geology and curator of the geological museum, Doctor Fairchild continued his scientific investigations, winning national and international recognition for his studies of the Western New York country. His writings and maps on the subject have been accepted as authoritative and made official by the New York State Museum.

He was the first professor at the University to use visual instruction in his classes. Taking his own photographs and making his own slides, he gathered a library of illustrations numbering more than 3,000.

Characteristically his retirement in 1920 did not mean the end of his scientific career. In 1923 he represented the University of Rochester on the Marsh-Darien expedition into Panama in search of the "Blond Indians" and brought back valuable collections for augmenting the University collection.

He was president of the Rochester Academy of Science from 1889 to 1891 and recording secretary of the New York Academy of Science from 1885 to 1888. He was secretary of the Geological Society of America from 1890 to 1906 and president in 1912. He was chairman of a section of the American Association for the Advancement of Science in 1898 and served for some time as geologist of the New York State Geological Survey.

Many expressions of congratulations from leading American scientists will be received today by Doctor Fairchild.

One of his works which has proved of particular value in teaching is an article published in "Science" about a decade ago, comparing in parallel columns the planetesimal theory of the formation of the earth with the Laplace nebular theory.

Looking ahead to more active years, Dr. Herman L. Fairchild, University of Rochester professor emeritus of geology and nationally known scientist, will mark his 84th birthday today.
To Become Army Pilot

Charles L. Fairman
Rochesterian Named U. S. Flying Cadet; Reports October 31

Charles L. Fairman, 27, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry L. Fairman of Brighton-Henrietta Town Line Road, Rochester, has received appointment as a flying cadet in the United States Air Service Primary Flying School, March Field, Riverside, Calif.

Fairman was graduated from the University of Rochester in 1924. He attended high school in Victor and Canandaigua, graduating from the latter school in 1920. He passed the U. S. Air Service physical examination in New York City in September. Fairman will report to March Field Oct. 31.

Funeral Tomorrow

Funeral services for Joseph W. Farley, 54, retired shoe manufacturer, of 109 Ambassador Drive, who died Saturday night at Genesee Hospital, will be conducted tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock at home.

The Rev. Justin W. Nixon, pastor of Brick Church, will officiate. Burial will be in Mt. Hope Cemetery.

Twenty-four years ago Mr. Farley was treasurer of the E. P. Reed & Co. When he relinquished his active participation in business, he continued as secretary of the board of directors of Mechanics Institute. He continued also his attendance at Brick Church, and his work as director of the Rochester Trust & Safe Deposit Company.

He was organist of Brick Presbyterian and other churches.

Prior to his association with the E. P. Reed Company, Mr. Farley engaged in the milling business at Brown's Race, under the firm name of Farley, Ferguson & Wilson.

He was a member of the Country Club of Rochester, the Genesee Valley Club, Rochester Historical Society and Mayflower Society.

He is survived by a son, Joseph Allen Farley; two daughters, Mrs. George Motley and Mrs. Harry E. Johnston, all of Rochester; a sister, Miss Mary A. Farley of Pacific Grove, Calif.; eight grandchildren and three great-grandchildren.

Joseph Farley Dies After A Short Illness

Formerly a Miller and Shoe Manufacturer
In 95th Year

A long life of civic interest and continuing responsibility was closed with the death Saturday evening of Joseph Farley, 54, of 109 Ambassador Drive, Brighton.

Mr. Farley died at the Genesee Hospital after a short illness. Funeral services will take place tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock from the Ambassador Drive residence with the Rev. Justin W. Nixon, D. D., minister of Brick Presbyterian Church, officiating. Burial will be in Mt. Hope Cemetery.

Some 24 years ago Mr. Farley retired as treasurer of E. P. Reed & Company, formerly the Reed & Farley Company, shoe manufacturers. When he relinquished his active participation in business, he did not content himself with a leisurely life, but continued his active interest in civic affairs, serving as a member of the board of directors of Mechanics Institute and in several other capacities until the time of his death.

Joseph Farley was not only one who observed the highest standards in all business dealings, but was a man who displayed a remarkably open and liberal mind at a time when such an attitude was perhaps less common than now. He was keenly interested in worthy civic enterprises, giving freely of his time and money for their advancement.

He will be remembered as a citizen of solid worth and usefulness, who did much for the progress of Rochester along desirable lines during many years in which he was active in business and civic affairs.
Funeral services for Charles W. Faxon, 64, commercial artist and yachtsman who died Sept. 22, 1934, at his home, 1957 Clinton Avenue North, were conducted this afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the home.


The bearers, nephews, were Howard, Donald, Paul and John Coolidge, Malcolm Weber and John Faragher.

Burial was in Mt. Hope Cemetery.

Mr. Faxon was for years a member of crews sailing against Canadian challengers in the international races and was prominently identified with the Rochester Yacht Club. In addition to his Canadian Cup experiences, Mr. Faxon was a prominent figure in developing small boat sailing on the lake.

Mr. Faxon was one of the first to espouse the cause of the eight-meter Conewago, two times cup defender, after her first disappointing year here in 1930 and was a member of the committee which selected her both in 1932 and 1934. Besides his work as an official for local races and selection groups, Mr. Faxon was many times an official for regattas of the Lake Yacht Racing Association.

Ill health compelled him to relinquish his activities two years ago.

FLOUR MILLS
OWNER IS DEAD
AT AGE OF 79

John Ferguson, Linked With Industry Since 16, Had Retired

John Ferguson, 79, retired miller, who formerly was connected with flour mills in Rochester, Honeoye Falls, Rush and North Bloomfield, died yesterday in his home in North Bloomfield.

Born in Canada, Mr. Ferguson came to Rochester at the age of 16 to learn the milling business. Later he became superintendent of the Foley, Ferguson and Wilson Mill at the Lower Falls here. In 1887, he moved to Honeoye Falls where he formed a partnership with Henry Boardman in operating the Lower Mill in North Main Street in that village.

At a later period he became superintendent of a mill in Rush and owner of a flour mill in North Bloomfield. He retired about eight years ago.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Lucy Ferguson; two daughters, Mrs. Jack Loux of North Bloomfield and Mrs. G. W. Slorah of Rochester, and three grandchildren. Funeral will be Wednesday.
For Monroe County Surrogate:
Joseph M. Feely, designee of Republicans.
Born—Rochester, December 10, 1875.
Schools—Academic and Cornell University.
Bar—Admitted, 1899.
Public Service—City Court judge, 1917 to 1925; surrogate, 1925 to present.
Home—No. 295 Maplewood Avenue.
Religion—Roman Catholic.
Clubs—Chamber of Commerce, Knights of Columbus, Rochester Bar Association.

John G. Ferguson, candidate of the City Manager League for councilman in the Northwest District, was born in Charlotte Feb. 8, 1888, attended the Charlotte public school and Mechanics Institute and the University of Pittsburgh. His first public office was that of supervisor to which he was elected from the Twenty-third Ward in the election in 1927, when he ran as an independent Republican. He was re-elected in the election in 1929. He is married, has three children, and resides at 44 Britton Road. He is a member of the Lions Club, Masonic fraternity and Odd Fellows.

For City Councilman, Northwest District: John G. Ferguson, preference of Lincoln Republicans and Democrats.

Born—Charlotte, N. Y., February 6, 1886.

Schools—Charlotte Public, Mechanics Institute and University of Pittsburgh.

Married—1909, to Myrtle Lewis.

Children—One son and three daughters.

Public Service—Twenty-third Ward Supervisor, two terms.

Home—No. 44 Britton Road.

Religion—Presbyterian.

Clubs—Lions, Masonic, Odd Fellows.

FINCH PLANS SCHOOL POST RESIGNATION

Veteran of 29 Years in Citizenship Work to Retire in June

Charles E. Finch, director of junior high school grades and citizenship, yesterday announced that he would retire in June after 29 years of service in the Rochester public schools.

Mr. Finch was a pioneer in organizing Americanization classes in Rochester, later an author of a new liberal type of citizenship texts and finally a pioneer in social studies education by radio.

May Not Continue Position

It is not planned at present to continue Mr. Finch's position beyond his retirement in June. Many of his duties will be taken over by the newly appointed assistant superintendent of schools, Theodore A. Zornow, whose work will lie primarily in the field of secondary education, said James M. Spinning, Superintendent of Schools.

Mr. Finch came to Rochester in 1906 as principal of Andrews School, then one of the largest eight-grade grammar schools in the city. He was not only principal of the evening schools, but was made director of immigrant education for the entire city, and carried on the social center activities there through a critical period of that movement. He was chairman of the first Americanization Committee of the Rochester Chamber of Commerce, which later became the Council for Better Citizenship.

To Continue Broadcasting

In June 1915, he was made director of junior high school academic work at the Washington Junior High School. As junior high schools were added to the system, Mr. Finch assumed supervision of instruction in the seventh, eighth and ninth years, and the seventh and eighth grades still remaining in elementary schools.

During the last school year he has been broadcasting three days a week to pupils in social studies. This work he plans to continue under the extension department of the Harvard-Boston University City Service, besides devoting considerable time to lecturing and writing.

Mr. Finch is a graduate of the Hyannis State Normal School in Massachusetts and the University of Rochester. Before he came to Rochester he was teacher and principal in Southington, Conn., later grammar school principal in Meriden, Conn., and then grammar school principal in Quincy, Mass.

Dr. Thomas Edward Finegan

So many and various were the services of Dr. Thomas Edward Finegan to the public school system, both as affecting teachers and pupils, that it is difficult to single out any as more important than the others. To Rochester, however, he gained an especially intimate distinction through his pioneer work in the use of motion picture films for educational purposes, and it was in this branch of public service, perhaps, that his progressive mind found fullest room for expansion. It has become evident since the organization of the Eastman Teaching Films Inc., in 1928, with Doctor Finegan as president, that here is a new movement in public instruction which may in time change all the old standards.

Almost every worthy while movement in the schools has suffered a loss in the death of Doctor Finegan. His career was remarkable in the single minded purpose with which he devoted himself to this one form of public service. Although a lawyer by profession, he had been devoted almost continuously since 1904 to the cause of public education. In 1908 he became assistant commissioner for elementary education in this state, and in 1915 deputy commissioner. Many of the reforms with which his name is associated were revolutionary in character; under his leadership laws were written into the statute books improving the standards of the teaching profession, providing for better systems of class room work, eliminating politics from many phases of the educational system and contributing to better health and mental standards in the schools.

From 1919 to 1923 Doctor Finegan carried his reforms into Pennsylvania as head of the school system of that state. Upon resigning from that post he was able to apply himself in earnest to the possibilities of the moving picture as a means of instruction, and from this interest grew the pioneer movement now centered in the Eastman Kodak Company. Perhaps his crowning effort along this line was the Washington bicentennial film covering the official life of George Washington which was released for the schools this year.

Doctor Finegan was honored by many degrees and was at home in many cities. Of late years, however, his work had made him a Rochester citizen and one whom all who knew him were glad to honor. His death severs ties of friendship and affection which were made the more binding because of his distinguished service for the public good.