

The Working-Man's Advocate.

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THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING-CLASSES GENERALLY. Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by Underwood, Falls, & Frost, (Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.) OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET. (OVER W. G. GRIFFIN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.) TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be charged One Shilling per week. All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publisher.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

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Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24tf.

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M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct 11tf

WOODRUFF'S NEW BEERARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the Eagle Tavern, oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st. Corner of St. Paul's, EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly, Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley. 1m Oct. 22.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester,) NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel. Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of his profession. A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HERMAN MASON,
FASHIONABLE HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y. oct 22

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN WATCHES, JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY ARTICLES, &c. oct 22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS. This old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors. H. WITBECK. Good Yard and Stabling, Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. R.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by NICHOLS & WILSON, No. 6 Exchange-st. oct 22

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Butcher's, Edicott's, Rodgers, Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease. N. BAIRD, 21 Exchange street. oct. 22.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't forget the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 22.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times aross in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM OF HORSERADISH. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horshord, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality. Yours, with much respect, 293m WM. COGSWELL.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.
The subscribers feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London root snuff. 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish " 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BEARIS.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article. SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havanna. COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts. Manilla and grass matts, willow cradles and wagons. FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon. OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs. Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and a general assortment of Liquors. Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American cigars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco. A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories. Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate. JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE, for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all stages of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial. The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer. A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which had entirely restored him to his usual health. I feel proud for themselves!! HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only Agent for the county of Monroe. nov 12tf

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see. The following comprises a portion of the stock: MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality. 6 pieces Embroidered Saxonye Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses. Moulins de Lanes, from 26c to 68c, all wool, of a very splendid assortment. SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap. SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles. BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very extensive assortment. CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety. Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine. Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks. CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled. Comfortors, Shirts and Drawers. Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c. Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention. Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knocks, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner. Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate. Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington; during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously. Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knocks, Bell Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere. Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MIELER.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the Best a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake. P. S. Faddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere. He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Flush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash. H. MASON, Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall. KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH. Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, nov 30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Seallet Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street. These goods are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received. Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters Clams, &c. &c. And all the luxuries of an untrivalled market. For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours. oct. 22.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 22. N. BAIRD.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by WM. ALLING. Dec. 15.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satn Strips Challeys, for evening S dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker. For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Fluid Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by WM. ALLING. Nov. 14.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library. A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE. Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$3 00
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 50
" 4 "	1 13	" 2 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 25	" 3 "	5 50
" 6 "	1 38	" 6 "	9 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 9 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

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B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere. Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.



Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner. nov. 23. 29tf.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. L. COMAR, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING. nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING. Dec. 10.

THE EARTH IS BEAUTIFUL.

The whole broad earth is beautiful
To minds attuned aright;
And whoso'er my feet are turned,
A smile has met my sight.
The city with its bustling walk,
Its splendor, wealth and power,
A ramble by the river side,
A passing summer flower;
The meadow green, the ocean swell,
The forest waving free,
Are gifts of God, and speak in tones
Of kindness to me.
Ah, where'er my lot is cast,
Where'er my footstep roam,
If those I love are near me,
That spot is still my home.

From the Gentleman's Magazine.

The Murder on the Bridge.

[Concluded.]

At this stage of the examination, an individual, whom I recognized to be the concierge or porter of the Morgue, entered the office, and requested to speak to the Commissary of Police. An audience was accordingly granted in a private room; and when the magistrate re-entered the cabinet, his cheek was pale, and his countenance indicated extreme horror. A spectacle so unusual in a public functionary of the police produced an immediate and singular sensation within me. Meantime, the Commissary seated himself once more—reflected for some minutes—and then, suddenly turning to the prisoner, said, in an impressive tone of voice, 'Unhappy young man! I can scarcely believe the tale I have just heard: and yet, if it be true, you must have mistaken one for another—for another, perhaps, whom you had previously met at the gaming-table, and whose pockets were filled with the produce of an iniquitous passion! It is not for me to judge you, young man—God grant that you may be innocent! Suspicion of a serious nature rest against you—a higher tribunal must decide upon their validity. In the meantime, let me tell you that fate—destiny—or, rather, your own vices, have probably prepared for you an awful doom—and a terrible tale remains for you to hear!'

St. Leon's knees trembled—his cheek became very pale—his eyes rolled wildly—and his whole frame became suddenly enervated.—The Commissary noticed the effect he had produced upon the accused, and probably satisfied with the result of his exordium, he proceeded as follows:

'Young man, a deadly deed was committed last night; a mangled corpse lies at the Morgue exposed to public view at this moment—the features are disfigured, most probably by a concussion against the projecting stones of one of the pillars of the bridge—but a letter in the pockets of the deceased, a letter addressed to him, proves his identity with—listen, young man, and tremble—for that mangled corpse, those lacerated features—that corpse is all that remains of your father!'

'O horror, horror! a parricide!' cried St. Leon, and he sank senseless on the floor, whence he was raised, and immediately conveyed to the prison of the Conciergerie, adjoining the Palace of Justice.

'What o'clock is it now?' inquired St. Leon, in an almost inaudible tone of voice.

'Half past six,' was my reply.

'And they come at seven, do they not?' he asked, conclusively.

'At seven precisely,' I answered.

'Not a minute later—not even one single, paltry minute!' cried he, his tongue barely giving utterance to the words in which he thus expressed his wish to procrastinate the fatal moment as long as possible.

'Not a minute later,' said I, unwilling to hold out delusive hopes to the wretched man.

'In another half hour, then, they will be here!' exclaimed St. Leon, sitting up in his bed, and clasping his hands together, as he spoke. 'Oh! in half an hour they will be here—to lead me to—the scaffold!'

'Pray compose yourself, Monsieur,' I began, sensibly affected myself.

'Compose myself! What—when the knife of the guillotine is trembling over my head, when hell is yawning to receive me, when my murdered father's curses pursue the parricide, his son—oh! how can I compose a mind lashed by the scourges of ten thousand demons? Compose myself!' he continued, in a tone where bitter irony and agonized feelings were expressively mingled together—'compose myself! And already the instrument of death is erected—the cold steel glitters in the rays of the morning—already thousands have congregated to witness my last moments—and already have the devils begun to stir up unquenchable fires to punish me for my crimes!'

I shuddered as he spoke, but did not venture an observation. 'I nevertheless inwardly hoped that it would not often come to my turn to keep

my vigils by the bedside of a condemned malefactor during the last night he had to live.

'Is it possible,' said he, after a short pause, 'is it possible that my vicious predilection can have led me to commit so horrid a crime! Oh! no—it is impossible—thank God, it is a dream! Dumont said he, in a tranquil tone.

'Yes,' was my answer; 'what can I do for you?'

'Dumont,' he continued, 'I have had a most horrid dream! I fancied that I had murdered my own father—my good, my excellent father, with his white locks, and his kind smile, and his mild blue eyes that always beamed tenderly on me—that I did not respect those hoary locks—but that I was a parricide! Oh! all this I dreamt, Dumont—and it was a long, a very long dream! And then I fancied I was in the Conciergerie—in a dungeon, and watched by a Gendarme—but it is all a dream!—and you are my friend, Dumont, and not a Gendarme! And then I thought that my last hour was come—'

As he spoke, the clock struck seven.

'And that I heard footsteps in the corridor leading to my cell—'

At that very moment the heavy tramp of approaching feet, drawing nearer and nearer to the door, fell upon my ears.

'Then,' continued the unhappy malefactor, 'I dreamt that the clanking sounds of heavy keys were heard—'

And the keys clanked in the door as he uttered these words.

'And, lastly, that the myrmidons of justice came to take me to the guillotine! But thank God, it is all a dream!'

He ceased—the door flew open—and a couple of gendarmes, with dark-lanterns in their hands, entered the cell. Although it was perfectly light in the open air, within the condemned dungeons all was gloom and obscurity. St. Leon gazed for one moment upon the military forms that stood before him, and then gave one loud, long, piercing shriek, which echoed far around, and which will ring in my ears till the last day of existence. At the same time, he exclaimed, 'O God! O horror—it is not then a dream!'

In a state bordering upon the most listless apathy, into which he relapsed almost immediately after this terrible expression of the deep, deep anguish of his mind, he was led to a room below, where he was forced to swallow a cup of coffee. Another malefactor was to be executed with him—he was already there, and was engaged in smoking his pipe with the utmost coolness. In ten minutes the gendarmes proceeded to shave the hair away from the backs of the criminals' necks—their coat-collars were cut off, and every thing that might impede the fatal blow of the knife, was carefully removed.

St. Leon was condemned to suffer the penalty due to the crime of parricide—viz., to walk to the place of execution, with a black veil thrown over his person. The preliminaries being thus completed, the solemn procession towards the scaffold began. An hour was required for the cart, in which the prisoners were conveyed, to reach the fatal spot where the guillotine was erected; for in those times executions took place at the Barriere du Trone. Once—and once—during that awfully impressive journey, did St. Leon raise his head; it was when he ascended the steps leading to the platform of the guillotine. He cast one glance upwards—his whole frame trembled convulsively—his cheek became deadly pale—and a half-smothered cry escaped his lips. The other criminal exhibited as much courage as St. Leon did pusillanimity. He was the first to suffer, and he died like a hero, if such hardihood deserves so distinguished an epithet. His crime had also been murder.

St. Leon was then tied to the fatal plank, then perpendicular—his head hung almost upon his breast—he seemed unconscious of all that was going on till when the plank was lowered to a horizontal position, and then his lips faintly breathed these two words—'My father.' I stood near him on the scaffold—I saw the executioner apply his hand to the chord—the knife, already reeking with blood, fell—and the gory head of the parricide rolled into a basket beneath!

The Gold Watch.—I have now in my hand a gold watch, which combines embellishment and utility in happy proportions, and is usually considered a very valuable appendage to the person of a gentleman. Its hands, face, chain, and case, are of chased and burnished gold. Its gold seals sparkle with the ruby, the sapphire, the emerald. I open it, and find that the works, without which this elegantly chased case would be a mere shell, those hands motionless, and those figures without meaning, are made of brass. I investigate further, and ask of what is the spring, by which all these works are put in motion, made? I am told that it is made of steel. I ask what is steel? The reply is, it is iron which has undergone a certain process. So then I find that the main spring, without which the watch would be motionless, and its hands, figures, and embellishments but toys, is not of gold; that is not sufficiently good—nor of brass, that would not do—but of iron. Iron is therefore the only precious metal; and this gold watch is an apt emblem of society. Its hand and figures which tell the hour, resemble the master spirits of the age, to whose movements every eye is occasionally directed. Its useless but sparkling seals, sapphires, rubies, topazes, and embellishments, the aristocracy. Its works of brass, the middle classes, by the increasing intelligence and power of which the master spirits of the age are moved; and its iron main spring, shut up in a box, con-

stantly at work but never thought of, except when it is disordered, broke, or wants winding up, symbolizes the laborious classes, which are ignorantly and superciliously mis-called the lower class, which, like the main spring, are wound up by the payment of wages; which classes are shut up in obscurity, and though constantly at work, and absolutely necessary to the movements of society as the iron main spring is to the gold watch, are never thought of except when they require their wages, or are in some want or disorder of some kind or other.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"22½ Cents for the Worker—not for the Employer."

HENRY C. FAIRB, EDITOR.

SATURDAY EVENING, FEB. 1, 1840.

✎ We are requested by the Deputy Superintendent on this section, to say to the Firemen, that there is 2 ft. 10 inches water in the canal—so that a sufficient supply can be depended on in case of fire.

THE WEATHER.—On Thursday last, the Sun, as if jealous of the high drifts that have for weeks existed among us; and apparently fearful lest his power might be doubted to remove these uncongenial masses, which have so long raised their heads on high in defiance; exerted some of his energies for their demolition. The result of this unequal contest, as might be expected, was that torrents were shed, and the enemy routed from some most important stations. About 4 in the afternoon, the wind arose; and the cold became intense. A more violent gale seldom passed over this region, than continued through the evening and night.

N. Y. Legislature.—In the Senate, on Wednesday, a committee of conference was appointed on the bill extending the time for the collection of taxes. On the resolution of Col. Young, censuring the chair, some hard words passed in debate, between Col. Y. and Mr. Tallmadge. The President commanded order. Mr. Sanford's amendment, declaring debate out of order while the Senate was engaged in executing some requirement of a law, was adopted—ayes, 17; noes, 10. The resolution, as amended, was finally referred to a select committee.

LAWYER'S FEE.—Henry V. Vultee, Esq., lately brought a suit in the Marine Court for a bill of costs to the amount of \$100. The payment was resisted on the ground that the fees were not earned. The plaintiff called witnesses to prove that he had earned the fees; but the jury estimated the value of the labor of this "Limb of the Law" at only one-tenth of what he claimed, and gave him a verdict of ten dollars.

MORE LOANS.—A bill has passed the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, authorizing a loan by the Commonwealth of \$870,000, to pay the interest on another loan, and for other purposes.

A resolution was also adopted on the 18th instructing the Committee of Ways and Means to inquire into the expediency of reporting a bill, to direct the governor to require the sum of \$6,000,000 on a permanent loan of the Bank of the United States at 4 per cent, as provided for in the charter of that institution. In case of refusal the Bank to pay 12 per cent. until the money is advanced.

✎ On the 14th inst., at a carbarret in New Orleans, a negro fellow killed the owner, by a blow on the neck from one of the weights. It seems the negro had been exceedingly insolent and the keeper of the Carbarret, after expostulating with him in vain, struck him slightly. The blow was instantly returned, and with such fatal effect, that his victim died almost immediately. The name of the murdered man is St. Clair. The negro escaped while assistance was being rendered to St. Clair.

Reward for Loyalty!—On a motion originally emanating from the brutal Col. Prince, who ordered several Patriot prisoners to be massacred in cold blood, the Assembly of Upper Canada have appropriated \$160,000 to indemnify persons for losses arising out of the late rebellious invasion of the Province.

CASE OF SLANDER.—Orleans County Common Pleas.—The parties were Boyd Hopkins vs. William W. Peet—the Jury brought in a verdict for damages in favor of the plaintiff, \$40.

SUCCESS.—A young boy named Major, at his father's house at Hartford, Vt., playing with a loaded rifle, accidentally discharged the same when the ball passing through two doors and an entry, entered another room, and perforated the head of an infant aged thirteen months, asleep in a cradle. The little sufferer lingered for some hours and died.

Miss Victoria, Queen of England, will be 21 years of age next May, when, it is said, she will become a bride.

The value of the corn which England has imported from Germany during the last year is estimated at 4,000,000 sterling.

Freezing to death from Intoxication.—Joseph Fell, of Northampton county, Pa., was frozen to death on his way home on Saturday night, the 18th inst.—The coroner's jury ascribed it to intoxication.

Newspapers in North Carolina.—The Raleigh Register is now issued twice a week, being the only paper in the State issued more frequently than once a week.

The Luxurion Fudd.—The Commercial acknowledges the receipt of \$39,50, in addition to the \$65, received on Saturday, for the families of the Lexington boat hands.

The Gladiator, which was driven aground near the battery, a few days since, has been got off unharmed. About half of her cargo had to be taken out to get her afloat.

Outrages on the Arkansas Borders.—We copy the following from the Little Rock Times of the 23d ult.:—On Saturday last, Major E. Rector arrived at this place with five prisoners from the Cherokee nation; three Indians and two white men, who are all safely lodged in jail. Contrary to what has been generally supposed here, these men were not taken on the charge of being concerned in the murder of the Ridges and Boudinot, but for other crimes. An Indian named Terrill, and two white men, named Shrum and Newman, were taken by a command under Lieut. Northrop, of the Dragoons, for unmercifully beating, and leaving for dead, a teamster named Ballard, because, as they said, he worked cheaper than they would.—Jack Terrill, a brother of the one taken, and principal in the affair, made his escape—but it is believed will be taken. After they had whipped Ballard, taken his pistol and knife, and left him for dead, Jack, in order to make sure of their victim, returned and stamped on his head. Ballard, however, recovered. The same party also attacked and dangerously stabbed a son of Colonel Whinnery, of Washington county, and threw a Missouri hog-driver into a fire and shockingly burned him. Jack Nicholson was taken by a command under Lieut. Porter of the Infantry, for some time since whipping and cutting off the ear of a man named Laxton. He is the man whom John Richardson, on the gallows, declared to be concerned in the murder of the Wright family. Geo. Waters was indicted last summer, with others, for the murder of a white man in the nation. He has been considered a desperate character, and bade defiance to any man to take him; but Major Rector, with three chosen men, in the most daring manner, succeeded in capturing him. Leonard Randolph, also concerned in the same murder, is now in Texas, near Jonesborough, of which fact Major Rector has apprised the commanding officer of Fort Towson, so that he will probably be taken.

We regret to learn that Lieut. Northrop, who is said to be a brave officer, and deserving of much praise, received a severe wound by the accidental discharge of his own pistol, while attempting to take a man named Drew. The ball lodged in his leg, near the knee, and it is feared that he will lose either his leg or life.

Major Rector assures us that Gen. Arbockle is determined, at all hazards, to scour the country, and bring to justice all offenders on the frontier and in the nation; and that his zeal and perseverance entitle him to much credit.

Beet Root Sugar.—When Napoleon first endeavored to establish the manufacture of sugar from beets, he was laughed at as a visionary. But so great has been the progress of chemistry, from 1810 to the present day, that the success of such a scheme is no longer problematical. The quantity manufactured in France the last year, is estimated at 100,000,000 pounds, in Prussia and Germany, at 30,000,000 pounds; and the amount is annually increasing.

In the western part of Michigan, 240,000 lbs. were manufactured the last season, and there is every probability of its forming a valuable portion of the products of that section of the country. Indeed there can be no doubt that sufficient sugar might be manufactured from beets raised on the fertile soil of the West, to supply all the demands of the inhabitants of that region; and this too, without interfering with other products. We do not suppose that the Western farmers are about to make fortunes at once by the experiment, but, as an auxiliary branch of agriculture, there can be no question of its expediency. The beets themselves after the saccharine juices have been expressed, will remunerate the farmer for his labor, forming, as they do, a valuable article of food for cattle and swine.

The most fertile portions of the older States are also as well adapted for the culture of the beet, as the lands of the West, and we find that Mr. Child, of Northampton, Mass., has lately received a prize of \$100 from the Agricultural Society of his State, for having made a successful experiment in the manufacture of beet-root sugar. Mr. Child is a lawyer by profession, and we trust that our northern farmers will not long allow him to remain "solitary and alone" in the glories of sugar-making.—Troy Whig.

When tea first came to this country, a woman in New Hampshire, boiled a pound of it with pork and parsnips for dinner; but she was not herself very fond of it!

FROM WILMINGTON, DEL.—We learn through the politeness of the Post Office Department of this city, that a fire broke out on Sunday at Wilmington, at St. Andrew's Church, which was burned down.—At six o'clock the fire was still raging.—Blacksburg Exchange Book.

By this Evening's Mail.

Destructive Conflagration in New York!

A fire occurred in South street New York, on Monday night, which at one time was thought to be entirely extinguished, but soon broke with redoubled fury. The following particulars we take from the New York Sun.

Owing to the scarce quantity of water which had been used upon the great store known as Smith's tea store, (in order, doubtless, to save the tea, &c. in store,) about 2 o'clock in the morning flames again burst through the roof of that enormous building, and a destruction of property ensued scarcely equaled by that of any conflagration in this city since the great fire in December 1833.

Of the amount of the pecuniary loss, it is impossible to give any thing more than a mere estimate. It may be stated, in round numbers, at \$2,000,000. The large store was owned by P. Lorillard, and was occupied by John J. Hicks as a tea warehouse. The original cost of it was about \$100,000. It was 55 feet front on both Front and South streets, 144 feet deep, and five stories high, exclusive of attic. It was insured for \$16,000. It was filled with merchandise of the most valuable description, valued at about \$1,500,000, among which were the cargoes of the ship Nantasket, owned in Boston, which arrived here on the 2d of Dec., and the ship Corvington, of Baltimore, which arrived on the 27th of October from Canton. The two cargoes are supposed to have been worth \$250,000.

Six extensive stores were destroyed. The loss of Insurance Companies must be very great.—The amount held by the different companies in the city was reported on the Stock Exchange the next morning, at \$480,600.

Another.—About 10 o'clock on Tuesday evening a fire broke out at 81 Pearl street, which, with 82 and 83, were wholly consumed, and Nos. 77, 79, and 85, were badly damaged. We have not room for further particulars.

The British Queen had not arrived on Wednesday morning.

A correspondent of the Journal of Commerce says that Capt. Wm. Tarrall, who has been so loudly denounced for not going to the aid of the Lexington, was 17 miles distant at least. The Captain consulted with his passengers and crew as to the expediency of turning about to go to the rescue, and finally decided that as they were so far in advance of the boat, and the wind at the time about west-south-west and consequently almost dead ahead, it would be impossible to reach her in time to render any effectual assistance; and further, as she was so close in, it was only fair to presume that her passengers would be able to land in her own boats, or that assistance had already reached her from the shore. We hope, for the honor of humanity, that this statement may prove true.

THE SLAVE TRADE.

The extent to which this traffic is carried on in American vessels, to say nothing of Portuguese, French, and Spanish, is almost incredible. By the last arrival from the coast of Guinea, it is stated that 2000 slaves were now in chains in the vicinity of Liberia, ready to be transported to Havana, in vessels with American passports. The number of slaves annually stolen from Africa, is estimated at 200,000; of whom 60,000 are transported in American vessels, or vessels under the American flag. The British Government keeps vessels constantly cruising on the look-out for slavers—and many are annually captured. Still the evil is only prevented in a very slight degree, and demands the aid of France, America, and every other civilized nation, to put it down. There should be a cordon of armed ships stretched along the whole extent of the slave coast, so as to render it impossible for a slaver to get to sea without being captured. Every man apprehended in the traffic should be punished with imprisonment for life, and their ships sold for the benefit of the injured Africans.—Troy Whig.

Political Manoeuvring.—When Mr. Adams was a candidate for the Presidency in opposition to General Jackson, a "tremendous" Adams meeting took place at a small village in the interior of Pennsylvania, which no doubt, in the opinion of the getters up, agitated the whole Union. During the meeting a young limb of the law arose from his seat and addressed the chairman, an honest Dutch farmer, as follows:

"Sir," said he, displaying a Jackson paper, published some four or five hundred miles off, "I hold in my hand a violent opposition firebrand, wherein it is stated that John Quincy Adams, our illustrious candidate for the highest office in the States, was married to the daughter of the King of England. I consider it the bounden duty of this meeting to settle this important question, and, with a voice of thunder, to let the millions of this enlightened Republic know that it is a diabolical falsehood!"

"I think," said the chairman, "as to gentlemen diets, let it rest a diabolical falsehood, until only way to knock to scandal in the head, is to say in the papers that the opinions of the meeting are that General Jackson married two of the King's daughters."—Baltimore Clipper.

British Queen.—We are inclined to think, and it is now very generally believed, that this steamer did not leave Portsmouth until the 6th inst. She might have left London on Saturday, the 4th, laid over Sunday at Portsmouth, and put to sea on Monday, the 6th, which would give her twenty-one days out, and twenty or twenty-two days passage at this season of the year, when strong westerly winds prevail, is not a bad passage. She may be expected every hour, but we have no reason yet to be alarmed for her safety.—New York Despatch.

Consistency.—Dr. M., once observed to a friend that he (the Dr.) had the most even tempered woman in the world for a wife. She was always the same—always cross.

A witty writer says, "A—all mankind live in masquerade, whoever presumes to come among them bare-faced, must expect to be abused by the whole assembly."

Mr. Seargent Popham, when speaker of the House of Commons, which—very like our present United States House of Representatives—had long been in session without bringing any thing to pass, coming one day to Queen Bess, she asked,

"Now, Mr. Speaker, what has passed in the House?"

He answered, "May it please your Majesty—seven weeks."

Epicures, Attention!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening. OYSTERS by the Quart to families. December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3 00; corresponding price with the times. jan14.69

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—Leicester Telegraph. Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78tf.

GRAND CONCERT.

AT THE THEATRE, CONCERT HALL, By the entire Theatrical Co. and Orchestra. SATURDAY, (this evening, Feb. 1st, 1840. Concert by the Theatrical Company, under the management of E. Dean.

Part First.

Overture, "La Dame Blanch," "Bolstein," Songs by Mrs. Dean and Mrs. Kore. Part First to conclude with our National Anthem, "The Star Spangled Banner," by the entire Company and full Band.

Part Second.

Overture, Marriage of Figaro, "Mozart. Songs, Glee, Duets, Airs, by the Company.

Part Third.

Overture, "Enterprise," Songs, by Mrs. Kore, Mr. Rice, and Mrs. Dean.

The Concert will conclude with the Comic Glee of PUNCHINELLO, by the whole Company.

No money to be taken at the door on any account.

Doors open at 1 1/2 past 6—performance to commence at 1 1/4 past 7 o'clock. Feb. 1st, 1840. 84-1t

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber takes this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall. JAMES HENDERSON, Agent. N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books! The United States Drawing Book "Juvenile" "My Own Sketch Book." Burgess's New Drawing Book. The Art of Flower Painting, &c. The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners. For sale cheap at Jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

Attention!

AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY Oct. 20. I door east of the Arcade Hd.

\$2 Reward.

STOLEN from the subscriber, by lending, one 4 JOINTED FISH POLE, (each joint being about 3 feet long) painted white, with copper ferrules.—Whoever will return the Fish Pole, or give information where it can be found, shall receive the above reward. SAMUEL C. HAWLEY. Rochester, Jan. 25, 1840. 90 1w

Wood Engraving



EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15 (up stairs) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere. Jan 24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON. N. B. Views of buildings done to order.

The Caroline Almanack,

AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE. FOR 1840. is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$18 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. Jan 24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

No. 18 State street. Blue black and colored chenille cord. Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks. Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves. Black worsted coat binding. Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers. Silk hosiery and gloves. Silk sewing silk mitts, &c. Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see. Jan 24 A. B. BROWN & Co.



GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 ps. Silks, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chenel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered. Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see. Jan 24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.

Nicholas Nickleby, complete. Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20. The Damsel of Darion, by Syms. Hamilton King. Count Duma's memoirs of his own times. Canons of Good Reading. Adventures of an Army in search of practice Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England. The Man about Town. Father Butler. Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman. Jan 24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlops, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see. Jan 24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning chalyis, 50 " muslin de laines, light and dark, 20 " superior light and dark figured silks, 20 " do do do plain do 15 " do do do do do 20 " do French gingham, 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored, 12 " handboxes, 200 pieces light and dark prints, 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons, Superior Tuscan bonnets, Do do braids, by the piece, Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlis broad-cloths, Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres. Light and mixed cassimeres, 6 pieces Arabian cloths, A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs, Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices. * * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake! January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

stop Thief!

TEN DOLLARS REWARD. LAST night the store of the subscriber was broken open, and about twenty or twenty-five dollars of my duobills, together with a small sum of money taken from my desk. The duobills were of the denomination of one dollar. All persons are cautioned not to purchase any of them. I will pay the above reward for the detection or conviction of the thief. J. B. DEWEY. January 20th.

Travellers, take notice.—

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rat Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Leekport, via Batavia, in 8 and a-half hours, in Post Sleights, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent. Rochester, Jan 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveler," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveler" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 57ml

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices. * * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Building, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices. Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street. January 15. 69tf

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street. THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the top and medium to the plain. Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Sealers' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs in Tippets, Ross and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece. Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel. Jan 5. 1840. J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

The Brother Jonathan.

Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y. TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the BROTHER JONATHAN, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little THE LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by D. T. MOORE, Agent for the Publishers. Jan. 17-3

DISSOLUTION.

THE connection heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him. ELIHU F. MARSHALL, WILLIAM A. WELLES. Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets. Jan 18 72-3t E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room.

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank. THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelabras, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

STOVES.

I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle. I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Fork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer. Nov 29. 137 JOSIAH SPILDEN. JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of J. Curle's Madona Bands, Everlasting Curle, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S 21 Exchange street

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
oct22 H. P. TRAVER.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that dreadful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
Dr. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
Dr. WRIGHT, do.
Dr. WEEKS, do.
Mr. D. M'KAY, do.
Mrs. WRIGHT, do.
Mr. SILVER, do.
Mr. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
Mr. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
Mr. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U. C.

60tf For sale at J. V. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scramton's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1837.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Maccassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 30 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.
oct22

THE BEST REMEDY FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Croup, Hoarseness, Whooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Consumption, and all affections of the Lungs, is Mrs. M. S. GARDNER'S SWEET SYRUP OF LIVERWORT, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Licorice, Elecampane, Borealis, Marsh-mallows, Indian-root, Marsh-mallows, Hyacinth, Rata-grass, &c. also many other herbs not to be procured in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balsam has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the druggists of this place, that all may obtain themselves of this remedy, before the disease gets so seated that no medicine will remove it. Its effect on chronic Coughs is truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effects upon the patients, who have used it, we have prescribed the above Balsam, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society, also give certificates on the directions, who, attending cases in New England for A. Webster, Boston, Thomas Gull, Boston, Mr. Theo. Rockwell, Boston, Eliza Horton, son of Baker & Hart, Boston, David Woodbury, clerk of John Standish, New York, &c. &c. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, M. S. Gardner. Proprietor's residence 211 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be sent. He also observes on the bottles, prepared in the name Mrs. M. S. Gardner's Sweet Syrup of Liverwort.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAIR OIL, stamped in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, W. Brown, 431 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KRE-O-SOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; who remove all unpleasant smell from the breath. Fresh experience will testify to this fact. I. A. DILL, 412 Washington Street, New York, Pleasant Street, No. 7, Chelsea, 200 Washington Street, George Melville, Lucas Place, Mrs. Henry Stephens, master of transportation cars on Worcester railroad, and thousands of other reliable names can be mentioned. It cures all aches, and securely prepares them to be filled. It is contained by the substitution of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is in use, and where the former is supposed to be made, one of the greatest complaints is made that was ever discovered. It will remove the sensitive pain, the Tooth-ache. It is a safe and certain remedy, and as there are other articles in market, intended to be prepared for the relief of the Tooth-ache, it is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags Purse, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do do do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Belles' Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomero's best Razor Straps.
Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
oct22 21 Exchange street

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 WM. ALLING.

HOISTING MACHINES—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by
oct26 A. J. LANGWORTHY.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, in sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
nov 2 WM. ALLING.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
oct. 30 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
oct. 25 S. P. W. HOWE.

BILLIARDS.
THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24. 3tf.

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2tf

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A farther supply, just received by
Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enveloped in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork 'New England Cough Syrup.'

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.

Messrs. May, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully,
Boston, Nov. 25, 1831. JOHN P. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully,
Boston, May 1, 1832. CHARLES RUGGLES.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup: two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.

JOSEPH BRADLEE
Boston, September, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this medicine.

These articles are sold wholesale in
New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists; by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Coyes, & Brewer, Severns & Cushing.
Philadelphia, by Cass, Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr.
Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr.
Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glazock & Harrison, and Allen & Co.
Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.
New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.
Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw.
Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent.
Hull, Mass., by H. C. Friedman.
St. Johns, N. B., by W. G. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and **DR. DEGAN**, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive, a share of patronage.

Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n43tf

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in the market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the article to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY,
oct23 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS—Dyer's Choruses, "Anthems, The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 30. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.
STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main street, Rochester, Curtis' building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.
"The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
oct29

WILLIAM ALLIS,
No. 12, Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTAINS TO PUBLISH
KIRKMAN'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES, AND
TOWN'S SPELLING,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags.
OCTOBER 18 1839.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BLDY.

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Mayor's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK-BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOLPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 31 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-73 A. E. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and secured such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Botanist, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependent for success upon labored puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
Dec. 16. 1/

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26. 1/

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.
VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, MONDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 3, 1840. NO. 85.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interest-
ing to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 13, STATE-STREET,
(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. If the Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 24th.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct 11th

WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
oct 22

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector S. Stevens, A. W. Riley,
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

WILLIAM MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y.
oct 22

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
oct 22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22. 1839. ft

THE American Artist—Of Young Lady's Instruc-
tor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors,
by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three
progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few cop-
ies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
8 Exchange st.
Jan 77

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to save themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arisen in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your BAL-
SAM OF HORMWOOD. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Hormwood,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit
I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect.
293m WM. COGSWELL.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macaboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURRIS—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breat, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.
JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
These subscribers having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have excited
an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gener-
ally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been lab-
oring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect, until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which had entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
Agent for the county of Monroe,
nov 29th

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18 State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of all
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxonyde Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap:
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Dimask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled;
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Tickings, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING—Visiting business and watch card en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals. Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c which I will do
gratuitously.
Theor, Collin, and Trust Plates. Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Geneva Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
Dr. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. BARTHOLOME & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.
From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner. 29th.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
CONYER, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society.
Just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by E. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corre-
sponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
WM. ALLING.
Dec. 16.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 00
" 2 " 0 75 " 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " 1 00 " 2 weeks, 4 50
" 4 " 1 13 " 3 months, 4 50
" 5 " 1 25 " 3 " 5 00
" 6 " 1 38 " 6 " 9 50
" 2 weeks, 2 00 " 2 " 13 00
One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealst, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEP constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 15, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Sealed, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
WM. ALLING,
nov 30 No. 12 Exchange street.

Grey and Sealst Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punctu-
ally attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters,
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct 29.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan 18-79 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dr. 15. WM. ALLING.

**LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves,** just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening
Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale un-
usually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
Jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Fictitious
Fever, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

First Arrival—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

The Lexington.

We extract the following from the testimony of Capt. Manchester, the pilot, before the coroner's jury. Containing many facts not before published, it will be found highly interesting.

I was at the wheel when the first alarm was given, at half past 7 o'clock. Some one opened the door and said the boat was on fire, when I immediately stepped out and went aft. The promenade deck was on fire all around the smoke pipe, and I quickly returned and headed the boat for land. I considered it then doubtful whether the fire could be put out, which was the reason of my turning the course of the boat towards land. We were about 50 miles from this city, and four miles from the Long Island shore at the time. The boat could have run ashore in about twenty minutes, but I had not got her fairly headed towards land when the tiller ropes gave way! The engine continued working, but I do not know where the engineer was—I did not see him. Just before the tiller ropes gave way, Capt. Childs came into the wheel-house and took the wheel. The larboard side gave way while the wheel was in his hands. The smoke immediately became so thick that we could not live there, and myself, Captain Childs and the wheelman came out and went forward. I did not see the Captain afterwards. I called the men to get out the engine and man the buckets, but the fire had progressed so rapidly that the engine could not be got at, and my orders relative to buckets were not obeyed.

The "preventer tiller," (described by former witnesses) was in good order, and could have been promptly used had we not been smoked out. I thought also that my services were needed forward in endeavoring to save the boat. After my exertions in this had proved fruitless, I went to the life boat, and found some persons taking off the tarpaulin and undoing the lashings. I did not particularly notice Capt. Hilliard among them, and should not have known him. I gave orders not to let her go over the side until a line was made fast to her. A line was accordingly made fast to her hawser. I then directed that the line be fastened forward to prevent her going under the paddles, but this direction was unregarded and she was not made fast. I nevertheless cut her loose, and jumping upon the main deck caught hold of the hawser myself and told them to launch her. At this time there were plenty of persons hold of the hawser with me to have kept the boat fast, but one after another they let go until those left could hold the boat no longer, and she slipped out of our hands and went under the wheel. All this time the engine was working and the fire was burning through the upper deck and making rapid headway round the boat.

After thus losing the life boat, we found some buckets, and commenced throwing water to keep the flames off from us. Some persons who could not get buckets, stove in the heads of specie casks and used them instead, drawing the water over the side of the boat. About this time the engine had pretty much stopped working. Some persons knocked off the flag staff and bulwarks, and tried to lash them together for a raft. We assisted them by emptying four baggage cars, and throwing them over, lashed together. The baggage from these cars was all thrown overboard. The engine had now entirely stopped. From the time of the first alarm, this was about 20 minutes—and the strokes of the engine had gradually become slower all that time. We secured every thing accessible, which we thought useful for persons in saving themselves; and then continued throwing water to keep the flames from us as long as possible. About this time the main deck fell in as far as captain, and several passengers got over the sides and endeavored to get on the raft or in the baggage cars, but were drowned in the attempt.

The boat soon got on fire under us, and the flames began to pour out of the fore-castle hatch, and we were so cornered by them as to be obliged to cease throwing water. There were then eight or ten of us in number on the deck, and we got over the side and hung by the ropes of the raft. Some one asked me what was to be done? I replied I did not know—if we remained on board we should be burnt to death, and if we jumped over our fate could not be less certain, as the raft seemed to be of no use, having mostly gone to pieces. At first there was as many as 30 persons on the fore-castle, among whom I noticed Mr. Van Cott, of Stonington, Hoyt, baggage master, and others of my acquaintance. I then took a piece of lanyard, and tied round my waist, lashed myself to a piece of timber and jumped overboard on to the raft. There were two or three others on the raft, and it sank under us. On rising again I shortly got upon a bale of cotton where another man was setting.

The bale was made fast to part of the railing of the boat which had been thrown overboard, and I took my knife and cut it loose, when some one who was on the rail asked if there was room for another on the bale? I made no answer; but just as he spoke he jumped upon the bale and knocked

the man off who was sitting beside me, and losing his balance, also fell off himself. This person, when he rose, returned to the piece of railing, and I assisted the other to get upon the bale again. I then caught a piece of board and shoved the bale clear of the wreck, and we drifted down the sound in hopes of making shore at Crane Neck Point.—We could not gain the shore, however, and I continued to use the board as a paddle and for exercise, as I could.

I looked at my watch as we left the wreck. It was just midnight. When I looked again it was one o'clock. The man who was upon the bale with me said his name was McKenna, and that he lived in New York. He died about daylight next morning. He seemed to have given up all hopes after being knocked off the bale. I encouraged him all I could, and told him to keep shaking his hands about his body. He did so at first. When he died, he fell back helpless upon the bale, and as I was unable to assist him, the first sea washed him off, and he sunk without a struggle. At this time my hands were frozen and useless. I judged it was about six o'clock when McKenna died, but I could not get my watch out, and of course did not know the exact time.

Soon after this I saw a sloop running down towards me; and by a most desperate exertion I got my handkerchief upon the piece of board and raised it up in hopes persons on the sloop would see me, which they did, and took me on board. It was the sloop Merchant, Captain Meeker. I went to Southport in her, where I received every possible attention from Captain Godfrey and the citizens generally.

Mr. McKenna, I have since heard, was the clerk of Donnelly & Hyatt of this city. He spoke to me of his wife and children, and said he thought he should never live through his sufferings. He complained very much of cold and numbness. He remarked that he had never been on the Sound before.

Running away with an Heiress.—The New-York Whig gives the following romantic incident:

—On Monday afternoon, about 2 o'clock, a one horse carriage containing a lady and gentleman, was observed in the Third Avenue, proceeding outwards, but at such a pace as to excite no curiosity. Scarcely, however, had the carriage time to leave Tenth street—than a gentleman, in a high state of excitement, and mounted on a powerful bay horse, came up, riding furiously, and having made a brief enquiry relative to the party in the carriage, and learned they were a short distance in advance of him, dashed off at full speed. Two gentlemen in surprise followed until they reached Seventieth street, where they found the dismounted horseman lying on the road side in a state of insensibility, and a man and a woman chasing his temples, and rubbing his hands, in order to restore him. The unfortunate gentleman had received a severe wound with a heavy, blunt instrument, on the side of the head, and the thumb of his right hand was broken—a heavy club was lying on the ground. The man and woman were questioned and said they had perceived the carriage driving on at a rapid rate, and the single gentleman in pursuit—and the moment the latter came up with the vehicle, he struck at one of the parties within with a club. The gentleman in the carriage then snapped a pistol in the face of the rider, but it missed fire, whereupon he jumped out of the carriage, and at the same instant, the horseman sprang to the ground and grappled with him. The parties then struggled fiercely with each other for about half a minute, but the single rider, being by much the largest and most powerful man, flung his opponent to the ground, and put his knee upon his breast, and was commencing to beat him violently upon the face with clenched hands, when suddenly the lady threw herself out of the carriage—and, having seized the club which had fallen from the horseman's hand, she dealt his horse a tremendous blow, which caused it to dash off like mad in the direction of the city. She then advanced upon the struggling parties, and struck at the head of her late pursuer, but he parried the blow with his right hand, thereby receiving the injury in his thumb. In the following instant, however, the lady effected her apparent purpose, for her second blow took effect on the side of the wounded man's head, and caused him to loose his hold and fall over quite senseless. The heroine of the scene then assisted her companion, who appeared to be considerably hurt, into the carriage—and then drove off as fast as the horse could carry them. When sufficiently recovered, the wounded man said that the lady who had injured him was his own niece, who had lived with him from childhood—that they were but three weeks in this city, during which time she had become acquainted with the person she was running away with—who he believes is a young lawyer—and further that she is worth in her own right upwards of three hundred thousand dollars when she comes of age, which will be in a few months. The name of the wounded gentleman is George F. Ledwith, of Augusta, Georgia, who with his niece had recently arrived from Europe—and the lady's name is Evaline Hamilton, but we have not been able to discover the name of the fortunate lawyer. Mr. Ledwith also informed Mr. Osborn that the lady is very beautiful, and that she had treated him with the most devoted tenderness and affection until the period of the occurrence related above.

—A country paper, on publishing a list of nineteen absconding delinquent subscribers, has the following pithy *jeu d'esprit*:

Go ye rascals, speed your way,
Spred ye far from Towanda;
Friend or foe will ne'er pursue
Men of half so black a hue,
Needless thus to tramp by flight;
Needless your secret flight;
Had you wish'd to go by day,
We'd gladly help you on the way.

Phila. Spirit Times.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to protect—not to injure."

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

MONDAY EVENING, FEB. 3, 1840.

THE LECTURES.

How is it that so few attend the Lectures before the Young Men's Association. On Thursday evening, Chancellor Whittlesey delighted his hearers with most valuable and patriotic views of the influence of religious truth upon the domestic and social relations, and thence upon the political condition of our citizens. Leaving religion, with all its awful sanctions to be taught by the accredited ministers of the gospel, the Chancellor considered, as a civilian, as a patriot, and philanthropist, the bearings of its moral principles upon the head and heart of the people as citizens, parents and children, rulers and subjects. He showed the incompatibility of an established religion with the free institutions of our land, and that both religion and freedom must be sufferers from the *un-holy alliance*. He adverted to the great fact, that while the different Christian sects have such diverse views of the worship of God, they all taught the same morality in principles nearly equally pure and commanding, and adapted to the production of immense good among the people. Hence he came to the practical obligation of every citizen, whatever is his religious belief, to promote the diffusion of the morality of the gospel, which even infidelity has often called the purest ever taught among men, through all the ranks of society. Such sound views would have gratified thousands. It is to be regretted that a host did not hear them. Is there no way in which the Lecture can be repeated, and the public be interested?

CONDITION OF THE FINANCES OF ALABAMA.—By the statement of the State Treasurer, we learn that the debt of Alabama is \$15,400,000! There are two classes of bonds, called long and short bonds. The latter are issued at two, four, and six years, amount to \$3,000,000, and bear an annual interest of \$300,000. The other class of bonds amount to \$10,000,000, fall due at different periods between the year 1850 and 1886, and bear a semi-annual interest of \$200,500.

AN IMPOSTOR.—Some gentlemen at Auburn caution the public against the appeals of a pretended Polish Exile calling himself 'Novorinski,' 'Rolinski,' &c. &c. He is fortified with real or forged recommendations from Clergymen. He is about 5 ft. 4 inches high; stout built, dark complexioned, and with ostentatious address, and is represented to be drunken and worthless. Our citizens will do well to be on their guard, as it is probable he will wend his way hither.

—It has been ascertained that two more persons, in addition to those whose names have been already published, were on board the Lexington. Miss Sophia Wheeler, of Greenfield, Mass., and Wm. H. Townsend, Esq., of Boston.

DEATH OF COM. CHAUNCEY.—Com. Chauncey, who had been in the service of his country from his boyhood, and commanded the fleet on Lake Ontario, during the last war, died at Washington on Monday. He was President of the Board of Navy Commissioners, and one of the oldest officers in the service.

—A bill has been introduced in the Senate of Ohio to repeal the charter of the Oberlin Institute.—The correspondent of the Cleveland Herald thinks it will pass.

—The authorities of Toronto, lately visited several bakeries in that place, and secured some hundred loaves of bread that were below the standard weight.

UNPLEASANT RENCONTRE.—A gentleman riding in his sleigh the other night, out of Pottsville, came near being upset by a huge bear, which had come down from the snow covered mountains in search of food.

A LARGE FAMILY.—Mr. Peter Fenner died a few days since at Philadelphia, leaving 11 children, 60 grand-children, and 24 great grand-children—total 93.

A correspondent of the Journal of Commerce proposes the erection of a monument in commemoration of the deplorable fate of those who perished in the Lexington.

Tough Weather.—In Franconia, N. H., on Friday, January 17th, the spirit thermometer fell to thirty-seven degrees below zero, and the mercury to forty degrees below zero. In Springfield, Mass., on the same morning, was thirty degrees below zero. There can be no doubt, in any unprejudiced mind, that such weather is too cold for comfort.

—The Truth of the story about the quarrel between two brothers of Ex-Governor Thomas, of Maryland, is totally denied in the Baltimore papers.

—The cotton factory at Lisbon, Me., was consumed on Monday week. Loss \$20,000.

COWARDS.—Mr. Webster and Mr. Tallmadge took their seats in the Senate on Monday. Mr. Webster offered a resolution proposing a revision of the law to secure the safety of passengers on board of steam vessels. Mr. Davis, from the committee on Commerce, reported in favor of refunding duty on coal imported for the use of foreign steam vessels, which was laid on the table.

In the House, the day was consumed in debates and motions upon the public printing; and a resolution was carried, that the Clerk of the House get it done where it can be done cheapest, until the farther orders of the House.

In the Senate on Tuesday, Mr. Preston submitted the following resolution:

Resolved, That the President of the U. States be requested to communicate to the Senate the cause of the removal of Gen. Call, from the Territory of Florida, and the correspondence connected therewith, and also that between the Department of War, and Governor Call, commencing with the war in Florida.

In the House, the Abolition resolutions, after various amendments, were passed in the following form—ayes 116; nays, 104.

Resolved, That upon the presentation of any memorial or petition praying for the abolition of slavery or the slave trade in any District, Territory or State of the Union, and upon the presentation of any resolution or other paper touching that subject, the reception of such memorial, petition, resolution, or paper, shall be considered as objected to, and the question of its reception shall be laid on the table, without debate or further action thereon.

Resolved, That no petition, memorial, resolution, or other paper, praying for the abolition of slavery in the District of Columbia, or any State or Territory, or the slave trade between the States or Territories of the United States, in which it now exists, shall be received by this House or entertained in any way whatever.

—It is stated as a singular fact, that of four female sovereigns who have occupied the throne of England, not one ever was a mother. Three out of the four were married; the first Mary, married to Philip of Spain—the second Mary, joined in the sovereignty with her ever-to-be-remembered husband, the hero of the Boyne—and Anne, married to Prince George of Denmark—Elizabeth never was married. None of the three, however, left a child to inherit her crown.

A Mechanics' Ball took place at Baltimore on a very inclement evening last week, which yielded \$1000 to the object for which it was got up—the aid of the destitute.

SIGNOR HERVIO NASTO.—The following account of this extraordinary dwarf, (only four feet high) who has recently arrived in New York from Hamburg, and is now performing at the Bowery Theatre, is extracted from a London paper:

"He is a full-sized man to the hips, and owes the shortness of his stature to his legs, which are not more than a few inches long; these, however, enable him to perform various feats, which for dexterity, are unequalled. In the 'Gnome Fly,' (a piece in which he performs,) he assumes the shape, first, of a baboon, and then, a gigantic fly. As the ape, he excels even Goussier and Mazurier. The strength of his arms is wonderful, and enables him to perform feats which must be seen to be credited. As the fly, he is equally true to the character; he creeps and hops about with wonderful facility; flies across the stage into the window of a tower; and actually crawls across the ceiling, above the heads of the people in the pit. This is effected by the wonderful strength of his hands, which enables him to cling to the mouldings, and thus appears to set the law of gravitation itself at defiance. The effect is thrilling, and the applause which follows, tremendous."

OUTRAGE IN MISSISSIPPI.—The following are the particulars of a disgraceful affray at Jackson, the 9th inst., which occurred near the door of the Representatives Hall:—

Mr. Thomas Kearney, of Clinton, was roughly assaulted by ex-governor Runnels, on account of some queries published a few weeks previous in the Mississippi, in relation to the management of the Union Bank, of which queries Mr. K. was the reputed author. Gov. Runnels, who was himself armed with pistols and bowie knife, told Mr. Kearney to go and arm himself, preparatory to a street fight. Mr. K. did prepare himself, but was arrested and held to bail. Gov. R. bid defiance to the sheriff. One of the members of the House of Representatives took part in this disgraceful fracas.

CITY POPULATION.—From calculations made by gentlemen who has devoted considerable attention lately to this subject, it is estimated that not less than 30,000 persons, formerly resident in this city, have left here for want of employment, and other circumstances, growing out of the extreme prostration of business during the last three months. This reduction of population must, of itself, have a tendency to reduce the extravagant rate of rents. It is true, tenants in part bring exorbitant rates on themselves, by being in too great hurry to take tenements in February—whereas, particularly this season, if they will wait till March or April, they will, beyond all question, procure them at a much reduced and more reasonable rate; such as they may be able to pay without robbing their families.—N. Y. Express.

The Sound Closed.—A letter from Throg's Neck, written on Monday, says:—"Nothing has passed to-day, from or to your city. We cross on foot from this to Long Island shore in perfect safety."—Com. Adv.

Legislature of New-York.

WEDNESDAY, Jan. 29.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. Taylor, from the committee on judiciary, on so much of the Governor's Message as relates to the re-organization of the judiciary, reported in part on the message and then offered certain resolutions, which were ordered to be printed.

Mr. P. B. Porter from the committee of Conference, in relation to the bill for extending the time for collecting taxes, reported that the committee on the part of the Senate had agreed to certain modifications of their amendments, by which the bill would be returned nearly to its original state, and the committee on the part of this House concurred with the committee on behalf of the Senate.

The report was adopted. The Sub-Treasury Resolutions were passed after a lengthy debate and several divisions—ayes 62, noes 45.

THURSDAY, Jan. 30.

IN SENATE.

Mr. Maynard, from the Bank Committee, reported a bill to amend the General Banking Law. (Restricts the issue of notes by the Comptroller to Banks having at least \$100,000 capital paid in or secured to be paid; requires that the deposits of Stocks shall hereafter be confined to the United States or of this State; forbids the issue of Post Notes, or other notes not secured by deposits of stocks, and mortgages, &c. &c. Ordered to be printed, on motion of Mr. Young.)

A message was received from the Assembly covering the bill "to extend the time for collection of Taxes," as amended in conformity to the suggestion of the committee of Conference.

After some debate the bill was passed—ayes, 23; noes, 3.

IN ASSEMBLY.

NEW BILLS INTRODUCED.

By Mr. G. A. French, in pursuance of notice, to amend an act to enlarge the powers of a Board of Supervisors.

By Mr. E. J. Porter to place landlords on a par with other creditors.

By Mr. Townsend in relation to the interest on money and for a modification of the usury laws.

On motion of Mr. Roosevelt the clerk was directed to procure copies of the opinions of the Supreme Court Judges as to the constitutionality of the General Banking Law.

OHIO RAILROAD.—The intense cold weather has not stopped this important work. The second section is rapidly progressing, and hopes are entertained that travellers will soon be able to cross that Serbian bog, the "Black Swamp," in two hours, instead of two days, as is now the case. The road when finished, will do much to develop the resources of a fertile region, the Sandusky valley.—Buff. Com. Adv.

From Texas.—Col. Ross, discarded by government for joining the Federalists, has been shot at Gonzales, by a Mr. McCullough, whose brother had been killed by Ross in a duel. The Federal army, it would appear, were before Matamoras, but had not yet taken it. The wild cat real estate bank introduced into Congress has been rejected. The gallant Col. Burleson has again been doing effective work among the Cherokees, whom he defeated, Dec. 22d, on the upper Colorado, killing six, who were left dead on the field, and taking 24 women and children prisoners, besides all the camp equipment, horses and cattle, of the Indians. One white only was killed—viz: Capt. Lyach.—New York Sun.

UPPER CANADA.

The Parliamentary proceedings during the past week have been very uninteresting. The Chartered Banks have all had an increase of stock granted to them, and a bill has passed the Assembly to enable the Montreal chartered banks to establish agencies in this Province. The House has been in committee of supply, and has voted £900 to Sir Allan McNab as a remuneration for his services as Speaker beyond the regular salary. The present salary £200 per annum has certainly been too low, and we think the Speaker of the Assembly well entitled to receive as much as the Speaker of the Legislative Council, say £400 per annum, nevertheless in the present state of the finances of the province the propriety of such a vote is questionable.

A bill has been introduced granting to Col. Fitzgibbon £2,500 as a remuneration for his services. We trust the public will be informed what services the gallant officer has rendered to the country for which he has not been simply remunerated. It is generally believed that Parliament will be prorogued about the 30th instant.—Toronto Examiner.

How to get a Living.—It is insinuated in several quarters of late, that many young ladies of the present day get a living by suing for breaches of marriage promise. Young men that happen to be wandering on the margin of love, had better keep a bright look out, or they will stand a chance of losing their bacon. A word to the wise is sufficient.—N. Y. Signal.

Magnificent Highway.—Connecticut River, for some miles below us, is the grand avenue of travel between this town and Springfield. The ice is firm as Mount Holyoke, and the way the sleighs glide over it, is not bad, no way you can fix it.—Northampton Courier.

Unfortunate Occurrence.—Mr. James Thompson, of Philadelphia, formerly an officer of the steamboat Pizarro, was shot through the breast on Wednesday night, 8th ult. at Bellevue, Ill. by James C. Mitchell, merchant of that place. Mr. Thompson died almost immediately. Mr. Mitchell has been placed in confinement. The cause of the unfortunate occurrence is not stated.

APPOINTMENTS BY THE GOVERNOR AND SENATE.

MONROE.—Enos Pomeroy, of Rochester, surrogate, in place of Morimer F. Delano.

Harvey Humphrey, of Rochester, examiner in Chancery, in place of Isaac Hills, whose term of office will expire on the 25th of March next.

Nelson Hall, of Rochester, Commissioner of Deeds, in place of Patrick G. Buchan.

Nathan Huntington, of Rochester, Commissioner of Deeds, in place of Harry Pratt, whose term of office will expire on the 2d of Feb.

Henry P. Norton, of Brockport, Supreme Court Commissioner, in place of Daniel Burroughs, jr., whose term of office will expire on the 14th of March next.

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the Anacapa House, every Evening.

OYSTERS by the Quart to families. December 6th, 1839. 471f.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 3 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. jan14-69

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—Lewiston Telegraph. Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 781f.

FIRE! FIRE!! FIRE!!!

THE following Insurance Companies continue to take risks in this city and its vicinity, viz:

The Albany Insurance Company. The Firemen's Insurance Company, of Albany. The North American Insurance Company, of New York.

These Companies are all located in this State.—And the two first do not take risks in the city of New York. Their terms are as liberal, and payment of losses as prompt as will be found in other well established Insurance Companies.

Insurance taken on Goods and Merchandise on Lake Ontario and the Upper Lakes, in the "North Western Insurance Company."

THEODORE B. HAMILTON, Agent. Rochester, Feb. 4th, 1840. 3w85

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber takes this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 8, Arcade Hall.

JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

Drawing Book! Drawing Books!

The United States Drawing Book "Juvenile" "My Own Sketch Book." Burgess's New Drawing Book. The Art of Flower Painting, &c.

The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.

For sale cheap at jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

Attention!

AT No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY, Oct. 20. I door east of the Arcade Hal.

\$2 Reward.

STOLEN out from the subscriber, by lending, one 4 JOINTED FISH POLE, (each joint being about 5 feet long) painted white, with copper ferrules.—Whoever will return the Fish Pole, or give information where it can be found, shall receive the above reward. SAMUEL C. HAWLEY. Rochester, Jan. 25, 1840. 79 1w

The Carolina Almanack, AND AMERICAN FARMER'S CHRONICLE,

FOR 1840, is now in ad and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$18 per gross, at the following places:—McKENZIE'S Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. jan24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

No. 16 State street. Blue black and colored of aneil cord. Rich changeable reps. and pout de sole silks. Ladies super. col'd and bl's kid gloves. Black worsted coat binding. Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers. Silk hosiery and gloves. Black sewing silk mitts, &c.

Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see. jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

By this Evening's Mail.

New-York Legislature.—We have not time to give this evening the proceedings at length. In Senate, on Saturday Mr. Maynard reported a bill REQUIRING BANKS TO REDEEM THEIR CIRCULATING NOTES IN SPECIE IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

In the House, a bill was reported by Mr. Crocker, from the committee on internal affairs of towns and counties, to enable the Judges to hold an additional term of the court of session, for the county of Monroe. Another part of the prayer of the petitioners for this act, viz: that the first Judge be allowed an annual salary not to exceed \$1000, was reported against.

CONGRESS.—A motion was made on Tuesday to reconsider the vote of Monday, by which it was agreed to let out the printing by contract.—After considerable sparring, this motion prevailed. A resolution was then offered to go into the election of a printer, and that the work be done under the old rules of the House, and that a committee be appointed to enquire and report the most economical plan upon which the printing of the House can be executed. Mr. Graves of Kentucky, offered as an amendment, the plan proposed by him in the early part of the session, which was under discussion when the House adjourned at 5 o'clock.

Hold them Liable.—We learn from the Providence Journal, that several suits have been commenced against the owners of the Lexington, by persons in that city who had goods on board.

MORE LIVES LOST.—The Journal of Commerce states that among the passengers in the Lexington, on her last trip, were two gentlemen, not before reported, Mr. John Martin and Mr. Gilbert Marston, father and son, recently from England. Their friends have gone down to look for their bodies.

Naval Orders.—The Secretary of the Navy orders, as a mark of respect to the memory of Commodore Isaac Chauncey, who died at Washington on the 27th ult., that the flags of navy yards, stations and vessels of the United States Navy be hoisted half mast, and thirteen minute guns fired at noon on the day after the receipt of this order.

Officers of the Navy and Marine corps will wear crape for thirty days.

Printers looking up!—Wm. T. Rogers, Esq. President of the Senate of Pennsylvania, is a practical printer.

THE ABOLITIONISTS.—We understand, from what we consider first rate authority, that directly upon the news of the passage in the House of Representatives, of the resolution which the reader will find under the head of Congress proceedings, the Abolitionists immediately arranged a new plan of operations. The movement now is to petition the House to repeal its resolution, and follow up the business, with petition after petition. We are inclined to think, however, that the resolution will be construed to lay an embargo on all petitions in relation to the subject, whether for a repeal of the resolution, or for any thing else pertaining to the subject.—N. Y. Dispatch.

In the present Assembly of this State, numbering 128 members, there are 59 farmers, 23 lawyers, 18 merchants, 7 physicians, 2 cabinet makers, 2 lumbermen, 1 furrier, 1 gardner, 1 mariner, 1 joiner, 1 blacksmith, 1 postmaster, 1 mechanic, 1 grocer, 1 yeoman, 1 agriculturist, 1 teacher, 3 with blank occupations and one with none. Of the whole number 74 were born in the State of New York; 32 in Connecticut; 13 in Massachusetts; 10 in Vermont; 3 in New Hampshire; 2 in Rhode Island; 2 in New Jersey and 1 in Prague, Germany.—Albany Jour.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.

Nicholas Nickleby, complete. Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20. The Damsel of Darien, by Syme. Hamilton King. Count Dums's memoirs of his own times. Canons of Good Breeding. Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England. The Man about Town. Father Butler. Alfred de Ruvani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman. jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 16 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, molashin, fustian, canvases, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlops, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see. jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of J. Curle, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Bingles, &c. at 21 Exchange street N. BAIRD'S

Travellers, take notice.—

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveler," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67m?

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.

Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlers, supplied with Goods at New York prices. Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street. January 15. 691f

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Cap and medium to the plain.

Also, an assortment of Outer Coat, Sealers' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Bona and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.

Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel. jan 5. 131f J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.

ELIHU F. MARSHALL, WILLIAM A. WELLES.

Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets. jan18 72.3f E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room.

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

STOVES.

I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.

I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer. nov. 29. 33-f JOSIAH SHELDON.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE,"

cheap per than ever. 10 pieces of new style morning challs, 50 " muslin de laines, light and dark, 20 " superior light and dark figured silks, 20 " do do do plain do 15 " do do do rep. do 20 " do French gingham, 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored, 12 " handboxes, 200 pieces light and dark prints, 50 sets plain and figured ribbons, Superior Tuscan bonnets, Do do bonnets, by the piece, Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broadcloths, Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres. Light and mixed cassimeres, 6 pieces Arabian cloth, A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs, Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices. * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake! January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, TUESDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 4, 1840.

NO. 86.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY. Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.

ROBE W. G. GRIPPEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publisher.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 16 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 33, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, north-west corner of the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y. 241f.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct 11f

WOODRUFF'S NEW
SHAVED SOAP,
Entrance on State street, opposite the Eagle Tavern. oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, corner of St. Paul's, EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly, Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley. 1m. Oct. 22.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel, Will be happy to attend all calls in the line of his profession. A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.

JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HERMAN MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y. oct 22

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,

**JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.**

oct 21 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

This well known stand has recently been completely repaired and newly furnished, and the table is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best of the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wine and Liquors. H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling. Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
6 Exchange st. oct 21 77

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Red Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease. N. BAIRD, 21 Exchange street oct. 22.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 22

Coughs and Consumptions
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years affected with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your Balm of Horshorn. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balm when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balm of Horshorn, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality. Yours, with much respect,
WM. GOGSWELL.
293m

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macaboy, Rappee, Plain Rique, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff. 50,000 Brime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish. 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.

COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.

Manilla and grates mats, willow cradles and wagons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.

Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderis, and a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.

A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Tray Factories.

Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have excited an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only Agent for the county of Monroe. oct 19

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:

MERINQUES—French, German and English of all most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.

Mousline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 2s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.

SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimores, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.

Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.

Alpines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine, All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.

Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.

Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention.

Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch engraving and printing on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Plans, Stamps, visiting cards, &c. &c. Knobs and Bell reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere.

Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.

M. MILLER.

REFER TO

LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.

SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.

D. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. HARTWOLCK & Co.

JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,

FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit liberal share custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.

Rochester, Dec. 24, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.

Mr Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.

Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.

nov. 23. 291f.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY,

by Geo. L. COMBE, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society. Just received and for sale by

WM. ALLING, No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW

BOOK—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by

WM. ALLING, Dec. 10.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 00
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 50
" 4 "	1 25	" 2 months,	6 50
" 5 "	1 50	" 3 "	8 50
" 6 "	1 75	" 4 "	10 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 5 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00

Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealets, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.

H. MASON.

Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.

KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold

CHEAP FOR CASH.

Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Seared, or

Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by

WM. ALLING, No. 12 Exchange-street. nov 30

Grey and Sealet Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM.

THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.

Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would

respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unvisited market.

For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment, will be open at all reasonable hours. oct 22.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-

lars, Bonoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct 29.

N. BAIRD.

FRENCH Wrought Collars—A very large assort-

ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 18-79

A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAYS' COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for

December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by

D. H. MASON, WM. ALLING. D. 15.

LADIES' black Silk Notion Mitts; also black and

white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 13

A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Swin stripe Chalks, for evening

Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 13

A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale as usual

very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see. jan 13

A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and

the causes why, Beauty, Health and intellect, result from certain unions, and Deficiency, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.

For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fertiliza-

tions, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. MASON. For sale by

WM. ALLING, No. 12 Exchange-st. Nov. 14.

First Arrival—Boston School Library.

A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by

WM. ALLING.

From the Knickerbocker.
Pelayo and the Merchant's Daughter.

BY WASHINGTON IRVING.

It is the common lamentation of Spanish historiographers, that for an obscure and melancholy space of time immediately succeeding the conquest of their country by the Moslems, its history is a mere wilderness of dubious facts, groundless fables, and rash exaggerations. Learned men, in cells, and cloisters have worn out their lives in vainly endeavoring to connect incongruous events and to account for startling improbabilities, recorded of this period. The worthy Jesuit, Padre Abarca, declares that, during which he had been employed in the theological controversies, he had never found any so obscure and inexplicable as those which rise out of the portion of Spanish history, and that the only fruit of an indefatigable, prolix, and even prodigious study of the subject, a melancholy and mortifying state of indecision.

During the apocryphal period, flourishing Pelayo, the deliverer of Spain, whose name like that of Wm. Wallace, will ever be linked with the glory of his country, but linked, in like manner, by a bond in which fact and fiction are inextricably interwoven.

The quaint old chronicle of the Moor Rasis, which, though wild and fanciful in the extreme, is frequently drawn upon for early facts by Spanish historians, professes to give the birth, parentage, and whole course of fortune of Pelayo, without the least doubt or hesitation. It makes him a son of the Duke of Cantabria, and descended, both by father and mother's side, from the Gothic Kings of Spain. I shall pass over the romantic story of his childhood, and shall content myself with a scene of his youth, which was spent in a castle among the Pyrenees, under the eye of his widowed and noble-minded mother, who caused him to be instructed in every thing befitting a cavalier of gentle birth. While the sons of nobility were revelling amid the pleasures of a licentious court, and sunk in that vicious and effeminate indulgence which led to the perdition of unhappy Spain, the youthful Pelayo, in his rugged mountain school, was steered to all kinds of hardy exercises. A great part of his time was spent in hunting the bears, the wild boars and the wolves, with which the young Pyrenees, abounded; and so purely and chastely was he brought up, by his good lady mother, that if the ancient chronicle from which I draw my facts may be relied on, he had attained his one-and-twentieth year without having once sighed for woman!

Nor were his hardy contests confined to the wild beasts of the forest. Occasionally he had to contend with adversaries of a more formidable character. The skirts and defiles of those border mountains were often infested by marauders from the Gallic plains of Gascony. The Gascons, says an old chronicler, were a people who used smooth words when expedient, but force when they had power, and were ready to lay their hands on every thing they met. Tho' poor, they were proud; for there was not one who did not plume himself on being a hijodalgo, or the son of somebody.

At the head of a band of these needy hidalgos of Gascony, was one Arnold, a broken-down cavalier. He and four of his followers were well armed and mounted; the rest were a set of scampers grounds on foot, furnished with darts and javelins. They were the terror of the border, here to-day, and gone to-morrow; sometimes in another. They would make sudden inroads into Spain, plunder the country, and were over the mountains and far away, before a force could be collected to pursue them.

Now it happened one day, that a wealthy burgher of Bordeaux, who was a merchant, trading with Biscay, set out on a sojourn for that province. As he intended to sojourn there for a season, he took with him his wife, who was a goodly dame, and his daughter, a gentle damsel of marriageable age, and exceeding fair to look upon. He was attended by a trusty clerk from his competitor, and a man servant; while another servant led a hackney, laden with bags of money, with which he intended to purchase merchandises.

When the Gascons heard of this wealthy merchant and his convoy passing through the mountains, they thanked their stars, for they considered all peaceful men in traffic as lawful spoils, sent by providence for the benefit of Hidalgoes like themselves of valor and gentle blood, who lived by the sword. Placing themselves in ambush, in a lonely file, by which the travellers had to pass, they silently awaited their coming. In a little while they beheld them approaching. The merchant was a fair, portly man, in a buff surcoat and velvet cap. His looks bespoke the good cheer of his native city, and he was mounted on a stately, well-fed steed, while his wife and daughter paced gently on palfreys by his side.

The travellers had advanced some distance in the defile, when the Bandaleros rushed forth and assailed them. The merchant, though but little used to the exercise of arms, and unwieldy in his form, yet made valient defence, having his wife and daughter and money bags at hazard.

He was wounded in two places and overpowered; one of his servants was slain, the other took to flight.

The freebooters then began to ransack for spoil, but were disappointed at not finding the wealth they had expected. Putting their avowal to the breast of the trembling merchant, they demanded where he had concealed his treasure, and learned from him of the hackney that was following, laden with money. Overjoyed at this intelligence, they bound their captives to trees, and awaited the arrival of the golden spoil.

[To be continued.]

From the New York Sun.

LABOR.

Labor is generally thought of, and felt as, an evil, but in fact it is rather a blessing than an evil, as the world is at present constituted, and can only be entitled to the latter appellation under peculiar circumstances, or when carried to an excess. Every thing in nature tells us that labor is one of its fundamental institutions. The fruits of the earth cannot be raised without labor. The successive generations of men cannot be fitted to take up the duties of those which preceded them, without labor. No comforts which we have and enjoy can be procured without labor. In fact, every thing in man tells us clearly that he was destined to labor. Not only has he natural appetites which labor alone can gratify, but his whole body and mind are expressly suited to a state of things in which labor holds a prominent place. How exquisitely is the hand calculated to perform the innumerable duties assigned to it! How admirably are the arms, the limbs, the whole muscular frame, qualified to be exerted in the various tasks to which they are applied! But the wonder of their adaptation to the offices they perform, sink comparatively into nothing, when we contemplate the relation between labor and the mind. In that portion of our constitution, there is not only a general adaptation, through the senses and the muscular system, to an active state of existence, but every single faculty has its objects in external nature, upon which it may and ought to exert itself, and which has evidently been intended so to be operated on. Nor has it been designed that the body and mind of man alone should be active, but the pleasures of existence have been made to depend, in a great measure, upon that activity; so that labor, instead of being in its nature a pain and an evil, as many are apt to consider it, is, if rightly ordered, a thing indispensable to our happiness.

The health of every muscle of the body, and of every faculty of the mind, depends on exercise, and more particularly upon exercise which is performed with a motive or for a purpose, for in that case a proper stimulus is given to the nervous energy, by which the parts are invigorated. Nor is the health thus secured a negative advantage only; but, when the whole of the system is in obedience to the various laws of our being, it is the source of a positive pleasure. Thus, without any regard to the results of labor, which are obvious blessings, we find it in itself a blessing—a thing without which we are ill, with which we are well, it is a sensible, tangible means of creating enjoyment. So truly is this the case, that those who do not require to labor for their subsistence, often labor for pleasure, as the pursuits of gentlemen living in the country can testify, by employing themselves in agriculture and horticulture. To have nothing to do is acknowledged by the common sense of mankind as one of the greatest evils. From the earliest times, writers upon human life and manners have condemned those who lead a life of inactivity and idleness. Even the over-tasked slave, if he felt but the horrors of one day of what the affluent idle man does, would gladly return to his work.

While labor is thus necessary to the enjoyment of life, it is not less destructive of all enjoyment, and even of life itself, when carried to excess. It never was intended that man should become a mere laboring machine, for the purpose of supplying himself and others with the means of gratifying sensual appetites. He possesses mental faculties and bodily powers, all of which call for exercise, and which must needs be exercised in order to produce happiness. By excessive labor, the mind is not only over-tasked in one direction, but its better parts are left uncultivated. The whole mental and bodily fabric of man was designed to be to him an instrument or medium of enjoyment, his moral sentiments, including reverence to his Creator, being those best qualified to give the purest pleasures. But if he spends the whole or nearly the whole of his time in gratifying the mean passion for wealth, or even obtaining the primary necessities of life, he has neither leisure nor is he apt to have an inclination for the culture of his higher faculties.

It is much to be desired that the purposes of labor in the natural economy of the world were better understood by the industrious and the idle—that the idle should know it to be a condition indispensable to the health both of body and mind, and the industrious, if used in moderation, that it is the means of acquiring every comfort, but if followed in excess, it is the enemy of all true happiness, both present and prospective, and often the cause of premature death. The fundamental error lies in supposing it to be an evil. Even those who largely indulge in it are impressed with this false notion. They submit to it as a present hardship for the sake and eventual good. As they not only endure it for the purpose of gaining an exemption from it for themselves, but some under the influence of an undue regard for their children, or perhaps more vain and selfish feelings still, will wear themselves out by strong efforts to extend the exemption to their posterity. Let them but labor, and the truth will be apparent to them. They will then see, that by over laboring for the purchase of complete ease, they are putting their life's blood into a lottery, the very prizes of which are misery and death.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protest—not to Resist."

HENRY C. FAIRB, EDITOR.

TUESDAY EVENING, FEB. 4, 1840.

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.—We received last evening, from the office of the N. Y. Sun, a large colored lithographic view of the Burning of this ill-fated steamer. Any person wishing to see it, can do so by calling at this office. It represents its unfortunate victims not only clinging to the remains of the burning wreck, but in every fatal condition which can be imagined under such circumstances.

THE HERRINGER EARTHQUAKE.—January 16th, it was noticed at Trenton, in the same limestone region. The Buffalo Journal imputes it to the cracking of the fissures, burst open wider by the expansive power of the water which had frozen in them.

FAMILY LIBRARY.—The Harpers have published Tylor's "Universal History" in six volumes, as part of their "Family Library," which make, in the whole, 31 volumes in the series.

HYDROPHOBIA.—At Reading, Pa., recently, a dog became rabid from the consequences of a fight he had with another dog, tore several cats to pieces, and bit several others, communicating the disease to them. One of the cats bit a small child in the nose, and the child soon died of hydrophobia; and another bit a little girl in the leg, but an immediate application of caustic is believed to have relieved her from danger. The dog appears to have been allowed to run mad through the town several days before any body saw fit to kill him.

WEATHER.

Thermometer at 7 A. M. 2 P. M. and 9 P. M.
Feb. 3d, 7° 37° 23°
3d, 14° 11° 7°
4th, 4° Solid cold weather. p.

David Wilson, a seaman, of Belfast, Maine, drowned at Boston on Sunday.

A Herring Caught.—An exchange paper says:—"We learn that Levi Herring, the counterfeiter, who escaped from the Albany prison last fall, has been retaken. There is no doubt, from accounts, but that "Levi" is a scaly chisp. He has got himself into a pickle now, however, and no doubt feels rather 'lank about the gills.' He will most probably too, soon get *facked* *over*."

Precocious Crime.—We learn from the Hartford Courier that the fire in Springfield last week, which consumed \$10,000 worth of property, was kindled by a boy *fourteen years of age*—young in years but an old offender. He had an accomplice, a mere boy, who escaped.

The "Wild Child" of Michigan is pronounced, in a letter from Michigan City to the Albany Argus, to be a complete hoax.

For the Working-Man's Advocate.

OMINOUS.

Omens, warning men of future events, have been well touched for in times gone by; and what has been, may be again. The scenes enacted in a certain public house, only two or three days since, together with my knowledge of passing events in and about the premises, brought forcibly to my mind my first impressions on beholding the mutilated appearance of that Noble Bird which had been so long perched in front of a palace Inn, the grandest of all the West; and him of the red hair, who has all to say. Saw he nothing ominous, when he cast his eyes upon the headless Bird of Liberty, that used to be so proudly perched above his door? Reminds it not him of the broken friendship with the patriotic and generous Firemen, by extortion on his part,—throwing out the several papers for publishing the proceedings of a most respectable public body;—of his defiance, denouncing the whole city as a portion of the public for which he does not care a d—n? In all these, sees he not most clearly, that he has parted with the noblest part of his Bird? If he does not, I mistake the signs of the times; and if he does not plainly feel it, too, ere the year comes round, particularly on quarter days.

As though determined on his fate, not satisfied in estranging an entire city, he must also strike off a portion of the Travelling public,—I mean that portion travelling by the Rail Road and Swiftsure Lines. To the Agent and Proprietors he has sent word, that he does not wish to have any of these Lines leave passengers at his house; and though some such do occasionally stop there, it is said he can hardly be civil to them. And as for a Traveller getting any information relating to the prescribed Lines, it is altogether out of the question. He will neither give it himself, nor allow any one else to do it, no matter how civil the parties are; for I saw a gentleman ask a clerk of the Rail Road and Swiftsure Lines, a question on the subject of Routes. Ere the clerk (who by the bye, is a very civil and respectable young man,) could answer, the first red man had him by the collar, and attempted to put him out; which, not being quite able to do, he called on his two stout porters.

who refused to fight, as they were merely paid for working. Threatened discharge did not help the case. The result was, the young man went out as suited his own convenience. One or both of the porters were discharged, though among the best in the city. The whole community are disgusted with his high aristocratic imitations; and thus has the Bird been deprived of at least a wing and leg, leaving it in a sorry plight. The owners will hardly know it a year hence.

Now this community think that this Bird of Liberty is not in his right place, and that his mutilated remains be buried with the usual honors; and that there may be a true outward representation, viz: suspend over the Eastern door, a large and respectable looking Owl; and, in the place of the insulted Eagle, on the South, let there be a middling sized Red Dog, of the Eastern, not the Michigan sort—wonderful for their noisy propensities, growling, barking, and snapping at every honest man that passes along, harmless enough, for he never bites. Will any Jony that has in a most suitable coat of arms? Are they not a good fit—the Owl and Red Dog!—Hall-o! there, just try it on.
HUBBARD.

Legislature of New-York.

FRIDAY, JAN. 31.

IN ASSEMBLY.

BILLS REPORTED.

Mr. Taylor, from the Judiciary Committee, reported in favor of a bill relative to masters in chancery—to authorise the judges of the Superior Court and the Court of Common Pleas in New York to hold separate courts in certain cases with some amendment—and to repeal certain sections of the revised statutes in relation to the holding of slaves brought from other States, in slavery for nine months, in this State.

By Mr. Hawley, from the committee on Judiciary, adverse to the petitions to repeal the laws rendering persons incompetent to testify as witnesses on account of religious belief. As a minority report was expected, Mr. Hawley's resolution was laid on the table.

By Mr. Hawley, from the Judiciary Committee, for the election of Mayors of cities by the people. It was referred to a select committee, consisting of one member from each of the cities of the State.

By Mr. J. Stewart, from the committee on the erection and division of towns and counties, for the division of the town of Penfield, in the county of Monroe.

NEW JERSEY ELECTION.

A document was received from certain persons in New Jersey, which appeared to be an address to the respective States of the Union, calling upon her sister States to disavow any approval of the franchise in relation to the General Government, by the exclusion of gentlemen from Congress who appeared there with the Governor's certificate of election.

After a few words from Mr. King and other members, the document was referred to the committee on Judiciary.

SATURDAY, FEB. 1.

IN SENATE.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

By Mr. Tallmadge—The bill in respect to the Insurance of Lives for the benefit of married women.

By the same—The bill for the better securing of the interest of married women in lands, &c.

[The bill reported by Mr. Maynard, which we noticed yesterday, requires each Bank (or in default thereof the Comptroller) to appoint an Agent for the redemption of its notes in New York, who shall at all times receive its notes and give a certificate therefor, payable in — days in specie, &c.]

Mr. A. B. Dickinson moved that the Senate do now proceed to appoint by ballot the select committee, (designating the chairman) on the resolution proposed by Col. Young, as amended on motion of Mr. Sanford, in relation to the powers and duties of the chair and the rights of Senators, especially that of appeal. Agreed to.

Messrs. Furman, D. S. Dickinson, and Hull were elected—Mr. Furman, Chairman.

IN ASSEMBLY.

BILLS REPORTED.

By Mr. E. Clark, from the committee on the erection and division of towns and counties, for the division of the county of Oneida.

By Mr. Sibley, from a select committee for the relief of Frederick Starr.

By Mr. Roosevelt, from the select committee, consisting of the New York Delegation, to authorize the Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty of New York to raise money by tax.

The Speaker read a communication which he had received from the Hon. N. P. Tallmadge, accepting the office of United States Senator, &c.

Extract of a letter, dated,

MOBILE, JAN. 18, 1840.

Our rivers continue as low as they were in November—this has not occurred before in twenty years. There is consequently very little business doing, and collections cannot be made.

Our Banks are not in a situation to afford accommodation, even for a short time; and unless our rivers rise soon, our shop keepers will be in despair, large stocks of goods (for the times) and no business. The distress in the country also is very great, as people cannot get their Cotton to market, they cannot meet their engagements, however able and well disposed, or even get provisions. The state of things here is unprecedented.

"Dog won't eat dog," as Towser said to the sausage.

POSTSCRIPT!

FIRE—About one o'clock this afternoon a fire was discovered in the attic of the Woolen Factory of Pierce & Cook, near the Falls. The alarm was sounded, and the engines were soon on the ground; but considerable difficulty was experienced in getting at the fire, which was under the roof. It was finally subdued, with but trifling damage to the building by fire.

The loss on stock and machinery is pretty heavy; but we could learn nothing definite as to the amount. It will probably not fall much short of \$2000. More damage was done to the stock and machinery, by water and removing, than by fire.

Pierce & Cook were insured for \$600—a policy for \$1000 which they had held, expired yesterday.

CONGRESS.

The Vice President submitted to the Senate on Wednesday, a document from the War Department, in compliance with a former resolution of that body, giving information as to the extent the ravages of marauding Indians in Florida since the commencement of the war. A message from the President, containing further correspondence on the North Eastern boundary question, was likewise submitted.

Mr. Webster called up a resolution offered by him on a former day, instructing the Committee on Commerce to inquire whether the existing law on the subject of steamboat navigation requires amendment and revision. [Mr. W. referred with much force and propriety to the late disaster of the Lexington, and suggested to the before-mentioned Committee the necessity of an inquiry into causes of that accident. We regret that the lateness of the hour prevents us from giving a summary of his remarks.]

In the House, Mr. Graves made a speech on the compensation of the public printers. No business of importance was transacted.

The Coroner's Jury concluded the investigation concerning the Steamer Lexington, on Friday last, and agreed upon a verdict, that Silas Thorburn, Benjamin Ladeu, Philo Up-on, Stephen Waterbury, and Bates, came to their deaths in consequence of the burning of the steamer Lexington, on the night of the 12th inst., in the Sound.

They also returned the following detailed VERDICT.

From the testimony advanced before the Court of Inquiry, by which the coroner's inquest to investigate the causes which led to the destruction by fire of the steamer Lexington, the inquest are of opinion that the fire was communicated to the promenade deck by the intense heat of the smoke pipe, or from sparks from the space between the smoke pipe and steam chamber, as the fire was first seen near the casing of the steam chimney on the promenade deck. They are further of opinion that the Lexington was a first rate boat, with an excellent steam engine and a boiler suitable for burning wood, but not coal, with the blowers attached. Furthermore, it is our opinion, that had buckets been manned at the commencement of the fire, it would have been immediately extinguished. Also, inasmuch as the engine could not be stopped, from the rapid progress of the fire, with presence of mind of the officers, and a strict discipline of the crew, the boats could have been launched and a large portion of the passengers and crew, if not the whole, might have been saved.

It is the opinion of this Jury that the present inspectors of steamboats, either by ignorance or neglect, have suffered the steamer Lexington to navigate the Sound, at the imminent risk of the lives and property of the passengers, giving a certificate stating a full compliance with the laws of the United States, while in our opinion such was not the case.

That the system, as adopted on board the Lexington, of using blowers on board of boats, is dangerous—which has been proved to this jury by competent witnesses. And that the conduct of the officers of steamer Lexington, on the night of the 12th of January, while said steamer was on fire, deserves the severest censure of the community. From the facts proved before this jury, that the captain and pilot, in the greatest hour of danger, left the steamer to her own guidance, and sought their own safety, regardless of the fate of the passengers; instead of the captain or pilot retreating to the tiller, aft, when driven from the wheel house forward, and the ropes here being burned off—there being at that time a communication to the same tiller—there appeared to be no other thought but self-preservation.

And it further appears to this jury, that the odious practice of carrying cotton in any quantities on board of passenger boats, in a manner in which it shall be liable to take fire from sparks or heat, from any smoke pipe or other means, deserves the public censure. Signed by Jas. Goadby, Thomas E. Burlew, S. H. Harriott, Truman Fokkes, James Green, P. M. P. Durando, jun., Edmund B. McVeach, A. S. Chase, Abraham Creveling, Robert Brule, Richard M. Roe, Henry V. Davis.

We, composing part of the Jury in the case of the loss of the Lexington, fully exonerate and exculpate Capt. Stephen Manchester from any

blame or censure after the breaking out of the fire on board.

(Signed)
BENJAMIN VINCENT, Foreman,
JOSEPH E. MOVNT.
January 31st, 1840.

Exculation of Capt. Terrell.—A card signed by Mr. C. Porter, of No. 147 Maiden Lane another signed by Henry Rogers, a passenger, and a third signed by the crew of the sloop Improvement, Capt. Terrell, appear in yesterday's (last Friday) Courier, fully exculpating Capt. Terrell from the odium which has been cast upon him on account of not repairing to the assistance of the victims lost from the Lexington. At the time the light was seen, the Improvement was 10 or 12 miles from the Lexington, and the wind dead ahead; and the light was seen by them but a few minutes, when it was seen by them but a few minutes, when it disappeared.—N. Y. Sun.

From the N. Y. Sun of Saturday, Feb. 1. TEN DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE.

The packet ship Patrick Henry, Capt. Delano, from Liverpool 26th ult., arrived last evening. By her our Liverpool files to the day of sailing, and London files to the 25th Dec. were received. The intelligence brought by this arrival will be found interesting.

The non-arrival of the British Queen is explained by Capt. Delano, who states that she arrived at Gravesend the same day (26th Dec.) on which the Patrick Henry left, and that she will not start on another voyage until the 1st of March.

If there is any change in the aspect of commercial affairs, it is for the better. The English money market was steady, and there appeared a stronger feeling of confidence in all departments of trade. The amount of business was falling off in some degree, on account of the holidays which were at hand. No material change in prices had taken place, however, either in the stock or cotton markets.

There had been some further fighting in Africa, but we have not room for the details this afternoon.

It is now stated that the queen will be married in February.

The Chartist trials were progressing at Newport.

FRANCE.

The French Chambers assembled on the 24th December, nearly a month earlier than usual, on account of troubles in Algiers.

Attention, Grays!



Business of importance will be transacted at the ARMORY this evening. You are requested to be punctual at the drill. G. W. FISHER, Sec'y. Secretary.

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the Arcade House, every Evening.

OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47cf.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. Jan 14-69

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—*Lewiston Telegraph.*
Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78cf.

PAINTING.

The subscriber begs leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge over L. B. Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Signs, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing, and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4-11 C. KIMBLE.

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by A WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m55

FIRE! FIRE!! FIRE!!!

The following Insurance Companies continue to take risks in this city and its vicinity, viz:

- The Albany Insurance Company.
- The Firemen's Insurance Company, of Albany.
- The North American Insurance Co. of New York.

These Companies are all located in this State and the two first do not take risks in the City of New York. Their terms are as liberal, and payment of losses as prompt as will be found in other well established Insurance Companies.

Insurance taken on Goods and Merchandise on Lake Ontario and the Upper Lakes, in the "North Western Insurance Company."
THEODORE B. HAMILTON, Agent.
Rochester, Feb. 4th, 1840. 3w55

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!

- The United States Drawing Book
 - Juvenile " "
 - My Own Sketch Book
 - Burgess's New Drawing Book.
 - The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
- The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
Jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

Attention!

A T No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall

The Caroline Almanack,

AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE,
FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$15 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages.
Jan 24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

- No. 18 State street.
 - Blue black and colored chenille cord.
 - Rich changeable repts. and poul de sole silks.
 - Ladies super. cold and bl'k kid gloves.
 - Black worsted coat binding.
 - Brown linen and cold cotton table covers.
 - Silk hosiery and gloves.
 - Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
- Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
Jan 24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Wood Engraving



EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs.) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.
Jan 24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.
N. B. Views of buildings done to order.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3,

Bridge. SILKS. 100 ps. Silks, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chenel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
Jan 24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.



NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.

- Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
 - Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
 - The Damsel of Darien, by Syme.
 - Hamilton King.
 - Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
 - Canons of Good Breeding.
 - Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
 - Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
 - The Man about Town.
 - Father Butler.
 - Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
- Jan 24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, melakin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burials, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
Jan 24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of
Curl, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curls, best
Rings, &c. at N. BAIRD'S
Oct 21 21 Exchange street

Travellers, take notice.

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Buffalo and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swifts Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 8 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, whereas, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67m1

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.

The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69cf

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the top and medium to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer, Seal Cloth, Seallets' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Boss and Seallet Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
The Methodist Chapel.
Nov 5. 13cf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.
Rochester, January 18, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing,

will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
Jan 18 72-31 E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity

just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

STOVES.

I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Nov. 29. 33cf JOSIAH SHELDEN.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN

- STORE," cheaper than ever.
 - 10 pieces of new style morning challs,
 - 50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
 - 20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
 - 30 " do do do plain do
 - 15 " do do do rep. do
 - 20 " do French gingham,
 - 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
 - 12 " bandboxes,
 - 300 pieces light and dark prints,
 - 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
 - Superior Tuscan bonnets,
 - Do do braids, by the piece,
 - Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broadcloths,
 - Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres.
 - Light and mixed cassimeres,
 - 6 pieces Arabian cloth,
 - A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
 - Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
- * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
H. P. TRAVER.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1833, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintances in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tasted its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.

Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- Dr. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- Dr. WRIGHT, do.
- Dr. WEEKS, do.
- Mr. D. M'KAY, do.
- Mrs. WRIGHT, do.
- Mr. SILVER, do.
- Mr. M. O'KEEFE, Sudus.
- Mr. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- Mr. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

For sale at J. U. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, a Swan & Wall's, No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scrantom's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1838

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Mica Hair Oil, all the different preparations of Beards Oil, Vegetable Hair Oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

Haddonfield, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you 1st October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.

West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. Jayne, sole proprietor, No. 30 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hoop-cough, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Liver, Complaint, and every other kind of Cough, is the **INDIAN DOCTORS' REMEDY**, prepared by Mrs. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVER-FORT, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Lavender, Rose, ginseng, and many other herbs, not to be procured in this part of the globe. The best ten years this valuable Balm has been in existence in all most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those who have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the doses of this Balm, and all over the continent of this country, before the disease gets so acute that no medicine will remove it. In effect no disease can be truly remedied, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effects upon our patients, where we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, see certificate on the direction, what astonishing cure it has effected for A. Webster, Boston, Horace Gall, Bristol, Mass., Thos. Henshaw, Jr., Boston, Fish Horton, Iron of Baker & Henshaw, Boston, David Woodbury, clerk of Justice, Southam, Miss L. Howard. Thousands of others could be named, where it is best known. As a sovereign against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner, Proprietor's residence, 411 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also observe on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name Mrs. M. N. Gardner's Indian Balm of Liver-Fort.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in this bottle, with HAIR OIL improved in the glass. Also, so prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of Blisk Street, Boston.



For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!

Why will you suffer with the Tooth-ache, when there is a perfect remedy?



BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all inflammation from the tooth. From exposure to the air, the tooth becomes loose, and the pain is increased. It is put up in a small bottle, and is sold by all Druggists. It is a sovereign remedy for all kinds of Tooth-ache, and is the only one that will cure it. It is put up in a small bottle, and is sold by all Druggists. It is a sovereign remedy for all kinds of Tooth-ache, and is the only one that will cure it.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard-Chains.
- do do do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, P. matom, &c.

NICOL BAIRD, 21 Exchange street

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING, Nov 19

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Foundry, by A. J. LANGWORTHY.

POCKET ALMANAC, for 1840, for sale by the angle, dozen, or gross by WM. ALLING

WILLIAMS' No. 31, Buffalo-street, and examine the Rubens' Assortment of Fined and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public—A word is worth a sufficient. W. R. DOTY, 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by S. P. W. HOWE, Oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.—The Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up, and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers. Oct. 24, 31.

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness. Oct. 22, 1840.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR.—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING, Oct. 8.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in Asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork with New England Cough Syrup.

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. May, Plummer & Co. Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully, JOHN P. STEVENS, Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectations, and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES, Boston May 1, 1839.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours &c. JOSEPH BRADLER, Boston, September 1, 1834.

The above articles are sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr. by Black & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Philadelphia, by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathaniel Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. Johns, N. S., by W. O. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States. For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Stratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage. Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they may be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M. to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession. Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13 North Clinton-street. Dec 10, 1839. n434

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron, 200 tons Northern Pig Iron.

200 tons Lehigh Coal the best article ever offered for sale in the market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me. A. J. LANGWORTHY, Eagle Furnace, Oct 23

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses, "Anthems," The O'Leary, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c. For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by Nov. 30. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main street, Rochester, Curtis' building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost." Oct 22

WILLIAM ALLENG,
No. 14 Exchange-street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AN COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK,

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS,
HE CONTAINS TO FORNISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.
Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags.
OCTOBER 19 1839.

**BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BINDERY.**

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of **BOOKS,**
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS**, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK-BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER-HANGINGS** and **BORDERS.**

JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank-forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description. All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 31 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD, Oct. 29. N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see. Jan 18-73 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine **Brandreth's Pills** stand upon their own merits, and are not dependent for success upon labored puffing or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines. HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city. Oct 16, 17

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP, N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 25, 17

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 5, 1840.

NO. 87.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.

OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 13 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 24tf.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11tf

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct12 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.

REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riky.
Oct. 22. Im

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

URBAN MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y. oct12

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,

**JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.**
oct12 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

THIS old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. ft

**THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instru-
tor in the art of Flower Painting in water-colors,
by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three
progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few cop-
ies of this valuable work for sale by**

NICHOLS & WILSON,
6 Exchange st.
jan34 77

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he fatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arisen in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your Balsam
or HOUSTON'S. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and ben-
efit I have experienced through your instrumentality.

Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.
293m

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.

SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff:—
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.

All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State-st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Texas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havanna.
COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grates mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars.
Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breat, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created
an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gener-
ally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been lab-
oring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov19tf Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxonyde Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Lanes, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap:
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.

Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
All Paeha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled:
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper
Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
Dr. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main-street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter
or otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner. nov. 23. 29tf.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by GEO.
L. COMBE, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corre-
sponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
WM. ALLING. Dec. 10.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 50
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" 4 "	1 13	" 3 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 25	" 3 "	5 50
" 6 "	1 38	" 6 "	6 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 9 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seal, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
H. MASON,
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 16, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by WM. ALLING,
nov30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Seallet Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters,
Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivaled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester. oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street. jan18-29 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAYS COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

**LADIES' Black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

SPLENDID Satin Stripes Challays, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see. jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

**A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions,** with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

First Arrival—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols. this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

From the Knickerbocker.
Pelayo and the Merchant's Daughter.
BY WASHINGTON IRVING.
(Continued.)

On the same day, Pelayo was out with his huntsmen among the mountains, and had taken his stand on a narrow pass, to await the sallying forth of a wild boar. Close by him was a page, conducting a horse, and at the saddle-bow hung his armor, for he always prepared for fight among these border mountains. While thus posted, the servant of the merchant came flying from the robbers. On beholding Pelayo, he fell on his knees and implored his life, for he supposed him to be one of the band. It was some time before he could be relieved from his terror, and make to tell his story. When Pelayo heard of the robbers, he concluded they were the crew of Gascon hidalgos, upon the scamper. Taking his armor from the page, he put on his helmet, slung his buckler round his neck, took lance in hand, and mounting his steed, compelled the trembling servant to guide him to the scene of action. At the same time he ordered the page to seek his huntsmen, and summon them to his assistance.

When the robbers saw Pelayo advancing through the forest, with a single attendant on foot, and beheld his rich armor sparkling in the sun, they thought a new prize had fallen into their hands, and Arnaud and two of his companions, mounting their horses, advanced to meet him. As they approached, Pelayo stationed himself in a narrow pass between two rocks, where he could only be assailed in front, and bracing his buckler, and lowering his lance, awaited their coming.

"Who and what are ye," cried he, "and what seek ye in this land?"

"We are huntsmen," replied Arnaud, "and lo! our game runs into our toils!"

"By my faith," replied Pelayo, "thou wilt find the game more readily roused than taken: have at thee for a villain!"

So saying, he put spurs to his horse, and ran full speed upon him. The Gascon, not expecting so sudden an attack from a single horseman, was taken by surprise. He hastily couched his lance, but it merely glanced on the shield of Pelayo, who sent his own through the middle of his breast, and threw him out of his saddle to the earth. One of the other robbers made at Pelayo, and wounded him slightly in the side, but received a blow from the sword of the latter, which cleft his scull-cap, and sank into his brain. His companion, seeing him fall, put spurs to his steed, and galloped off through the forest.

Beholding several other robbers on foot coming up, Pelayo returned to his station between the rocks, where he was assailed by them all at once. He received two of their darts on his buckler, a javelin grazed his cuirass, and glancing down, wounded his horse. Pelayo then rushed forth, and struck one of the robbers dead; the others, beholding several huntsmen advancing, took to flight, but were pursued, and several of them taken.

The good merchant of Bordeaux and his family beheld this scene with trembling and amazement, for never had they looked upon such feats of arms. They considered Don Pelayo as a leader of some rival band of robbers; and when the bonds were loosened by which they were tied to the trees, they fell at his feet and implored mercy. The females were soonest undeceived, especially the daughter; for the damsel was struck with the noble countenance and gentle demeanor of Pelayo, and said to herself: "Surely nothing evil can dwell in so goodly and gracious a form."

Pelayo now sounded his horn, which echoed from rock to rock, and was answered by shouts and horns from various parts of the mountains. The merchant's heart misgave him at these signals, and especially when he beheld more than forty men gathering from glen and thicket. They were clad in hunters' dresses and armed with boar-spears, darts and hunting-swords, and many of them led hounds in long leashes. All this was a new and a wild scene to the astonished merchant; nor were his fears abated, when he saw his servant approaching with his hackney, laden with money bags; "for of a certainty," said he to himself, "this will be too tempting a spoil for these wild hunters of the mountains."

Pelayo, however, took no more notice of the gold than if it had been so much dross; at which the honest burghers marvelled exceedingly. He ordered that the wounds of the merchant should be dressed, and his own examined. On taking off his cuirass, his wound was found to be but slight; but his men were so exasperated at seeing his blood, that they would have put the captive robbers to instant death, had he not forbidden them to do them any harm.

The huntsmen now made a great fire at the foot of a tree, and bringing a boar which they had killed, cut off portions and roasted them on the coals. Then drawing forth loaves of bread from their wallets, they devoured their med half raw, with the hungry relish of hunts

and mountaineers. The merchant, his wife, and daughter, looked at all this, and wondered, for they had never beheld so savage a repast.

Pelayo then enquired of them if they did not desire to eat; they were too much in awe of him to decline, though they felt a loathing at the thought of partaking of this hunter's fare; but he ordered a linen cloth to be spread under the shade of a great oak, on the grassy margin of a clear running stream; and to their astonishment they were served, not with the flesh of the boar, but with dainty cheer, such as the merchant had scarcely hoped to find out of the walls of his native city, Bordeaux.

(Concluded to-morrow.)

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Enjure."

HENRY C. FAIRB, EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEB. 5, 1840.

COMMON SCHOOLS.

We cordially unite with our correspondent in urging upon the attention of our citizens; and trust they will manifest, by their attendance, a deep interest in a subject of such vital importance.

THE FIRE.—We had not time, yesterday, before our paper was put to press, to obtain all the particulars in relation to the fire. We have since learned that the building was owned by Benjamin Campbell, Esq. who was fully insured. The loss on the building is estimated at about \$300.

Messrs. Allyn & Taylor (successors to Kidd & Paterson) occupied a part of the building, as a dyeing house for their Carpet Factory. The loss on their machinery, &c., by removal, is not far from \$200—insured.

The basement story was occupied as a Smut Machine Factory, by A. D. Childs, whose loss is about \$200.

The fire is supposed to have taken from a lamp, in the picking room, which was left burning while the hands were at dinner.

LOOK TO YOUR INSURANCE.—We frequently see accounts of persons being burned out, whose policies of insurance had but just expired, and who, no doubt, intended to get them renewed. The case of Messrs. Pierce & Cook is another added to the list of those who suffer severely by such delay.—Those who are insured, should profit by the warning; and those who are not, can have an excellent opportunity to secure themselves from hazard, by applying to Mr. Hamilton, in the Arcade, whose advertisement will be found in another column.

NEW YEAR'S PRESENT TO THE GRAYS.—On New Year's morning, a splendid Cake was presented to the Union Grays, by Mrs. JAMES M. FISH, as a token of respect. Last evening it was partly disposed of by auction, at the Armory. The proceeds, which are to be applied for the benefit of the company, amounted to \$50.66. The remainder will be sold in like manner, and for the same purpose, on Tuesday evening next.

Melancholy Accident.—About seven o'clock on Thursday evening, as the Philadelphia cars were about leaving Rahway, one of the passengers, in attempting to pass from one car to another, fell through, with his left leg across the rail—the after car passing over it, and dreadfully mangling the thigh. The screams of the unfortunate man gave the first notice of his situation, and the train was stopped as soon as possible. He was removed to the Mansion House, and at 10 o'clock amputation of the limb was performed, but death did its office at about midnight. Before the limb was removed his sufferings were great, but he retained throughout the whole scene a perfect composure—gave his name, Patrick Newman, and said that his mother resided in Water street, (it is not recollected whether at No. 161 or 261,) and that he was on his way to Easton, in Pennsylvania. He was about 35 years of age.

From Richmond.—The accounts are to Wednesday. On that day, at 5 P. M., the house commenced a ballot for U. S. Senator. The correspondent of the Cour. & Enq. gives the following as the result of the first ballot:—

For W. C. Rives,	83
" J. Y. Mason,	79
Scattering	4
No choice.	

The House of Representatives was occupied during the whole of Thursday, on the subject of election of Printer to that body, which was finally put to rest by the following vote:

For Blair and Rives,	110
Gales and Seaton,	92
Scattering,	5

A Caution.—A respectable and generally temperate man, named Lambert Wood, residing at Southboro', Mass., perished with cold a few nights since while in a state of intoxication.

It is now denied by the New Haven Herald, that any appeal from the decision of Judge Judson, in the case of the Amistad, has been made. That paper says it was mistaken in making the statement that an appeal had been made.

The Natchez Courier states that the prevalent rumor that Gordon D. Boyd had killed the Marshal of North Mississippi, is all a humbug.

At Pittsburgh, on Thursday last, they had a mild rain. The river was open, and a number of boats were advertised for New Orleans.

Fire.—The tavern stand of Mr. T. Ogle, near Lower Sandusky, was totally destroyed on the 25th ult. No insurance.

Some \$1,000 were realized from a benefit given at the Tremont Theatre, Boston on Monday last, to the bereaved family of the lamented Finn, lost by the Lexington disaster. In addition to this, a public entertainment was to be given at the Theatre on Monday evening next, the usual price of the tickets to be doubled, and the proceeds, above the expenses, devoted to the aid of his widow and children. The family of Mr. Eberle were also to have had a benefit on Thursday evening last.

Bounty on Mail Robbing.—At the last Dec. term of the United States Circuit Court for the district of Illinois, John Cotton, on an indictment for having embezzled letters from the U. S. Mail, was convicted and sentenced to pay a fine of \$300 and to be imprisoned until paid.

For the Working-Man's Advocate.

COMMON SCHOOLS.

Mr. Editor—What a stupor has fallen upon the people, on this subject? The Common School is the nursery of knowledge for the working class of society. If their children do not get education in this school, not one in a hundred gets it any where. The working men are vastly more interested than any other class. They ought to inform themselves about their schools—the peoples' schools. A large board of visitors has been organized under the statute, to advance the interests of these fundamental schools. The board of this county held their meeting on Thursday evening last, and invited the public to hear their Chairman, Dr. Whitehouse, on that subject. He presented noble views for the people, and a body of statistics of the highest importance to the community to know and appreciate; and not sixty persons came to hear him. The meeting was so deeply impressed with the excellence of the principles and facts, that they desired the repetition of the address on Thursday evening next, in some large and convenient place.—This is to be done. But, shall there be little feeling on this subject? Will not hundreds and hundreds of the bone and sinew of society come to be instructed and delighted? Will you not, Mr. Advocate, raise your trumpet-tongued voices, and rouse the slumbering thousands, till they shall respond to the call, *We will go also.* Vox.

SKETCH OF MR. WEBSTER'S SPEECH ON THE STEAM BOAT LAW.

Mr. W. wished, with a view to make amendments to the law, that the fullest information should be obtained from survivors, and from practical men, who were acquainted with the boat and the subject generally. He adverted to the deep feeling at the North upon this vastly important subject, and alluded to the operations of the present law which he spoke of as one of the most important acts that ever passed the Senate. It makes the fact of an explosion in a steam vessel presumptive proof, or *prima facie* evidence against its managers and proprietors, till they show the contrary. Since that, explosions have been less frequent. And in his opinion there is no way in the world to prevent fire but by some such provision against the occurrence of fire. If they will expose life, they ought to be answerable, and be required to show that there was no carelessness, but that it was an accident, or in other words an act of God.

Mr. Webster next alluded to the evasion of steam boat and railroad conductors of their liability as common carriers, by posting a notice that they are not responsible. He said there is no more sense in this than that a man should not be responsible for assault and battery, and wished for a declaratory law defining and asserting their liability.

He wished also that there should be a provision in the law, compelling inspectors to do their duty; causing them to be indicted if they show partiality, and making them liable for all losses resulting from such failure. He produced also a document from the British Board of Trade, showing the number of disasters which have occurred to British steam boats at ninety-two. Forty of these were such disasters as might happen to all vessels at sea; twenty-three are from explosions; twelve from collision, and seventeen from fire. Mr. Webster concluded:

From the cause of fire, seventeen such disasters are known to have happened within the last ten years, and of many of these the particular cause was known, though of several it was not known. But, from this report, there was not one of those that were known, in which there was any considerable loss of property and life, which was not owing to negligence in the owners or conductors. Mr. W. specified them successively, showing the truth of his statement.

Mr. Grundy suggested that the Senator from Massachusetts draw up amendments in accordance with his views, that the Committee might omit nothing of what he had suggested. Mr. Webster assented, and the resolution was laid on the table for one day.

We heard a cokeny once read a caption to an article thus:—*Han* outrageous insult doffered to *han* Henglish officer! It sounded werry hodd.

CONTINUATION OF FOREIGN NEWS.

The Queen's marriage, as stated per last arrival, was to take place in February. The reigning Duke of Saxe Cobourg had made an official announcement of the intended marriage of Prince Albert. Upon the occasion of these nuptials, it is said that the Queen will revive a female order of honor, similar to that of one of the Harrys. The rumored promotion in the naval service, it is now said, is not to take place.

The recent failure of a large worsted yarn manufacturing house at Leeds for £200,000 created great excitement in that and neighboring towns.

Owing to the non-completion of the preliminary arrangements, the penny-post system had not yet gone into operation; but it was believed it would do so by the 1st Feb.

The Chartist trials were progressing at Newport. The Government had been highly successful in obtaining witnesses, and the capture of "Jack the Rifer," who was one of the most daring of the rebels, and had long eluded justice, and the prospect of a speedy capture of "David the Tinker," are matters upon which great congratulation is expended.

On the 5th December, P. M., Capt. Collins fell in with the wreck of a ship called the Scotia, bound from Quebec to Glasgow, burden 600 tons, laden with timber, water-logged, in lat. 46, lon. 30. On seeing signals of distress flying, they altered their course, and bore down upon her, and on the Rossius approaching her, Captain Collins hailed her, and the answer was—"We are water-logged, with 17 feet of water in the hold."—The whole of the passengers and crew were taken on board the Rossius, and thus rescued from a watery grave.

Lord Ponsonby, it is now rumored, is to be superseded at Constantinople, by Lord Durham.—The news from the East does not augur an immediate settlement of the Turkish and Egyptian controversy. Russia, who is making great warlike preparations at Odessa, a port on the Black Sea, has, it is said, refused to have further negotiations with either party, while they are under the surveillance of the Eastern powers.

Lord Normanby is to succeed Lord Auckland as Governor General of India.

The Chinese had attacked a vessel engaged in smuggling opium, and sustained a repulse, with a serious loss of life—an occurrence which will, we fear, render the adjustment of the dispute between the English and the Chinese more difficult than it was before. The following extract of a letter, dated Macao, July 19, contains the only particulars relative to the affray yet received in England:—"A Clipper brig, with opium in, was lying outside at anchor becalmed, when a junk and several heavily armed boats bore down upon her. She weighed and made sail to catch what air was stirring. The junk and boats fired, and the brig then commenced a heavy cannonade with grape and canister. One of her guns broke and killed two of her crew, she sustained no other damage, but it is supposed that much blood was shed on the part of the Chinese. A letter of the 20th, states that 50 of the Chinese are said to have been killed."

FRANCE.—The *Toulonnais* of the 18th publishes additional letters from Algiers of the 14th, received by the Coeyte steamer. On that day the Arabs advanced to the neighborhood of the Maison Carree, driving before them a party of French troops, who, being obliged to cross a deep marsh in order to re-enter the fort, would have been all put to the sword but for the artillery of the ramparts, which fortunately checked the pursuit of the enemy. During the whole day, as far as the eye could reach, the plain was enveloped in smoke, the Arabs having set on fire all that had been abandoned in the plantations, and to the very trees and shrubs growing upon them.

The annexed telegraphic despatch, published in the *Moniteur* of Sunday, shows that the army of Abd-el-Kader had been defeated in two engagements, and that the reinforcements sent to Africa by the French Gov't were beginning to arrive.

SPAIN.—The negotiations with Cabrera are said to hinge on certain conditions in favor of his officers and men, as well as of Don Carlos, whose instructions and consent he has sent to Coorges. The inoperativeness of Espartero and Cabanero's proclamations is accounted for now by their never having reached either his army or the inhabitants of the Menestrugo. Cabrera having prohibited the circulation of all newspapers, prints or writings from the Queen's army, or places occupied by it, under pain of death, and thus kept his men and the country in a complete state of ignorance.

An exchange of prisoners, agreed to by Cabrera and General O'Donnell, was to have taken place at Valencia on the 15th inst.

Saragossa papers and letters of the 15th instant state that Cabrera had proceeded to Maella, and intended crossing the Ebro at Mora, and entering Catalonia, and that he had set at liberty all the Christiano prisoners detained at Benifassa. Chartist deserters continued to arrive daily at Calenda and at the head quarters of the General-in-Chief.

The *Eco d'Arragon* of the 16th publishes a letter from Castellon of the 5th inst., announcing that the measure of expulsion pronounced by Cabrera against the Christian families residing in the districts occupied by the Chartistists was enforced with the utmost rigor. In Benicarlo, the party charged with its execution shot the widow of a carabineer massacred by the insurgents in 1835 at Albocacer. All the families expelled were obliged to assist at this execution, and among them were several females upwards of seventy years of age. In Celix they shot the Corregidor, and at Zidcona a man upwards of 60, whose son served in the Queen's army; at San Mateo a merchant named Bayona was put to death on account of his liberal opinions; at Alcora two inhabitants of Cabanes, and another of Borriol were shot for the same reason; at Cabanes, two men advanced in years experienced the same fate, because of their being National Guards; and finally, at Almedi-juar, a woman was butchered on the mere suspicion of her attachment to the Queen's cause.

Another Slaver Captured.—A letter, dated Rio de Janeiro, Oct. 23, 1839, published in the Boston Post of Tuesday, says:

"The British man-of-war brig Grecian, which sailed hence on the morning of the 17th inst., returned last evening, with a slaver, which she captured on the evening of the day she left her anchorage. The slaver is a fine American brig, sailing under Portuguese colors, and had just landed a cargo of five hundred slaves, when the Grecian 'popped in' upon her, probably without an expectation that she did 'not intrude.' Another avowed slaver, which the 'knowing ones' on shore say can outtail the Grecian, yesterday went down the harbor in tow of a steamboat. The Grecian got under way, and overhauled and boarded the slaver last evening, but could not find sufficient evidence of her being a slaver to justify her seizure."

NAVAL.—The United States ship Warren, Stephen B. Wilson, lieutenant commanding, on a cruise, arrived at the Southwest Pass, on Sunday last, from Cape Antonio and Havana—sailed from the latter port on the 5th instant; left the United States frigate Macedonian, and ship Levant, to sail next day to windward. The officers and crew all well.—*New Orleans Bee*, Jan. 18.

SHOCKING DEATH OF AN INFANT.—Tuesday, the following melancholy event occurred in the family of Peter Murphy, who lives in 35th street, between 9th and 10th Avenues. While Mrs. Murphy was clearing off the breakfast table, she had occasion to step out for a moment, and soon hearing the screams of her little daughter Catharine Agnes, aged 22 months, she returned and found the child's clothes in flames. Mrs. Murphy caught up a blanket and smothered the flames as soon as possible, and sent for two doctors, who arrived very shortly, but the little girl was too badly burnt to warrant the least hope of its recovery. Nevertheless the proper means were used to soothe the burns, and she lingered until between 7 and 8 o'clock in the evening, when death relieved her sufferings.—*N. Y. Sun*.

The Widow's Mite.—The poor widow, Mrs. Cox, whose husband our readers will recollect succeeded in reaching a bale of cotton with Capt. Hilliard, from the Lexington, but who unfortunately washed off, offered a reward of five dollars for the body of her deceased husband—this amount being all she had. Since the notice was first published different individuals have placed in the hands of the editors of the Commercial Advertiser, \$117, for the benefit of the widow. We hope the amount will still be increased.—*New Era*.

On Thursday last our town exhibited quite a scene of excitement, the sheriff of our parish having summoned a posse to accompany him for the purpose of arresting an individual residing within fifteen miles of this place, against whom an execution for debt was issued. It appears that the sheriff had attempted a few days before to seize and take away the cotton of this same person to satisfy said execution; but that the latter advanced upon him with a loaded gun, ordered him to desist and retire, or else that he would shoot him, and that if he came again with aid he would oppose a superior force to him. The sheriff immediately repaired to this place, mustered about 40 mounted men, armed with guns, pistols and broadswords, went out again on Thursday to the house of the defendant, and there met a number of his friends and relations; but that he had himself de camped.

The cotton was then taken by the sheriff; but subsequent arrangements having been entered into with these present, and the plaintiff being satisfied, the sheriff retired with his corps and returned to town the same evening, much harassed by this wearisome march. We understand that a warrant for the apprehension of the offender is still out against him, and that he will have to answer in court for having opposed, as armed resistance to the law, and abide the consequences.—*Attakapas Gazette*.

Election of Presidential Electors in Pennsylvania.—The day on which the state of Pennsylvania votes for the Presidential Electors has been changed by the new election law. It will take place on the first Wednesday of December, 1840. This state will consequently be the last in which the choice takes place.

The Deer at the Falls.—We learn from a correspondent at the Falls, that the Deer which attracted so much attention the other day by his voyage down the river on a cake of ice, was on Saturday driven from his place of refuge, and forced to take the tremendous leap. He was frightened from the island, on which he had remained so quietly for the last week, by some persons coming on the ice that had lodged on the head of his island, and between that and Goat Island. Seeing these unwelcome guests invading his quiet abode, he retreated to the farther side of the island and leaped into the rapids. After swimming about twenty rods towards the Canada shore, he tacked about and swam directly for the precipice. He was instantly dashed down the perpendicular height of one hundred and sixty feet, yet came up to the surface of the water alive. He made several attempts to swim but in vain.—Overcome by the plunge and chilled by the coldness of the water, he finally submitted to the current. He is still to be seen floating in an eddy at the foot of Goat Island.—*Buff. Com.*

The Pastor of a Church at Adrian was assaulted and beaten a few evenings since, for having given publicity to the names of certain young men and women, who were in the habit of disturbing public worship. The outrage should be severely punished. This is not the age nor the country where a Christian congregation may be disturbed with impunity.—*Detroit Adv.*

By this Evening's Mail.

CITY BANK OF BUFFALO.—We understand that the Bank Commissioners made an application this morning to the Chancellor for an injunction against the City Bank of Buffalo, and for the appointment of a Receiver. The motions were granted and WILLIAM L. MARCY appointed Receiver.—*Adv. Eve. of Monday.*

The Albany Eve. Journal says, "We understand that Judge SAVAGE has resigned the office of Clerk of the Supreme Court at Utica, and that Hiram Denio, Esq. has been appointed in his place."

N. Y. LEGISLATURE.—On Monday in the Senate, the Hon. F. A. Tallmadge was elected President pro tem., the President being indisposed. It being the day for the election, of Treasurer, Jacob Haight was re-elected for the ensuing year.

A CARD.

Protection Fire Company No. 6.
Would respectfully tender their thanks to Mr. JOSEPH FIELD for REFRESHMENTS furnished them after the Fire on Tuesday afternoon. Also the thanks of the Company to Messrs. William Alling and H. A. Rew, for the efficient manner in which they discharged the duties of Firemen as members of this Company. JAS. H. KELLY, Sec'y.
Rochester, Feb. 4.

Cavalry Guards'

Monthly Meeting THIS EVENING, at the Drill Room, Arcade. Roll called at EIGHT O'CLOCK PRECISELY. A. K. AMSDEN, Sec'y.

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderlines, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening. OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. jan14-69

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—*Leicester Telegraph.*
Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78tf.

THEATRE, AT CONCERT HALL.—Mr. Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

Wednesday (this) Evening, will be performed Shakespeare's celebrated tragedy of OTHELLO, or the MOOR OF VENICE.—Othello, Mr. Rice; Iago, Dean; Rodrigo, Warren; Desdemona, Mrs. Dean; Emilia, Mrs. Kore.
After the play, DANCE, by Mrs. Le Brun.
To conclude with

CONTENTMENT versus RICHES.—Christopher Strap, Mr. Warren; Sir George Howard, Forrester; Naucy Strap, Mrs. Dean; Lady Elizabeth, Mrs. Kore.
Doors open at 1-4 past 7 Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.

PAINTING.—The subscriber begs leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge over I. B. Every's store, No. 8, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing, and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to anything in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4—tf C. KIMBLE.

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86

FIRE! FIRE!! FIRE!!!

THE following Insurance Companies continue to take risks in this city and its vicinity, viz:
The Albany Insurance Company.
The Firemen's Insurance Company, of Albany.
The North American Insurance Co. of New York.
These Companies are all located in this State and the two first do not take risks in the City of New York. Their terms are as liberal, and payment of losses as prompt as will be found in other well established Insurance Companies.
Insurance taken on Goods and Merchandise on Lake Ontario and the Upper Lakes, in the "North Western Insurance Company."
THEODORE B. HAMILTON, Agent.
Rochester, Feb. 4th, 1840. 3w85

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber takes this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.

JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!

The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile " "
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

Attention!

AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY.
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

The Caroline Almanack,

AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE,
FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$18 per groce, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. jan24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chenille cord.
Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Engraving on Wood



EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs,) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.
jan24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.
N. B. Views of buildings executed to order.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS. 100 ps. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chenel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.

Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.



NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.

Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darica, by Syme.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanaburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of

Curia, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S
oct2 31 Exchange street

Travellers, take notice.

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swifts and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post-Stage, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swifts Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.
P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 57m1

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.

—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlers, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recess Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69tf

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter, Seal, Cloth, Sealers' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Boss and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 13tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.
Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
jan18-72-3t E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

STOVES.

I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33tf JOSIAH SHELDEN.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE,"

cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challis,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghams,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " bandboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broadcloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimere,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
oct22 H. P. TRAVER.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1833, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back of limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.

P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.

Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- DR. WRIGHT, do.
- DR. WEEKS, do.
- MR. D. M'KAY, do.
- MRS. WRIGHT, do.
- MR. SILVER, do.
- MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodas.
- MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U. C.

For sale at J. V. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, a Swan & Wells, No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scramton's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 173, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 3, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy.

The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness cut of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all the affections of the Throat, Lungs, and Bronchitis, is the **INDIAN DOCTORS' BALM**. It is a valuable medicine for all the affections of the Throat, Lungs, and Bronchitis, and is also many other herbs not to be prepared in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the dropper of the glass, that all may have their own medicine, before the disease gets so seated that the medicine will remove it. Its effect on obstinate coughs is truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as evidence of its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effect upon our patients, whom we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to all who are afflicted with any of the above affections. It is prepared by the Proprietor, M. N. GARDNER, Proprietor of the **INDIAN DOCTORS' BALM**, 481 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. An observance on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name Mrs. M. N. Gardner's Indian Balm of LIVERMORE.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming out, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.

It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAIR OIL impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, W. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of Blin Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREBS' BOTTLE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. Brown, 481 Washington Street, Boston. It is a sovereign remedy for all the affections of the Throat, Lungs, and Bronchitis, and is also many other herbs not to be prepared in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the dropper of the glass, that all may have their own medicine, before the disease gets so seated that the medicine will remove it. Its effect on obstinate coughs is truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as evidence of its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effect upon our patients, whom we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to all who are afflicted with any of the above affections. It is prepared by the Proprietor, M. N. GARDNER, Proprietor of the **INDIAN DOCTORS' BALM**, 481 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. An observance on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name Mrs. M. N. Gardner's Indian Balm of LIVERMORE.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Beard Bags, Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do do do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD,
21 Exchange street
oct22

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 WM. ALLING.

HOISTING MACHINES—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (oct26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

POCKET ALMANAC, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov 2 WM. ALLING.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY
oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

CORPORATION NOTES taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
oct. 25. S. P. W. HOWE.

BILLIARDS.
THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24. 31f.

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 21f

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach. This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and satisfying success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork 'New England Cough Syrup.' A few of the most effectual certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.

Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co. Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without any success, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully,
JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.

Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1833.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.

Yours, &c.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.

The above article is sent wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists; by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewer, Stevens & Cushing; Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr.; by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Poppin, Jr.; Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glacoe & Harrison, and Allen & Co.; Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.; New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis; Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw; Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent; Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham; St. John's, N. B., by W. O. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive, a share of patronage.

Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.

Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n431f

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY.
oct23 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANAC FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS—Dyer's Choruses, The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyriat, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 14 Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK,
COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of
PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKMAN'S GRAMMAR, ALLOTT'S PRODUCT TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.
Cash, and the highest market price, paid for reprints.
OCTOBER 19 1839.

**BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BINDERY.**

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st. ROCHESTER.
Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the *Elementary and Master's Spelling Books* and *Franklin Almanac*.

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS**, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of
BOOK-BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER HANGINGS AND BORDERS.**

JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Batternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unflinching impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
dec. 16. 1f

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1f

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, THURSDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 6, 1840. NO. 89

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY. Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,

(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)

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DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit. CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct 11tf

WOODRUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the Eagle Tavern, oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel. Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of his profession. A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN WATCHES, JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY ARTICLES, &c.
No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester. oct 23

Lovers' Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by **WM. ALLING,** nov 15

HOISTING MACHINES—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by **(oct 26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.**

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by **NICHOLS & WILSON,** jan 24 77

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease. **N. BAIRD,** oct. 22. 21 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he fatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't forget the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 22.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—

Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM OF HORSHOUND. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horshound, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality. Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.
293m

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is diving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff. 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish. 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State'st. Oct. 24. **RICHARD KETCHUM.**

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by **Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS**—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Seuchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article. **SUGARS**—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana. **COFFEES**—coffees, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts. Manilla and grass matto, willow cradles and wagons. **FISH**—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon. **OILS**—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs. Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagnes of all brands, pure old port and Maderis, and a general assortment of Liquors. Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American cigars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco. A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories. Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have his virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely restored him to his usual health. **HENRY SCRANTOM,** opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only nov 19tf Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock: **MERINOES**—French, German and English of almost every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxonyde Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses. Mousline de Lanae, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap. **SHAWLS**—Highland and French Plaid, Broche, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.

Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine. Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled: Comforters, Shirts and Drawers. Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.

Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention. **Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c. for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere. Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. **M. MILLER.**

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Geneva Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
DR. H. HALSTED. | G. A. BARTHOLOME & Co
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share of custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere. Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Merabon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner. nov. 23. 22tf.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY,

by **Geo. L. COMBE, Esq.,** including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by **WM. ALLING,** nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW

BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by **R. W. HASKINS, A. M.,** Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by **WM. ALLING,** Dec. 10.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$1 50
" 2 " 1 " "	0 75	" 1 month,	1 00
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Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps! CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.

F. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealatt, Flush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash. **H. MASON,** Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE. P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.

KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold

CHEAP FOR CASH.

Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, October 14, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or Christa Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by **WM. ALLING,** nov 30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Sealatt Caps, AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received. Jan. 6. **J. C. C. Agent.**

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would

respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.

For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours. oct. 22.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspender, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 22. **N. BAIRD.**

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 18-72 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December (11th, 1839), containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by **WM. ALLING,** Dec. 15.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

SPLENDID Satin Stripes Challays, for evening Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see. jan. 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker. For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by **WM. ALLING,** Nov. 14.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library. A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by **WM. ALLING.**

From the Knickerbocker.
Pelayo and the Merchant's Daughter.

BY WASHINGTON IRVING.

[Concluded.]

The good burgher was of a community renowned for gastronomic prowess; his fears having subsided, his appetite was now awakened, and he addressed himself manfully to the vivande that were set before him. His daughter, however, could not eat; her eyes were ever and anon stealing to gaze on Pelayo whom she regarded with gratitude for his protection and admiration for his valor; and now that he had laid aside his helmet, and she beheld his lofty countenance, glowing with manly beauty, she thought him more than mortal. The heart of the gentle donzella, says the ancient chronicler, was kind and yielding, and had Pelayo thought fit to ask the greatest boon that love and beauty could bestow—doubtless meaning her fair hand—she could not have had the cruelty to say him nay. Pelayo, however, had no such thoughts, the love of woman never yet entered his heart; and though he regarded the damsel as the fairest maiden he had ever beheld, her beauty caused no perturbation in his breast.

When the repast was over, Pelayo, offered to conduct the merchant and his family through the defiles of the mountains, lest they should be molested by any of the scattered bands of robbers. The bodies of the slain marauders were buried, and the corpse of the servant was laid upon one of the horses captured in the battle. Having formed the cavalcade, they pursued their way slowly up one of the steep and winding passes of the Pyrenees.

Toward sunset, they arrived at the dwelling of a holy hermit. It was hewn out of the living rock; there was a cross over the door, and before it was a great spreading oak, with a sweet spring of water at its foot. The body of the faithful servant who had fallen in the defence of his lord, was buried close by the wall of the sacred retreat, and the hermit promised to perform masses for the repose of his soul. Then Pelayo obtained from the holy father consent that the merchant's wife and daughter should pass the night within the cell; and the hermit made beds of moss for them, and gave them his benediction, but the damsel found little rest, so much were her thoughts occupied by the youthful champion who had rescued her from death or dishonor.

Pelayo, however, was visited by no such wandering of the mind, but, wrapping himself in his mantle, slept soundly by the fountain under the tree. At midnight, when every thing was buried in deep repose, he was awakened from his sleep, and beheld the hermit before him, with the beams of the moon shining upon his silver hair and beard.

"This is no time," said the latter, "to be sleeping; arise and listen to my words, and hear of the great work for which thou art chosen."

Then Pelayo arose and seated himself on a rock, and the hermit continued his discourse.

"Behold," said he, "the ruin of Spain is at hand! It will be delivered into the hands of strangers, and will become a prey to the spoiler. Its children will be slain, or carried into captivity; or such as may escape the evils, will harbor with the beasts of the forest, or the eagles of the mountain. The thorn and bramble will spring up where now are seen the corn-field, the vine, and the olive, and hungry wolves will roam in place of peaceful flocks and herds. But thou, my son, tarry not thou to see these things, for thou canst not prevent them. Depart on a pilgrimage to the sepulchre of our blessed Lord in Palestine; purify thyself by prayer, enroll thyself in the order of chivalry, and prepare for the great work of the redemption of the country; for to thee it will be given to raise it from the depth of its affliction."

Pelayo would have inquired farther into the evils thus foretold, but the hermit rebuked his curiosity.

"Seek not to know more," said he, "than heaven is pleased to reveal. Clouds and darkness cover its designs, and prophecy is never permitted to lift up, but in part, the evil that rests upon the future."

The hermit ceased to speak, and Pelayo laid himself down again to take repose, but sleep was a stranger to his eyes.

When the first rays of the rising sun shone upon the tops of the mountains, the travellers assembled round the fountain beneath the tree, and made their morning repast. Then, having received the benediction of the hermit, they departed in the freshness of the day, and descended along the hollow defiles leading into the interior of Spain. The good merchant was refreshed by sleep, and by his morning's meal; and when he beheld his wife and daughter thus secure by his side, and the hackney laden with his treasure close behind him, his heart was light in his bosom, and he carolled a chanson as he went, and the woodland echoed to his song. But Pelayo rode in silence, for he revolved in his mind the portentous words of the hermit, and the daughter of the merchant ever and anon stole looks at him full of tenderness

and admiration, and deep sighs betrayed the agitation of her bosom.

At length they came to the foot of the mountains, where the forests and the rocks terminated, and an open and secure country lay before the travellers. Here they halted, for their roads were widely different. When they came to part, the merchant and his wife were loud in their thanks and benedictions, and the burgher would fain have given Pelayo the largest of his sacks of gold; but the young man put it aside with a smile. "Silver and gold," said he, "need I not, but if I have deserved ought at thy hands, give me thy prayers, for the prayers of a good man are above all price."

In the mean time the daughter had spoken never a word. At length she raised her eyes, which were filled with tears, and looked timidly at Pelayo, and her bosom throbbled; and after a violent struggle between strong affection and virgin modesty, her heart relieved itself by words.

"Senor," said she, "I know that I am unworthy of the notice of so noble a cavalier; but suffer me to place this ring upon a finger of that hand which has so bravely rescued us from death; and when you regard it, you may regard it as a memorial of your own valor, and not of one who is too humble to be remembered by you."

With these words, she drew a ring from her finger, and put it upon the finger of Pelayo; and having done this, she blushed and trembled at her own boldness, and stood abashed, with her eyes cast down upon the earth.

Pelayo was moved at the words of the simple maiden, and at the touch of her fair hand, and at her beauty, as she stood thus trembling before him; but as yet he knew nothing of woman, and his heart was free from the snares of love. "Amiga," (friend,) said he, "I accept the present, and will wear it in remembrance of thy goodness; so saying, he kissed her on the cheek."

The damsel was cheered by these words, and hoped that she had awakened some tenderness in his bosom; but it was no such thing, says the grave old chronicler, for his heart was devoted to higher and more sacred matters, yet certain it is, that he always guarded well that ring.

When they parted, Pelayo remained with his hunsmen on a cliff, watching that no evil befel them until they were far beyond the skirts of the mountain; and the damsel often turned to look at him, until she could no longer discern him, for the distance, and the tears that dimmed her eyes.

And, for that he accepted her ring, says the ancient chronicler, she considered herself wedded to him in her heart, and would never marry; nor could she be brought to look with eyes of affection upon any other man; but, for the true love which she bore Pelayo, she lived and died a virgin. And composed a book which treated of love and chivalry, and the temptations of this mortal life; and one part discoursed of celestial matters, and it was called "The Contemplation of Love;" because, at the time she wrote it, she thought of Pelayo, and of his having accepted her jewel, and called her by the gentle appellation of "Amiga." And often thinking of him in tender sadness, and of her never having beheld him more, she would take the book, and read it as if in his stead; and while she repeated the words of love which it contained, she would endeavor to fancy them uttered by Pelayo, and that he stood before her.

It was a tall young oysterman
Lived on the river's brim,
And many a lovely maiden
Had fallen in love with him.

A LIVING AND DESPAIRING HUSBAND.—The Philadelphia Ledger reports a suicide in that city on Tuesday, and connected therewith a remarkable incident. John Young, an oysterman, living in Carpenter street, dosed himself to death with laudanum. The rash act was brought about by his wife, Ellen, who left him to go to service, because he could not or would not support her comfortably at home. Young, who at his death was but 32 years of age, had captivated no less than ELEVEN young women, whom he had led to the altar during his somewhat eventful life; and the reader will not be surprised that his last words to his truant wife were, "Ellen, Ellen! I shall die on your account!" His widow stated before the Coroner that no dispute or quarrel had ever taken place between them.

THE HINT MATRIMONIAL.—One of the London papers gives the following account of the way in which Queen Victoria managed to enlighten Prince Albert, touching her lover like disposition in his behalf. When the Prince was taking leave at the close of his first visit after her accession, he was profuse in the expression of his thanks for the kindness he had experienced, and of his admiration for the country, its people, its manners &c. &c. The Queen, it is said, replied to this out-pouring by asking, with a significant look and tone, "If your Highness likes England so well, would you not be pleased to pass the remainder of your life in it?" Upon which hint his Highness first pondered, and in due time acted. This may be called the royal method, not of popping, but of insinuating the question.

Theory of respiration and animal heat.—On June 21, was read to the Royal Society a series of experiments on the above inquiry, tending to show that the lungs are absorbing and secreting, and perhaps also inhaling organs; and that their peculiar function is to introduce oxygen into the blood, and separate carbonic acid from the blood; and favor the idea that animal heat is owing, first, to the fixation or condensation of oxygen in the blood in the lungs during its conversion from venous to arterial; and secondly, to the combination into which it enters in the circulation in connexion with the different secretions and changes essential to animal life.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protest—not to Enrage."

HENRY C. FRIER, EDITOR.

THURSDAY EVENING, FEB. 8, 1840.

EDUCATION.

In our columns to-day will be found a notice of a meeting to be held this evening at the new Methodist church, by the friends of education. The objects of this meeting are stated in the advertisement, and are such as meet with our hearty approbation. Those engaged in such efforts, are but imitating the bright example presented by our pilgrim fathers, with whom, next to providing the mere necessities of life, the establishment of a system of thorough and universal education, was among the first of their cares and obligations.—Few in numbers, and comparatively destitute of resources, they made manifest to the world, the truth of that oft repeated declaration, which proclaims knowledge to be power—a truth, which nations at this day sitting in intellectual darkness, still farther confirm.

That man is not the best and greatest patriot, who adds vast extent of territory, to the limits of his nation; or who fills the coffers of that nation with the gold of Ophir, and clothes its inhabitants with garments of Tyrian dye. As with individuals, so it is with nations—disease and wretchedness may lie concealed beneath an exterior of splendor and hilarity; and death may enter a palace, and revel, even more than elsewhere, amid the gems, and crowns, and thrones of royalty.—A nation may have wealth, and yet be fatally disordered—the great body politic not performing its varied functions indispensable to health, and ultimately sinking to an untimely grave, ere the spring time of existence has departed.

Happiness is the great object of human pursuit. He is the patriot, therefore, and the most deservedly illustrious among men, who most speedily and securely guides them to success in this search.—Animal gratifications debase instead of elevating mankind; while the cultivation of the mind, as it abstracts from sense, refines, delights, and purifies; and pre-eminently tends to cherish all those better feelings of the heart, whose unrestrained exercise renders us better men in our families, better men in every social organization, and better men in the world. We hope all who have not more really important engagements, will be present this evening.

The view of the Burning of the Lexington, which we received a day or two since, being the only copy which has reached this city, we have placed in the Arcade Hall, at the Post Office, for the inspection of our citizens generally.

Upper Canada.—The Governor General has sent a message to the Legislature of Upper Canada, stating that her Majesty had been advised not to allow the act passed last session affixing a cer-value to British gold and silver in the province. The English shilling will therefore be reduced in provincial currency from fifteen to thirteen pence.

A bill has been introduced in the Provincial House of Assembly, to do away with the present usury law, and to allow the interest on money borrowed to be a matter of bargain between the parties, for any period of time not exceeding twelve months.

Generosity of the Bostonians.—The sum of \$3,956 80, was collected in Boston for the sufferers by the recent fires in Mobile. A quantity of provisions and clothing, was likewise forwarded from Boston.

Snagged and Blown Up.—Forty steamers were lost on the Western rivers last year. Only forty five lives were lost, and thirty-nine of these were sent into eternity by bad steamboat boilers.

An Omen.—Marriages have been unusually abundant, all over the country, the past fall. The New York Mercury says it is a sure sign of a hard winter.

The bill compelling the Banks to resume specie payments, has passed the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, by a vote of 69 to 24.

Commodore CHAUNCEY was buried on Saturday at the Congressional burying ground in Washington. Minute guns were fired. The Military were out in uniform, and all the pomp circumstance of the funeral obsequies, due to an officer were observed.

Boney Debate.—The fisheries have become a subject of agitation in the Nova Scotia Legislature.

Fifteen Gallon Law.—The order of Mr. Allen instructing a select committee of the Massachusetts House of Representatives to bring in a bill to repeal the act of 1838 passed that body on Wednesday by a majority of 123. The Senate were opposed to its repeal.

Convicted.—Elias M. Turner, implicated with Shearer in stealing a negro boy from Worcester, Mass., has been convicted and sentenced seven years to the State Prison. Shearer is to have a re-hearing.

Another Mississippi Bank Broke.—We understand that another portion of the bluff at Natchez, Miss., has taken a slide down hill, and buried up a portion of the buildings in the town "under the hill."

Legislature of New-York.

MONDAY, Feb. 8.

IN SENATE.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

By Mr. Tallmadge.—The bill to authorize mortgagees, assignees, and their legal representatives to redeem lands sold for taxes and assessments.

By Mr. Tallmadge.—of the Judiciary committee in favor of the enactment of a uniform Bankrupt Law by Congress, concluding with the following joint Resolutions:

Resolved, (if the Assembly concur) That the Congress of the United States is imperiously called upon by the embarrassments which have prostrated the business of the country, to exercise the power conferred by the Constitution, which authorizes them to "establish uniform laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States."

Resolved, That his Excellency the Governor be requested to transmit copies of the foregoing Resolution to the respective Senators and Members of Congress from this State.

A letter from Hon. N. P. Tallmadge was received respectfully accepting the office of U. S. Senator. Also, a letter from the Mayor of the city of New York, requesting the Legislature to suspend its action on the bill for the Reorganization of the Criminal Courts of New York.

Both communications were laid on the table.

Mr. Moseley gave notice of two several bills—the first amending the act of 1836 in relation to suits on bills of exchange and promissory notes; the other to amend a provision of the Revised Statutes.

The bills were accordingly introduced, and read twice. The first was referred to the committee of the whole, the second to the judiciary committee.

The Senate now resolved itself into a committee of Whole, Mr. H. A. Livingston in the Chair, on the bill to repeal the act of 1836 by which County Judges are associated with County boards of Supervisors in the election of County Treasurers, &c., which was debated at length. The committee rose and reported without taking any vote on the subject.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Among the petitions presented were several by Mr. Sibley, to amend the charter of the city of Rochester, and for a loan; to amend the charter of the village of Brockport; of forwarders on the Erie canal, complaining of the conduct of two of the canal commissioners, and of two of the engineers, in reference to the re-opening the canal last fall, and asking for an investigation.

The bill in relation to the bank fund was read a third time and passed by a vote of 57 to 45.

City Bank.—Since the report which was circulated a few weeks ago that this institution had been enjoined, a constant hum has been kept up of its inability to exist during the winter. Whether the bank was enjoined at the time or not, we are unable to say. The probability is that measures were entered into for a respite, and the institution has continued to transact business regularly up to Saturday last. On that day an Albany messenger presented \$3,500 for redemption in exchange or specie. The bank did not give either—the messenger sealed his packages, and has probably taken the necessary steps to enjoin the bank. These are all the facts we are apprised of at present.—*Buff. Com. Adv.*

A HARD CASE.—It is stated in a Baltimore paper, that a woman was arrested on one of the cold nights last week for stealing three billets of wood to make a fire to keep her three children from freezing. When taken to the watch house she begged earnestly to be allowed to go to them or have them brought to her, as they would freeze to death. Her request was refused, and in the morning the children were found frozen to death.—This is a brief commentary upon the administration of our laws in many instances; the high rogue who robs to the amount of millions, escapes—and the poor who steals to prevent death, is thus punished.—*N. Y. Signal.*

Sub-Marine Explorer.—Mr. Taylor, who may well sustain the above appellation, was at Lowell last week, and descended in the Concord River, under the ice, and placed a charge of about twelve pounds of powder, throwing a body of ice of a surface of three to four rods, and two feet in thickness, from 300 to 500 feet in the air. The surface of ice broken or cracked, was three times greater than that thrown up from the river.—*New York Sun.*

A name not to be repeated, albeit noble.—We find it stated in the Courier Francais of the 11th ult., that the king of Holland has conferred the honor of knighthood, and the dignity of commander in the order of the Lion Netherlandish, on the Sultan of Djocjokara, who is called, Hamankoe-boewonosopotatigatogongaburrachmansaydin-epanotogmode.

By this Evening's Mail.

(From the Washington Globe.)
VIRGINIA SENATOR.

The following letter gives a full account of the state of affairs now in Richmond.

RICHMOND, Jan. 30, 1840.

Sir—The Legislature voted twice yesterday on the Senatorial election. On the first—Mason 79, Rives 22; scattering 4. One of our friends voted for McDowell. Second vote—Mason 80, Rives 63; scattering 3; and then they adjourned.

To-day four votes have been taken. All resulted precisely alike, viz: Mason 81, Rives 62; scattering 3. Mr. Green, who on yesterday voted for Rives, changed to Mason. He came here as a Conservative. Every member is in his place.

Much discussion has taken place to-day on motion to postpone the election to different days from the 25th proximo, to to-morrow.

They have determined in the House of Delegates to postpone further voting until to-morrow. But in the Senate, at the time the cars depart, they are discussing the motion. It will be amended, or the motion for indefinite postponement will come on in that body to-night.

"I am now pretty confident that Rives cannot be elected, if all be in their place."

OBITUARY.

Died, at the residence of Judge Gardner, in this city, on Wednesday, Feb. 5th, SAMUEL A. COOPER, for some few months past, Organist at the 1st Presbyterian Church, and Teacher of Music, late of Hartford, Conn., and more recently from New Orleans, aged 34 years.

Lamented by all who had the pleasure of his acquaintance, though so nearly a stranger and among strangers, his relations will be gratified to learn that he was not treated as a stranger, but at the house and in the family of our esteemed fellow-citizen in which he has been for the last few weeks previous to his death. All was done that humanity could do to alleviate or save, though all in vain. Under the kind care of that ministering angel, Mrs. G., and others of her household, the absence of Mother, Sister, and their soothing care were hardly known or felt; nor was there ought to cause him, while contending with disease and pain, to remember that he was among strangers, and himself a stranger.

Though so short his sojourn among us, he had won numerous friends, by his affability and gentlemanly deportment. Respected by all who had the pleasure of his acquaintance, so is his early fate mourned by a most respectable and numerous circle.

With thanks, in behalf of his friends, for the noble generosity of the Judge and his Lady in particular, and to all others of their household I leave it with abler pen to do justice to the memory of the dead.—[Com. Editors in Boston, Hartford and New Orleans, are requested to notice the above.

THE CAUSE OF EDUCATION.

MEETING THIS EVENING.—The Committee of the Board of Visitors hereby give notice, that a general meeting of the Citizens will be held on Thursday evening, February 6th, at 7 o'clock at the Methodist Church in Buffalo street, to promote the cause of Education. At this meeting, the results of the visitation of the common schools in this city and county will be stated, and an Address delivered by the Rev. Dr. Whitehouse, pursuant to the request contained in a resolution offered at the last public meeting by Judge Chapin, and supported by remarks from Gen. Gould, Dr. M. Strong, O. N. Bush, Professor Dewey, Wm. S. Griffith, and other gentlemen. Remarks are expected from various persons, on this occasion, in reference to the important subject for which the meeting is called.

It is earnestly hoped that this meeting will be generally attended, by parents, teachers, and others interested in the greatest cause of Intellectual and Moral improvement.

CATARACT FIRE COMPANY, No. 4, tender their sincere thanks to JOSEPH FIELDS, Esq., for REFRESHMENTS so liberally furnished them after the Fire, on the 4th inst.

H. F. SMITH, Sec'y.

TORRENT FIRE COMPANY, No. 2, would tender their thanks to Mr. JOSEPH FIELD, for Refreshments furnished them after the Fire on the afternoon of the 4th inst. Also, WM. C. GREEN, of the North American, for his gentlemanly conduct to the Company, whilst taking Refreshments at his house.

B. BARDWELL, Sec'y.

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having testified the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—Lawton Telegraph.

Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840.

Mechanics' Literary Association.
Regular monthly meeting for business of this Institution will be held at Mechanics' Hall on Thursday Evening, Feb. 8th, 1840.
A general attendance is requested, as business of importance will be transacted preparatory to removing to the new Hall on State street.
WM. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec'y.

THEATRE, AT CONCERT HALL.—Mr. Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Commission Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

Thursday (this) Evening, will be performed the interesting and much admired Drama of the DESSERTER, or the MAID and MAGPIE.
Henry, Mr. Rice; Benjamin, Dean; Martin, Warren; Dams Gerald, Mrs. Dean; Annetta, Mrs. Kore.
In the course of the piece, RETURN OF THE SOLDIER, RUSTIC DANCE.
DANCE, by MRS. L. BRUN.
To conclude with the new and laughable petit Comedie of CHARLES THE SECOND, or THE MERRY MONARCH.—King Charles, Mr. Rice; Rochester, Mr. Ferriter; Capt. Copp, Mr. Dean; Mary, Mrs. Dean; Lady Clary, Mrs. Kore.
Doors open at 1-4 past 7 Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.

DISSOLUTION.
THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELISHA FLOWER.
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.



It is now little more than 8 years since we discovered from the aborigines of our country, the medicinal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not only disappointing the just expectations of those who use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.

As we are informed that there are such compounds now offered at various places, and by different persons, we would caution all who are interested, to be particular to inquire for Bartholick's Mother's Relief, and purchase of no persons except they can show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, permit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discussed, in which its "modus operandi," is demonstrated to be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the system only by restoring the deranged functions to their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irritable symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in her effort to prepare the system for the important change about to take place. This pamphlet will be given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read only by those who are about to become mothers, or their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estimation in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of believing that it has been the means of alleviating an infinite amount of suffering and of saving many valuable lives. Wherever it has been used during the above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and a wish to extend, on their part, as far as possible, its benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prejudices must be abandoned, and have been advocates for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOLOICK & CO.

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN:
AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by A WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86

FIRE! FIRE!! FIRE!!!
THE following Insurance Companies continue to take risks in this city and its vicinity, viz:
The Albany Insurance Company.
The Firemen's Insurance Company, of Albany.
The North American Insurance Co. of New York.
These Companies are all located in this State and the two first do not take risks in the City of New York. Their terms are as liberal, and payment of losses as prompt as will be found in other well established Insurance Companies.
Insurance taken on Goods and Merchandise on Lake Ontario and the Upper Lakes, in the "North Western Insurance Company."
THEODORE B. HAMILTON, Agent.
Rochester, Feb. 4th, 1840. 3m85

PAINTING.—The subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge over I. B. Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing, and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4—t C. KIMBLE.

TWO TAILORS.—The subscriber takes this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

Attention!
AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. H. DOUTY.
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hd.

The Caroline Almanac.
AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE.
FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$13 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages.
jan 24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store
No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored cheneil e cord.
Rich changeable reps, and poul de soie silks.
Ladies super. cold and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and cold cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
jan 24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Engraving on Wood
EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs.) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.
jan 24-7-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.
N. B. Views of buildings executed to order.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 pc. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings.
Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kaberil, cheneil and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
jan 24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.
Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syme.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
jan 24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of J. Curtis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Cur's, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S
oct 21 \$1 Exchange street

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov 2 WM. ALLING

Travellers, take notice—
WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swifts and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swifts and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.
For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan 17, 1840.
P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveler," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveler" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlers, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 89t

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the top and medium to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter, Seal, Rabbit, Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Made on Tippets, Boss and 8-shirt Cloth, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo street, under the Methodist Chapel.
nov 5. 13t J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room.
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Cardtables, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c. which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MACNE.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERSIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov 29. 33-t JOSIAH SHELDON.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning chalya,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
30 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghams,
24 dozen Baker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " bandboxes,
300 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlis broadcloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimers,
Light and mixed cassimers,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown shertings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimers, sattings, beaver and pilot cloths, mofskin, furries, canvases, paddings, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown halfpad, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burr-pe, canaburgs, 3-4 and 5-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
jan 24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
oct22 H. P. TRAVER.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintances in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent, cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, but with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.
Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.

P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

References can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MR. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.
For sale at J. U. Wastons', No. 8 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scrantom's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1838.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended it to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Maccassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 174, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 59 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hooping Coughs, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaints, and Affections of the Throat, is Mrs. M. G. BARKER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVERWORT, containing the most powerful and salutary ingredients. It is a valuable medicine for all the above complaints, and is sold by the Proprietor, Daniel Goddard, No. 3 Gold St. New York.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, when the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and restoring it in a healthy state.
It is put up at a low price, (27 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAIR OIL stamped in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 451 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all suppurated matter from the tooth. From twelve to six cents per bottle. Sold by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 451 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.
THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do do do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
oct22 21 Exchange street

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Fugured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
S. P. W. HOWE.
oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.
THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24. 31f.

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 78, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 21f

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
WM. ALLING.
Oct. 8.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has been established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, whooping, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped as the cork 'New England Cough Syrup.'
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Huggins, Plummer & Co. Merchants—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1833.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale by the Proprietor and all the druggists, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. by R. H. Colman & Co., Whittaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr. by Glass & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Swails & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Stebbins. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. John, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M.; and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n43tf

PIG IRON AND COAL.—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY,
Eagle Furnace.
oct23

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses, & Anthems, The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
WM. ALLING.
Nov. 20.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.
STARBUCK'S Reversible Fine Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
oct24

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12, Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of
PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.
HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS.
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.
Cash, and the highest market price, paid for eggs
OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND **BOOK BINDERY.**

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Master's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of
BOOK-BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogate's, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
dec. 16. 1f

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and is now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1f

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, FRIDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 7, 1840. NO. 89.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 14, STATE-STREET,
OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 19 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24th.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

H. MAGNEE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler.) Fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

**M. J. ELDIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.**
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct 11th

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel.
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
No. 29 Exchange-street, Rochester.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dram-
atic Selections for the use of Schools, Acad-
emies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for
reading, recitation, or declamation. Selected from the most pop-
ular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six En-
gravings. For sale by
Nov 19 WM. ALLING.

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make—
furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Fur-
nace, by (Oct 26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

**THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instruc-
tor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors,**
by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three
progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few cop-
ies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
6 Exchange st.
Nov 17

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wads & Butcher's, Elliott's Hodgers,
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.
oct. 29.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Moors co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. John M. Winslow, Druggist—

Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your Balsam
of Horehound. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through-
out the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and bene-
fit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.
293m

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that desire in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macaboy, Rappes, Plain
Rappes, American Gentleman's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish's pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff,
50,000 Prime Cigars, HAVANA.
30,000 Spanish
30,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass matto, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wine, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American sig-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained,
and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been long
being under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the Vermifuge, which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
Agent for the county of Monroe.
Nov 19th

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS:
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxonyde Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laine, from 36 to 60, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damisk, Thibet, Roaf Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c. a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allanines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
Dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsmen; besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratis.
Door Plates, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

**REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer,
SIMPARD & STRONG, Eds Daily Democrat,
D. H. HALBERT, G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.**

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
The Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

**B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,**
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)



HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main-street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 24, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Merrison, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
Nov. 23. 20th.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
Coxen, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 26. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 50
" 3 " " 0 75 | " 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " " 1 00 | " 6 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " " 1 13 | " 2 months, 5 50
" 5 " " 1 25 | " 3 " " 6 50
" 6 " " 1 38 | " 4 " " 8 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00 | " 5 " " 9 00
One square, one year, \$15 00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space to
be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

**Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!**

THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealott, Flush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

**HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE,
P. S. LEMA,**

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 15, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
WM. ALLING.
Nov 30. No. 12 Exchange-street.

**Grey and Sealott Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.**

THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
**Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.**
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

**JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensors, Cravat Ac-
cessories, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester. oct. 29. N. BAIRD.**

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street. jan 18-79 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAYS' COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

**LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves; just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**SPLENDID Satin Stripes Challays, for evening
Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see. A. B. BROWN & Co.
Jan. 13**

**INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result
from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.**

**A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.**

**First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 16
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.**

HOW CHEERY ARE THE MARINERS

BY PARK BENJAMIN.

How cheery are the mariners—
Those lovers of the sea!
Their hearts are like the yesty waves
As bounding and as free;
They whistle when the storm-bird wheels
In circles round the mast,
And sing when deep in foam the ship
Ploughs onward to the blast.

What care the mariners for gales?
There's music in their roar,
When wide the berth along the lee,
And leagues of room before.
Let billows toss to mountain heights,
Or sink to chams low;
The vessel stout will ride it out,
Nor shrink when tempests blow.

With streamers down and canvass furled,
The gullant hull will float,
Securely as on inland lake,
A silken tassel'd boat;
And sound asleep some mariners,
And some with watchful eyes,
Will fearless be of dangers dark,
That roll along the skies.

God keep these cheery mariners!
And temper all the gales
That sweep against the rocky coast
To their storm-shatter'd sails;
And men on shore will bless the ship
That could so guided be,
Safe in the hollow of His hand,
To brave the mighty sea!

From the N. Y. Evening Star.

ECCENTRICITIES OF FASHION.

From the Anglo Saxons descended that peculiarly English custom—more honored in the breach, than the observance—which allows 'lordly man' to administer personal chastisement to his wife. If she called him opprobrious names, pulled him by the beard, squandered his goods, or perilled his honor by infidelity or flirting, he might give her three blows with a stick, on any part except her head. But if he beat her more severely, or for a less cause, he was liable to pay a large fine. For the information of the curious in such matters, I may state that within the last forty years one of the English Judges, Mr. Justice Buller, declared from the bench that English husbands retained this right; but that the stick with which he beat his dearly beloved, must be no thicker than his thumb. The ladies of Stafford, where this most ungallant judgment was publicly given, had the spirit to address a round robin to the Judge, requesting his lordship to favor them with a note of the exact dimensions of his thumb.

The burial ceremony was a joyful festival in early Britain. Feasting, dancing, singing, love making, and all sorts of what is commonly 'fun' were freely indulged in, at the house where the unburied corpse lay, and the rites of sepulture were often delayed that the festivities should be prolonged. The common coffins were made of wood, the superior ones of stones, and many of these have been discovered in various parts of England in latter days.

The Anglo-Norman dress, in the 11th century, was simple if not elegant. The nobles and gentry wore a long and close gown reaching to the feet; the lower edge being usually embroidered with gold. Over this hung an equally long cloak, generally clasped over the breast. In walking or riding, a hood hung behind it. The close gown was put on, over the head like a shirt, and fastened around the waist by a girdle, often studded with gems. Their 'nether man' was attired in fine cloth, sometimes very costly. Long toed shoes, which came in with William Rufus, were denounced from the pulpit as unnatural.

The Queen and other fashionables of the Anglo Normans, wore loose gowns, trailing on the ground, and tightened round the waist with a girdle, from which was suspended a large purse or pouch—the ancestor, I presume of the modern reticule. Married women had an additional robe over the gown, hanging down before like part of a priest's dress. It has been ascertained that the umbrella was in use as early as the reign of King Stephen.

In the 13th and 14th centuries, the dress of both sexes became extremely absurd. As usually happens, the ladies succeeded in outstripping the gentlemen in all expensive vanities of attire. They were dressed in partly colored tunics—one half being one color, and the other half another. They wore ludicrous short tippets, and remarkable small caps, fastened with cords. They had girdles ornamented with gold and silver and short swords—as if they were stunted into daggers—hung right in front. Such were the ladies—the fine gentlemen were nearly as ridiculous. Dr. Henry, the historian says, 'What could exhibit a more fantastical appearance than a beau of the 14th century? he wore long pointed shoes, fastened to his knee by gold and silver chains, hose of one color on one leg and of another color on the other, which did not reach to the middle of his thighs; a coat, the one half white, the other half black

or blue; a long beard; a silk hood buttoned under his chin, embroidered with grotesque figures of animals, dancing men, &c., and sometimes ornamented with gold and precious stones. This was ludicrous enough—yet such was the top of the mode in the time of Edward 3d. The long toed shoes were sometimes cut at the top in the shape of a church window!

Yet, absurd as this was, the 15th century carried dress to a pitch of folly beyond this. Jackets were worn so short that, in 1463, there was actually passed a statute ordering them to be worn a certain and decent length behind. The former follies were continued with variations, for the beaux of that time wore sometimes a boot on one leg and a stocking on the other. In winter was added a large mantle, with what were called side and long sleeves, which hung down to the ground, and—as a poet of that day said—licked up the dirt of the streets, whether they were wet or dry. The borders of this habit were frequently embroidered with verses of Latin, hymns or psalms in gold, and the garment itself was often of red silk, embroidered with white.

The female dresses likewise increased in absurdity. The principal follies came from France. The head dresses, in particular, were so immediately high and broad, that when Isabel Bavaria kept her court at Versailles, the doors of all the state apartments were raised and widened that the Queen and her ladies might have room to enter. The fabric was supported by a horn on each side, and from the top of each was suspended a silken steamer, which sometimes fluttered into the wind, and sometimes crossed the breast and was tied to the arm. However, while we call these fashions absurd and ridiculous, let us not forget that our own may appear equally so to the natives of other lands. Bring 'some soft savage' from a newly discovered country, and place her in Broadway during the fashionable hours, in the fashionable season, and she will wonder and smile at the odd attires she beholds—singular, because different from what she ever saw.

Characteristic trait of the Irish.—After the late unfortunate news was received of the loss of the Lexington, in this city, a milk-man (an Irishman) who attends this market, called as usual, to supply one of his customers. She was the mother of nine children,—and with tears in her eyes, told him the melancholy news, that her husband, the only earthly hope and stay of herself and little ones, was lost to them forever; that she had no means to pay him, and that he had better not leave any more, as he must lose what she already owed him. He replied to her, like a noble hearted son of the Emerald Isle, and told her to give herself no uneasiness about that, for as long as he had the means, she and her little ones should not want for milk. And truly has his kept his word.

What a lesson is this to those who have plenty of this 'world's goods' and to spare, to go and seek out the distressed, at this inclement season, and administer to their wants and comforts. We would say to the rich, go and do as this generous Irishman has done. For 'He that giveth to the poor lendeth unto the Lord.'—*Prot. Jour.*

'Respectable.'—There are few words in our language more misused than this. Wealth is so often thought to be the main constituent of respectability, than when an exception is designed to be understood, it must be distinctly expressed. The universal newspaper phrase, in such cases is, 'poor but respectable,' as if the fact of poverty was *prima facie* evidence against respectability. No one who has known the poor intimately, can for a moment assent to such a heresy. There is no class of society in our country, where all the virtues which confer a just claim to respect, more generally abound, than among the poor. While the idleness or vice which produce far the larger proportion of squalid misery which exists should receive no tolerance, all honor should be paid to the virtue which shines out amidst the pressures and temptations of poverty.—*Cincinnati Gas.*

King's English.—The following advertisement appears in the 'Port Huron Representative,' where it is marked if—

Sothering.—I takes dis vay to inform de public vot I can do—dat I can make stove Pipes, Brass Copper, and Tin vork of any kind, from a Still vork to a Vistle, and I can Sother up de booter denbits vot as eat as nu. All dish I vil do for de Money, at mine old stand in dis little village, near Vore de carpenter lives, vat makes Viel Barrows and mends de Vagins.

HANS VANBUROEN.

Port Huron, Mich. June 29, 1839.

WHIM.—An eccentric watch maker lately died in Charlton, England, who desired that the brass plate on which he had himself engraved "Richard Andrews, Esq.," should be placed on his coffin, observing that it would not moulder away so soon as lead or pewter. He also requested to be buried with four very valuable rings on his fingers, and a new pair of buckskin breeches to be placed under his head, a velvet cap in his right hand, a new shirt studded with silver buttons for a shroud, and to be carefully wrapped up in his grandmother's wedding sheet.

A witty writer says, 'As all mankind live in masquerade, whoever presumes to come among them barefaced, must expect to be abused by the whole assembly.'

When tea first came to this country, a woman in New Hampshire, boiled a pound of it with pork and parsnips for dinner; but she was not herself very fond of it!

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to protect—not to Enfranchise."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

FRIDAY EVENING, FEB. 7, 1840.

EDUCATION.

The meeting was held last evening at the Methodist Chapel, and we are happy to be able to add, was well attended. We think the friends of this cause have much reason to be encouraged at the signs of returning sympathy in their behalf.

The discourse was in itself excellent, and was listened to with attention by all present. We do not refer to the affected delivery, nor to the fault (generally too prevalent) of a long—almost tedious introduction. We allude merely to the latter half of what was written, and contained between the leaves of the book cover in the orator's hand. The statistical communications were somewhat discouraging to hopes that have been sanguine with respect to the advancement and prosperous condition of this cause. But we trust that these same representations, especially as they are soon to be published, will break up the slumbers of the multitude, dispel the dreams by which they have been deluded, and prepare them for intelligent and effective action, such as has never before been exerted. The day has dawned, when, in order to conform with the spirit of the age, the mind must be instructed by systematic, appropriate, and persevering efforts; and the society or nation that neglects to concentrate its energies upon this point, will too surely be left behind in the march of human improvement. It is impossible, as well as necessary, to crowd into the limits of our publication a delineation of all the lines of contact and points of support between perfected mental discipline and the welfare and perpetuity of our Republic. We can merely allude to this argument, therefore, to persuade the community at large to magnify in their estimation, the important duty of establishing common schools, of closely superintending their management, and of submitting to their superior consequence many other interests which they have been habituated to regard as more important, but which are in fact immensely inferior. Patriotism, morality, and all that is dear to us and sacred, calls upon every reflecting mind for its aid, and make each one responsible for the meed of his assistance.

After the discourse, the audience were addressed by Rev. T. Edwards, Prof. Dewey, and several other gentlemen, whose remarks upon different topics connected with education, were interesting and important. We have passed but few evenings with equal satisfaction, since we have resided in Rochester; and rejoice that such opportunities (which we wish were more frequent) are ever presented of combining usefulness with an enjoyment that is lasting, and which leaves no sting behind.

Sticks of the Times.—A body of air from the Rocky Mountains passed through this city during last night. It was travelling as an express. To-day the battle of yesterday is renewed. People are making horrid slaughter of the ice upon the side-walks, all armed with axes, shovels, bars, &c. Aid from the solar district is hourly expected.

The New Jersey Question.—The Washington correspondent of the Newark Daily Advertiser, under date of Jan. 29th, says: "The Committee of Elections, I understand, yesterday came to the determination not to make a report as to the right of the seats, pending the investigation—or rather they could not get a majority to agree to any report. Four were in favor of reporting that the commissioned members were entitled upon the credentials, and as many that Vroom and Co., claiming to have received a majority of all the votes, were entitled. Mr. Campbell, who holds the balance of power, is opposed to making any report until the merits of the case are investigated, and therefore voted against both propositions.

The Slave Trade.—Apostolical letters of the Pope, published in the most solemn, *ad futuram memoriam*, and prohibiting the negro slave trade, were placed on the 5th December, on the walls of Rome. These letters, dated the 3d December, and signed by the Cardinal Lambruschini, severely forbid the Catholic laity or clergy to teach publicly or privately, that this traffic is lawful.

The Delaware Gazette states, that on Wednesday week the Committee returned from Washington without being able to effect any arrangement with the Post Master General; and consequently, the mails will be continued on the present route.

Mr. John Cope, of Philadelphia, was killed on Friday, by the falling of a piece of timber, while he was at work in the Navy Yard, on the steam frigate.

The State of Pennsylvania has failed to pay the interest on its debt which fell due on the 1st of February.

ROCHESTER MARKET.

Wheat, \$9.86 a \$9.91 per bushel; Flour, superfine, \$4.50; Pork, \$4.50 a \$5 per cwt.; Beef, do. do.; Butter, table, 14 a 16 cents per lb.

Francis G. Ballas, a Mexican, who had been for ten years residing in Richmond, Indiana, was found murdered in grocery store there, on the night of the 17th ult. When found, he could only articulate that he had been killed, and then expired. The keeper of the grocery and two others were arrested on suspicion.

Well done Illinois.—A hog less than 2 years old, and weighing 630 pounds, was exhibited at Chicago last week. It was raised by Captain Rowley, on Hickory Creek, Will co., and sold for six dollars a hundred.

Continental Currency.—In Austin, Texas, coffee is worth \$1 a pound, sugar 74 cents, tea 35, whiskey \$6 a gallon, potatoes \$6 a bushel, butter \$1 50, flour \$75, soap \$2 a pound; and scarce at that. Severe times for epicures.

Postponement of Land Sales.—The Land Sales advertised to take place at Chicago on the 27th ult., have been postponed, by order of the President, to the 8th day of March next.

Literary Small Change.—In Philadelphia and Baltimore small coins have become so scarce, that shopman are in the habit of buying penny papers by the hundred, and giving them out, their customers for change.

Light Punishment.—Charles Christy, who went with his father, and made an outrageous assault upon the editor of the New Orleans Anti Slavery, in the office of the latter, has been fined by a judge—one dollar and costs!

In Maine they talk about creating a new office, that of Schoolmaster General, to take charge of, and sit for their duties, the numerous corps of pedagogues who go about that State teaching the young idea how to shoot.

For the Working-Man's Advocate.

Grahamism.—There is a person who resides not many miles from this city, it is said, who eats a small piece of dried apple for his breakfast; and drinks a little cold water to soak and swell it up for his dinner. Thus he subsists from day to day.

From the N. Y. Journal of Commerce, Feb. 3.

LATE AND IMPORTANT FROM CHINA.

The ship Robert Fulton, Capt. MacMichael, has arrived from China, having left Hong Kong on the 25th of September, a month and a half later than our previous advices.

On the 11th of September, Capt. Smith, of the British ship of war Volage, at the instance of the Superintendent Elliot, issued a notice of a blockade of the port of Canton, which would be enforced after 60 days. The American merchants and shipmasters immediately protested against the proposed measure, and on the 16th the notice was revoked.

Captain MacMichael reports that the British with their families had been obliged by the Chinese to leave Macao and are now on board the English ships at Hong Kong, 35 miles eastward of Macao. Captain Elliot, chief superintendent of the English trade, had hoisted his flag on board the English Country ship Fort William. The British trade with China is totally suspended, and no prospect of an adjustment of the difficulties, without aid from England. The opium trade, however, was carried on very briskly, and at high prices, on the eastern coast of China, under the British flag. This alone will prevent the possibility of a renewal of the English trade with Canton, and may eventually lead to a suspension of all foreign trade. There is much irritation between the English and Chinese, the former having fired into several junks and having made an attack under the command of Captain Elliott, on the forts and junks of Kow Loore, a few miles to the eastward of Hong Kong, it was reported several Chinese had been killed, amongst which was a Mandarin of rank. Captain Elliot narrowly escaped, having a ball through his hat. The Chinese claimed the victory. A very severe edict had been issued by the High Commissioner, in consequence of the above attack, and the notice of the intended blockade.

The American trade continued without molestation on the part of the Chinese. Several vessels under the American, Spanish and Danish flags were employed in bringing India Cotton and British manufactures to Canton from Hong Kong at high rates of freight. The British Mermaid, has been purchased at Hong Kong and was employed in freighting business under the American flag between there and Canton.

An additional export duty on teas and silks was about being laid by the Chinese, to meet the extraordinary expenses occasioned by the unsettled state of affairs between them and the English; new forts have been built at the entrance of the river, and rafts and chains thrown across it. An arrival at St. Helena from Singapore, reports that several vessels, fully armed, were about sailing for the east coast of China, with a determination of carrying on the opium trade.

Legislature of New-York.

Tuesday, Feb. 4.
IN SENATE.

Mr. Wager reported the bill to enlarge the powers of the Assistant Vice Chancellor of the First Judicial District, and for other purposes. Also, a bill to amend the section of the Revised Statutes, which relates to demised premises. Read twice and committed.

The Senate occupied considerable time in debating the bill to divorce David Frost and Emeline his wife.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. E. J. Porter gave notice of a bill to allow all persons qualified, to practice law without going through the usual course now prescribed.

The acting Canal Commissioner on the Genesee Valley Canal was requested to report on the present condition of said work; on motion of Mr. C. E. Clarke.

Fires in the City.—There were thirty-one fires in the city last month—one for each day in the month—which are believed to have destroyed \$3,000,000 worth of property. The insurance falls short of one third of that sum.—N. Y. Sun.

Two more boats snagged on the Mississippi. The Somerville and Western. The former was new and cost \$35,000.

One Hundred Calls.—“Did you make many calls on New Year’s, Mr. Browsey?”
“I made about fifty, at various rum-shops—afterwards fell into a gangway, and made about fifty calls more, before any one came to help me.”

POSTSCRIPT!

Congress.—In Senate, Friday was devoted to an unfinished discussion of the modified report of the Select Committee, on the resolution of Mr. Benton, in opposition to the assumption of the debts of the States by the General Government. A brief executive session closed the day, and the Senate adjourned to Friday.

The House frittered away the day, accomplished nothing, and adjourned to Monday.

Ten-in-Hand.—Mr. A. R. Shaw’s beautiful boat sloop, the “Lady of the Lake,” passed by our office this afternoon, with banners waving, a man at the helm, and was drawn by ten splendid greys, driven by one man! We need not envy to others the presence of lakes, or facilities for sailing excursions, while such resources are within our grasp. However, we should rather have greater “sea-room,” and less sudden turns of the “channel,” than is to be met with in our crowded streets.

Mechanics’ Literary Association Anniversary Celebration.

The 4th Anniversary of the Mechanic’s Literary Association, will be celebrated at the New Hall, on State street, opposite the Rochester City Bank, on MONDAY EVENING, Feb. 10, 1840.

Two Addresses will be delivered on the occasion—one on the opening of the Hall, by the President (George Arnold, Esq.)—and the Annual Address, by S. W. D. Moore.

The Rochester Athenaeum, Young Men’s Institution, The Typographical Association, and Citizens in general, are invited to attend.

Seats reserved for the Ladies.
WM. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec’y.
Feb. 7.

A CARD.

RED JACKET Co. No. 3, would tender their sincere thanks to Mr. Joseph Field, for the refreshments furnished them after the fire on the 4th instant. Also, to T. M. Watson, of the Arcade, for his gentlemanly conduct to the company, whilst taking refreshments at his house.

Feb. 7th. NELSON WEED, Secretary

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the Arcade House, every Evening.

OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 474f.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew’s Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcades. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. Jan 14-39

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) “crack up” an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having used the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW’S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—*Lewiston Telegraph.*
Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 764f.

THEATRE!

At Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

THIS EVENING

Will be presented the celebrated Drama of
AMBROSE GWINETT,
Or a Sea-side Story.

Ambrose Gwinnett,	Mr. Rice,
Ned Grayling,	“ Dean,
Gilbert,	“ Warren,
Lucy Fairlove,	Mrs. Kore,
Jenny,	“ Dean.

After which, the Comic Glee
“**OLD KING COLE.**”

To conclude with the laughable Farce of the
IRISH TUTOR.

Dr. O’Toole, (alias Teddy O’Rourke) Mr. Warren.
Doors open at 7 past 7 Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.

1,000,000 GENUINE Morus Multicaulis
Cuttings for sale low. Apply at
No. 7, Centre Market. WM. LAW.
Feb 7 89

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of **FLOWER & GRISWOLD**, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.

ELISHA FLOWER.
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.

Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. 4f.

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by
A WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 3, 1840. 3m86

FIRE! FIRE!! FIRE!!!

THE following Insurance Companies continue to take risks in this city and its vicinity, viz:

The Albany Insurance Company.
The Firemen’s Insurance Company, of Albany.
The North American Insurance Co. of New York.

These Companies are all located in this State and the two first do not take risks in the City of New York. Their terms are as liberal, and payment of losses as prompt as will be found in other well established Insurance Companies.

Insurance taken on Goods and Merchandise on Lake Ontario and the Upper Lakes, in the “North Western Insurance Company.”
THEODORE B. HAMILTON, Agent.
Rochester, Feb. 4th, 1840. 3w85

PAINTING.—The subscriber begs leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge over I. B. Every’s store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing, and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4—4f C. KIMBLE.

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver’s new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.
N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!

The United States Drawing Book
“ Juvenile
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess’s New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.

The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
Jan. 31. WM. ALLING’S.

The Caroline Almanack,

AND AMERICAN FREEMAN’S CHRONICLE,
FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$18 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie’s Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montomory’s, Main street—and at David McKay’s, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages.
Jan 24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chenil’s cord.
Rich changeable reps. and poul’t de soie silks.
Ladies super. col’d and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col’d cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
Jan 24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, mouselin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osenaburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
Jan 24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

NEW GOODS AT THE “GREAT WESTERN STORE,” cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challys,
50 “ muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 “ superior light and dark figured silks,
20 “ do do do plain do
15 “ do do do rep. do
20 “ do French ginghams,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 “ bandboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broadcloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Engraving on Wood



EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs.) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.
Jan 24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.
N. B. Views of buildings executed to order.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3,

Bridge. SILKS. 100 ps. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chenel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
Jan 24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.



NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.

Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syms.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma’s memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
Jan 24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of

J. Curie, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curls, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD’S
Oct 22 21 Exchange street

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the

single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING.
Nov 2.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c. which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

STOVES. I have just received in ad-

dition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Nov. 20. 334f. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Attention!

AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash, W. R. DOTY.
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

Travellers, take notice.

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o’clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o’clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.
P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested “Traveller,” as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested “A Traveller” was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67m1

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The

subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the “Great Western Store,” the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * Do not forget the place: the “Great Western Store,” Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment’s warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green’s Inn, Main street.
January 15. 691f

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Seallets’ Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Bona and Seallet’ Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don’t forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 5. 131f J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity

just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discovered from the aborigines of our country, the medicinal herb known as Mother’s Relief is made; since that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this resolution first formed; if we were not compelled to believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its name, useless, if not beneficial compounds, and thus not only disappointing the just expectations of those who use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.

As we are informed that there are such compounds now offered at various places, and by different persons, we would caution all who are interested, to be particular to inquire for **BARTHOLICK’S MOTHER’S RELIEF**, and purchase of no persons except they can show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BARTHOLICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, permit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discussed, in which its “modus operandi,” is demonstrated to be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the system only by restoring the deranged functions to their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irritable symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in her effort to prepare the system for the important change about to take place. This pamphlet will be given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read only by those who are about to become mothers, or their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the call for the Mother’s Relief, wherever known, be any guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estimation in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of believing that it has been the means of alleviating an infinite amount of suffering and of saving many valuable lives. Wherever it has been used during the above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prejudices must be abandoned, and have been advocates for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOLICK & CO.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champaigne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.

P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- DR. WRIGHT, do.
- DR. WEEKS, do.
- MR. D. M'KAY, do.
- MRS. WRIGHT, do.
- MR. SILVER, do.
- MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodas.
- MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

For sale at J. F. Winkler's, No. 6 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scramton's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,

S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 13, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.

G. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.

West Chester, Pa., March 3, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 30 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all other complaints, is the **NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP**. It is a valuable medicine for Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Scurvy, and all other complaints of the Lungs, and all other affections of the Lungs. It is a valuable medicine for Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Scurvy, and all other complaints of the Lungs, and all other affections of the Lungs. It is a valuable medicine for Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Scurvy, and all other complaints of the Lungs, and all other affections of the Lungs.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy!

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KEROSENE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all inflammation from the teeth. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. Dill, 412 Washington Street, New York City, writes: "I have used your Tooth-ache Remedy, and it has cured me of a severe tooth-ache, and I can testify to its efficacy." It is a perfect remedy for all cases of Tooth-ache, and is a perfect remedy for all cases of Tooth-ache.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do do do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD, 21 Exchange street

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.

H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling, Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.

W. R. DOTY.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by S. P. W. HOWE, Oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.

The Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.

Oct. 24, 31st.

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 78, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.

Oct. 23, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR.—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING, Oct. 8.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.

The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. This happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enveloped in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. May, Plummer & Co. Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully, JOHN P. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours, JOSEPH BRADLER.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.

The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists; Boston, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Boyes, & Rogers, Stevens & Cushing; Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Willerton, Jr.; Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Barst, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr.; Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glasco & Harrison, and Allen & Co.; Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.; New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis; Albany, N. Y., by S. S. & Shaw; Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent; Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Priedham; St. John's, N. B., by W. O. Smith. And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage.

Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.

Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street. Dec. 10, 1839. n43if

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig

Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.

A. J. LANGWORTHY.

Oct 23 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.

Dyer's Choruses, "Anthems," The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c. For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Currier's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost." Oct 23

WILLIAM ALLING,

No. 12 Exchange Street, OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK, COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLOTT'S PRODUCT TABLES, AND TOWN'S SPELLING.

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single. BOOK AND JOB PRINTING, AND BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice. Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags. OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BOOK STORE, PRINTING OFFICE, AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT, Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Parson, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st. ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excise-men, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description. All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 31 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD. N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 19 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see. jan 19-73 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numerous instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine Brandreth's Pills stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city. No. 18, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Rabes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake! E. KNAPP. N. B. Don't forget the place, Oct. 26, if

New-York City Hat Store.

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Rabes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake! E. KNAPP. N. B. Don't forget the place, Oct. 26, if

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, SATURDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 8, 1840.

NO. 90.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY, Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,

OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,

Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,

Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,

Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,

Deaper and Tailor, No. 3a, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24tf.

S. P. W. HOWE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

H. MAGNEE,

Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No. 33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,

Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,

(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,

Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars, No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,

Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41 Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,

Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Groceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct 11tf

WOODRUFF'S NEW

BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the Eagle Tavern, oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

DR. S. HUNT,

Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel. Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of his profession. A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.

JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.

W. P. & H. STANTON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN WATCHES, JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY ARTICLES, &c.

No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester. oct 23

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING. Nov 19

Attention!

At No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. E. DOTY, Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wills & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, so which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease. N. BAIRD, oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't forget the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WISLAW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your Balsam of HOREHOUND. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of HOREHOUND, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality. Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.
293m

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macaboy, Rappet, Plain Rappet, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Carendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail Rod, James Riger, Honey Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London West Coast 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Texas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souehong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana. COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts. Manilla and grates mats, yellow cradles and wagons. FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure spermceeti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs. Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and a general assortment of Liquors. Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco. A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories. Old Herskimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions, Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Old Herskimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions, Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial. The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor, of being permitted to refer. A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves! HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only Nov 19th Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS.

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:

MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.

Mousline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.

SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.

Allepinea—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine. Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Beiled. Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c. Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention.

Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN & Co.

ENGRAVING:

ENGRAVING DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Numps, engraved in the neatest manner. Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and where about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c. for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere. Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer. SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat. Dr. H. HALSTED, G. A. BARTHOLOME & Co. JOHN M. WISLAW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839. THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share of custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere. Rochester, Dec. 20, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken P. the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner. Nov. 23.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY,

by GEO. L. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING. Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW

BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING. Dec. 10.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:

Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, @ \$0 50
" 2 " " 0 75
" 3 " " 1 00
" 4 " " 1 25
" 5 " " 1 50
" 6 " " 1 75
" 2 weeks, 2 00
1 square, 3 weeks, @ \$2 50
" 1 month, 3 00
" 6 weeks, 4 00
" 2 months, 4 50
" 3 " " 5 50
" 6 " " 9 00
" 9 " " 12 00
One square, one year, @ \$15 00

Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

THE subscriber has just received from the East's large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.

F. S. Peddler and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealot, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.

H. MASON. Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,

KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which will be sold

CHEAP FOR CASH.

Call and examine for yourself, before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING. Nov 30. No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Sealot Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to visit and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.

Jan. 5. J. C. O. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 49, Exchange street, would

respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.

For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours. oct. 29.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-

lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.

oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-

ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.

jan 18-73 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAVE'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for

December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterparts, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by

Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and

white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.

jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin Steipe Challoys, for evening

Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.

jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-

ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.

jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and

the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Decease, and Infamy from others, by Alexander Walker.

For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-

tions, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by

Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.

A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by

WM. ALLING.

From the London Morning Post.

SHE IS TEINE.

She is thin, the word is spoken,
Head to hand, and heart to heart,
Though all other use be broken,
From those bonds shall never part;
From the altar's holy shrine,
Oh! remember, in her sadness,
She is thin, and only thin.
Is so fair a temple never
Aught of it can hope to come,
God will strive, and striving ever,
Make so pure a shrine its home;
Each the other's love possessing,
Say that ever should crown thy brow,
She will be to thee a blessing,
And a shield to her be thou.

A TARTAR STORY.

At the sources of the Yellow River, southeast from the great Chinese wall, there lives a brave and industrious people, the tribe of the Karalpas, whose present khan, Sogeb Mohelan, succeeded to the throne in 1832. A few months afterwards, he lost his way while hunting, and asked for a drink of water. The householdman, recognizing his monarch, prostrated himself before him, and sent for his eldest daughter, Naharim, to wait upon him. She was in the full bloom of her beauty, and the prince, when he raised her veil, was charmed by the sweetness and modesty of her countenance. When he left the house, he placed on her finger a costly ruby, and ordered the mother to appear next day at court. When she did so, the minister announced to her that the khan had bestowed upon the family a large tract of land, a few leagues from the town of Kasim, where he resided, costly furniture in profusion, five slaves and a hundred purses. Naharim's family, raised so suddenly from want to affluence, could not enjoy their good fortune with moderation. They became fond and overbearing, boasting of their influence, over the khan, and receiving with haughty indifference the homage which the chiefs of the tribe thought it advisable to pay the new favorite of their sovereign. The ill feeling caused by their arrogance soon produced the most terrible results. One morning, while the khan was riding to visit his favorite, he was met by two of his guards coming to meet him at the fall speed of their horses.

"Do not proceed any farther," they cried, "unless you wish to see a sight that will grieve your eyes. Naharim's palace has been burned down, her slaves and horses slain, and she herself is no more."
Without waiting for an answer, he put spurs to his horse, and a few moments brought him to the spot, where he had spent many happy hours. What he heard was but too true. A few charred beams and smoking cinders were all that remained of this luxurious retreat, and in the centre of the ruins lay a black pool, formed by the blood of the slaves and horses who had been put to death. The next he saw was the black and bleeding body of his heart-lover. It seemed as if she had tried to escape from the flames, and had been met at the door by a blow from a yatagan that had stretched her lifeless on the spot. To pain the fury of Sogeb Mohelan would be far beyond all European pens.

That very day he ordered the council of justice to assemble, in order to detect and punish the authors of the outrage; and it was soon assembled, in the middle of the vast plain of Kopal. This council is composed of twenty-seven old men, the most distinguished for wisdom, experience, and uprightness. Three chiefs, brothers, were arrested on suspicion, and brought before the tribunal. The daughter of the eldest brother, a girl of ten years old, was likewise arrested.

The three brothers persisted in denying all share in the crime charged upon them, but the little girl's truth convicted them.
"How old art thou?" asked the president of the council.
"Ten years."
"Thy name."
"Nadir-Hoang-Ho."
"Now tell us all thou knowest about this matter, without thy father and uncles are charged. And, above all, see that thou lie not, for God punishes lying, and the Prophet hath forbidden it."
"I never lie, and I will tell the true truth. My father and uncles, though noble, are not rich; yet they would never have thought of this deed, unless a great lady had come to see them, and persuaded them to do what they had done."
"How do you know it was a great lady?"
"One night, I was in bed in the tent of my uncle Nadir-Beg; and I saw a beautiful lady come in, very richly dressed. 'Well,' said she, 'have you made up your mind?' 'I pretended to be asleep at the time.' 'I have talked with

my brothers about it, but they will have nothing to do with it. Then the lady said, 'They think I don't give them enough; well, they shall have twice as much as I offered.' Then my uncle told her, 'But they are afraid they will be punished.' 'Not so,' said the lady, 'if they are caught, they must deny everything, and I will see that they are not punished. Are you afraid to trust me?' My uncle said something I could not bear, and threw himself at her feet. Then I heard her go away. Three days afterwards we set the house on fire."
(To be continued.)

WORKING MEN'S ADVOCATE.

"Give light to protect—not to destroy."
HENRY C. FARR, EDITOR.
SATURDAY EVENING, FEB. 9, 1860.

APPLICATION.

A distinguished teacher and president of a college, defined genius to be "the power of making efforts," and the learned Johnson remarked, that "little can be done well, to which the whole mind is not applied." Reflection, as well as experience, will make evident to every mind, that human efforts, in order to secure a successful result to their exertions, must be employed much as are the rays of the sun, converged to a focus to produce fire. No greater necessity exists in one case than in the other, to persevere in the experiment, without any cessation in the attempt.

We believe that one great cause of the deficiency of application which characterizes so many social as well as individual operations, is to be found in an undervaluation of the capabilities of man. Many feeble labor to that extent, that they perhaps never know by experience the truth of the declaration, that "the sleep of the laboring man is sweet." Or, even if this remark is not strictly true concerning them, still, so much leisure is claimed, and such wandering tolerated in employment, on the plea that variety and novelty are necessary for health and enjoyment, that all which might have been accomplished by even limited abilities, is never the result of exertion. This plea, like many others, may be true to a certain extent; but it is often abused by perversion. It is reported that the present Lord Brougham, of England, was attended a court of law all day; that then he went to the House of Commons, where he remained till two or three o'clock the next morning; after returning home, at that hour, that he wrote a long article for the Edinburgh Review, which occupied his time until he went again to Court the next day, and so on.

Commons during most of the following night, and did not retire to rest until three o'clock on the morning of the third day, and then he indulged in only a few hours of slumber. Much is doubtless to be allowed for constitutional capabilities, differing as they do among men; nevertheless, we do believe, were his example of application to be followed more or less strictly as circumstances of necessity permitted, that all efforts would be productive of ten-fold greater results than are now exhibited; that much vice, the legitimate progeny of indolence, might be prevented; and mankind, as social beings or as individuals, be rendered happier, more useful, and far more abundantly blessed with health.

The Army.—The Secretary of War has sent in to the Senate his communication in reply to the resolution of Mr. Tappan, in relation to the retirement of officers of sixty years of age on half pay. He states all that the resolution asks, and proposes a plan of his own. Mr. Poinsett's plan is, "that any officer who from age, wounds, or other infirmities, becomes unfit, shall retire from service on his ordinary pay, without rations or other allowances whatever, and the officer next in line of promotion, fill the place with the rank of the retired officer, with the emoluments belonging to that rank, and the pay of the commission, from which he may be promoted, so that if the Colonel retires, the Lt. Colonel shall receive the vacant colonelcy and be Colonel, with the pay of a Lt. Colonel, and the emoluments of a full Colonel.

Pia Ledged in the Ear.—The last number of the Boston Medical and Surgical Journal contains an account of a recent event in England, where a young woman nearly lost her life by allowing a pin, with which she was picking her ear, to fall into it. The day when the accident occurred is not mentioned, but she entered the hospital on the 26th January, 1858, and it was not until the 28th May following—four long months—during which she suffered the most excruciating tortures, 2 doctors of Louisiana per day attending her, no relief, nor indeed, except a moment's sleep) that the pin was discovered and extracted.

Draves.—Commander Shubrick, at Panama, has transmitted to the Mayor of Mobile, 6279, being a donation for the engineers by firms in that city, collected from the officers and crew of the Massachusetts frigate.

Parting the screw to a Defaulter.—It appears that a judgment for \$270,000 has been obtained by the United States against the Agricultural Bank at Vicksburg, for public money deposited in that institution; and unable to give security on a forthcoming bond, it has placed notes of its debtors to the amount of \$600,000, in the hands of the District Attorney of the United States, to be held by him as collateral security.

A Floating Breakwater, invented by Captain Taylor, has been exhibited in England with perfect success to a number of scientific men—its buoyancy and cheapness being an extra recommendation. It reaches eighteen feet below the surface, and as the wind does not influence the sea beyond the depth of nine feet, will ensure smooth water within its boundaries.

Speaking of grammar: "Well, Miss, (said a knight of the brechen rod), can you decline a peris? 'Yes, sir, (said the girl, dropping a perslered courtesy,) I can—but I hate to most please gully.'"

Steamboat Sunk.—The steamboat Somersville, from Randolph to New Orleans, with a cargo of 12 to 1500 bales of cotton, struck a snag at the foot of President's Island, on the 13th instant, and sank six inches over the guards. She was still fast on the snag when the Reliance passed her, and it was doubted whether she could be raised. A large part of her cargo was thrown off part of which was probably picked up and saved.

Treasury Notes.—The amount of outstanding Treasury notes, on the 1st instant, had become reduced to \$2,308,203. Nineteen and a half millions had been issued, and seventeen and a half millions redeemed.

Centenary Fund.—The N. Y. Commercial Advertiser observes: "The subscriptions to the second centenary fund of the Presbyterian church, so far as we have seen recorded, amounted to fifty-eight thousand dollars."

Emigrants to Trinidad.—The ship Metamora sailed from New York, a few days since, with about two hundred and fifty colored emigrants, for Trinidad—all of whom, it was understood, were to be employed immediately on their arrival out.

Virginia Senator.—Up to Thursday evening last the Legislature of Virginia had not succeeded in the choice of a Senator in Congress. On that and the previous days numerous ballottings had taken place, the uniform result of which was, for Rivers 89, for Mason 80.

More retarding in New Orleans.—A New Orleans paper says: "An honest, good-natured, hard-working Alabamian, from the neighborhood of Selma, was 'taken in' last week by the gang of swindlers infesting this city, and his crop of cotton, or rather the proceeds of it, 'chiselled' out of him."

Flogging in the Navy.—The Secretary of the Navy has recently issued an order, prohibiting the flogging of sailors; and making imperative that punishment shall be always strictly conformable to law, and by order and in presence of a captain.

Brooklyn Post Master.—WILLIAM H. SEYMOUR having resigned, GEORGE R. EDDY, has been appointed Postmaster of that flourishing village.

Governor Porter and the Banks.—The following extract of a message sent by Gov. Porter, to the Pennsylvania Legislature on Saturday, gives some indication of the course he will take when a bill to compel the banks to resume on the 15th of Feb., is presented to him for his signature: "I feel bound to say, regardless of any denunciations from any quarter, that I believe, if too rigorous a system of measures be adopted to enforce the payment of all the liabilities of the Banks immediately, the credit of the State must and will be seriously and disastrously affected. Let an assurance be given to the public, that, at a certain and fixed day, with a reasonable time, such resumption will take place, and that it will then be permanent."

Receipt to stop a Running Horse.—As one woman running through the streets, let every man and boy on the walks commence crying, 'Whoo! at the top of his lungs, and if a few hairs are swung in his face, it is so much the better. Unless the horse is a great fool, he will run the faster; and of course, come to the end of race the quicker. It may break the sleigh, but the horse will finally stop.—New Haven Register.

The prospect before us.—We are credibly informed that one notion house in this city has kept to sell out their furniture before the first of May next. We have no doubt that more than one thousand families will break up house keeping in this city, before the expiration of four months.—N. Y. Times.

Mr. Barron.—You will make a favor to many of your readers, still laboring by publishing in your valuable paper a communication—that appeared in the Democrat of yesterday morning over the signature of Lewis Burris on the subject of Taxes.

A Spectator.
Having stated with few interest an advertisement that he presented the citizens of Rochester, regarding the propriety of Licensing a Theatre in this place, and the petition that he presented to the Common Council, it gave rise to the following remarks, bearing in mind that the Common Council, consisting of the Mayor, Recorder, and Board of Aldermen, ought to be men whose intelligence and wisdom would prompt them to weigh over and guard the interests and morals of the city they were called to represent—those duties it should be to improve, and to promote virtue and industry in every class of its citizens, and should be willing to treat with one respect all those who feel a deep interest in the welfare and prosperity of the city and not, where there appears before them one of their fellow citizens and makes inquiry of them whether it would be in order to make any remarks relative to subjects of so delicate and vital an interest as was before them on the evening of the 4th instant, and the Chairman of their Board offered to reply the following without giving a civil answer to the question proposed. "I would advise that Board to place a man—a person—in that station, that would treat every respectable citizen with civility, and return an answer that would become an honorable Body. With sentiments of the greatest esteem for all well regulated bodies, I remain your friend.
LEWIS BURRIS.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1860.

From the N. Y. Dispatch.
THE LEXINGTON.
Statement of Mr. Crowley.—In the Court of Monday morning appeared the statement of Mr. Crowley, second mate of the ill-fated Lexington. We transfer it to our columns with a great deal of pleasure, both as an article of high interest to our readers, and as bearing honorable testimony to the conduct of Captain Childs and his crew upon that trying occasion. We unite with the Courier in regret that the testimony of this gentleman had not been heard before the declaration of the verdict and presentment in the case.

That on the alarm of fire being given, he immediately proceeded to the spot whence it came, and there discovered six bales of cotton on fire, which had not then spread to any part of the wood work. That he immediately handed up to Capt. Manchester, who was on the promenade deck, three pails of water, and then with the deck hands and waiters continued to draw water and throw it on the fire; they did so without any confusion and with the most strenuous exertion, until they were driven away by the strength of the flames. That Captain Child was among them, aiding and directing, and that it was not until all hopes of saving the boat were gone, that Captain Child, in reply to an inquiry from some of the passengers of "what was to be done," replied in a collected manner, "Gentlemen, take to the boats," and then went aft himself. Crowley also states that before leaving the wreck he saw one of the quarter boats launched by some of the passengers, and called out to them "to put the plug in the boat," that he assisted one of the passengers to throw overboard the harrow tub, and another "the churning board," that he himself, at last threw over a "side plank" and jumped on it; soon afterwards he swam to a bale of cotton which floated near him. While on this bale of cotton he never lost his presence of mind, or his hope of escape, and noted the different points of land which he knew, as he floated past them.

On Tuesday, the morning after the misfortune, he saw the stoop Merchant pick up one or two of the persons who had been on board, and ordered, by holding up his wrist-lets, to attract their notice, but unavailingly; when the night of that day came on, he thought himself near Fairland Island, and expected to drift ashore there; but finding himself exhausted, he, mistakingly to state, composed himself on his bale of cotton, went to sleep, and slept soundly until morning. "This part of his story seems almost incredible, but it has been repeated to us by two individuals, who had it from his own lips, and who say that, from his manner of relating it, they have no doubt of its truth. Much revived by his sleep, he continued through the following day to make every exertion that his situation permitted to reach the land, which, however, he did not do until night. When landed, he scaled the high bank on the shore, and was on the point of sitting down to rest himself, when a light at a short distance attracted his notice; he immediately got up, walked in the direction of the light, and reached the hospitable mansion of Mr. Huntington, at the moment his son had just arrived there from Huntington, and was relating to him particulars of the loss of the Lexington. His unexpected appearance in the little family circle, pale and wretched, with his wrist-lets wound round his hand, naturally created a sensation; but he had scarce time to tell that he was one who had escaped from the scene of death, ere he received all the care and attention his situation required. His first words hadly frolicsome, but in a few days he will, no doubt, be sufficiently recovered to reach the

Kidnapping.—Of late a most villainous system of kidnapping has been extensively carried on in the State of Delaware, by a gang of scoundrels residing there, aided and abetted by a number of confederates and partners in crime, living on the Eastern Shore of this State. A free boy by the name of Brinkley, was a short time since carried to Washington, and sold to Thomas Davis, who employed J. A. Hutchens, of that place, to bring him to this city and offer him for sale. The boy being very intelligent, made known to the proper authorities that he was a free boy, and had been stolen from the State of Delaware, whereupon Hutchens was arrested for kidnapping. On examination he proved that he was only acting as the agent of Davis, and did not know the boy to be free; Davis also proving that he had purchased the boy from Joseph Woodall, of Kent county, Md., supposing him to be a slave, Hutchens was of course discharged. Woodall came to this city yesterday, and was himself arrested for kidnapping Brinkley, on the oath and information of Davis, and brought before Justice Pennington, and required to give bail in the sum of \$1000 to appear and undergo a further examination at a future day, which he gave and was discharged.—*Balt. Sun.*

A Misapprehension.—We recollect once being very much amused at the relation of the following anecdote, from the lips of a very amiable, and withal a very modest widow in New Jersey. Soon after her husband paid the debt of nature, leaving her his sole legatee, a claim was brought against the estate by his brother, and a process was served upon her by the sheriff of the county, who happened to be a widower, of middle age. Being unused at that time to the forms of law—though in the protracted law suit which followed she had ample opportunity of acquiring experience—she was much alarmed; and meeting, just after the departure of the sheriff, with a female friend, she exclaimed, with much agitation, "What do you think? Sheriff Price has been after me!" "Well," said the considerate lady, with perfect coolness, "he is a very fine man." "But, he says he has an attachment for me," replies the widow. "Well, I have long suspected he was attached to you, my dear." "But, you don't understand—he says I must go to court." "Oh, that's quite another affair, my child; don't you go so far as that; it is his place to come to court you!"

The Amistad Case.—We are now assured that we were right, in the first instance, in relation to an appeal from the decision of Judge Judson in the Amistad case. An appeal has been made by the U. S. District Attorney, under instructions from the Executive, on behalf of the Spanish Minister. No appeal, however, has emanated from any other source.—*N. Y. Sun.*

Sleighting.—All the world just now are being whisked over the road in sleighs of all descriptions. Jonathan Slick's "pussy cousin" has got a flash turn out among the rest; and we really hope that Jonathan has had a look at it. The runners extend behind three or four feet, and on each of them is a boot for the insertion of the legs of the footman. That worthy is seated astride of a projection from the back of the sleigh, like a man in Weathersfield, shelling corn, or a cooper on a horse. We believe some of our would-be-fashionable parvenues would carry a footman "pig back" rather than be suspected of going two blocks without the attendance of a servant. In a republican country, these ridiculous spings of aristocracy make the sensible observer sick.—*N. Y. Dispatch.*

Mechanics' Literary Association Anniversary Celebration.
The 4th Anniversary of the Mechanic's Literary Association, will be celebrated at the New Hall, on State street, opposite the Rochester City Bank, on **MONDAY EVENING, Feb. 10, 1840.**
Two Addresses will be delivered on the occasion—ones on the opening of the Hall, by the President (George Arnold, Esq.)—and the Annual Address, by S. W. D. Moore.
The Rochester Athenaeum, Young Men's Institution, The Typographical Association, and Citizens in general, are invited to attend.
Seats reserved for the Ladies.
WM. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec'y.
Feb. 7.

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.
We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of **WINSLOW'S BALM OF GOREHOUND** and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—*Lewiston Telegraph.*
Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78cf.

Writing and Arithmetic.
Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 2d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 20 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00 corresponding price with the times.
Jan 14-49

School District Notice No. 3.
NOTICE is hereby given that a special meeting of the Freeholders and Inhabitants of School District No. 2, authorized by Law to vote therein, will be held at the School House of said District on Thursday, the 13th inst., at 6 o'clock, P. M. Dated at School District No. 2, in the city of Rochester the 5th day of February, 1840. **E. CRANDALL,** Dist. Clerk.
Feb. 8.—3090

THEATRE!
AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

THIS EVENING
Will be performed the laughable Burletta of
TOM AND JERRY,
Or, *Life in London.*
Corinthian Tom, Mr. Rice,
Jerry Hawthorn, "Warren,
Bob Logic, "Dean,
Hon. Dick Trifle, "Forrester.
Corinthian Kate, Mrs. Kore,
Susan Rosebud, "Dean,
Jane, "Le Brun,
Mrs. Tartar, "Butterfield.

INCIDENTS, &c.
Act 1, Scene 1.—High life in the Country, Hawthorn Hall, Chorus—"Hark Away."
Scene 2d.—A bit of Muslin—Song—Sue—"Sic the rosy morn appearing."
Trio—"Now for Life in London Town."
Scene 3d.—Tom's Chaffing Crib, How to peel a rustic—Jerry goes in training for a swell, Air, Bob—"Bozarrs have long since had their day."
For other acts and scenes see small bills.

FINALE.
"Tom, Jerry and Logic, made Life in London a Holiday."
Previous to which, the highly successful Drama of the
DESERTER,
Or, *the Magpie and the Maid.*
For Cast of Characters, see small bills.
Doors open at 1-3 past 8 Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.

1,000,000 GENUINE Morus Multicaulis Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. **WM. LAW.**
Feb 7 89

DISSOLUTION.
THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of **Flower & Griswold,** is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELISHA FLOWER.
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.
Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. tf.

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN:
AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by **A WILLIAM H & C R BURTIS,** consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86

PAINTING.—The subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge over I. B. Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4—tf **C. KIMBLE.**

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.
N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile " "
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
Jan. 31. **WM. ALLING'S.**

The Caroline Almanack,
AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE,
FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$15 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages.
Jan 24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chenille cord.
Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
Jan 24 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (Oct 26) **A. J. LANGWORTHY.**

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, molasins, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
Jan 24 77 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challis,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broadcloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. **H. M. & J. M. TRUE.**

Engraving on Wood

EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 13, (up stairs,) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.
Jan 24 77-3m **J. H. RICHARDSON.**
N. B. Views of buildings executed to order.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS. 100 ps Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chenel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
Jan 24 77 **H. M. & J. M. TRUE.**

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.
Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syms.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
Jan 24 **NICHOLS & WILSON.**

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curls, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curls, best Ringlets, &c. at **N. BAIRD'S**
21 Exchange street
Oct 12

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by **WM. ALLING—**
Nov 2

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
The subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city.
Call and see. **H. MAGNE.**

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the **HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE** principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Nov. 29. 33cf. **JOSIAH SHELDEN.**

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by **NICHOLS & WILSON,**
6 Exchange st.
Jan 24 77

Travellers, take notice.—**WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.**—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intercepting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.
P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67m1

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. **H. M. & J. M. TRUE.**

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recess Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69cf

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter, Seal, Cloth, Seallets, Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Ross and Seallet Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 5. 13cf **J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.**

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**



MOTHER'S RELIEF
IT is now little more than 8 years since we discovered from the aborigines of our country, the medical herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not only disappointing the just expectations of those who use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.
As we are informed that there are such compounds now offered at various places, and by different persons, we would caution all who are interested, to be particular to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Relief,** and purchase of no persons except they can show a certificate of agency, signed by **G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co.**

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, permit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discussed, in which its "modus operandi," is demonstrated to be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the system only by restoring the deranged functions to their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irritable symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in her effort to prepare the system for the important change about to take place. This pamphlet will be given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read only by those who are about to become mothers, or their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estimation in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of believing that it has been the means of alleviating an infinite amount of suffering and of saving many valuable lives. Wherever it has been used during the above period, deep rooted prejudices have given away to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prejudices must be abandoned, and have been advocates for its use.
All those who wish, are invited to call at some of our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m **G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co.**

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c, which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
H. P. TRAVER.
oct13

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, (who have used it and tested its happy effects,) I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.

P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.

Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- Dr. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- Dr. WRIGHT, do.
- Dr. WEEKS, do.
- Mr. D. M'KAY, do.
- Mrs. WRIGHT, do.
- Mr. SILVER, do.
- Mr. M. O'KEEFE, Sodas.
- Mr. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- Mr. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

60ct For sale at J. V. Winslow's, No. 8 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scramton's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1837.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Maccassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
B. S. FITCH, No. 173, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.

West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy.—The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Whooping Cough, Asthma, Liver Complaint, and all affections of the Lungs, is the celebrated **NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP**, prepared by the Proprietor, Daniel Goddard, No. 8 Gold St. New York.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other artificial or vegetable oil, and in cases of fever, when the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and retaining it in a healthy state.

It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in bottles with labels on, and printed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of Elliot Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache in all its stages, and remove the cause of the pain. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. Dill, 418 Washington Street, Miss Mary Henry, Pleasant Street, N. York, 200 Washington Street, George Miller, Lower Pine, Via Henry Stephens, corner of Washington and Water Streets, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all aches, and dissolves the cause of the pain. It is recommended by the physicians of the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate inventor resides, one of the greatest countries that has ever existed. It will remove the cause of the pain, and give relief to all who suffer from it. It is put up in a neat and convenient form, and is for sale in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do do do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD,

oct22 21 Exchange street

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.

H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling.

Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.

W. R. DOTY.

oct 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by

S. F. W. HOWE.

BILLIARDS.

THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.

Oct. 24. 31f.

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 78, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.

Oct. 22, 1839. 24

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR.—A further supply, just received by

Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.

The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed, and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many testimonials in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.

Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co. Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whose I find in need of a reliable and safe cure. Yours respectfully,

JOHN P. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 22d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.

Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES.

Boston, May 1, 1838.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.

Yours, &c. JOSEPH BRADLEE.

Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.

The above article is sold wholesale by the Proprietor and all the druggists, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Fopples, jr.

Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glance & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.

Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw.

Montreal, L. C., by Gen. Bent.

Haitian, N. S., by H. C. Friedham.

St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage.

Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.

Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street. Dec. 10, 1839. n431f

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron, 200 tons Northern Pig Iron.

200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.

A. J. LANGWORTHY,

Eagle Furnace.

oct23

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by

WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses,

"Anthems,

The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings,

Kingley's Social Choir, 2 Vols.,

The Lyriat, &c.

For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by

Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.

"The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."

oct23

WILLIAM ALLING,

No. 12 Exchange Street,

OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTAINS TO PURSUE

KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLE

AND

TOWN'S SPELLINGS,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND

BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for logs

OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BOOK STORE,

PRINTING OFFICE,

AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,

Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.

ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand Blank Books, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes in order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment

just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by

oct 29. N. BAIRD.

N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS.

At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.

Jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched, [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependent for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, dec. 16. 1f

very, only Agent for this city.

New-York City Hat Store,

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!

E. KNAPP.

N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 29, 4f

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, MONDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 10, 1840.

NO. 91.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY, Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 13, STATE-STREET.

OVER W. G. GRIPPEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publishers.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease.
N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.
Oct. 29.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't forget the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank of Rochester.
Oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your Balsam of Horehound. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Fine Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound James, Nail Rod, James River, Hoagy Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff. 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish " 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State-st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article. SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana. COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts. Manilla and grass matto, willow cradles and wagons. FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon. OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs. Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and a general assortment of Liquors. Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco. A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories. Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low.
Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pain and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, & the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.

For Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial. The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have excited an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer. A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which he entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only Agent for the county of Monroe.
Nov 19th

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock: MERINOES—French, German and English of all most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxonye Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses. Mousline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap. SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha, Damascus Dimask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c. a very extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.

Alpenes—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine. All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled; Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c. Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the easiest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved in Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Coffin and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, &c. Engraved in Wood or Copper, on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before enacting elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.
M. MILLER.

REFER TO LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.

SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat. DR. H. HALSTED. G. A. BARTHOLOICK & CO. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business, which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.
Nov. 23. 29th.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY,

by Geo. L. COMBE, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.

—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING.
Dec. 10.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day, \$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 50
" 2 " 0 75	" 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " 1 00	" 6 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " 1 13	" 2 months, 4 50
" 5 " 1 25	" 3 " 5 50
" 6 " 1 38	" 6 " 9 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00	" 9 " 12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00

Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps! CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealott, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE, P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.

KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which will be sold

CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or

Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov 30. No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Sealott Caps, AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would

respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market. For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours.
Oct. 29.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-

lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
Oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-

ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 18-72. A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for

December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by WM. ALLING.
Dec. 15.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and

white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin-Stripe Challeys, for evening

dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 15. A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-

ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.
Jan. 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and

the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Decency, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-

tions, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 14.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.

A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 A vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, Nov 17. Rochester, N. Y. 24th.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

H. MAGNEE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No. 23, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars, No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41 Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Groceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 3 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. Oct 11th

WOODRUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the Eagle Tavern.
Oct 22. ROCHESTER, N. Y.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel. Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of his profession. A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.

JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 4, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.

W. F. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN WATCHES.

JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY ARTICLES, &c.

No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

Level's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov 15

Attention!

At No. 21, Buffalo street, where there is now open a large Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY.
Oct. 26. I door east of the Arcade Hall.

THE FORSAKEN.

BY T. NEWELL.

They ask me why I look thus sad,
Why thus I pensive mourn;
When all around is joy and mirth:
The wind their cares have borne.

They know not why my spirits droop,
Nor why I wish to weep;
But mockery seems the laugh I hear,
And tauntings proud I meet.

Ah! do they wish to see a smile,
Wreathing this brow of mine,
O, let them give me back those hours,
I passed in 'days lang-syne.'

O, could I call again those scenes,
I would no more repine;
But joining with the mazy throng,
Trip as in days 'lang syne.'

For sunny then were all my hours,
Proud friends were then most kind;
No sorrow caused the broken sigh,
In happy days 'lang syne.'

I long, O, how I long to tread
Those beauteous bowers, mine,
And pluck again the perfumed flower,
As in the days 'lang syne.'

Then on time sped with gilded wing,
And he for whom I pine,
I wired round my heart love's silken cord,
In happy days 'lang syne.'

[Translated from the Russian for the N. Y. Mirror.]

A TARTAR STORY.

[Concluded.]

"Thou art all honest child. Go on and speak openly, and God and man will both forgive thee; for spite of thy youth, thou hadst a hand in this monstrous crime, hadst thou not?"

"Mahomet, our holy prophet, has written in the Koran, 'Obey thy parents, and fear God?' They gave me a torch, and I set fire to Naharinn's pavillion. I drove them out, my father killed them. My uncle, Nadir-Aloz, broke the furniture and stabbed the slaves."

"Who killed Naharinn?"

"Nadir-Fez," said the child at once.

"Wouldst thou know again the lady who talked with my uncle in his tent?"

"No; for I pretended to sleep, and I did not dare to look straight at her; but I should know her by her figure and voice, for it seems as though I hear it sounding in my ears still."

On hearing of this, the council deliberated together; and it was decided, although contrary to Mussulman usages, that all the ladies of the royal household, including even the Khan's mother and five wives, should walk past the child veiled, and each reading aloud a verse of the Koran. Shortly after, the wives of the Khan and of all the offices made their appearance, dressed in white, and covered with long veils. Each passed before the tribunal, reciting a verse of the holy book.

Seventy women passed before the judges, and one, only one, remained. She came forward repeatedly the following passage.

"The angel of God watches over the righteous man and him that is oppressed, and will not suffer guilt to trouble the sleep of the innocent."

"This is the voice I heard!" cried the little girl, jumping up hastily. Two of the guards removed her veil, and the consternation of the council was not small when they recognized in her the Khan's mother. Segeb-Monclam was informed of it.

His answer was, "Let justice have its course, oh judges! Decide freely, even as your consciences shall guide you." The Khan's mother overwhelmed at first by the charge, endeavored to soften her son by tears and entreaties. "Nabarinn possesses all thy heart," she said, "a mother's love made me blind, and thou knowest not how cruel it is to a mother to find her love despised." The son paid no attention to her entreaties, but stood in the middle of the plain, erect, silent, and immovable. In a short time the judges, who had returned to consult together, returned, and their chief, with one hand placed on the Koran, the other on his heart, pronounced their judgment!

"Death merits death, and he who counsels a crime merits a signal punishment. Therefore, Mirz Ahnound, mother of our khan, is condemned to have one of her hands cut off, Nadir, Fex to be beheaded, and his brothers to suffer the penalty of the stake for three hours. And this sentence shall be forthwith put in execution in the plains of Nopal, where it was given this sixth day of the moon of Ahmed."—[22d of June.]

A loud wailing was heard when the sentence was pronounced; it was Mirza-Ahnound begging for mercy from her son. The khan, silent and stern as ever, ordered the necessary preparations for the execution to be made without delay, and in a few minutes the funeral procession moved towards a hill at a short distance. When it arrived there, the clerk of the court proceeded to call the names of the criminals.

"Mirza-Ahnound is condemned to lose her

hand; let it be done, as the law and Segeb-Monclam have decreed!"

On hearing the venerated name of their sovereign's mother, all present shuddered, and all eyes were turned on the unhappy princess. The khan arose.

"Mother," he said, "I will myself pay the debt you owe to the justice of God and the laws of the Prophet. Let the sacrifice I now make to atone for your crime, prove that the power of the khan has not weakened the love and duty of the son." As he ended, he drew his scimitar, rested his left hand against the trunk of a tree, and cut it off at the wrist at one blow.

Tumultuous shouts of admiration were heard from all sides. Mirza fell at the feet of her son who raised her up with his right hand, while he held the stump of his left to the surgeons. "And now," he added, let justice have its course. My mother has paid her ransom, let the other criminals now pay the price of their guilt." He mounted his horse and rode off, while the three brothers were delivered over to the executioner.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to protect—not to injure."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

MONDAY EVENING, FEB. 10, 1840.

Mechanic's Literary Association.—The Anniversary of this spirited and useful Association, is to be celebrated this evening at the new Hall, opposite the Rochester City Bank, on State street. Geo. Arnold, Esq., (the President,) will address the Association on the opening of the Hall; and the Annual Address will be delivered by S. W. D. Moore, Esq. We have no doubt the attendance of a large number of our citizens will demonstrate the interest they feel in the past success and future welfare of the Institution.

TEMPERATURE AT 7 A. M. 2 P. M. and 9 P. M.		
Feb. 7th.	33°	40
8.	40	50
9.	38	48
10.	38	Ice moved down the river yesterday, at 8.

Congress.—In the Senate, on Monday, Mr. Clay presented a petition from J. L. Smith and others, asking that a new department of government may be formed to preside over education and agriculture. The Senate took up the resolutions of Mr. Benton relative to the debts of the States, and debated them till the hour of adjournment. In the House, the select committee for the price of the public printing was filled up, two vacancies being reported; and the committee is composed of Messrs. Black of Georgia, Prentiss of New York, Davis of Indiana, Rice Garland of Louisiana, and Evans of Maine. The House then commenced the election of a chaplain.—Eighteen gentlemen were nominated, the number of votes given was 184, necessary to a choice 93. There was no election on the first choice, and the House adjourned.

FROM BUENOS AYRES.—Intelligence from Buenos Ayres to the 18th November, was received in New York on Monday night. Some ten days previous to that date an insurrection in which some 1300 men enlisted, broke out in the vicinity of Dolores, about 50 leagues from Buenos Ayres, for which city the insurgent force took upon the line of march. When they had advanced about 20 leagues, they were met by a force of government troops, who gave them battle, and put them to flight, killing 250, and taking nearly as many prisoners.

Great Race.—It is stated in a Louisville paper that a match has been concluded between the owners of the celebrated race horses Wagner and Boston, and the match is to come off on the Louisville course next fall—the stake to be \$15,000 for \$20,000.

Swindling.—The Philadelphia North American says that some crafty Yorker has been 'coming it' over a number of respectable commission houses of that city, to the amount of several hundred thousand dollars, by enclosing false bills of lading and invoices of goods, and obtaining advances upon them through the mail.

The Grand Jury of Lancaster county, at a recent session, found a bill against R. W. Middleton, the editor of an antimasonic paper in that county, for an assault and battery, with intent to kill, James Cameron, in the affair which occurred last November. The trial will come on in April.

Loss of time.—The yeas and nays were taken so often on a question recently under discussion in the Tennessee Legislature, that the Speaker of the House informed the members it had been estimated that the time lost in this process had cost the State seven hundred dollars!

Convention of Tobacco Planters.—Governor Barbour, of Virginia, President of the Tobacco Planters' Convention, held in Washington in 1837, gives notice that the Convention will re-assemble in the city of Washington on the 1st of May next.

Something wrong.—At a late session of the Supreme Court in St. Albans, Vt., there were thirteen applications for severing the bonds of matrimony, and nine were granted.

Execution.—Two negro men, slaves, convicted of murder, in Fentress county, and sentenced by the Supreme Court in Nashville, Tenn., were hung on Monday week.

Fatal Accident.—Mr. Mahlon Hopkins, of the firm of Hopkins & Brothers, Baltimore, on Monday afternoon, met with an accident which caused his death. In coming out of his residence he fell and struck his head with great violence upon the step and soon expired.

Editors arraigned.—William Picket and H. H. O'Callaghan, editors of the New Orleans 'Anti-Humbug,' have been arraigned for libel. So says the 'Native American.'

LYRICHING A BANK.—The people of Jasper and the adjoining counties of East Mississippi, exasperated at the swindling operations of the Brandon Bank, have met and come to the following summary resolution respecting the branch at Paulding:

That "the meeting take possession of the vaults, books, papers, and all other things belonging to the Branch Bank, and place them in the hands of a committee of five for 'safe keeping,'" and appointed a committee to receive whatever propositions the bank might feel disposed to make.

ANOTHER EFFECT OF THE HARD TIMES.—The Savannah Telegraph states that the young ladies of that state who sue for breach of promise cases, complain that they don't get half as much awarded them as formerly, when the times were brisk and money plenty. One young lady in particular, who follows the business of suing young men for a living, says she cannot make it an object to carry it on any longer. It makes it very bad again, don't it, girls?

ALL RIGHT.—The master tailors of Nashville have had a meeting, and resolved to reduce the "present exorbitant price" of clothing for their customers.

COMING ROUND THE BRITISH POST OFFICE TAX.—An envelope was put into the General Post Office, containing thirteen separate letters to different members of the writer's family in Ireland—the whole weighing under half an ounce, being written on very thin paper, procured for the purpose.

Alarming Threat.—A member of the Ohio Legislature threatened to bring a distiller of that State before the House for contempt. The distiller replied that if he did, he would punish that member by stopping his distillery.

Death in a Quarrel.—The Miner's Journal states that a quarrel occurred at Yeager's tavern, on Roaring Creek, on Friday, the 28th ult., between Solomon Hower and a man residing near Llewellyn, named Isenbower, which resulted in the death of the latter from blows inflicted.

Mr. Ebenezer Smith of Newbury, Mass., was instantly killed at that place on Friday last by a premature explosion in blasting rocks on the line of the Eastern Railroad. The rock had previous been split, and the opening was filled with several lbs. of powder, the upper surface of which was exposed to the air—he was thrown up nearly forty feet, and fell about fifty feet from the spot, lifeless, and shockingly mangled.

Singular Incident.—A few days ago, two respectable young gentlemen of this Borough, concluding to amuse themselves with a sparring match with the gloves on, went into a room for that purpose, and proceeded to that good-humored exercise. After few preclusive efforts, one of them struck the other on the nose, when a polypus, an inch in length, and of the size of the little finger having been detached from its hold by the blow, dropped from the nostril to the floor.—*Wea. Spy.*

A new Surgical Operation.—The lower Maxilla or Jaw supplied by Dr. Coredon of this city. The patient, Mr. John Skinner of Buffalo, N. Y. a carpenter on the steamboat Daniel Webster, while at work repairing the pump, the Engine unexpectedly was put in motion; the piston rod, in its upward motion, struck him with such violence as to fracture the jaw and to throw the arch with all the front teeth on the deck, leaving about an inch of the condyles on each side. The integuments were separated and thrown back, and the new jaw directly fitted to the Condyles. Little blood was lost in the operation. Only two small arteries, the facial and lingual, were divided—a small one near the angle of the jaw was tied. The integuments were brought together and secured by sutures and adhesive straps. The patient recovered with little deformity. This is the first operation of the kind on record, and the English and French Medical Journals have noticed it favorably.—*Louisville Gaz.*

An Oddity.—They have a crow with white wings in Middleborough, Mass. In all other respects it is like all other crows.

Mr. Edgerton.—It is made a matter of complaint against Theatres, that they draw for their support upon the "hard earnings of the laborer, the mechanic, and the merchant to sustain a class of men in idleness, &c." I have ever supposed that the "hard earnings" of any class of people were at their own disposal, and know of no rule either of justice or propriety compelling those who "earn" their money "hardly" to apply to those who obtain theirs by an easier process, for instructions as to the manner in which they shall expend it. As to the charge of "idleness" against members of the Theatrical profession it is simply false, and needs no further refutation. It will probably be a long time before we are all brought to think alike, and before our tastes and propensities can all flow harmoniously in the same channel, and the only just rule is to give all the privileges, as they have the undoubted right, to pursue their happiness in their own way, so long as they do not infringe the rights and liberties of others.

Did the granting of a Theatrical license in this city, abridge the freedom or lessen the privileges of any class of citizens—or was the Theatre compulsory in its demands upon the patronage of any individual, there would be just cause for dissatisfaction and complaint. But since all are still left to the free exercise of their choice whether they will support that or any other institution, and since there is, as has of late been most emphatically shown, a large class of our citizens who are in favor,—if not of Theatres—at least of allowing all the equal indulgence of their own pursuit of happiness or amusement, it seems no more than a simple act of justice that their demands for mutual toleration should be complied with. Persons connected with the stage, and those who frequent the Theatre, like all other citizens, are amenable to the laws, and any violation of them may be visited with its severest penalties. **TOLERATION.**

Legislature of New-York.

THURSDAY, Feb. 6.

IN ASSEMBLY.

PETITIONS PRESENTED AND REFERRED.

Mr. Sibley, memorial of the President and Directors of the Rochester Orphan Asylum for an amendment of their act of incorporation; also of Samuel L. Selden, Clerk in Chancery of 8th Circuit for compensation for books, &c. for his office; also, of William Sternbey for relief in relation to a Guard Lock; also, remonstrance of inhabitants of the town of Gates, against annexing any part of Greece to said town.

Mr. Birdseye, from the committee on Ways and Means, reported a bill to loan money to the city of Rochester.

A bill was received from the Senate to repeal the law associating county judges with the boards of supervisors in the election of certain officers, which was read and referred.

The House adjourned at two o'clock.

FRIDAY, Feb. 7.

IN SENATE.

By Mr. Verplanck, a petition of the representatives of the Society of Friends, that Trial by Jury may be allowed to persons claimed as fugitive slaves. The memorial was read, and on motion of Col. Young, was referred to the Judiciary Committee.

A bill was passed in relation to the Bank Fund. Gen. Root occupied most of the day in a speech on the Sub Treasury Resolutions.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. Strong, from the committee on internal affairs of towns and counties, reported against the petitions for a law to authorize lotteries and the committee were discharged from their further consideration.

Mr. King, from the committee on colleges, academies and common schools, reported adversely on petitions from different counties for the supply to towns of certain Atlases. He said that compliance with the prayer of the petitioners would subject the Treasury to too heavy a draft; and therefore he moved their discharge from the further consideration of the petitions, which was granted.

Mr. Sibley gave notice of a bill to provide that the October term of the Supreme Court shall be held in the city of Rochester.

A bill was passed concerning the District Attorney of the county of Monroe.

Mr. Hawley introduced a bill to regulate the holding of Circuit Courts in the Counties of Erie and Monroe, and for other purposes.

Virginia Election.—After five unsuccessful ballots and a great deal of debate on Thursday, Jan. 31, the Legislature postponed the Election of Senator indefinitely. This took place after 9 o'clock P. M. the Legislature having been in session 11 hours. A new candidate was brought on the tapis in the morning: Judge John J. Allen.—He on the last ballot received the whole Whig vote and those of Mr. Poulson, (V. B.) who represents a Whig District, and Mr. Good, Conservative, of the Senate. These only gave him 80; and it was plain no election could be effected. It is bad to postpone, but better than idly debating and balloting to no purpose.—[Compiler.]

Beautiful Meteor.—A splendid meteor passed over this city from west to east on Thursday night about nine o'clock. It had the appearance of three chain balls, of unusual white brilliancy and passed through the atmosphere, leaving behind a splendid train of sparkling light. It bursted in the north-east, and spread out the size of a barrel, emitting beautiful scintillations. Immediately after its explosion, there were several vivid flashes of lightning, and the temperature of the atmosphere became gradually colder under the influence of a bleak north wind.—*Baltimore Clipper.*

FATAL ACCIDENT.—One of the walls of Mr. Sharp's cabinet warehouse, which was burnt Monday night, fell Tuesday morning about 9 o'clock, burying at least two men in the ruins. One of them, named John Conarty, who lived at 79 John street, was crushed to death. The other was so badly wounded that it was not thought he could survive. Conarty has left a family.—N. Y. Dispatch.

Flattering Picture.—The Houston (Texas) Star gives the following picture of the state of government, the city of Austin. Statistics of rising countries are generally deemed valuable, and we therefore transfer this to our columns. The Star says:—"On the first January, 1840, the whole population, members of Congress, speculators, gamblers, loafers and all, amounted to 856—whites 711. White adult males 550; do. do. females 41; children 100; families 75; mechanics 35; lawyers 4; physicians 6; printing offices 2; taverns 6; stores 9; groceries 9; billiard room 1; and faro banks 6.

Chinese Women.—The idolaters of beauty, the Chinese, are forever at the feet of the beings whom they persecute. The following precaution of jealousy is unique: When any of their wives are indisposed, they fasten a silken thread round her waist, the cord of which is given to the physician, and it is only by the motion which the pulsation communicates to it, that he is allowed to judge the state of his patient.

Ancient Music.—The Egyptian flute was only a cow's horn with three or four holes in it, and their harp or lyre had only seven strings, and was very small, being held in one hand; the Jewish trumpets that made the walls of Jericho fall down, were only rams horns; their flute was the same as the Egyptian; they had no other instrumental music but by percussion, of which the greatest boast made was the psaltery, a small triangular harp or lyre with wire strings and struck with an iron needle or stick; their sacbut was something like a bagpipe; the timbrel was a tambourine; and the dulcimer was a horizontal harp, with wire strings, and struck with a stick like the psaltery. They had no written music; had scarcely a vowel in their language; and yet, according to Josephus, had two hundred thousand musicians playing at the dedication of the temple of Solomon. Mozart would have died in such a concert in the greatest agonies!

Watchmen of Stockholm.—The appearance of the watchmen in Stockholm is most grotesque. Their dress consists entirely of the skins of animals, and they walk constantly in pairs, carrying in their hands a curious instrument for seizing culprits who may endeavor to escape from them. It is so contrived as to shut fast about the neck, being applied below the back part of the head, and becomes tighter the more the person caught struggles to get free.

Change of Fashion often causes great distress among workmen. In 1795 the peace of the metropolis was disturbed by the peruke makers, who went in procession to petition the King against the innovation of wearing their own hair. At the recovery of George III, after his first illness, an immense number of buckles were manufactured; they were spread over the whole kingdom. All the wealth of Walsall was invited in the speculation. The King went to St. Paul's without buckles. Shoe-strings supplied the place of straps, and Walsall was nearly ruined. The disuse of wigs, leather breeches, buckles and buttons, is supposed to have affected the industry of 1,000,000 persons.—Wade's British Museum.

ROCHESTER TYPOGRAPHICAL ASSOCIATION.

The members of the above Association are requested to attend the Regular Monthly Meeting, to be held at this office, at 7 o'clock this evening.

A general and punctual attendance is requested, as matters of importance are to be taken into consideration. GEO. T. FROST, Sec'y.

Feb. 10.

Mechanics' Literary Association Annual Anniversary Celebration.

The 4th Anniversary of the Mechanic's Literary Association, will be celebrated at the New Hall, on State street, opposite the Rochester City Bank, on MONDAY EVENING, Feb. 10, 1840.

Two Addresses will be delivered on the occasion—one on the opening of the Hall, by the President (George Arnold, Esq.) at precisely 1-4 past 7 o'clock—and the Annual Address, by S. W. D. Moore.

The Rochester Athenaeum, Young Men's Institution, The Typographical Association, and Citizens in general, are invited to attend.

Seats reserved for the Ladies.

The new German Band will be in attendance.

WM. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec'y.

Feb. 7.

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINBLOW'S BALSM OF HORSEHOOD and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—Lawiston Telegraph.

Rochester, Jan. 34th, 1840. 78cf.

Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47cf

Writing and Arithmetic.
Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00 corresponding price with the times. jan14.69

THEATRE!
AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

THIS EVENING
Will be performed the celebrated Nautical Drama, from Cooper's admired Novel, entitled
PAUL JONES, or the PILOT of the GERMAN OCEAN.

Tom Coffin, (an old Cape Cod Sailor,) Mr. Dean.
Capt. Borroughs, (a British officer, an exquisite of the first water.) " Rice.
Kate Plowden, Mrs. Kore.
Cecil, " Dean.
Master Merry, (a Midshipman,) " Le Brun.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of
DEAD SHOT.

Mr. Timid, Mr. Dean.
For Cast of Characters, see small bills.

Doors open at 1-2 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.

School District Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that a special meeting of the Freeholders and Inhabitants of School District No. 3, authorized by Law to vote therein, will be held at the School House of said District on Thursday, the 13th inst., at 6 o'clock, P. M. Dated at School District No. 3, in the city of Rochester the 8th day of February, 1840. E. CRANDALL, Dist. Clerk.

1,000,000 GENUINE MORUS Multicaulis
Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. WM. LAW. feb7 89

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, on or before the 1st day of March next, to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.

ELISHA FLOWER.
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.
Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. cf.

PAINTING.—The subscriber begs leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge over I. B. Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4—cf C. KIMBLE.

TWO TAILORS.—The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!

The United States Drawing Book " Juvenile " " My Own Sketch Book. Burgess's New Drawing Book. The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

The Caroline Almanack, AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE,

FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$13.50 per hundred—\$18 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. jan24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.

Blue black and colored cheneil cord.
Rich changeable reps. and pout de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (oct26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN:

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by A WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning chollis,
50 " muslin de laines, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broadcloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Engraving on Wood



EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15 (up stairs,) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.
jan24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.
N. B. Views of buildings executed to order.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 ps. Silk, varying in price

who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Show us cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, cheneil and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.



NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.

Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syme.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S oct24 21 Exchange street

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING Nov 2

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by NICHOLS & WILSON, 6 Exchange st.

jan24 77

Travellers, take notice.

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intercepting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67ml

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.

—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remainder of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69cf

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter Seal Cloth, Sealott's Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Bona and Sealott Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 13cf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity

just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discovered from the aborigines of our country, the medicinal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not only disappointing the just expectations of those who use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.

As we are informed that there are such compounds now offered at various places, and by different persons, we would caution all who are interested, to be particular to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Relief**, and purchase of no persons except they can show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BARTHOOLICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, permit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discussed, in which its 'modus operandi' is demonstrated to be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the system only by restoring the deranged functions to their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irritable symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in her effort to prepare the system for the important change about to take place. This pamphlet will be given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read only by those who are about to become mothers, or their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estimation in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of believing that it has been the means of alleviating an infinite amount of suffering and of saving many valuable lives. Wherever it has been used during the above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prejudices must be abandoned, and have been advocates for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOOLICK & CO.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Fork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33ct. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.

Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- Dr. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- Dr. WRIGHT, do.
- Dr. WEEKS, do.
- Mr. D. M'KAY, do.
- Mrs. WRIGHT, do.
- Mr. SILVER, do.
- Mr. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
- Mr. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- Mr. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

For sale at J. W. Winslow's, No. 8 on the bridge, at Seward's Wall, No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scramton's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. FITCH.

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1838.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended it to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle, the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.

West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only dec'd Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hoarse-ness, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, and all other Affections of the Lungs, is Mrs. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVERWORT, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the ingredients are Liverwort, Licorice, Rosemary, Aniseed, Turmeric, Iceland Moss, Squill, Hyssop, Ruta graveolens, also many other herbs not to be procured in the West. For the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in the most principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the West with it. From the knowledge of the material, and the favorable effect upon our patients, when we have procured the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended for. From the knowledge of the material, and the favorable effect upon our patients, when we have procured the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended for. From the knowledge of the material, and the favorable effect upon our patients, when we have procured the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended for.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.

It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAIR OIL, printed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 431 Washington, corner of Elliot Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOLITE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all inflammation from the tooth. From experience we can testify to the fact. J. T. Dill, 413 Washington Street, Miss Mary Sweet, Pleasant Street, J. Johnson, 202 Washington Street, George Melville, Luzon Place, Fitz Henry Bingham, master of transportation, care of Worcester railroad, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all nervous and frequently prepares them to be filled. It is considered by the inhabitants of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate inventor resides, one of the greatest remedies in medicine. We particularly call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreolite, and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, or other articles in market intended to be passed off for this invaluable preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do do do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD,

21 Exchange street oct22

MANSION HOUSE.

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.

H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling. Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. ft

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Riches and Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.

W. R. DOTY.

oct 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by

S. P. W. HOWE.

oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.

THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.

Oct. 24. 31f.

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.

Oct. 23, 1839. 21f

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR.—A further

supply, just received by WM. ALLING. Oct. 8.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped with the words "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co. Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.

Yours respectfully, JOHN F. STEVENS. Boston, Nov. 20, 1831. I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.

Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES. Boston, May 1, 1835. It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.

Yours, &c. JOSEPH BRADLEE. Boston, September 1, 1834. The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving

- New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists.
- Boston, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Boyce, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing.
- Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr.
- Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Barlow, and G. N. Popplein, Jr.
- Cincinnati, Ohio, by Gilman & Harrison, and Allen & Co.
- Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.
- New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.
- Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw.
- Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent.
- Halsfax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham.
- St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States. For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and **DR. DEGAN**, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive, a share of patronage.

Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.

Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street. Dec. 10, 1839. n431f

PIG IRON AND COAL.—75 tons Scotch Pig

Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.

A. J. LANGWORTHY,

oct 23 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and

for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyar's Choruses,

"Anthems," The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 3 Vols., The Lyrist, &c. For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by WM. ALLING. Nov. 20.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Revertible Fine Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.

"The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."

oct 23

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK, COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLE, AND TOWN'S SPELLINGS, Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND BOOK-BINDING Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags October 19 1839.

BOOK STORE, PRINTING OFFICE, AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT, Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st. ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Mayor's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK Books, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment

just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD. oct. 29. N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 19 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see. Jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever

appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety (to say the least) of such reckless conduct—the genuine Brandreth's Pills stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffa or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.

New-York City Hat Store,

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in new receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!

dec. 16. t

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dec. 16. t

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, TUESDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 11, 1840.

NO. 92.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE STREET,
(OVER W. G. GRIFFIN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Cents per week, payable quarterly in
advance. 27 Cts. Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Dollar per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

H. MAGNEE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
33, State street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11tf

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Street,
Will be happy to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hill. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
No. 20 Exchange street, Rochester.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dra-
matic Selections for the use of Schools, Academi-
es, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for
reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popu-
lar productions, and judiciously illustrated by thirty-six En-
gravings. For sale by
WM. ALLING,
No. 15, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
sold at the Cash. W. L. DOVE,
Oct. 20, 1 door east of the Arcade Hill.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Buncher's, Gillett's Rodgers',
Barber's & Co. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your Balsam
of Horehound. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and bene-
fit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m WM. COGSWELL.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cayendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Hooley Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prima Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Tea,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havanna.
COFFEES—coldest, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grates mattis, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American se-
gura. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Horkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the present satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov18tf Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18, State street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOS—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laines, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brochs,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Camimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very
extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.

Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All such done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. N. MILLER.

**REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Geneva Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
Dr. H. HALSTED. G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.**
From the Rochester Gen., of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gen., was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit liberal share
custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 24, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner. nov. 23. 291f.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.

L. COMAN, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recor-
ding Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW

BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society,
at Buffalo,) by R. W. HALLIS, A. M., Corre-
sponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day, \$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 50
" " 3 " 0 75	" " 1 month, 3 00
" " 4 " 1 00	" " 2 weeks, 4 00
" " 5 " 1 25	" " 3 months, 4 50
" " 6 " 1 50	" " 4 " 5 00
" " 7 " 1 75	" " 5 " 5 50
" " 8 " 2 00	" " 6 " 6 00
" " 9 " 2 25	" " 7 " 6 50
" " 10 " 2 50	" " 8 " 7 00
" " 11 " 2 75	" " 9 " 7 50
" " 12 " 3 00	" " 10 " 8 00
" " 13 " 3 25	" " 11 " 8 50
" " 14 " 3 50	" " 12 " 9 00
" " 15 " 3 75	" " 13 " 9 50
" " 16 " 4 00	" " 14 " 10 00
" " 17 " 4 25	" " 15 " 10 50
" " 18 " 4 50	" " 16 " 11 00
" " 19 " 4 75	" " 17 " 11 50
" " 20 " 5 00	" " 18 " 12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealst, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
H. MASON,
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOM.—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
WM. ALLING,
Nov 30. No. 12 Exchange street.

Grey and Sealst Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punctu-
ally attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establi-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

**JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester. oct. 29. N. BAIRD.**

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
Jan 18-79 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

**LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challays, for evening
Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
Jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING**

**A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the in-
dependent, the attack and the defence of Fortified
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING**

**First Arrival.—Boston School Library:
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING**

ST. JAGO DE CUBA, Jan. 15, 1840.—The other day a slaver, under Portuguese colors, belonging to the island, with 350 Africans on board, destined for this port, was captured by the English about fifty miles from the coast. There are two other slavers expected to arrive at this place soon, if John Bull keeps his clutches off of them. This old fellow is most obstinately bent upon breaking up the very lucrative African slave trade, from some strange notion that it is not exactly just and right. It costs him a good deal of money, and he gains nothing by it, yet he pursues his object with increased perseverance and industry, and no doubt is every day becoming more and more near the completion of it. Indeed, as a proof of the effect he has had on this commerce, green negroes, just from the coast, that could be brought out of the ships a year or two ago for \$300, now sell readily for \$400 and 450.

The slave trade will be abolished. The consequence will be an amelioration of the condition of slaves, for they will become more valuable, and as the supply must come from domestic production, they will be better fed, and housed, and clothed, and the women withdrawn from severe labor. Heretofore, a sugar planter cared not to raise young negroes. It was cheaper to keep up his force by purchase from the slave ships, and often he would buy no females, that he might not be troubled with children. On the coffee estates which are situated in elevated grounds, and on which the labor is light, you see a good many old men and children, but on the sugar estates, very few past forty-five years of age, and few children. Of course there are exceptions.

380 [Correspondence of the Jour. of Com.]

MURDER ON THE HIGH SEAS.—Yesterday morning the sheriff of St. Mary's co. brought to this city a prisoner, named Lorenzo Dow, and five seamen, belonging to the crew of the brig Frances, of Boston. From what we can understand of the case, it appears that Dow, the prisoner, is a native of Manila and had shipped in the "Frances" at Wilmington, N. C., to perform a voyage to Martinique, and do duty as a common sailor on board. The vessel, when nearly a month at sea, sprung a leak. They were in distress, and to add to the distress, the mate and one of the hands died. While in this condition, every one engaged at the pumps, the captain, Wm. C. Langton, took his turn at the break, with one of the hands, while the prisoner was at the helm.

The charge against the prisoner is, that he at that time left the tiller, and running up to the captain, felled him to the deck with a handspike, and repeated the blows until the captain lay a lifeless corpse. The vessel was on the eve of sinking, the crew, who were principally negroes, were paralysed with fear, and Dow held them under control. This occurrence took place about 2 o'clock in the morning on the last day of October, in latitude 27 degrees north. The crew finally succeeded in clearing the long boat and securing the accused, when they launched themselves in the frail bark upon the ocean, taking with them a small quantity of provisions, the log-book, chronometer, and papers of the vessel. They saved nothing but the clothes they had on them. After being at sea for more than 12 hours, with their prisoner lashed to the ring-bolt of the boat, they discovered a sail, which proved to be the "Sterling," a British vessel. They were taken on board and carried to Barbadoes, where they remained for a month, and were finally placed by the American Consul on board the brig Harly, bound to Alexandria, D. C. This vessel was frozen up in the Potomac. The authorities at St. Leonard, seeing no other alternative, sent the parties to this city in charge of the Sheriff, and they were delivered over to the Marshall of this district and committed by Judge Heath for further hearing.—*Baltimore Sun.*

A FAIR UNDERSTANDING.—Editors are reputed a very good-natured, humane, obliging, excellent set of fellows; and so we dare say they are.—More is expected of them in their way of public spirit than of any other set of citizens. Perhaps, this is but just and proper, and to a certain extent, it is certainly their interest. They ought to be willing to go beyond mere interest, and they are willing.

But there is a "whoa! to every thing," as Jonathan said when he drove Deacon Jones's mare against the fence, in his father's pugn; and and it is time to say whoa! to some of the exuberant and excessive developments of generosity.—Here is an instance. A man gets up a new invention—first rate it may be, and it comes to the editor for a notice of it. Good-natured soul, he complies. He pays his printer for putting it in type, and he pays for the paper and ink upon, and with which it is printed. The inventor makes money upon the notoriety given him, but never thinks of the *quid pro quo*, the consideration which should be given for such service rendered him. If he publishes an advertisement beside, and pays for that, it is another matter, and makes all perfectly fair and square. But that would be an expense, and the generous man does not care to incur it.

One afternoon since the destruction of the Lexington, a maker of mattresses called upon us with modes and descriptions, talking nearly an hour

upon his business, and concluding with the very modest request that we would put his communication in print. Nothing was said of the payment for such labor, or for the space such a matter would occupy in the paper. Nothing was even said of the advertisement. It was gratuitous service that he wanted—but he has not got it yet. There are life preservers enough now, and useful ones; and if any body has discovered an improvement, he must pay for introducing it to the public. Where such a consideration as human life is at stake, we would be less rigid than at any other time; and if the means of the inventor would not enable him to introduce his invention at once, we would cheerfully aid, even gratuitously. But something more than the mere assertion of a person interested is requisite to show the great advantages of any invention.

Upon the occurrence of any event which attracts the attention of the public, there are never wanting hosts whose cupidity leads them to take advantage of it. To expect editors to lend a helping hand to the furtherance of such views is demanding a little too much, and more than we are prepared to accede to. The advertising columns of the paper are open, upon reasonable terms, to all reputable business; and those who would avail themselves of its influence and circulation, must apply at the door for admission first. Then, if the article is of a nature that can be consistently and properly recommended, editorial notice comes afterward; but "working for nothing and finding one's self" will never keep the mill going.—*New York Dispatch.*

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Enjure"

HENRY C. FRINK, EDITOR.

TUESDAY EVENING, FEB. 11, 1840.

RENTS.—No. 1.

The time is approaching when the rents for another year are to be established; and it becomes important to that large proportion of our citizens who stand in the relation of tenants and payors, to understand whether they ought in justice to be subjected for the next year to the rents of the last and former years. The fact that the prices of labor and of almost all species of property, especially of agricultural productions and real estate, have depreciated something like one third, and in some cases, one half, within the year; taken in connexion with the other fact, that all business has become embarrassed and unprofitable, and that the tendency of all interests is still downwards, would seem to be alone sufficient to convince even landlords, that the rents of the last year and of former years, ought not to be again imposed, until other prices have been restored. And even with a restoration of other prices, those rents should not again be exacted; at least not until the real value of property in the city and vicinity, has been enhanced by an increase of not less than fifty per cent on the population of the city; for rents from 1835 until this time, have been high enough for a city of thirty, if not of fifty thousand inhabitants, even under the enormous prices of real estate and agricultural productions, which have been maintained. That in all this time, and especially within the last two years, rents have been vastly too high, is sufficiently proved by the fact that so large a proportion of them have been collected by the bailiff under the summary and barbarous process of the old feudal distress warrant.

The evil of exorbitant rents is felt more or less by all business men whose capital does not allow them to own their respective places of business, in the amounts which they are compelled to pay for their temporary occupation; but still more severely by the laboring and poorer classes in the sums drawn from their earnings weekly, monthly or quarterly for the dwellings which too often afford but a comfortable shelter to themselves and families. A man able to occupy a dwelling worth four or five hundred dollars a year, need not mind an excess of fifty or one hundred dollars a year over a fair rent, even if it were exacted. But as a general thing it is not. If greatly exorbitant rents are demanded of the rich, they purchase outright, build for themselves, or take rooms at a hotel or boarding house; and the houses which they would otherwise occupy as tenants, are suffered to stand vacant; and this so operates upon the moral sense of the landlord, that he soon discovers what is an honest rent, concludes to satisfy himself with it until he can do better, and forswears extortion in that shape against rich men for a twelve-month.

The capitalist in business, too, can, by buying or building, defeat all attempts to extort an unjust rent from him for his place of business. But the laboring and poorer classes, and the business man who is obliged to employ all his capital in his business, have no such refuge from the oppression of the nobility of landlords. Laborers cannot go to hotels and boarding houses with their families, nor can the business men, with no surplus capital, buy their stores and workshops. They must sub-

mit to such terms as landlordship may see fit to impose. In almost all other cases, prices are fixed by both parties, and the payor as well as the payee has a voice in the matter. In respect to all articles, save the necessities of life, a man may buy or not as he sees fit and feels able. Some of the necessities of life, to be sure, have for the last two or three years, and until within a few months, been seized upon and gambled with by monopolists, who have exacted prices which would shame a Shylock. But Heaven, as if in compassion for the multitudes of its children made the victims of oppression, mingled with righteous indignation against those who, for the most sordid purposes, had leagued themselves against its benevolent designs, and had stretched their long arms over the land and gathered behind the bolts and bars of their store-houses, the bounties intended for the sustenance of all, has caused the earth to bring forth so abundantly that all the store-houses of monopoly cannot contain the tythe; while the stock which they do contain, has become comparatively valueless. And the monopolists have their reward.

But organized monopolies, like the one thus overthrown, are rare. There had been none like it for many years, if ever; and perhaps will not be another in the next half century. If carried to any extent, they always terminate disastrously to the adventurers; and the wrecks of one corsair squadron, slowly rotting upon the shores of bankruptcy, and the skeletons of the crew whitening upon the gibbet which they had erected for the offending, serve for many years as beacons to warn others from entering upon so perilous a piracy.—There are, therefore, but few cases in which extortion can be practised in the sale of the necessities of life; for where the God of Nature can speak so directly in the matter, the seller will not long be allowed to dictate the price. If the consumer be allowed no voice in the transaction, Omnipotence will speak for him and be heard.

As a general thing, too, if these necessities cannot be obtained at honest prices in the city they can be in the adjoining country, or can soon be brought from a distance. But not so, to return to our subject, with tenements. They cannot be imported or speedily erected; nor can those dependent upon city business or labor, and compelled to hire, remove into the country for them. These classes must, therefore, continue in the relation of tenants. Some of them indeed, may, and it is to be hoped, as many as can, will, rescue themselves from the thralldom of that relation and the oppression to which it exposes them, by either saving enough from their earnings to buy them tenements—dwellings at least, and in the first instance—and if they cannot do this, board whenever that is practicable, or content themselves with smaller portions of tenements, where exorbitant rents will not allow them the portions to which they have been accustomed. Still, a large proportion will be compelled to hire to the same extent as heretofore, and if rents be maintained at the same rates, to be imposed upon to a still greater extent; for in the present condition of the business and currency of the country, one hundred dollars now, are more than one hundred and fifty were a year ago. And where is the promise of any permanent amendment within the next year? It, therefore, becomes desirable that those of these classes, and of all other classes who are to constitute the tenantry of the city, should be able to determine whether any required rent be equitable or extortionous; and though determining the question, may not always or often enable them to obtain the former and escape the latter, it will at least, allow them to know the amount in which they are shorn. This branch of the subject I reserve for a subsequent number. FRANKLIN.

Repeal of the Fifteen Gallon Law.—The Senate of Massachusetts, on Wednesday last, passed the bill from the House, repealing the Fifteen Gallon Law, to a third reading, by a vote of 27 to 10. It was supposed the bill would become a law on the following day. It is to take effect thirty days after its passage; and by its provisions about five hundred suits, commenced under the law thus repealed, and now pending, are to be discontinued.

HEAVY FAILURE.—The Morning Dispatch says, that a heavy dry goods house in New York, stopped payment a few days since—a house which merely suspended a few days in 1837. It is a well known firm, well known for its good fortune heretofore in English insurance, and Northern in preference to Southern debts.

The alarm of fire, this morning, we understand was caused by burning a pile of shavings, in the vicinity of Jones's boat yard.

INCIDENTAL DISCOVERY.—Mr. J. R. Peely, a grocer in New York, was fortunately enough to detect an incendiary in the act of firing his store, on Wednesday last. The offender was no other than a mouse, which he discovered gnawing the end of a box containing loco loco matches. The friction from his teeth caused the matches to take fire, and in an instant the whole box was in a blaze. The little villain escaped.

The firm of G. R. Downing & Co., jewelers, in New York, received an anonymous letter on Thursday, containing \$50, with no other explanation than that it was from one indebted to them. What is still more mysterious, it is the second remittance supposed from the same source, within the year.

New Town.—A new town has been set off from Penfield, in this county. It is called Webster. The first town meeting will be held at the house of E. McFarlan, formerly North Penfield.

Lecture.—Dr. Estery lectures before the Young Men's Association this evening, at the First Presbyterian Church.

Subject—"The embarrassments of the country in connection with its neglected resources."

The Philadelphia Library now contains 47,000 volumes.

Fire.—The large wooden building in Beaver st., Albany, owned and occupied by John Boardman, as a carpenter's shop, was burned, on Saturday morning. Loss, \$1200—insured, \$800. It was supposed to be the work of an incendiary.

Congress.—In Senate, on Tuesday, Mr. Tappan gave his views at considerable length in relation to several abolition petitions from Ohio, which had been sent him, and declined presenting them. The Resolutions heretofore introduced by Mr. Webster, instructing the committee on Commerce to enquire whether the laws respecting vessels propelled by steam, do not require amendment, and whether it would not be expedient to enact further provisions in the matter, were taken up and agreed to. Mr. Phelps spoke against the report on Mr. Benton's resolutions relative to the assumption of the State debts by the General Government, and the Senate adjourned.

The House resumed balloting for a Chaplain, and on the 4th ballot, Rev. Mr. Bates was elected. A message was received from the President of the United States on the subject of duties paid on linen, woollen, and cotton goods, the present mode of estimating which the message declares to be injurious to the revenue.

The message was referred to a Committee of the whole House on the state of the Union, and ordered to be printed.

Mr. Waddy Thompson, from the Military Committee, introduced on leave, a bill providing for the raising of 1,600 men to serve against the Florida Indians; which was read twice and referred to a Committee of the Whole on the state of the Union. Mr. Petrin, on leave introduced a bill to repeal an act to release from duty iron prepared for and actually laid on the railways or inclined plains, approved 14th July, 1833, and to graduate the duty to be paid on such iron hereafter imported from foreign countries; it was twice read and referred to the Committee on Manufactures.

Mr. Pope, on leave reported a bill from the Committee on Territories to establish the northern boundary line of Missouri; which was twice read and referred to a Committee of the Whole on the state of the Union.

Legislature of New-York.

SATURDAY, Feb. 8th.

IN SENATE.

Gen. Root, reported a series of resolutions relating to the amendment of the Federal Constitution.

Mr. D. S. Dickinson gave notice of & introduced "An act to simplify proceeds and diminish costs in the Courts of Law and Equity of this State," which, was referred to the judiciary committee, and ordered to be printed.

Mr. Sanford, pursuant to notice, introduced a bill "in relation to costs and the fees of witnesses." [Provides that the plaintiff in actions of slander, assault and battery, false imprisonment, &c. shall recover no more costs than damages, and if he does not recover more than six cents, then he shall pay costs to the defendant. Sec. 2 provides that the fees of witnesses shall be doubled.]

Col. Young asked the mover to include actions of trespass among those on which costs should be restricted. These were often more vexatious and frivolous than any other.

Mr. Sanford assented to the amendment, and the bill was referred to the committee of the whole.

IN ASSEMBLY.

On motion of Mr. Sibley, the bill to provide for a loan to the city of Rochester was taken from the general orders, and ordered to be engrossed for a third reading.

Mr. Phelps, pursuant to notice, introduced a bill to enlarge the powers of justices of the peace.

Bachelor's Ball.—The Bachelor brotherhood are to have a grand ball in New York, on St. Valentine's eve. The Star gives the following description of the ticket:—"It represents a tasty scroll and drapery, sustained by Cupids, forming a canopy, under which a handsome bachelor is seated on a green sedge bank. Near him is a handsome young lady, holding over him a yoke, the other end supported by a flying cupid."

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29, 53f. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
This invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that dreadful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Receipt of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, but in the case with too many nostrum pedlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MR. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.
For sale at J. D. Winslow's, No. 8 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells, No. 24 Buffalo-st., at N. Scanton's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended it to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Beer's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully your,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
Haddonfield, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle, the "Tonic" I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy for all the following ailments: INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.
Prepared only by the sole proprietor, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.
In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Bronchus.
This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and satisfying success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, whooping, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.
The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enveloped in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork with New England Cough Syrup.
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the personal use of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Knapp, Plummer & Co. Boston, Nov. 20, 1831. JOHN P. STEVENS.
I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1835.
It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c. JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1834.
The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists; Boston, by Bencham & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewer, Stevens & Cushing; Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr.; Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Barlow, and G. & N. Poppelen, Jr.; Cincinnati, Ohio, by Gleason & Harrison, and Allen & Co; Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.; New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis; Albany, N. Y., by Sanis & Shaw; Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bens; Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham; St. John's, N. B., by W. O. South.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.
It is put up at a low price, (27 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in fat bottles, with HAIR OIL stamped in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 431 Washington, corner of Elliot Street, Boston.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOLIN will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smells from the breath. From experience we can testify to the fact. J. A. Dill, 412 Washington Street, Miss Mary Seary, Pleasant Street, N. Y. Tolson, 209 Washington Street, George Merrill, Lenox Place, Philadelphia, Messrs. Brown, number of testimonials on Worcester, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all impurities, and keeps the teeth clean, so that they are not soiled by the impurities of the atmosphere, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate possessor of one of the genuine bottles is enabled to see the effect of it. It will remove all the impurities from the teeth, and restore them to their natural color. It is now to be had in all the principal stores throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.
The subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purser, &c.
Fancy lot of Hair Guard Chains.
do do do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows, Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomero's best Razor Straps.
Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
oct22 21 Exchange street

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
S. P. W. HOWE,
oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.
THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24, 3f.

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2f

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
WM. ALLING,
Oct. 8.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy for all the following ailments: INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.
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And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive, a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 15, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n431f

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in the market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY,
oct28 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses, The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.
STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.
"The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
oct29

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK,
COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of
PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.
HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.
Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags.
OCTOBER 19 1839.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BINDERY.
DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st. ROCHESTER.
Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Master's Spelling-Books and Franklin Almanac.
He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of
BOOK-BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.
JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
Jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependent for success upon labored puffery or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, Dec. 16, if vern. only Agent for this city.

New-York City Hat Store,
NO. 113, Buffalo-street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in new receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 24, if

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 12, 1840. NO. 93.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, in published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.
(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING-GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. If the balance per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. K. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery, Office No. 48, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y.

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
22, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 3 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No.
4, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c. &c., No. 26 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 26 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,**
NO. 3 ARCADE HALL
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in the good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the city.

**CORPORATION Notice taken as per Dry
Goods, at the lowest prices, by
oct 25**

S. P. W. HOWE,
Agent for the country of 24 acres,
nov 19

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct. 22. 21 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which heatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times across in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your Balsam
of Honeysuckle. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Honeysuckle,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and bene-
fit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds, Macoboy, Rappet, Plain
Rappet, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish, the second hand plug, Main
Road, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff,
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish "
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Tea,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grates mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure sperm-cast and fall oils, linned oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Bosom, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valua-
ble Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have con-
vinced him as early to have these virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known. Many certificates have already been obtained,
and many more, from persons of the highest responsibility in the
city, could be obtained, if necessary. In those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, who was afflicted with a disease, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been lab-
oring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had been the desired effect until he obtained
one of your bottles of the "Vermifuge," which he had ordered
restored him to his usual health. For a full list of names, &c.,
see the prospectus.
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 19

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS:
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Simple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxonyde Lains, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laines, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimere, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cases en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
P. S. I have also on hand Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c. &c. on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
W. H. HALSTED. G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Free, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city; a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
H. HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit liberal share
custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
P. the shop No. 2, formerly occupied by E. J.
Merrison, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 29th.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
L. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society.
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 18, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological So-
ciety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 50
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" 4 "	1 15	" 3 months,	6 50
" 5 "	1 30	" 3 "	8 00
" 6 "	1 38	" 6 "	9 00
" 7 "	1 45	" 9 "	10 00
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A SLIGHT MISTAKE.—How often are our highest expectations, like the milkmaid's calculations, upset, when we think them all but consummated. We heard of a case in point the other day.

A negro, the holder of a ticket in the grand real estate lottery with one number on it, came rushing into a lottery office in a great state of excitement. Throwing it down upon the counter, he exclaimed:—

"Dar—dar—look o' dat—I got him. Look dar—ya—ya—whoo."

"What's the matter Sambo?" said the clerk. "Look hea, don't Sambo me no more—I'm a gemman now—Sambo done gone. Seed dat, white man now—look dar," holding up the ticket, which some mischievous wag had stuffed him up was the very one which had drawn the Camp-st. Theatre; "dat's de unfortunats ticket wat'n did de bizness—ya, ya, ya. Jes han ober dat small teatre, will ya? ya, ya, ya."

"You have only one number on this ticket," continued the clerk.

"Only one?—den gib me a third ob it. Who's de oder for'nigh holders?"

"But you have drawn nothing."

"Nothing?"

"Nothing at all."

"Den it's all wat de call a gum game, and I'll plainly de t'ee," said the chop-fallen negro, whose face looked like a distress memorial or a parson who had lost a year's salary at all four, when he was told his ticket was of no account. "You pulls wool ober de eyes ob de people wen you says dat de person wot's got de fus, second and third numbers on him draws de teatre. Now I'se got one ob dem same numbers on mine and you don't gib me nothing. I'll peal to de desultory laws of de country for dat satisfaction wat you don't gib hea, dat's wat I will. Now look hea, won't you gib me a block ob de houses or something like dat, for dis ticket?"

"Ca'n't do anything for you."

"Den, I'm a done gone busted nigger, shua, and dese lotteries is all nonsense. You's got all my money and I hasn't got no show for him. You may catch dis child in anoder fix like dis, but if you does I'm—I'm—off."

The negro now took up his ticket and marvelled.—*Picayune.*

LIFE AND LONGEVITY IN NEW ENGLAND.—A writer in the Medical Journal rates the morality of New England at one in 41 yearly. This is a great mistake, the estimate being very much below the truth. Even in this, our largest city, the rate is higher, and always was. The last year showed 1863 deaths, and this does not make out above one to 48. A subsequent writer in the Journal itself, writing from Wilton, Me., considers that town to be more than usually unhealthy the past year, and yet the deaths were but one to over 60. Concord, N. H., we see they were one to 67. In Salem they were 102 in all, which we suppose to be not over one in 80 of the population. Neither are these places, any of them, distinguished for health above their neighbors. They are fair specimens of New England, town and village. Many localities may enjoy less health, but many also enjoy more, and are noted for longevity. For example, the number of deaths in the town of Exeter, New Hampshire, the past year, was 80, and seven only of the whole number were of persons under 10 years of age—while eight were over 70. The Barnstable Patriot states that in one School District in that town there are just 200 inhabitants, the average ages of 35 of whom is 71 years and six months!—*Boston Transcript.*

THE SERAGLIO LOOKING UP.—Her serene highness Mihirmah, sister of the Sultan, has obtained of him permission to attend the marriage of Victoria, and she is to go in the Moss Rose steamer with Dr. Millingen, and return by Switzerland Naples, but not permitted to go to Paris! that paradise of fashion, taste and beauty! M. de Pontois is furious on the subject. Apropos of ladies in Turkey: A Hatti Sheriff is to appear, allowing all to wear European dresses. Great joy thereupon—no longer masking under the *Yarhamak*.—*[Star.]*

Punishment of Avarice.—A deplorable case of murder, it may be called, was recently disclosed in London. Two clerks at a bank, observing an aged female miser, who frequently came to draw her dividends, hired the adjoining house, and soon ingratiated them into her favor, visited her every night, and were in the habit of shaking her by the shoulders till she was exhausted for breath, and ultimately died. They got her fortune, 40,000 pounds, but the quasi murder being discovered, they were obliged to disgorge and flee the country.

The Exploring Expedition.—A letter from Commodore Wilkes to the Navy Department, published in the Globe of Tuesday last, gives a further report of the operations of the Exploring Expedition. Several new islands, not laid down in the charts, have been discovered and named; others, erroneously marked, have been carefully surveyed, and their situations defined. Of others, which have a place in the charts, no traces were discovered. The commander believes he has carried into effect most fully all the instructions of the Navy Department.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Enforce"

HENRY C. FAINE, EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEB. 12, 1846.

RENTS.—No. 2.

The measure of the equity of rents is the sum made up of the legal interest on the real and present value of the property rented, with such per cent. in addition, as will cover insurance, repairs, the average of ordinary taxes and the expense of superintendence.

The sum total of these items does not, except in very rare cases, exceed or even equal ten per cent. on the actual value of the house or other building and the land on which it stands; for extraordinary taxes, as for paving, side walks, sewers, &c., are for permanent improvements to the property, are so much added to its real value, and the rent is always increased accordingly. To this there is no objection, provided the increase of rent be equitable; that is, in a case where such improvements cost the property thus improved, one hundred dollars, an increase of seven and not to exceed ten dollars on the annual rent. If a larger increase be taken, it is unjust if not extortionous. And how often does it happen that when the value of property is enhanced, say one tenth only by such improvements, and where the landlord pays only one tenth of the previous value of the property for them, he makes them the excuse for increasing the rent one fourth or one half?

I have admitted in a previous number that four and five hundred dollar rents for dwellings, are generally reasonable, and shewn why it is that they are so. Such rents seldom exceed or equal the ten per cent. per annum. But such is not the fact with business rents generally, nor with the smaller rents for dwellings. And the difference becomes greater as the value of the property becomes less, particularly if the property be dwellings. So we have in practice the general rule, *the less valuable the property, the greater the rate per cent. of the rent!* A rent of \$100 per year, is not unfrequently fifteen and twenty per cent. on the worth of the tenement; while six shillings per week generally runs up to thirty, forty, and often to fifty per cent! And these are the rents exacted from the business men of limited means for their places of business, and from the laboring and poorer classes for dwellings, often so dilapidated as scarcely to cast a shadow at noon-day. The less the value received and the ability to pay, the greater the price exacted! Most admirable equity and ethics! and so long as they prevail, we need no scripture to assure us that "the poor we have with us always," nor to give us reasons for the woes denounced against the "rich men," that they "lay burthens grievous to be borne."

The value of property being as we have seen, the principal element in ascertaining the equity of rents, it becomes necessary, in order to determine whether a rent be exorbitant or not, to ascertain what is the value of the property on which it is charged. And by value, I mean not at all the fictitious and fraudulent prices fixed by the speculators "corner lot" tariff of 1835-6. I mean the value which would be expressed by the price a sane man desirous of purchasing any given piece of city property as a permanent investment, and solvent himself, would now give or at any time within the last six months, would have given, with the usual terms as to time; say one fourth down and the balance in three equal annual instalments with interest. The proprietor desirous of selling, may here meet me with the answer—"my property must be worth two thousand dollars, for it rents for the interest on that, besides taxes, insurance and other expenses." The same proprietor not being able to sell at that price, becomes the landlord, desirous of leasing, and replies—"the rent which I demand is not too high, for the property is worth two thousand dollars, and the rent named, only pays taxes, insurance and other expenses and a fair interest on that sum." Thus in the one case, a certain rent per annum is assumed as the basis for fixing the price of the property, and in the other, a certain price is assumed as the basis for fixing the rent. The one assumption may deceive and defraud the purchaser; the other, the tenant. For before any given rent can fairly be made the criterion of the value of the property, it must be shewn not to be exorbitant, and if it be for business property, to be such as the business carried on under it, will pay with a fair competition, and leave a just profit to the tenant, taking one year with another. And before any given sum can be made the criterion of rent, it must be shewn to express the actual and present and not the imaginary or prospective value of the property. Shall we therefore conclude that there is no

critterion for determining the value of property and the equity of rents? By no means. From what has been said it obviously follows that the real value of the property and a fair rent on it, afford reciprocally, the basis of correct estimates of both. And the one being ascertained, the other follows in arithmetical course.

The next number I propose to devote more particularly to the subject of business rents, leaving those of dwellings for subsequent examination.

FRANKLIN.

COMMON SCHOOLS.

Statistics presented by the Board of Visitors in respect to the Schools and Districts of the city:

Three districts have no district school, and two of them, No. 4 and No. 5, are "in the heart of the city," and must contain a multitude of children. No. 17, in the N. E. part of the city, has no school, and yet contains 140 children of the proper age to be in schools. District No. 3 has 67 children in its school, and contains 451 children. District No. 2 has in it 318 children, and only 140 in its school.

There were only 688 children in all the district schools, not 1-4th of the whole number of children in the districts, and one quarter of these were in district school No. 1. In the returns of 1837, no less than 4064 children of the proper age to be in the schools belonged to the city; now there must be an additional two or three hundred. Scarcely one-fifth of the children are now in the district schools. Undoubtedly not two-fifths are in the private schools; leaving more than 1600 children now without the means of education.

We have several communications on hand which we intend to publish, but are compelled to defer for want of room. We have others which are inadmissible. Among them is the article signed *Intoxication*.

The charges or insinuations which the writer prefers against a portion of community, we think are unjust; for although they may be true in individual instances, their publication would reflect equally upon the innocent as well as upon the guilty.

UPPER CANADA.—The Provincial Parliament was not prorogued on the 3d inst., as was expected. The event, which was looked upon as a matter of congratulation by the Reform papers, was to take place on Monday.

LIBELLIOUS LETTERS.—A case was tried last week in the District Court of Philadelphia, which should operate as a caution to anonymous letter writers. John Hays brought a suit against Joseph Baker for a libel, which libel consisted in an anonymous letter written by the latter to a third person, charging Hays with dishonest practices. The authorship of the letter being made out, the jury returned a verdict for the plaintiff of \$2436.

Liability of the Sheriff.—Sheriff Acker was on Wednesday cast in the Superior Court in the sum of \$411 30, being the amount of judgement for debt against Thos. Rich of Michigan, imprisoned in the Halls of Justice at the suit of Thomas H. Sheldon. The prisoner escaped by sawing off the bars of the cell. The court (Judge Oakley) considered the Sheriff responsible for the security of the prison. The defendant's counsel considered the county so.—*Sun.*

From the North East.—The Portland (Me.) Argus of Saturday last, states that a gentleman who left Canada five days before, informs the editors that Col. Goldsder, of the 11th Regiment of Infantry, had then been appointed commander of the British forces in the contested territory, and that a reinforcement had been ordered to the territory of two companies of regular troops, and a detachment of miners—in all about 250 men.

Matamoros.—The Mexican Government Journal, of the 19th December, contradicts most unqualifiedly, the truth of the accounts formerly received of the capture of Matamoros by the Federalists. The Mexican editor declares that Matamoros is not only not captured, which he acknowledges it gives him great satisfaction to say, but that the Federal army, of 400 men and 10 pieces of cannon, exist nowhere except in the heated imagination of some fanatical writer.

An Example to Newspaper Publishers.—It is stated that the newspaper credit system ceased in Mississippi on the first of the present month, by agreement among all the printers of that State. No name is now added to the list of the papers there, unless a year's advance is forwarded.

The "bursting" cattle Monopolist.—It is stated that Steinberger, the great cattle monopolist, who exploded a couple of weeks since, has made an assignment, which has been filed in the Recorder's office at Philadelphia. The Bank of the United States is a preferred creditor for \$348,000.—The Bank of Penn Township, \$26,000. Two Banks in Baltimore, \$200,000. It is also stated that his assets exceed his liabilities over a million and a half.

TUESDAY.—The "Bill of Fare" at the Theatre this evening, presents attractions of a high character. Kotzebue's celebrated play, "The Stranger," which Mr. Denn has been induced to offer, at the request of a number of our citizens, is one of the highest order of Dramatic representations; and the cast of characters—Mr. Denn, as the Stranger, Mrs. Kore, as Mrs. Haller, &c.—give warrant that those who attend will be highly gratified with the performance, and the announcement should be sufficient to draw a crowded house.

Those who wish to be delighted with good dancing, will also have an opportunity to see Mrs. Le Bron in a favorite Dance. The Fate of the "Promissory Note," is to conclude the amusements of the evening.

Computation of Punishment.—The punishment of John Smock, convicted of the murder of a female called his wife, and sentenced to be hung on the 6th March, has been commuted by Gov. Seward to imprisonment for life in the State Prison.

Attempted Suicide.—P. P. Bennett, the mate of a vessel lying at Baltimore, attempted to destroy his life in that city, on Wednesday morning, by cutting his throat with a pocket knife. He inflicted two serious wounds, but it is thought he will recover.

A Mrs. Devlin, of Baltimore, fell down stairs the other day, while intoxicated, and was killed by the fall.

A Hopeful Pair.—The New Orleans True American says—"John Depriest, who killed his step-mother, murdered Hardin McNew, and violated his half-sister; and Hartson Depriest, who has been guilty of numerous thefts, were captured a few days since on the Atchafalaya, and committed to the prison of St. Landry."

A Mr. Owen Downey, an elderly man, while eating supper in a public house in Wilmington, Del., choked himself to death by attempting to swallow a bit of steak two inches square.

Incendiaries at work in Mobile again.—About two o'clock on the morning of the 27th ult., an attempt was made to burn the dwelling of Col. Howard at Mobile. The family were awakened by the smoke, and found the lower floor burnt through, the fire having been kindled under the house, which is raised upon pillars.

Mr. William Carson, a merchant of Chillicothe, Ohio, was thrown from his buggy last week by which his skull was fractured, a piece of fence penetrating it, causing immediate death.

Reduction of pay.—It is announced in one of the administration papers that the Secretary of the Treasury had directed Mr. Collector Hoyt to reduce the pay of the night inspectors twenty five cents per day, or rather per night. Heretofore, the pay of these inspectors has been one dollar and seventy-five cents.

A puzzler.—The Providence Courier publishes the following puzzler:—"A widow, two children, a man and his wife and their two children, four cousins, an uncle, an aunt, and two grand children, slept in two beds. Query? How many persons were there, and in what relationship were they to each other?"

Production of Salt at Onondaga.—According to the Annual Report of the Superintendent of the Onondaga Salt Springs, the quantity of salt made last year was 2,894,718 bushels, being 280,086 bushels more than in 1838. The Superintendent says, that, but for the extraordinary embarrassments among the business community during the last three months of the year, the quantity made would have considerably exceeded three million bushels.

The amount of duty collected from their manufacture, at 6 cents per bushel, was 171,885. The Superintendent states that, notwithstanding the duties upon salt manufactured in Ohio have been repealed, and the competition of the Virginia salt works, the Onondaga salt finds its way to Cincinnati, and along the waters of the Upper Mississippi.

THE JEWS IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY.—We find it stated in a London religious journal of authority, that the largest estimate reckons this people at 15,000 only. Some state the number so low as 10,000. They reside chiefly in the four holy cities, as the Jews call them. In Jerusalem about 7000, in Hebron 700 to 800, in Tiberias 1200, in Safet 1500 to 2000. In the towns along the coast there may be—in Jaffa 60, in Kiffa 150 to 200, in Acre 200, in Tyre 150, in Sidon 200, in Nablous (the ancient Sychar) there are about 200, and 120 Samaritans.

A father exhorting his son to early rising, related a story of a person who early one morning found a large purse of money. Well, replied the youth, but the person who lost it rose earlier.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, THURSDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 13, 1840.

NO. 94.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 14, STATE-STREET,
OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

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Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 24tf.

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Wax, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, oppo-
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(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
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Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
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Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c. &c., No. 26 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 26 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter, Seal, Cloth, Scaletts' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale of single. Muffs and
Tippets, Boas and Scaletts' Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 13tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
oct. 23. N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.

SPLENDID Satin Strips Challeys, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. JOHN M. WISLAW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM
OF HORSEHOOND. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horsehoond,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benef-
it I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m WM. COGSWELL.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. 'Facts speak for themselves!!'
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov19tf Agent for the county of Monroe.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discov-
ered from the aborigines of our country, the medi-
cal herb known as Mother's Relief in made; since
that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be
its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this
resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to
believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so
reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting
and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its
name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not
only disappointing the just expectations of those who
use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.
As we are informed that there are such compounds
now offered at various places, and by different persons,
we would caution all who are interested, to be particu-
lar to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Relief**,
and purchase of no persons except they can
show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BAR-
THOLICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged
upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, per-
mit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for
sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous
distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discus-
ed, in which its 'modus operandi,' is demonstrated to
be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the
system only by restoring the deranged functions to
their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irri-
table symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in
her effort to prepare the system for the important
change about to take place. This pamphlet will be
given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read
only by those who are about to become mothers, or
their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to
prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will
take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the
call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any
guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estima-
tion in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of
believing that it has been the means of alleviating an
infinite amount of suffering and of saving many val-
uable lives. Wherever it has been used during the
above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way
to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and
a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its
benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had
the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prej-
udices must be abandoned, and have been advocates
for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of
our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOLICK & CO.
For sale at HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 39 Ex-
change street, and at the subscribers South Ex-
change street, next door to Bush & Veley's furnace,
Rochester.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological So-
ciety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main-street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
P. the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Merrison, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner. 29tf.
nov. 23.

Wine, Tea & Liqueur Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BOAZIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
**Manilla and grass matto, willow cradles and wag-
ons.**
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liqueurs.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American so-
gars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

ENGRAVING!

**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.
M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
Dr. H. HALSTED. | G. A. BARTHOLICK & Co.
JOHN M. WISLAW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day, \$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 50
" 2 " " 0 75	" 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " " 1 00	" 6 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " " 1 15	" 2 months, 4 50
" 5 " " 1 25	" 3 " " 5 50
" 6 " " 1 38	" 6 " " 9 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00	" 9 " " 12 00

One square, one year, \$75.00
Yearly Advertiser, \$30.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
nov30 WM. ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Scalett Caps;
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and **DR.**
DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced prac-
titioners, having formed a co-partnership for the
practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their
services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By
prompt attention to business and the judicious manage-
ment of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope
to receive, a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north
of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8
o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves
in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their pro-
fession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street, of Doctor
WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n43tf

REMEMBER THE POOR.

Now winter has come with his cold chilling breath,
And the verdure has drooped from the trees;
All nature seems touched with the finger of death,
And the streams are beginning to freeze.
When wanton young ladies o'er the river can slide,
And Flora attends us no more;
When in plenty you sit by a good fireside,
That's the time to remember the poor.

When the cold feathered snow shall in plenty descend,
And whiten the prospect around;
When the keen cutting winds from the north shall attend,
Hard chilling and freezing the ground.
When the hills and the dales are all candied with white,
And the rivers congeal to their shore;
When the bright twinkling stars shall proclaim a cold night,
That's the time to remember the poor.

When a thaw shall ensue and the waters increase,
And the rivers all insolvent grow;
When the fishes from prison obtain a release,
When in danger the travellers go.
When the meadows are hid by the proud swelling flood,
And the bridges are useful no more;
When in health you enjoy every thing that is good
That's the time to remember the poor.

Soon a day will be here when a Saviour was born,
And the world shall agree as one voice;
All nations unite to renew the blest morn,
All ends of the earth shall rejoice.
Grim death is deprived of his all killing sting,
And the grave is triumphant no more;
Saints, angels, and hallelujahs shall sing,
And the rich shall remember the poor.

From the Knickerbocker.

Phrenology & Animal Magnetism.

HOW THEY SERVED AN INDIVIDUAL.

A few years ago, I left my native state, on an invitation from my kind uncle Scrapings, of Havana, to join him in partnership there, under the firm of Scrapings, Scrapings and Company; but before I went, I had incontinently fallen in love with a beauty of my native city, of 18 years, and a little money. She was a most voluptuous-looking little creature, with eyes as black as a pair of suspender buttons, and two little fair hands, as white—oh, how white! And the dear creature loved me too; and so it came to pass, that we were "engaged."

Two years passed away, and I was making ready to return for my beloved. I was always fond of exciting surprise, and determined, on this occasion, to make a sort of trap-door entree into the presence of my little idol. So, having deceived her as to the time when she might begin to expect me, I found myself in the month of September in New York, on my way home; and the next evening found me at Clara's gate—that gate over which I had taken and given many a parting kiss! The evening was warm; the parlor windows were open; and I heard within voices and laughter. Softly I approached, and slyly I looked in. With a thrill of horror, I beheld Clara seated in a rocking-chair, while a fellow, a young fellow, a handsome fellow, seemed with one hand to be playfully covering her eyes, and with the other "padding in her neck with his fingers," while her mother and sister sat on a sofa, quietly grinning at the fellow's impudence! I felt my blood hissing in my veins, yet I stood still. I saw him playing with her ear; I grinned horribly a ghastly smile. He spanned her face with his fingers; I twisted off two buttons of my coat. He encircled her head with his arm, I tore out a handful of hair. Finally, the dumb ass opened his mouth and spoke; and I felt my blood reddening the very tip of my nose, but I restrained my indignation to listen.

"I think," said he, "you are fond of men in general; and I think you would find little difficulty in transferring your affections from one to another, after the decease or treachery of the first. Now suppose your love prove treacherous—don't you think so?"

I paused no longer. Job himself, when encrusted with 'sore boils,' would not have waited so long as I did. I rushed into the room, and catching the dog by the throat, laid him prostrate. 'Villain!' cried I, 'and it is thus you attempt to inveigle away the affections of my betrothed?—Know Sir, that I will suffer death, rather than dishonor!'

The mother and sister ran screaming from the room; but Clara, recognizing me at once, fell upon my neck, cried out, 'O Judgment, (Reader, my euphonious name is Judgment Scrapings,) dear, dearest Judgment! spare him, and I will explain all to your satisfaction!'

"That gentleman whom you have so wronged, is Dr. Feeler, the Phrenologist."

"Phrenologist!—and pray what may that be?"

"Why, dearest, it is one who uses the same means to discover another's intellect and indisposition, that a monkey does to discover a certain species of the animal creation."

"Ah, I understand; such as we used to call cranialogists. And now, my dear girl, let us forget this laughable mistake; and dear, we must be getting ready to be married. We will be married in one month from this very day!"

"A month—dear me!—So very soon! So unexpected!"

"Soon! Not bit too soon dearest! So just shut that little ripe mouth, and let me hear no arguments, no objections. I must be back to Havana in November."

At this juncture, the mother and sister re-entered; and after explanations, recitals of adventures, statements of future arrangements, and obtaining the old lady's consent, they considerably

left us to ourselves, and we poured out our souls together, in all the rapture of passionate attachment. Next day I left for New York, there to purchase my wedding garments, and to transact certain other necessary business.
(Concluded to-morrow.)

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"To be fair to the Poor—not to Engrave"

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

THURSDAY EVENING, FEB. 13, 1840.

RENTS.—No. 3.

The fact which I have before hinted at, that a large proportion of rents is collected by distress, holds true in respect to business tenements, though perhaps in a less degree than in respect to dwellings. In addition to this a large proportion of the tenants of such property, who manage to escape the quarterly visitations of the bailiff, find at length that all their prudence and industry are insufficient to leave them an adequate compensation for labor and skill; and they are compelled to throw up their business and resort to some other means of support. These facts should be sufficient of themselves to demonstrate that business rents are too high, and should be reduced. How many enterprising tenants of a certain central Hotel, have retreated from its halls within the last three years? And how many merchants have found themselves unable to pay "the tribute money" and their New York debts, within the last year? But there are often still other proofs in the shape of facts and figures; and sometimes, proofs which not only shew rent too high, but something very like what moderate men would call usury and extortion. Cases are common where rents are exacted entirely beyond what would be warranted by the value of the property as estimated by the landlord himself at the time; as where a temporary deficiency of tenements arises from the destruction of a part by fire, or from a sudden increase in the number of individuals compelled by previous arrangements to engage in business requiring the kind of tenements in question. In such cases, I apprehend that it is no more just to improve the necessities of applicants as an occasion for doubling the rents, than it would be to take advantage of the same or similar necessities for extorting fifty per cent. a month for the use of money, or for a footpad to take the purse of a passenger because he had him in his power.

But it is not in such instances as the above alone, that rents are demanded and received, which are unreasonable and usurious, even on the landlord's estimate of the value of the property on which they are charged. I have known of a case within the last eighteen months, where a piece of property was purchased at what was considered a full price, and with the very best of terms as to time, being the payment of a sum which does not exceed the annual interest, each year, for a term of years. A building was erected upon the ground, and the whole rented to a number of tenants for an aggregate sum per year, which was fully double to the annual cost of the property to the proprietor, as made up of his annual payment, or interest, for the ground, interest on the cost of the building, insurance, repairs, taxes, &c. It might appear invidious to specify more particularly the case under consideration; and I will not therefore, do so. Individuals will, however, recognize the case; and the tenants who engaged to pay the rent under the fallacious hope that the business facilities of the location, would carry them safely over the quarter days, will remember it as long as the children of Israel remembered the process of making bricks without straw. And was the intrinsic value of the property in this case doubled by a change of owners? Was it in any way increased beyond the cost of the building erected upon it? Has the paper title-deed which changes the proprietorship of a piece of property indeed the magic power of the "Wonderful Lamp of Aladdin"? In 1835-6, it had, to be sure, but I have not before learned that it retained its talismanic virtues in 1839, or will retain them in 1840.

There are, besides, multitudes of cases too familiar to all acquainted with the past and present state of prices and rents, to need particular recapitulation, where business property purchased in '35-6, is still charged with rents proportioned to the valuations, the mere bloated bubbles of those years; though the bubbles themselves, were the proprietors now to attempt sales, would be found to have collapsed past re-inflation.

Still, the kind of property in question has a determinate value. That value is made up of the value of the building and of the land attached to it. The value of the building is easily ascertained. It is expressed by the sum which it would now cost to erect a building of the same description upon the same spot, were the lot vacant; deducting of course, the amount of any depreciation which the building

may have suffered from use and time. The loss of the use of the property for the time necessary to erect the building, does not materially affect the result. The true value of the land may seem more difficult to be ascertained, inasmuch as there is no such element for the estimate as the cost of its creation. We have, however, an element of calculation nearly or equally reliable, viz, the present marketable cost of purchasing it, were it to be put into market; or in other words, the price which it would now command with the usual advantages as to time.

For an illustration, suppose there are twenty lots of equal size and advantages of location, and owned by as many different men. Ten house buildings on them worth \$1000 each. Each owner desires, but is not compelled, to sell. A man able to do so, wishes to purchase one for the Dry Goods or other business, in which there is a fair competition. He can either buy a vacant lot and build, or one with a store upon it. He prefers the latter; and the price which the business will warrant him in paying, that is the sum which the business will pay the interest of, besides insurance, taxes, the expense of keeping the building good, and a fair profit to himself, expresses the just value of the lot and building, and of each of the ten lots with buildings. The same sum, less \$1000, expresses the value of each of the vacant lots. But suppose that the individual in question wishes to rent instead of buying. What rent should be demanded of him? Certainly not more than ten per cent. on the value of the property thus or by any other means ascertained.

But, it may be said, the price which business property will command, and a business man can afford to pay under the existing pressure, is not a fair test of its value, nor consequently of its just rent. And is not that pressure as heavy upon business as upon real estate? Is it not felt as severely by the trader or mechanic as by the landlord? And does it not depreciate the value of every kind of business in as great a degree as the price of land and buildings? And can a business man, then, afford to pay a greater price than the one above designated, either as purchase money or rent? And if as purchaser, he can only afford to pay the principal of the sum, can he as tenant, afford to pay ten per cent. interest on a still larger sum? But, it may be said, this pressure is only temporary, and will soon pass off when prices will be restored.—That remains to be seen. No man supposes that it will pass off or be greatly mitigated in the next eighteen months; while many well qualified to judge correctly, believe that as far as a greatly diminished and deranged circulation and reduced prices are concerned, it will continue for years. Certain it is, that if the currency is to remain as contracted and disordered as it now is, and for the last year, has been, the embarrassments of business so far as they are caused by the state of the currency will continue; and that prices so far as they are depressed by that state of the currency and those embarrassments, must remain depressed.

But admitting for the moment, that the pressure will soon pass off and prices be restored. Is it not sufficient that the restoration of the prices shall follow the removal of the pressure? Shall the order of nature be reversed, and the effect be made to precede the cause? When the currency again becomes equalized and proportioned to the property and business of the country, when credit and confidence again take the place of universal distrust, and prosperity, of embarrassment and bankruptcy, if that period ever arrives, the real value and just prices of real estate will of course experience a corresponding enhancement. But in the mean time, neither the past nor the prospective prices, now merely nominal whatever they were, or may yet be, must be allowed to be assumed as the bases of present rents. The burthens of business men for the next year at least, will be sufficiently oppressive without being increased by any such devices. "Sufficient for the day is the evil thereof."

The objection, then, that the price which property will now command is not the test of its value, and that the circumstances which depress that price, will soon pass away, are, so far at least as rent is concerned, unfounded. The world over, and under all circumstances, the value of property is denoted by the sum that it can be sold for when it is in demand for use. And is it not an axiom that neither the former nor the future, if different from, is the present value?

FRANKLIN.

Tennessee Senator.—Gen. Alexander Anderson, of Knox, has been elected United States Senator, from Tennessee, in the place of Hon. Hugh L. White, resigned.

The State debt of Pennsylvania is estimated at \$18 for every man, woman, and child, in the Commonwealth.

POSTPONED SALE.—The Union Grays disposed of their unsold half of the Caks, presented them on New Year's Day by Mrs. J. M. Fish, last Tuesday evening. The whole amount received for the caks was \$88.07. It was disposed of at the Armory of the Company at their regular weekly drill, and to members only. The spirit manifested upon the occasion was worthy of the corps, and shows what can be accomplished when heart, hand, and purse act in concert.

For the Working-Man's Advocate.

MR. EDITOR.—I wish to correct the statement, made in your paper of yesterday in the article headed "Common Schools," which, probably, was taken from the statistics presented by the Board of Visitors. The number of children in school district No. 3 is as reported, "451." The number, however, reported in the school is a prodigious blunder. Instead of there being only "57" children in the district which attend the school, there are between 180 and 200. These are facts.

QUILL.

For the Working-Man's Advocate.

MR. EDITOR.—I was much pleased to see a large and fashionable assemblage of LADIES to witness the Stranger, last evening, at the Theatre. If tears of sympathy, excited by the pathetic scenes, and hearty peals of laughter, which accompanied the comic portions of that excellent play, were a testimony of the enjoyment of the audience, we should say, they were highly gratified. I, for one, would like to see the Stranger repeated. There appears to be a general wish to see the stirring old play of Pizarro. Can't you let us have it, Mr. Dean?

Z. Z. Z.

For the Working-Man's Advocate.

"An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure." Far better is it to prevent crime, than even to cure it, if that can ever be done. This is true economy; this is political wisdom; this is common sense. It is also true morality, having a higher regard for fixed excellent character, than for that experience which reformation brings. Happy as is reformation from wrong, a spotless name is above rubies. To prevent evil and crime is the very action of regard to our fellow men, both the injured and the injurer. And yet, how far removed from this has been the conduct of individuals and rulers. The gambling house, the billiard room, the lottery office, the groggery, the brothel, the theatre, all tend to the production of crime, without one mitigating circumstance, one redeeming result. Instead of prevention, these all operate as a bounty upon crime. What a view is thus presented of the policy, wisdom, virtue, and public spirit of those individuals and rulers by whose agency these are permitted and enacted.

To secure the young from ruin, should be our high aim. Temptations should be kept from their path. They should not have the inducement placed before them to fall into vicious habits, to form false principles, and to enter upon the career to ruin. The celebration of Thomas Paine's birth-day and the respect paid to such abandoned men, lead us to beware of their principles. If to the name of Thomas Paine were added those of Danton, Robespierre, and other drunkards and cut-throats, and they were to be worshipped as the tutelary saints, their principles would soon fall into deep disrespect. But a theatre, for instance has no such tendency. It may claim to be moral and decent; but the moral and the decent never have been its chief supporters. It allures; it fascinates; its Syren voice beguiles, till it is too late. How far preferable to prevent. It is gladdening to see the rising of the feelings of community against the outrage upon it, in leading so many of the younger and laboring class too in the way of ruin.

X.

Legislature of New-York.

MONDAY, Feb. 10th.

IN SENATE.

Mr. Mosely presented a petition for a House of Refuge for Juvenile Offenders in the Western part of the State.

Mr. Hull reported against the petition of the Medical Society of Monroe county.

The Sub-Treasury resolutions were debated at length, but no vote taken on the subject.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. Grant presented a petition from citizens of New York in favor of a general Bankrupt law.

Mr. Hawley, from the committee on judiciary, reported on the petition of the Clerk of the Eighth Judicial Circuit for certain compensation; by resolution, calling upon the Register to report respecting a certain fund, &c.

The resolutions on the Right of Petition to Congress were debated by Mr. Bristol, Mr. Sibley, Mr. Bogart, Mr. Mann, Mr. Duer and others until half-past two o'clock when the House adjourned.

The New Orleans Bulletin states that the news of the fall of Matamoros has been confirmed by an arrival at that city; and that the Mexicans were sending a heavy force against that city, to recover it.

Speaking of Coon skins the Logansport Telegraph of the 18th ultimo states that the great competition among the fur traders in that vicinity has had a material effect upon the prices of first Prime Coon skins were then selling at one dollar and fifty cents each.

A romantic case of villainy is related in the N. O. Picayune of the 25th ult., as having recently occurred in that city. The facts are given as follows:

A short time since a gentleman and his wife arrived in this city, and put up at one of our fashionable boarding houses. The utmost conjugal harmony seemed to exist between them, which throws the more interest and mystery over the circumstances that follow. The husband soon after his arrival was called from the city on business, and anticipating an immediate return, his wife remained behind. Her beauty was of that luxurious order rather appertaining to the robust than the sylph-like. Her figure bespoke health, her countenance innocence. Some days rolled by, and no intelligence was received from the husband. At length a stranger called at the boarding house, bringing a letter to the anxious wife from her absent partner. The letter represented to the lady that her husband being detained by the business which took him away, wished her to come to him immediately under the protection of the bearer. Her preparations were accordingly made, her own and her husband's baggage safely packed and conveyed to the steamboat, and the lady departed with the supposed friend of her husband. This the last known of the lady, the baggage, or the bearer of the letter.

A day or two since the husband returned, and hastened to embrace his wife at the boarding house where he had left her. No open arms were there to receive him, no glance of affection, no gentle caress, no baggage. He of course was told the circumstances connected with his lady's departure. He had written no letter, he had commissioned no friend, and his distress may be conceived by those who know the joys of domestic life, and those endearing ties which bind together man and wife.

INGRATITUDE AND BARBARITY.—We blush to know that in the 19th Century, one of the thirteen United States of America, is so far behind the lights of civilization and is so lost to the dictates of an enlightened humanity, as to suffer a Law which inflicts such misery as is described in the following paragraph, to blacken its Statute books:—

From the Haverhill (N. H.) Whig.
Died at the Common Jail in this Town, where he had been confined 'for debt' and after having taken the benefit of the act for the relief of poor debtors, retained as security for the payment of his board bill, on the 3d inst. Mr. Ebenezer Eaton, aged 65 years—a soldier of the last war, whose valor won for him the scars which insured from his country a pension of \$48 a year. The case of Mr. Eaton was a hard one:—the object of charity in the eye of the general government, for the performance of arduous duties and the peril of his life in the defence of the country in the service of which he was disabled—his days dwindled to their shortest span, his incarceration cannot be viewed in any other light than that of the most malignant and heartless tyranny. Had he been young, had he given evidence of having concealed property, the case would have been different. But this was not pretended. And for the crime of being indebted to a man who must have known his circumstances long ago, he was cast into prison, the last abiding place of the felon, the incendiary and the cut-throat, to droop and die as one whose hand had been turned against his brother and his country.
'Shame where is thy blush?'
'Law where lingereth thy justice?'

DIED,
In this city on the 12th inst., Capt. Joel Chaffee, aged 34 years. The funeral services will be performed to-morrow, (Friday) 2, P. M., at the Universalist church, on Court street. The friends of the family are invited to attend.

THIRD WARD.
The Democratic Electors of the Third Ward, are requested to meet at J. Sherman's, Cornhill, Friday Evening, at 7 o'clock, to prepare for the approaching Charter Election. By order of the Ward Committee. Feb. 13.

NELSON HALL,
Commissioner of Deeds,
92 In the County Clerk's Office. 1w

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.
Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend.
"Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." feb12

Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the Arcade House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf

Writing and Arithmetic.
Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00 corresponding price with the times. jan14-69

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.
We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALSM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—*Lowiston Telegraph.*
Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 781f.

THEATRE!
AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

THIS EVENING
Will be performed the admired Nautical Drama of
BLACK-EYED SUSAN.
William, Mr. Rice,
Goat Brain, "Warren,
Captain Crostree, "Forrester,
Quid, "Dean,
Susan, Mrs. Kora,
Dolly, "Dean.

To conclude with the laughable Barletta of
TOM AND JERRY,
Or, Life in London.
Corinthian Tom, Mr. Rice,
Jerry Hawthorn, "Warren,
Bob Logic, "Dean,
Corinthian Kate, Mrs. Kora,
Susan, "Dean.

FINALE,
"Tom, Jerry and Logic, have made Life in London, a Holyday."
Doors open at 1-2 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.
No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

Cure for Colds.
THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for sale at Wholesale and Retail, by
E. T. BATES,
Apothecary and Druggist, No. 57 Main street, East feb12-1f side of the river.

NEW ARRIVAL.
ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by
H. MASON,
No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade. Feb. 11, 1840. 92-1f

Job Printing.
THE subscribers, (successors to Marshall & Welles) have entered into co-partnership, under the firm of WELLES & HAYES, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo and Exchange streets, where they will hold themselves in readiness at all times, to execute every variety of PRINTING, with accuracy, neatness and dispatch.
WILLIAM A. WELLES,
WILLIAM M. HAYES.
Rochester, Feb. 10, 1840. 92-1wd

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.
THE subscriber begs leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4-1f C. KIMBLE.

1,000,000 GENUINE Merus Multicaulis
Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. WM. LAW. feb7 89

DISSOLUTION.
THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELISHA FLOWER,
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.
Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. 1f

School District Notice.
NOTICE is hereby given that a special meeting of the Freeholders and Inhabitants of School District No. 3, authorized by Law to vote therein, will be held at the School House of said District on Thursday, the 13th inst., at 6 o'clock, P. M. Dated at School District No. 3, in the city of Rochester the 8th day of February, 1840. E. CRANDALL, Dist. Clerk. Feb. 8.—3190

TWO TAILORS.—The subscriber takes this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.
N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile "
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
Jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

MUSIC BOOK.—Dye r's Chorusses, " Anthems,
The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings,
Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols.,
The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chenille cord.
Rich changeable repps. and poult de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN:
AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by
A WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloth, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, mofetkin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osenaburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challs,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghams,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " bandboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Engraving on Wood
MR. J. H. RICHARDSON.


LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.
N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense.
Feb. 11. 921f

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS. 100 pc. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chenel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.


NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street, Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do do Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syme.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
6 Exchange st.
jan24 77

Travellers, take notice.—
WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intercepting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 87mf

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlers, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Refreshment Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 891f

New Cabinet Ware-Room.
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

The Caroline Almanack, AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE,
FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$18 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. jan24

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11f

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 5, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.
Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 JWM. ALLING.
POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov 2. WM. ALLING.
CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
oct. 28. S. F. W. HOWE.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle. I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Nov. 29, 33c. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1833, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quelling the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Receipt of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MRS. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.
For sale at J. E. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scramton's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended it to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle, the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 30 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
THE INDIAN DOCTOR
The best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, and all affections of the Lungs, is Mrs. M. S. GARDNER'S INDIAN DOCTOR. It is a valuable medicine for all the above affections, and is also many other herbs and roots, and is the most efficacious medicine for the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach. It is a valuable medicine for all the above affections, and is also many other herbs and roots, and is the most efficacious medicine for the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach. It is a valuable medicine for all the above affections, and is also many other herbs and roots, and is the most efficacious medicine for the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, combats the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.
It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAIR OIL, impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, W. B. Brown, 451 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laines, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laines, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Satinettes, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled; Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.
THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do do do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
oct22 21 Exchange street

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
WM. ALLING,
Oct. 8.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

Attention!
At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.


PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.
This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.
The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Messrs. Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen:—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 2nd of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1834.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
JOSEPH BRADLER.
Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in
New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists,
Boston, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing,
Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr.
Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bond, and J. & N. Popplein, Jr.
Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glasser & Harrison, and Allen & Co.
Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.
New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.
Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw.
Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent.
Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham.
St. Johns, N. F., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; it also removes all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to the fact. J. A. Hill, 413 Washington Street, New York; Geo. Merrill, Lucas Place, Pittsburg, Pa.; and George Merrill, 100 West 1st Street, New York, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all pain, and frequently prepares the teeth to be filled. It is considered by the inhabitants of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate inventor made one of the greatest mistakes in mankind that has ever occurred. It will remove the tormenting pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be palmed off for the valuable preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 24

Attention!
Call at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS ASSORTMENT AS ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES AND TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.
Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND **BOOK BINDERY.**

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER,
Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Master's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternot, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
-dec. 16. 1f

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan 18-79 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1f

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, FRIDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 14, 1840.

NO. 95.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,
OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. H. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 24tf

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28, Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 2 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No.
6, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c. &c., No. 25 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 26 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Seallets' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs an
Tippets, Boss and Seallet Cloth, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before
purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
nov-5 13tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliot's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
oct 23 N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.

SPLendid Satin Stripes Challeys, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WISLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your Balsam
or HOREHOUND. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and bene-
fit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m WM. COGSWELL.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breat, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known, many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which has entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. 'Facts speak for themselves!!'

HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 19tf Agent for the county of Monroe.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discov-
ered from the aborigines of our country, the medi-
cal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since
that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be
its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this
resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to
believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so
reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting
and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its
name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not
only disappointing the just expectations of those who
use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.
As we are informed that there are such compounds
now offered at various places, and by different persons,
we would caution all who are interested, to be particu-
lar to inquire for Bartholick's Mother's Re-
lief, and purchase of no persons except they can
show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BAR-
THOLICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged
upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, per-
mit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for
sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous
distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discus-
ed, in which its 'modus operandi,' is demonstrated to
be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the
system only by restoring the deranged functions to
their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irri-
table symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in
her effort to prepare the system for the important
change about to take place. This pamphlet will be
given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read
only by those who are about to become mothers, or
their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to
prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will
take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the
call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any
guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estima-
tion in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of
believing that it has been the means of alleviating an
infinite amount of suffering and of saving many val-
uable lives. Wherever it has been used during the
above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way
to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and
a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its
benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had
the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prej-
udices must be abandoned, and have been advocates
for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of
our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOLICK & CO.
For sale at HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 33 Ex-
change street, and at the subscribers South Ex-
change street, next door to Bush & Vele's furnace,
Rochester.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
Combe, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by **WM. ALLING,**
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. **WM. ALLING.**

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Merrison, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 29tf

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 15, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar, and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.

COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.

**Manilla and grass matts, willow cradles and wag-
ons.**

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.

Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.

A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.

Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

ENGRAVING!

**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the newest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratis.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates. Door Knockers. Bell
Pulls. Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. **M. MILLER.**

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.	
1 square, 1 day, @ \$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks, @ \$2 50
" 2 " " 0 75	" 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " " 1 00	" 6 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " " 1 13	" 2 months, 4 50
" 5 " " 1 25	" 3 " " 5 50
" 6 " " 1 38	" 6 " " 9 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00	" 9 " " 12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
GREAT FOR CASH.

Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by **WM. ALLING,**
nov 30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Seallet Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assor-
tment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 15
State street.
jan 18-72 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. **WM. ALLING.**

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
Jan. 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. **WM. ALLING.**

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his as-
sortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and **DR.**
DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced prac-
titioners, having formed a co-partnership for the prac-
tice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their
services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By
prompt attention to business and the judicious manage-
ment of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope
to receive, a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north
of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8
o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in
readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their pro-
fession.
Dwelling of Doctor DEGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor
WEEKS, No. 15, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n43tf

NATURE.

BY ROBERT C. WATERBON.

I love thee, nature—love thee well—
In sunny nook and twilight dell,
Where birds, and bees, and blossoms dwell,
And leaves and flowers;
And winds in low, sweet voices tell
Of happy hours.

I love thy clear and running streams,
Which wildly flash with silver gleams,
Or darkly lie like shadow-dreams,
To bless the sight;
While every wave with haughty teems,
And smiles delight.

I love the forest deep and lone,
Where twilight shades are ever thrown,
And murmuring winds with solemn tone,
Go slowly by,
Sending a peal like ocean moan,
Along the sky.

I love to watch at close of day,
The heavens in splendor melt away,
From radiant gold to silver gray,
As sinks the sun;
While stars upon their trackless way,
Come one by one.

I love, I know not which the best,
The little wood-bird or its nest,
The wave that mirrors on its breast
The landscape true,
Or the sweet flower by winds carressed,
And bathed in dew.

They all are to my bosom dear,
They all God's messengers appear—
Preludes to songs that angels hear—
Mute prophecies—
Faint types of a resplendent sphere
Beyond the skies!

From the Knickerbocker.

Phrenology and Animal Magnetism.

HOW THEY SERVED AN INDIVIDUAL.

[Concluded.]

At the expiration of a week, I again drew near the temple of my idol, secretly hoping that the accursed phrenologist had been extending his examinations in other regions, if any where, during my absence, and feeling beside a great curiosity to find how Clara employed her leisure. So I crept up softly to the house, and again peeped in at the fatal window. The phrenologist was not there—would to heaven he had been!—but a person somewhat older, and a great deal larger, with spectacles on his nose, and a most diabolical smirk of total depravity. She was seated in the old-fashioned easy chair, leaning back, while her eyes were closed, as if in conscious shame at her degraded situation; and he was standing over her, making motions that almost stifled me with mortification and rage. He seemed to be rubbing his digits up and down over her soft velvet cheeks; those cheeks I have so often kissed; cheeks that now blushed with guilty passion. Anon, the rascal passed his hands over her full, heaving bosom. Yet I had resolution enough to await the result. The sounder knelt—ay, knelt to her!—and passed his hands up and down each side, even to her very feet! How my blood tingled! 'Yet,' thought I, 'I will wait! It may be, after all, some other new-fangled notion, started during my absence. I must not again make a fool of myself so suddenly. She may be asleep, and the fellow takes this opportunity to insult her and me. But no: her sister is there, and smiles complacently as if in mockery of my disgrace!

Soon the fellow rose, and whispered in Clara's ear. She replied aloud: "O how rejoiced I am at your return, dearest! My heart is all your own!"

A single moment's reflection would have convinced me that she supposed herself addressing me; but, blinded by what I had seen, and the agony I had felt, I could appreciate nothing save my own dishonor; and jumping in at the window, I rushed upon the villain, and dealt him a thwack that sent him reeling to the wall. He recovered, however, immediately, and returned the compliment with great vigor. Finding we both might expect some severe sparring, before we had finished, we placed ourselves in the attitude of experienced pugilists, while our eyes glared like the eyes of hungry wolves.

Clara and her sister advanced to the rescue, and caught my arms crying out, the while at the top of their voices: "Animal Magnetism! Animal Magnetism! It was nothing but Animal Magnetism!"

"Ay, ay," I replied, "I saw it was! at the same time shaking them off, and redoubling my efforts; 'there was quite too much of animal attraction to suit me; but wait till I spoil your magnet, and then you, madam, may go to—'"

"Here," as Yellowplush says, "I recollect I was obliged to stop," for at this moment I received a blow under the left lug, which laid me prostrate and senseless.

When I recovered, I found myself upon the sofa, and Clara's sister bathing my temples.

"How!—what!" I exclaimed: "Ah! I remember! Where is Clara?"

"She had left the room but now, declaring she had done with you forever."

"Glad of it! Have the kindness to call her in to receive my farewell."

Presently she entered, when I commenced a tirade upon her fickleness and faithlessness, etc., which only ended when I was out of breath. She listened calmly till I had done, when she replied with freezing coldness and hauteur.

"Mr. Scrappe! you have spared me the pain I might have felt in bidding you farewell for ever. This is not the first time your absurd jealousy has brought you into a situation the most ridiculous.

You will doubtless ere long learn, Sir, that the science of Animal Magnetism is an exalted and innocent one; quite as much so, Sir, as that of Phrenology; and that a woman may submit to the process from pure love of knowledge, without compromising her dignity, her modesty, or her honor!" And so saying, she turned her back upon me, and stalked out of the room with great dignity.

I lost that girl, merely because I was ignorant of the extent to which modern science had been carried; because I had not then learned, that undue familiarity with the female sex might be extenuated, by the forced "march of the age."

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protest—not to Refuse"

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

FRIDAY EVENING, FEB. 14, 1840.

RENTS.—No. 4.

There is another cause of the fictitious value of the soil of business property having buildings upon it, in addition to those which have been mentioned, and which operates whether business be prosperous or oppressed. It is the fact that so many lots in what are considered the business parts of the city, are vacant. Let so many of these lots as are considered "business property," by common consent among landholders, and which are valued as "business property" by their owners, be covered with buildings, and there would be business tenements enough for a city of one hundred thousand inhabitants. They are all estimated by their owners at the prices of the ground of locations of similar business facilities, which are furnished with buildings. And indeed, the soil of the one is worth just as much as the soil of the other. To ascertain the true worth of the soil of those with buildings, and which of course are the ones charged with business rents, it is only necessary to come at the true worth of the vacant lots. To do this, we will have recourse to principles of calculation already shewn to be correct.

While vacant, they have, of course, no available value. They are good for nothing except to pay taxes upon, or to pasture the pigs which run upon the common. The owners could not borrow upon them as security, five cents on the dollar of what they call their value. They might perhaps, get them into real estate banks as security for stock, on the valuation of appraisers of their own number. But even in that case, it is doubtful if the little patches of common, would give their owners any return in the shape of dividends. Still it is admitted that these lots have a certain intrinsic, though an unavailable value.

Cultivation will develop and determine their value for agricultural purposes, and in my opinion would be a safer, if not a truer, test of their intrinsic value than any other which could be employed. But this, would scarcely suit the owners. They insist upon their value as business property. That value can be made available and be ascertained only by applying them to business purposes; and if the owners wish to ascertain it, let them erect buildings upon the whole, and engage in merchandize or manufacturing. Or, if they do not wish to incur the hazard of thus losing time & sinking capital, by conducting the business themselves, let them lease to others more enterprising or less prudent, with stipulations that the rents shall be what the business will enable the respective tenants to pay at the end of the year. Let the business, whether carried on by landlords or tenants, be conducted with ordinary diligence and discretion; and in either case, call the sum which each person shall have cleared from his business, at the end of the year, over and above a fair compensation for his time, skill and business capital, a ten per cent. interest. The principal of which this sum is the interest, is the productive, and, therefore, the present actual, value of the building and lot, to which each calculation relates. Deduct from the value of the building and lot thus found, if it shall be a sum large enough to deduct from, the cost of the building; and the remainder will be the value of the lot.

It requires no extraordinary discernment to see that the value of these vacant lots thus ascertained, would be a very different matter from the prices at which they are now held by their owners. Such a process of practical mathematics would fruster away many a paper fortune, and give a result as the value of each twenty-five feet by fifty, which it would scarcely exhaust the power of the nine digits to express. It would, in fact, reduce the value of both lots and buildings to a negative quantity. Should it be said, that the argument, therefore, proves too much; that the lots have an absolute intrinsic value, inasmuch as, if they have not now an available value, they will have when the increase of the city shall bring them in demand for business purposes, and that in the mean time they

are valuable as investments, while the buildings supposed to be erected, would be absolutely valuable of themselves,—I answer that all or any considerable part of these lots, will be in no such demand for many years to come, nor probably within a century; and that buildings which are not wanted, and cannot be used without loss, are of no manner of value; and if erected, the expense of their erection is so much money thrown away.

But it is only the value of the lots as business property, that we are examining. The erection of the buildings is supposed only as a means of ascertaining that value; and we need not extend the argument respecting them. It is true, that vacant lots do derive a present value from a certainty that they will at some future time, be required for use; and are, to a certain extent, safe investments. In that view, the present value of these lots will depend upon the length of time that must elapse before they will be in demand for business purposes and the value they will then have. Lots which cannot be wanted for business under fifty years, can have but a comparatively small value now, even as investments; and have not now, and will not have until then, any positive value as business property. In the mean time, it is utter nonsense to call them business property, or to talk about their value as such; and doing so would be only matter of merit to common sense, were it not that the fictitious prices thus affixed to them, have the effect of making fictitious additions of proportionate amounts, to the value of real business property; afford the ready excuse for such additions, and help on and sustain the huge and complicated frauds of speculators' prices and extortioners' rents. Were four-fifths of these vacant lots to be sunk to the centre of the earth, I verily believe it would reduce the prices of the actual business locations for the next twenty years, by removing one of the principal of the unnatural and factitious stimulants which keep them up.

I have thus set forth, and I believe made manifest, some of the causes of exorbitant business rents, and the modes in which they are exacted. In a subsequent number I propose to offer to those who contemplate carrying on business as tenants for the next year, some suggestions which may be worthy their consideration, and which, if hearkened to, may possibly save some, both from extortionous rents and loss of labor and capital from other causes.

FRANKLIN.

A building on St. Anthony square, New Orleans, for the purpose of exhibiting a view of the battle of St. Juan de Ulloa, was set on fire and consumed on the 17th ult. by the discharge of a petard.

Killed, at Camp Weedman, six miles west of St. Augustine, by the falling of a tree, George Shields, of B. Co., 7th Infantry. He had served in that regiment 16 years, and was a gallant officer.

IMPEACHED.—The House of Representatives of Louisiana have adopted articles of impeachment against Felix Rosworth, Parish Judge in the Parish of Carroll.

A Tremendous Indictment.—The indictment against the Paul Fry, London newspaper, in a late libel case is said to have been only 231 feet long, and only contained 42 counts, and 500 folio pages.

Seizure of a Smuggler.—We learn from the St. Johns (N. B.) Courier, that a coasting schooner of about 50 tons, called the Three Brothers, owned at Shepots, was seized in the early part of the week by the revenue officers of that port. She had on board American gin, brandy, shoes, bacon, and other smuggled goods, to the value of several hundred pounds.

Carpet Factory Burned.—The carpet factory owned by Edward and Thomas B. Little, at Lewistown Falls, about 30 miles from Portland, Me., was consumed with all its contents last week. Loss \$70,000—no insurance—and the means of subsistence to six families.

Failures in New Orleans.—The New Orleans American of the 28th ult. says:—"Yesterday some two or three heavy mercantile houses gave way beneath the tremendous pressure of a deranged currency and disordered state of trade. It is calculated that some one million of liabilities are involved."

The Lady and the Lap-Dog.—For some time past, the employes of the octroi, at one of the barriers, had noticed an old lady, who daily went out of Paris, followed by a little dog; but it was remarked, that when she returned the animal was lying in her arms, as if the good old lady was giving it a ride after the fatigue of its walk. A few days ago, as she was entering the barrier, an employe who was eating a part of a fowl, offered a piece of it to the little dog, and being surprised at its not taking it, looked closer, and discovered that it was a stuffed figure. This led to a search, and it was found that the old lady daily introduced in it, in a fraudulent manner, a quantity of the liquor, "which she loved," whilst the dog, at another hour of the day, followed one of her coppers into Paris.

From the New York Sun.

CONGRESS.

In SENATE, on Wednesday, Mr. Tallmadge presented the memorial of Silas M. Stillwell and others, of the city of New York, praying for the passage of a general bankrupt law, referred to the judiciary committee. A petition from Maize was also received, praying the avoidance of war.

Mr. Benton, from the committee on military affairs, reported a bill providing for the enlistment of 1,500 men, for the defence of Florida; which was read, and ordered to a second reading. The report of the select committee on the assumption of the state debts by the government, was again taken up, and after some discussion 30,000 extra copies were ordered to be printed.

The only matter of general interest which came before the Senate on Thursday, was the submission by Mr. Linn, of the following motion which was considered and adopted:

Resolved, That the committee on pensions be instructed to inquire into the expediency of so amending the pension laws, as to authorize the commissioners of pensions to pay to the administrator or administrators of the estate of a pensioner where the widow is dead, the amount coming to the children of the deceased, but, at the same time not to make this fund liable for the debts of the deceased.

On Friday, Mr. Porter, the new Senator from Michigan, appeared and took his seat.

Mr. Wright presented the petition of M. M. Quackenbush, B. Birdsell, and Charles L. Livingston, praying the passage of an act to authorize the Secretary of the Treasury to compromise and compound the claims of the government, against the late collector of the port of New York; which was referred to the committee on the judiciary.

Some time was consumed in a debate upon the resolution offered by Mr. Preston, calling on the Secretary of the Treasury for information relative to the Cumberland road; and without arriving at any action thereon the Senate adjourned over to Monday.

In the House, on Wednesday, among the memorials, &c., presented, was one by Mr. Adams from an European gentleman, (A. Vettemero) proposing a general plan for the interchange of duplicate copies of valuable scientific works among all the chief libraries of the civilized world; it was referred to the joint committee on the library.

Also, one praying for the recognition of the independence of Hayti: laid on the table, yeas 119. Mr. Randolph moved to place on the Journal of the House the resolutions passed by the Legislature of New Jersey, in relation to the rejected delegation; upon which a debate sprung up which was not concluded when the House adjourned.

After the reading of the Journal on Thursday, the Speaker rose and said that the Chair begged leave to make a short explanation in relation to a subject which had been under discussion yesterday. It had been suggested to him, by several gentlemen that it was probably due to himself, to the House, and to the relations which he bore to it, to state the reasons upon which he had refused to present the joint resolutions which had been forwarded to him from the Legislature of the State of New Jersey. If it was the pleasure of the House, he desired this morning to lay before it the correspondence between the Governor of New Jersey and himself upon the subject. It might tend to put an end to an unnecessary debate, and do away with the necessity of suspending the rule, as moved yesterday by the gentleman from Virginia, (Mr. Wise).

[Cries of "Agreed! agreed!" on all sides. The correspondence was then read: and after some debate, the resolutions were ordered to be printed.]

The Speaker then laid before the House the proceedings of a meeting of a minority of the members of the Legislature of New Jersey, held in the city of Trenton, in relation to the proceedings of Congress on the contested election in that State.

Laid on the table, and ordered printed. The residue of the business was of a local or private nature.

On Friday resolutions were adopted, calling upon the President for information in relation to the condition of Americans and American trade in China, and other matters connected therewith.—Nearly the whole day was occupied in discussing the bill, making appropriations for the payment of certain revolutionary and other pensioners; but no question was taken before the House adjourned.

FROM TEXAS.—Texas papers to the 24th ult. have come to hand. On the 6th December the Federal army, 1400 strong, encamped within two miles of Matamoras. A letter dated West of Rio Grande, 8th Jan., to the editors of the Colorado Gazette, states that the Federalists, after a stay of ten days before the city, put off for Monterex, where there were only 400 Centralists. In this account we are informed that the capture of Matamoras was put off till March.

A report had reached the Federal army on the 16th of December, that Santa Anna had declared for Federalism, and had raised 3000 men. Not believed.

The Comanches have entered Texas, and made known their anxiety to conclude a treaty with the government. They have been humbled by repeated defeats into these overtures; yet little reliance is to be placed in their professions.

Among other acts of Congress we find one providing for the establishment of a penitentiary. The treaty with France has been ratified by the senate. An extra appropriation of \$6000 has been ordered to complete the running of the boundary line between Texas and the United States.

Col. Burleson, having scoured the country and thrashed the Cherokees, has returned.—Sun.

The Slave Trade.—It has been officially ascertained that during the last year no less than twenty American vessels were employed in this infernal traffic on the Coast of Africa! Why is not a portion of our Naval force efficiently employed in suppressing this hellish trade?—Albany Journal.

The Michigan Legislature are considering a bill to abolish capital punishment.

BARZILLA BUDLONG has been appointed Post Master at Cassville Onondaga county.

From England—One Day Later.

The Philadelphia, Capt. Morgan, arrived on Saturday, bringing London papers to the evening of the 27th December. Although the news is but one day later, there are several items of considerable importance.

The accounts received from this country by the British Queen were looked upon in the commercial circles as decidedly favorable. The money market was in a very tranquil state, and there was nothing likely to disturb it except the heavy payments to be made on the 4th of January, which is always considered a heavy day even in good times. The cotton market continued active and brisk, without any change in prices.

A memorial was presented to the Lords of the Treasury from certain committees in Belfast, praying that they might be permitted to import foreign flour into Ireland, as the people of England may into England; but the humane request was peremptorily denied.

LIVERPOOL, Monday Evening, Dec. 28.—There has been a good business done in the cotton market to-day—about 4000 bales principally American descriptions have been sold; no change in prices.

The funds are not affected to any extent by the temporary pressure, which only prove the abundance of wealth in the midst of the scarcity of money. Consols, for the opening, have realized 92 1/8 to-day, being a shade higher. Exchequer Bills have been quoted 4s. to 2s. discount, and Indian bonds 7s. discount. Bank Stock, 177 to 178. The share market has been almost deserted this morning.

FRANCE.

The Journal du Havre of the 23d announces that the Minister of Marine had ordered a general levy of seamen throughout the fifth maritime district.—In this levy were to be included all the seamen employed inland and in the arsenal.

The Prince de Joinville arrived at Toulon on the 23d December.

A telegraphic despatch states that it was rumored in Algiers, that on the 17th, the column commanded by General Ralhiers, whilst proceeding with provisions to the camp of Kolcah, had had, near Mahelma, a serious engagement, in which the Arabs had been again defeated.

The same report states that a vessel from Oran brought intelligence of the resumption of hostilities in the west. The Chief of the Garabas had been killed.

A considerable reduction of the sick list had taken place. The epidemic which raged among the troops encamped at Guelma and Mijez Ammar, had entirely subsided.

M. Sauzet was re-elected president of the Chamber of Deputies on Tuesday, by a majority of 78 votes over M. Odillon Barrot, whose opposition, however, does not appear to have been serious.—The bureaux of the Chamber were also renewed, but without any remarkable event.

From the Times of the 27th.

Respecting the state of the war in Africa, the Moniteur Parisien of Monday night contained the following:—

Government has not yet received any detailed report of the affairs which took place on the 14th and 15th instants, between Bouffarik and Blidah. We have however received the following on the subject:—

On the 14th, at the moment when the moveable column, composed of the 2d and 17th Light Infantry, 400 Cavalry, and four pieces of artillery, was leaving Mered for Blidah, it perceived the enemy in the plain.

As soon as the troops of the Emir were within reach, the cavalry fell upon them, and our chasseurs attacked the Arab infantry, who had been thrown into disorder, with the sabre, and drove them into a ravine.

The infantry completed the dispersion of the enemy, and pursued them into the underwood which covers the first declivities of the Atlas. A great number of bodies were left on the ground by the fugitives. The column then marched on and passed the night in the upper camp of Blidah.

After this check the enemy no longer ventured to bring forward regular troops; some horsemen and a few Kabyles alone continued to fire on the plain.

SPAIN.

The municipal elections in Madrid had all terminated in favor of the Exaltado (liberal) party. The Moniteur publishes the annexed telegraphic despatch:—

"Cabrera had gone to Mora and Flix on the 12th to hasten the completion of the fortification of those places; he returned to Zurite on the 15th. The Carlists attacked Berga on the 15th, but without success. The third division marched from Alcoriza, and drove them from the village."

ROCHESTER ATHENEUM—YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION.

The Debating branch will meet this EVENING, at the Lecture Room, at 7 o'clock precisely.

The following Question will be discussed by the members:

Resolved, That the resolution of the Common Council of the city of Rochester, granting a license allowing Theatrical exhibitions in this city is impolitic.

Ladies and Gentlemen are respectfully invited to attend.

J. EARLL FORCE, Secretary.

Feb. 14.

Epicures, Attention!!

Wheat Cakes, Mash and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the Arcade House, every Evening.

OYSTERS by the Quart to families.

December 16th, 1859. 47tf

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00 corresponding price with the times. jan14.69

THIRD WARD.

The Democratic Electors of the Third Ward, are requested to meet at J. Sherman's, Cornhill, Friday Evening, at 7 o'clock, to prepare for the approaching Charter Election. By order of the Ward Committee. Feb. 13.

NELSON HALL, Commissioner of Deeds,

92 In the County Clerk's Office. 1w

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend. "Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." feb12

THEATRE!

AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not be by any want of exertions on his part misplaced.

THIS EVENING

By Request,

Will be performed the celebrated Tragedy of

PIZARRO,

OR, THE DEATH OF ROLLA.

Rolla, Mr. Dean,
Alonso, " Rice,
Pizarro, " Ellis,
Valverde, " Warren,
Elvira, Mrs. Kere,
Cora, " Dean.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of

Make your Wills.

Mr. Ireton, Mr. Ellis,
Septimus Plotter, " Rice,
Joe Brag, " Warren,
Charles, " Forrester,
Mrs. Foresight, Mrs. Kere,
Clara, " Le Brun.

Doors open at 1-2 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.

No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

Cure for Colds.

The Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for sale at Wholesale and Retail, by

E. T. BATES.

Apothecary and Druggist, No. 37 Main street, East side of the river. feb12-1f

NEW ARRIVAL.

ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by H. MASON, No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade. Feb. 11, 1840. 92-1f

Job Printing.

The subscribers, (successors to Marshall & Welles) have entered into co-partnership, under the firm of WELLES & HAYES, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo and Exchange streets, where they will hold themselves in readiness at all times, to execute every variety of PRINTING, with accuracy, neatness and dispatch. WILLIAM A. WELLES, WILLIAM M. HAYES. Rochester, Feb. 10, 1840. 92-1wd

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.

The subscriber begs leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Evers' store, No. 8, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State. N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop. Feb. 4-1f C. KIMBLE.

1,000,000 GENUINE MORUS MULICAULIS Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. WM. LAW. feb7 89

DISSOLUTION.

The connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold; is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him. ELISHA FLOWER, ASAHEL GRISWOLD. Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. 1f

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall. JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!

The United States Drawing-Book " Juvenile " " My Own Sketch Book. Burgess's New Drawing Book. The Art of Flower Painting, &c. The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners. For sale cheap at WM. ALLING'S. jan. 31.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street. Blue black and colored chens its cord. Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks. Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves. Black worsted coat binding. Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers. Silk hosiery and gloves. Black sewing silk mitts, &c.

Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see. jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. A. B. BROWN & Co. jan 13

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN: AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m80

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, astinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osenbuge, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see. jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever. 10 pieces of new style morning challys, 50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark, 20 " superior light and dark figured silks, 20 " do do do plain do, 15 " do do do rep. do, 20 " do French ginghams, 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored, 12 " handboxes, 200 pieces light and dark prints, 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons, Superior Tuscan bonnets, Do do braids, by the piece, Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broadcloths, Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres. Light and mixed cassimeres, 6 pieces Arabian cloth, A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs, Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices. *.* The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake! January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Engraving on Wood MR. J. H. RICHARDSON.



LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens. N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense. Feb. 11. 92tf

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS. 100 ps. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 morino, kabriel, cheneal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered. Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see. jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.



NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange street, Nicholas Nickleby, complete. Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20. The Damsel of Darien, by Syme. Hamilton King. Count Duma's memoirs of his own times. Canons of Good Breeding. Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England. The Man about Town. Father Butler. Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman. jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by NICHOLS & WILSON, 6 Exchange st. jan24 77

Travellers, take notice.—WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 9 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, later meeting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern. A. SPRAGUE, Agent. Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67ml

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices. *.* Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge. N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices. Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment. M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Reccas Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street. January 15. 69tf

New Cabinet Ware-Room, No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank. THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centes Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c. which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY. THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rapper, Plain Rapper, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco; Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff. 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish " 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

The Caroline Almanack, AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE, FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$15 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. jan24

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR, NO. 9 ARCADE HALL. Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11tf

TAILORING. JAMES HENDERSON, No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state. Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six engravings. For sale by IWM. ALLING. nov 19 POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING. CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by S. P. W. HOWE. oct. 25.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.

I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29, 33tf. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- DR. WRIGHT, do.
- DR. WEEKS, do.
- MR. D. McKAY, do.
- Mrs. WRIGHT, do.
- MR. SILVER, do.
- MR. M. O'KEEFE, Soda.
- MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- MR. W. McLANE, Kingston, U.C.

For sale at J. V. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, a Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scrantom's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Compositors in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only dec5f Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS

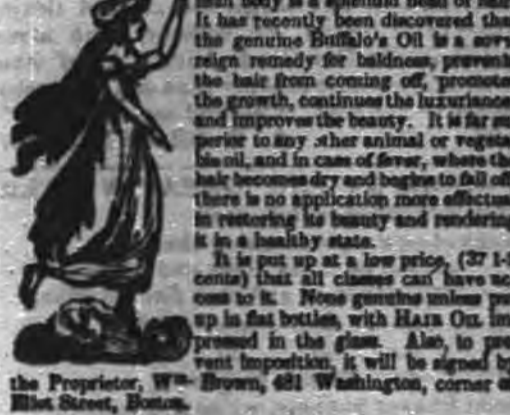


THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Lungs, Liver Complaint, and all affections of the Throat, is the GREAT INDIAN DOCTORS' BALM OF LIVERWORT, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Liverwort, Sassafras, Sassa, Indian Root, Squill, Hops, Ruta, peevens, &c. The most other herbs not to be procured in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drug of this Balm, that all may avail themselves of its remedy, before the disease gets so seated that no medicine will remove it. In effect, the Balm is a truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the medicine, and the favorable effect upon our patients, where we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D.; Allen Williams, M. D.; members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, certificates in the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D.; Allen Williams, M. D.; members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, certificates in the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D.; Allen Williams, M. D.; members of the Massachusetts Medical Society.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!



THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, preventing the hair from coming off, promoting the growth, continuing the luxuriance, and improving the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in cases of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:

- MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality.
- 6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
- Mouline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.
- SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
- SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Marine and Zephyr, together with many other styles.
- BROADCLOTHS—Cassimere, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very extensive assortment.
- CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.
- Allspices—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
- Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.
- CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled; Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
- Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c. Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention.

Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PARASOLS, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do Bead do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes.
- Pomero's best Razor Straps.
- Macassar Oil, Bear Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD, oct22 21 Exchange street

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling. Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further

supply, just received by WM. ALLING, Oct. 8.

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and

for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

Attention!

At No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY, Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.

The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 5 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork. New England Cough Syrup.

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co. Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully, JOHN P. STEVENS. Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES. Boston, May 1, 1835.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours &c., JOSEPH BRADLEE. Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy. The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Ayres, & Brewster, Burman & Cushing, by James Thompson, J. H. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Poppelen, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glascock & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Sands & Shaw. Albany, N. Y., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. Johns, N. B., by W. G. Smith. And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy!



BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KROTON will cure the Tooth-ache; also removes all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. Bell, 612 Washington Street, New York; Pleasant Street, N. Y. Tolson, 207 Washington Street, George Metcalf, Leona Place, Philadelphia; Henry Burdette, member of corporation on the Western Railroad, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all nervous and feverish propensities that are excited by the instability of the atmosphere, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the immense increase of the great number of inhabitants that was ever discovered. It will relieve the most violent tooth-ache. Be particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kroton, and observe the signature on a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be passed off for the true preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seal, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash. H. MASON, Jan. 6. No. 47, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness. Oct. 22, 1839.

Attention!

Call at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, just offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient. W. R. DOTY, oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKMAN'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLING,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st. ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Master's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes by order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excise-men, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numerous instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with such nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.

WIGS, TOUPRES, &c.

A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS.

At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see. jan 18-79 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store,

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and is now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake! E. KNAPP, N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1839.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, SATURDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 16, 1840.

NO. 98.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 14, STATE-STREET,
OVER W. G. GRIFFIN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.
TERMS:—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe Co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your Balsam
or HORSKOUR. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of HORSKOUR,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit
I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created
an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more (from persons of the highest respectability in this
city) could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been lab-
oring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. *Spells speak for themselves!*
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 19th Agent for the county of Monroe.



It is now little more than 8 years since we discov-
ered from the aborigines of our country, the medi-
cal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since
that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it
be its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this
resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to
believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so
reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting
and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its
name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not
only disappointing the just expectations of those who
use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.
As we are informed that there are such compounds
now offered at various places, and by different persons,
we would caution all who are interested, to be particu-
lar to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Re-
lief**, and purchase of no persons except they can
show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BAR-
THOLICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged
upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, per-
mit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for
sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous
distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discus-
ed, in which its 'modus operandi,' is demonstrated to
be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the
system only by restoring the deranged functions to
their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irri-
table symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in
her effort to prepare the system for the important
change about to take place. This pamphlet will be
given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read
only by those who are about to become mothers, or
their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to
prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will
take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the
call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any
guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estima-
tion in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of
believing that it has been the means of alleviating an
infinite amount of suffering and of saving many val-
uable lives. Wherever it has been used during the
above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way
to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and
a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its
benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had
the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prej-
udices must be abandoned, and have been advocates
for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of
our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
For sale at **HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 28 Ex-
change street,** and at the subscribers South Ex-
change street, next door to Bush & Vele's furnace,
Rochester.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
N. BAIRD.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
C. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society.
Just received and for sale by **WM. ALLING,**
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. **WM. ALLING.**

**B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,**
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main-street, where he will be
happy to shave by the year, quarter
or otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. **Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.**
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 24, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where his designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 291f.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers—
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURRIS—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.

Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.

Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.

A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.

Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

ENGRAVING!

**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cases en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and
paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c. for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engraving elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. **M. MILLER.**

**LOTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer,
SHEPARD & SYMONS, Eds. Daily Democrat,
Dr. H. HALSTED, G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.**

From the Rochester Gen. of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gen, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city; a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.			
1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 50
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" 4 "	1 15	" 3 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 25	" 2 "	5 00
" 6 "	1 35	" 8 "	5 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 9 "	5 00

One square, one year, \$15 00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—
"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by **WM. ALLING,**
No. 12 Exchange-street.
nov 30

Grey and Sealett Caps
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

The public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. **J. C. C. Agent.**

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment will at all times be furnished with
**Fruit, Confectionery, Refreshments, Oysters,
Clams, &c. &c.**

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 23.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan 18-72 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. **WM. ALLING.**

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see. **A. B. BROWN & Co.**
jan. 13

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the arrange-
ment, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. **WM. ALLING.**

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he fatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 31 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 23.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and **DR.
DEGAN,** late of Toronto, both experienced prac-
titioners, having formed a co-partnership for the
practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their
services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By
prompt attention to business and the judicious manage-
ment of their patients, they intend to merit, and hope
to receive, a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north
of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8
o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves
readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their pro-
fession.
Dwelling of Doctor EMAN, Platt-street; of Doctor
WRENS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 241f.

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
23, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Wool, Cutlery, &c., No. 31 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 2 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No.
6, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c. &c., No 26 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 26 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Sealers' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and
Tippets, Bone and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
nov 5. 13f **J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.**

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliot's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
oct. 22 **N. BAIRD,**
21 Exchange street.

From the Staten Islander.

AN INCIDENT OF THE REVOLUTION.

In the summer of 1779, during one of the darkest periods of our revolutionary struggle, in the then small village of S— (though it now bears a more dignified title,) in this State, lived Judge V—, one of the firmest and truest patriots within the limits of the "Old Thirteen," and deep in the confidence of Washington. Like most men of his time and substance, he had furnished himself with arms and ammunition, sufficient to arm the males of his household. These consisted of himself, three sons, and about twenty-five negroes. The female part of his house consisted of his wife, one daughter, Catharine, about eighteen years of age, the heroine of our tale, and several slaves. In the second story of his dwelling house, immediately over the front door, was a small room, called the "armory," in which the arms were deposited and always kept ready for immediate use. About the time at which we introduce our story, the neighborhood of the village was much annoyed by the nocturnal prowlings and depredations of numerous Tories.

It was on a calm, bright Sabbath afternoon in the aforesaid summer, when Judge V. and his family, with the exception of his daughter Catharine and an old indisposed female slave, were attending service in the village church. Not a breath disturbed the serenity of the atmosphere—not a sound profaned the sacred stillness of the day, the times were dangerous, and Catharine herself and the old slave remained in the house until the return of the family from church. A rap was heard at the front door, 'Surely,' said Catharine to the slave, 'the family have not yet come home, church cannot be dismissed.' The rap was repeated. 'I will see who it is,' said Catharine, as she ran up stairs into the armory. On opening the window and looking down she saw six men standing at the front door, and on the opposite side of the street three of whom she knew were Tories, who formerly resided in the village. Their names were Van Zandt, Finley and Sheldon, the other three were strangers, but she had reason to believe them to be of the same political stamp from the company in which she found them.

Van Zandt was a notorious character, and the number and enormity of his crimes had rendered his name infamous in that vicinity. Not a murder or a robbery was committed within miles of S— that he did not get the credit of planning or executing. The characters of Finley and Sheldon were also deeply stained with crime, but Van Zandt was a master spirit in iniquity. The appearance of such characters, under such circumstances, must have been truly alarming to a young lady of Catharine's age, if not to any lady, young or old. But Catharine V— possessed her father's spirit—the spirit of the times. Van Zandt was standing on the stoop, rapping at the door, while his companions were talking in a whisper on the opposite side of the street.

"Is Judge V— at home?" asked Van Zandt when he saw Catharine at the window above.

"He is not," said she.

"We have business of pressing importance with him, and if you will open the door," said Van Zandt, "we will walk in and remain till he returns."

"No," said Catharine, "when he went to church he left particular directions not to have the doors opened until he and the family returned. You had better call when church is dismissed."

"No, I'll be d—d if we do," retorted he, "we will enter now or never."

"Impossible," cried she "you can't enter until he returns."

"Open the door," cried he, "or we'll break it down, and burn you and the house up together."—So saying, he threw himself with all the force he possessed against the door, at the same time calling upon his companions to assist him. The door, however, resisted his efforts.

"Do not attempt that again," said Catharine, "or you are a dead man," at the same time presenting from the window a heavy horseman's pistol, ready cocked.

At the sight of this formidable weapon, the companions of Van Zandt, who had crossed the street at his call, retreated.

"What!" cried the leader, "you d—d cowards! are you frightened at the threats of a girl?" and again he threw himself violently against the door. The weapon was immediately discharged, and Van Zandt fell.

The report was heard at the church, and males and females at once rushed out to ascertain the cause.

On looking towards the residence of Judge V—, they perceived five men running at full speed, to whom the Judge's negroes and several others gave chase; and from an upper window of his residence a handkerchief was waving, as if beckoning for aid.

All rushed towards the place, and upon their arrival, Van Zandt was in the agonies of death.—He still retained strength to acknowledge that they had long contemplated robbing that house, and had frequently been concealed in the neighborhood for that purpose, but no opportunity had offered until that day, when, lying concealed in the woods, they saw the Judge and his family going to church.

The body of the dead Tory was taken and buried by the sexton of the church, as he had no relations in that vicinity.

house was the barn, a huge, old fashioned edifice, with upper and lower folding doors; the lower doors were closed, and accidentally casting her eyes towards the barn, she saw a small back door on a range with the front door and the window at which she was sitting, open, and a number of men enter. The occurrence of the summer immediately presented itself to her mind, and the fact that her father and the other males of the family were at work in the field at some distance from the house, led her to suspect that that opportunity had been improved, probably by some of Van Zandt's friends to plunder and revenge his death. Concealing herself, therefore, behind the curtains, she narrowly watched their movements. She saw a man's head slowly rising above the door, and apparently reconnoitring the premises—it was Finley's. Their object was now evident. Going to the armory, she selected a well loaded musket and resumed her place by the window. Kneeling upon the floor, she laid the muzzle of the weapon upon the window sill, between the window curtains, and taking deliberate aim, she fired. What effect she produced she knew not, but saw several men hurrying out of the barn by the same door they had entered. The report again brought her father and his workmen to the house, and on going into the barn, the dead body of Finley lay upon the floor.

Catharine V— afterwards married a captain of the continental army, and she still lives, the honored mother of a numerous and respectable line of descendants. The old house is also 'in the land of the living,' and has been the scene of many a prank of the writer of this tale, in the heyday of mischievous boyhood.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to protect—not to injure."

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

SATURDAY EVENING, FEB. 15, 1840.

RENTS.

We conceive it to be our duty, though perhaps it may not be our interest, to call the attention of our readers to remarks under this head. We have admitted them into our columns, because we believed them true. We do consider that no greater curse is entailed upon our poor citizens, than the exorbitant and unprincipled demand for rent.

We are aware that much feeling among the affluent will not be manifested, unless in opposition. We have long been sensible of a complete indifference to the interests of those placed in pecuniary destitution, upon whom the evils suggested in these numbers almost exclusively impend. But we would ask of that man who has fully resolved to trample with contempt upon their claims,—to chain the press so far as their interests are involved,—and to sacrifice honor and humanity at the shrine of avarice,—to stand forth, either by a communication in the Advocate or any other public print, and avow such determination—if he dare. If not, let him shut his mouth, and act consistent with the intimations of his silence.

To all, we would say, in conformity with the old standard injunction—"Read, learn, and inwardly digest" the sentiments inculcated in these communications. And, furthermore, if opposition is manifested to these remarks, while we will give it place in our columns, we shall answer it, not by tirade and abuse, but in a manner that will reflect but little credit upon its author.

"PUNCTUALITY."

An Address, delivered before the Maine Mechanics' Association, by Charles Holden. pp. 16.

The above is the title of a pamphlet which we received yesterday by mail, from a gentleman at the east. The subject is one whose importance to Mechanics, is supreme. We must admit, that in all our reading, we never met with a more apposite illustration, than the author has introduced,—confirming, at the same time, the importance of his admonition.—He represents the physical system as one vast workshop, controlled by the laws which Nature has established. He points, with energy of proof, to the promptness and immutability manifested in their administration,—so much so, that the mariner wandering upon the deep, fears not to confide to their punctual observance, his life, his possessions, his all.

We were not aware of the existence of this Association. We knew not that a body of two hundred individuals, of the mechanical classes of society, although united by interest as well as by avocation, would or could combine amid the aristocracy of the East; stand forth as the defenders of their individual and social rights; and take that position amid the many gradations of community, which, from the address before us we should conclude they had taken; and which, from the talent and high intellectual character of that address, we should impartially contend, they so eminently deserved. We greet them as brethren, in this authorized defence; and hail, with them, this new era in social organizations, even the dawn of which upon darkened and perverted understandings, has been productive already of so much benefit to ourselves as mechanics, and to the world at large.

There are many among men, who seem to believe that mere opinions have no weight, so long as they are productive of no bloodshed or dishonesty. In ac-

cordance with their creed, they unwillingly trample upon the best,—neglecting the advice of justice, rejecting the claims of friendliness and relationship, and despising the bonds which should connect mankind;—and solace conscience with the belief, that so long as these sentiments lead to no manifestation of what the world calls injustice in outward acts, no crimination can be provoked. Suffering as we do, in common with our brethren of every mechanical craft, from such unjust as well as undefined prejudices; and feeling as we do, that light,—light which none others than ourselves will shed,—alone is necessary to dispel this delusion, and relieve the world of one of the greatest social curses under which it has groaned from the creation to the present time, it is with more than common admiration that we regard the talent displayed, and contemplate the justice of exposition evidenced, in the work above named.

Even employers, who themselves have been engaged in mechanical pursuits, have enlisted under this banner of inhuman opposition; and,—like those animals who display propensities against nature, by devouring their own species,—preyed upon members of their own avocation. Though we believe that better principles of action should operate to induce them to be just; still, we would improve this opportunity to suggest, whether interest does not call loudly for reformation. If the owner of an establishment does not manifest a sympathy with the employed; and, while he is mainly profited by the efforts of all, does not fully participate in the toil, the general interests must suffer by neglect. As our limits forbid our enlarging to a very great extent upon this all-important and deeply interesting theme, we conclude by extracting a paragraph upon this particular part of the subject, which we hope will meet with the attention it deserves.

"I have an illustration in my mind,—and it is one of a thousand no doubt—in evidence of the evil of negligence. In a shop where there were a dozen hands, the master was the foreman; he was seldom present at the proper hour for the men and boys to go to work. When present, there was a lack of energy—work went on with a snail pace, and it was the occasion of remark, that the more hands there were put into that shop, the less work they seemed to turn out. And probably it was so. There is a sympathy in the human mind, that assimilates it to the mass with which it associates. The same spirit that infused itself into the French soldiery when Bonaparte superintended the giant task of crossing the Alps with the machinery of a large army,—and which was deemed impracticable—is felt in the workshop even.—When the cannon stopped, and the transportation seemed to be at an end, from the hugeness of the ravines or mountains to be passed, (says the chronicler,) Bonaparte himself would seize hold of the wheel, and, giving orders in a tone that was resistless, the trumpets would sound, and the impediment be overcome. And so it is in the workshop. When the task seems to be insurmountable, if but the master or overseer seize the cannon wheel, and encourage the men, the Alp is passed. In the case I have cited, when the employer changed his plans so that an energetic foreman took charge of the shop, his absence was a pecuniary advantage. More work was done by those left, than was done in the shop before, by master and all hands. And it was to be expected. That lagging and uncertain system of example was at an end. The foreman was prompt. His example was seductive; and, very shortly, the inmates of the shop were striving each with the other, to see who would do the most work."

WANTED, at this office, two copies of No. 2, and one copy of No. 84. Will any of our subscribers accommodate us?

Congress.—The Senate did not sit on Saturday. In the House, Mr. Clay of Illinois presented a memorial, praying for the continuance of the Cumberland Road, and moved to refer it to the Committee of Ways and Means, with instructions to report a bill appropriating one hundred and fifty thousand dollars, for each of the States of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, to be expended on the National Road in said States, in the year 1840, under the direction of the War Department, said appropriations to be subject to all the restrictions and conditions of former appropriations on said road. A debate, much of which was of a political and angry nature, arose immediately, and was still progressing when a motion to adjourn prevailed.

Russian Policy.—A statement has been going the rounds, that a large number of Russian families had emigrated during the past season to the Western States. The statement is incorrect. By the Russian law, every person who travels from Russia to a foreign country, has to give security to be back in three years. The immense territory of Russia renders it the policy of the imperial Government to prevent emigration to other countries.

Incendiary convicted.—In the Baltimore city court, on Saturday, Mary Young, black, charged with the crime of arson, was tried and found guilty by the jury without leaving the box. It appears that in December last the prisoner bought some matches and rubbed one of them against the wall, and set fire to a stable in German street, the property of Mrs. Polk.

Legislature of New-York.

WEDNESDAY, Feb. 12th.

IN SENATE.

The bill from the House providing for the election of mayors by the people was read a third time and passed.

The bill from the Assembly to loan money to the city of Rochester, was read twice and referred.

The debate on the Sub-Treasury Resolutions was then resumed.

IN ASSEMBLY.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

By Mr. C. Clark, from the committee on charitable and religious societies, by bill, to amend the charter of the Rochester Orphan Asylum.

* By Mr. Lasak, from the Committee on Militia, and public defence, by bill, on a report of the Adjutant General, for the payment of a certain portion of the Militia called into the service of the State in Dec. 1839.

REPORTS OF STATE OFFICERS.

From the Mayor of New York, a report and resolutions of the Common Council, against the bill for the better organization of the Criminal Courts of that city.

THIRD READING OF BILLS.

To loan money to the city of Rochester.

Mr. Thomas Bradford, of Philadelphia, had his leg broken, and Mr. John Harland, of Harrisburg, was seriously injured, on Saturday last, on the Lancaster railroad, in consequence of the cars being thrown off the track by some accident.

Tolls of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal.—The letter from the President of this Company to the committee of ways and means in the Maryland House of Delegates, states that, "The whole yearly income of the Canal Company does not exceed the sum of \$50,000, and double the amount was expended in the year ending June 1st, 1839, in payment of repairs of the canal, and officers' salaries."

Interior Trade of Texas.—The Houston Star says—"Six wagons, loaded with valuable merchandise arrived in Austin a short time since from Victoria, in six days; and this is done while no direct route has been established between the two places. It is said that arrangements are about to be made to cut a road, so that this trip can be performed in much less time."

The Boston Post states that within a few months past, nearly 100 persons have died of small pox in that city, and that about 1000 have had the disease.

New York Legislature.—No business of any great importance was transacted on Tuesday.

The Rev. Dr. Bates, late President of Middlebury College, has been elected Chaplain of the U. S. House of Representatives.

Attempt to break out of Prison.—Thirteen prisoners were discovered on the morning of the 23d ult., about 4 o'clock, in attempting to effect their escape from the jail in St. Louis, Missouri. They nearly succeeded in making a break thro' the wall, when the falling of some stones on the outside, gave the alarm to the sheriff, who happened to be standing near the place. The only implements they had to co-operate with were an old knife blade, a small stick about six inches long, and an iron poker used to stir the fire. By heating the poker they succeeded in burning a hole through a four inch oak plank, large enough to admit a man's body; they then proceeded to remove the stones, and had nearly accomplished their design, when they were discovered. They were awaiting their trials for criminal offences.

The Army of the United States should number, all told, 12,539 officers and men. It is thus computed:

2 Regiments of Dragoons,	1500
4 Regiments of Artillery,	3000
8 Regiments of Infantry,	7500
Ordnance Department,	330
Engineer Corps,	36
Topographical,	43
General Staff,	57
Medical Department,	83

But at the latest return, accompanying the Report of the Secretary of War, the total effective rank and file present for duty was less than half the nominal force, viz. 6230.

In Florida there are six Regiments, viz: 2 Dragoons, about 400 strong; the 3d Artillery; and the 1st, 2d, 6th, and 7th Infantry, which average about 300 men each.

An abstract attached to the Surgeon General's Report, giving the number of cases treated during the year, and the number of deaths seems to us to indicate a high state of the medical department of the Army, and much more than ordinary skill.

The number of cases of all sorts treated was 2349 out of which there were only 214 deaths.

A woman who "has done the state some service."—A correspondent informs us that there is now living in Washington-street, in this city, and old widow lady, aged 84 years, who has now living 10 children, and 4 great grand children; dead—1 child, 17 grand children, and 15 great grand children. Total living, 141;—a pretty large family.—N. Y. Sun.

THE WEATHER.—We have been threatened with a freshet, which at this crisis would be very destructive. But after three days of mild, rainy weather, the wind changed last night and it is now clear and colder.

The River, however, has broken up at Waterford and Troy, causing, we regret to learn, considerable loss of property. The Rail Road bridge over the North Sprout of the Hudson river, is gone.

The water is rising opposite this City, but we think the weather changed in season to save the ice.—*Alb. Eve. Journal.*

Judge Lynch.—A tavern keeper, named Hart, narrowly escaped lynching in Uniontown on the night of the 22d ult. A report was abroad that he had seduced his step-daughter, an inexperienced orphan who was left to his care, and the public were determined they would not wait for the "law's dull delay" to punish the villain, but would make an example of him themselves, by and with the consent and advice of Judge Lynch. But Hart got wind of their kind intentions, and before the mob could effect an entrance to his house from the front he escaped by the back part in custody of the Sheriff, and was safely locked up in the county jail out of harm's way.—*Pittsburgh Manufacturer.*

Fete of the English Poor.—The preparations for the marriage fete of Queen Victoria, to be given for the poor of her Majesty's subjects in this city, are in progress. It will take place in Niblos' Garden, where the ox will be roasted, and the provisions distributed. Mr. Niblo—always full of public spirit—enters heartily into the design, and volunteers the use of his grounds gratuitously.—*N. Y. Sun.*

The U. S. schooner Boxer, Capt. Nicholson arrived in New York on Saturday from Mazatlan, via Rio. She brought \$100,000 in specie to Messrs. Howland & Aspinwall.

An affecting Incident.—The following interesting and affecting little story has been communicated in a letter from Mahon. The writer has heard it from the lips of the officers of the Swallow:

"In the gallant and sanguinary action which that ship maintained against so superior a force, closed in with Frogs, there was a seaman named Phelan, who had a wife on board. She was stationed (as is usual, when women were on in the time,) to assist the surgeon in the care of the wounded. From the close manner in which the Swallow engaged the enemy, yard arm and yard arm, the wounded, as may be expected, were brought below very fast; among the rest was a messmate of her husband's (consequently her own) who had received a musket ball through his side. Her exertions were made to console the poor fellow who was in great agony, and nearly breathing his last, when by some chance she heard her husband was wounded on the deck. Her anxiety and already overpowered feelings could not one moment be restrained; she rushed instantly on deck, and received the wounded tar in her arms; he faintly raised his head to kiss her. She burst into a flood of tears, and told him to take courage; all would yet be well; but scarcely pronounced the last syllable, when an ill-directed shot took off her head. The poor tar, who was closely wrapped in her arms, opened his eyes once more, and then shut them forever."

A Public meeting is to be held in Providence for the relief of families made destitute by the destruction of the Lexington.

MARRIED.—In South Chili, on Thursday Evening, the 13th inst., by the Rev. Mr. Chase, Mr. H. Rogers to Miss Eunice Fellows, both of that place.

DIED.—At his residence on State-st., this morning, JOHN BEARS, aged 54 years. His friends are requested to attend his funeral to-morrow afternoon, at half past three o'clock, at the old Mansion House, without further notice. Feb. 15.

In this city, on Tuesday last, JOHN MARTIN, a native of England and who was a soldier in York Township, U. C. previous to the revolt of Dec. 1837, in which he took an active part. He was arrested and kept in a chill place 48 hours, without food or water, which brought on consumption, and he has been assisted for many months by charitable exiles and patriots of this city.—*Mackenzie's Gazette.*

Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderines, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf

NELSON HALL,
Commissioner of Deeds,
In the County Clerk's Office. 1w
Writing and Arithmetic.
Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00 corresponding price with the times. Jan 14-69

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.
We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF GOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—*Leiston Telegraph.*
Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78tf.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.
Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend.
"Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." feb19

THEATRE!
At Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced. 8

THIS EVENING
Will be performed the
STRANGER.
Stranger, Mr. Dean,
Baron Steinfort, " Rice,
Peter, " Warren.
Mrs. Hallar, Mrs. Kore,
Countess, " Dean,
Charlotte, " Le Brun.

To conclude with the Nautical Drama, from Cooper's Novel, entitled,
Paul Jones,
OR, PILOT OF THE GERMAN OCEAN.
Tom Coffin, (an old Cape Cod Sailor,) Mr. Dean,
Lieut. Barnstable, (officers in the Ame- " Rice,
Griffith, (rican vessel Ariel,) Forrester,
Kate Plowden, Mrs. Kore,
Cecil, " Dean,
Master Merry, (a Midshipman,) " Le Brun.

Doors open at 1-2 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.
No money taken at the door on any account.—
"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

Cure for Colds.
THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for sale at Wholesale and Retail, by
E. T. BATES,
Apothecary and Druggist, No. 57 Main street, East side of the river. feb12-1f

NEW ARRIVAL.
ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by
H. MASON,
No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade. Feb. 11, 1840. 92-1f

Job Printing.
THE subscribers, (successors to Marshall & Welles) have entered into co-partnership, under the firm of WELLES & HAYES, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo and Exchange streets, where they will hold themselves in readiness at all times, to execute every variety of PRINTING, with accuracy, neatness and dispatch.
WILLIAM A. WELLES,
WILLIAM M. HAYES.
Rochester, Feb. 10, 1840. 92-1wd

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.
THE subscriber begs leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4-1f G. KIMBLE.

1,000,000 GENUINE Morus Multicaulis
Cuttings for sale low. Apply at
No. 7, Centre Market. WM. LAW. feb7 89

DISSOLUTION.
THE connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asabel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELISHA FLOWER.
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.
Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. tf.

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.
N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
" Juveniles
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
Jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

MUSIC BOOK.—Dye's Chorusses,
" Anthems,
The Odonn, Plain and Fancy Bindings,
Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols.,
The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chene ile cord.
Rich changeable reps. and poult de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
Jan 24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!
AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, saltines, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvases, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osnaburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
Jan 24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Engraving on Wood
MR. J. H. RICHARDSON.


LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 13 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.
N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense.
Feb. 11. 92tf

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 ps. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kablrel, cheneal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
Jan 24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.



NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challys,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broadcloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street, Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syms.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
Jan 24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
Jan 24 77 6 Exchange st.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Travellers, take notice.—**WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.**—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.
By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intercepting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo, via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67ml

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69tf

New Cabinet Ware-Room.
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Ecarteries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

The Caroline Almanack,
AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE,
FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$15.50 per hundred—\$18 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to, as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. Jan 24

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct 11tf

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.
Level's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
Nov 19 IWM. ALLING.
POCKET ALMANACK, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov 2. WM. ALLING.
CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
Oct. 25. S. P. W. HOWE.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.

I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 53:fr. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found efficacious in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as in the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- Dr. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- Dr. WRIGHT, do.
- Dr. WEEKS, do.
- Mr. D. M'KAY, do.
- Mrs. WRIGHT, do.
- Mr. SILVER, do.
- Mr. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
- Mr. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- Mr. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U. C.

For sale at J. U. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, a Sewell & Wells, No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scrantom's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
Philadelphia, May 10, 1838.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Maccassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's-bill, Vegetable Hair-oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 473, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

Haddonfield, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the Tonic, I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.

West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Boyd, one of the Compositors in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only dealer in the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all lung complaints, Hooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Asthma, Liver Complaint, and all diseases of the Lungs, is Mrs. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVERWORT, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Liverwort, Elecampane, Broomrape, Andropogon, Tobacco, Indian Moss, Squilla, Hyssop, Ruta graveolens, and many other herbs not to be procured in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and by the permission of those who have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drug stores of this place, that all may avail themselves of this remedy before the disease gets so settled that no medicine will relieve it. In short, on chronic coughs, a truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effects upon patients, where we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Medical Society, New York. Also, see certificates on the direction, what astonishing cases it has effected for A. Webster, Boston, Homer O'Neil, Boston, M. D., Thos. Haskins, Jr., Boston, Elish Horton, Jr., Boston, & H. H. Brown, Boston. David Washburn, clerk of Justice, Boston, Miss L. Howard. Thousands of others could be named, where it is best known. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner, Proprietor's residence at Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also, see the bottle, imprinted in the glass, the name Mrs. M. N. Gardner's Indian Balm of Liverwort.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, presents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAIR OIL imprinted in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 491 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:

- MERINOS—French, German and English of almost every color and quality.
 - 6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
 - Mousline de Laine, from 26 to 88, all wool, a very splendid assortment.
 - SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
 - SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.
 - BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c. a very extensive assortment.
 - CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
 - Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.
 - Alleppies—Colored, black & blue, black Bambazine.
 - Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.
 - CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled; Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
 - Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
- Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of Fancy Goods, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
 - Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
 - do do do do
 - Toys, a large assortment.
 - Shell Side Combs.
 - Clasp Wallets.
 - Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
 - Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
 - Pomero's best Razor Straps.
 - Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
- NICOL BAIRD,
oct 22 21 Exchange street

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by

WM. ALLING, Oct. 8.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

Attention!

At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co. Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully,
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831. JOHN P. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully,
Boston, May 1, 1833. CHARLES RUGGLES.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours, &c.
Boston, September 1, 1834. JOSEPH BRADLEE.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy. The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by Heath & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whisker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glascock & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by Nathan Jarvis. New Orleans, by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Best. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedman. St. John, N. B., by W. O. Smith. And sold wholesale by the Druggists and Apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE.

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?



BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also removes all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to the fact. J. A. Dill, 418 Washington Street, New York. Henry Berry, Pleasant Street, N. Y. Also, 285 Washington Street, George Merrill, Leona Place, Fitz Henry Washburn, master of transportation cars on Worcester railroad, and dentists of other locations could be named. It restores all nerves, and frequently prepares them to be filled. It is considered by the inhabitants of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fountain source resides, one of the greatest comforts in mankind that was ever discovered. It will remove the most burning pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particular in call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be palmed off for the valuable preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere. He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seal, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON,
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2tf

Call at No. 34, Buffalo street,

and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12, Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH

KIRKMAN'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLE

AND

TOWN'S SPELLING,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND

BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags

BOOK STORE,

PRINTING OFFICE,

AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,

Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.

ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Master's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—very candidly reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, dec. 16. if vern; only Agent for this city.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.

A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 91 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by

N. B. BAIRD.

N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS.

At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store,

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!

E. KNAPP.

N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 28, if

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, MONDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 17, 1840.

NO. 97.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,

Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,

OVER W. G. GRIPPEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,

Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,

Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,

Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. K. SUTHERLAND,

Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, nov17 Rochester, N. Y. 24tf.

H. MAGNE,

Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No. 33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,

Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 31 Exchange-street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,

(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 23 Buffalo-street, 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,

Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars, No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,

Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41 Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,

Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Groceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,

Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 2 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,

Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No. 6, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,

Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry, Military Goods, &c. &c., No. 26 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry Goods, No. 26 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,

Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I. B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

WOODRUFF'S NEW

BILLIARD ROOM,

Entrance on State street, opposite the

Eagle Tavern, oct22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.

Also, an assortment of Outer Seal, Cloth, Seallets' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Bows and Seallet Cloth, by the piece.

Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.

nov. 5. 12f J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a

lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease.

oct. 22. N. BAIRD,

21 Exchange street.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challege, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.

Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—

Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM OF HORSEROUND. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horsehound, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality.

Yours, with much respect, WM. COGSWELL.

293m

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have excited an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I leave the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves.

HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only nov19tf Agent for the county of Monroe.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discovered from the aborigines of our country, the medical herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not only disappointing the just expectations of those who use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.

As we are informed that there are such compounds now offered at various places, and by different persons, we would caution all who are interested, to be particular to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Relief**, and purchase of no persons except they can show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, permit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discussed, in which its 'modus operandi,' is demonstrated to be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the system only by restoring the deranged functions to their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irritable symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in her effort to prepare the system for the important change about to take place. This pamphlet will be given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read only by those who are about to become mothers, or their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estimation in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of believing that it has been the means of alleviating an infinite amount of suffering and of saving many valuable lives. Whenever it has been used during the above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prejudices must be abandoned, and have been advocates for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge. Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOLOICK & CO. For sale at HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 32 Exchange street, and at the subscribers South Exchange street, next door to Bush & Veley's furnace, Rochester.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. L. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING, nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER, (Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share of custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere. Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken P. the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Merahan, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch. Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner. nov. 23. 29tf.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS! Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market, were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see. The following comprises a portion of the stock: MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality. 6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses: Mouslins de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap: SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimere, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloth, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.

Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine. All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled: Comforters, Shirts and Drawers: Shooting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.

Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention. Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner. Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere.

Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer, SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat, Dr. H. HALSTED, G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day, @0 50	1 square, 3 weeks, @2 50
" 2 " " 0 75	" 1 month, @3 00
" 3 " " 1 00	" 6 weeks, @4 00
" 4 " " 1 13	" 2 months, @4 50
" 5 " " 1 25	" 3 " " 5 50
" 6 " " 1 38	" 4 " " 6 00
" 7 weeks, @2 00	" 5 " " 7 00
	" 6 " " 8 00
	" 7 " " 9 00
	" 8 " " 10 00
	" 9 " " 11 00
	" 10 " " 12 00

One square, one year, @15 00

Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,

KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold

CHEAP FOR CASH.

Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.

The Scriptures Searched, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, nov. 30. No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Seallet Caps.

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received. Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would

respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment will at all times be furnished with Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.

For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours. oct. 22.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.

A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan18-73 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR,

for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and

white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-

ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see. A. B. BROWN & Co. jan. 13

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and

the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker. For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-

tions, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

First Arrival—Boston School Library.

A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he fatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't forget the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 22.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage. Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession. Dwelling of Doctor Egan, Platt-street; of Doctor Weeks, No. 13, North Clinton-street. Dec. 10, 1839. 249f

EMMETT.

The following stanzas were written on reading the patriotic speech of the brave and fearless Emmett, on being condemned to death by the blood-thirsty Norbury. In this impassioned burst of eloquence, he says, "The blood which you seek is not congealed by the artificial terrors that surround your victim; it flows calmly through the channels which God created for noble purposes."

Oh liberty! where is thy chaplet of wreath,
The brow of thy hero departed?
Who knelt at thy shrine and calmly met death—
For his Country he died broken hearted!

The genius of liberty weeps at the shrine
Of the Martyr who fell in her cause,
And proclaims to the world in accents sublime,
Stay, tyrants, consider and pause.

Thy deeds are recorded in language of blood,
Thy victims were heroes and sages—
Thy bribery in death they nobly withstood,
And bequeath'd their fame to future ages.

A nobler pulsation ne'er warmed the breast
Of man—how'er exalted in station,
Thou art gone noble Emmett, thy memory blest,
With the tears and regrets of a nation.

Thy Epitaph yet shall be written and seen,
While those who adjudge'd and condemn'd thee,
Forgotten shall be, scarce known to have been,
While the prayers of the virtuous attend thee.

TYRONS.

LOVE OF MUSIC.—We were surrounded by a large flock of sheep which were leaving their fold to go out to pasture; one of our party took his flute out of his pocket, and saying, I am going to turn Corydon, let us see whether the sheep will recognize their pastor, began to play. The sheep and goats which were following each other toward the mountain, with their heads hanging down, raised them at the first sound of the flute; and all with a general and hasty movement, turned to the side from whence the agreeable noise proceeded. Gradually they flocked around the musician, and listened with motionless attention. He ceased playing; the sheep did not stir. The shepherd with his staff obliged those nearest him to move on. They obeyed, but no sooner did the fluter begin to play again, than the innocent audience returned to him. The shepherd, out of patience, pelted them with clods of earth, but not one of them would move. The fluter played with additional skill; the shepherd, exasperated, whistled, swore, and pelted the fleecy amateurs with stones. Such as were hit by them began to march, but others still refused to stir. At last the shepherd was obliged to entreat our Orpheus to cease his musical sounds. The sheep then moved off, but continued to stop at a distance as often as our friend resumed his instrument.—*Bombal's Life of Haydn.*

THE TYRANT ROSAS.—The following account of Rosas, President of the Argentine Republic, was translated from the *Commercio*, a Rio de Janeiro paper, and published in the *Boston Patriot* a few days since:

Rosas has just driven off the Jesuits; would that he had gone no farther than that! This general lately seated himself in a triumphal car, which he caused to be drawn by the ladies of the city; among the ladies was the wife of General Alvarez. After the women, the former members of the government were fastened, like beasts of burden, to the car, and following them the generals. He has proclaimed one of his nephews a prince. This same Rosas sent for Mr. Mandeville, the English Charge d'Affairs. The latter, we are assured, was received by the despot in an apartment where his daughter was employed in grinding Turkish corn for her father's dinner. The Charge offered to relieve the young lady; she immediately gave up her place to him, and Mr. Mandeville began to grind. But all this had been previously arranged, to play off the Charge. The same evening Rosas invited several of his illustrious friends to come and eat with him a guizado, prepared by the hands of the Representative of the English nation. Rosas, to show his gratitude to the ladies who had drawn him, sent them a box with an inscription of which the meaning is: 'For the beasts which were attached to my car.' As capricious as cruel, he has ordered by a decree, all his ministers to wear moustaches. He has caused more than a hundred persons in the neighborhood of Buenos Ayres to be beheaded or shot. These persons were wealthy, and have been killed by him that he might take possession of their property.

HOT OIL LAMP.—The Philadelphia Journal of the Franklin Institute contains an account of Parker's 'New Hot Oil Lamp,' by the use of which it is said the cost of illumination with sperm oil is 50 per cent. less than by other lamps. Experiments were tried with various

substances, and it was found that the hot oil lamp with southern whale, affords an economy of light nearly twelve times greater than German wax candles, seven times greater than mould candles, and fourteen times greater than spermaceti. In connection with the present high prices of sperm oil, any discovery tending to economise the use of this indispensable article must prove highly useful to house-keepers.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Injure."

HENRY C. FRIE, EDITOR.

MONDAY EVENING, FEB. 17, 1840.

OUR WEEKLY PAPER.

In accordance with a desire expressed by many in the city, who feel unable to take a daily paper, and in order that it may have a more extended circulation in the country, we have concluded to issue a weekly paper in connection with the Daily Working-Man's Advocate. Its title will be the same as the daily; and it will advocate the same interests as those to which that print is devoted, as will be explained in the first number issued, which will appear to-morrow, the 18th inst., on an *Imperial Sheet*. We request our exchanges in the country to notice this publication; and when received, interest themselves, so far as consistent, in its circulation in their vicinities. The terms will be Two Dollars per annum, in all cases in advance.

RENTS.—No. 5.

I propose in the present and succeeding number to submit to those who design to lease property for business purposes, for the approaching year, some suggestions, which if acted upon by them, may do something to reduce business rents from their present exorbitant rates, and possibly, save some from ruinous losses, by deterring them from engaging in or continuing business in which such losses will be likely to happen.

In the first place, every man who proposes to go carry on business of any kind during the coming year, should before renting any tenement for the purpose, satisfy himself by such calculations for the future as his experience of the present and the past will enable him to make, whether the business, independently of the rent, will be more likely to result in profit than in loss; and if in profit, then whether the profit will probably be such as to enable him to pay the rent demanded. If such calculations show the probability of an absolute loss on the business, independently of rent, no sane man will engage in it, or being in it, will continue; even if he might be allowed to do so rent free.—And if all remain in business who are now engaged, do not the circumstances of the times viewed in the light of the last year's experience, make it morally certain that the next year will show some involved in such absolute loss? How many in this city, who have been engaged in business the past year, and who have prosecuted it with the diligence and skill which would have ensured success were it possible to ensure it by those qualities alone, now find themselves utterly and inextricably bankrupt; and bankrupt in amounts far greater than the rents which they have respectively paid? Far better would it have been for such to have retired from business a year ago, even had the rent of their tenements been given them.—How many others find themselves bankrupt in the amounts of their rents, and have been made bankrupt by their exorbitance. How many others, more fortunate, find that their rents have only eaten up their profits, and left them with only the loss of a year of time and toil?

And yet the condition and prospects of business were vastly better a year ago than now. The currency was far less contracted and deranged, and the demand for all the productions of industry and the commodities of trade, much greater.—Confidence pointing to the future, seemed to have nearly re-established itself upon the solid platform from which it had been shaken by causes whose character it is not necessary and would not be proper here to define; and private credit prevailing over the disasters and disorder which had assailed it, seemed to give assurance that man might still trust in man.

A year, though a year of universal health, peace and plenty, has wrought changes which ten years of any thing less than pestilence, war and agricultural misfortune, could scarcely be expected to accomplish. Now, the country has not merely a greatly contracted and deranged currency, but virtually no currency at all. Confidence in the future has given place to despair, and skill, industry, integrity and even the possession of wealth, no longer allow neighbor to trust in neighbor.—

The whole foundation of the credit system has crumbled under the superstructure; and for good or for evil, the system is tottering to its fall.—Whether this effect be attributed to a disproportionate enlargement of the system, or to hostile assaults, or to a combination of both, the fact is undeniable. Events to be developed, may, to be sure, arrest its overthrow and repair its injuries; or in the event of its destruction, the anticipations of some that it will be re-constructed in safer proportions and of sounder materials, may be realized. But these are considerations which at best, give equivocal promise of relief and postpone it until we shall have traversed the fiery ordeal in which we are suffering. Whatever future years may have in store for us of prosperity and blessings, the one on which we are entering at least, we have too much reason to fear, will bestow but little save privation and bankruptcy.—*The lapse of the approaching year can bring no amendment of the state of the present day.*

[The conclusion of this branch of the subject is deferred to the next number.]

FRANKLIN.

COMMON SCHOOLS.

It is gratifying to learn that District No. 3 has a school of more than 150 children. Still when the visitation was made, the number was as reported by the board of visitors. This increase, if we allow 25 more than the average of 150, will increase the number in the common schools to only 996. It is hoped that the numbers will yet be increased for the winter schools. In 1837-8 the number reported in the district schools was 1569. The number in the private schools was 1362.—Both made 2931 only of the whole number of 4064 children reported to the Superintendent of Common Schools. It is time for the people to be engaged in the perfection of the people's schools.

UPPER CANADA.—The Toronto Mirror says that Mr. Hagerman has been elevated to the bench. Mr. Draper is to be Attorney General, and Robert Baldwin, Esq., Solicitor General.

The Provincial Parliament was prorogued by the Governor General on Monday last. We see nothing of importance in his Speech on that occasion.

CANAL TOLLS.—The amount of Canal Tolls received at the four principal Collector's Offices, during the year 1839, was as follows:

At Albany,	\$342,849 34
" Buffalo and Black Rock,	254,571 47
" West Troy,	200,476 69
" Rochester,	195,213 54

Major Thomas S. Rowland has been appointed Secretary of State by the Governor and Senate of Michigan.

Crime in St. Louis.—A very deplorable state of morals seem to exist in St. Louis. The Gazette of that city says that more murders have been perpetrated in and near St. Louis, with her 22,000 inhabitants, during the last year, than have been committed in Boston, with her 100,000 inhabitants, in the last five years.

The New York Star states that Com. Jacob Jones is spoken of as a member of the Navy Board, rendered vacant by the death of Commodore Chauncey.

The Chief Engineer of the City of New York has been to Philadelphia, as the agent of a committee of individuals interested, and purchased the "Southwark Engine"—one of the largest class. The avowed object is to have a machine capable of throwing water on the roofs of the highest buildings. The machine purchased, is said to be unsurpassed by any in Philadelphia.

APPOINTMENTS BY THE GOVERNOR AND SENATE.

Newsw.—John C. Nash, of Rochester, master in chancery, in place of Patrick G. Buchan, whose term of office will expire on the 25th of March next.

Jasper W. Gilbert, of Rochester, master in chancery, in place of Ashley Sampson, whose term of office will expire on the 25th of March next.

Melancholy.—Mr. Eli Foster a wealthy and respectable inhabitant of Saratoga, residing near the south end of Saratoga Lake, was killed on the 6th inst., by the upsetting of a sleigh loaded with three logs which he was drawing to a mill. Mr. Foster, was about 60 years of age.

Great Mortality.—H. M. ship Vestal, a short time since, arrived at Halifax, from Barbadoes, reports that island was very sickly when she left. The Vestal lost 25 of her men by yellow fever.

The Canals.—The amount of tolls received on all the navigable canals of the state, during the year 1839, is \$1,016,392,02—being \$27,534,04 more than was received in 1838.

Education.—There is a Coroner in Georgia who can neither read nor write.

Flour at Wheeling, Va., Feb. 4th, was \$4 a barrel; wheat, 50 cents a bushel; butter, 12 cents a pound.

The bill to revive the State Bank of Ill., has passed the House, and been sent to the Senate, where it is supposed it will also pass.

Suicide.—Nathaniel Marsh, of Dracut, Mass., committed suicide a few days since, by hanging himself.

Captain J. A. Swift, of the U. S. Engineering Corps, has been appointed by the National Executive to visit France for the purpose of examining the fortifications of that country.

Ohio River.—The Pittsburg Advocate of the 10th inst. says—"We have now sixteen feet in the channel and the swell continues. We can now announce with entire safety, that navigation is fairly opened for the season. No further interruption need be feared until we have the low water of summer."

Legislature of New-York.

THURSDAY, Feb. 13th.

IN SENATE.

Mr. Furman presented a report and bill on the petition of the Hudson and Berkshire Railroad Company for State aid to the amount of \$150,000. The bill was referred to the Committee of the Whole, and with the report was ordered to be printed.

Mr. Tallmadge submitted a joint Resolution for the appointment of five Canal Commissioners in the places of Samuel Young, John Bowman, William C. Bouck, Jonas Earle, Jr. and William Baker, which lies on the table one day under the rule.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Considerable time was spent by gentlemen making explanations in relation to their vote on the Resolution respecting the Right of Petition, which passed yesterday.

Mr. Sibley presented the petitions of 1413 citizens of the counties of Monroe, Ontario, and Wayne, praying that the Thomsonian Positioners may be subjected by law to the regulations of the Thomsonian State Medical Society.

IN SENATE.

FRIDAY, Feb. 14.

Mr. Tallmadge, on leave, introduced a bill to amend an act entitled "An act to amend an act to abolish imprisonment for Debt, and to punish fraudulent Debtors." [Abolishes Imprisonment for Debt.]

The bill having been read twice, was referred to the Judiciary Committee.

Mr. Tallmadge's resolution for the appointment of Canal Commissioners, was passed by a vote of 17 to 11, and sent to the Assembly for concurrence. Col. Young declined voting.

No business of much interest was transacted in the Assembly.

Congress.—Monday was a busy day in both branches of Congress. After the presentation, in the Senate, of a large number of petitions, all of which were either of a local, private, or uninteresting character, Mr. Smith, of Indiana, from the Committee on Roads and Canals, to which the subject had been referred by a resolution of the Senate, reported a bill making an appropriation, payable by instalments, of a sum sufficient to complete the Cumberland road in the states of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Missouri, and transferring the road to those States under certain restrictions. The bill was read twice and ordered printed.

Mr. Benton, in a speech of considerable length, moved the Senate to reprint certain resolutions for the regulation of foreign commerce, on principles of reciprocity and mutual benefit, which he had brought into the Senate near ten years ago, but which had not then ripened into any legislative action.

In the House, Mr. Wise offered a resolution calling upon the Secretary of War for all the information in his possession, or on file in his department, respecting the importation and employment of blood hounds and their keepers (if foreign keepers have been employed) by the War Department, or by the authorities of the Territory in the Florida war with the Seminole Indians.

Mr. Wise said he was already in possession of the information which this resolution called for; and he desired to take this opportunity to state, in answer to inquiries from several portions of the country, that the War Department had admitted the fact, officially to him, that this Government had authorized the employment of bloodhounds.

The resolution was ordered to lie over one day. Mr. Graves introduced a bill to authorize the purchase of the stock held by individuals in the Louisville and Portland Canal, and to make the navigation thereof free.

The bill was twice read and referred to the committee of the whole.

Mr. Bell, on leave, introduced a bill to secure the freedom of elections, and to provide more effectually for the administration of Executive patronage.

Mr. Curtis, in pursuance of notice, asked and obtained leave to introduce a bill for the relief of certain debtors to the United States, and to repeal certain acts in relation to such debtors.—N. Y. Sun.

Falsehood travels many miles while Truth is putting on his boots.

"Hold me, six men - I'm the maddest." - The following very flattering picture of a member of the Legislature of Florida is drawn by the editor of the Apalachicola Gazette:

"About the last we saw of 'the honorable gentleman from Franklin,' on the first day of the session, was in the midst of an election scrimmage at a drinking establishment not twenty miles from home. With his coat off, his sleeves rolled up, and a bandanna which he had borrowed from his friend the butcher, round his waist, he was loudly calling that the bystanders might hold him in, lest he should fight some one!"

A bill has passed the Assembly authorizing the government to take possession of lands for erecting fortifications and to compensate the owners. It is said to be the intention of government to put the country in a state of defence. - *Hamilton U. C. Express.*

MARBLE, the talented Yankee comedian left yesterday, by way of the river, to fulfil numerous engagements at the North. He has made more money than any other actor who has visited us this season, drawing good houses all the time. Well he's a clever chap, and richly deserves the flattering success he has met with. - *New Orleans Picayune.*

WANTED, at this office, two copies of No. 2, and one copy of No. 84 of the Advocate. Will any of our subscribers accommodate us?

At a meeting of the several WHIG WARD COMMITTEES, agreeable to a recommendation of the Fourth Ward Whig Committee, on Saturday evening, February 15th, at the Court House, to take into consideration the subject of the nomination of Mayor.

It was, on motion of J. W. Gilbert, Esquire - Resolved, That the several Ward Committees be requested to call meetings in their respective Wards, to appoint ten delegates to attend a City Convention to nominate a candidate for Mayor.

On motion of Dr. Kelsey - Resolved, That the City Convention for the nomination of Mayor, be held on Thursday the 27th inst., at 3 o'clock, P. M., at the National Hotel.

On motion of Col. A. Sawyer - Resolved, That the different Ward Committees call meetings to be held in their respective Wards, on Monday evening, 24th inst., to appoint ten delegates to attend the City Convention for nomination of Mayor.

Resolved, That the proceedings of this Meeting be signed by the officers, and published in the Daily Democrat, and Daily Working-Man's Advocate.

M. G. WARNER, President.
JAMES MILLER, Secretary. feb17 31

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in this house will be free to all disposed to attend. "Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." feb17

Epicures, Attention!!

Wheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the Arcade House, every Evening.

OYSTERS by the Quart to families. December 15th, 1839. 47tf

NELSON HALL,

Commissioner of Deeds,

22 In the County Clerk's Office. 1w

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00 corresponding price with the times. jan14 69

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation. - *Livingston Telegraph.* Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78tf.

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.

FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING of the ill-fated Lexington, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 12 Exchange street, by WM. ALLING. Feb. 17.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!

The United States Drawing Book "Juvenile" My Own Sketch Book. Burgess's New Drawing Book. The Art of Flower Painting, &c. The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners. For sale cheap at jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by Nov 2. WM. ALLING.

THEATRE!

At Concert Hall.--Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not be by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

CHERRY AND FAIR STAR,

Performed for the first time in Rochester, with new and splendid scenery, by Messrs. Sintzenich and Nichols. Machinery, by Mr. Ellsworth. Music, by Mr. Le Brun. The whole under the exclusive direction of Mr. J. B. Rice, Stage Manager.

The Manager, from his long experience, feels warranted in saying, that he is enabled to produce this magnificent piece in a style altogether superior to any thing of the kind ever attempted in this city.

THIS EVENING

Will be performed the magnificent Eastern Romantic Fairy Tale of Enchantment, entitled **Cherry and Fair Star, OR, THE CHILDREN OF CYPRUS.**

Cherry, } Fair Star, } Children of Cyprus.	Mrs. Kore, Dean.
Hassanbad, Fire King, Sanguinbeck, Topac, Giasfer, Gaib, Norval, Nouffendin,	Mr. Kore, Salsbury, Ellis, Warren, Forrester, Nichols, Butterfield, Kore.
Avriana, Papillo,	Miss Ellsworth, Mrs. Le Brun.

It will also be repeated on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday evenings.

Programme. Act 1st, Scene 1st.--FAIRY BOWER. In which, birds of every variety of beautiful plumage are seen flying, feeding, singing, &c. Chorus of Fairies--"Morning Dew the Sun dispelling." The Fairy Queen appears in a beautiful

CAR DRAWN BY SWANS.

Solo and Chorus--"Lightly skim through the air." SEA AFTER A STORM.

Fragments of the wreck are strowed along the beach. Sanguinbeck enters, and falls through exhaustion. Is discovered by his faithful Slave, Topac. Hassanbad, on his return from the Chase, welcomes them to his house.

Scene 3d.--Hassanbad's Villa. Blooming of the Aloe!

Scene 4th.--Chorus of Hunters! A beautiful optical illusion--consisting of the Vision of Cherry.

Scene 7th.--Before the Drop Curtain--Song--Avriana.

Scene 8th.--Port and Pier of Cyprus. Grand Chorus--"Wave the Grecian Flag on high."

A splendid Galley enters the Port, containing the children of Cyprus, &c. The Galley winds up to the Pier, and the voyagers land amid the Huzzas of the multitude.

Scene last.--Union of Cherry and Fair Star, &c.

Finale.--Let all the Nations Ring.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of

Make your Wills.

Septimus Plotter, Rice; Joe Brag, Warren; Mrs. Foresight, Mrs. Kore; Clara, Mrs. Le Brun.

Doors open at 1-2 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.

No money taken at the door on any account. "Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

MUSIC BOOK.--Dyer's Choruses,

The Odern, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choly, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c.

For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

TO TAILORS.--The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.

JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

1,000,000 GENUINE Morus Multicaulis

Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. WM. LAW. feb7 69

DISSOLUTION.

The connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved; by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him. ELISHA FLOWER. ASAHEL GRISWOLD. Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. tf.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity

just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

The Caroline Almanack,

AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE, FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen--\$12.50 per hundred--\$18. per gross, at the following places:--Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets--at John Montgomery's, Main street--and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. jan24

NEW ARRIVAL.

ALCOHOL.--A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by H. MASON, No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade. Feb. 11, 1840. 92-tf

Job Printing.

THE subscribers, (successors to Marshall & Welles) have entered into co-partnership, under the firm of WELLES & HAYES, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo and Exchange streets, where they will hold themselves in readiness at all times, to execute every variety of PRINTING, with accuracy, neatness and dispatch. WILLIAM A. WELLES, WILLIAM M. HAYES. Rochester, Feb. 10, 1840. 92-1wd

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.

THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State. N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop. Feb. 4-tf C. KIMBLE.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

No. 18 State street. Blue black and colored chene ile cord. Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks. Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves. Black worsted coat binding. Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers. Silk hosiery and gloves. Black sewing silk mitts, &c. Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see. jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!

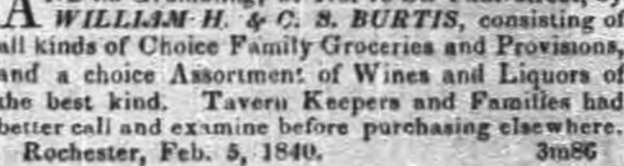
AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanaburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see. jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Engraving on Wood

MR. J. H. RICHARDSON.



LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.

N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense. Feb. 11. 92tf

GREAT WESTERN STORE--Nos. 2 and 3,

Bridge. SILKS. 100 ps. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, cheneal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered. Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see. jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange street,

Nicholas Nickleby, complete. Do. Nos. 19 and 20. The Damsel of Darien, by Syme. Hamilton King. Count Duma's memoirs of his own times. Canons of Good Breeding. Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England. The Man about Town. Father Butler. Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman. jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

Cure for Colds.

THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for sale at Wholesale and Retail, by E. T. BATES, Apothecary and Druggist, No. 57 Main street, East side of the river. feb12-tf

Travellers, take notice--

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.--By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 9 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 9 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intercepting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.--To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67mf

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.--The

subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time--so please call and examine the goods and prices.

* Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices. Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street. January 13. 69tf

New Cabinet Ware-Room.

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank. THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff. 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish. 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

H. J. ELLIS,

DRAPER & TAILOR,

NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.--New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11tf

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN

STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challs,

50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,

20 " superior light and dark figured silks,

20 " do do do plain do

15 " do do do rep. do

20 " do French gingham,

24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,

12 " handboxes,

200 pieces light and dark prints,

50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,

Superior Tuscan bonnets.

Do do braids, by the piece,

Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,

Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres.

Light and mixed cassimeres,

6 pieces Arabian cloth,

A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,

Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.

* The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake! January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

THE American Artist--Or Young Lady's Instru-

tor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by NICHOLS & WILSON, 6 Exchange st. jan24

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Nov. 29. 33ct. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintances in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.
Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MRS. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodas.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U. C.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. G. C. PITCH
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended it to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Maccassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Compositors in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 90 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only dec'd Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS

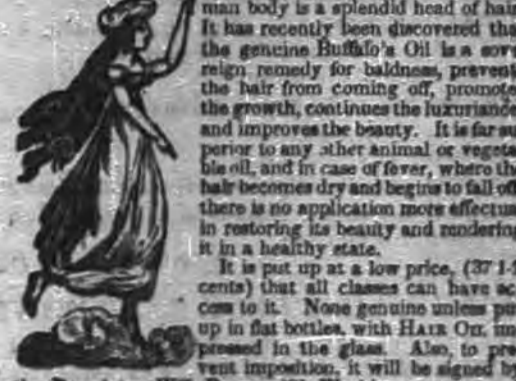


THIS best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hoopings, Spasms, Spitting of Blood, Pains in the Side, Liver Complaints, and affections of the Throat, is the **NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP**. It is a safe and efficacious remedy, and is prepared in the most pure and healthful manner. It is a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., mention in their works, that they have used it with success. Also, see certificates on the direction, what astonishing cases it has effected for A. Walker, Boston, George Galt, Bristol, Ms., Theo. Hastings, Boston, Kirk Norton, firm of Baker & Norton, Boston, David Woodbury, clerk of Justice, Bismarck, N. H., &c. &c. Thousands of others could be named, where it is best known. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, D. N. GODDARD, 8 Gold St., New York. Also observe on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name Mrs. M. H. Goddard's Indian Balsam of Licorice.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!



THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HARK OIL impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imitation, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of Blint Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of
Curls, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curls, best Ringlets, &c. at
N. BAIRD'S
21 Exchange street

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BERTIS—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.
CIGARS—selected, pure, ready, selected, top, lump and single leaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Manilla and grates mats, willow cradles and wagons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermatic and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of **FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c.**, to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do do do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
21 Exchange street
oct 22

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

Attention!
At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for
INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR,
DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St.
NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; whooping cough, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enveloped in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork, "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully,
JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured on you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectations, and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1835.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.

The above article is sold wholesale in
New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists.
Boston, by Benson & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing.
Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, jr.
Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whiteaker & Buxton, and G. & N. Popplein, jr.
Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glance & Harrison, and Allen & Co.
Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.
New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.
Albany, N. Y., by Saps & Shaw.
Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent.
Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friesham.
St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?



BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOBIOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smells from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. DILL, 412 Washington Street, Miss Mary Seery, Passaic Street, N. Y. Emma, 300 Washington Street, George Melville, Linton Place, Fitz Henry Hopkins, master of transportation cars on Western rail-road, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all mucus, and frequently prepares them to be filled. It is considered by the inhabitants of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the benevolent citizens send, one of the greatest numbers to mankind that was ever discovered. It will remove the tormenting pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreobite, and observe the signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be palmed off for the invaluable preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of **GREY CAPS**, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealott, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2f

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS**, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER HANGINGS** and **BORDERS.**

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, 16. 1f
veri, only Agent for this city.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.

A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 31 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS.

At the cheap cash store, No. 19 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan 15-75 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store,

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place, Oct. 26, 1f

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, TUESDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 18, 1840. NO. 92

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost.
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.
(OVER W. G. GRIFFIN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
THE NEWS—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
ADVANCE. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

- WILLIAM ALLING,**
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.
- HENRY SCRANTOM,**
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.
- A. B. BROWN & Co.,**
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.
- S. R. SUTHERLAND,**
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.
- WHEELER & LATHROP,**
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 24tf.
- H. MAGNE,**
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
31, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.
- NICOL BAIRD,**
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 31 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.
- P. S. LEMA,**
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 25 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.
- RICHARD KETCHUM,**
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.
- HIRAM MASON,**
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.
- W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,**
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.
- M. J. ELLIS,**
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 2 Arcade Hall.
- NICHOLS & WILSON,**
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No.
6, Exchange-street.
- JAMES HENDERSON,**
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.
- W. P. & H. STANTON,**
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c. &c., No. 26 Exchange-st.
- P. B. LOOMIS,**
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 26 State-street.
- W. R. DOTY,**
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 14 Buffalo-street.
- COLBY KIMBLE,**
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 15 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Coughs and Consumptions.
Persons troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM
OF HOREHOUND. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit
I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m WM. COGSWELL.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Brest, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have his virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained,
and many more from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary. If those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been in-
fering under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 19tf Agent for the county of Monroe.

MOTHER'S RELIEF.

IT is now little more than 8 years since we discov-
ered from the aborigines of our country, the medi-
cal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since
that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be
its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this
resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to
believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so
reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting
and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its
name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not
only disappointing the just expectations of those who
use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.

As we are informed that there are such compounds
now offered at various places, and by different persons,
we would caution all who are interested, to be particu-
lar to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Re-
lief,** and purchase of no persons except they can
show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BAR-
THOLICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged
upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, per-
mit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for
sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous
distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discus-
ed, in which its 'modus operandi' is demonstrated to
be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the
system only by restoring the deranged functions to
their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irri-
table symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in
her effort to prepare the system for the important
change about to take place. This pamphlet will be
given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read
only by those who are about to become mothers, or
their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to
prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will
take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the
call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any
guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estima-
tion in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of
believing that it has been the means of alleviating an
infinite amount of suffering and of saving many val-
uable lives. Wherever it has been used during the
above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way
to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and
a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its
benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had
the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prej-
udices must be abandoned, and have been advocates
for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of
our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOLICK & CO.
For sale at **HAWK'S & BROTHERS,** No. 23 Ex-
change street, and at the subscribers' South Ex-
change street, next door to Bush & Veley's furnace,
Rochester.



**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and Malines, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Olive Seal Cloth, Sealote's Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes, by the bale or single. Muffs and
Trunks, Bone and Sealote's Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
nov 5. 18tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct 21 31 Exchange street.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
L. COMBE, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by **WM. ALLING,**
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. **WM. ALLING.**

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main-street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
P. the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 29tf.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laines, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Lanes, from 25 to 55, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche,
Damascus Damask, Tibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Casimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Batted.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. **A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

ENGRAVING!
**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffins and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, in and to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. **B. MILLER.**

REFER TO
LYNNE TOUGER, Ed. General Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
W. H. HALSTED, [G. A. BARTHOLICK & Co
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.
From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honors to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, 25 1/2 | square, 3 weeks, 65 1/2
" 2 " " 0 7 1/2 | " 1 month, 1 1/2
" 3 " " 1 00 | " 6 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " " 1 1 1/2 | " 2 months, 2 00
" 5 " " 1 25 | " 3 " " 2 00
" 6 " " 1 35 | " 4 " " 2 25
" 2 weeks, 3 00 | " 5 " " 2 50
One square, one year, 2 1/2 00
Yearly Advertisements, 250 00 per annum, and down
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 25, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles
the above line, of the latest fashion and best quality, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 2d, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—
"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and extending
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by **WM. ALLING,**
nov 9 No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Sealote Caps.
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be grate-
fully attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 49, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Estab-
lishment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Cigars,
Claret, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unvarnished market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours.
oct. 25.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan 18-75 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

DAYS COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. **WM. ALLING.**

**LADIES' black Silk Neck Mitts; also black and
white long Bill Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.****

FLANNELS of every description, for sale uncon-
finedly cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result
from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Fluid Reten-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. **WM. ALLING.**

FIRST ARRIVAL.—Boston School Library,
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

To the Ladies
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he fancies himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester.
oct. 25.

Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR.
DEGAN, late of Berlin, both experienced prac-
titioners, having formed a co-partnership for the
practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now intend their
services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By
prompt attention to business, and judicious manage-
ment of their patients, they intend no man, and hope
to relieve a share of pain and
Office, No. 24, Exchange Street, they deem worth
of the Canal, where they may be consulted from 9
o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., at 12 will hold themselves
ready to attend to all calls in the line of their pro-
fession.
Dwelling of Doctor DEGAN, Pleasant-street, of Doctor
WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinch-street.
Dec. 10, 1839.

Of all the diplomats at Washington, the British minister is the most peculiar. He is a perfect riddle to the country members; reversing all the habitudes of life; rising at mid-day, sleeping when others go to bed, and going to bed when others rise. He pays no attention to the formalities of diplomatic etiquette, and cares nothing about the opinions of society.

With all this, he is a man of talents, information, and experience; and has conducted himself with great judgment and liberality in all his transactions with our government. He is represented as a man of wit and humor, and a story is told of him when at Paris, about sixteen years since, which shows that he was somewhat of a wag in his younger days.

There was at this time an Irish lady, Mrs. C. of some fashion, residing in Paris, who had a great passion for foreigners of rank. She had invited a large party to dinner, on the 1st of April, when Mr. Fox wrote her a note, in the character of a Count of her acquaintance, informing her that he had just arrived, and requesting to have the pleasure of introducing to her his Hungarian friend, the Prince of Seidlitz Powderz, who intended to stay but two or three days in Paris. With this note was sent a card engraved:—The Prince of Seidlitz Powderz, Maurice's Hotel.

Mrs. C. immediately replied to his note, by inviting him and his friend to dinner. In the course of the morning, she called on two or three of her fashionable friends, who were to have soirees, requesting permission to introduce the Prince to them. The hour of dinner arrived, but the Prince did not make his appearance. The vivands were kept back until they were nearly spoiled; still no Prince was forthcoming. The dinner was at last served. Various speculations were indulged, in the course of the repast, about the Prince; what kind of a man he might be; whether young or old, tall or short, dark or fair. A Hungarian present, did not know of such a title among their nobility, and hinted, cautiously, that it was possible he might be an impostor. Mrs. C. would not listen for a moment to such a suggestion. At length, about 9 o'clock a letter, with a black margin, was received from the Prince, regretting that he could not avail himself of Mrs. C.'s kind invitation, as he had just heard of the death of his cousin, the Bishop of Epsom Saltz, who had died at Cheltenham! In a corner of the note was written, "Poisson d'Avril!"—[Knickerbocker.]

PATRONIZING NEWSPAPERS.—The following, from the Pittsburgh Conference Journal, is true, to the life. Read it:

The way some people patronize papers is a sin. They receive it for two, three or four years, without paying for it. Then the editor, through the post-master, receives the heart-breaking intelligence that Mr. A. B. refuses to take his paper any longer, and that it lies dead in the office. Well, he has the consolation of knowing that one bad subscriber is gone. Another, Mr. C. D. who receives his paper at this office, has removed from these parts; you had better stop his papers. Pity he forgot to send us five dollars before he started. Yet another—Your paper sent to E. F. is not taken out of this office. Reason, deceased! Hops he has gone to Heaven—forgive him the debt. This goes the business of patronizing papers to death. Thus, we have no doubt, died at premature age, the Conference and Family Recorder, with its four thousand patrons and upwards. What wonder if its ghost should haunt the bed-chambers of some of those friends who have killed it with their kindness.

The moral of all this is, "let him that thinketh he standeth take heed lest he fall." The Pittsburgh Conference Journal yet stands, we think, but unless it gets something more to stand on, ere long, it will go the way of all the earth.

PERILS OF THE SEA.—If a piece of wood which floats on the water be forced down to a great depth in the sea, the pressure of the surrounding liquid will be so severe, that a quantity of water will be forced into the pores of the wood, and so increase its weight that it will be no longer capable of floating or rising to the surface. Hence, the timbers of ships, which have foundered in a deep part of the ocean, never rise again to the surface, like those which are sunk near the shore. A diver may with impunity plunge to certain depths in the sea; but there is a limit beyond which he could not live under the pressure to which he is subjected. For the same reason it is probable that there is a depth below which fishes cannot live. They have, according to Joshua been caught in a depth at which they must have sustained a pressure of eighty tons to each square foot of the surface of their bodies.

There is a young lady of "sweet sixteen" down the Seneca River who cuts her two cords of wood per day, when not too much engaged in household affairs. Being at school the other day, she settled some differences between herself and the school master, by trundling him

head first out of the house and closing the door upon him. What a glorious remedy for the "hard times" such a "companion in arms" would be!—[State Journal.]

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We seek to protect—not to injure."
HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

TUESDAY EVENING, FEB. 18, 1840.

Our acknowledgements are tendered to the Hon. Thomas Kempshall, for his politeness in forwarding us several valuable public documents.

A Child in the Woods.—Some sensation has been caused in the neighborhood of Sherbrooke, Lower Canada, by the discovery of a white child, supposed to be four or five months old, in the possession of a small party of St. Francis Indians. The poor little creature was in a wretched state of suffering—emaciated almost to a mere skeleton—lashed to a board, papoose fashion, with a piece of raw venison in its mouth, which the squaw, who had it in charge, had given it to satisfy its ravenous hunger, she being unable to supply it with the proper food necessary for infants of so tender an age. Captain Adams, with benevolence that should endear him to every friend of humanity, purchased the poor little sufferer from the Indians, by paying them five dollars and a barrel of flour. He also provided for it a suitable nurse and clothing to make it comfortable. It is supposed the child was not stolen from its parents, but given by themselves to the Indians; and as they are known, or at least suspected, it is to be hoped that they will be ascertained and visited with the indignation such actions merit.

Fatal Affair.—A young Kentuckian named Wm. R. Bell, who lately emigrated to Houston, Texas, found there a schoolboy acquaintance named Rhoton, with whom he became intimate, until he learned that Rhoton was a bad character. Rhoton circulated a malicious report that Bell had stolen his pocket book. They met, and a quarrel ensuing, Bell attacked him with a dirk knife, inflicting wounds that caused his death.

Divorcing in good earnest.—We notice in the New Haven Herald of last week, that five cases of divorce were granted by the Superior Court, then in session in that city. This is untying the knot by the wholesale.

Another great Locomotive performance.—A few days since an engine arrived at the Columbia rail road bridge, Pennsylvania, from Reading, fifty-four and a half miles, with 85 loaded cars, and 372 tons of merchandize! Running time, 4 hours 32 minutes, 9,553 barrels of flour, 20 cords of hickory, and 34 tons of nails formed part of the freight.

Illinois Internal Improvements.—The Senate of Illinois have passed a law repealing, as far as they could do it, all the internal improvement laws of the state, and abandoning the works. The House it is supposed will agree to it. A correspondent of the St. Louis Argus gives the following brief account of the condition in which things will be left by this Legislature:

Out of 300 miles of rail roads, some 20 are completed; the rest is in every stage between completion and commencement—embankments half formed, bridges half built, an immense amount of timber lying on the ground; the first is left to wash away; the second to tumble down and decay; the last to rot in utter uselessness, unless some kind persons will take it for firewood or fence. A large amount of contracts are abandoned by the state.

Strong Symptom of Insanity.—Richard Hildreth, of Boston, who complains of being libelled, has sued the printer for \$20,000!

French Fleet.—Captain Welch, of the brig Arabian, arrived at Charleston, in 54 days from Rio de Janeiro, states that the French fleet of 16 sail had all arrived at Rio, and would sail in about ten days for Buenos Ayres, to strengthen the blockading squadron at that place.

No Mail was received yesterday South of Albany.

Naval.—A letter from Havana, dated January, 24th, informs us that Commander W. A. Spencer has been compelled by indisposition, to resign the command of the sloop of war Warren; to which Lieut. Stephen B. Wilson has succeeded. Capt. Spencer found his health so much impaired that he was obliged to ask for a medical examination by three naval surgeons, who reported him "unfit for duty."

A good Fourth of July Toast by the Ladies.—Suited to all Seasons.—"To all old Bachelors, who make no efforts to get them a wife. May they go blind in one eye, and never have the chance of seeing a pretty woman with the other."

Legislature of New-York.

FRIDAY, Feb. 14th.

IN SENATE.

Mr. Edwards presented the Report of the Select Committee appointed to investigate the condition and management of the State Prisons at Auburn and Mount Pleasant.

The Report was ordered to lie on the table until the minority Report is presented; and three times the usual number was ordered to be printed.

Mr. Wager gave notice of a bill to subject Banks under the General Law to taxation.

Bills read a third time and passed:
An act concerning certain Voters at Elections.
An act to loan money to the city of Rochester.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. Roosevelt presented a resolution calling upon the Secretary of State to communicate to this House all Annual reports if any, of the New York and Erie Railroad stating their receipts and expenditures, which the Company was bound to make pursuant to its act of incorporation.

Mr. Duer introduced a concurrent resolution to give the consent of this state to the General Government to construct a ship canal round the Niagara Falls. A very long and interesting debate arose, after which the Resolutions were adopted.

The consideration of the resolutions from the senate authorizing the appointment of Canal Commissioners was called for, but before any question was taken the House adjourned.

For the Working-Man's Advocate.

CHERRY AND FAIR STAR.

This fairy drama has been "got up" at the Theatre in even greater grandeur than our presence, (which is not very limited,) prognosticated. We did not think the author could be realized, i. e. in characters represented, so fully, when we considered the contingent difficulties of a room stage. But we were pleasantly disappointed upon witnessing its representation; for we have seen it performed at the New York Theatre, and the acme to be attained in its production, (that is, effect,) was but comparatively achieved. And, also, the supernatural agency which is interposed throughout the piece, was not much more accurately, and certainly not more prettily, performed, (Mrs. Le Brun was "every inch" a fairy); but naturally, from the advantages of a legitimate stage, it was more august to look upon. Yet, Mr. Dean has produced it with that discernment and magnificence, that those who have only seen it here, give not a thought to the possibility of its ever having been more completely executed.

This, from us, is approbation enough; and who thinks this is but a puff, let him, for our sakes, visit the Theatre to-night, and he shall be the more reproved for his unbelief, since this article fails to give the quantum of praise due the "getting up" of this drama.

En passant, the "Street in Cyprus," painted by Mr. S., and the scenographical palace, by the anomalous gentleman, Mr. Nichols, are especially scientifically executed. The former gentleman, we "guess," has studied well the science of perspective. "Nick," though good in the art, needs a few lessons. SIMPSON & Co.

A NEW WAY TO DISPOSE OF NEW MILCH COWS.—A man in this city by the name of Daniel Braraton, wishing to dispose of his cow to a good advantage, took a small piece of twine and tied around the calf's nose so as he could not suck; thereby making the cow carry a large bag, and then says she would give more than the calf could suck. A LOOKER ON.

From the Albany Evening Journal.

FIRE WOOD.

To those who depend on wood to warm their rooms, &c. as well as buyers of wood generally the following may be of use, by directing them to purchase to the best advantage. The relative worth of each kind was found by actual experiment, using dry wood, to produce the same degree of heat, in a room; and ascertained by a thermometer. I copied it from a newspaper some time ago, and have forgotten who was the experimenter, but think it was a gentleman of Vermont. He found his investigation to result as follows:

Shell-bark Hickory	100	Red Cedar	59
Pignut do	95	Soft Maple	54
White Chesnut Oak	86	Tamarack	56
Redheart Hickory	81	Bl'k Cherry	55
White Oak	81	Black Ash	53
White Ash	77	Hemlock	56
Black Oak	73	Yellow Pine	54
Red Oak	69	Butternut	51
Appletree	70	Chesnut	52
White Beach	65	White Birch	48
Hardback (Ironwood)	65	Pitch Pine	43
Black Birch	63	White Pine	42
Hard Maple	60	Bass Wood	41
Yellow Oak	60	Poplar	40
White Elm	58		

Other kinds of light wood are brought to our market, but attention to this table may be serviceable, when we have to purchase and can have a choice.

Soft, green wood contains much more water in proportion to its weight than hard wood; and it requires one pound of dry wood to convert three pounds of water into steam. Some kinds of green wood, (the experimenter remarks,) have 42 per cent of their weight water. If we deduct 14 pounds to evaporate the 42, it gives fifty-six per cent loss on the weight of such wood. A BUYER.

From the New York Dispatch.

How to pay a Quarter's Rent.—Early on Tuesday evening John Budd, who has the lease of a house in Columbia-street, part of which he lets to Mr. David E. Burgher, went into his tenant's apartment to collect the February quarter's rent which was overdue. Mr. Burgher was not at home, and Mrs. Burgher, a very fascinating lady, invited Mr. Budd to sit down and make himself comfortable awhile, as her husband would probably shortly come in. Mr. Budd availed himself of this polite invitation, and soon entered into conversation with the woman upon the hard times, and very high prices of rents, compared to Philadelphia, &c. Meanwhile the time slipped away till it was near ten o'clock and no Mr. Burgher came. Suddenly it occurred to the woman that Mr. Burgher might have gone to Williamsburg, though it was strange he had not been home to tea; but if he had gone over the river, he would in all probability spend the night there, as it was impossible to cross the ferry at so late an hour. Thereupon other conversations ensued about ordinary topics until the landlord and lady tenant became so charmed with each other's society that the absent Mr. Burgher was apparently forgotten. Mrs. Burgher then offered the landlord a glass of wine and took a glass herself, and they thus continued drinking and chatting until past "the witching hour;" still had not either party thought of breaking for night. At just twenty minutes before one o'clock, Wednesday morning the door was suddenly opened with a night key and in stalked the husband! with: "What are you doing with my wife, you infernal villain?"

This ominous interrogation was accompanied by a blow which laid Mr. John Budd almost insensible upon the floor, the blow being followed by a severe kick which broke two of his ribs. As he was so badly hurt as to be unable to cry out, Burgher did not follow up his advantage, but thinking that his obtruding landlord might be mortally wounded, he obtained assistance, and lifted him upon a sofa which stood in the room, and posted off himself for a physician. All thoughts of the husband's wrongs were now forgotten in his anxiety for the safety of the life of his landlord, and anxiously did he await the arrival of the medical man, whose opinion might possibly assign him to a dungeon. Dr. — at length arrived, and on examination of his patient remarked that he was very badly hurt, though in no immediate danger. His wound in the side was properly taken care of, and during the next forenoon Mr. Burgher had the satisfaction of seeing his landlord considerably better, and felt himself much relieved from a certain "crick in the neck," which had troubled him exceedingly since the affair of the preceding night. However, as Budd was not yet entirely out of danger, Burgher on the advice of some legal friend, proceeded to the police-office and related the above circumstances and voluntarily tendered bail to appear and answer in case of any serious consequences.

Thus matters remain at present, and whether Budd, on his recovery, will have the face to go dunning for rent during his tenant's absence, is a matter for future historians to seek out.

Another Victim of the Lexington.—We much regret the task of recording another victim in this ill-fated boat, Mr. Benjamin D. Holmes, of this city. He had been to Cape Henlopen to repair a light house, and was to have finished his labors about the 9th of January, and without delay return to his home. Letters have been received (in answer to the inquiries of his friends,) from Philadelphia, New York, and Cape Henlopen, which leave scarce a doubt that he arrived in New York just in time to take passage in the Lexington, and to be sent to an untimely grave.—Boston Morn. Herald.

Hoarding Specie.—In 1812, three careful speculators, living in a thriving town in Massachusetts, made a sale of property to the amount of \$800, and were offered payment in specie, or in eight shares of stock at its par value of \$100 each in a well conducted bank. They preferred the specie, which was paid, \$500 in Spanish quarters, and \$300 in the old fashioned pistareens, or 20 cent pieces. This specie was kept buried until 1831. The bank, in the mean while, paid regular half-yearly dividends of six and sometimes seven per cent per annum, until 1831, when the ladies being at last convinced the Bank "was good," invested their money in its stock. Their pistareens, instead of bringing 20 cents, were worth only 17 cents each, thus losing \$45 on the \$300, and interest for 19 years on the whole, and paying 8 per cent premium for the stock.—N. Y. Star.

Singular Inconsistency.—Peter the Great, of Russia, pushing despotism to its utmost extremity caused a law to be enacted authorizing the sovereign to name for a successor whom he would. His object in making such a law was, that he himself should have it in his power to name a successor worthy to reign over the immense empire he had formed. This monarch put his son to death, that his sceptre might not fall into the hands of one he thought unable to wield it. Although apprehensive that his painful and glorious labors would not be continued, this Prince, instead of naming his successor, and thereby declaring to his people him on whom he had founded his hopes died without foreseeing the troubles, the incalculable misfortunes, such neglect would produce. How true it is that the greatest man is sometimes guilty of faults which an ordinary person would have avoided.

The way of settling Boundary Questions one hundred years ago.—A strip of land four miles wide, between the towns of Lyan and New London, was granted to those towns by the Legislature of Connecticut, without designating any line of division. New London proposed to take three miles in width and leave one mile to Lyan. Lyan

ROCHESTER ATHENAEUM—YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION.
Discourse this (Tuesday) evening, by Professor DEWEY. On the Phenomena of Geology, as illustrated with the Moenic Account of the Creation. Lecture at the lecture room of the First Presbyterian Church, at half past 7 o'clock.

Administrative Committee.—The members and subscribers of the Rochester Athenaeum and Young Men's Association, and Members' Literary Association.

AT A meeting of the several Ward Committees of the CITY OF ROCHESTER, held on Saturday evening, February 16th, at the Court House, to take into consideration the report of the Mayor, the Mayor reported that the several Ward Committees be requested to call meetings in their respective wards, to appoint candidates for Mayor.

On motion of Dr. Kelsey.
Resolved, That the City Comptroller for the nomination of Mayor, be held on Thursday the 17th inst., at 7 o'clock, P. M., at the National Hotel.

On motion of Col. A. Sawyer.
Resolved, That the different Ward Committees call meetings to be held in their respective wards, on Monday evening, 24th inst., to appoint delegates to attend the City Convention for nomination of Mayor.

Resolved, That the proceedings of this Meeting be agreed by the officers, and published in the Daily Democrat, and Daily Evening Mail.

M. G. WARNER, President.
JAMES MILLER, Secretary.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.
Rev. Mr. CLARK of La Roq, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free for all disposed to attend.

"Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." Feb 17

Expenses, Attendants:
Backstreet Oakes, Mash and Milk, and Pork Tenderloin, at the Arcade House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 15th, 1859. 471

NELSON HALL,
Commissioner of Deeds,
In the County Clerk's Office. 17

Writing and Arithmetic.
Lanell had written and accounts attend Mr. Richardson's Writing Academy, 34 story, No. 13 Arcade. He gives 50 strings, 2 hours each, for \$5.00; corresponding price with the times. Jan 14 48

Wine and Beer.
We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will let the expense of trash and honesty "strut up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tried the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINDLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—*Lanthen Tiddysq.*
Rochester, Jan. 5th, 1860. 781

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.
FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 15 Exchange street, W. M. ALLING, Feb. 17

Partnership Notice.
THE subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the Broom, Blanket and Carpet Trade, under the name and firm of C. H. GOULD & Co., at the old stand of Fritch & Wilson, having purchased the entire assortment of Brooms, Blankets and Carpets, of B. H. Trisk, adapted to both the city and country trade, they will sell the same at low prices and to suit customers.

A large supply of Broom and Carpet of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Brooms and Blankets manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 20 State st., Rochester.

C. H. GOULD,
JOHN GOULD,
No. 18th, 1860.

WEEKS and EGAN have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of Bl. Front and Main streets.
DR. DOCTOR EGAN, No. 120 Moore St., of Dec. 7th, No. 15 North Clinton street.

THEATRE!
Comport Hall.—Mr. Edwin Deeks, A. Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

54 Night of
CHERRY and FAIR STAR.
Performed for the first time in Rochester, with new and splendid scenery, by Messrs. Fitzmaurice and Nichols. Machinery, by Mr. Ellsworth. Music, by Mr. Le Brun. The whole under the exclusive direction of Mr. J. B. Rice, Stage Manager.

The manager, from his long experience, feels warranted in saying, that he is enabled to produce this magnificent piece in a style altogether superior to any thing of the kind ever attempted in this city.

THIS EVENING
Will be performed the magnificent Eastern Bonnet. No Fairy Tale of Eschschsch, entitled

OR, THE CHILDREN OF CYPRUS.

Cherry, } Children of Cyprus, Fair Star, }	Mrs. Kora, " Dan," Kora," Sabury," Elin," Warrin," Forester," Nicholas, " Butterfield, " Kora.
Elsworth, Fire King, Sunguineck, Toppic, Glasfer, Gaid, Nounudin, Avarian, P. Pilla, Mrs. La Brum.	Miss Ellsworth, Mrs. Kora.

It will also be repeated on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday evening.

Programme. Act 1st, Scene 1st.—Fair Boy. In which, birds of every variety of beautiful plumage are seen flying, feeding, singing, &c. Chorus of Fairies.—"Morning Dews the Sun dispelling." The Fairy Queen appears in a beautiful

CAR DRAWN BY SWANS.
Solo and Chorus—"Lightly skim through the air."
SEA AFTER A STORM.
Fragments of the wreck are strewn along the beach. Sanguineck enters, and falls through exhaustion. Is discovered by his faithful Slave, Toppic. Sanguineck, on his return from the Chase, welcomes them to his house.

Scene 3d.—Hassanah's Villa. Blossoming of the Aloi! Scene 4th.—Chorus of Hunters! A beautiful optical illusion—consisting of the Vision of Cherry. Scene 5th.—Port and Pier of Cyprus. Grand Chorus—"We are the Grecian Pagan high."
A splendid Galleys enters the Port, consisting the children of Cyprus, &c. The Galleys winds up to the Pier, and the voyagers land amid the Hurrahs of the multitude.

Scene last.—Union of Cherry and Fair Star, &c. Finale.—Let all the Nations Ring.

Previous to which the magnificent Force of

LOAN OF A LOVER. Mr. Rice. Captain Ammerfort, (with a Song.) Mr. Rice. Peter Spy. " Warren. Declaire. " Kora. Switzler. " Elin. Gertrude. (with a Song.) Mrs. Kora. Ernestine. " Dees.

ET Doors open at 7-3 part 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.

ET No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

NEW ARRIVAL.
A large consignment of Alcohol, of fine rare articles, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by
No. 41, DuRoi street, opposite the Arcade.
Feb. 11, 1860. 92-d

Sew, Fancy and Festival Printing.
THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. E. Van Every's store, No. 6, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sew, Fancy and Festival Printing. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
No. 6. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4-d

C. KIMBLE.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored theme tie cord,
Rich changeable rope, and poult de sole silks,
Ladies super, cold and bit Kid gloves,
Black worsted coat binding,
Brown linen and cold cotton table covers,
Silk sewing and millinery,
Black society silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Jan 31

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!
A. WELLMAN & C. & BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Family had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1860. 3m86

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, suitings, beaver and pilot cloths, mackintosh, fastens, canvases, padding, brown and bleached sherryings, drilings, brown bedding, black lin on thread, sewing silk, silk velvets, buttons of every description, buttons, cambrays, 2-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
Jan 24 72

A. B. BROWN & Co.

Engraving on Wood.
M. J. H. RICHARDSON.

LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing to his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, use respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.

N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense. 91d

GREAT WESTERN STORE.—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge, SILKS, 100 per Silk varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, habel, choncal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.

Broadcloths, Beavers and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
H. M. & J. M. TRUE.
Jan 24 77

MUSIC BOOK.—Dyer's Choruses, Anthems, The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 3 Vols., The Lyric, &c.
For sale cheap at 15 Exchange street, by
W. M. ALLING.
No. 7 Centre Market. 89

TAILORS.—The subscriber also this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.

JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.
N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1860.

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.
FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 15 Exchange street, W. M. ALLING, Feb. 17

Partnership Notice.
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A large supply of Broom and Carpet of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Brooms and Blankets manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 20 State st., Rochester.

C. H. GOULD,
JOHN GOULD,
No. 18th, 1860.

WEEKS and EGAN have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of Bl. Front and Main streets.
DR. DOCTOR EGAN, No. 120 Moore St., of Dec. 7th, No. 15 North Clinton street.

TRAVELLERS, take notice.
WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Buffalo and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 1 1/2 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, through to Lockport, the Buffalo, in 2 and a half hours, in Post Slings, fixed up especially for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swifts Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 6 o'clock, through in 2 hours, later meeting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the office in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 31, 1860.

To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some distinguished "Travelers," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via. Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, whereas, this plain statement of facts will show the pathic how distinguished "A Traveler" was in the attempt to gull the "Traveling Community."

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.

Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 3 and 5, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Peddlers, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14.

H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.
LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Receipt Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 59d

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing for the latest fashions and of superior workmanship, a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, George Linties, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Condimentals, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that desire, in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewings, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine Virginia Chewers, the best article in the States of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Marzoby, Rappee, Pilsa Rappee, American Gentleman's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound lump, Nail Rod, James River, Henry Day, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prims Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish.
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 44 State st. Oct. 34.
RICHARD KETCHUM.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received.
NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning chally,	50 "	mulina de laines, high and dark,
80 "	superior light and dark figured silks,	
80 "	do do do plain do	
30 "	do do do rap do	
30 "	do do do French Ginghams,	
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,		
15 " haddozers,		
300 pieces light and dark prints,		
50 sets play and figured tibbons,		

Superior Tidsean bonnets,
Do do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and double broad cloth,
Black and blue check ribbed and plain cassimers,
Pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress hothrests,
Brow shawings by the bolt, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
H. M. & J. M. TRUE.
January 15.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange street, Nicholas Nickleby, complete. Do, No. 19 and 30. The Diamond of Davion, by Syme. Hamilton King. Count Dupre's memoirs of his own times. Canon of Good Breeding. Advertisement of an Attorney in search of precise Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden eggs of merry England. The Man about Town. Father Butler. Allied to Roman, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
NICHOLS & WILSON.
Jan 24

Cure for Colds.
THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for sale at Wholesale and Retail, by
E. T. BATES,
Apothecary and Druggist, No. 57 Main street, East side of the river.
Feb 12 -d

Drawing Book! Drawing Book!
The United States Drawing Book.
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at **W. M. ALLING'S,**
Jan. 31.



WOLLEN WARMER.
ARCADE

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 19, 1840. NO. 99.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c.; inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.
(OVER W. G. GRIPPEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
THE P. O. is Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SURANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionery,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 24th

H. MAGNE,
Cutlery-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
31, State street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Wax, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler.) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hill.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 2 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No.
6, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c. &c., No. 26 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 26 State street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the top and bottom to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Coat, Seal Cloth, Seallets Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the yard or single. Muffs in
Tapestry, Bows and Seallets Cloth, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 5. 1839 J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

RAZORS—The subscriber has just received a
lot of West & Boscher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct. 23, 31 Exchange street.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach
and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed that have already come to his knowledge, have excited
an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been lab-
oring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, offy
nov 19th Agent for the county of Monroe.

IT is now little more than 8 years since we discov-
ered from the aborigines of our country, the medi-
cal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since
that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be
its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this
resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to
believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so
reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting
and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its
name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not
only disappointing the just expectations of those who
use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.
As we are informed that there are such compounds
now offered at various places, and by different persons,
we would caution all who are interested, to be particu-
lar to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Relief,**
and purchase of no persons except they can
show a certificate of purchase, signed by **G. A. BARTHO-
LICK & Co.**

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged
upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, per-
mit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for
sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous
distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discus-
ed, in which its 'modus operandi,' is demonstrated to
be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the
system only by restoring the deranged functions to
their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irri-
table symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in
her effort to prepare the system for the important
change about to take place. This pamphlet will be
given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read
only by those who are about to become mothers, or
their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to
prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will
take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the
call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any
guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estima-
tion in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of
believing that it has been the means of alleviating an
infinite amount of suffering and of saving many val-
uable lives. Wherever it has been used during the
above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way
to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and
a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its
benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had
the candor to acknowledge for once, that their preju-
dices must be abandoned, and have been advocates
for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of
our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6-6m G. A. BARTHO-LICK & Co.
For sale at **HAWK'S & BROTHERS,** No. 39 Ex-
change street, and at the subscribers South Ex-
change street, next door to Bush & Veley's furnace,
Rochester.

Cure for Colds.
The Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for
sale at Wholesale and Retail, by
E. T. BATES,
Apothecary and Druggist, No. 57 Main street, East
side of the river.
feb 12-17

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
Comas, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and a
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by
WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. **WM. ALLING.**

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair Cutting, in Mr. Starr's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
McMahon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 29th.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this country, were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxonyde Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled;
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. **A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

ENGRAVING!
**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watchward—en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.
N. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STROUD, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. | **G. A. BARTHO-LICK & Co**
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gen., of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gen., was engraved by N.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
do them honor and credit to our city and its department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 50
" 2 " " 0 75 " 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " " 1 00 " 2 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " " 1 13 " 3 months, 4 50
" 5 " " 1 35 " 3 " 5 50
" 6 " " 1 38 " 6 " 9 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00 " 9 " 12 00
One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE,
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourself, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
WM. ALLING,
nov 30 No. 12 Exchange street.

Grey and Seallet Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment will at all times be furnished with
*Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters,
Clams, &c. &c.*
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct 28.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan 18-79 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

DAYS COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. **WM. ALLING.**

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

FLANNELS of every description, for sale un-
usually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
jan. 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fertili-
cations, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. **WM. ALLING.**

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening
Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instruc-
tor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors,
by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three
progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few cop-
ies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
jan 24 6 Exchange st.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile " " "
My Own Sketch Book, " " "
Burgess's New Drawing Book, " " "
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes
and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full
instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
jan. 31. **WM. ALLING'S**

SONG.

BY THE LATE WILLIAM LEGGOTT.

The tear which thou upbraided,
Thy falsehood taught to flow;
The misery which thou madest,
My cheek hath blighted so;
The charms, alas! that won me,
I never can forget,
Although thou hast undone me,
I own I love thee yet.

Go, seek the happier maiden,
Who lured thy love from me;
My heart with sorrow laden,
Is no more prized by thee;
Repeat the vows you made me,
Say, swear thy vows are true,
Thy faithless vows betrayed me,
They may betray her too.

But no! may she ne'er languish
Like me in shame and woe;
Ne'er feel the throbbing anguish
That I am doomed to know!
The eye that once was beaming
A tale of love for thee,
Is now with sorrow streaming,
For thou art false to me.

THE AUTUMN OF LIFE.—How strongly does the sere and yellow leaf time of a good and virtuous man resemble that calm sunshine of a North American autumn, or our Indian summer, as 'tis called, which emits a genial and agreeable glow without creating a single unpleasant feeling. We mean not by a good and virtuous man, him who in Pharisaical spirit, clothes himself in sackcloth and ashes, prays aloud, and blesses his stars that he is so rigidly righteous; nor do we mean the man, who influenced by a false ambition, is a conqueror in the field, or an intriguer in the cabinet. We doubt much if such men ever feel the 'calm sunshine of the heart.' We mean by the simile, those who perform the duties of good citizens, without ostentation, and fulfil all the social obligations agreeably to the promptings of an honest conscience, who oppress not the poor, and offer not servile adulation to the rich; who have a tear of compassion for the unfortunate, and an outstretched hand to succor the needy; who are frugal without being penurious, and liberal, yet not extravagant; whose hearts hide not an uncharitable or unkind thought, whose tongues utter not a calumny; with a mind as independent as the attributes of honor can make it, and a competence that places them beyond the baying of misfortune; whose family circle is the centre of present pleasures, and from which diverge bright anticipations, of the future, who are strangers to the storms of passion which wreck the soul, and to that sluggish, inert stillness, that enervates the body. It is such men who enjoy the Indian summer of life. On them alone fall the mild rays of its silvery sun. They can look back on their life without remorse; they can turn over the journal of their actions without meeting aught which they would desire to erase; or that would bring a blush of shame to their cheeks, or a pang of regret to their hearts. Not a cloud obscures the sky of their existence from the zenith of the horizon. No injured innocence whispers to them of unredressed wrongs; no slanders darken the retrospection. The good man's conscience upbraids him not with the persecution of the weak, or the secret ruin of the strong. Nor widow's tears nor orphan's cry disturbs the serenity of the scene; all is mild and placid as a river that ripples over diamonds, or the calm glow of an Indian summer evening. Be our life's evening such!—[Piscayune.

MORAL EDUCATION.—The great object in moral education should be, to call into repeated action those organs that manifest the good qualities of the mind, and increase their activity and power. For this purpose it is necessary to study the characters of children when they are quite young; and when certain qualities appear to predominate that are likely to promote bad traits of character, great efforts should be made to call into activity opposite qualities; for instance, when a child appears excessively selfish, he should be taught and accustomed to practice benevolence. In this manner, it is as certain that the moral qualities which are most desirable, may be cultivated and made predominant, as that the memory may be and is increased by exercise.

Such effects, however, cannot be produced by precepts alone. Children should be induced to practice the virtues which it is intended they shall possess, and by practice they will soon become endowed with good propensities and good habits. If parents would but feel it as essential to teach a child to practice the virtues that are desirable, as it is to cultivate the mind, and would give as much attention to the early development and proper exercise of the affections and passions, and take that pains to discover and bring into action all the natural excellencies of his character, as they do to accelerate his progress in knowledge, we should soon see a great change in the dispositions and the conduct of men. But, in very many fami-

lies, the greatest praise is not bestowed upon those whose minds are the most active and premature. In schools much of the praise and censure, reward and punishment, connected with early mental culture, is calculated to awaken rivalry, envy, and hatred. Moral culture is sacrificed, in early life, to intellectual, and the bad passions are called forth to aid the mind's improvement, and then what originated from a faulty or neglected moral education, is considered the fault of nature itself. But nature, it is evident, has not had fair play.—New York Sun.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Enjure"

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEB. 19, 1840.

RENTS.—No. 6.

Under such a state of things as was described in the last number, will the business of the next year be likely to be more prosperous or successful than that of the last? Will not those who engage in it, do so under disadvantages and embarrassments which did not exist last year, or in a far less degree than now? And where there were five failures in the last year, will there not be likely to be twenty-five in the next? In the mercantile business at least, there will be a far less amount of business done, for there will be a far less quantity of goods to be sold; to say nothing of the inability of customers to purchase and pay. The prediction is susceptible of present proof. Manufacturers have in a great measure suspended, and are suspending, their operations; while in respect to foreign goods, the single fact that the duties on importations at the port of New York, for the month of January of this year, were only about four hundred thousand dollars, against more than three times that amount for the corresponding month of the former year, is a sufficient demonstration. If the imports be reduced more than two-thirds, the sales and all the business depending upon imports, must be reduced in the same proportion.

The mercantile being the great standard by which the extent of most other kinds of business is regulated, they will suffer a corresponding curtailment; and the sum total of the business of the country being thus reduced, it follows that if the same number of men are engaged in it as before, the share, and of course the profits of each, will suffer a proportionate reduction.

Taking this in connexion with the other adverse circumstances which have been mentioned, and what for every business man is the course of wisdom? Clearly, to get out or keep out of business if he is not perfectly sure that he can carry himself through. If you have got to fail, fail now rather than a year hence, and save the time. And, to confine the subject to tenants for whose benefit particularly I intend these remarks, and to whom I beg leave now to address them,—if you shall find by a cautious calculation that you can only pay your rent and other expenses, discontinue, and save both time and money. Better do so than do worse. Such a course will, at least, operate upon the exorbitance of rents beneficially for those who remain in business, and for yourself, when the times will allow you to resume it.

On the other hand, if you shall find that you can make your business not only safe but profitable, and determine to prosecute it, your next determination should be not to pay an exorbitant rent, if by possibility you can avoid it. In truth, a good citizen should never pay an exorbitant rent, even if his business will afford it. To do so, is to pay a premium for extortion; and sooner than do that, he should throw up even a profitable business.

Ascertain what your business will pay over and above a fair profit to yourself, and if that be a fair rent, do not give one farthing beyond it. Rather change your original determination, and employ your time and capital in some other, and perhaps, safer and more profitable pursuit.

Estimate the probable profits of your business for the next year, from what they were for the last, making safe, and therefore, large allowances for the adverse circumstances of the times; and estimate the equity of the rent demanded of you, from the principles which have been mentioned and illustrated in these numbers; by ascertaining the present cash values of the building and of the lot, respectively, and computing an interest upon the aggregate sum at a rate not to exceed ten per cent. Exorbitant rents, whether for business tenements or dwellings, are based generally upon extravagant and fictitious valuations of the lots, aside from the buildings; therefore, estimate the value of the lot by itself, that you may not be shamed in the ground rent.

Ascertain also the rent per annum paid by the last tenant, and whether it was such as the business of the stand would pay after leaving him a fair profit. If it was not, do not put your hand to a bond for paying the same rent, unless you have money in bank that you wish to pass to the credit of the landlord.

Again, if there is any doubt as to your being able to pay from your business, the rent and other expenses of more favorable years, and previous arrangements or other causes compel you to continue it, join capital or stock with a neighbour, and do business in partnership. You will thus benefit both you, save the rent and expenses of one establishment. And the limited amount of business to be done in the next year, and the difficulty of commanding the cash capital which will be necessary to do it, are additional arguments in favor of this course. Merchants particularly, will realize the difficulty when they attempt to raise money for their spring purchases, and the necessity, when they arrive in New York and ask the usual credits. They will not find as they have heretofore found, the stores of that city crammed with goods from the basement to the attic, and the merchants in competition to force credits of tens of thousands upon whomever would consent to take them.

In conclusion, let all or any considerable number of those who are or propose to become tenants of business property, act upon the suggestions thrown out in this and preceding numbers, and they will reduce business rents in some measure at least, to the standard of equity, and identify their own interests with the promotion of justice.

I propose next, to take up the subject of the rents of dwellings; a matter which concerns so large a proportion of the inhabitants of this city, especially the laboring and the poor, and in which the oppression of exorbitant rents is more severely as well as more directly felt. FRANKLIN.

A Barbarian.—The Patriarch of Greece has issued a mandate prohibiting the ladies of his country wearing bonnets. They were about adopting the French and English custom, when their spiritual adviser compelled them to give it up as a sinful vanity.

Averse Decision.—Judge Hopkinson, of Pennsylvania, in a recent case, decided that the late act of Congress authorizing the U. S. District Court to discharge insolvent debtors upon their complying with the requisition of the state laws in which the Court was held, does not apply to debtors to the government. Judge Betts has decided on a former occasion that it did.

The Morris Canal Co.—The bill reported in the Assembly of New Jersey, for the relief of this Company, contemplates a loan to it of the credit of the State for one million of dollars, to be applied to enlarging the canal so that it shall be capable of navigation by boats of 50 tons—the canal to be mortgaged as security.

Sacrilegious Robbery.—The Catholic Cathedral at Baltimore was burglariously entered on Monday night last, by removing a pair of glass from the side of the door, and a pair of silver candlesticks, two silver crucifixes of the Saviour, two gold chalices, and "oremonstrana" or "glory," of gold and silver, were stolen.

Resumption in Philadelphia.—The Philadelphia Ledger states that Gov. Porter has signified his willingness to sign a bill fixing the resumption by the banks of that state on the 1st of April.

Theatres in Paris.—In one street in Paris, there are six theatres next to each other, the Theatre Francais, the National Theatre, Theatre de Gaitre, Theatre des Farnambules, Madam Sagri's Theatre, and Folie's Dramatique.

Divorcing on easy Terms.—When a husband or wife want to separate in California, the unsatisfied party has only to say, "I throw you away." If the same law existed in this country what a casting off of partners there would be.

A singular disease is said, by the Newbern Spectator, to be prevailing in Currituck county, N. C. It effects the head, in what way not mentioned, and is rapidly fatal. Eight persons died in one neighborhood within the space of a few days.

Three laborers, Irishmen, on the Eastern Railroad, were killed near Exeter last week by the premature explosion of a blast.

A Slavee Condemned.—The schooner Ann, seized at Baltimore, on suspicion of having been built and fitted out expressly for the slave trade has been condemned by the U. S. Circuit Court, before which the case has been pending, as a slavee.

Philadelphia Alms House.—The Philadelphia Inquirer states that there are now 2000 paupers in the Philadelphia alms house, a larger number by four hundred than has been with the walls of that institution, in any preceding winter, for several years.

The Lost Money Recovered.—Hamlin, the man who ran off with \$11,000 in money, belonging to John Dixon, Commissioner of Public Works, Ill., has repented of his crime, and sent back the money; which has been received by Mr. Dixon. Hamlin says he will return the coming spring, and try to retrieve his character.

Released.—Mr. Gregory, the sheriff of Clark county, Missouri, taken prisoner in the Iowa war, has been released from "durance vile" on giving bail to appear at court and answer the indictment against him.

Tall Prices.—The price of admission to the boxes of the Houston, Texas, Theatre, is two dollars and fifty cents.

A large Foot, and yet a Fact.—The difference of the earth's distance from the sun, between the apogee and perigee of the latter, that is, when it is farthest off, or nearest to, the earth, is three million two hundred thousand miles! In this century, the sun is in apogee, or farthest off, about the first day of July, and in perigee, or nearest to the earth, on the last day of December.

If then, on the 1st of July, a cannon ball should be discharged from the earth in a right line to the Sun, and go at the rate of five hundred miles per hour, yet the Earth proceeding in her accustomed orbit, would be nearer than the cannon ball to the Sun, on the last day of December, by a million of miles.—N. Y. American.

Iowa.—A letter has been received at Burlington (Iowa) from the Hon. W. W. Chapman, depute in Congress from that territory, that at the present session Congress will pass a law authorizing the Legislature of Iowa to call a convention, whenever it shall think proper, to form a constitution and state government.

The same gentleman also writes home, that the Secretary of War has directed that the arms and accoutrements for the use of the militia of the Territory, be furnished and forwarded forthwith, and he has designated Burlington as the depot.

Steamboat Explosion.—The Clarksville, Ten. Chronicle, of the 23d ult., says: "The steamer Gallatin burst one of her boilers on Sunday last, in the act of leaving the Dover Landing. Two negroes were killed, and a third mortally wounded."

Remarkable Coincidence.—Victoria was very pale, and appeared much hurried and excited, when she made her declaration of love. We had a sun taken in the same way on making a similar declaration.—Piscayune.

A good hit.—The editor of the Maumee Express says he is going to have one number of his paper struck off on a piece of bleached cotton shirting, and intends sending it over as a present to Victoria!

A mere trifle.—There is only \$6,000,000 of Brandon money out.

Miss Lucy HARRINGTON, formerly a resident in Amesbury, and daughter of Mr. Moses Harrington, died yesterday in Cornish, N. H., under the following distressed circumstances. She was sick three years and a half, and confined to her bed two years and five months. Several months previous to her death, her right hip was dislocated by a contraction of the muscles, while she was sleeping quietly in bed. Immediately after this event, her bones began to break, and before her death, they had broken nineteen times or more, in different parts of her body. At first her ribs broke, then her collar bones, then her lower limbs, her under jaw, and the bones of her hands and feet. Their breaking was sometimes attended with a noise, and at others not; and was always preceded and followed by the most acute pain.—The ends of the broken bones would sometimes for a day or two, grate together on being moved.—Upon a post mortem examination, not a sound bone was found. All were so softened as to be easily cut with a knife. When her bones began to break, the muscles of her lower limbs so contracted that they lay directly across her stomach and bowels. In this position she remained until her death. Her body was so contracted that at one time she measured as she lay in bed only two feet and four inches. She gradually lost all strength in her limbs, until she could only move slightly the ends of her fingers. She was 43 years of age.—[Amesbury Transcript.]

This was an extremely aggravated case of a very uncommon malady, denominated by physicians *Mollities Ossium*, anglice, a softening of the bones. The bones of the body are composed of two parts, the earthy and the gelatinous. In the disease above described the gelatinous was taken up by the action of the absorbent vessels, and the earthy part, being consequently left without support, became friable, and could not resist the contracting power of the muscles. We have sometimes seen, in anatomical cabinets, specimens of bones where the earthy part has been removed by the application of an acid. Here the bone was extremely flexible; in fact we have seen a man's thigh bone tied in a bow knot without breaking.—It is proper to remark that exhaustion or absorption of the earthy part of bones never takes place in a living subject.—[N. Y. Dispatch.]

Consent.—In Senate, on Tuesday, a report was submitted from the Secretary of War, showing the expenditure at the National Armories, since the year 1855, which was laid on the table and ordered to be printed. A memorial from the Friends in Philadelphia, New Jersey, and Delaware, and fourteen memorials from citizens of the city and county of Philadelphia, remonstrating against the employment of bloodhounds in the Seminole war were presented and referred. Mr. Benton opposed these references, stating that the Government contemplated no such thing as that prayed against by those memorialists, and they were, therefore, misdirected when they sent them here. If some individuals of the territory of Florida have imported such animals as those mentioned in the memorials, it has been done without the consent or knowledge of the Government. Mr. Buchanan coincided with Mr. B. in relation to the intentions of Government, but wished a reference should be made, in order that an official contradiction should be given to the rumour in relation to the hound business. Mr. Tallmadge presented the petition of a number of citizens of the State of New York, for a general bankrupt law, which was referred to the committee on the judiciary. On Wednesday two memorials were presented from citizens of Florida, one asking a division of the territory, and the other admission into the Union. Mr. Walker moved their reference to a select committee; Mr. D. vis to the judiciary. The latter motion was negative, ayes 15; nays 12. Several memorials were received praying a moderate duty on foreign silk. On both days the senate debated the anti-assumption of state debt resolutions.

The House was principally occupied on both days in debating the Cumberland road bill, the question being on a resolution instructing the committee on Ways and Means to report in favor of an appropriation of one hundred and fifty thousand dollars for each of the states of Ohio, Indiana and Illinois.—*N. Y. Dispatch.*

A little Truth at last.—We have, via Texas, at last received something satisfactory in relation to the alleged taking of Matamoras by the Federalists, about which we have had so many contradictory reports. It seems that the force under Canales consisting of 1200 Mexicans and 200 Texans, encamped within two miles of Matamoras on the 6th of December, remained there two days, in the course of which some two or three skirmishes took place—and on the 9th set off at full speed for Monterey, which they intended, or at least proposed, to invest—and capture if they could. No attempt against Matamoras is likely to be made, the letters say, until the spring; i. e., never. General Canales, being anxious to recruit his force among the "Anglo-Saxons," offers \$22 per month and a fair division of the plunder. Bait for gurgons. A considerable number of Cherokee Indians are said to have joined the Mexicans and been added to the garrison of Matamoras.—*Sun.*

The Canadas.—The Kingston Chronicle says the seat of Government of the United Provinces will be at Quebec, and Kingston, it is thought, will be made a strong naval and military station. The selection of Quebec indicates that a union of all the British North American Provinces is contemplated.

The mail stage between Baltimore and some of the towns in the interior are not allowed to carry over thirteen passengers and twenty bushels of oysters each! We presume a heavier load would interfere with "the promptitude."—*N. O. Picayune.*

General Meeting Of the several Democratic Republican Ward COMMITTEES.

A meeting of the several Democratic Republican Ward Committees of this city, will be held at the MANSION HOUSE on Thursday next at 7 o'clock in the evening, to adopt measures preparatory to a GENERAL CITY CONVENTION to nominate a candidate for MAYOR to be supported by the Democratic Republicans of this city at the ensuing election.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend.

"Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." feb17

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mash and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families. 47cf
December 16th, 1839.

NELSON HALL, Commissioner of Deeds,

In the County Clerk's Office. 1w

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. jan14-69

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—*Lewiston Telegraph.*
Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78cf

THEATRE!

AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

24 Night of CHERRY and FAIR STAR,

Performed for the first time in Rochester, with new and splendid scenery, by Messrs. Sintzenich and Nichols. Machinery, by Mr. Ellsworth. Music, by Mr. Le Brun. The whole under the exclusive direction of Mr. J. B. Rice, Stage Manager.

The manager, from his long experience, feels warranted in saying, that he is enabled to produce this magnificent piece in a style altogether superior to any thing of the kind ever attempted in this city.

THIS EVENING

Will be performed the magnificent Eastern Romantic Fairy Tale of Enchantment, entitled
**Cherry and Fair Star,
OR, THE CHILDREN OF CYPRUS.**

- | | | |
|--------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Cherry, | Children of Cyprus, | Mrs. Kora, |
| Fair Star, | | Dean. |
| Hassanbad, | | Mr. Kore, |
| Fine King, | | " Salisbury, |
| Sanguinbeck, | | " Ellis, |
| Topac, | | " Warren, |
| Giffier, | | " Forrester, |
| Gaib, | | " Nichols, |
| Norval, | | " Butterfield, |
| Nourendin, | | " Kora. |
| Avriana, | Miss Ellsworth, | |
| Papillo, | Mrs. Le Brun. | |

It will also be repeated on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday evenings.

Programme. Act 1st, Scene 1st.—FAIRY BOWER. In which, birds of every variety of beautiful plumage are seen flying, feeding, singing, &c. Chorus of Fairies—"Morning Dew's the Sun dispelling." The Fairy Queen appears in a beautiful

CAR DRAWN BY SWANS.

Solo and Chorus—"Lightly skim through the air."

SEA AFTER A STORM.

Fragments of the wreck are strewed along the beach. Sanguinbeck enters, and falls through exhaustion. Is discovered by his faithful Slave, Topac. Hassanbad, on his return from the Chase, welcomes them to his house.

Scene 3d.—Hassanbad's Villa. Blooming of the Aloe!

Scene 4th.—Chorus of Hunters! A beautiful optical illusion—consisting of the Vision of Cherry.

Scene 7th.—Before the Drop Curtain—Song—Avriana. Scene 8th.—Port and Pier of Cyprus. Grand Chorus—"Wave the Grecian Flag on high."

A splendid Galley enters the Port, containing the children of Cyprus, &c. The Galley winds up to the Pier, and the voyagers land amid the Huzzas of the multitude.

Scene last.—Union of Cherry and Fair Star, &c.

Finale.—Let all the Nations Ring.

Previous to which the laughable Farce of
**Crossing the Line,
Or, Crowded Houses.**

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| Wouter Von Broon, | Mr. Rice, |
| Wouverman Von Broon, | " Warren, |
| Gaib, | " Butterfield, |
| Pamona Von Twiller, | Mrs. Dean, |
| Estelle De Burgh, | " Kore, |

Doors open at 7-3 past 8; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.

No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.

FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING of the ill-fated Lexington, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 12 Exchange street., by W. M. ALLING.

Feb. 17.

Copartnership Notice.

THE subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the **Boot, Shoe and Leather Trade**, under the name and firm of C. H. Sholtus & Co., at the old stand of Frink & Wilson, having purchased the entire assortment of Boots, Shoes and Leather, of B. H. Frink, adapted to both the city and country trade, they will sell the same at low prices and to suit customers.

A large supply of Boots and Shoes of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Boots and Shoes manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 20 State st., Rochester. C. H. SHOLTUS, JOHN COWLES,

Feb. 18th, 1840.

MUSIC BOOK.—Dyer's Choruses,

" Anthems,
The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings,
Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols.,
The Lyrist, &c.

For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by W. M. ALLING.

Nov. 20.

1,000,000 GENUINE MORUS MULTICAUIS

Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. W. M. LAW.

feb7 89

TAILORING.

JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the State.

D. S. WEEKS and **EGAN** have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of St. Paul and Main streets.

Dwelling of Doctor Egan, No. 130 Monroe St.; of Dec. Weeks, No. 13 North Clinton street.

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.

THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.

N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4—11 C. KIMBLE.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chensile cord,
Rich changeable repps. and pout de soie silks.
Ladies super. cold and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and cold cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.

Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.

jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR, NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11cf

Engraving on Wood MR. J. H. RICHARDSON.



LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.

N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense.

Feb. 11. 92cf

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN:

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by A WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86



NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE,"

cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challs,
50 " mualn de laines, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dashia broadcloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
** The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—

or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 J. H. W. M. ALLING.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street,

Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syme.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice.
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

NEW ARRIVAL.

ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by
H. MASON,
No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade.
Feb. 11, 1840. 92-1f

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry

Goods, at the lowest prices, by
S. P. W. HOWE,
oct. 25.

Travellers, take notice.

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 7 hours, intercepting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67mf

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.

—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.

** Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Receptacle Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69cf

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

TO TAILORS.

—The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 8, Arcade Hall.

JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvas, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanaburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3,

Bridge. SILKS. 100 ps. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings.

Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, cheneal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.

Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.

ELISHA FLOWER.
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.
Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. cf

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity

just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-

lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat Buffones, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Nov. 29, 33. J. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effective in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nervous, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to profit or with a view simply to amass wealth, as the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. McKAY, do.
MRS. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sudus.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. McLANE, Kingston, U. C.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It is a sovereign remedy to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.
Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1834
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Beer's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 173, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
Haddonfield, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839,
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the Tonic, I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bird, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from the top of his head, had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 50 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS.
THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all kind of Hoarseness, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, and affections of the Lungs, is MRS. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVERWORT, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Liverwort, Scrophularia (Benedict's), Anemone tuberosa, Iceland Moss, Hyssop, Rata graveolens, and many other herbs not to be procured in this part of the globe. For most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the possession of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the dropper of this medicine, that all may avoid themselves of this remedy, before the disease gains so seated hold on the lungs, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. It is far superior to any other medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all affections of the Lungs, and the favorable effect upon our patients, whom we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, we commend it on the direction, what attending cases it has effected for A. Webster, Boston, Horace Gull, Boston, Mr. Van Hook, N. York, Miss Harriet, N. York, Miss L. Howard, N. York. Thousands of others could be named, where it is best known. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner. Proprietor's residence, 25 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also observe on the bottle, in printed in the glass, the name Mrs. M. N. Gardner's Indian Balm of Liverwort.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange Street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL.
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.
It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in that bottle, with HAIR OIL, impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imitations, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 451 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange Street, Rochester.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of J. Curis Madonna Bands Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets &c. at N. BAIRD'S 21 Exchange street

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BURTS—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.
COFFEES—of the finest, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wagons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.
THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Peach Buds, Purples, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do do do do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Belles' Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, P. matum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD, Oct. 22 21 Exchange street

MA VISION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and other who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling, Rochester, Oct. 22 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING, Oct. 8.
ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.
Attention!
At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY, Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.
PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.
In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Receipt was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.
This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.
The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork 'New England Cough Syrup.'
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Maynt, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully, JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.
I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully, CHARLES HUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1833.
It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours &c. JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1833.
The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving fresh supplies of this valuable medicine, and is prepared to sell wholesale by the Proprietor and all the druggists, Boston, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewer, Stevens & Cushing, Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Folliott, N. Y. by B. H. Coleman & Co., W. Baker & Barol, and G. & N. Popley, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glac & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Priedham. St. Johns, N. S., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOLITE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all suppuration and pain from the tooth. From experience we are in the fact, J. S. Hill, 413 Washington Street, Miss Mary Seay, Pleasant Street, N. Y., Union, 201 Washington Street, George Melville, Lotus Place, Pitt Street, Boston, notice of incorporation case on Worcester railroad, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all suppuration and suppuration progress, then to be filled. It is composed of the substance of Mannechin, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate inventor made one of the greatest discoveries in medicine that was ever discovered. It will remove the suppuration from the Tooth-ache. It is particularly well for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreolite, and he gave his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be palmed off for this invaluable preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal cities throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seal, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON, Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 74, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2tf

Attention!
CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY, Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AS COMPOSED BY AN ASSORTMENT OF BOOKS AND STATIONERY AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK,

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

BE CONTINUED TO FURNISH KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCT TABLES AND TOWN'S SPELLINGS, Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING, AND **BOOK-BINDING** Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rights

BOOK STORE, **PRINTING OFFICE,** AND **BOOK BINDERY.** **DAVID HOYT,** Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st. ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of **BOOKS,** In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Maecor's Spelling Books and Franklin's Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of **BOOK BINDING** done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER HANGINGS** and **BORDERS.**

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BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butterbutt, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine Brandreth's Pills stand upon their own merits, and are not dependent for success upon labored pills or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD. N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 13 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see. Jan 18-75 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store, No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and is now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP, N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 40

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, THURSDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 20, 1840. NO. 100.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY, Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by Underwood, Falls, & Frost, (Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.) OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET, OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY. TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be charged One Shilling per week. All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publishers.

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Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c.; opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

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Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24th.

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No. 33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.

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(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 29 Buffalo-street, 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.

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COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I. B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

WOODRUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the Eagle Tavern, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain. Also, an assortment of Over, Seal, Cloth, Sealets' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tipsters, Boss and Sealets' Cloths, by the piece. Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel. nov. 5. 13th J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease. N. BAIRD, 31 Exchange street. oct. 27.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Pisin Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff. 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish. 50,000 Half Spanish. 3,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial. The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer. A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves! HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only nov 19th Agent for the county of Monroe.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discovered from the aborigines of our country, the medicinal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not only disappointing the just expectations of those who use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.

As we are informed that there are such compounds now offered at various places, and by different persons, we would caution all who are interested, to be particular to inquire for Bartholick's Mother's Relief, and purchase of no persons except they can show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, permit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discussed, in which its 'modus operandi,' is demonstrated to be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the system only by restoring the deranged functions to their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irritable symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in her effort to prepare the system for the important change about to take place. This pamphlet will be given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read only by those who are about to become mothers, or their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estimation in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of believing that it has been the means of alleviating an infinite amount of suffering and of saving many valuable lives. Whatever it has been used during the above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prejudices must be abandoned, and have been advocates for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge. Feb. 6-6m G. A. BARTHOLOICK & CO. For sale at HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 32 Exchange street, and at the subscribers South Exchange street, next door to Bush & Veley's furnace, Rochester.

Cure for Colds.
THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for sale at Wholesale and Retail, by E. T. BATES, Apothecary and Druggist, No. 17 Main street, East side of the river. feb 13-14

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. Combs, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING, nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.) HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere. Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken P & the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Merahan, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch. Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner. nov. 23. 29th.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see. The following comprises a portion of the stock: MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxonyde Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses. Mousline de Laine, from 25 to 85, all wool, a very splendid assortment. SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap. SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles. BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very extensive assortment. CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety. Allergines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine. Ah Pachá Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks. CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled; Comforters, Shirts and Drawers. Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c. Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention. Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner. Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate. Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington; during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously. Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere. Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Geneva Farmer. SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat. Dr. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co. JOHN M. WISLAW, Druggist. From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839. THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

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One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall, KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH. Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or Christs Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, No. 12 Exchange-street. nov 30

Grey and Sealett Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street. THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received. Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Dainties, Clams, &c. &c. And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market. For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours. oct. 29.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAYS' COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 14th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

LADIES' black Silk Neat Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see. jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker. For sale by WM. ALLING, Nov. 14.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by WM. ALLING, Nov. 14.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by NICHOLS & WILSON, 6 Exchange st. jan 24

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile
" My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c. The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners. For sale cheap at WM. ALLING'S. jan. 31.

The Mother's Hope.

BY LAMAN BLANCHARD.

Is there when the winds are singing
In the happy summer time—
When the captured air is ringing
With earth's music heaven-ward springing,
Forest chirp and village chime?
Is there, of the rounds that float,
Minglingly a single note
Half so sweet, and clear, and wild,
As the laughter of a child?

Listen! and be now delighted,
Morn hath touched her golden strings;
Earth and sky their vows have plighted,
Life and light are re-united,
Amid countless carolings;
Yet, delicious as they are,
There's a sound that's sweeter far—
One that makes the heart rejoice
More than all—the human voice?

Organ, finer, deeper, clearer,
Though it be a stranger's tone;
Than the winds or water dearer,
More enchanting to the hearer,
For it answereth his own.
But of all its witching words,
Sweeter than the songs of birds,
Those are sweetest, bubbling wild
Through the laughter of a child.

Harmonies from time-touched towers,
Haunted strains from rivulets;
Hum of bees among the flowers,
Rustling leaves and silver showers—
These, ere long, the ear forgets;
But in mine there is a sound
Ringing on the whole year round;
Heart-deep laughter that I heard
Ere my child could speak a word.

Ah! 'twas heard by ear far purer,
Fondlier formed to catch the strain—
Ear of one whose love is surer;
Hers, the mother, the endurer
Of the deepest share of pain;
Hers the deepest bliss to treasure
Memories of that cry of pleasure;
Hers to hoard a lifetime after,
Echoes of that infant laughter.

Yes; a mother's large affection
Hears with a mysterious sense,
Breathings that evade detection,
Whispers faint and fine infection,
Thrill in her with power intense.
Childhood's honeyed tones untaught
Liveth she in loving thought;
Tones that never thence depart,
For she listens with her heart?

First Love.

There are moments in the life of us all which are worth the rest of our existence; and perhaps, it is one of them when the pure and guileless heart first discovers that it loves and is beloved; at least any one who saw Helen Stanhope, the heroine of our simple tale would have thought so.

She was sitting where her first love letter had found her, reading its contents, until every burning and passionate word was graven on her heart forever, the color mantling her fair cheek, and the light buoyant spirit smiling over her face, until one might have almost fancied it the countenance of an angel, so little trace of the earthly care or sorrow. These deep and delightful feelings were interrupted by the entrance of her mother.

'Have you heard from your dear Lydia?' inquired Mrs. Stanhope.

Helen timidly gave the letter to her mother, and eagerly watched her countenance as she perused it. There was nothing in its fond and gratified expression to check the warm and glowing stream of her own thoughts, and flinging herself in her mother's arms, she hid her blushing face in her bosom.

'There is one thing, my dear Helen,' said Mrs. Stanhope, when they had both become somewhat more composed, 'there is one thing which gives me some little uneasiness;—not that I entertain a single doubt of the honor and disinterested affection of Mr. Harry Lawton, but it is possible, from his always meeting you here, moving in a style of elegance and affluence, he may be unconscious that your usual residence is a farm house, and that you are portionless and lowly born.'

Helen looked up with a momentary expression of doubt, but it passed away in an instant, and she smiled in youthful confidence and trust, and said,

'Mother, will you see Harry Lawton when he comes this evening, and tell him every thing? Then, if he repent of one single word here traced, it shall be to me as if it had never been written. But should he remain unchanged—'

She paused in confusion, and deep blushes mantled over her face and neck. Mrs. Stanhope read and understood every feeling of her guileless heart, and promised to do as she had wished.

It would be making Helen out more than a woman if it were to deny, that between then and the hour appointed for the baronet's visit, she never once feared as well as hoped for its result, and recalled its high spirit and lofty bearing with foreboding sadness. But then he loved her! and love to the young is an almighty and all prevailing power, which will ultimately surmount and subdue every obstacle in the path.

Presently she heard his knock—his step upon the stairs—and the tone of his voice reached her ears, it might be for the last time—the drawing room door closed—the crisis of her fate was come, and she sat down by her little work table and buried her face in her hands.

Scarcely a quarter of an hour elapsed before Mrs. Stanhope appeared, and one glance at her countenance was enough for Helen; her long restrained emotion gushed forth without control, and the tears she shed were those of joy and thankfulness.

'I know how foolish it is to cry when I am happy,' she said, rising her dark eyes, still glittering through their dewy fringe; 'but I could not help it, my heart felt bursting.' Mrs. Stanhope affectionately kissed her daughter's cheek and led her to her impatient lover.

If there were moments when Sir Harry thought of his noble house, his proud aristocratic father, it was when far removed from the witchery of Helen's voice and smile. In her presence every thing was forgotten but her.

Mrs. Stanhope had come to town to receive a small legacy bequeathed to her by an aged relative, and that business at length concluded, she determined no longer to trespass on the hospitality of the kind friend, who had invited them to make her house their home during their stay. An early day was, therefore, fixed for their return to the farm, where she resided with an only brother, looking after his house, and supplying the place of a mother to the beautiful Lydia Dalton his only child.

The change from their present way of living to the bustle of home would doubtless be felt by both mother and daughter; but it was not that Helen dreaded, it was the separation from her lover. With her mother's permission she promised to correspond with him, and it was agreed, that the following summer he should come down and claim his betrothed bride. Sir Harry accompanied them to the end of the first stage, and then quitting them with regret set off for the dwelling of his father, Lord Rivers, in Wales.

[To be Continued.]

Too many persons, in all the relations of life, look upon wealth as the only true standard of merit, and will pass by the cottage of the intelligent and virtuous to associate with the ignorant nabob in his castle reared upon fraud and oppression. Their standard may suit their present condition. But, if it does not prove their own ruin, it surely will that of their children. Their riches may fly with the wind, in a moment, and then where is their merit? Flown also, leaving them neglected by their old associates and despised by those whom they before shunned merely because they were poor. Let those, then, who wish true greatness, seek it through moral and intellectual rather than by pecuniary culture. Good talents and good character are a passport to any circle and any honor worth seeking; whilst wealth, if the scriptures are true, is only a passport to hell! Who would not rather be Lazarus than Dives?

A sheep should be judged of like a dandy, by the fitness of his coat. We beg pardon of the sheep for the comparison; but it is so apt! In both cases, the coat is the most important part of the animal. What is a sheep good for without a fleece, and what is a dandy good for without a coat!

Every man who embraces opinions, from a clear and deliberate conviction of their soundness, who honestly professes a regard for, and a determination to sustain certain principles which he believes are just and true, should look rather to the successful progress of those principles, than to his own individual preferment, and endeavor to place himself, as far as possible, above the reach of selfish influence.

A sure Remedy.—The Duke of Marlborough being indisposed, his dutchess pressed him to take some medicine, which Dr. Garth, who was present had prescribed. 'I'll be hanged,' said she with her usual warmth, 'if it does not prove serviceable.' 'Take it, my lord,' said the doctor, 'by all means, for it must be of service one way or the other!'

On the death of Major Laing, the enterprising traveller in Africa, the Africans took an inventory of his effects with a view to sending them to the British Admiral. They were sorely puzzled to make out the catalogue, and in utter despair, described a couple of tooth-brushes as 'Two scrapers made of pigs hair,' and set down his spectacles as 'Two looking-glasses for the nose.'

VALUE OF TIME.—In James' 'Henry of Guise,' we find the following paragraph, worthy of being engraved on tablets of brass, and placed in every business place or Editor's Sanctum in the United States:—

'In our dealings with each other there is nothing which we so miscalculate as the ever-varying value of time: and indeed it is but too natural to look upon it as it seems to us, and not as it seems to others. The slow idler, on whose hands it hangs heavy, holds the man of business by the button, and remorselessly robs him on the king's highway of a thing ten times more valuable than his purse, which would hang him if he took it.'

Absence of Mind.—The last case is that of a man who blew his brains out with the bellows instead of blowing the fire. Fortunately they were of not much use to him.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

'We join to Protect—not to Enforce.'

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

THURSDAY EVENING, FEB. 20, 1840.

The Weather.—One extreme always follows another. The severe cold weather which we have experienced during the winter, has been succeeded for the last few days by a thaw, which has carried off most of the snow in this vicinity. Yesterday was as mild and pleasant as an April morning. The ice in the river above broke up last night, and was running pretty briskly this forenoon; but as it was unusually fine, little damage could have resulted.

Tonawanda Rail Road.—It will be seen by reference to our advertising columns, that this Road, upon which the snow has kept an embargo for some time past, is again open, and the cars commenced their trips to and from Batavia, to-day. This will be a great accommodation to those who are compelled to travel in this season of bad roads and unpleasant weather.

Young Men's Association.—The Rev. George Beecher is to deliver a Lecture before the Association, on the 'Indications of Wisdom, Power, and Goodness in the Creation,' this evening, at the Brick Church—to commence at half past seven o'clock.

A Tale of Woe.—The New York Whig gives the following touching particulars:—'An inquest was held at the Dead House on the body of Jacob Conway, a little boy, aged six years, who died of a landlord's distress warrant. His mother lived in a wretched cellar in Cross street, from which she was ousted in consequence of her inability to pay the rent; and the child, who was sick before, died on the night of the ejection. This, however, was only the immediate cause of his decease, for it appeared in evidence that he had suffered much from the neglect and ill usage of his father, an inhuman monster, named William Smith, who used to beat him for the groans which his misery elicited. But the poor little fellow is now happily relieved, alike from the cruelty of fathers and landlords. Verdict.—Died of a disease of the lungs, produced by neglect.'

Highway Robbery.—The Herkimer (N. Y.) Journal says—'A daring robbery was committed on the turnpike, about two miles east of this village, on Friday evening last. The person robbed was a dry goods pedlar from Utica, named Cooper.'

Contention of Gold.—A traveller, a few days since, attempting to cross the Ohio at Wheeling, in a skiff, was upset, and lost his wallet of specie containing \$6,300 in gold.

Governor of Virginia.—T. W. Gilmer was on Tuesday last, on the 8th ballot, elected Governor of Virginia—receiving 83 votes, the precise number necessary to a choice.

Bank of Lyons.—THADDEUS W. PATCHIN, Esq., late Cashier of the Chautaque County Bank, has been appointed Cashier of the Bank of Lyons.

Attempt to burn a Bank.—An attempt was made on Saturday night last to burn the Farmers Bank, at Petersburg, Va.

Appointment.—George W. Jones, late Delegate from Wisconsin Territory, has been appointed Surveyor of Public Lands for the Territories of Wisconsin and Iowa.

Mr. Henry Russell, the singer, in the Boston Atlas, challenges any person to show that he has ever committed the least (?) plagiarism in what are styled his musical compositions. If Mr. Russell wishes to convince the public that he can 'read music,' and that he understands it, let him attempt to sing, at his next concert here, the instrumental accompaniment of a second person, a trial which he has never yet been inclined to make.—N. Y. Dispatch.

The Thaw.—The ice in the Delaware and Schuylkill, is still rapidly disappearing. The thaw has occasioned quite a rise in both, which has been the case with all the neighboring rivers as far as heard from. On the Columbia Railroad it has loosened the sills to such a degree that when a heavy train sweeps rapidly along, the rails are thrown apart so that the wheels slip off.—Phila. Spirit of the Times.

The weather is mild and moist. The ice is out of the river, except near the mouth. The Lake is clear in this quarter. The Detroit river was free of ice on the 11th. The Ohio river is very high at latest dates from Pittsburg, and so full of running ice as to stop the mail due yesterday from beyond.—Cleveland Her. & Gaz.

Sam Slick says that he never knew but one man to die of a broken heart, and he brought on the affection by lifting a big anvil.

Legislature of New-York.

MONDAY, Feb. 17th.

IN SENATE.

After the usual presentation of petitions, the reports of committees being in order, Mr. Wager reported a bill to authorize Cashiers of Banks to act as Notaries Public. After some debate it was recommitted, by a vote of 15 to 10.

Mr. Wager, on previous notice, introduced a bill to provide for the taxation of Banking Associations. [Read twice and referred to the Committee on Banks.]

IN ASSEMBLY.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

By Mr. T. H. Porter, from the Committee on Privileges and Elections, by resolution, in favor of the passing of a bill in relation to certain voters at elections.

By Mr. Sibley from the committee on State Prisons, by bill, in relation to a prison at Jamaica, L. I.

By Mr. St. John from the select committee to which was referred so much of the Governor's Message as relates to the difficulties between the Landlord and Tenants of the Manor of Rensselaerwyck, that nothing had been found in the bill of Mr. E. J. Puer to place Landlords on a par with all other creditors, in relation to those difficulties, and therefore asked to be discharged from its further consideration, that it might be referred to a committee of the whole, which was carried.

Mr. Steinbergen.—The failure of this man, and the moral delinquencies which have leaked out and become public since that catastrophe, demonstrate the often repeated opinion, that few can follow up speculation with an absorbing attention to it, and preserve untouched their moral integrity. A transaction is described in the following extract from the Baltimore correspondence of the Courier which, if done on a smaller scale, and by any body but a heavy dealer, would send him to the penitentiary for a swindler:

The failure of Mr. J. B. Steinbergen, the great cattle dealer, still engages considerable attention in this city. The amount of his debts is astonishingly large—over a million of dollars. Some of his transactions are curious enough. Not many days before his failure he made an agreement with a broker in Baltimore to furnish him some ten thousand dollars in specie, at a fixed rate of premium—the specie to be delivered at a subsequent day—and took the broker's memorandum that on a certain day he was to furnish him with so much specie. This memorandum, it appears, was afterward lodged as security, and an advance obtained on it from one of our banks of ten thousand dollars. When the time for the delivery of the specie arrived, application was made to the broker, and then, for the first time, was the nature of his memorandum discovered, which was manifest, however, on a close examination of its purport.

You will have observed in the papers the announcement of the death of Col. Orrick, late cashier of the Winchester (Va.) Bank. He was one of Mr. Steinberger's friends, and it now appears that checks for considerable amounts were often drawn by S. on the Winchester Bank, and endorsed 'good' by Col. Orrick when there were no funds of S. in the bank. These checks were from time to time used in raising money in this city, and at the time of S.'s failure, there were several of them in banks in this city. They have been returned on Winchester, protested for non-payment, on the ground, it is said, that the Winchester Bank is not liable, inasmuch as the checks were dated 'ahead,' and on another ground, the first failing, that they should have been presented in a reasonable time after they were due.

The effect of these proceedings, when known, was most disastrous on the health of Col. Orrick, who was a very delicate man, and it is said, they affected his mental faculties, and hastened his death. I regret to state that many of these transactions of Mr. S. with one of our principal banks (the Bank of Baltimore,) were made without the knowledge or consent of the board of directors. I am also pained to learn that one of the principal clerks in the bank, who has always borne an unexceptionable character, is implicated in these transactions, though it is believed they will not, when known fully, be found to implicate his moral character, however much they may detract from his reputation for prudence.

MAIL ROBBERY.

A fellow named George Wright, formerly a stage driver in the employ of J. Reaside, was arrested in this city on Saturday night, for stealing \$1,100 in specie belonging to the Bank of Newark, Ohio.

From Mr. Jordan, the gentleman who came in pursuit, we gather the following:

Wright was on his way west between Tridelpia and Smithfield, Penn., and managed to throw from the boot of the stage, a box containing the coin in question. Arriving at the relay he excused himself from his brother whip, and retraced his steps in pursuit of his plunder. Subsequently however, he also contrived to empty a canvas bag of its contents, in which he put the money, and directed his course for Petersburg, where he purchased a horse, and took up his march for Belleville. At this place he swapped his horse, and purchased a pair of saddle-bags, in which the specie was put. He then left the National Road for Pittsburg. Here another exchange of horses took place, and the route taken up for Erie.

Once upon the confines of Canada, the fellow began to console himself with the idea of an escape. \$800 of his coin was here exchanged for so much U. S. Bank bills; a splendid gold watch with costly jewelry was purchased; and a considerable outlay made, previous to making his entry among his old associates in Buffalo.

Arriving here, Mr. Wright drove to the American, and engaged a room. He, however, was not aware that Sheriff Brown was apprized of his op-

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29, 33:1/2 JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MRS. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodas.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.
694
For sale at J. U. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, a Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scramton's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1838.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



INDIAN DOCTORE
The best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver, Cholera, and all affections of the Breast, is Mrs. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN DOCTORE. It is a valuable medicine for what it is called, and the strength of many more and herbs. Among the number are Liverwort, Kiacampine, Bonsett, Anemone tuberosa, Esculent Mice, Squilla, Hippocystis, Ruta graveolens; also many other herbs not to be printed in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balsam has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the persuasion of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drugists of this place, that all may avail themselves of this remedy before the disease gets so stated that no medicine will remove it. Its effect on obstinate coughs is truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the material, and the favorable effect upon our patients, where we have prescribed the above Balsam, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is called. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, see certificates on the medicine, what something more is collected for A. W. Weston, Boston, March 21, 1837. Mrs. M. N. Gardner, Boston, March 21, 1837. Mrs. M. N. Gardner, Boston, March 21, 1837. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner. Proprietor's residence all Washington Street, Boston, where all orders are addressed. Also observe on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name Mrs. M. N. Gardner's Indian Balsam of Liverwort.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues its luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.
It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAIR OIL, impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, W. W. Brown, 491 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.
JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of
J. Chris. Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at
N. BAIRD'S
oct22 21 Exchange street

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BURKS. Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchoing and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Manilla and gretamatts, willow cradles and waggons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c. to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains, do do do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes.
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
oct22 21 Exchange street

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling, Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

Attention!
At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 30. I door east of the Arcade Hall.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for
INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.
In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork. New England Cough Syrup.
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Boston, May 1, 1835. CHARLES RUGGLES.
It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c. JOSEPH BRADLEE
Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists; by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Falkner, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Garret, and G. S. N. Popplein, Jr. Philadelphia, by George M. Smith, and Allen & Co. Cincinnati, Ohio, by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Ben. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Pridham. St. Johns, N. E., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE.
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache, also remove all impurities from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. & D. Hill, 415 Washington Street, New York City, Pleasant Street, N. Y. Washington Street, George M. Smith, Isaac P. Smith, Henry Stephens, master of transportation, care of Worcester railroad, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all impurities, and regularly prepares the teeth to be filled. It is especially the inhabitants of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate inventor made one of the greatest contributions to mankind that was ever devised. It will remove the most excruciating pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particularly to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be passed off for this invaluable preparation. It never to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Scalet, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 21/2

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
oct. 30. I door east of the Arcade Hall.

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12, Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AN COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK,

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of
PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.
HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER,
Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Mayor's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand Blank Books, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of
BOOK-BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.
JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city
dec. 16. 1/2

WIGS, TOUTEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State-street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place, Oct. 26, if

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.
VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, FRIDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 21, 1840. NO. 101.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
PRINTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,
OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 24tf.

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 3 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No.
6, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. F. & H. STANTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c. &c., No 26 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 28 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. VanEvery's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Sealers' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single, Muffs and
Tricots, Bows and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
37 Exchange street.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine; Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been lab-
oring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
Agent for the county of Monroe.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discov-
ered from the aborigines of our country, the medi-
cal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since
that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be
its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this
resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to
believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so
reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting
and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its
name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not
only disappointing the just expectations of those who
use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.
As we are informed that there are such compounds
now offered at various places, and by different persons,
we would caution all who are interested, to be particu-
lar to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Re-
lief**, and purchase of no persons except they can
show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BAR-
THOLICK & Co.
As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged
upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, per-
mit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for
sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous
distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discus-
ed, in which its 'modus operandi,' is demonstrated to
be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the
system only by restoring the deranged functions to
their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irri-
table symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in
her effort to prepare the system for the important
change about to take place. This pamphlet will be
given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read
only by those who are about to become mothers, or
their physicians.
As we are thus obliged to come before the public to
prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will
take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the
call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any
guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estima-
tion in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of
believing that it has been the means of alleviating an
infinite amount of suffering and of saving many val-
uable lives. Wherever it has been used during the
above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way to
candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and a
wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its
benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had
the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prej-
udices must be abandoned, and have been advocates
for its use.
All those who wish, are invited to call at some of
our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOLICK & CO.
For sale at HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 33 Ex-
change street, and at the subscribers South Ex-
change street, next door to Bush & Veley's furnace,
Rochester.

Cure for Colds.
THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for
sale at Wholesale and Retail, by
E. T. BATES,
Apothecary and Druggist, No. 37 Main street, East
side of the river.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
L. COME, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological So-
ciety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. ET Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Merrison, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
Nov. 23. 29tf.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOS—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxonyde Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap:
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c. a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Alpeines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled:
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch card, en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and
paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates. Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer. SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat, Dr. H. HALSTAD. J. G. A. BARTHOLICK & Co JOHN M. WISLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 50
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" 4 "	1 15	" 2 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 25	" 3 "	5 00
" 6 "	1 35	" 4 "	5 50
" 7 weeks,	2 00	" 5 "	6 00
		" 6 "	6 50

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space to
be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
VERY CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 16, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
WM. ALLING,
Nov 30. No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Scalett Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 46, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
*Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Dainties,
Clams, &c. &c.*
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
Jan 18-73 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

**LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves,** just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
Jan. 15 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 14.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Chalceys, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

**THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instruc-
tor in the Art of Flower Painting in water colors,**
by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three
progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few co-
pies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
Jan 24 6 Exchange st.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
Juvenile
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes
and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full
instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
Jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

From the Baltimore Post.
TRUST NOT THE TONGUE.

BY THOMAS J. BRACE.

Trust not the tongue—words are but air
That melt the moment they are spoken;
Of lovers vows beware, beware!
Too freely sworn—too lightly broken.

Trust not the lip—the burning lip;
The tongue is not more frail than this is;
And let not love bewildered sip,
Its frantic joys in clinging kisses.

Trust not the sigh—Love ne'er betrayed
His empire in the heart by sighing;
'Tis passion only plies the aid,
Of this, the gentlest form of lying.

Trust not the smile—the artful smile,
So easy won, so sure of winning;
For while it seems so free from guile,
It lights the rosy path to sinning.

Trust, trust the eye—the beaming eye,
Whose timid glance true love discloses;
Then, trembling, droops, yet knows not why,
And on the glowing cheek reposes.

First Love.

(Continued from our last.)

Mr. Dalton received his sister and niece with the usual kindness, and congratulated the latter on her request. Not so with Lydia, she appeared sullen and reserved; visions of splendor sprung up in her young mind, and the influence of her manners speedily became visible to Frank. Egerton, her old lover, who marked the alteration with anger and regret, from the moment of Helen's return, a reserve and coolness took the place of warm sisterly affection with which the cousins had hitherto regarded each other; and when two months had elapsed without bringing any tidings of Sir Harry, Lydia was never tired of taunting her cousin with the desertion of her noble lover, until Helen might have exclaimed in the words of an old and popular Scotch ballad—

"That I am forsaken, some spare not to tell;
I'm lashed wif their scorning,
Baith evening and morning,
Their jeering goes aft to my heart wif a knell."

But she was too happy and too trusting not to bear all this with indifference, and her meek and gentle replies often went to the heart of her thoughtless cousin, who, but for a bitter spirit of envy, would have fallen on her neck and prayed to be forgiven.

The long and anxious looked for epistle at length arrived, to gladden the heart of her to whom it was addressed. Its contents would be as interesting to the general reader as all love-letters usually are, save to the parties concerned. Be it sufficient to know, that it contained thoughts that breathe and words that burn,—is quickly followed by another from the father of her lover, which consists only of a few brief and chilling sentences.

"He had heard of the engagement, or rather saying entanglement, of his son. Miss Stanhope must be aware that the alliance would be a most unequal one; and he relied on her honor and good feelings to break it off, and to return any letters which Sir Harry might in future send to her, unanswered and unopened." He concluded by assuring her that their union could only be consummated at the risk of his eternal malediction.

Long did the desolate girl sit with this letter in her hand, which had so rudely crushed every bright and fondly cherished hope. Mrs. Stanhope offered no consolation; she well knew that in the first burst of human misery, it was mockery. But she bent over and silently kissed the pale brow of the youthful sufferer, until roused by the caresses poor Helen remembered that she had still a mother, a fond, anxious mother; and for the sake of that beloved parent she strove to shake off the oppression which seemed weighing her spirit to the earth, and to reflect on what was proper to be done in this hour of painful trial.

She could not bear to part from Sir Harry without one word of explanation or adieu, and therefore enclosed a few lines to him, in a letter addressed to Lord Rivers; in which she begged to assure his lordship, that his confidence had not been misplaced, and that without his consent, Harry Lawton would never be more to her than a very dear friend. Her farewell was affectionate and womanly; a wish to spare his feelings caused the suppression of much of that tenderness, which her broken heart had longed to pour out before him; and passing over what she felt, in silence, she entreated him to forget her, and called on Heaven to shower down its choicest blessings, on her who might be his future love.

Pure minded as Helen was, and unhackneyed in the world's ways, it never occurred to her to suspect that Lord Rivers would suppress the note entrusted to his care. This was actually the case. His lordship was himself too much moved by the touching appeal of the devoted girl, to suffer it to pass into the hands of his son; Sir Harry remained in total ignorance of any correspondence having taken place be-

tween his father and betrothed. Her long silence, however, surprised him, and when he found every letter returned unopened, he soon ceased to humble his proud spirit before one who thus scorned and trifled with him. There was no mediating voice to whisper how often these precious epistles have been pressed to the lips and heart of her to whom they were addressed, and what bitter tears had been shed over them before she consigned them to her mother, to enclose and direct them to one, whose loved name must never be traced by her again.

The morning after Helen had received Lord Rivers's letter, she unclosed her eyes with a vague and dreamy recollection of the occurrence. Again she slumbered on her pillow, and prayed to be permitted to slumber on a little longer in forgetfulness, but her hand resting on a locket she wore, all the vivid remembrances of lost happiness started up and weighed on her mind like lead. She groaned in anguish and bitterness of spirit, and as she raised her eyes to heaven, she, for the first time, became aware that some one was sitting beside her bed, and watching tenderly over her troubled repose. It was Lydia, her eyes swollen with crying, her countenance subdued by sorrow. She lifted the burning hand of the young sufferer to her lips, and wept over it; they were tears of penitence and regret.

"Forgive me! Oh! forgive me!" She sobbed out, "and let us love one another again, as we used to do."

Helen flung her arms around her cousin's neck, and laid her weary head upon her bosom, "I have at length regained a friend," she said, "and for the rest, thy will, oh God! not mine, be done. Teach me, I implore thee, to bear thy chastening meekly, and with a thankful spirit."

Long did the two girls pray to Him who alone can send an answer of peace, and the calmness she sought, once more gleamed on Helen's brow, as she returned the fond kiss of her anxious mother, and affectionate smile of her warm hearted uncle.

[To be Concluded to-morrow.]

Merchant's Exchange.—The whole of the New York and Ohio Line of Canal Boats on the Erie Canal, was this day sold at public auction, by Isaac O. Davis, for the sum of twenty-four thousand five hundred dollars.—*Alb Jour.*

Humanity to Horses.—Those who have the care of horses at this cold season, should be careful before bridling them, to hold the bit in the hand until it is warm, instead of putting iron into the animal's mouth so cold that the skin will adhere to it and be torn off. A neglect of this caution gives the animal a sore mouth, much pain, and causes it to feel badly for several days.—*Pennsylvanian.*

Captain Samuel Bogart, one of the heroes of the Mormon war, at a late military election in Caldwell county, Mo., deliberately shot Mr. Alexander Beattie, a young man about twenty-six years of age. Immediately after doing the deed Bogart fled, it is supposed for Arkansas or Texas. A reward of one thousand dollars is offered for his apprehension and delivery, either at Richmond or Liberty jail.—*Louisville Jour.*

Terrible Loss of Life.—The Edenton, N. C., Sentinel, contains a horrible account of the burning of the dwelling of Miss Palsey Ward, near Windsor, Bertie county, on the night of the 27th ult., and Miss Ward, an elderly lady, and three children, perished in the flames. The particulars are affecting indeed. A suspicion, daily gaining ground, is entertained in the community that the house was set on fire, and the inmates either murdered or secured by violence by the incendiary, to prevent the possibility of detection.—*New York Sun.*

More Indian Depredations.—The Tallahassee papers of the 1st inst., state that the Indians continue their depredations. A party of Indians attacked a government wagon laden with supplies for the army, which the men were obliged to abandon. The same party on the 25th ult., attacked the dwelling of Mr. Harlan, six miles above Iola, on the Apalachicola, and killed Mr. H. and two children. Another party attacked the house of Mr. Rowlet, 20 miles above Apalachicola, fired and missed Mr. R., killed a negro child, and carried off a sister of Mr. R. as prisoner. The Indians are said to be moving towards the western part of the territory, and great fears are felt for the settlers.

Mr. Shields, the representative of Jackson County, Indiana, died at Indianapolis, on the 8th instant.

Earthquake.—St. Louis experienced a severe shock on the evening of the 30th ult. The report was loud, and sufficient to detach the icicles from the eave-troughs.

"Do you see any thing ridiculous in this wig?" asked one of his brother judges to Curran. "Nothing but the head," he answered.

A man in Mobile, says the times are so hard, that he could not pay his debts if he had the money. We guess we've got some such.

"I feel the burdens of age upon me," as the boy said, when his grand-mother made him carry her through the mud.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Enjoin."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

FRIDAY EVENING, FEB. 21, 1840.

Bank of Kentucky.—The Joint Committee on Banks in the Kentucky Legislature, have reported as their opinion, that the Bank of Kentucky is not liable in any manner, for the spurious stock fraudulently issued by Levis, the late Cashier of the Schuylkill Bank at Philadelphia. The amount issued by Levis was about \$1,200,000, a large share of which is said to be held by the Manhattan Bank in the city of New York.

The following reasons are assigned by the Committee for their opinion:

1st. It will be seen that the power to transfer the stock of the Bank of Kentucky was given to the Schuylkill Bank and not to Mr. Levis by whom the spurious stock was issued.

2nd. Because a mere power of transfer was given, and no power to create or originate new stock.

The Editor of the *Buffalonian* offers a reward of \$100 for the detection of the person who he says fired a ball through his window, which passed about two feet from the head of a young man sitting at the desk at the time, and who it is supposed was mistaken for the Editor. We "guess" he has little expectation of discovering the perpetrator, or he would not offer such a reward; for an Editor possessing a cool hundred, in these times, would be a perfect anomaly!

Robbery.—The exchange office of Mr. Turnbull, Belleville, U. C., was entered on the night of the 7th inst. and \$2000 stolen therefrom. A large amount of specie belonging to the Commercial Bank, was secured in a safe, which the rogues attempted in vain to open.

The bill repealing the fifteen gallon law of Massachusetts received the Governor's signature on Tuesday week.

The Boston Medical Journal says that cases of small pox have finally crept along from Boston to the west side of the Green Mountains in Vermont. Several teamsters from that state and New Hampshire returned home and died with the disease, before the character of its was fairly understood.

Sweeping Legislation.—The Legislature of Wisconsin have passed a curious law—namely, that all debts heretofore existing in that state between man and man, or men and men, shall be obliterated; and in case a citizen hereafter shall sue his neighbor for debt, he shall not only find an extensively small chance of not getting it, but shall pay the costs of the suit!

Notice of the British respecting American Slave Property.—Lord Palmerston, in a letter of the 2d May, announcing the purpose of the Cabinet to recommend an appropriation for the payment of the slaves liberated at Bermuda, refers Mr. Stevenson "to the correspondence which has already passed between them on this subject, for the reasons which will prevent the British Government from admitting, either now or hereafter, any claim for compensation in respect to slaves thrown within British jurisdiction, after the period when slavery was abolished in the British dominions."

The Large stone building in Chitteningo, owned by Donner & Grant, and occupied by L. B. Plank as a tin shop, was destroyed by fire a few days since. Loss \$2000. No insurance.

Shipwreck and Loss of Life.—The Yarmouth Conservative of the 31st ult., contains an account of the wrecking, in St. Mary's Bay, of the ship Charles, Capt. Walker, and the loss of all on board. The captain succeeded in reaching the shore alive, but perished there, and his body was found by an Arcadian, who visited the cliffs in consequence of a dream he had the night before, of the wrecking of a vessel at that spot. The place where this ill fated vessel was wrecked, was at the base of a precipice, rising abruptly from the sea, many feet higher than her topmasts, so as to conceal her entirely from view. Capt. W. had climbed about half way up the precipice, before the intensity of the cold put an end to his life.—His body was taken to St. John's and there interred.

Hanging sometimes resembles drinking, for when it makes an innocent man its subject, it has a drop too much.

The power of fasting or surviving without food possessed by some animals, is surpassingly great; an eagle has been known to live without food five weeks, a badger a month, a dog thirty days, a toad fourteen months, and a beetle three years.

Legislature of New-York.

CONTINUATION OF MONDAY'S PROCEEDINGS.

IN SENATE.

The Resolutions from the Assembly concerning the right of petition, were debated at length, and finally passed by a vote of 20 to 5.

IN ASSEMBLY.

The House went into committee, Mr. Swartwout in the chair, on the bill to authorize and require the Utica and Schenectady Railroad Company to carry freight. The bill provides that the Railroad Company shall carry freight subject to the payment of tolls the same as would be paid on the Erie Canal.

The bill was necessary as was explained by Mr. Lawrence, for the conveyance of certain goods to New York for the spring trade, which are now carried by sleighs, at a great expense; an amendment limiting the time of carrying freight during the time the Erie Canal is closed either by frost or by any temporary obstruction, was proposed, but before any question was taken, the committee, on the motion of Mr. P. B. Porter, rose and reported and asked leave to sit again.

TUESDAY, FEB. 18.

A petition was presented by Mr. Tallmadge, of the Coopers of New York city and Brooklyn against the employment of State Prison convicts as coopers: [Mr. Tallmadge briefly explained and advocated the objects of this petition, which, on his motion, was read, and referred to the committee on the State Prisons. Mr. T. trusted there would be speedy action upon it, both on the part of the committee and the Senate.]

Mr. Lee offered a Resolution calling upon the Presidents of the Brigade Courts Martial in the City of New York to report what disposition has been made of \$20,000 collected by them for Militia Fines. Adopted.

Mr. Maynard moved that the bill requiring the Banks of this State to redeem their issues in the City of New York, be made the special order for Friday next. Agreed to.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. Lawrence, chairman of the Committee on Banks and Insurance Companies, presented a bill in relation to the Banks of this state, remarking that a majority of the Committee were unable to agree upon any plan. He had thought it his duty to present to the Committee a bill which had for its object the establishment of a fund, to be placed under the care of the Bank Commissioners, for the redemption of all notes of Country Banks in the city of New York, on demand, at a rate of discount not exceeding the one half of one per cent. The fund to consist of the Safety Fund—to be increased at once to three per cent. upon the capital of all the Safety Fund Banks, and a like contribution upon the capital paid in, or secured to be paid in, by the Free Banks; with various other provisions, calculated, in his judgment, to ensure a permanently uniform and equal value in New York of all the bills of all the Country Banks and Banking Associations of the state.

He had the permission of a majority of the Committee to present the bill he now introduced.—Some of its provisions are as follows:

It provides that each bank, banking association, and individual banker, under the act authorizing the business of banking out of the city of New York, shall appoint an agent in that city, &c.—That all such banks, associations, &c., located in the 1st, 2d and 3d Senatorial districts shall redeem their notes at the office of such agent, when presented, at par—all others, at a rate of discount not to exceed 1 per cent.

Every bank, association, &c., whose agent shall neglect or refuse to redeem on demand, to pay interest at the rate of 20 per cent, and if not redeemed in 20 days thereafter, they are liable to be proceeded against by the Bank Commissioners in the same manner that any incorporated bank may now be proceeded against for a violation of its charter.

The associations and individual bankers to be placed under the supervision of the Bank Commissioners. One additional Bank Commissioner to be appointed in the manner now provided by law—whose salary is to be paid by the Comptroller out of the interest received on the securities deposited by the free banks. No stocks are hereafter to be received by the Comptroller, except those of this State and the United States. No banking association or individual hereafter to commence banking business till he has deposited securities to the amount of one hundred thousand dollars. The section requiring 12 1/2 per cent. in specie to be kept on hand by the Free Banks, is repealed.

The two bills to which Mr. Lawrence had referred, were both read and referred, and five times the usual number of each were ordered to be printed.

Congress.—Presentations of petitions and memorials constituted the entire business of the Senate on Thursday. Numerous petitions from various states, for an increased duty on silk, and for a general bankrupt law, were received. A motion to receive an abolition petition provoked a long debate, which resulted in laying the petition on the table.

On Friday, Mr. Pierce introduced, with commendatory remarks, the petition of one hundred and sixty respectable citizens of New Hampshire, upon the subject of a Congress of Nations, which was referred to the committee on foreign relations.

Mr. Buchanan presented fourteen memorials from citizens of the United States, severally remonstrating against the use of bloodhounds in prosecuting the war against the Seminole Indians; which were referred to the committee on military affairs.

Mr. Buchanan presented a petition signed by six hundred and thirty-seven citizens of the city and county of Philadelphia, "manufacturers of, and employed in the manufacture of, umbrellas and

parasols. The object of the petitioners is to have the duty imposed on silk, umbrellas and parasols prior to 1833, restored.

Mr. Young presented a report, addressed to the Right Hon. Charles Poulett Thomson, President of the Board of Trade in Great Britain, on the subject of an inquiry into the number of accidents on board of vessels propelled by steam, the causes leading to such accidents, and the best mode of prevention; containing much valuable information, drawn from the experience of that country, as well as the countries of France, Belgium, and Holland; which was referred to the Committee on Commerce.

Nothing else of interest transpired. The House was occupied the most of Thursday in a discussion of the Cumberland Road bill, but arrived at no conclusion. The House extended the time for the committee on the public printing to prepare their report to the 15th March, and adjourned.

With the exception of a continued debate on the Cumberland Road bill, the doings of the House on Friday were wholly unimportant.—N. Y. Sun.

THEATRE:

MRS. KORE, respectfully announces to the patron of the Drama, and the public generally, that her benefit will take place on Tuesday evening, Feb. 21, on which occasion will be presented the celebrated Drama of the BRIGAND, or THE ROBBER of Rome, with a variety of other entertainments.—For particulars, see bills of the day.
Feb. 21, 1840. 1d

A CARD:

BENEFIT OF MR. SINTZENICH, ARTIST.
Mr. SINTZENICH being unaccustomed to the usages of a Theatre, the Manager would respectfully inform the friends of Mr. S. that the proceeds of his benefit will constitute his sole remuneration for his labor in producing the beautiful scenery of Cherry and Fair Star. It will take place To-morrow (Friday) evening.
2t Feb. 20.

Fourth Ward! Turn Out!!!

An adjourned meeting of the Republican Electors of the Fourth Ward will be held at Brown's Genesee House, on Friday evening, at 7 o'clock.
A general and punctual attendance is requested.
By order of the Ward Committee.
Feb. 20, 1840. 2t

General Meeting

Of the several Democratic Republican Ward Committees.
A meeting of the several Democratic Republican Ward Committees of this city, will be held at the MANSION HOUSE on Thursday next at 7 o'clock in the evening, to adopt measures preparatory to a GENERAL CITY CONVENTION to nominate a candidate for MAYOR to be supported by the Democratic Republicans of this city at the ensuing election.
Feb. 19. 2d

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend.
" Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." feb17

Epicures, Attention!!

Backwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderines, at the Arcade House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47t

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$5.00; corresponding price with the times. jan14.69

NELSON HALL,

Commissioner of Deeds,
In the County Clerk's Office. 1w

Intelligence Office, &c.

The subscriber would most respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester and vicinity, that he has established an Intelligence Office, at No. 130 Buffalo street, one door east of Sophia street, where he will be in readiness to render the most satisfactory information to persons wishing to employ servants or laborers, as well as to all those wishing to obtain situations in the city and vicinity. He hopes, by integrity and attention to this line of business, to be able to give general satisfaction to all favoring him with a call.
Feb. 21. JOHN REED.

Boston School Library,

PUBLISHED under the sanction of the Massachusetts Board of Education, to be completed in two series of fifty volumes each. Ten volumes have already been published, and others will follow in regular course as fast as they can be prepared. This series of books is well worthy the patronage of those who would wish to put works of real value into the hands of their children, as the best talent of the country has been engaged in their compilation, and the design being to furnish the rising generation with a series of not only instructing but sensible treatises on all the various departments of History, Science, Morals, &c. A supply of the "Boston School Library" may be found at No. 6 Exchange st., Rochester, together with a great variety of other books suitable for Common School Libraries.
Feb. 22, 1840. NICHOLS & WILSON.

THEATRE!

AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

Benefit of Mr. Sintzenich, Artist.

THIS EVENING
Will be performed the laughable Farce of the **REVIEW, OR THE WAG OF WINDSOR.**
Capt Bonnard, Mr Forrester,
Caleb Quotem, " Rice,
Loony M Twolter, " Denn,
John Lump, " Warren.
Grace Gaylove, Mrs. Kore, Lucy, Mrs. Dean.

After which will be performed the magnificent Eastern Romantic Fairy Tale of Enchantment entitled **Cherry and Fair Star, OR, THE CHILDREN OF CYPRUS.**

Performed for the first time in Rochester, with new and splendid scenery, by Messrs. Sintzenich and Nichols. Machinery, by Mr. Ellsworth. Music, by Mr. Le Brun. The whole under the exclusive direction of Mr. J. B. Rice, Stage Manager.

Cherry, } Fair Star, }	Children of Cyprus.	Mrs. Kore, " Dean.
Hassanbad, Sanguinbeck, Topac, Giasfer, Grib, Avrians, Papiilo,		Mr. Kore, " Ellis, " Warren, " Forrester, " Nichols, Miss Ellsworth, Mrs. Le Brun.

Programme. Act 1st, Scene 1st.—FAIRY BOWER.
In which, birds of every variety of beautiful plumage are seen flying, feeding, singing, &c. Chorus of Fairies—"Morning Dews the Sun dispelling." The Fairy Queen appears in a beautiful

CAR DRAWN BY SWANS.

Solo and Chorus—"Lightly skim through the air."
SEA AFTER A STORM.

Fragments of the wreck are strewn along the beach. Sanguinbeck enters, and falls through exhaustion. Is discovered by his faithful Slave, Topac. Hassanbad, on his return from the Chase, welcomes them to his house.

Scene 3d.—Hassanbad's Villa. Blooming of the Aloe! Scene 4th.—Chorus of Hunters! A beautiful optical illusion—consisting of the Vision of Cherry.

Scene 7th.—Before the Drop Curtain—Song—Avrians. Scene 8th.—Port and Pier of Cyprus. Grand Chorus—"Ways the Grecian Flag on high."
A splendid Galley enters the Port, containing the children of Cyprus, &c. The Galley winds up to the Pier, and the voyagers land amid the Huzzas of the multitude.
Scene last.—Union of Cherry and Fair Star, &c.
Finale.—Let all the Nations Ring.

To conclude with the laughable Vaudeville of the **SWISS COTTAGE,**
Or, **Why Don't She Marry.**

Corporal Max, Natz Teik, Lisette Geirsteen,	Mr. Rice, " Warren, Mrs. Dean.
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Song—Lisette—"O delightful hour!"
" " "Liberty for me."
Song and Chorus—Max and Soldiers—"Hurra!"

MRS. DEAN'S BENEFIT to-morrow night

Doors open at 1-2 past 8; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.
No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

Rail-Road Notice.

THE RAIL-ROAD between Rochester and Batavia is open, and the cars will commence their regular trips from opposite the United States Hotel To-morrow Morning, making one trip daily until further notice. Passengers for Buffalo can obtain seats at the offices in the United States Hotel or in the Eagle Block. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, February 12th, 1840.

D. S. WEEKS and EGAN have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of St. Paul and Main streets.
Dwelling of Doctor Egan, No. 130 Monroe St.; of Doc. Weeks, No. 13 North Clinton street.

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.
FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING of the ill-fated Lexington, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 12 Exchange street, by
WM. ALLING.
Feb. 17.

"PURIFY THE BLOOD."
COMPOUND FLUID EXTRACT OF
SARSAPARILLA.

A most valuable medicine for purifying the blood, and thus preventing and curing a great variety of diseases and restoring the constitution, shattered by the imprudent use of Mercury.
This article is prepared with great care from the best BRAZILLIAN SARSAPARILLA, which possesses in a far greater degree the active principles of the root, than the sarsaparilla or any other kind of Sarsaparilla, from which the various preparations of the shops are made.
Prepared only by J. M. Winslow, Druggist, Rochester. Price, Four Shillings a Bottle.

1,000,000 GENUINE Morse's Multicolored Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. WM. LAW. feb7

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.

THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4-11 C. KIMBLE.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chenille cord.
Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11t

Engraving on Wood
MR. J. H. RICHARDSON,



LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.

N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense.
Feb. 11. 92t

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN:

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86



NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challoys,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghamas,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimers.
Light and mixed cassimers,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Cure Your Cough.

More, and still stronger evidence of Winslow's Balsam of Horehound.

READ THE FOLLOWING.

I hereby certify that early in the spring of 1838, I contracted a severe COLD, which settled upon my lungs, and threatened a hasty Consumption. I used several prescriptions but obtained little or no relief; I was much alarmed. Happening to be in Rochester, I was advised by my friend, Mr. Winslow, to try a bottle of his BALSAM OF HOREHOUND: I did so, and to my surprise obtained relief at once—and by the use of that single bottle was perfectly restored to health. To those afflicted with Colds or Coughs at this inclement season, I say "go and do likewise."
LEANDER CHIPMAN, Inspector of lumber at the Port of Genesee.

Copartnership Notice.

THE subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the Boot, Shoe and Leather Trade, under the name and firm of C. H. Sholtus & Co., at the old stand of Frink & Wilson, having purchased the entire assortment of Boots, Shoes and Leather, of S. H. Frink, adapted to both the city and country trade, they will sell the same at low prices and to suit customers.
A large supply of Boots and Shoes of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Boots and Shoes manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 20 State st., Rochester.
C. H. SHOLTUS,
JOHN COWLES,
Feb. 19th, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The

subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 99t

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber takes this opportunity

of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimers, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3,

Bridge. SILKS, 100 pr. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, habriel, cheneal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELISHA FLOWER,
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.
Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. 1t

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity

just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-

lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—

or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19. W. M. ALLING.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street,

Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20:
The Damsel of Darien, by Syns-Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

NEW ARRIVAL.

ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by
No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade.
Feb. 11, 1840. 99-1

A Dream.

BY HAYNES BAYLY.

It was a dream of perfect bliss,
Too beautiful to last,
I seemed to welcome back again,
The bright days of the past!
I was a boy—my mimic ship
Sail'd down the village stream,
And I was gay and innocent—
But ah! it was a dream!

And soon I left the childish toy,
For those of manhood's choice,
The beauty of a woman's form,
The sweetness of her voice;
I thought she gave me blameless love,
The nursing of esteem—
And that such love I merited;
But ah! it was a dream!

I saw my falsehood wound her heart,
I saw her cheek grow pale,
But o'er her fate the vision threw
A bright delusive veil:
I thought she liv'd, and thought I saw
Our bridal torches gleam:
And I was happy with my bride—
But ah! it was a dream!

First Love.

(Concluded.)

From that moment the name of Sir Harry Lawton became an unknown sound, and his very remembrance gradually passed away from the minds of all save one, who secretly cherished it in her heart. She often longed to speak of him to her mother; to ask her if she thought he could have obeyed his father's mandate and forgotten her; and the words died away upon her lips unuttered, and she continued to suffer in uncomplaining silence. Lydia, cured of her momentary thirst for splendor, returned to her old habits. But her own recovered happiness did not render her unmindful of the total wreck of her cousin's, and she was constantly forming little plans and parties of pleasure, to wear Helen from dwelling on the past, who was too grateful for her kindness, not to endeavor to look pleased and happy.

And she succeeded so well, that even her watchful mother was deceived. There is but one to whom the secret mysteries of the human heart are known, and He regardeth its sorrows in love and in mercy.

The following summer brought an addition to their little parties in the person of a Mr. Ackhurst, who came down to L— for his health, and rented the next house to that occupied by Mr. Dalton. Helen met him at first at the residence of a friend, and attracted by something in the demeanor of the feeble old man, exerted herself to please and amuse him, and, in spite of his stern and reserved manners, she succeeded. She was glad to take his arm during the evening walks, in preference to making that unlucky number, a third, where two of the party happened to be lovers.

And when his feeble steps could no longer keep pace with the buoyant activity of Frank and Lydia, she would rest with him on a rustic seat, until the lovers felt inclined to return. On one of these occasions Helen gathered a profusion of flowers, and sat at his feet wreathing them into garlands and listening to his words, and replying to his remarks with the affectionate attention of a child.

"By the by," said Ackhurst, abruptly, "I heard from a dear young friend of mine yesterday—Sir Harry Lawton!"

The flowers dropt from the trembling hand of Helen, and looking eagerly up, she exclaimed in a wild and passionate tenderness, "Tell me—is he well? is he happy?"

But sudden thoughts succeeded this burst of irrepressible emotion, and she bent down in silence to collect the scattering flowers, while her tears fell on them like rain.

"Did you know him then?" inquired the old man with a keen glance.

"Yes—he visited the house where I was staying, while in London."

"He is about to be married?"

Helen wrung her hands, but no exclamation escaped her trembling lips.

"A report to the same effect reached me some time ago," continued Mr. Ackhurst, either unmindful or unconscious of the pain which he was inflicting. "But I believe that his father, Lord Rivers, acted very ill in that affair, sacrificing two young and fond hearts at the altar of his accursed pride and ambition."

Helen trembled at the vehemence with which he spoke. "His lordship was not surely so much to blame," she said in a soothing tone. "He had probably higher and nobler views for his only son which an alliance with an unknown and portionless girl would have frustrated or destroyed."

"Did she love him? did the girl love him?" said the old man.

"Dearer, far dearer than her own existence." "Then you to him, who on any pretence has sought to divide them."

"Still a father's ambition and pride, may be urged in behalf of Lord Rivers," said Helen after a long and painful silence.

"Do you plead for him?" said the old man, parting away the bright curls from her forehead and gazing sadly and tenderly on her face.

"Oh! God! this is too much—I cannot bear it!"

In striving to sooth the anguish which shook his feeble frame, Helen forgot for a while, her own cause of suffering, and this last, worst blow of all, Harry Lawton's inconstancy! Yet she had bade him forget her and be happy, vainly trusting in her own strength and thinking that she should rejoice in such an event. The moment of the bitter trial discovered to her, her weakness and her all enduring love.

They had both somewhat recovered their composure when the lovers returned; but Lydia's clear ringing laugh smote painfully on the ear of her cousin.

"You have not been idle, I see," said Frank Egerton, pointing to the flowers, and lifting up a wreath of white roses, he placed it on the brow of Helen, and asked Lydia if she did not look like a bride in it.

The allusion was too much for the almost broken hearted girl, and uttering a low thrilling expression, she sank fainting at his feet—and in that state was borne home to her anxious and alarmed mother.

The following morning at an early hour Mr. Ackhurst called at the farm to inquire after the health of the invalid. His step was firmer than it had been for many weeks, and a self-satisfied smile played over his aged face! Helen was up and sitting at the open casement; but she still looked pale and sorrowful. The old gentleman took her burning hand, and pressing it affectionately bade her place her trust in Providence, and prophesied that many happy days were yet in store for her.

Helen shook her head with a sad smile, but yet she felt grateful to him for his kindness and attention. Some days afterwards by advice of her mother, who thought the air would do her good, Helen ventured out leaning on the arm of Mr. Ackhurst and Lydia. The quiet beauty of a summer's evening, shed its holy influence over her calmed spirit; and her affectionate cousin marked with pleasure the kindling of her hitherto pale cheeks. The sound of an approaching vehicle was heard, and a travelling carriage covered with dust dashed by them with great rapidity, in another instant it stopped abruptly, and a young man slighted and advanced toward them. One glance at his manly form was enough for Helen: she trembled violently, and clung conclusively to the arms of her companions for support.

"Good Heavens!" exclaimed Sir Harry as he approached near enough discreetly to recognize them. "My father and my Helen!"

His father! The whole truth burst suddenly on the mind of the bewildered girl as she heard these words; the whole blessed truth; and she felt that there were indeed happy days yet in store for her. The soothing voice of her lover did not serve to dispel the mists which were gathering over her mind. She felt like one in a dream. She was conscious that their hands were joined, and a father's blessing breathed upon them, then all was blank until the tears and carresses of Lydia recalled her again to life—to a new existence of hope and joy.

Lord Rivers was not naturally a bad hearted man, although selfish and ambitious; and the anguish he saw his son daily enduring, while under the conviction that he so passionately loved was false and unworthy of him, smote him to the heart. At first he trusted to the sophistry of those who assert that time, or change of scene, can eradicate a deeply rooted affection; but the wasting form of Sir Harry taught him the fallacy of such a trust; and at length he determined to see and judge of the beauties and virtues of her who had enthralled the mind of his son.

The quiet and touching sorrow which so strongly marked her countenance and manner, and the affectionate confidence and attention which Helen bestowed on the destroyer of her peace soon subdued and softened every proud and aristocratic prejudice; and he at length wrote that very letter to Sir Harry which had been the means of bringing him down to L—

All of this was explained in fewer words than I have taken to write it. And if Helen noticed that her lover looked paler and somewhat graver and older than when they last met, and he observed her fragile and delicate form, each remembered that it was love had wrought the change.

There is but little more to tell, as I shall not attempt to describe or particularise their joyous and simple bridal, or the feelings of the beautiful bride, when Frank Egerton held up the wreath of faded roses before her, and reminded her of the prophecy. They were of mingled happiness and gratitude to God who had wrought so mercifully for her, since then changing her mourning into joy. And Lord Rivers, in his declining years cheered by her smiles, or soothed by her affectionate tenderness, found no cause to wish that the wife of his son had been other than the gentle Helen.

Steamer Liverpool.—Capt. Brown, of brig Harbinger, which arrived at Boston on Friday, from Fayal, one of the Western Islands, reports that the steamer Liverpool, hence for Liverpool, Dec. 15, put into that port on the 31st, for a supply of coal, and sailed again Jan. 3.—N. Y. Sun.

Of equal value.—Salt and flour are both selling at Wheeling, Va., at \$3 per barrel.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Injure"

HENRY C. FRISSE, EDITOR.

SATURDAY EVENING, FEB. 22, 1840.

Meeting of Mechanics in Albany.

A large meeting of the Mechanics of the city of Albany was held at the City Hall, in that city, on the 17th inst., to take into consideration and adopt measures to prevent further encroachments upon the rights of the Mechanics of this state, and to remove existing grievances, occasioned by the State Prison System. Spirited resolutions were unanimously adopted, which we regret we have not room to insert to-day. Right glad are we that the Mechanics of Albany have spoken on a subject of so vital importance to their interests, and we trust their example will be followed by their brethren throughout the state. We shall probably take occasion to remark on this subject hereafter.

WASHINGTON'S BIRTH-DAY.

The Literary Societies are preparing to celebrate the anniversary of the above day, on Monday evening next, in the large Methodist Church. The exercises of the evening will, no doubt, be interesting and appropriate. Let our citizens evince by their attendance that the memory of the illustrious Patriot is yet "fresh in the hearts of his countrymen."

Death of the Mexican Minister.—Mr. Francisco Pizarro Martinez, late Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Mexico, died at his residence in Georgetown, on Sunday last.

Florida.—Resolutions have been introduced in the Legislature of Florida strongly protesting against the project of dividing the territory, and urging their delegate to press by every means in his power, the admission of Florida into the Union at the present session of Congress.

Coal at Havana.—A coal mine of excellent quality and calculated for public uses, has been discovered within three miles of Havana. It yields well, is dug easily, and promises to be profitable.

Pulmonary Ravages.—Of 361 deaths the last year, in the populous factory city of Lowell, Mass., over one-fourth were of diseases of lungs. The fine particles of the cotton dust, and the confined air of the factories, greatly assist in swelling the cases of a class of diseases, which, however, are the bane of all our northern seaboard climate.

Dignity of Office.—In the Senate of Maine, on the 11th inst., a petition was presented from John Francis, Lieut. Governor of the Passamaquoddy tribe of Indians, asking an allowance of money, to enable him to support the dignity of his office.

The girl who was arrested in New York for horse-stealing, in men's clothes, and afterward performed the same feat in Baltimore under the name of Charlotte Wilson, has been again arrested in Kentucky for the same offence, and sentenced to two years' confinement in the penitentiary. So says the Baltimore Sun.

Gen. Leigh Reid, of Florida, who was so wantonly attacked a few weeks since, while in attendance on the Legislative Council, with pistols and bowie knives, and desperately wounded, is fast recovering from his injuries, and it is presumed has, ere this, taken his seat in the Council.

A steam saw mill and two thousand bushels of wheat were destroyed by fire at Hillsboro, Ill., a couple of weeks since. Loss \$15,000—no insurance.

The Tennessee Legislature, by a small majority, have resolved to remove the seat of government from Nashville to Murfreesboro.

Decline of Real Estate in New Orleans.—The New Orleans Picayune, Jan. 30th, informs, that eight lots situated in Tchoupitoulas street, adjoining Julia street, with the appurtenances thereunto belonging, sold yesterday in the St. Louis Exchange for \$5,000. A few years since the same property brought \$25,000.

Formerly, women were prohibited from marrying till they had spun a regular set of bed furniture, and till their marriages were consequently called spinsters, which continues to this day in legal proceedings.

Acquitted.—Doct. J. E. Freeman, who was indicted for the murder of one Hughes, in Jefferson county, Miss., last summer, has been tried and acquitted.

Mr. Henry Russell, the vocalist, of cow-hide notoriety, has brought a suit for libel against the publisher of the Boston Times, and laid his damages at \$10,000! His bump of credulity must be wondrous large, judging from his estimate of a printer's purse.

BY HENRY MILLARD, formerly, of this city, has been engaged as, and assumed the duties of, Assistant Editor of the Daily Buffalo Republican.

A Capital Hit!—We find in the Com. School Journal, the following practical lesson in grammar: "Where the seats in a school-house are so high, that the children cannot reach the floor with their feet, and so narrow that they have to hold on with both hands, then, there the verb 'to sit' must be an active verb."

The editor of the Portland Transcript publishes a poem commencing with the following pathetic stanza, and touching remarks: "We have read some little poetry in our day and have been variously affected by it, but our feelings were never so wrought upon as in reading the following lines."

When the cold storm howls round your door,
And you by light of taper,
Sit cozily by evening fire
Enjoying the last paper—
Just think of him whose work thus helps
To wear away the winter,
And put this query to yourself—
Have I paid up the Printer?

Still more Indian Massacres.—A slip from the office of the Apalachicola (Fla.) Gazette, dated 29th Jan., furnishes the following account of still further massacres by the Indians, who appear to have opened the campaign with renewed spirit and barbarity. The Gazette says:—

"We this morning received the distressing intelligence that the family of Mr. Rowlett, at Rowlett's Mills, in this county, about 30 miles from this city, were massacred by a party of Indians just before sundown last evening. Mr. P. W. Rowlett and a mulatto man were shot down by the Indians before they had shown themselves. The Indians then approached the house, and the inmates were shot down in endeavoring to make their escape. Mrs. Hollis, a daughter of Mr. Daniel Rowlett, was seen to run some distance from the house before she fell. A negro man was shot near the house. One individual, a Mr. Robinson we believe, who was near the premises, alone escaped to tell the story. The elder Mr. Rowlett and one of his sons were from home when the massacre took place.

"Immediately after receiving this intelligence, the Franklin Guards, with great spirit and promptitude mustered under Lt. Roberts, (the Captain being absent from the city) and having chartered the steamer Roanoke to take them up the river to the landing nearest the scene of the massacre, started off in pursuit of the Indians."

Drowned!—We must record a melancholy occurrence. On Thursday, (the 20th,) three individuals, named Bronson, (father and two sons,) had been fishing on Teoronto Bay, 4 miles from this city. About sundown, as they were conveying a sleigh load of fish to the shore, the ice broke in and they were all plunged into the water. One of them, Mark Bronson, with much difficulty clung to the ice, until, by his cries, he brought Mr. Geo. Hiler who was on the adjacent shore, to his assistance, and he was thus saved. The other two, Roger Bronson, aged 59 years, and Martin, his son, aged 15, both perished. They were recovered yesterday morning, about 11 o'clock, locked in each other's arms. As the lead could not swim, it is probable he grasped his father; else, perhaps, the latter might have saved himself.—Rochester Daily Democrat.

A case has come before the United States District Court at Boston, which shows how caution and perseverance may defeat the most determined murder. The crew of the brig Deposit sailed from Boston with their minds made up to murder the officers, and take possession of the vessel; having even provided themselves with poison, with which they proposed to kill the officers. The cook was faithful and would not assist them. Arrived at their port of destination on the coast of Africa, they took an opportunity when the captain and mate were on shore, to steal ammunition from the cabin, and move it forward, intending to kill the officers when they came on board. This was frustrated by the fact that a number of Portuguese, who had been hired to assist in taking out the cargo, came off with the officers. The conspirators were frightened, and secretly restored the stolen articles to the cabin.

The next plan was to murder the officers at sea. The day was appointed, the man at the helm was provided with a stone slung in a rope. With this he was to knock the captain down as he took his observation at noon. This plan miscarried by the accidental circumstance that on that day the captain took no observation. They then intended to murder the officers while asleep, but watchfulness defeated the design. Arrived at Rio Janeiro, the crew of rascals were taken out of the vessel by the American consul, and one of them having confessed the plot, they were sent home for trial in the U. S. schooner Boxer. This must have been a pleasant voyage to the officers.—[Dispatch and Teller.

A Bad Beginning.—The celebration of the opening of the railroad which took place at Bridgeport, last week, was attended with very unpleasant results. A train of Cars from New Milford, containing about 400 passengers, who had come to join the celebration, arrived at Bridgeport, and owing to some mistake or neglect of the brakeman, the cars were suffered to run off the end of the track, and brought up against a large pile of steamboat wood, by which means several of the cars were broken and stove. Mr. Peck, of New Town, had his thigh broken, and one finger cut off. Mr. Kellogg, of Canaan, had his thigh and arm broken. One of the brakemen had his thigh broken. Others were slightly injured. Eight doctors were in attendance, and were nearly four hours in dressing the wounded; but they are all convalescent.—N. Y. Sun.

Philadelphia Inquest Court.—A remarkable instance of the detection of fraud took place yesterday. James Downard, a petitioner, was examined by his opposing creditors. He stated that he had borrowed \$6000 from his mother-in-law, at various times, viz:—In July, 1835, two sums, one of \$2000 and one of \$1000, and gave his two notes for the cash borrowed. In 1839 he borrowed \$3000 more, and gave her a note for it. In November, 1839, he conveyed to her a farm worth \$2500—paid her \$575, and gave her a judgement for \$3000 for the balance. Under this judgment she sold his personal estate for 1000 dollars. The balance of the judgment is secured on his real estate. The notes given in 1835 were produced; they were patent blanks engraved by Mr. Tanner, and at the head of the notes the engraved part was as follows:—

"Philadelphia—18—"
Mr. Tanner was called as a witness, and stated that the notes shown to him were not issued till 1838—that before 1833 the plate was thus:—

"Philadelphia—183—"
But as 1840 was approaching he obliterated the figure 3 in the year 1838, and that no blank was printed by him without the figures "183—" until two years ago. Of course, the notes which were dated 1835 were made after 1838. Judge Randall declined to hear any other evidence on behalf of the creditors after Mr. Tanner had finished, but gave until 10 o'clock this morning to the petitioner to procure his testimony.

Counsel for opposing creditors, W. L. Hirst, Lee, and Gerhard; counsel for petitioner J. G. Clarkson.

The above was a very interesting case; nothing like it has occurred since the famous "water mark" case. Mr. Hirst discovered the fraud by tracing Mr. Tanner's blanks. It created quite a sensation. [Philadelphia Ledger.]

BLACK HAWK'S REMAINS.—The Burlington, Iowa, Gazette of the 25th ult., states that the grave of this celebrated Indian Chief has been plundered of his bones and carried off. The manner of the outrage indicates that they were taken by some white person for the purpose of speculation. If this be so, the detection of the perpetrator will follow up the first attempt that is made to use his ill gotten acquisition for such a purpose.

The affront is one which the tribe of Black Hawk will never forgive nor forget, unless restitution is made and due punishment inflicted on the criminal.

FOURTH WARD WHIG MEETING.
The Whig Electors of the 4th Ward will meet at the Genesee House, kept by S. Brown, on Monday evening next at 7 o'clock, for the purpose of choosing ten delegates, to the City Convention for the nomination of a Mayor. By order of the Ward Committee. Feb. 22, 1840. 10213

FIRST WARD WHIG MEETING.
The Whig Electors of the First Ward are requested to meet at the National Hotel, on Monday evening, 24th inst., at 7 o'clock, to choose ten delegates to represent the ward in a City Convention, to nominate a suitable candidate for the office of Mayor of the city, to be supporter at the ensuing charter election.—Also, on Friday evening, the 28th inst., at the same place, to nominate charter officers for said ward. By order of the Ward Committee. T. JENNINGS, Chairman. Rochester, Feb. 22, 1840. 2d*

At a meeting of the several republican Ward Committees at Witbeck's Mansion House, on the evening of Feb. 20, pursuant to public notice—
On motion of P. G. Buchan,
Resolved, That 15 delegates from each ward in the city, be appointed to meet in Convention to nominate a candidate to be supported by the Democracy for the office of Mayor at the coming election.
On motion of T. Vedder,
Resolved, That said delegates meet in Convention on Friday the 25th inst. at 7 o'clock P. M., at the Court House. J. GOULD, Ch'n.
M. B. Seward, Secretary.

THEATRE!
MRS. KORE, respectfully announces to the patrons of the Drama, and the public generally, that her benefit will take place on Tuesday evening, Feb. 21, on which occasion will be presented the celebrated Drama of the BRIGAND, or THE ROSSAS or ROSS, with a variety of other entertainments.—For particulars, see bills of the day. Feb. 21, 1840, 1d

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.
Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend. "Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." feb17

Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Muck and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the Arcade House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families. December 16th, 1839. 471f

Intelligence Office, &c.
The subscriber would most respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester and vicinity, that he has established an Intelligence Office, at No. 130 Buffalo street, one door east of Sophia street, where he will be in readiness to render the most satisfactory information to persons wishing to employ servants or laborers, as well as to all those wishing to obtain situations in the city and vicinity. He hopes, by integrity and attention to this line of business, to be able to give general satisfaction to all favoring him with a call. Feb. 21. JOHN REED.

THEATRE!

AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

Mrs. Dean's Benefit. THIS EVENING

Will be performed the celebrated Tragedy of PIZARRO, OR THE DEATH OF ROLLA!

Rolla, Mr. Dean, Eivira, Mrs. Kore, Pizarro, "Ellis, Cora, "Dean.

After which will be performed the magnificent Eastern Romantic Fairy Tale of Enchantment entitled **Cherry and Fair Star, OR, THE CHILDREN OF CYPRUS.**

Performed for the first time in Rochester, with new and splendid scenery, by Messrs. Sinzzenich and Nichols. Machinery, by Mr. Ellsworth. Music, by Mr. Le Brun. The whole under the exclusive direction of Mr. J. B. Rice, Stage Manager.

Cherry, } Children of Cyprus, Mrs. Kore, Fair Star, } Mr. Dean.
Hassanbad, } Mr. Kore, Sanguinbeck, } "Ellis, Topac, } "Warren, Ginfier, } "Forrester, Gaib, } "Nichols, Avrians, } Miss Ellsworth, Pepillo, } Mrs. Le Brun.

Programme. Act 1st, Scene 1st.—FAIRY BOWER. In which, birds of every variety of beautiful plumage are seen flying, feeding, singing, &c. Chorus of Fairies—"Morning Dews the Sun dispelling." The Fairy Queen appears in a beautiful

CAR DRAWN BY SWANS.

Solo and Chorus—"Lightly skim through the air." SEA AFTER A STORM.

Fragments of the wreck are strewn along the beach. Sanguinbeck enters, and falls through exhaustion. Is discovered by his faithful Slave, Topac. Hassanbad, on his return from the Chase, welcomes them to his house.

Scene 3d.—Hassanbad's Villa. Blooming of the Aloe! Scene 4th.—Chorus of Hunters! A beautiful optical illusion—consisting of the Vision of Cherry.

Scene 5th.—Before the Drop Curtain—Song—Avriana. Scene 8th.—Port and Pier of Cyprus. Grand Chorus—"Wave the Grecian Flag on high." A splendid Galley enters the Port, containing the children of Cyprus, &c. The Galley winds up to the Pier, and the voyagers land amid the Huzzas of the multitude.

Scene last.—Union of Cherry and Fair Star, &c. Finale.—Let all the Nations Ring.

Doors open at 1-2 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.
No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

Boston School Library.

PUBLISHED under the sanction of the Massachusetts Board of Education, to be completed in two series of fifty volumes each. Ten volumes have already been published, and others will follow in regular course as fast as they can be prepared. This series of books is well worthy the patronage of those who would wish to put works of real value into the hands of their children, as the best talent of the country have been engaged in their compilation, and the design being to furnish the rising generation with a series of not only instructing but valuable treatises on all the various departments of History, Science, Morals, &c. A supply of the "Boston School Library" may be found at No. 6 Exchange st., Rochester, together with a great variety of other Books suitable for Common School Libraries. Feb. 22, 1840. NICHOLS & WILSON.

Rail-Road Notice.

THE RAIL-ROAD between Rochester and Batavia is open, and the cars will commence their regular trips from opposite the United States Hotel To-morrow Morning, making one trip daily until further notice. Passengers for Buffalo can obtain seats at the offices in the United States Hotel or in the Eagle Block. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock. A. SPRAGUE, Agent. Rochester, February 19th, 1840.

DRS. WEEKS and EGAN have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of St. Paul and Main streets. Dwelling of Doctor Egan, No. 130 Monro St.; of Dr. Weeks, No. 13 North Clinton street.

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.

FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING of the ill-fated Lexington, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 12 Exchange street, by WM. M. ALLING. Feb. 17.

"PURIFY THE BLOOD."

COMPOUND FLUID EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA.

A most valuable medicine for purifying the blood, and thus preventing and curing a great variety of diseases and restoring the constitution, shattered by the imprudent use of Mercury.

This article is prepared with great care from the best BRAZILLIAN SARSAPARILLA, which possesses in a far greater degree the active principles of the root, than the numerous or any other kind of Sarsaparilla, from which the various preparations of the shops are made.

Prepared only by J. M. Winslow, Druggist, Rochester. Price, Four Shillings a Bottle.

1,000,000 GENUINE Morus Mulicauis Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. WM. LAW. feb7 89

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.

THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 2, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to anything in this State. N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop. Feb. 4—11 C. KIMBLE.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

No. 18 State street. Blue black and colored chenille cord. Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks. Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves. Black worsted coat binding. Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers. Silk hosiery and gloves. Black sewing silk mitts, &c. Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see. jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

N. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR, NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct111f

Engraving on Wood

MR. J. H. RICHARDSON.



LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.

N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense. Feb. 11. 921f

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86



NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challs, 50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark, 20 " superior light and dark figured silks, 20 " do do do plain do 15 " do do do rep. do 20 " do French gingham, 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored, 12 " handboxes, 200 pieces light and dark prints, 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons, Superior Tuscan bonnets. Do do braids, by the piece. Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths. Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere. Light and mixed cassimeres, 6 pieces Arabian cloth, A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs, Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices. * * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake! January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Cure Your Cough.

More, and still stronger evidence of Winslow's Balsam of Horehound.

READ THE FOLLOWING.

I hereby certify that early in the spring of 1838, I contracted a severe COLD, which settled upon my lungs, and threatened a busy Consumption. I used several prescriptions but obtained little or no relief; I was much alarmed. Happening to be in Rochester, I was advised by my friend, Mr. Winslow, to try a bottle of his BALSAM OF HOREHOUND: I did so, and to my surprise obtained relief at once—and by the use of that single bottle was perfectly restored to health. To those afflicted with Colds or Coughs at this inclement season, I say "go and do likewise." LEANDER CHIPMAN, Inspector of lumber at the Port of Genesee.

Copartnership Notice.

THE subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the Boot, Shoe and Leather Trade, under the name and firm of C. H. Sholtus & Co., at the old stand of Frink & Wilson, having purchased the entire assortment of Boots, Shoes and Leather, of S. H. Frink, adapted to both the city and country trade, they will sell the same at low prices and to suit customers. A large supply of Boots and Shoes of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Boots and Shoes manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 20 State st., Rochester. C. H. SHOLTUS, JOHN COWLES, Feb. 13th, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.

THE subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices. * * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices. Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recess Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street. January 15. 691f

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

TO TAILORS.

The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.

JAMES HENDERSON, Agent. N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, mole skin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheeting, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osenaburgs, 3-4 and 8-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see. jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GREAT WESTERN STORE.

Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 ps. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 300 merino, kabriel, chenel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered. Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see. jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him. ELISHA FLOWER, ASAHEL GRISWOLD. Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. 1f

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding,

a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks,

Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues.

—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING. nov 19

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street,

Nicholas Nickleby, complete. Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20. The Damsel of Darier, by Syms. Hamilton King. Count Duma's memoirs of his own times. Canons of Good Breeding. Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice Shakespere and his friends, or the golden age of merry England. The Man about Town. Father Butler. Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman. jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

NEW ARRIVAL.

ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by H. MASON, No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade. Feb. 11, 1840. 92—1f

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, MONDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 24, 1840.

NO. 103.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.
OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. S. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 45, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 241f.

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 25 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and exporters in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 2 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No.
9, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c. &c., No. 26 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 26 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter, Seal, Cloth, Seallets' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and
Tippets, Boss and Seallet Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 131f J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12¹/₂ pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish "
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as it
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.
JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.
For Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of the Stomach
and bowels, as fully meet the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained,
and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary, to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since, and assured me that he had been in-
tormenting under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, and that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the Vermifuge, which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 191f Agent for the county of Monroe.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discov-
ered from the aborigines of our country, the medi-
cal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since
that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be
its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this
resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to
believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so
reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting
and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its
name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not
only disappointing the just expectations of those who
use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.
As we are informed that there are such compounds
now offered at various places, and by different persons,
we would caution all who are interested, to be particu-
lar to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Re-
lief**, and purchase of no persons, except they can
show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BAR-
THOLICK & Co.
As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged
upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, per-
mit me to say that all who have the Genuine article for
sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous
distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discus-
sed, in which its 'modus operandi' is demonstrated to
be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the
system only by restoring the deranged functions to
their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irri-
table symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in
her effort to prepare the system for the important
change about to take place. This pamphlet will be
given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read
only by those who are about to become mothers, or
their physicians.
As we are thus obliged to come before the public to
prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will
take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the
call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any
guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estima-
tion in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of
believing that it has been the means of alleviating an
infinite amount of suffering and of saving many val-
uable lives. Wherever it has been used during the
above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way to
candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and
a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its
benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had
the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prej-
udices must be abandoned, and have been advocates
for its use.
All those who wish, are invited to call at some of
our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOLICK & CO.
For sale at HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 33 Ex-
change street, and at the subscribers South Ex-
change street, next door to Bush & Veley's furnace,
Rochester.

Cure for Colds.
THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for
sale at Wholesale and Retail,
E. T. BATES,
Apothecary and Druggist, No. 57 Main street, East
feb 12—1f side of the river.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
COMBE, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by **WM. ALLING,**
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. **WM. ALLING.**

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main-street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Merahon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
— Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 291f.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock;
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Lanes, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool; a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. **A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

ENGRAVING!

**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before en-
gaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. **M. MILLER.**

REFUSE TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. | **G. A. BARTHOLICK & Co.**
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 50
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" 4 "	1 13	" 2 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 25	" 3 "	5 50
" 6 "	1 36	" 6 "	9 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 9 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
nov 30 **WM. ALLING,**
No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Scalett Caps;

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM;
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan 6. **J. C. C. Agent.**

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan 18-72 **A. B. BROWN & Co.,**

DAYS COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. **WM. ALLING.**

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
jan. 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. **WM. ALLING.**

First Arrival.—Boston School Library:
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

SPLENDID Satin Stripes Challeys, for evening
Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instruc-
tor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors,**
by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three
progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few cop-
ies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
jan 24 6 Exchange st.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile " "
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes
and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full
instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
jan. 31. **WM. ALLING'S.**

From the Ladies' Magazine.
Times' Festival.

Old Time once held a festival
To bless the opening year,
The feast he spread was free to all;
From lowly hut to lordly hall,
He bade his guests appear;
But for useful thrift he has long been famed—
So lest his revel might be blamed
For luxury and art,
The only requisite he named
Was to come with a happy heart.

Who gathered to that scene of mirth
With joy's benignant brow?
Time looked for none of the mighty of earth—
The potatoes of lofty birth,
Before whom nations bow—
He knew that crowns had thorns of care—
But the smiling courtier—came here he there?
Or fashions, brilliant throng?
The proud, the brave, the rich, the fair?
The lords of wit and song?

When Time had scanned the number o'er
That came to share his feast,
'Tis said, he declared that never more
Would he hold his court on the old world's shore,
Or bid a tilted guest—

So we opine they would not join,
Where the happy ones were sure to shine?
And then his brightest days,
Fall on Freedom's mighty shrine
Time turned their glorious rays.

And thus Columbia was ordained
The home of the happy heart;
Not here the soul in seeming chained—
Not here the smile by flattery feigned—
Not here is true-love married—
But life's bright path is free to all,
Yet should Time hold a festival
To bless the coming year,
And only bid the happy call—
Who, think you, would appear?

Sententious Invective.—The following epitome of the character of Henry the Eighth, is from the pen of Counsellor Samson:—

"This monarch was born in 1493 and began to reign in 1509. He raised his favorites, the instruments of his crime from the depth of obscurity, to the pinnacle of grandeur, and after setting them up as tyrants, put them to death like slaves. He was pre-eminent in religion; first quarrelling with Luther, whose doctrines he thought too republican, he became the defender of the Catholic faith; and then quarrelling with the Pope, who stood in the way of his murders, he was twice excommunicated.— He made creeds and articles, and made it treason not to swear to them; he made others quite opposed to them, and he burned his opponents with slow fire. He burned a hysterical girl, the maid of Kent, for her opinions. He disputed with a foolish school master on the Real Presence, and burned him to convince him.— He beheaded Bishop Fisher and Sir Thomas More, for not swearing that his own children were bastards. He robbed the churches and gave the revenues to an old woman for a pudding. He burned a lovely young woman (Anne Askue) for jabbering of the Real Presence.— He was in love, as in religion, delicate and tender. He first married his sister-in-law, and because her children died, divorced her, married her maid of honor, and made Parliament and clergy declare he had done well. He beheaded the maid of honor for letting her handkerchief fall at a tilting, and two or three gentlemen with her to keep her company; threw her body into an old arrow case, and buried it therein; and the very next day married a third wife; and his Parliament and his clergy made it treason not to say it was well."

An Indian Mathews.—The hero of this *petite comédie*, who was really a mimic of considerable talent—albeit the ugliest and almost the dirtiest man I have ever seen—next gave an imitation of birds, after the manner of a zifleur, and that most admirably. Seated upon the ground, with a saroo over his head, he mimicked the minar, with its conceited attempt at song, the colah, or mangue bird; the copper-smith, with its single, sharp, tapping note; the sweet gurgle of the bulbul; and the caw of an excited and angry crow. Again, the same actor commenced a series of laughable caricatures of native manners; and with no other aid than a long red scarf and his own talents as a drole, he carried you at once with him in the scenes which he represented. We saw a proud Patan chief set out upon a restive Kattiwaw steed for Ahmedabad; a rajah smoking his hookah in full durbur; a horse-dealer puffing a bad steed; a dissipated chief bargaining with a shroff for the disbursement of his debts; all equally just as delineations of character.—*Mrs. Postan's Western India in 1838.*

"Tom, tell me the greatest lie, now, you ever told in your life, and I'll give you a glass of cider." "Me, I never told a lie." "Boy, draw the cider."

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"Come join to protect—not to injure."

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

MONDAY EVENING, FEB. 24, 1840.

Washington's Birth Day.—Saturday last was the one hundred and eighth anniversary of the birth of Washington. It may be known to most of our readers, that a few years since his remains were inspected in the vault where they are deposited, and his countenance found still to present the same calm and dignified expression by which it was characterized in life. Long may that venerated name be revered by our citizens, leading them to revert to the purity and patriotism of the times in which he lived; and to imitate the virtues which have enrolled his among those "few immortal names that were not born to die."

We are happy to notice that arrangements are made, though rather late in the day, to celebrate this event in a manner worthy of the occasion, at the Stone Methodist Chapel, THIS EVENING. We hope and believe there will be a large attendance, in token of respect to him who is so often professed to be "first in the hearts of his countrymen."

We cannot forbear noticing, in this place, the patriotism of the junior classes, who fairly caused many of our older citizens to blush, by their punctuality in exhibiting bon-fires on Saturday evening last, though the rain fell almost in torrents. Excepting the morning salute of the Union Grays, no other manifestations of the return of this almost sacred season, were apparent in Rochester.

He couldn't die.—A Texan paper says that a Yankee came to that country some time ago, as he said, to die; it being so healthy down in Maine where he belonged, that folks lived forever. After remaining in Houston a year, he found that he weighed ten pounds more than he did when he quit home, whereupon he resolved to visit New Orleans in August, and said if that did not finish him he should return to his home and wait patiently for the millennium.

A Delightful Place.—The Picayune says there is a town in the interior of Arkansas containing but six inhabitants, viz: a crippled negro, a jackass, a quack doctor, a buzzard, a polecat and an alligator. There was a population of seven until the postmaster absquatulated.

Locomotive lost.—The Philadelphia North American states, that a locomotive engine weighing about twenty tons, from Wilmington, Del., was brought up on Wednesday evening, by Norris, on the Philadelphia and Wilmington Rail Road to Gray's Ferry, and in taking her across the river the draw of the bridge gave way, and she was precipitated to the bottom. The driver of the horses seeing that the draw was sinking with the weight, had time sufficient to detach them; whereby they were saved.

Rail Road Accident.—We learn from the Raleigh (N. C.) Register, that the boiler of a freight engine, on the Greenville Rail Road burst on Monday, the 3d inst., by which accident the engineer and colored freeman were killed.

RARE INSTANCE OF CONJUGAL AFFECTION.—An instance of real and permanent conjugal affection was produced in evidence at the Somerset (N. J.) Sessions, which has never perhaps been paralleled. In an appeal case, a woman, a witness, swore that she had never lost sight of her husband for twelve hours together, at any one time, either day or night, during a period of fifty years.

From Maine.—Jarvis, the land agent, has just finished 100 miles of new roads, leading into the the Disputed Territory, for the quick transit of troops in necessary. He has also built 20 new bridges. The whole outlay is \$20,000.

Piracy.—James Fleming and others of the crew of the brig Deposite, have been brought before the United States District Court at Boston, charged with the murder of the captain and passengers, and the forcible seizure of the brig.

Ohio Canals.—The Ohio and Erie and Miami Canals are both open. The water was let in to the former on Monday last. The latter has been open several days and crowded with business, so says the Cincinnati Chronicle.

\$100,000, in specie were shipped on board the the Sylvie de Grasse, which sailed from New York for Havre, on Monday week.

A good 'un, from the Essex Banner:—
"What gal is that which is avoided by all old bachelors? Ans. Con-ju-gal."

"Take, oh take those lips away," as the gudgeon said to the shark.

Posterity.—A knock down argument. A member of the Illinois Legislature was lately setting forth, in glowing language, the advantages which such and such measures would confer upon posterity, when another member jumped up and exclaimed "D—n posterity what has it ever done for us?"

Christopher North says it is no wonder women love cats, for both are graceful, and both domestic—not to mention that they both scratch.

Sudden Death.—Mrs. Catharine Yobe, long known as the proprietress and conductress of some of the most noted hotels in Philadelphia, died suddenly and unexpectedly on Monday last.

A Texian soldier, named Cooper, has recently been arrested for murdering his fellow, named Jones. He beat his brains out with a rum jug.

Naval.—Orders were received at Norfolk on Wednesday, to fit out for a three year's cruise, the new Sloop of War, York-town, at present lying in the Navy Yard, in that place.

The Observer of Trieste states that there is at present living at Hildgausen, in Silesia, a man named Hans Hertz, in the 142d year of his age. He has not gone out of doors for the last 27 years, but still takes two or three turns in his chamber every day. When the weather is fine, he opens his window and smokes three pipes. He has not been able to speak distinctly for six years, but utters a few inarticulate sounds, which his grandchildren, who attend him, (all his sons are dead,) understand.— "This man," adds the Observer, "has lived in three different centuries, a thing never witnessed, perhaps, since the time of the patriarchs."

Manufactures.—Within a circuit of 50 miles of Lancaster city, Pa., there are one hundred and two iron manufactories, and one hundred and forty-two flouring mills; the latter of which, consume five millions of wheat annually.

Navigation on Lake Erie.—The Erie Gazette says that the prevailing winds from the south, for several days past, tempered with the genial rays of the sun, have opened the Harbor at that place, and carried the floating ice far towards the Canada shore.

Reduction of Rents.—John Jacob Astor, N. Y. has given directions to his agent to reduce all his rents this year, 25 per cent. from the rates of last year.

Legislature of New-York.

THURSDAY, Feb. 20.

IN SENATE.

Mr. Verplanck, by instruction of the finance committee, reported a bill to provide funds for carrying on the public works now in progress.

The bill was read and ordered to be printed.

[The bill directs the Commissioners of the Canal Fund to borrow two millions of dollars, to be applied to the enlargement of the Erie canal; two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for the Genesee Valley canal; and two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for the Black River canal. The Canal Commissioners are empowered to enter into such stipulations in respect to the future progress of existing contracts as the public interest shall seem to require. The free banks are, by the bill, placed on the same footing, in relation to its general provisions, as the incorporated banks.]

IN ASSEMBLY.

The resolution from the Senate, appointing Canal Commissioners, was taken up and debated, but no question was taken.

The House in committee, Mr. Swartwout in the chair, again resumed the consideration of the bill authorizing the Utica and Schenectady Rail road Company to carry freight. [Authorizes the company during the close of navigation in the winter to carry freight, on payment of such tolls the commissioners of the Canal Fund may establish.]

FRIDAY, FEB. 21.

Nothing of importance was transacted in the Senate.

IN ASSEMBLY.

The resolutions to appoint Canal Commissioners was debated at length, and finally passed, by a vote of 57 to 49.

CONGRESS.

The President sent an important Message to the senate, asking them to consider the peculiar condition of the Treasury in the Legislation of the country.

It is intimated that an issue of Treasury Notes is like to be the consequence.

The blood-hounds lately received from Cuba have been subjected to many experiments, the results of which have been very satisfactory. They follow a trail twenty-four hours old with rapidity and accuracy. Some of them are to be employed by the troops now scouring the country between the mouths of Wacassassa and Suwannee rivers, Micanopy, &c.—*St. Augustine News, February, 7th.*

Unfortunate Uncle Sam.—A periodical sale of confiscated property took place here and at Black Rock yesterday. The goods had been seized by the respective revenue officers, and were put up at the highest bidder. The articles disposed of in this city were principally dry goods, and, as is usual in such cases, went off at low rates.

At Black Rock the officer had a wagon and a pair of horses under his charge that had been taken from a man from Ohio, who happened to have a few articles in his possession, which his friend gave him while on a visit to the Canadas. When the sale was about to commence, the owner informed those present of the facts in the case. They refused to over-bid him, and were consequently knocked off at \$50, while the expense for keeping the team during winter amounted to nearly twice that sum.

The Marshall very judiciously directed the man of revenues not to levy upon any more horses, unless there were goods of more value to cover the expenses.—*Buff. Com. Adv.*

Blockade Raised.—The whole field of ice extending from the sea-wall to the toll-gate, began to move last night about 10 o'clock, and shortly after was on its way down the Niagara, with race-horse speed.

We have not the dates at command to say, at what period similar occurrences took place at former seasons, but the "oldest inhabitants" say it is unusually early. Not a particle of damage was done to the various shipping.—*Buff. Com. Adv. of Saturday last.*

Liability of Officers of Steamboats.—We noticed last week, the decision of the court in the case of the Steamboat McFarland vs. Danube, where a judgment was rendered against the owners of the Danube, for \$23,000, for running into sinking the McFarland. Since that time, at the suit of Capt. Strader, owner of the McFarland, in the Superior Court, Judge Este, presiding, a judgment has been obtained against Hugh Dugan the pilot of the Danube, who was at the wheel at the time of the collision—for the sum of \$21,000; thus settling the question of the personal liability of pilots, who carelessly, intentionally, or from fright or ignorance, suffers his boat to come in collision with another.—*Cincinnati Rep.*

Tracts in Prison.—We perceive by the recent report of the Sing Sing Prison, that during the past year, religious tracts have been introduced into that institution for the use of convicts. Over forty thousand pages of tracts have been placed in their hands; the chaplain is much pleased with the experiment, and suggests, together with the Board of Inspectors, that an appropriation be made for purchasing a suitable supply of elementary and moral and religious books. We believe the only volume hitherto given to the tenants of our prisons, has been the Bible.—*Auburn Journal.*

Manificent Bequests.—Mr. T. Hill, formerly of South Lambeth street, London, and very recently deceased, left by his will nearly half a million of dollars for charitable purposes. Among the bequests of this gentleman we notice the following:

London Missionary Society, £20,000; Home Missionary Society, £20,000; British and Foreign Society, £20,000; Irish Evangelical Society, £20,000; Deaf and Dumb Asylum, £2,000; School for the Blind, £2,000; Middlesex Hospital, £1,000; Female Orphan School, £500; Lord Eldon's School, £500; Licensed Victuallers' School, £500.

It is stated that the amount bequeathed by Mr. Hill is larger than was ever before given by an individual for charitable purposes, with the exception of Mr. Day, the partner in the celebrated house of Day & Martin, blacking manufacturers. This gentleman left £100,000 for the purpose of endowing a hospital for blind persons, having himself been blind for many years before his death. The establishment of Day & Martin is one of the most extensive in the city of London, and the premises look as if they were the grand depot of a large forwarding company, engaged in sending off merchandise to all parts of the world.

Another Indian Murder in East Florida.—As a military train were returning from station No. 12 to Garey's Ferry, on the 5th inst., they were attacked by a party of Indians that lay in ambush, and fired on, killing one of the drivers and s x mules. Their yelling frightened the mules so that they became unmanageable, and the teams scattered in all directions. The drivers made the best of their way to the seven mile house, and the wagon master proceeded to Garey's Ferry, coming up 5 miles from the place of attack, with Major Bennett, who, with his escort, turned immediately back, and reached the place within one hour after the attack was made, but the Indians had plundered the wagons and made their escape. Col. Twiggs on hearing the intelligence, despatched Lieut. Darling, with a detachment of dragoons, but with what success was not known.—*Savannah Georgian.*

Singular Accident.—The passengers by the ferry-boat, at St. Charles, were put into a singular and somewhat alarming predicament of Friday last. A gentleman of this city, who came there yesterday, says that he, with fourteen others, put himself on board the boat with a view to cross over to this shore. The ice however ran so thick as to stop the boat's head-way before she was half across; and took her down the stream about five miles, fast locked in the ice. In this situation they remained, for two days, without any means of escape or a morsel of food. When released by a boat which came to their rescue, they were carried back to the point from which they started.—*St. Louis Gaz.*

A modern exquisite, wishing a young lady to sing the bravura, "A soldier tired, requested her to favor him with the "military man fatigued."

The Hudson River open.—The ice opposite the city made a move most unexpectedly on Thursday afternoon, and for some distance below was comparatively clear. It passed off without any destruction to property. We learn, however, that it remains unbroken at Hudson.—*Alb. Daily Advertiser.*

Fatal Accident.—We learn that an Irishman named Tilley was instantly killed on Saturday last near Mr. Abm. Leggett's in this town, by the accidental explosion of a charge he was making in a rock. His body was thrown several feet into the air, and his head mostly severed from his body.—*Westchester Herald.*

A man without money, and a heart full of philanthropy, whose coat is a little threadbare, is shunned like a thief; a man with a pocket full of money, and a heart full of villainy, is courted for his virtues! There is a magic in wealth.

A man in Vermont who has run for office the last ten years, and been defeated every time, declines being a candidate any longer, and gives as a reason, "that the people have got so in the habit of voting against him that it is all nonsense to try to break them of it."

"My dear Julia," said one pretty girl to another, "can you make up your mind to marry that odious Mr. Snuff?"

"Why my dear Mary," replied Julia, "I believe I could take him at a pinch."

The price of "Liberty is eternal vigilance!" as the debtor said when the constable was following in his footsteps.

"You're a tale bearer," as the bull frog said to the tadpole.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend.
"Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." feb24

FOURTH WARD WHIG MEETING.
The Whig Electors of the 4th Ward will meet at the Genesee House, kept by S. Brown, on Monday evening next at 7 o'clock, for the purpose of choosing ten delegates, to the City Convention for the nomination of a Mayor. By order of the Ward Committee. Feb. 22, 1840. 102t2

FIRST WARD WHIG MEETING.
The Whig Electors of the First Ward are requested to meet at the National Hotel, on Monday evening, 24th inst., at 7 o'clock, to choose ten delegates to represent the ward in a City Convention, to nominate a suitable candidate for the office of Mayor of the city, to be supported at the ensuing charter election.—Also, on Friday evening, the 28th inst., at the same place, to nominate charter officers for said ward.
By order of the Ward Committee
T. JENNINGS, Charman.
Rochester, Feb. 22, 1840. 24*

At a meeting of the several republican Ward Committees at Witbeck's Mansion House, on the evening of Feb. 20, pursuant to public notice—
On motion of P. G. Buchan,
Resolved, That 15 delegates from each ward in the city, be appointed to meet in Convention to nominate a candidate to be supported by the Democracy for the office of Mayor at the coming election.
On motion of T. Vedder,
Resolved, That said delegates meet in Convention on Friday the 28th inst. at 7 o'clock P. M., at the Court House.
J. GOULD, Ch'n.
M. B. SEWARD, Secretary.

THEATRE!

MRS. KORE, respectfully announces to the patrons of the Drama, and the public generally, that her benefit will take place on Tuesday evening, Feb. 24, on which occasion will be presented the celebrated Drama of the BRIGAND, or THE ROSSERS or ROSSE, with a variety of other entertainments.—For particulars, see bills of the day.
Feb. 21, 1840. 1d

WHEREAS, ALFRED OAKLEY, Editor and Publisher of the Daily Sun, has published me as indebted to him, and offers to sell my Note; I take this method to offer for sale an Execution against the said Oakley, of Five Dollars and Eighty-eight Cents, and will take the Note, if he has one, in part payment.
G. S. JENNINGS,
92 Buffalo-st., Rochester.
feb24 103-1w

A NEW DICTIONARY of the English Language, by Charles Richardson, 2 Vols. Quarto—one of the most valuable Dictionaries of the day. For sale by (feb 21) WM. ALLING.

DAYS COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for February 18th, for sale at No. 12, Exchange-st. by the dozen or single, by WM. ALLING.
Feb. 24.

Intelligence Office, &c.

The subscriber would most respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester and vicinity, that he has established an Intelligence Office, at No. 130 Buffalo street, one door east of Sophia street, where he will be in readiness to render the most satisfactory information to persons wishing to employ servants or laborers, as well as to all those wishing to obtain situations in the city and vicinity. He hopes, by integrity and attention to this line of business, to be able to give general satisfaction to all favoring him with a call.
Feb. 21. JOHN REED.

THEATRE!

AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

MR. RICE'S BENEFIT.

THIS EVENING
Will be performed Shakspeare's Tragedy of
RICHARD III.

Richard III, Mr. Rice, Buckingham, Mr. Warren
Richmond, Dean, Stanley, Kore,
Queen Elizabeth, Mrs. Kore, Lady Anne, Mrs. Dean

After which will be performed the magnificent Eastern Romantic Fairy Tale of Enchantment entitled

Cherry and Fair Star,
OR, THE CHILDREN OF CYPRUS.

Performed for the first time in Rochester, with new and splendid scenery, by Messrs. Sintzenich and Nichols. Machinery, by Mr. Ellsworth. Music, by Mr. Le Brun. The whole under the exclusive direction of Mr. J. B. Rice, Stage Manager.

Cherry, } Children of Cyprus, Mrs. Kore,
Fair Star, } " Dean.
Hassanbad, Mr. Kore,
Sanguinbeck, " Ellis,
Topae, " Warreh,
Gaffer, " Forrester,
Gaib, " Nichols.
Avriann, Miss Ellsworth,
Papillo, Mrs. Le Brun.

Programme. Act 1st, Scene 1st.—FAIRY BOWER.
In which, birds of every variety of beautiful plumage are seen flying, feeding, singing, &c. Chorus of Fairies—"Morning Dews the Sun dispelling." The Fairy Queen appears in a beautiful

CAR DRAWN BY SWANS.
Solo and Chorus—"Lightly skim through the air."
SEA AFTER A STORM.

Fragments of the wreck are strewn along the beach. Sanguinbeck enters, and falls through exhaustion. Is discovered by his faithful Slave, Topae. Hassanbad, on his return from the Chase, welcomes them to his house.

Scene 3d.—Hassanbad's Villa. Blooming of the Aloe!
Scene 4th.—Chorus of Hunters! A beautiful optical illusion—consisting of the Vision of Cherry.

Scene 7th.—Before the Drop Curtain—Song—Avrianna. Scene 8th.—Port and Pier of Cyprus. Grand Chorus—"Wave the Grecian Flag on high."
A splendid Galley enters the Port, containing the children of Cyprus, &c. The Galley winds up to the Pier, and the voyagers land amid the Huzzas of the multitude.

Scene last.—Union of Cherry and Fair Star, &c.
Finale.—Let all the Nations Ring.

Doors open at 7-9 past 8. Box tickets 50 cents. Gallery 25 cents.
No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

Boston School Library.

PUBLISHED under the sanction of the Massachusetts Board of Education, to be completed in two series of fifty volumes each. Ten volumes have already been published, and others will follow in regular course as fast as they can be prepared. This series of books is well worthy the patronage of those who would wish to put works of real value into the hands of their children, as the best talent of the country has been engaged in their compilation, and the design being to furnish the rising generation with a series of not only instructing but valuable treatises on all the various departments of History, Science, Morals, &c. A supply of the "Boston School Library" may be found at No. 6 Exchange st., Rochester, together with a great variety of other Books suitable for Common School Libraries.
Feb. 22, 1840. NICHOLS & WILSON.

Rail-Road Notice.

THE RAIL-ROAD between Rochester and Batavia is open, and the cars will commence their regular trips from opposite the United States Hotel To-morrow Morning, making one trip daily until further notice. Passengers for Buffalo can obtain seats at the offices in the United States Hotel or in the Eagle Block. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, February 19th, 1840.

DRS. WEEKS and EGAN have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of St. Paul and Main streets.
Dwelling of Doctor Egan, No. 130 Monro St.; of Doc. Weeks, No. 13 North Clinton street.

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.
FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING of the ill-fated Lexington, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 12 Exchange street, by WM. ALLING.
Feb. 17.

"PURIFY THE BLOOD."
COMPOUND FLUID EXTRACT OF
SARSAPARILLA.

A most valuable medicine for purifying the blood, and thus preventing and curing a great variety of diseases and restoring the constitution, shattered by the imprudent use of Mercury.

This article is prepared with great care from the best BRAZILIAN SARSAPARILLA, which possesses in a far greater degree the active principles of the root, than the HONDURAS or any other kind of Sarsaparilla, from which the various preparations of the shops are made.
Prepared only by J. M. WINSLOW, Druggist, Rochester. Price, Four Shillings a Bottle.

1,000,000 GENUINE MORUS Multicaulis
Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. WM. LAW
feb7 89

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.

THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4—td C. KIMBLE.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chenele cord.
Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11f

Engraving on Wood
MR. J. H. RICHARDSON.



LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.
N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense.
Feb. 11. 92f

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by A WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86



NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challs,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " bandboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece.
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Cure Your Cough.
More, and still stronger evidence of Winslow's Balsam of Horsehound.

READ THE FOLLOWING.
I hereby certify that early in the spring of 1838, I contracted a severe COLD, which settled upon my lungs, and threatened a hasty Consumption. I used several prescriptions but obtained little or no relief; I was much alarmed. Happening to be in Rochester, I was advised by my friend, Mr. Winslow, to try a bottle of his BALSAM OF HORSEBOUND: I did so, and to my surprise obtained relief at once—and by the use of that single bottle was perfectly restored to health. To those afflicted with Colds or Coughs at this inclement season, I say "go and do likewise."
LEANDER CHIPMAN, Inspector of lumber at the Port of Genesee.

Copartnership Notice.

THE subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the Boot, Shoe and Leather Trade, under the name and firm of C. H. SHOLTUS & Co., at the old stand of Frink & Wilson, having purchased the entire assortment of Boots, Shoes and Leather, of S. H. Frink, adapted to both the city and country trade, they will sell the same at low prices and to suit customers.
A large supply of Boots and Shoes of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Boots and Shoes manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 20 State st., Rochester. C. H. SHOLTUS,
JOHN COWLES,
Feb. 18th, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recess Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69f

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Eceteraries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Cardstands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber takes this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.
N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, satinetts, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burials, osenburs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 yds. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, cheneal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

DISSOLUTION.
THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELISHA FLOWER,
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.
Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. 1f

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat-Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibitions. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 WM. ALLING.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street, Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syme.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

NEW ARRIVAL.
ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by H. MASON,
No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade.
Feb. 11, 1840. 92—1f

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 159 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle. I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Nov. 29. 33ct. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
This invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that dreadful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Receipt of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, acute in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

References can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MR. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodaus.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

For sale at J. H. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, & Swan & Wells, No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scrantom's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Maccassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the Hair Tonic, I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten, may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. Jayne, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.
dec 5th

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, and all the affections of the Lungs, is Dr. J. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVERWORT, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Liverwort, Elecampane, Root, Licorice, Sassafras, Indian Moss, Scilla, Hyssop, Ruta, &c. &c. &c. It is a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Callin Elias, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, see certificate on the direction, what admirable cure it has effected for A. Webster, Boston, Hon. G. H. Rouse, M. D., Thos. Haskins, Boston, John Horton, farm of Baker & Hildes, Boston, David Woodbury, clerk of Joseph Stoddard, Miss L. Howard. Thousands of others could be named, whose cures it has effected. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner. Proprietor's residence, 411 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also, observe on the bottle, engraved in the glass, the name M. N. Gardner's Indian Balm of Liverwort.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming out, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in fat bottles with Hawk Oil impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imitation, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 451 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of J. Curis' Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curle, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S 21 Exchange street oct 24

Wine, Tea & Liqueur Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BERRY.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf, New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—Arabica, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wagons.
FISH—Dry and, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure sperm, and all oils, lined oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and a general assortment of Liqueurs.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Beard Bags, Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do do do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD, 21 Exchange street oct 22

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liqueurs.
H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling. Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING, Oct. 8.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange street, by WM. ALLING.

Attention!
At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY, Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Receipt was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is so judiciously composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a hill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.

Misses Keffel, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen:—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew. And shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1838. JOHN P. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 2d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1838.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, in which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Boston, September 1, 1838. JOSEPH BRADLEE.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.

- The above article is sold wholesale in
Boston, by the Proprietor and all the Druggists.
New York, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, B. Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by J. W. Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Folger, Jr.
Philadelphia, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whittaker & Bartol, and G. N. Peppin, Jr.
Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glasgow & Harrison, and Allen & Co.
Pittsburgh, Pa., by James Schoonmaker & Co.
New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.
Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw.
Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Best.
Hullary, N. S., by H. C. Pridham.
St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOLITE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all inflammation from the head. From experience we can testify in this fact. J. A. DILL, 412 Washington Street, New York. For sale by H. Scrantom, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., and by the Druggists generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Scalet, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle's Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 21

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY, Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

WILLIAM AILING,
No. 12 Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.
HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND **BOOK BINDERY.**

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK Books, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city
dec. 16. tf

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS.—At the cheap cash store, No. 19 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

ew-Fork City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1839

The Working-Man's Advocate.

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

Price

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, TUESDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 25, 1840.

NO. 104.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,
OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. If Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all these that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound tumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish.
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 45 State-st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. Combs, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING, Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit liberal share custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 26, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Merston, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.
Nov. 23. 29:f.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market, were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of all most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 3s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimere, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Grape, Goat's Hair and Boiled. Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plates.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LESTER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. | G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co
JOHN M. WINGLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gen., of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gen., was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:
Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 50
" " 2 "	0 75	" " 1 month,	\$7 00
" " 3 "	1 00	" " 6 weeks,	\$4 00
" " 4 "	1 15	" " 3 months,	\$15 00
" " 5 "	1 25	" " 4 "	\$6 50
" " 6 "	1 35	" " 5 "	\$9 00
" " 7 weeks,	2 00	" " 9 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$15 00
Yearly Advertisers, \$30 00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH!
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Sacred, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by
WM. ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange-street.
Nov 30

Grey and Sealott Caps.

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be promptly attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours.
Oct. 25.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.
Jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intelligence, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 14.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., (this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
6 Exchange-st.
Jan 24

Drawing Books: Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
My Own Sketch Book
Burgess's New Drawing Book
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
WM. ALLING'S.
Jan. 31.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspender, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
N. BAIRD,
Oct. 29.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pain and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE, for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia, so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which had entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
Nov 19th Agent for the county of Monroe.



It is now little more than 8 years since we discovered from the aborigines of our country, the medicinal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not only disappointing the just expectations of those who use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.

As we are informed that there are such compounds now offered at various places, and by different persons, we would caution all who are interested, to be particular to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Relief**, and purchase of no persons except they can show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, permit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discussed, in which its "modus operandi," is demonstrated to be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the system only by restoring the deranged functions to their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irritable symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in her effort to prepare the system for the important change about to take place. This pamphlet will be given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read only by those who are about to become mothers, or their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estimation in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of believing that it has been the means of alleviating an infinite amount of suffering and of saving many valuable lives. Wherever it has been used during the above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prejudices must be abandoned, and have been advocates for its use.

Ad those who wish, are invited to call at some of our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co.
For sale at HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 32 Exchange street, and at the subscribers South Exchange street, next door to Bush & Veley's farmacia, Rochester.

Cure for Colds.
THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for sale at Wholesale and Retail, by
E. T. BATES,
Apothecary and Druggist, No. 57 Main street, East side of the river.
Feb 12—4f

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. K. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counselors at Law, and Solicitors and Counselors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, Rochester, N. Y. 24:f.

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No. 33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars, No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41 Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Groceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 2 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No. 6, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry, Military Goods, &c. &c., No 26 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry Goods, No. 26 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over L. B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

WOODRUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Sealers' Boys Caps, Boss and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent
Oct. 29.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliot's & Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease.
N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.
Oct. 29.

THE MARINE APPROACH TO THE DANISH CAPITAL.—Our sail for the last two hours was one of the most beautiful that can be imagined. The impressions were so new and lively that none of us can forget the excitement of that scene. All were struck by beauties of which they had previously heard so little; and all acknowledged that the first appearance of Copenhagen is among the finest in the world. Only one or two of the capitals of Europe make so gallant a show on approaching them. The Danish capital, in fact, is a complete triumph of art and taste: it is beautiful in spite of its position, which is perhaps the worst imaginable, yet with such admirable skill are its buildings grouped, that it looks finer than some cities which enjoy the advantage of magnificent situations. Nature has here done little; man a great deal. In the city itself, towers, some light, some massive; in the basins, masts tapering and graceful; on the heights behind, trees of great size and beauty; and along the flat shore dense masses of foliage already in summer splendor; such at first are the only objects standing out from the huge piles of building, till ere long these masses break down into palaces, churches, and fortresses. By used by we distinguish in front, ramparts and moles, stretching far out into the sea; while new life is added to the scene by many ships, from every country waiting in the roadstead for a favourable breeze to get up the Baltic, or swiftly shooting on for the Sound. Elsinore, too, with literary recollections endearing it to every Englishman, is in sight. The more distant coast of Sweden, with the houses of Malmo, are sparkling in the setting sun. While here before us, just as we enter the noble file of ships lined out as if to grace our arrival, the little landing place and rampart walk are covered with thousands of holiday idlers come to witness the entrance of a fine steamer—and a fine display they make, all in their gayest attire.

Private Fortunes in Ancient Times.—Cæsar possessed in landed property a fortune of 1,700,000L, besides a large sum of money, slaves, and furniture, which amounted to an equal sum; he used to say, that a citizen who had not a fortune sufficient to support an army or a legion, did not deserve the title of a rich man. The philosopher Seneca had a fortune of 2,500,000L. Lentulus, the soothsayer, had 3,500,000L. Tiberius, at his death, left 23,625,000L, which Caligula spent in less than twelve months. Vespasian, on ascending the throne, estimated all the expenses of the state at 3,500,000L. The debts of Milton amounted to 800,000L. Cæsar, before he entered upon any office, owed 2,995,000L; he purchased the friendship of Curius for 500,000L, and Lucius Eulus for 360,000L. At the time of the assassination of Julius Cæsar, Anthony was in debt to the amount of 800,000L; he owed this sum to the Ides of March, and it was paid before the Kalends of April; he squandered 147,000L of the public treasures. Apicius expended in debauchery 500,000L; and finding, on the examination of the state of his affairs, that he had no more than 80,000L left, he poisoned himself, because he considered that sum insufficient for his maintenance. Julius Cæsar gave Servilla, the mother of Brutus, a pearl of the value of 40,000L. Cleopatra, at an entertainment, gave to Anthony, dissolved in vinegar, who swallowed it, a pearl worth 80,000L. Claudius, the son of Escopus, the comedian, swallowed one worth 8,000L. One single dish cost Escopus 80,000L, and Helio-gabalus 20,000L. The usual cost for a repast for Lucilius was 20,000L. Misada gave 400,000L for the house of Anthony. The fish from Lucullus's fish ponds were sold for 35,000L. Seaurus' country house was destroyed by fire, and his loss was estimated at 850,000L. Otho, to finish a part of Nero's palace, spent 187,500L.

The Independence steambot, from Amboy, with the morning mail and passengers from Philadelphia, was run aground on Governor's Island yesterday in the fog. The steamer Hercules soon after went to her assistance, took off the mail and passengers and brought them to this city. The Independence was soon after gotten off, and a large hole found knocked in her bottom in consequence of her having struck upon a rock. She then came up to the city and leaked so badly that it was with difficulty she could be kept from sinking.—Sun.

The Hudson is now navigable for about thirty miles. Market boats have arrived from the towns along the river, and we understand that hereafter the United States mail will be conveyed by water so far as the ice will permit.—Sun.

EQUIVALENTS.—When Quin was one day lamenting his growing old, a pert young fellow asked him what he would now give to be as young as he? "I would be content," replied Quin, "to be as foolish."

Sir Gervase Clifton.—This gentleman, of Yorkshire, near Leeds, was "blessed with seven wives," so the epilogue of his own writing says. The first three, who were maidens, he calls "honorable." The second three, who were widows, he calls "worshipful;" and the seventh, who was a servant maid, born under his own roof, he calls his "well-beloved." Each of the six agreed to the marriage of the next, before her death, and at that awful period were attended by their successors. Sir Gervase had several children by his last wife, some of whose descendants now enjoy the family estate. He lies buried at the head of his wives.

CAT IN A BAG.—A man carried a bag about Scarborough, in which he said he had a cherry colored cat. The gentry flocked round him to see this great curiosity. When the man let the cat out of the bag it proved a black one. He desired they would not wonder, as there were black cherries as well as red ones.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protest—not to Refute."

HENRY C. FAINE, EDITOR.

TUESDAY EVENING, FEB. 25, 1840.

Washington's Birth-Day.

The celebration, we are happy to be able to state, was attended by an immense concourse of citizens, to pay respect to the memory of this patriot and philanthropist. The music was excellent, and the audience seemed highly gratified with the exercises, although they were much too lengthy.

The address to the members of the Mechanics' Literary Association and Rochester Athenæum, (for so the speaker termed it), concluded with some references to the alarming inroads of monarchical predilections and practices—the corruptions and glitter of their courts, and all that fulsome parade and ceremony existing around a throne—and the frightful havoc these innovations are making upon the once pure institutions of this republic. In this portion of his remarks, the speaker was heard with intense interest; and we were gratified that so many were present to enjoy the opportunity of being benefited by such important considerations, so happily expressed.

We were sorry to hear the speaker remark, that he differed from Washington, in political opinions. We have ever thought, and been taught from our youth, that if any politician was orthodox, it was the "Father of his Country." Especially did this remark seem improper, when its author, in the same address, proclaimed that no pen had ever charged him with a fault. We would not meddle with private sentiments, but merely suggest whether any allusions of this kind before the rising generation, do not produce an effect which tends to increase the probability that we "ne'er shall look upon his like again."

We hope at the next return of this hallowed season, arrangements will be made for its more punctual observance; and also, that the exercises be more brief, as we are sure this would make them more interesting.

LATE FROM FLORIDA.—Engagement of the Bloodhounds.—A letter, dated Tallahassee, Florida, Feb. 5th, published in the N. Y. Com. Advertiser, states, in a postscript, that a report had just reached town, that Major Briley, with six hounds, had fallen upon an Indian trail, which led to a camp of forty, four of whom were killed, and the rest ran off, leaving their mocassins, &c., behind. One dog was killed by the Indians, and the scouting party was still following the trail.

Mauritius.—The Express has received files of Mauritius papers to the 28th November. The apprentice system is said not to work well, and the colony to be placed in a deplorable position from want of hands. The exactions of the Government upon citizens are complained of as intolerable. By a law of the colony, every foreigner is compelled upon arrival, to find bail in \$1500 for his good behavior; and upon the slightest infraction of the law by a foreigner, though the culprit be delivered up and punished, the bail is compelled to pay the penalty.

The Globe says that it is intended to hold the bloodhounds with a leash when in the field, and to use them only as guides, to follow the track of the Indians. To let them loose against the armed Seminole would be only to send them to be shot or tomahawked.

Report of the Commissary General.—It appears from the report of Aloniram Chandler, Commissary General of this state, that among the warlike implements belonging to the state, are 260 brass cannon, 287 iron do., 49,016 muskets, 2888 rifles, 1134 carbines, 683 pairs of pistols, 2125 swords, &c. The Commissary General represents the arsenal in New York city, which contains public property worth nearly half a million dollars, to be in a dilapidated condition, and to require immediate and extensive repairs.

A young son of Mr. Robert Pennell, at Charleston, S. C., in dismounting from his horse, got his foot entangled and was so injured by being dragged on the ground that his life was despaired of.

Naval.—The Norfolk Beacon of Saturday says that the Potomac, of 44 guns, came out of the dock a few days since, and is fitting for service with despatch.

The broad pennant of Commodore Warrington was shifted on Friday from the United States ship Java to the Delaware, of 80 guns, Captain C. W. Skinner, the receiving ship of that port.

Conversion from Methodism to the Catholic Church.—The London Colonial Gazette says, Miss Newton, daughter of the Rev. R. Newton, the celebrated Wesleyan Methodist Minister, is stated to have embraced the Roman Catholic Faith.

Meeting of Mechanics.

At a highly respectable and numerous meeting of the Mechanics of the city of Albany, (without distinction,) held at the City Hall, in the city of Albany, on the 17th day of February inst., to take into consideration and adopt measures to prevent further encroachments upon the rights of the mechanics of this state, and to remove existing grievances, occasioned by the Prison System of this state, CORNELIUS VANDERBELT, was called to the chair, and EDWIN S. COOKE, chosen secretary.

The object of the meeting was then stated by E. S. Cooke.

On motion of H. E. Brower, a committee of three was appointed to nominate officers of the meeting. Whereupon H. E. Brower, Adam Todd and John S. Perry, were chosen such committee.

The committee reported the following gentlemen as officers of the meeting, and their report was unanimously adopted:

ALEXANDER GRAY, President.

LEWIS FARNHAM,	DAVID BENSEN,
JOEL R. DICKEYMAN,	JAMES RADCLIFF,
ADAM TODD,	JOHN F. STRAIN,
GURDON PERCIVAL,	WILLIAM MASCHAFF,
S. V. R. ABLEMAN,	JOHN MEADS,
JOHN LAWSON,	WILLIAM KLINE,
ROBERT SWAIN,	JOSEPH GIBSON,
JOHN NETTerville,	Vice-Presidents.
EDWIN S. COOKE,	Secretaries.
ELI ABBEY,	

James Robinson, James McClure, Samuel Boyd, Lorin K. Norton, David Gordon, John W. Cluett, committee on petition and resolutions.

On motion, E. S. Cooke, was added to the committee on petition and resolutions.

Whereupon, on the committees retiring, the meeting was addressed by JOHN PRACY and JOCELYN HICKEY.

When the committee on petition and resolutions, by E. S. Cooke, announced that they were ready to report, and reported the following resolutions, and the petition and resolutions were read by the Secretary. Whereupon the petition was unanimously adopted by said meeting, as a suitable petition to circulate for signatures and to present to the Legislature. The resolutions were also unanimously adopted, and were as follows:

Resolved, That the Mechanics of this state have for a long time borne a heavy burden in largely contributing to the support of the convicts in the state prisons of this state.

Resolved, That the mechanics of this meeting are decidedly of opinion that such a tax upon the mechanics of this state is contrary to sound policy and opposed to the principles of justice, equity and equal rights.

Resolved, That the mechanics of this meeting in common with their brother mechanics throughout this state, will firmly and as far as in them lies use every laudable means in their power to relieve themselves from this ungenerous tax upon their services; and make strenuous exertions to place themselves upon a level with other citizens in this respect.

Resolved, That this system of oppression is of such a nature as ought not quietly to be borne by any set of people worthy of the name of freemen.

Resolved, That now is the time for action, as it is clear that the united exertions of the friends of the mechanical interests are required to procure relief from their present oppressions; that they must work out their own salvation without depending upon party combinations or party leaders to make or dictate to their opinions or motives of action.

Resolved, That the mechanics of this meeting most solemnly protest against the convicts in the State Prisons, in this state, being employed in any mechanical trade, or that they learn, while in prison, any such trade, as being contrary to sound policy and essentially detrimental to the encouragement of mechanical arts.

Resolved, That in the opinion of this meeting, the mechanics of this state, by an indirect tax upon their labor, support almost the entire criminal jurisprudence of this state.

Resolved, That the producing (by convict labor in our state prisons) all kinds of articles made and vended by mechanics, and throwing the same into the market to compete with mechanical labor, is a palpable infringement upon the rights of the mechanic, and a violation of the plainest principles of justice.

Resolved, That we believe it unjust and oppressive in the extreme, to compel the mechanic to bear and pay a tax that the rich are exempt from paying; and that the same is anti-republican, and not compatible with the spirit and genius of our institutions.

Resolved, That according to the present state prison system, the mechanic feels more bitterly the curse of crime than any other class of society, for the reason that the convict learns a trade in prison and is necessarily vomited forth thus polluted upon the mechanic and his companion in trade, while other classes of society are not contaminated by their touch, as he is not a member of their profession; and in this manner, in two-fold ratio of the sins of the guilty are visited upon the innocent.

Resolved, That the mechanics ask for nothing but what is dictated by the plainest principles of justice; that they are determined to submit no longer to the injustice practiced upon them by the prison system of this state; a system clearly wrong in principle, ruinous in its operation, and without the usual plea of expediency to offer for its justification.

EDWARD LIVINGSTON was then called, and addressed the meeting.

On motion of DAVID BENSEN, it was ordered, that a suitable number of the petition be printed,

and circulated for signatures, that the same may be presented to the legislature without delay.

On motion of JOHN PRACY, a committee of three was appointed to attend to the printing of said petitions, and to send the same to the different towns of this state, and that they take collections to defray the expenses thereof. The following gentlemen were appointed such committee: H. E. Brower, David Bensen and John Netterville.

On motion of E. S. COOKE, it was Resolved, That the proceedings of this meeting be signed by the President and Secretaries, and published in the Albany Argus, Evening Journal and Albany Daily Advertiser, with a request that the different editors throughout this state copy the same into their columns.

Whereupon, on motion, the meeting adjourned sine die.

ALEX. GRAY, President.

EDWIN S. COOKE, Sec'ry.
ELI ABBEY.

We are at a loss for language in which to express our approbation of the motives which led to the congregating of the above named assembly, or of the resolutions which were passed by that body.

To say that we approve of them, would be an expression too inadequate to embody our belief. We have once before presented our opinions to the public, with reference to this monopoly, so injurious to the private as well as to the public interests of mechanics, though not as fully as we intend to do at some future day. The truth is, that the policy of political professions, as well as practice, at the present time, leave almost wholly out of view the important fact, that mechanics have, in political operations, any right, any interest, any claim.

All political organizations are organized professedly for the best interests of the PUBLIC. It was in consequence of a neglect of this great principle, which should be held so sacred by community, that our patriotic ancestors rebelled against the ordinances of the Mother Isle. For the same reason we object to the practices pursued by our State government, with respect to ourselves.—

Forming as we do, (and we wish this to be remembered,) a MAJORITY in community, we complain, that inasmuch as our rights are trampled upon by the course pursued by our Legislature, we are fully justified, by the example of all the fathers of this republic, to oppose by our voice, our influence, and our VOTES, any system which would trample ourselves and our interests in the dust.

Legislature of New-York.

SATURDAY, Feb. 22.

IN SENATE.

Reports of Committees.—By Mr. Forman—From the Rail Road Committee, a report in favor of the construction of the Ogdensburg & Champlain Rail Road by the state, accompanied by a bill for that purpose, which was read twice and committed.

By Mr. Moseley—The Assembly bill to authorize the Supervisors of Monroe to raise money to enlarge their Poor House, &c., which was ordered to a third reading.

The hour having arrived, the Senate proceeded to nominate five Canal Commissioners, in pursuance of the joint resolution passed yesterday.

Asa Whitney, of Albany, S. Newton, Dexter, of Oneida, David Hudson, of Ontario, George H. Boughton, of Niagara, and Henry Hamilton, of Schoharie, were severally nominated, having received 18 votes each.

William C. Bouck, Jonas Earl, Jr., John Bowman, Wm. Baker, and John A. Dix, received 10 votes each.

The following resolution was then adopted without debate:

Resolved, (if the Assembly concur,) that the Senate will immediately meet the Assembly in their chamber for the purpose of comparing nominations of Canal Commissioners.

A message of concurrence having been received from the Assembly, the Senate proceeded to the Assembly Chamber to compare nominations, which were found to agree; and the President thereupon declared Asa Whitney, S. Newton, Dexter, David Hudson, George H. Boughton, and Henry Hamilton duly elected Canal Commissioners, in place of Samuel Young, Wm. C. Bouck, Jonas Earl, Jr., John Bowman, and William Baker.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. J. Stewart moved a resolution that direction be given to the committee on banks and insurance companies, to enquire whether any incorporated banks in this state out of the cities of New York and Albany, instead of discounting paper for the benefit of the community have loaned their funds or any portion thereof to the banks in the cities of New York and Albany, or any of them, for the purpose of enabling the said city banks to purchase at a discount the bills or notes of other banks located out of the said cities of New York and Albany, and to report to this House the same and location of the bank so loaning its funds, together with the amount loaned, and the name and location of the bank borrowing and using such funds for the purpose aforesaid, and the rate of interest to be paid upon such loans. Also, if any of the banks in the cities aforesaid have used their funds in purchasing the notes of country banks at a discount and sending the same home for redemption.

A discussion ensued on this resolution which was interrupted by the arrival of the hour to proceed to the

ELECTION OF CANAL COMMISSIONERS.

The persons named in the Senate's proceedings

were then nominated by a vote of 61 to 49; and after meeting with the Senate and comparing nominations, the House adjourned.

MARRIED—This morning, by the Rev. Mr. Tucker, Mr. P. S. LEMA, to Miss JULIA McFETRIDGE, all of this city.

Yesterday, the 24th inst., by Rev. E. Tucker, Mr. Luther Barker, to Miss Emma R. Panoest, all of this city.

Lately, in Weathersfield, Vermont, by the Rev. Mr. Winslow, Orange Judd, Esq., of Claremont, New Hampshire, aged 16, to Miss Susan Cady, of Weathersfield, aged 57!

FOURTH WARD.

At an adjourned meeting of the Democratic Republicans of the 4th Ward, held at the Genesee House, kept by Samuel Brown, on Friday, Feb. 21, 1840.

On motion of M. B. Seward, Resolved, That 15 delegates be appointed to meet in Convention on the 28th inst. at 7 o'clock, P. M. at the Court House, to nominate a Candidate to be supported by the democracy for the office of Mayor at the coming election.

On motion of E. B. Wheeler Esq. Resolved, That the following resolutions be adopted.

1. Resolved, That the policy and measures of the General Government since the elevation of Martin Van Buren to the Presidency, have assumed a character and displayed a spirit perfectly friendly to the great interests confided to his charge. His recommending and urging congress to adopt a more safe and convenient mode of collecting and disbursing the public funds, we hail as a measure well calculated to check the wild and visionary spirit of speculation, predicated and based on the contemplated use of the people's money, and also as a measure eminently calculated to advance the cause of democracy and promote the equal rights and privileges of the great mass of the people.

2. Resolved, That the measures of the present administration under the dictation of Thurlow Weed's Regency, are but the counterpart of the Aristocratic measures pursued by the federalists of '78,—opposed to the principles of Republicans, hostile to the best interests of our citizens and the common welfare of the State, and when we contrast it with what an Administration of the Empire State should be, we can heartily concur with that eminent whig, (the Editor of the N. Y. Herald,) that it is "Small Potatoes and few in the hill."

3. Resolved, That rigid economy in the public expenditures, is as essential to the prosperity of the country, as industry and frugality are necessary to the prosperity of its citizen and that all extravagance has a tendency to corrupt the simplicity and purity of Republican institutions, and should be discountenanced by the people.

4. Resolved, That the extravagant expenditure of the public money in this city, although burthensome and oppressive to the people, nevertheless it is characteristic of a whig administration wherever it is to be found, and should admonish the Elector to guard against the evil in future, for in our opinion the offices of the city are not the spoils of victory, but were created for the people's benefit, and that no man should eat the public bread without rendering adequate service for the same.

5. Resolved, That we are in favor of a well regulated market, and one that shall leave to us "Free Trade," without any thing like "Butchers sympathy" which feeds our pampered appetites with a "whig" Regulator at from 50 to a 100 cents per pound, *ad valorem*.

6. Resolved, That the protracted continuance of the issue of corporation notes is unnecessary, burthensome to the people, and detrimental to the growth and prosperity of the city, and should be discontinued.

7. Resolved, That we will at the approaching charter election use all honorable means to defeat the party now in power, and to place men in office who will regard the rights, the privileges, the interests of the people, and the growth, prosperity and general advancement of the city.

On motion of M. B. Seward, Resolved, That the proceedings of this meeting be signed by the Chairman and Secretary, and published in the Daily Advertiser and Workingman's Advocate.

SCHUYLER MOSES, Ch'n.
M. LOBEY, Sec'y.

THEATRE!

MRS. KORE, respectfully announces to the patrons of the Drama, and the public generally, that her benefit will take place on Tuesday evening, Feb. 24, on which occasion will be presented the celebrated Drama of the BRIGAND, or THE ROSSONS or ROSE, with a variety of other entertainments.—For particulars, see bills of the day.
Feb. 21, 1840. td

THEATRE!
A CARD—A TRUMP.

Mr. H. WARREN, being in favor of Theatrical exhibitions, and under a conviction of their tendency to annihilate the moral condition of his pocket, respectfully announces that his benefit will take place at CONCERT HALL, on Wednesday Evening, February 20th. The entertainments selected are the admired, Comedy of "PAUL PRY," and the laughable Farce of "You must be Buried." Mr. Warren hopes for the patronage of his friends in general, and the "dear public" in particular. *Benefit*—to do good—vide Walker's Dictionary. Feb. 25.—2t.

BOYS WANTED.—Wanted, at this office, Four or Five Boys, to distribute the Daily Working-Man's Advocate throughout the city. None but those who can produce satisfactory references as to honesty, integrity, temperance, &c., need apply.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend.

"Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." feb24
Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf

THEATRE!

AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

MRS. KORE'S BENEFIT.

GREAT ATTRACTION!!
THREE NEW PIECES.
THIS EVENING
Will be presented the popular Romantic Drama of the
BRIGAND,
Or, the Robbers of Rome.
Prince Bianci, (Governor of Rome.) Mr. Ellis,
Nicolo, (Steward of the Cottage of St. Arnulph's.) "Dean,
Alasandro Massaroni, (the Brigand Chief.) Rice,
Giavia, (the Governor's Niece.) Mrs. Dean,
Marie Grazie, (Massaroni's wife.) "Kore.

Previous to which the laughable Farce of the
Two Gregories.
John Bull, Mr. Rice; Gregory, Kore; La France, Ellis; Mrs. Gregory, Mrs. Dean; Fanchette, Mrs. Kore.

A Favorite Song, by Mr. Frost.
To conclude with the laughable Farce of
Catching an Heiress.
For Caste, see bills of the house.
Drops open at 1-2 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.
No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

WHEREAS, ALFRED OAKLEY, Editor and Publisher of the Daily Sun, has published me as indebted to him, and offers to sell my Note; I take this method to offer for sale an Execution against the said Oakley, of Five Dollars and Eighty-eight Cents, and will take the Note, if he has one, in part payment.

G. S. JENNINGS,
92 Buffalo-st., Rochester. 103-1w
feb24

A NEW DICTIONARY of the English Language, by Charles Richardson, 2 Vols. Quarto—one of the most valuable Dictionaries of the day. For sale by (feb 21) WM. ALLING.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for February 18th, for sale at No. 12, Exchange-st. by the dozen or single, by WM. ALLING. Feb. 24.

Rail-Road Notice.
THE RAIL-ROAD between Rochester and Batavia is open, and the cars will commence their regular trips from opposite the United States Hotel To-morrow Morning, making one trip daily until further notice. Passengers for Buffalo can obtain seats at the offices in the United States Hotel or in the Eagle Block. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, February 19th, 1840.

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.
FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING of the ill-fated Lexington, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 12 Exchange street, by WM. ALLING.
Feb. 17.

1,000,000 GENUINE MORUS MULICAULIS Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. WM. LAW.
feb7

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.
THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4—t C. KIMBLE.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chensile cord.
Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11tf

Engraving on Wood
MR. J. H. RICHARDSON,
LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.
N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense.
Feb. 11. 92tf

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!
AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challys,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghams,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " bandboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth.
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Cure Your Cough.
More, and still stronger evidence of Winslow's Balsam of Horshound.
READ THE FOLLOWING.
I hereby certify that early in the spring of 1838, I contracted a severe COLD, which settled upon my lungs, and threatened a hasty Consumption. I used several prescriptions but obtained little or no relief; I was much alarmed. Happening to be in Rochester, I was advised by my friend, Mr. Winslow, to try a bottle of his BALSAM OF HORSHOUND: I did so, and to my surprise obtained relief at once—and by the use of that single bottle was perfectly restored to health. To those afflicted with Colds or Coughs at this inclement season, I say "go and do likewise."
LEANDER CHILMAN, Inspector of lumber at the Port of Genesee.

Copartnership Notice.
THE subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the Boot, shoe and Leather Trade, under the name and firm of C. H. Sholtus & Co., at the old stand of Frink & Wilson, having purchased the entire assortment of Boots, Shoes and Leather, of S. H. Frink, adapted to both the city and country trade, they will sell the same at low prices and to suit customers.
A large supply of Boots and Shoes of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Boots and Shoes manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 90 State-st., Rochester. C. H. SHOLTUS, JOHN COWLES,
Feb. 18th, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlers, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.
M^r. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Reccas Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69tf

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber ekes this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.
N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvas, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, onaburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 pt. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings.
Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabrial, cheneal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

DISSOLUTION.
THE connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELISHA FLOWER,
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.
Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. tf.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DRS. WEEKS and EGAN have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of St. Paul and Main streets.
Dwelling of Doctor Egan, No. 130 Monro St.; of Doc. Weeks, No. 13 North Clinton street.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 WM. ALLING.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street, Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syms.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

NEW ARRIVAL.
ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by
No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade.
Feb. 11, 1840. 92—tf

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle. I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33c. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation, and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
R. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

References can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MRS. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodas.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.
69c

For sale at J. U. Winslow's, No. 8 on the bridge, a Swan & Wells, No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scramton's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found so good as ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1838.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely. I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hoarseness, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, and all affections of the Breast, is Mrs. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN DOCTOR'S BALM OF LIVERWORT, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Licorice, Kestelman, Sassafras, Sassafras tuberosa, Indian Root, Scilla, Sassafras, Ruta graveolens, and many other herbs not to be procured in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drug of this Balm, that all may avail themselves of this remedy, before the disease gets so seated that no medicine will remove it. Its effect on obstinate coughs is truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the material, and the favorable effect upon our patients, when we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also see certificates on the direction, what amounting to over 100,000, has effected for A. Waterbury, Boston, James G. Smith, Mr. Tom. Mackin, Boston, E. H. Norton, Am. of Baker & Watson, Boston, David Woodbury, clerk of Justice Standish, Miss L. Howard. Thousands of others could be named, where it is best known. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner. Proprietor's residence, 41 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also observe the bottle, engraved in the glass, the name Mrs. M. N. Gardner's Indian Doctor's Balm of Liverwort.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL. THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, cures the itching, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, when the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and securing it in a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with Hair Oil, improved in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 431 Washington, corner of Blue Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.
JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of
J. Curis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curls, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRDS
21 Exchange street

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers, hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BORTIS.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Manilla and gratesmatta, willow cradles and wagons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Tray Factories.
Old Harkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c. to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
Fancy lot Mobair Guard Chains.
do Bead do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
21 Exchange street
oct22

MANSION HOUSE, CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by

WM. ALLING.
ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

Attention!
At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
1 door east of the Arcade Hall,
Oct. 30.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success had attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1833.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists. Boston, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewer, Stevens & Cushing. Philadelphia, by Leake Thompson, J. & J. W. Sprick, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glasco & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Benn. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE. TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smells from the breath. From experience we can certify on this fact. J. A. DILL, 113 Washington Street, Miss Mary Barry, Pleasant Street, N. Adams, 106 Washington Street, George Merrill, Lucas Place, Fitz Henry Keyhole, master of transportation care on Worcester railroad, and thousands of other witnesses could be cited. It removes all disease, and frequently prepares them to be filled. It is recommended by the authorities of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate inventor resides, one of the greatest comforts to mankind that was ever discovered. It will remove the most obstinate pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and observe the signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to beget the valuable preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal cities of the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seal, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON,
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2tf

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT AS
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.
HE CONTAINS TO FURNISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for ready

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND **BOOK BINDERY.**

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, No. 16, if
vern, only Agent for this city

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. B. BAIRD,
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low as lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP,
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 20, '39

The Working-Man's Advocate.

[DAILY.]

Price

Two Cents.

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 26, 1840. NO. 108.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.
OSER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY,
THEM.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookbinder, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionery,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 48, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 24th.

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
-Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 3 Arcade Hal.

NICHOLS & WILSON,
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No.
6, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c., &c., No. 86 Exchange-st.

F. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 26 State street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examining an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plaid.
Also, an assortment of Outer Seal, Cloth, Sealott's Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and
Tippets, Bows and Sealott's Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 5. 18th J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wads & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers,
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.
oct. 29.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO, Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish. "
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public; as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been lab-
oring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me a bottle of the "Vermifuge," which, he has not only re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
Nov. 19th Agent for the county of Monroe.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discov-
ered from the aborigines of our country, the medi-
cal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since
that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be
its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this
resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to
believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so
reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting
and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its
name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not
only disappointing the just expectations of those who
use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.
As we are informed that there are such compounds
now offered at various places, and by different persons,
we would caution all who are interested, to be particu-
lar to inquire for Bartholick's Mother's Rel-
ief, and purchase of no persons except they can
show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BAR-
THOLICK & Co.

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged
upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, per-
mit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for
sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous
distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discus-
ed, in which its "modus operandi" is demonstrated to
be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the
system of restoring the deranged functions to
their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irri-
table symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in
her effort to prepare the system for the important
change about to take place. This pamphlet will be
given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read
only by those who are about to become mothers, or
their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to
prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will
take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the
call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any
guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estima-
tion in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of
believing that it has been the means of alleviating an
infinite amount of suffering and of saving many val-
uable lives. Wherever it has been used during the
above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way
to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and
a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its
benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had
the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prej-
udices must be abandoned, and have been advocates
for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of
our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m. G. A. BARTHOLICK & CO.
For sale at HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 32 Ex-
change street, and at the subscribers South Ex-
change street, next door to Bush & Veley's furniture,
Rochester.

Cure for Colds.
The Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for
sale at Wholesale and Retail, by
E. T. BATES,
Apothecary and Druggist, No. 57 Main street, East
side of the river.
Feb. 12—11

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
L. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
Nov. 30, 1839. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological So-
ciety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
Nov. 23. 29th.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 15, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; ware purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of all
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laines, from 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap!
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Casimires, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETTS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!
**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of B. Chase & Co. N. MILLER.

**REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
Dr. H. HALSTED. | G. A. BARTHOLICK & Co
JOHN M. WISELOW, Druggist.**

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
The Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 50
" 3 " 0 75 " 1 month, \$4 00
" 4 " 1 00 " 3 months, \$6 00
" 5 " 1 25 " 6 " \$8 00
" 6 " 1 38 " 9 " \$9 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00 " 9 " 12 00
One square, one year, \$15 00
Yearly Advertisers; \$20 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
Nov. 30 WM. ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Scalett Caps, AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,

No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city: Call at the cheap cash store, No. 15
State street.
Jan. 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

**LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves,** just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 15 State
street.
Jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 15 State
street. Call and see.
Jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening
Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 15 State street.
Jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

**THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instru-
tor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors,**
by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three
progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few cop-
ies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
6 Exchange st.
Jan. 24

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile "
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes
and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full
instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
Jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Scarf-
fers, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

EXTRACTS

From the Opinions of the Rev. Orville Dewey,
on "POPULAR RECREATIONS."

Let me detain the reader a little on leaving Paris, with thoughts on the subject of recreation, that often presented themselves to my mind amidst the scenes I have witnessed on the Continent. It is a subject which among us in America seems to need something more than a passing comment; which needs, indeed, a more thorough discussion than I can pretend here to give it.

There are other things, indeed, belonging to this life, and constituting the largest portion of it. There are the toils of industry, the calculations of business, the cares that spring from the domestic relations. There are hard studies; or that no less intense energy of mind that is required to meet those trials of virtue, or those assaults of calamity, which, in one form or another, it is the fate of life continually to encounter. But Heaven has not ordained, man cannot endure perpetual application either of the bodily or mental powers. Amusement and the cultivation of taste—the indulgence of our natural sensibility to what is beautiful in form, delightful in sound, and graceful in motion—was as truly designed to have its place in life, as labor or study.

That a plan of life embracing these objects is accordant with Heaven's wisdom, is evident from its own express and recorded example. When the Supreme Being chose a people to be his peculiar care, he did not limit his wise supervision of their affairs to the purpose of making them an industrious, comfortable and wealthy people; but he added recreations and embellishments to life.

The Jewish feasts, festivals, or holidays, let it be remembered, were of Divine appointment.—They were numerous, also, compared with our Protestant indulgences of this kind; being eighteen festivals in the course of a year and some of them continuing for several days. They were occasions for devotion, indeed, but also for business—answering the purpose of the great European fairs; for mutual and friendly intercourse among the tribes; and for feasting, music, and dancing. "The harp and the viol, the tabret and the pipe, and wise, were in their festivals;" and Miriam and the daughters of Shiloh, the beautiful ones of the land, led forth the dances.

It is certain that there is no natural appetite for spiritous drinks; but for sports and spectacles, for music and dancing, for games and theatrical representations, there is a natural inclination: and an inclination, which, though often perverted, must be allowed, in the original elements, to be perfectly innocent; as innocent as the sportiveness of a child, or its love of beautiful colors and fine shows. But grant that the tendencies to intemperance were equally natural and strong, yet, I say, if there were among any people authorized holidays and holiday sports, if there were evening assemblies, and a pure theatre—if there were in every village a public promenade, where music might frequently be heard in the evening, would not these places be likely to draw away many from the resorts of intemperance? I confess, when I have seen of other nations; tens of thousands, and hundreds of thousands abroad in the public places, without any rudeness or riot among them, without one single indication of inebriety in all the crowd; when I have seen this again & again, day after day, I have asked what there is to prevent our own more intelligent people from conducting themselves with similar propriety. In seven months upon the continent of Europe, though living amidst crowds—though living in taverns, in hotels and public houses, I have not seen four intoxicated persons! But I have seen in parks and gardens, and places of public assembly, millions of persons exhilarated by music, by spectacles, by scenery, flowers and fragrance, cheerful without rudeness, and gay without excess. There are moralists and preachers among us, who tell us that we enjoy great advantages in our freedom from European sports; but I very much doubt it.

In saying this, I do not shut my eyes to the dangers that spring from recreation; but I think those dangers are greater, for the ban that is laid on the little recreation there is among us. Some, indeed, are prevented from partaking of it; but they probably are no better for their abstinence, and it may be they are worse. They may not be a whit more virtuous, and only something more proud and uncharitable. Another class of persons does partake, but partly by stealth, and with a wounded conscience; and is just as bad as if it were doing wrong, though it be actually doing right.—Another class still, partakes and holds it to be right to do so, and so is not sinning against its own conscience; but I submit whether amusements which are not authorized by the public religious sentiment of a country, are not likely to do some injury to those who insist, however conscientiously, upon enjoying them. Will not pleasures be apt to be taken in excess, which are taken in the spirit of defiance? And if not, yet will not those who partake of fashionable amusements, be likely to rank themselves with the irreligious, and insensibly to set aside the obligations of religion? Are they not found saying sometimes, when those obligations are urged upon them, "that all that may be well enough for such and such persons, but for their part they do not pretend to be very strict or religious." What must be the state of that man who feels as if it were a sort of hypocrisy in him to pray? There is a principle of consistency in every mind, which leads it to endeavor to act up to its assumed character. What better can we expect, then, that he who assumes to be of an irreligious class, should be irreligious? We talk much about parties in this country. There are no parties among us, possessed of such deep-seated, mutual dislike, and doing so much mutual injury, as the religious and irreligious parties!

Domestic life, especially in our country towns, is

in distressing need of relief and recreations. In the winter evenings, there are four or five hours of leisure to be employed in some way. Suppose that two or three of these hours were spent in reading. That is very well, and it is very common, too. But would it not be well followed with some recreation—games, music or dancing? Would it not be better than to sink down into stupor, or go to sleep? There is too much eating and too much sleeping in this country, I verily believe, because there is too little amusement. Yes, and worse evils than these spring from the same cause. What would not happy homes do—happy evenings at home, with music, entertainment, cheerfulness, hilarity—to prevent many of our youth from straying into the paths of ruinous dissipation.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"To do him no harm—not to injure"

HENRY C. FRINK, EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEB. 26, 1840.

TO THE PUBLIC.

From suggestions which have been made to the Editor of this publication, he deems it incumbent upon him to represent to the public certain circumstances relative to editorial notices which have appeared in this sheet, from time to time, favorable to theatrical exhibitions. These notices, as well as most of the shorter news articles, and of course all communications, which have been admitted into our columns, have never been written, or generally seen by the nominal editor, until the paper was issued from the press. His personal duties, owing to peculiar circumstances, were not understood to require of him a supervision of this department, which was accordingly entrusted to another. Such notices have never met with his approbation; and, though not officially authorized to demand it, his solicitation has constantly been to have them omitted.

Inasmuch as many have been misled on this point, the editor would farther present his private opinions upon the subject of such exhibitions. Sentiments have been published under his name, thus claiming his sanction, to which he is utterly opposed; and he claims it as his privilege thus to absolve himself from such imputations. He is uncompromisingly hostile to theatrical establishments, as he has been for years, because

1. They destroy the best feelings of humanity. He is aware that an opposite result is contended for; but he denies its existence. All those sympathies with which humanity is endowed, were implanted in the breast of man, to overcome his repugnance to scenes otherwise disgusting to heart and to eye, where charity most is needed. It is not for the purpose of afflicting our race, that susceptibility to the sufferings of others, is an attribute of our character; but that its legitimate exercise might produce useful and blessed results, in providing for the destitute, administering consolation to the distressed, and wiping the tears from the eye of sorrow. And when such are not the immediate and intended effects of their exercise, the intentions of the Deity are contravened. Instead of seeking to remove all appearances of distress, in a theatre we seek for their continuance; besides throwing away funds that would relieve much real destitution. What then remains, but that these finer feelings of the heart, made gross by long familiarity with appearances of danger or suffering, (as they ever are in battle, on the ocean, and during the visitations of fatal epidemics, as well as in a theatre,) will, in a theatre, be rendered obtuse, and ultimately become hardened and callous to every humane susceptibility, without having effected the object for which they were bestowed? Even Shakspeare declared an old actor to be incapable of manifesting much warmth of feeling or enthusiasm.

2. Theatres are promoters of licentiousness.—The old Federal-street theatre in Boston became so intolerably degraded, in this respect, that the present Tremont Theatre was erected, with the professed determination to exclude that polluted and polluting class. It was found, however, that such a course rendered the establishment a sinking concern; that prostitutes and their admirers were their chief supporters; and that this filthy mass of uncleanness must be admitted, or the speculation be abandoned. The former plan was adopted. Such a course was likewise attempted in New York, with similar results. The theatres of London, older in experience and more deeply versed in the policy of such organizations, derided even the idea of succeeding, without becoming agencies for prostitution. The truth is, whatever a theatre might be in heaven, it never has been pure on earth. Prostitutes do attend; it is their home—their known field of operation for leading captive the unwary to dishonor, disease, and shame. And the stimulants which are ever found pouring around such haunts, their tide of ruin,—the nakedness, the dancing, the kissing, the indecency of allusions, and the ungodly air of recklessness thrown around the performances,

encouraging imprudence, accomplish the rest. Let parents beware; for well did the immortal Washington advise us, his apostate countrymen, above all things, to avoid theatrical amusements.

3. Theatres induce dishonesty.—In making this statement, we appeal for proof to matters of fact. The merchants of the city of Boston, to the number of a thousand, many of them frequenters of theatres themselves, held a meeting, in which a petition was signed, praying the Common Council to restrain theatrical performances, in consequence of the ruin to morals and to health, it produced among their clerks. At the same meeting, it was resolved, in consequence of past deceptions, that it was unsafe to employ individuals in their establishments, who frequented these haunts of vice; that, consequently all such should be discharged and rejected. In this city, we have known already, since the theatre commenced operations, of dishonest means used to obtain admittance. Communications have been sent to some of our public papers, though not inserted, complaining of this evil. And when we remember the low wages which many young men are receiving in this city,—some of them not one hundred dollars per annum, and then listen to the rumbling of the carriage wheels, as we did for instance, last Friday night, from ten to half-past twelve, all innocently, as is pretended, returning from the theatre! we cannot but compare their conduct with that of the soldier in the song,

"Who spends half a crown out of sixpence a day."

But I may weary the patience of our readers, by my length; and will therefore conclude. There are many other points of view, from which I hope this institution will be contemplated. Its implements are prepared, and its work of death has commenced, as long since was foretold, but disbelieved. And in view of the whole subject, I cannot but regard the walls within which its demoralizing influence is primarily exerted, as unholy and unclean; and fancy them dyed with the blood of each evening's sacrifice. When I take any sheet into my hand, which defends their cause, imagination vividly portrays it as dripping with human gore. As I behold, conspicuously posted, their mammoth bills, broad and attractive, it reminds me of the passage,

"Broad is the way that leads to death."

The bridge over the torrent of the Genesee, swollen and rapid as its stream at present, is well selected as a constant place for the exhibition of these notices; for its current wasting, and desolating as it is, in the physical system, is an appropriate illustration of theatrical influences upon the moral universe; and of the mighty stream of ruin they are rolling upon the world,—a stream of blood, the blood of souls, and the blood of the bodies of the human race.

With these remarks, explanatory of my private views of these institutions, and of the notice they have received in our numbers, I leave the subject, trusting that hereafter I shall not be erroneously condemned. It is true these are the sentiments of an individual; but as such, and such only, are they now presented.

To the Public.—It will be seen, by the preceding article, that some difference of opinion exists as to the propriety of the course pursued in the Advocate, in regard to the insertion of the various notices of theatrical performances, and communications in their favor, which have appeared in our columns, at different times. As it has been through my agency that most of them have been inserted, and as the Editor has thought it to be his duty to avow his sentiments on the subject, I consider it incumbent on me to offer a few explanatory remarks.

When the Advocate was first commenced, it was determined that a perfectly neutral stand should be taken on political and other subjects. Mr. Frink assumed the direction of the editorial department, by the request of our Association, the duties of which he has performed in a manner satisfactory to the members, and I believe acceptable to our patrons generally. But (as he has stated) owing to circumstances which it is unnecessary now to mention, he was unable to devote his whole time to its direction; and it devolved on me to select matter for the paper, condense articles of news, write short editorial notices, &c. &c. Those duties I have endeavored to perform in such a manner as best to conduce to the interests of the establishment. How far I have been successful, it is for others to judge.

Soon after the commencement of the paper, advertisements of exhibitions similar to theatrical performances, were inserted, and (as is almost the universal custom in public prints) the attention of those fond of such amusements, was called to them, in editorial notices. To this course no objection was taken at the time; and it was not until after Mr. Dean opened his Theatre, (which, as far as I am informed, he has conducted in a respectable manner,) that I learned it was considered improper. Mr. Frink then stated to me

that it was inconsistent with his feelings and professions; and as his name alone was published as Editor, the impropriety of inserting them in such a manner as to appear to come from him, was apparent, and readily conceded by me. I then took especial care to have them marked as communications. Many of our subscribers, I knew, were opposed to Theatricals, in toto; while others, and as far as my knowledge extends, a majority, were enthusiastic in their behalf.—Articles were sent in, and published, condemning them in not very mild terms, as demoralizing, and destructive to the best interests of society; and as I considered a public paper should be an organ through which its supporters should have the privilege of expressing their opinions, if advanced in a respectful manner, communications of an opposite character have been published in our columns—it being thought by me nothing more than an act of justice to those by whom they were presented. Taking this view of the matter at issue, place has been given to the extracts published in to-day's paper, from the remarks of the Rev. Orville Dewey, of New York, on Popular Recreations.

It will be hardly necessary to state, after what has been said, that whatever of odium our course on this subject merits, should rest upon me, and me alone.

C. S. UNDERWOOD.

ROCHESTER, 25th Feb., 1840.

Mr. Editor.—Having observed in your paper of this evening the remark in relation to the address delivered by me on the 25th inst., that "We were sorry to hear the speaker remark that he differed from Washington in political opinions"—I take this early opportunity of correcting the mistake under which you labor. The words which I made use of were these:

"For my part, much as I admire him as the soldier and patriot, I cannot but feel that all the great and extraordinary qualifications which he displayed in the field and in private life are eclipsed by those exhibited in his civil magistracy, and though early taught to believe that the measures of his administration, though honest, were misguided, yet, when I come to know them better by a careful examination, I confess that I can never contemplate them without a feeling of awe, nor hear them contemned without a sensation of sacrilege."

If the above conveyed the idea that I "differed from Washington in political opinions," it was not what I intended, for so thoroughly do I approve of the measures of his administration that I think every departure from them "a step into the wrong."

Very truly Yours,
H. L. STEVENS.

It is gratifying to us to be able to present the above communication to the public. The misunderstanding doubtless arose in part from the tumult in the house, during nearly the whole of the exercises. We deem it but justice to ourselves to state, that we consulted with some four or five individuals, who concurred with us in our opinions already expressed; as well as to the fact of the speaker avowing his belief that political parties were indispensable to the purity of our institutions, and that the predilections of Washington were strong for a military life. To these individuals, we trust the above communication will be as satisfactory as it is to us.

Another Skirmish in Florida. The St. Augustine News of the 17th inst., states that on the preceding Sunday an attack was made by a party of Indians, on the train from Pilatoka to Fort No. 10, and three soldiers wounded and a sergeant missing.

A Mr. R. Granville, of Covington, La., has been arrested and held in \$1000 bonds, on suspicion of having caused the death of a female slave by blows and cruel treatment.

The Libel.—Mr. Russell, the singer, has withdrawn his Libel Suit against the Boston Times.

Breach of Promise.—Miss Eliza Ann White, in the recent trial at West Chester, recovered \$1500 damages of a fickle avain, named Albert Hinnsamen, for breach of promise of marriage.

Resumption in Maryland.—A bill to compel the banks in Maryland to resume specie payments by the 1st of July, is in progress through the Legislature of that State.

Cincinnati.—The Cincinnati Republican represents business at that place as being all bustle and animation—boats loading and unloading, arriving and departing, with almost every hour; and the river higher than it has been for three years, and still rising.

Mexico.—A letter dated at Austin, 22d January was received at New Orleans on the 6th inst., in which, the march of the Federal troops upon Monclava is confirmed. They did not care to attack Matamoros until next spring.

The Ship *Mary Francis*, built in New York fifteen months since, at a cost of \$36,000, sold, on Monday last, for \$16,900.

From the New York Sun.

Eight Days later from England.

A transient ship, the *Tarolinta*, Capt. Smith, arrived yesterday afternoon from Liverpool, whence she sailed on the 4th of January. She does not bring the regular files of papers. All the news of interest is, however, given below, from papers brought by the Captain and passengers.

Things were beginning to wear a much brighter appearance in the money market. Stocks were rising and trade was improving. Cotton had advanced 1-8d per lb.

Rumored Ministerial changes.—Marquis of Normandy to go to Paris as British ambassador, vice Lord Grandville. Lord Grandville to go to India as Governor General, vice Lord Auckland. Lord Ebrington to take Lord Normanby's place in the Home Office, and the Duke of Devonshire to be Lord Lieutenant of Ireland.

The corn market had not advanced—the averages were lower, and consequently the duties had increased.

The duty on foreign wheat was raised to 20s. 8d per quarter; on flour to 12s. per barrel. American flour in bond had been sold at previous quotations.

The stock of cotton on hand, on 31st Dec., was 250,490 bales, of which 206,000 is in Liverpool. The deliveries to the trade during the year were 1,058,676 bales.

London, January 3d.—Money continues in full demand on the Stock Exchange. The Liverpool Banks have given notice that they would make advances on discount at five per cent without commission—but there has been no chance of their notice by the Bank of England.

The movement of the Liverpool banks is expected to take a great deal first rate paper out of the London market, and thus materially promote the easiness of their general money markets.—British funds have advanced to-day, and the market has closed evidently much stronger.

London, Friday, 3d January.—In the English Stock market, a farther advance may be noticed, both in consols and heavy stocks. Exchequer bills have also experienced a further advance.

The extent of business was limited, but money in the house was decidedly easier, although untraded with any material alteration out of doors. Consols for the opening closed at 92 1/4. Three per cents reduced 91 to 1-8; Exchequer bills par to 2 premium.

Riots in England.—Orders were received this day for the immediate embarkation of the 19th regiment for England. Accordingly two hours after the route was received, the regiment embarked for Bristol on board the *Ballinacree* and *Express* steam ships. The disturbed state of the Chartist districts, and the apprehended outbreak of the Chartist, during the ensuing trials of Monmouth, have caused the sudden departure of the 19th. Happy is Ireland, and great indeed must be her state of tranquility, when we can thus dispense with troops—which under the tory regime were necessary to enforce the semblance of tranquility.

London, June 2d.—Nothing in the shape of news has come in from Algiers. The death of the Arch-bishop of Paris is confirmed. He was born in 1778, and was elevated to his late dignity on the death of Cardinal Talleyrand de Perigord, in 1821.

Connexions.—In Senate, Tuesday, Feb. 18th, the Chair submitted a resolution of the Legislature of Iowa, praying the passage of a law to authorize the election of the Governor of that Territory by the people, after the term of the present incumbent shall have expired; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary and ordered to be printed.

A great number of petitions and memorials were presented, many of which prayed for a duty on silk, and others remonstrated against the use of blood-hounds in Florida; which latter subject the Senate has dismissed, inasmuch as the experiment is altogether disconnected with the government.

Mr. Pierce, from the committee on Military Affairs, introduced a bill to equalize the pay and allowances of the officers of the line and the staff of the army, which was ordered to a second reading.

The state debt project was further discussed, and the Senate adjourned.

In the House, a motion to suspend the rules, to authorize the reception of petitions to the 1st of March, was lost. The New Jersey election case was then taken up, under a motion for the printing of documents relative to it. It was debated till the hour for the orders of the day. The pension appropriation bill was then taken up, debated at length, and ordered to a third reading, and passed, without amendment.

THEATRE!

A CARD—A TRUMP.

Mr. H. WARREN, being in favor of Theatrical exhibitions, and under a conviction of their tendency to ameliorate the moral condition of his pocket, respectfully announces that his benefit will take place at CONCERT HALL, on Wednesday Evening, February 26th. The entertainments selected are the admired Comedy of "PAUL PRY," and the laughable Farce of "You must be Buried." Mr. Warren hopes for the patronage of his friends in general, and the "dear public" in particular. *Benefit—to do good—vide Walker's Dictionary.* Feb. 25, -21.

ATTENTION!!
Williams' Light Infantry.
Special meeting at the Armory This Evening at half past six o'clock, for the transaction of business. The punctual attendance of every member is necessary. feb26 By Order of Commandant.

A CARD.
Mrs. Le Brun would respectfully announce to her friends, that her *BENEFIT* is fixed for Thursday, the 27th inst., when will be performed three popular pieces, viz: The "BRIGAND," "THE ILLUSTRIOUS STRANGER," and the "MARRIED RAKE." She is happy to state, that the "CITY BAND" have, in the kindest manner, volunteered their valuable services. For particulars, see small bills of the day. feb26

A CARD.
Theatre, Concert Hall.—W. M. ELLIS would respectfully inform his friends, and the citizens of Rochester generally, that Friday Evening, Feb. 26, is set apart for his *BENEFIT*,—on which occasion the pieces selected he hopes will meet their approbation. The performance will commence with (first time here) the celebrated Drama of *THERESE*, or the *Orphan of Geneva*. To conclude with (first time also) the no less favorite, Scotch Drama, the *WARRLOCK OF THE GLEN*, with other entertainments, which will be expressed in the bills of the day.

WARD.
THEATRE—CONCERT HALL.—D. P. ELSWORTH, Machinist, and **D. NICHOLS**, Artist, vs. *versus* *Proctor*. The argument will open on Monday Evening, March 2d, 1840, for the defendants, with **TOM CRINGLE**, or the *REEPERS LOG-BOOK*. After which, Highland Fling, Camp Town Break Down Jim—a long Jossey of the tallest kind. After which, the *Deep, Deep Sea*, or the great American Sea Serpent; a Yankee Doodle come-to-town—half man, with a sea-gar in his mouth; half horse, with an azure mane; and half alligator with an endless tail. The whole to conclude with the Grand Masquerade, or Life in a Ball Room. The case will open precisely at 1/4 past seven o'clock, being for the *BENEFIT* of the said defendants. Seats may be taken on that day between the hours of nine and one o'clock, as it is expected the court will be crowded. All costs paid before admittance. Counsel for the defendants, Messrs. Dean, Rice, Warren, Frost, Kora, Ellis, Forester. For the People, the Citizens of Rochester. *YANKEE IN TIME.* feb26

THEATRE!
AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, A Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

MR. WARREN'S BENEFIT.
THIS EVENING
Will be presented Poole's celebrated Comedy of
PAUL PRY!

Paul Pry, Mr. Warren,
Col. Hardy, "Dean,
Mrs. Subtle, Mrs. Kora,
HIGHLAND FLING, by Mrs. Le Brun.
To conclude with the laughable Farce of
You must be Buried,
Billy Bowbell, Mr. Warren,
Fatima, Mrs. Kora.

Doors open at 1-2 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.
No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.
WHEREAS, ALFRED OAKLEY, Editor and Publisher of the *Daily Sun*, has published me as indebted to him, and offers to sell my Note; I take this method to offer for sale an Execution against the said Oakley, of Five Dollars and Eighty-eight Cents, and will take the Note, if he has one, in part payment.

G. S. JENNINGS,
92 Buffalo-st., Rochester. 103-1w
feb24

A NEW DICTIONARY of the English Language, by Charles Richardson, 3 Vols. Quarto—one of the most valuable Dictionaries of the day. For sale by (feb 21) **WM. ALLING.**

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for February 18th, for sale at No. 13, Exchange-st. by the dozen or single, by **WM. ALLING.** Feb. 24.

Rail-Road Notice.
THE RAIL-ROAD between Rochester and Batavia is open, and the cars will commence their regular trips from opposite the United States Hotel To-morrow Morning, making one trip daily until further notice. Passengers for Buffalo can obtain seats at the office in the United States Hotel or in the Eagle Block. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, February 19th, 1840.

1,000,000 GENUINE Morus Multicaulis Cuttings for sale low. Apply at No. 7, Centre Market. **WM. LAW.** feb7

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.
THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4—t/ **C. KIMBLE.**

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chenille cord.
Rich changeable reps. and poud de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be at a low extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
jan24 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11t

Engraving on Wood
MR. J. H. RICHARDSON,


LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for anything in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.
N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense. 92t/ Feb. 11.

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN:
AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by **A WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS**, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86


The sign says: **JACKSON**
OWNER
15
ARCADE

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning chalis,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " bandboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue-black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6-piece Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. **H. M. & J. M. TRUE.**

Cure Your Cough.
More, and still stronger evidence of *Winslow's Balsam of Horshound.*

READ THE FOLLOWING.
I hereby certify that early in the spring of 1838, I contracted a severe COLD, which settled upon my lungs, and threatened a hasty Consumption. I used several prescriptions but obtained little or no relief; I was much alarmed. Happening to be in Rochester, I was advised by my friend, Mr. Winslow, to try a bottle of his *BALSAM OF HORSHOUND*; I did so, and to my surprise obtained relief at once—and by the use of that single bottle was perfectly restored to health. To those afflicted with Colds or Coughs at this inclement season, I say "go and do likewise."
LEANDER CHIPMAN, Inspector of lumber at the Port of Genesee.

Partnership Notice.
THE subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the *BOOT, SHOE and Leather Trade*, under the name and firm of **C. H. SHOLTUS & Co.**, at the old stand of Frink & Wilson, having purchased the entire assortment of Boots, Shoes and Leather, of S. H. Frink, adapted to both the city and country trade, they will sell the same at low prices and to suit customers.
A large supply of Boots and Shoes of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Boots and Shoes manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 20 State st., Rochester. **C. H. SHOLTUS, JOHN COWLES.** Feb. 18th, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. **H. M. & J. M. TRUE.**

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69t/

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscribers would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship.] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. **H. MAGNE.**

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.
N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burbaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
jan24 77 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS. 100 pr. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chensal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
jan24 77 **H. M. & J. M. TRUE.**

DISSOLUTION.
THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of **FLOWER & Griswold**, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELISHA FLOWER,
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.
Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. t/

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

DRS. WEEKS and **EGAN** have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of St. Paul and Main streets.
Dwelling of Doctor Egan, No. 130 Monro St.; of Doc. Weeks, No. 13 North Clinton street.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by **WM. ALLING.** nov 19

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street, Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syms.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
jan24 **NICHOLS & WILSON.**

NEW ARRIVAL.
ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by **H. MASON,** No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade. Feb. 11, 1840. 92—t/

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle. I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33c. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1833, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The results, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.
Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MRS. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U. C.
60tt
* * * For sale at J. U. Winslow's, No. 8 on the bridge, a Swan & Wells' No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scrantom's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDOFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Compositors in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.
dec5f

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, and ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.
Prepared only by the sole proprietor, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, conditions the follicles, and imparts the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, when the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring the beauty and rendering it a healthy state.
It is put up at a low price, (27 1/2 cents) that all classes can have recourse to it. None genuine unless put up in fat bottles with HAIR OIL stamped in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Bowers, 481 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of J. Curis, Madonnas Bands, Everlasting Curls, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S 21 Exchange street oct22

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BURRIS.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Manilla and grassmatts, willow cradles and wagons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purces, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do Bead do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomero's best Razor Straps.
Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD, 21 Exchange street oct22

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING. Oct. 8.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

Attention!
At No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Beaple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY, 1 door east of the Arcade Hall. Oct. 30.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the personal use of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co.

Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully,
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831. JOHN P. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
Boston, May 1, 1835. CHARLES RUGGLES.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
Boston, September 1, 1834. JOSEPH BRADLEE.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in
New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists,
Boston, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing,
Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith,
Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr.,
Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glouster & Harrison, and Allen & Co.
Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.
New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.
Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw.
Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent.
Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Pridham.
St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. DILL, 412 Washington Street, Miss Mary Beary, Pleasant Street, N. Y. Town, 207 Washington Street, George Merrill, Luzon Street, Fitz Henry Stephens, master of transportation cars on Worcester railroad, and thousands of other references could be made. It cures all soreness, and frequently prepares them to be filled. It is considered by the inhabitants of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate inventor resides, one of the greatest comforts to mankind that was ever discovered. It will remove the tartar from the Teeth—also, be particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be sold off for the incredible preparation. It never to be found in all the principal stores throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealott, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2tf

CALL at No. 24, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY, 1 door east of the Arcade Hall. oct. 30.

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 22 Exchange Street,

OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK, COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCT TABLES AND TOWN'S SPELLINGS, Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND BOOK-BINDING Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for every

BOOK STORE,

PRINTING OFFICE,

AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st. ROCHESTER,

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Master's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand Blank Books, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK-BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB-PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependent for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city. dec. 16. tf

WIGS, TOUTPEES, &c.

A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS.

At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store,

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place, Oct. 26, tf

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, THURSDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 27, 1840.

NO. 106.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,
OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24tf.

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Work, Cutlery, &c., No. 81 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 2 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No.
6, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c. &c., No 26 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 26 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter, Seal, Cloth, Seallets' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and
Tippets, Boss and Seallet Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 1840 J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish " "
50,000 Half Spanish. " "
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valua-
ble Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more from persons of the highest respectability, in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary: to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 19tf Agent for the county of Monroe.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discov-
ered from the aborigines of our country, the medi-
cal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since
that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be
its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this
resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to
believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so
reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting
and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its
name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not
only disappointing the just expectations of those who
use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.
As we are informed that there are such compounds
now offered at various places, and by different persons,
we would caution all who are interested, to be particu-
lar to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Re-
lief**, and purchase of no persons except they can
show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BAR-
THOLICK & Co.

As the subject is unnot; with propriety, be enlarged
upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, per-
mit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for
sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous
distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discus-
ed, in which its 'modus operandi,' is demonstrated to
be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the
system only by restoring the deranged functions to
their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irri-
table symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in
her effort to prepare the system for the important
change about to take place. This pamphlet will be
given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read
only by those who are about to become mothers, or
their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to
prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will
take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the
call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any
guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estima-
tion in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of
believing that it has been the means of alleviating an
infinite amount of suffering and of saving many val-
uable lives. Wherever it has been used during the
above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way
to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and
a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its
benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had
the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prej-
udices must be abandoned, and have been advocates
for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of
our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m G. A. BARTHOLOICK & CO.
For sale at HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 32 Ex-
change street, and at the subscribers South Ex-
change street, next door to Bush & Valey's furnace,
Rochester.

Cure for Colds.
THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for
sale at Wholesale and Retail, by
E. T. BATES,
Apothecary and Druggist, No. 57 Main street, East
feb 12—1f side of the river.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an Introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by **WM. ALLING,**
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological So-
ciety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. **WM. ALLING.**

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main-street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit liberal share
of custom. If Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 29tf.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laid, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laine, from 2. 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine,
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. **A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

ENGRAVING!
**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. **M. MILLER.**

REFER TO
LOTHAR TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED, | G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co.
JOHN M. WINDLOW, Druggist.
From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE Woody Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day, \$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 50
" 2 " " 0 75	" 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " " 1 00	" 6 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " " 1 15	" 2 months, 4 50
" 5 " " 1 25	" 3 " " 5 00
" 6 " " 1 35	" 6 " " 6 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00	" 9 " " 12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$30.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH!
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 19, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by **WM. ALLING,**
nov 30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Sealtt Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punctu-
ally attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours.
oct. 29.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan 18-72 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves,** just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
jan. 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, *Beauty, Health and Intellect,* re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. **WM. ALLING.**

First Arrival—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

SPLENDID Satin Stripes Challeys, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instruc-
tor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors,**
by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three
progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few co-
pies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
6 Exchange st.
jan 24

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile " "
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes
and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full
instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
jan. 31. **WM. ALLING'S.**

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Coll-
ars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensors, Cravats, Silk
Garters, &c. &c. at 31 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. **N. BAIRD.**

Otho of Germany, and the Pirate of the Mediterranean.

A heavy rain ushered in a bleak autumnal night, which closed over the field of Busentelle; concealing in almost impenetrable darkness, the flight of the fugitive, and somewhat abating, by its gloomy influence, the fierce ardor of the pursuer.

The uproar and tumult of the day had subsided. The shouts of onset, the neighing of steeds, and the shrill call of the trumpets, had given place to the solitary voice of nature. No sound met the ear but that of the wind rushing through the half leafless forests; as two knights, armed cap a-pie, forced their way through the tangled mazes of a thick wood, bordering on the shores of the Mediterranean.

"The game is up!" exclaimed the foremost rider, suddenly springing from his steed, as the heavily-caparisoned war charger sank under him; "and my life and diadem are not worth an hour's purchase!"

"Courage, royal Otho!" said his companion, likewise dismounting, and speaking in a hollow and suppressed voice, as though the action gave him great pain; "the hope that has carried you thus far from the hot pursuit of your enemies, must yet bear you on."

"Now by St. Peter, noble Count! Your advice is physic to a dying man. My good steed has breathed his last, and these weary limbs will poorly aid me in eluding the scent of the blood-hounds who track my steps."

"Danger besets you on every side," returned the wounded knight, impatiently; "but delay is certain death. Mount my horse, and speed for life through the forest."

"I value existence too little to prolong mine on such dishonorable terms, brave Hermon. Never shall my enemies say, that Otho of Germany fled like a coward, leaving his friend to the mercy of the treacherous friends who have brought his life and honor into such fearful jeopardy."

"My liege, this is not the time to indulge in chivalric sentiments. The fate of an empire depends upon your life. Mine is already sped. Number me with the brave men you have left to the crow and the vulture on yonder ill-starred field.—Hark! he continued, sinking from the tree which had hitherto supported him, to the earth, "the foe is on us. I hear the trampling of steeds, and the deep baying of the dogs, which rises on the blast like the knell of death."

The Emperor started, and listened, while the surviving steed snorted, pricked up his ears, and shook impatiently his slackened rein.

"You are right, Hermon; they are near—arise, and fly! Darkness will no longer conceal us.—See—the moon bursts forth."

He paused, in breathless suspense, but received no answer. He touched the hand of the knight, which lay extended on the ground—the icy coldness chilled him! He loosened the clasp of his visor, and lifted the heavy steel casque from his head. Through a misty atmosphere, the moon shed a sickly light on the pale brow and blood-stained hair of the knight. Otho gazed for a moment on the lifeless form of his friend, sprang to his steed, and fled through the forest with desperate speed. The night was far advanced; the wind, which had been rising for some hours, dispelled the haze which had enveloped the moon, and she now shone in cloudless glory on the ocean.

No sail was visible—no indication of the haunts of men met the anxious glance of Otho, as he slowly paced the beach, leading his tired horse, and bitterly ruminating on the past. Where should he gain a lodging for the night? To effect this object would risk discovery. While he was meditating on the course to be pursued, the sound of revelry met his ear—the laugh, the song, the wild huzza, rose on the wind, and mingled with the hollow wailing of the billows, which rolled in living brightness at his feet. Otho looked cautiously round, as a boisterous peal of merriment awoke the lonely echo of the place; but, though the sound seemed near, no object met his eye, but the broad expanse of the moving water and the deep shadow of the bold craggy rock beneath which he stood. He began to think something of magical illusion prevailed. At length the following ditty was chaunted in full chorus, by manly voices, in his native tongue:

Where the sun warms, or the tempest lowers,
The treasures of earth and of ocean are ours;
Freedom and conquest attend our sail,
And the prize shall be ours ere the moon turns pale.

The wind that ruffles the breast of the deep,
And howls round our cavern, shall lull us to sleep;
We still by the glory of moon beam and star,
And shout to the billow that bears us afar.

Bear a hand! bear a hand! unmoor the boat,
With the wind and the tide our vessel float:
When the black flag is hoisted rude warfare is nigh—
Where its dark shadow quivers the boldest will fly.

Then, courage, my mates, the wind sings loud;
The moon has burst from her swarthy cloud;
Again we must dash through the angry roar
Of the foaming surge, ere the night is o'er.

This wild burst freed the Emperor from doubt as to the profession of the revellers; and he rightly concluded that he was near the rendezvous of one of the most notorious bands of pirates which, in that dark age, infested every island and shore of the Mediterranean. Finding he was likely to escape from Scylla only to fall into Charybdis, he was about to bend his course in a different direction, when his horse, with the natural sagacity of his species, finding himself near the haunts of men, neighed long and loudly. The sound had scarce gone forth, before all was silent in the cavern; and Otho had time only to disengage his plumed helm, and commit it to the deep, ere a huge stone was rolled from the mouth of a cave, artfully concealed by a projecting angle of the rock.—

A flood of light instantaneously burst forth, revealing a group of men, variously attired, feasting round a table, hewn from the solid rock, which blazed with goblets of precious metal, filled with the sparkling juice of the grape. In another moment the Emperor was surrounded by armed men, whose fierce and menacing gestures indicated that little mercy or forbearance was to be expected at their hands.

(To be continued.)

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Injure"

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

THURSDAY EVENING, FEB. 26, 1840.

All articles inserted by the above named editor of this paper, will hereafter be designated by the signature of a star.

MEDICAL SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

The annual meeting of the Medical Society of the State of New York, was held at the capitol in the city of Albany, on the 4th, 5th and 6th inst.

The following were adopted as Prize Questions, and the sum of fifty dollars voted to the successful candidate on each question:

1. The Medical Literature of Cholera Morbus; previous to the appearance of the Epidemic Cholera.

[It is expected that the medical history of cholera morbus in this country will be particularly examined.]

2. An Analysis of the Discoveries concerning the physiology of the Nervous System, from the publications of Sir Charles Bell, to the present time; both inclusive.

[The report of Dr. Wm. Charles Henry (in the 2d vol. of report of the British Association of Science) made on this subject in 1833, may be freely used, but it is required to continue the analysis down to the present time.]

The dissertations must be forwarded to the Secretary, on or before the 1st of January, 1841.

Information has been received by the Society, that the following Delegates have been appointed to the National Medical Convention, proposed to be held at Philadelphia, on the first Tuesday in May, 1840.

From the University of Pennsylvania—Dr. Nathaniel Chapman.

From the Medical Society of the State of N. York—Dr. John McCall, of Utica, Dr. Thomas Spencer, of Utica, and Dr. Joel A. Wing, of Albany.

From the Western Medical College, Fairfield, N. Y.—Dr. T. Romeyn Beck, and in case of his absence, Dr. James McNaughton.

From the State Medical Convention of Ohio—Dr. A. W. and two other delegates, names not ascertained.

It is also understood, that the Medical Society of the State of New Hampshire has appointed delegates.

F. VAN OLINDA, Sec'y.

Albany, February 17, 1840.

N. B. Editors of newspapers are particularly requested to republish the prize questions.

In compliance with the above solicitation, we have inserted the Prize Questions of this Society in our columns. We have acceded to this request principally on account of the premiums offered for dissertations. We regard with a favorable view all attempts to sustain scientific practice in the medical profession. Having paid some attention to this subject in years past, with an intention to prosecute it as a profession, we have been sufficiently enlightened to know that much of quackery and empiricism prevails even at the present enlightened age. We trust the exertions of this Society will be sustained by the public; and that their endeavors will result in the diffusion of greater intelligence among themselves, thereby preparing them for greater usefulness in this, as it appears to us, most important and indispensable branch of human science. "Neque enim ulla alia re homines proprius ad Deos accedunt, quam salutem hominibus dando."

We deprecate, especially, the deficiency of legislative interference upon this subject, fraught as it is with life or death to those whom it is bound to protect. And we cannot forbear quoting, upon this particular point, from the remarks made by the Niagara Medical Advertiser, the following extract:—

"We believe there has never been in this State any Legislative enactment for the protection of the profession of Pharmacy, except in the city of New York. In many instances, persons have solicited us to examine medicines obtained by them at some store, where cream of tartar, cheese, rhubarb, potatoes, camphor, and tow cloth are alike dispensed from the same counter and by the same hands—the chemical properties of the medicines sold being widely different from the article called for."

We ask, in view of this subject, the combined influence of all to arrest the evil of thus disposing of human life, at the price of mere dollars and cents. And we believe that the community at large, when thus informed upon a subject so intimately connected with their welfare, will not neg-

lect to patronize an institution organized for their benefit, and whose effects will be so much to promote their physical well-being on earth.

The following remarks are from our respected citizen, Dr. Hawks:

"Our legislators have wisely enacted laws for the protection of the merchant against fraud in the purchase of most kinds of merchandize; but articles of medicine can be imported, compounded, or made, on the purity of which many a life depends, without the least responsibility. Chemicals of the most active properties are put into market, largely adulterated with articles of a cheap nature, regardless either of their poisonous or inert qualities.—For instance: calomel is frequently adulterated with white lead, emetic tartar with cream of tartar, rhubarb with starch, &c., &c., &c.; and yet our legal authorities take no notice of it, and by their silence seem to sanction the practice."

Meeting of the Canal Commissioners. At a meeting of the Canal Commissioners, held at Albany, on Saturday, Feb. 23d, S. B. RUGGLES was chosen President, and S. N. Dexter, Secretary.

Asa Whitney, S. N. Dexter, David Hudson, and Geo. H. Bough on were chosen Acting Commissioners.

The Erie Canal, from Carter's Basin to Buffalo, the Genesee Valley Canal, and the improvement of the Tonawanda and Ellicott's Creek, were assigned to Geo. H. Boughon.

Lecture this Evening. I will be seen by the notice in another column, that Dr. Kelsey will repeat the Lecture he delivered some time since, on the "Neglected Resources of the Country, as connected with existing embarrassments." Those who were present speak of it in the highest terms; and a number of gentlemen, (at the head of whom was Mr. James Seymour,) requested a repetition.—We have no doubt a large audience will be present to testify their approbation. It takes place this evening, at the First Presbyterian Church. The seats are to be free to all.

Licenses in Connecticut.—Most of the towns in that state have allowed the free sale of wines and spirituous liquors. Several towns that had passed resolutions entirely prohibiting the sale, have since called meetings and reversed the decision.

Mr. Seymour Benton, of Conneaut, was thrown from his horse on Thursday last, and received such injury as to cause his death.

A Good Price.—The celebrated racer, Black Maria, has been sold to Col. Oliver for \$3000.

Why is a fly the tallest of insects? D'y'e give it up? Because he stands over six feet without boots!

Mark Time.—A fellow named Fliot, was recently taken at Natchez, with \$3,000 worth of trinkets and a watchmaker's wife who had run away with him, from Grand Gulf, Miss.

Tall Qualifications.—The Editor of the Massillon Gazette, Abel Underhill, Esq., offers himself a candidate for the Ohio Legislature. Among other qualifications and virtues, he says he possesses the following:

"I believe in phrenology and animal magnetism—and that virtue exalteth a nation. I can mow and cradle, plough or hoe—chop wood lay stone wall, or dig potatoes. I can bleed, pull teeth, or administer a bolus, and pledge myself, if elected, to go for the best interests of Stark county and the State of Ohio, so far as I can understand them."

No Public Rejoicing.—The proposed fete at which an ox was to be roasted whole in N. York in honor of Queen Victoria's marriage, it is said has been given up.

Remarkable.—Two of the oldest citizens of Westchester borough died recently within 12 hours of each other. One was one hundred years old, and the other eighty-eight.

Beautiful Extract.—The following beautiful extract is from Gallagher's Hesperian, a monthly publication, issued in Cincinnati, Ohio:

"Young womanhood! 'the sweet moon on the horizon's verge,' a thought matured, but not uttered—a conception warm and glowing, yet not embodied—the rich halo which proceeds the rising sun—the rosy dawn that bespeaks the ripening peach—a flower—

"A flower which is not quite a flower,
Yet is no more a bud."

Upon this the Sunday News makes the following capital parody:

"Young womanhood! molasses touched with a little brimstone—spread on bread not buttered; a being all joints and angles not filled out; an unformed form, deformed by stays; a pallid thing that loves the ripening peach; a young woman—

"A woman which is not quite a woman,
Yet something more nor a gal."

Navigation of the Hudson. The steamboat Mount Pleasant was to leave Albany for New York on Tuesday morning.

CONGRESS.

In Senate, on Wednesday Feb. 19th, Mr. Benton introduced additional documents in relation to the duty on salt. Mr. Clay addressed the Senate on the resolutions relative to the assumption of state debts. Mr. Serier, of Arkansas, had the floor for the next day.

In the House a bill authorizing the issue of five millions of Treasury Notes was reported from the Committee of Ways & Means, read a first and second time, and referred to the Committee of the Whole, on the state of the Union. The case of the New Jersey members was again debated.

Legislature of New-York.

MONDAY, Feb. 20th.

After transacting some unimportant business, the Senate was engaged until the hour of adjournment on the bill to divorce David Frost and Eveline his wife.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. Lay, from the committee on canals, reported a bill for the purchase of a side cut on the Junction Canal by the State.

A preamble and resolutions, from the judiciary committee, were reported by Mr. Taylor, respecting the New Jersey Congressional election, which were laid on the table, and five times the usual number ordered printed.

For the Working-Man's Advocate.

Reader, did you ever visit Miss Seward's Seminary? If not, just make yourself worthy of an invitation. Put on a decent respect for woman, and attend the next examination, which comes off in about a month. Attend, occasionally, the musical reviews, and the reading of the "Boquet," a semi-monthly paper, edited by two or three of the Teachers, and to which all the scholars must contribute, or they cannot be present at its reading. This brings out, most generally, their whole force. Some of their articles would do honor to any paper; others are good, and all amusing or interesting.

Not less so is a little semi-monthly paper called the "Buds," edited by Misses Sprague and Butler, two lovely little girls of twelve years, to which those of the same age, and younger, must contribute on the same terms as their seniors to the Boquet. These form a most interesting group. Their paper has considerable merit, and is not less interesting than the Boquet. Some of their composition, both in prose and poetry, would do honor where pretensions are higher. Go then, all you who are fortunate enough to get an invitation thro' a friend or otherwise; go, I say, and have all your prejudices against a well ordered female school removed. I, among the mass, had formed unfavorable ideas of such schools, where woman was taught every thing but the useful, perhaps to the man who expects his wife to be a passive slave to the plaything of a day, instead of an equal and companion to him. Such a school will have no merit—he puts woman down as an inferior being, for whose happiness and usefulness, to read and write is all that is required. I need not say to such do not go to this place; pollute not the sacred spot by your touch, as a Turk. For you, a woman has no soul. In my erroneous ideas, I expected to find every thing formal, artificial, and strictly by rule, where a plain working-man, like myself, would find himself ill at ease; but instead, I found Miss Seward just like what I conceive a real excellent Connecticut woman to be, welcoming all who honor her school by a visit, in that easy but dignified manner which bespeaks the accomplished lady. After once the formalities of introduction are over, all becomes free and easy as at home. The young ladies seem like one family of beautiful and interesting sisters—the accomplished teachers acting the part of elder ones—all paying great deference to Miss S., who is indeed a mother, no less than instructress. I cannot so briefly pass over the several teachers. They are shining lights, some of them, in their particular spheres; brilliant stars, such as one would love to gaze upon.

During these reviews and Boquets, you will find the assistants, as well as pupils, engaged, while charming you by their conversation, in knitting, sewing, or embroidery, which is most readily laid aside or resumed as familiarly as do our sisters while engaged in their domestic affairs at home.

Innocent amusements, exercises, and occasional dances are tolerated among themselves. The younger ones are indulged in plays and romps in the open air, which their rosy cheeks, bright eyes, and joyous laugh conclusively show. In this little garden are birds and blossoms whose fragrance will spread over a vast space. Who cannot conceive the influence these are destined to hold when retransplanted in their respective homes, there to live, to flourish and bless, conferring pleasure and happiness, making home what of right it ought to be, the most desirable place on earth, and where age silvers o'er the brow, when the cheek fades and the eye grows dim, the educated woman preserves her influence; the beauties of the mud fade not; her resources are inexhaustible. She ever renders home most pleasing. She enjoys youth in the happy ones about her. They love and respect her, not the less for what she was but what she is, receiving instruction and knowledge from a well-stored mind, ever ready to impart to all around. The envious and the ignorant are ever ready to speak against an institution like this, and some do go so far as to say that these young ladies hardly do any thing but enjoy themselves. So it has ever been, and for aught I see there always will be some who will neither be happy themselves nor suffer any one else to be so about them. Such feelings proceed from those who are by nature unhappy, envious or ignorant; for I conceive the prevailing prejudices against Female Seminaries almost universally arise from a want of knowledge of them. All must allow that these schools have

done, and are doing, wonders in redeeming the fairest portion of the human race from a degrading ignorance, to which for centuries, they were doomed in all countries, civilized and barbarian; doomed by the mistaken policy of lordly man to be a second sort, a less noble species of the same kind. That woman has equal capacity, has been signally rebuked through the excellence of a Hemans, a Landon, and our own favorite Sigourney, whose writings would do no dishonor to the most gifted of the lords of creation.

It may be said that the difficulties of gaining admission to these schools precludes the idea of those that would, from visiting and judging, each for himself; and that some but the rich and powerful go and are accepted as visitors. Not so. I see those there mingling with the rich, and who are as warmly greeted by the inmates, men whose only wealth is their good name. Intelligence and virtue are *par excellence* there. If the aristocracy were the only favored ones, the writer of this had never been within their walls. I am a working man in every sense of the word. I am no less proud of being a member of the Mechanics' Association than of the Young Men's. But a little more than three years ago, I was acting my part as a common laborer on one of our western rail roads. Notwithstanding these facts, which are well known, I am not excluded. None need be if they will make themselves worthy. Though I am a working man, and consequently, a useful one, I should consider my chance of happiness much enhanced, did I know the girl destined for my wife was a member of this delightful place. If she be one among them now, well: if not, it shall not be my fault if she do not become one.

I must beg pardon of Miss S. for taking this liberty with herself and school. The motives are good, and those only I plead. On public days I hope there will be no empty seats that are provided for those whose presence is so encouraging to institutions like these, among whom, I trust will be some as willing, and far more able, to do them justice through the public press. NORTH.

Theatre, at Concert Hall.—On Friday Evening, the 28th inst., a favorite actor, MR. ELLIS, takes his BENEFIT, and will present a galaxy of attractions. In most of the characters he has personated, he has been replete with sound judgment and good taste, especially for so young an aspirant for histrionic fame. His *Old Man* are true to nature, and his *Pizarro* transcended the expectations of his most ardent friends. Independent of the great attractions in his bill of fare, he is in his private character amiable and unostentatious, and otherwise deserving of a real bumper. THESIS & Co.

ROCHESTER ATHENÆUM—YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION.

LECTURE THURSDAY (to-morrow) EVENING, at the Lecture Room of the First Presbyterian Church, by ALEXANDER KELSEY, "On the neglected Resources of the country, as connected with existing embarrassments."

This Lecture is repeated, pursuant to the request of many gentlemen, that the Discourse should be either repeated or furnished to them for publication.

To commence at 1-2 past 7 o'clock. Admission FREE to the citizens generally. Seats reserved for the Ladies.

MECHANICS' LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

Question for this (Thursday) evening's discussion, Resolved, That man contributes more to the formation of the character of society, than woman.

Citizens are invited to attend. Seats reserved for the Ladies. W. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec'y.

A Card.

Mrs. Le Brun would respectfully announce to her friends, that her BENEFIT is fixed for Thursday, the 27th inst., when will be performed three popular pieces, viz: *The "BRIGAND," "THE ILLUSTRIOUS STRANGER,"* and the *"MARRIED RAKE."* She is happy to state, that the "CITY BAND" have, in the kindest manner, volunteered their valuable services. For particulars, see small bills of the day. feb26

CARD.

THEATRE—CONCERT HALL.—D. P. ELSWORTH, Machinist, and D. NICHOLS, Artist, vs. THE PEOPLE. The argument will open on Monday Evening, March 2d, 1840, for the defendants, with TOM CRINGLE, or the REEFERS LOG-BOOK. After which, *Highland Fling*, *Camp Town Break Down*, *Jim-a-long-Josey* of the tallest kind. After which, the *Deep, Deep Sea*, or the great American Sea Serpent; a *Yankee Doodle* come-to-town—half man, with a sea-ser in his mouth; half horse, with an azure mane; and half alligator with an endless tail. The whole to conclude with the *Grand Masquerade*, or *Life in a Bed-Room*. The case will open precisely at 1-4 past seven o'clock, being for the BENEFIT of the said defendants. Seats may be taken on that day between the hours of nine and one o'clock, as it is expected the court will be crowded. All costs paid before admittance. Counsel for the defendants, Messrs. Dean, Rice, Warren, Frost, Kore, Ellis, Forrester. For the People, the Citizens of Rochester.—*YANKEE IN TIME.* feb26

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderines, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening. OYSTERS by the Quart to families.

A CARD.

Theatre, Concert Hall.—WM. ELLIS would respectfully inform his friends, and the citizens of Rochester generally, that Friday Evening, Feb. 28, is set apart for his BENEFIT, on which occasion the pieces selected he hopes will meet their approbation. The performance will commence with (first time here) the celebrated Drama of *THERESE*, or the *Orphan of Geneva*. To conclude with (first time also) *NO LESS FAVORITE*, Scotch Drama, the *WARRLOCK OF THE GLEN*, with other entertainments, which will be expressed in the bills of the day.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend. "Him that bathears to hear, let him hear." feb24

THEATRE!

A T Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

MRS. LE BRUN'S BENEFIT!!

On which occasion the CITY BAND have kindly volunteered.

THIS EVENING

Will be performed the new Vaudeville of the **Illustrious Stranger, Or, You must be Buried.**

Billy Bowell,	Mr. Warren,
Gimbo,	" Ellis,
Prince Azana,	" Rice,
High Priest,	" Dean.
Princess,	Mrs. Dean,
Fatima,	" Kore.

SAILOR'S HORNSPIPE, Mrs. LE BRUN.

After which the celebrated Drama of

The Brigand, Or, The Robbers of Rome.

After which,

THE CITY BAND

Will perform a CONCERT of Nine Pieces.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of

Married Rake.

Frederick Flighty,	Mr. Rice,
Susan Twist,	Mrs. Le Brun,
Mrs. Flighty,	" Dean,
" Trictrac,	" Kore.

Doors open at 1-3 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents. No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

NOTICE.

I WOULD like to exchange for a House and Lot in this City, 50 Acres of first rate Land, under a high state of cultivation, with a Dwelling House, Barn and out houses on the premises, 7 miles from the city of Rochester, on the Lewiston Ridge Road. If not exchanged, the said Farm will be offered to Rent for the term of three years from next April.

SAMUEL C. HAWLEY.

Rochester, Feb. 25, 1840. 106-tf

NEW BOOKS.

JUST RECEIVED, at the City Bookstore:—Henry of Guise, by James. Preferment, or My Uncle, the Earl, by Mrs. Gore. The Factory Boy, by Mrs. Trollope. Romance of Trav l, by N. P. Willis. feb26 NICHOLS & WILSON, 6 Exchange st.

WHEREAS, ALFRED OAKLEY, Editor and Publisher of the Daily Sun, has published me as indebted to him, and offers to sell my Note; I take this method to offer for sale an Execution against the said Oakley, of Five Dollars and Eighty-eight Cents, and will take the Note, if he has one, in part payment.

G. S. JENNINGS.

92 Buffalo-st., Rochester. feb24 103-1w

A NEW DICTIONARY of the English Language, by Charles Richardson, 2 Vols. Quarto—one of the most valuable Dictionaries of the day. For sale by (feb 21) WM. ALLING.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for February 18th, for sale at No. 12, Exchange-st. by the dozen or single, by feb 24 WM. ALLING.

Rail-Road Notice.

THE RAIL-ROAD between Rochester and Batavia is open, and the cars will commence their regular trips from opposite the United States Hotel to-morrow Morning, making one trip daily until further notice. Passengers for Buffalo can obtain seats at the offices in the United States Hotel or in the Eagle Block. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, February 19th, 1840.

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.

FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING OF the ill-fated Lexington, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 12 Exchange street, by feb 17 WM. ALLING.

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.

THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State. N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop. feb. 4—tf C. KIMBLE.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

No. 18 State street. Blue black and colored chenille cord. Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks. Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves. Black worsted coat binding. Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers. Silk hosiery and gloves. Black sewing silk mitts, &c. Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see. jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR, NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11tf

Engraving on Wood

MR. J. H. RICHARDSON.



LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.

N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense. feb 11. 92tf

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86



NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challis, 50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark, 20 " superior light and dark figured silks, 20 " do do do plain do, 15 " do do do rep. do, 20 " do French gingham, 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored, 12 " handboxes, 200 pieces light and dark prints, 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons, Superior-Tuscan bonnets, Do do braids, by the piece, Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths, Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere. Light and mixed cassimeres, 6 pieces Arabian cloth, A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs, Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices. * * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake! January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Cure Your Cough.

More, and still stronger evidence of Winslow's Balsam of Horehound.

READ THE FOLLOWING.

I hereby certify that early in the spring of 1838, I contracted a severe COLD, which settled upon my lungs, and threatened a hasty Consumption: I used several prescriptions but obtained little or no relief; I was much alarmed. Happening to be in Rochester, I was advised by my friend, Mr. Winslow, to try a bottle of his BALSAM OF HOREHOUND: I did so, and to my surprise obtained relief at once—and by the use of that single bottle was perfectly restored to health. To those afflicted with Colds or Coughs at this inclement season, I say "go and do likewise." LEANDER CHIPMAN, Inspector of Jumbars at the Depot of Geneva.

Copartnership Notice.

THE subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the Boot, Shoe and Sholler Trade, under the name and firm of C. H. SHOLTUS & Co., at the old stand of Frink & Wilson, having purchased the entire assortment of Boots, Shoes and Leather, of S. H. Frink, adapted to both the city and country trade, they will sell the same at low prices and to suit customers. A large supply of Boots and Shoes of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Boots and Shoes manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 20 State st., Rochester. C. H. SHOLTUS, JOHN COWLES, feb 15th, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.

THE subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased on this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices. * * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Peddlers, supplied with Goods at New York prices. Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street. January 15. 69tf

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.

JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloth, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, molaslin, fustian, canvas, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osnaburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see. jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 ps. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell an good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chenae and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.

Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see. jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.

ELISHA FLOWER, ASAHEL GRISWOLD. tf.

Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. A. B. BROWN & Co. jan 13

MRS. WEEKS and EGAN have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of St. Paul and Main streets. Dwelling of Doctor Egan, No. 150 Monro St.; of Doc. Weeks, No. 13 North Clinton street.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—A Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING. nov 19

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange street, Nicholas Nickleby, complete. Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.

The Damsel of Darien, by Syms. Hamilton King. Count Duma's memoirs of his own times. Canons of Good Breeding. Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England. The Man about Town. Father Butler. Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman. jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

NEW ARRIVAL.

ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, of first rate articles, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by H. MASON, No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade. feb 11, 1840. 92—1f

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 percent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Nov. 29. 53. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effective in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Receipt of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintances in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects.] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.
Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.

References can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MR. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

69th
* * * For sale at J. U. Wislowlow's, No. 6 on the bridge, a Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scrantom's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found so equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Maccassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's Oil, Vegetable Hair Oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. G. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle, the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.
C. G. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all lung troubles, Hoarseness, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, and all the affections of the Throat, is Mrs. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIFE. It is a simple, safe, and powerful remedy, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Licorice, Elecampane, Licorice, Scopolia, Sassafras, and many other herbs not to be procured in this part of the country.

The last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the opinion of those who have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the dropper of the Balm, that all may avail themselves of this remedy, before the disease gets so stated that no medicine will remove it. In short, an obstinate cough is truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effect upon our patients, we have prepared the above Balm, we recommend it to be used by the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, see certificates on the direction, what attending cases it has effected for A. Webster, Boston, Hiram G. Brown, Me. Thom. Haskins, E. Brown, Fish River, N. Y., John L. Howard, Boston, David Winthrop, clerk of Joseph Stoddard, M. D., Howard, Thomas of whom could be named, where it is best known. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner. Proprietor's residence, 411 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also observe on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name Mrs. M. N. Gardner's Indian Balm of Life.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL.
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, restores the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual for restoring its beauty and securing it in a healthy state. It is sold in bottles, up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAIR OIL impressed in the glass. Also to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 451 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of J. Curtis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curly, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S, 21 Exchange street.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BEAVIS.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Texas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—all sorts, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Mantilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wagons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fish oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.
THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do Bead do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
21 Exchange street
oct 22

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING.
ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange street, by WM. ALLING.

Attention!
AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
1 door east of the Arcade Hall,
Oct. 30.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR,
DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. May, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully,
JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 2nd of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated. I succeeded beyond my expectation, and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1833.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours &c.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would not that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brothers, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, jr. Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whittaker & Barlow, and G. & N. Popplein, jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glascock & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sank & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bond. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. John's, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smells from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. DILL, 318 Washington Street, Miss Mary Seary, Pleasant Street, N. Y., Tolson, 310 Washington Street, George Melville, Lucas Place, Pitts River, Boston, member of the Massachusetts Society of the City of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate inventor resides, one of the greatest cordials to mankind that was ever discovered. It will remove the tormenting pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market purposed to be sold off for the invaluable preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Scalett, Push and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 21f

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figure and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
1 door east of the Arcade Hall,
Oct. 30.

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12, Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLE
AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for reprints.
BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Master's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK-BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have vainly attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured artifices. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
dec. 16. 1f

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1f

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. I. ROCHESTER, FRIDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 28, 1840. NO. 107.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 13, STATE-STREET,
JOSEPH W. GRIFFIN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.
Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. If not made in advance Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 251f.

H. MAGNE,
Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No.
33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NIGOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair
Wax, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, oppo-
site the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,
(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and
Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors
east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,
Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,
Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41
Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,
Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Gro-
ceries of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 2 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,
Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationery, No.
6, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,
Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry,
Military Goods, &c. &c., No 26 Exchange-st.

P. B. LOOMIS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry
Goods, No. 26 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,
Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I.
B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macgoboy, Rappes, Plain
Lappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff,
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macgoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.

All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. **RICHARD KETCHUM.**

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breat, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valua-
ble Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been labor-
ing under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!

HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 19f Agent for the county of Monroe.



MOTHER'S RELIEF.

It is now little more than 8 years since we discov-
ered from the aborigines of our country, the medi-
cal herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since
that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be
its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this
resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to
believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so
reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting
and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its
name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not
only disappointing the just expectations of those who
use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury.

As we are informed that there are such compounds
now offered at various places, and by different persons,
we would caution all who are interested, to be particu-
lar to inquire for **Bartholick's Mother's Re-
lief**, and purchase of no persons except they can
show a certificate of agency, signed by **G. A. BAR-
THOLICK & Co.**

As the subject cannot, with propriety, be enlarged
upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, per-
mit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for
sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous
distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discus-
ed, in which its 'modus operandi,' is demonstrated to
be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the
system only by restoring the deranged functions to
their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irri-
table symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in
her effort to prepare the system for the important
change about to take place. This pamphlet will be
given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read
only by those who are about to become mothers, or
their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to
prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will
take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the
call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any
guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estima-
tion in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of
believing that it has been the means of alleviating an
infinite amount of suffering and of saving many val-
uable lives. Wherever it has been used during the
above period, deep rooted prejudices have given way to
candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and a
wishes to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its
benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had
the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prej-
udices must be abandoned, and have been advocates
for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of
our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge.
Feb. 6—6m **G. A. BARTHOLICK & GO.**
For sale at **HAWK'S & BROTHERS**, No. 32 Ex-
change street, and at the subscribers South Ex-
change street, next door to Bush & Voley's furnace,
Rochester.

Cure for Colds.
THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for
sale at Wholesale and Retail, by
E. T. BATES,
Apothecary and Druggist, No. 37 Main street, East
side of the river.
Feb 12—1f

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society.
Just received and for sale by **WM. ALLING,**
Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corre-
sponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. **WM. ALLING.**

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 24, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Merabon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
Nov. 23. 291f.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store West
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOS—French, German and English of all
most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousine de Laine, from 2 1/2 to 8 1/2, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche,
Damascus Damask, Tibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c. a very
extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description—
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.

Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine,
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crasps, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. **A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

ENGRAVING!
**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashion-
able style: Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N.Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.

Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. **M. MILLER.**

REFER TO
LOTHER TUCKER, Ed. Geneva Farmer.
SHEPARD & STONE, Eds. Daily Democrat.
T. H. HALSTED, J. G. A. BARTHOLICK & Co.
JOHN M. WINKLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gen. of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gen., was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 50
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" 4 "	1 25	" 2 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 50	" 3 "	5 00
" 6 "	1 75	" 4 "	5 50
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 5 "	6 00
" 3 "	2 25	" 6 "	6 50
" 4 "	2 50	" 7 "	7 00
" 5 "	2 75	" 8 "	7 50
" 6 "	3 00	" 9 "	8 00
" 10 "	4 00	" 12 "	9 00
" 15 "	5 00	" 18 "	10 00
" 20 "	6 00	" 24 "	11 00
" 30 "	7 00	" 36 "	12 00
" 40 "	8 00	" 48 "	13 00
" 50 "	9 00	" 60 "	14 00

One square, one year, \$15 00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE,
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will be sold
GREAT FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOKS—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christa Second Coming and Kingdom at Hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by **WM. ALLING,**
Nov 30. No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Scalett Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing article of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. **J. C. C. Agent.**

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Operetta
Clubs, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. Oct. 23.

FRENCH Wrought Collars—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street. **A. B. BROWN & Co.**
Jan 15-27

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see. Jan. 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. **WM. ALLING.**

First Arrival—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 16
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street. Jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instruk-
tor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors,**
by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three
progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few cop-
ies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
Jan 24. 6 Exchange at.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!
The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes
and Figures suitable for drawing; together with full
instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at **WM. ALLING'S.**
Jan. 31.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Booms, Shirts, Suspender, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester. **N. BAIRD.**
Oct. 29.

WHICH THINGS ARE A SHADOW.

I saw a stream whose waves were bright
With morning's dazzling sheen:
But gathering clouds, ere fall of night,
Had darkened o'er the scene:
"How like that tide,"
My spirit sighed,
"This life to me hath been!"

The clouds dispelled; the glowing west
Was bright with closing day,
And on the river's peaceful breast
Shone forth the sunset ray:
My spirit caught
The soothing thought—
Thus life might pass away.

I saw a tree with ripening fruit
And shady foliage crowned;
But ah! an axe was at its root,
And fell'd it to the ground:
Well might that tree
Recall to me
The doom my hopes had found.

The fire consumed it:—but I saw
Its smoke ascend on high;
A shadowy type, beheld with awe,
Of that which cannot die,
But from the grave
Shall rise to crave
A home beyond the sky!

Otho of Germany, and the Pirate of the Mediterranean.

(Continued.)

The Prince, accustomed to command a turbulent and warlike people, bent not from his native dignity in addressing the lawless band before him.—Courage could not rescue him from his perilous situation; but a bold and resolute carriage was more likely to succeed with such men than cowardly submission. Turning, therefore, to the foremost in the group, whom, by his proud bearing and fierce demeanor, he concluded to be their leader, he said—"Chance and my evil destiny have thrown me into your power: my rank is noble; aid me in my present need, and I will so amply reward your services, that henceforth you may abandon the lawless life you pursue."

The pirate tauntingly answered—"Methinks the fortunes of an unbelmed knight would pay us poorly for exercising the rites of hospitality!—What sum could you offer, of sufficient magnitude to tempt the rover to forsake his traffic on the deep? The wealth of nations is ours—we have bought our freedom on the waves with our blood, and derive our treasures from the most remote regions of the earth."

"Peace, Theodoric!" exclaimed a voice from behind, which made Otho start, as a tall, martial figure emerged from the cavern. "Is it thus," he continued, addressing his comrade, "that you prove your boasted freedom, by playing the tyrant to a stranger, whose misfortune is to have fallen into our hands? Now, by St. Nicholas! the patron of the mariner, I find man is the same arbitrary being on the throne, in the camp, or on the deep. Give him power, and he abuses the prerogative with which he is invested." During this speech, Otho examined, with an air of troubled interest, the dark but intelligent countenance of the outlaw. His figure was lofty, well and strongly formed. Tho' plainly attired in the coarse garb of a seaman, he possessed the firmness of step, a grandeur of deportment, indicating high lineage and early acquaintance with arms. His complexion had suffered from the scorching influence of a hotter climate and constant exposure to weather; but the fire of genius pervaded his features, and flashed through the dark and piercing eye, which spoke of deeds, boldly resolved, and fearlessly executed.—His brow was marked with an expression of deep and settled melancholy, whose gloomy power had stolen the glow of health from his cheek, and shed its blight on the rich masses of raven hair, which, in the full meridian of manhood, were already mingled with silver. His countenance, once seen, could not easily be forgotten; and the remembrance of its lineaments recurred to the mind of the Emperor like a troubled dream, recalling the calm sports of boyhood, the rash and impetuous career of youth, the fierce tyranny that had marked his entrance on manhood. "It is only fancy, or he, too, would recognize me," he exclaimed to himself, as the pirate, turning to him, said, in a courteous tone—"Sir Knight, you are welcome to our rugged cheer; follow me."

The cavern was strongly illuminated with torches, which gleamed on arms and trophies from remote and barbarous nations. The Captain, however, motioned Otho to a seat at the lower end of the board, and having seen him well supplied with refreshments, turned to a beautiful youth who was seated at his right hand, his head resting on a small lute. With that youth he entered into earnest conversation, from time to time casting significant glances on Otho. Once, the Emperor encountered the full, languishing blue eye of the stripling, whose color mounted even to the snowy temples, which glittered with marble whiteness from among the flaxen locks by which they were shaded. He turned away his head to conceal his confusion, and his hand unconsciously fell over the instrument: it emitted a tremulous strain of melody, and the minstrel, as if gathering courage from the sound, sang a simple air which served more forcibly to enchain the attention of the Emperor.

As if under the influence of magic, he gazed with intense interest on the dark browed chief, and on the fair haired youth beside him.

My native land! my native land!
How many tender ties,
Connected with thy distant strand,
Call forth my heavy sighs.

The rugged rock—the mountain stream—
The hoary pine-tree's shade;
Where, often, in the noon-tide beam,
A happy child I strayed!

I think of thee, when early light
Is trembling on the hill;
I think of thee at dead midnight,
When all is dark and still!

I think of those whom I shall see
On this fair earth no more;
And wish in vain for wings to flee
Back to thy much loved shore.

The pirate cast a look of tender, melancholy regard on the minstrel, and Otho was on the point of expressing the pleasure his enchanting voice had afforded him, when the outlaw to whom he had first spoken, suddenly asked, in an imperious tone, "Sir Knight, whence came you?"

A dark frown rested on the brow of Otho, as he replied, in a tone equally haughty, "From the field of Buseatelle."

"How went the battle?"

"It was not the sword of the mighty nor the force of the strong, that won the field," replied the Emperor; "treachery prevailed."

"How," exclaimed the Captain, starting to his feet, "did his Italian friends forsake Otho in the hour of need? This repays the tyrant well for casting from him true hearts and brave hands!"

"You are a German," said the Emperor, fixing his eagle eyes on the pirate; "what can you know of Otho's private councils?"

A fierce light blazed in the dark eyes of the robber, as he replied, "What do I not know of them, you should have said. Hear me, Sir Knight, and then judge between this accursed tyrant and me!"

He paused, covered his face with his hands, and appeared for some time struggling with bitter reflections; then continued, in a calmer tone:—"Stranger, you see before you one of the noblest-descended princes of the German empire, the unfortunate Philip of Cologne."

[To be concluded to-morrow.]

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"THE JOHN TO PROTECT—NOT TO ENJOY."

HENRY C. FRINK, EDITOR.

FRIDAY EVENING, FEB. 28, 1840.

RENTS.—No. 7.

I resume the subject of these essays, by taking up the

RENTS OF DWELLINGS.

The exorbitance of this class of rents, is like that of the rents of business property, founded on extravagant valuations of the lots. The tenant is often compelled to pay a ground rent for a lot twenty-five or thirty feet by sixty or seventy, which ought to give him about as many acres as he has square rods; and which, in some cases, amounts in two or three years, to the full real value of the lot. This ground rent, with only a fair rent for the building, makes the aggregate, what it so often is, usurious and extortionous.

What is there in the nature of things, to make land which has been purchased within a half dozen years for fifty or one hundred dollars an acre, now worth fifty and one hundred dollars a foot? What is there to make the hundreds of acres which have been "mapped" into "lots," even though situated within three quarters of a mile of Buffalo and Main streets, now worth from two to six hundred or a thousand dollars, a building lot? Notwithstanding the mapping, and though streets may have been actually laid out and worked thro' the tracts, there are hundreds of acres of these "lots" which cannot be used except for agricultural purposes, in as many centuries, unless the city shall acquire a progressive rapidity of growth a hundred fold greater than any sane man can anticipate. When speaking of business rents, it was remarked that if all the vacant lots held and estimated by their owners as business property, were furnished with buildings, there would be business tenements enough for a city of fifty thousand inhabitants. The proportion of vacant lots held and estimated as dwelling lots, is much greater. There are, beyond question, enough of them for a city of two hundred thousand inhabitants.

As in the case of business property, the existence of these vacant lots inflates and keeps up the prices of those furnished with buildings; and of course is an excuse for the owners of the latter to exact rents of corresponding extravagance. As in the case with business property too, the lots with buildings reciprocate the favor; and the fictitious valuations thus given them by the presence of the vacant lots, are assumed as the real value of the vacant lots similarly situated. As in the case of business property too, the soil of a lot with a building, is worth just as much and no more, than the soil of one without, other circumstances being equal; the building adding nothing to the intrinsic value of the ground, and the lot and building being worth only the value of the building more than the lot alone.

Ascertaining the real value of these vacant lots, will, therefore, be ascertaining the real value of the lots with buildings of similar advantages of location; and the relative value of those of superior or inferior advantages. And if the owners wish to know how much these vacant lots really are worth, let them inform themselves in the modes suggested to the holders of vacant "business" lots for obtaining similar information. Let them apply them to agricultural purposes, the only purposes for which a large proportion of them will ever be really valuable; and if they do not fancy that practical test, or are dissatisfied with its anticipated results, let them adopt the other criterion, and cover the hundreds of broad acres with dwellings. That done, tenants, I apprehend, would not be obliged to live two families in one room for the want of tenements at reasonable rents; and the owners of these paper suburbs, should be heartily welcome to all they could get on their lots beyond ten per cent. per annum on their real value.

"But," is it replied, "so large a number of dwellings are not required and could not be rented, and the test is not, therefore, a fair one?" Then what business have the owners to hold them at the prices of city dwelling lots; or in case they now and then put up a house, to charge them with the ground rents of such property? There can be no surer test of the real value of property for a particular purpose, than its productive value when actually appropriated to that purpose. And it is no objection to the test in this case, that it shows these thousand dwelling lots to be of no real value; for as city dwelling lots, they are of no real value, inasmuch as not one in ten of them can be made available as such in a century. Those of them that may be so used, will, to be sure, have a certain positive value, when so used; but that value will always be kept down in fact, however it may be run up in fiction, so long as the remaining lots continue vacant; and that will be as long as the present and the next ten generations have any interest in the matter.

What utter nonsense, then, is it for the owners of these vacant tracts, to hold the little patches into which they have "mapped" or staked them, at from two to ten hundred dollars each! And what worse than nonsense is it, in those who have put up dwellings, to charge a ground rent based upon such prices, in addition to full and often exorbitant rents for the dwellings themselves?

But landlords are not content with ten per cent. rents even on these fictitious valuations. Rents for dwellings are oftener over twenty per cent. than under ten, on the sums which the owners themselves name as the prices of the property rented. And as has been remarked in a preceding number, the rate per cent. is increased as the value of the property becomes less. Miserable shells on the outskirts of the city, which creak and rattle with every gust of wind, and which none but those who have been crushed on the iron wheel of poverty will inhabit, are weekly visited for rents greater in proportion to the value of the property, six times over, than are paid by the rich for their princely mansions in the heart of the city!

And this suggests some considerations respecting the equity of rents, which have not been alluded to. The ten per cent. upon the real value of a lot and building is a fair rent, only in case the building and its appurtenances, are in a fit condition for occupancy and use. If they are not in such condition, one per cent. upon their aggregate value, may be one per cent. too much. A lot may be itself worth \$1000; yet if the house upon it be so dilapidated as to endanger the health and lives of the occupants, and to subject the tenant to an expense for sickness, extra fuel and clothing equal to the rent of a good tenement, it is utterly worthless as a residence, and a hundred dollar rent for it is a dead shave of that amount, to say nothing of the sufferings from exposure and sickness. And even if the house itself be in good condition, and worth, say \$500, yet if it be as houses kept for leasing too often are, unprovided with a cellar, well; cistern, drains, where drains are required, or other appurtenances necessary to the comfort and well being of every family, a rent of \$150 would be so much money paid for inconveniences and privations.

This part of the subject will be further treated of in the next number. FRANKLIN.

Later from England.—The ship *Gulnare*, Captain Burnham, at Baltimore, left London, Jan. 4th, but brings no papers nor letters.

Capt. B. reports that neither the steamship *Great Western* nor British Queen would depart for this country until the spring, in consequence of the damages sustained on their last trips from the United States. The packet ships from England for the United States, were coming out nearly empty.

A Theatrical Row.—There was a regular row at the French Theatre, New Orleans, on the 3th instant, owing to an attempt made to represent a Vaudeville, which proved so indecently vulgar, that one of the Recorders who happened to be present, ordered it to be stopped. It was written by a young Creole of that city. The lights were extinguished, the women shrieked, and the chandeliers were smashed. So says the N. O. Picayune.

Pennsylvania and Ohio.—The cross-cut canal terminating at Beaver, Pa., which is intended to connect the State improvements of Ohio with those of Pennsylvania, will be ready for use as soon as the navigation opens.

Man poisoned by Shot.—A colored man, named Boyer, died in Philadelphia on Friday, from the poisoning effects of shot that were left in a bottle of cider that he drank. The shot had been used in cleaning the bottle, and had remained in it by accident.

A Mrs. Hardy, 100 years of age, was frozen to death at Springfield, N. H., on the 11th inst., in attempting to walk two miles over a hill on a snow crust.

EARLY.—The Ohio Legislature has invited Gen. Jackson to celebrate the coming 4th of July with the people of Ohio, at Columbus.

CONSUL TRIST.—The Providence Journal says that the Hon. Alexander H. Everett has been appointed special Envoy to go to Cuba and examine charges against Consul Trist.

There is a couple in Massachusetts who have endured the holy estate of wedlock for sixty-eight successive years, and the veterans now declare they should like to double the dose. This is good encouragement to those just entering the "pale."

For the Working-Man's Advocate.

Mr. Editor.—I noticed some remarks in a communication, signed North, inserted in your paper of yesterday, at which I was much astonished, and rather indignant. Believing as I do, that the judgment of a girl is of little worth, I could not but blush for the man (if man he be) who is willing to submit the question of human greatness, to the decision of judges so utterly incompetent. We know not (though we can imagine) what spell has bound this correspondent, which induces him to be willing to adopt as a test of moral and intellectual worth, the decision of the females of that institution, whether an invitation to call, &c., should be given to an individual or not.

North (it should have been East) seems to blend this Institution with Female Literary Institutes, so much, that he conceives prejudices against this in particular, as condemnatory of the rest; in which your correspondent is manifestly in an error.

I was much surprised at the following indelicate allusion, to be found in his remarks. However it may be valued by the inmates of the Institute, the public must regard it, if not inappropriate, at least as imprudent:

"I should consider my chance of happiness much enhanced, did I know the girl destined for my wife was a member of this delightful place. If she be one among them now, well; if not, it shall not be my fault if she do not become one."

SOUTH.

Legislature of New-York.

TUESDAY, Feb. 25th.

The time of the Senate was principally occupied on the subject of divorcing David Frost and Eveline his wife.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. Birdseye presented a petition of 137 inhabitants of Monroe county, for a repeal of the laws establishing a religious test of the competency of witnesses.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

By Mr. Birdseye, from the the committee on Ways and Means, by bill, to amend the Revised Statutes in relation to the sales of land for taxes.

The same, a report on petitions for the repeal of a law exempting the property of Clergymen from taxation, which he moved to lay on the table without being read.

Texas.—In the recent news from Texas it was mentioned that a British armed vessel had appeared off Galveston. The object of her visit is now explained. She carried out an agent of the British government from one of the West India Islands, who demands a surrender of certain black subjects of Great Britain, said to have been inveigled into the country and sold for slaves.—*Dispatch and Tattler.*

Valuable Cow.—A cow in Smithfield yielded during the last year sufficient milk to make 230 lbs. butter, besides 470 quarts sold, and what was necessary for the use of the family. Allowing the butter to be worth 20 cents per lb. and the milk 4 cents per quart, the income from the cow would be \$67 50.—*Bristol, R. F. Phoenix.*

CONGRESS.

In Senate, Thursday, 20th, the bill making appropriations for revolutionary pensions, was read and passed, with an amendment, [afterward concurred in by the House.] The assumption of state debts was again debated, and a motion indefinitely to postpone was lost, yeas 15, to 20.

In the House Mr. Graves moved a suspension of the rules to offer some resolutions of inquiry relative to the official acts of the Post Master General. Lost, yeas 118, nays 82—not two thirds. The bill amending the act for taking a census was taken up in committee of the whole, gone through with, and reported. The bill concerning the office of commissioner of pensions was next taken up, and pending its discussion, the House adjourned.

Money Snatchers.—On Wednesday evening, Mr. Colman, a gentleman well known in Trenton and New York, went to the office of the Rail Road Company, at the corner of Chesnut and Fourth street, to take passage for the West. He stepped out of the door to take his money from his pocket book, without making an exhibition of its contents before a number of persons in the room; and while he held the book two snatched it and ran off. Mr. C. followed them, but unfortunately, fell upon the pavement, and injured himself considerably. The pocket book contained, besides a number of small notes of lower denomination, two of one hundred dollars of the bank of New York, and a certificate of deposit for fifteen hundred dollars on the same bank.

Erie Open.—A gentleman who came passenger this morning from Cleveland, says that the Star and little Erie, are running a regular line between that place and Detroit.—*Buff. Adv.*

A rigid Police.—In Kalamazoo, Michigan, a stranger was lately arrested for looking behind him as he ran hastily through one of the main streets, and confined as a suspicious character. *Chicago Dem.*

Reduction of Bail.—We are informed by Isaac R. Gavin, Esq., Sheriff of this county, that after a tour to Judge Ford's circuit and not finding him, he took Mr. Otis Allen, bound over for passing counterfeit canal checks, to Juliet to Judge Parsons where, after a statement of his case, a reduction of Mr. Allen's bail from \$8000 to \$5000 was obtained. During this journey, not the least desire was manifested on the part of any one to rescue him from the Sheriff's authority.—*Chicago Democrat.*

Parents and Relations.—De Verto, in his history of the Knights of Malta relates, that a Mahometan leader of an insurrection being questioned in the presence of his army as to the genuineness of his descent, drawing his sword exclaimed, "Here is my father and mother, and here (scattering a handful of gold among his soldiers) are all my relations and progenitors. The genealogy of the chieftain was very highly approved of.

DIED.

In this city, last evening, of inflammation on the brain, JAMES ELWOOD, only son of Elibu F. and Mary M. Marshall, aged 4 years and 8 months. The friends and acquaintances of the family, are respectfully invited to attend his funeral at the residence of his father, on Fitzhugh street, to-morrow afternoon at 2 o'clock.

Theatre, at Concert Hall.—MR. KORE'S BENEFIT takes place to-morrow (SATURDAY) evening. For particulars, see bills of the day.

A CARD.

Theatre, Concert Hall.—W.M. ELLIS would respectfully inform his friends, and the citizens of Rochester generally, that Friday Evening, Feb. 26, is set apart for his BENEFIT, on which occasion the pieces selected he hopes will meet their approbation. The performance will commence with (first time here) the celebrated Drama of 'THERESE, or the Orphan of Geneva. To conclude with (first time also) the no less favorite, Scotch Drama, the 'WAR-LOCK OF THE GLEN, with other entertainments, which will be expressed in the bills of the day.

CARD.

THEATRE—CONCERT HALL.—D. P. ELSWORTH, Machinat, and D. NICHOLS, Artist, vs. THE PEOPLE. The argument will open on Monday Evening, March 2d, 1840, for the defendants, with TOM CRINGLE, or the REEFERS LOG-BOOK. After which, Highland Fling, Camp Town Break Down Jim-a-long Jossey of the tallest kind. After which, the Deep, Deep Sea, or the great American Sea Serpent; a Yankee Doodle come-to-town—half man, with a sea-ser in his mouth; half horse, with an azure mane; and half alligator with an endless tail. The whole to conclude with the Grand Masquerade, or Life in a Ball Room. The case will open precisely at 1-4 past seven o'clock, being for the BENEFIT of the said defendants. Seats may be taken on that day between the hours of nine and one o'clock, as it is expected the court will be crowded. All costs paid before admittance. Counsels for the defendants, Messrs. Dean, Rice, Warren, Frost, Koss, Ellis, Forrester. For the People, the Citizens of Rochester.—**YANKEE IN TIME.** feb 26

Epicares, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mueh and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

Rev. Mr. CLARK, of Le Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend.

"Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." feb 24

THEATRE!

Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Dean, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

MR. ELLIS' BENEFIT.

THIS EVENING
Will be performed Howard Payne's celebrated Melo Drama of

THERESE,

Or, The Bloody Knife.

Carwin, (a wicked advocate) Mr. Ellis, Foitaine, (a paator) " Dean, Delparc, (a magistrate) " Rice, Therese, (an orphan) Mrs. Koss, Countess de Norville, " Le Brun, Bridget, (wife to Lavigne,) " Dean.

In Act 2d,

A Thunderbolt strikes the Pavilion.

SAILOR'S HORNPIPE, Mrs. LE BRUN.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of the Spectre Bridegroom.

Dicory, Mr. Warren, Paul, " Nichols, Old Auldwinkle, " Ellis, Mr. Nicodemus, " Rice, Georgiana, Mrs. Koss; Lavinia, Mrs. Dean.

MR. KORE'S BENEFIT to-morrow evening.

Doors open at 1-2 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.
No money taken at the door on any account.— "Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

S. V. R. Stewart's

PERPETUAL COUNTING HOUSE ALMANACS, with or without frames, for sale by NICHOLS & WILSON, Agents for this city. Feb. 28.

To Rent,

FROM the first day of April next, a House on Buffalo-st., a few rods west of the Burial Ground. The House is painted, papered and finished in the best manner, being located in one of the healthiest parts of the city.

Also for sale, Eight or Nine Lots, on Edinburgh-st., Glasgow-st., and South Exchange-st. The above property would be exchanged for a good improved Farm. Apply to PATRICK JOHN MACNAMARA, Feb. 28—tf No. 122 Buffalo-st.

NOTICE.

I WOULD like to exchange for a House and Lot in this City, 50 Acres of first rate Land, under a high state of cultivation; with a Dwelling House, Barn and out houses on the premises, 7 miles from the city of Rochester, on the Lewiston Ridge Road. If not exchanged, the said Farm will be offered to Rent for the term of three years from next April. SAMUEL C. HAWLEY. Rochester, Feb. 28, 1840. 106-tf

NEW BOOKS,

JUST RECEIVED, at the City Bookstore:— Henry of Guise, by James. Preference, or My Uncle, the Earl, by Mrs. Gore. The Factory Boy, by Mrs. Trollope. Romance of Trav. l, by N. P. Willis. feb 26 NICHOLS & WILSON, 6 Exchange st.

WHEREAS, ALFRED OAKLEY, Editor and Publisher of the Daily Sun, has published me as indebted to him, and offers to sell my Note; I take this method to offer for sale an Execution against the said Oakley, of Five Dollars and Eighty-eight Cents, and will take the Note, if he has one, in part payment. G. S. JENNINGS, 92 Buffalo-st., Rochester. feb 24 103-1w

A NEW DICTIONARY of the English Language, by Charles Richardson, 2 Vols. Quarto— one of the most valuable Dictionaries of the day. For sale by (feb 21) WM. ALLING.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, so February 18th, for sale at No. 12, Exchange-st. by the dozen or single, by WM. ALLING. Feb. 24.

Rail-Road Notice.

THE RAIL-ROAD between Rochester and Batavia is open, and the cars will commence their regular trips from opposite the United States Hotel to-morrow Morning, making one trip daily until further notice. Passengers for Buffalo can obtain seats at the offices in the United States Hotel or in the Eagle Block. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock. A. SPRAGUE, Agent. Rochester, February 19th, 1840.

BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON.

FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING of the ill-fated Lexington, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 12 Exchange street, by W. M. ALLING. Feb. 17.

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.

THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State. N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop. Feb. 4—tf C. KIMBLE.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store

No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chenele cord.
Rich changable reps. and poulde de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see. A. B. BROWN & Co. jan 24

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR, NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct 11tf

Engraving on Wood

MR. J. H. RICHARDSON.



LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.

N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense. Feb. 11. 92tf

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN.

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by WILLIAM H. & C. S. BURTIS, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m86



NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challoys, 50 " mustin de laines, light and dark, 20 " superior light and dark figured silks, 20 " do do do plain do, 15 " do do do rep do, 20 " do French gingham, 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored, 12 " handboxes, 200 pieces light and dark prints, 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons, Superior Tuscan bonnets, Do do braids, by the piece, Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad cloths, Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere. Light and mixed cassimeres, 6 pieces Arabian cloth, A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs, Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices. * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake! H. M. & J. M. TRUE. January 13.

Cure Your Cough.

More, and still stronger evidence of Winslow's Balsam of Horsehound.

READ THE FOLLOWING.

I hereby certify that early in the spring of 1838, I contracted a severe COLD, which settled upon my lungs, and threatened a hasty Consumption. I used several prescriptions but obtaind little or no relief; I was much alarmed. Happening to be in Rochester, I was advised by my friend, Mr. Winslow, to try a bottle of his BALSAM OF HORSEBOUND: I did so, and to my surprise obtained relief at once—and by the use of that single bottle was perfectly restored to health. To those afflicted with Colds or Coughs at this inclement season, I say "go and do likewise." LEANDER CHIPMAN, Inspector of lumber at the Port of Genesee.

Copartnership Notice.

THE subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the BOOT, SHOE and Leather Trade, under the name and firm of C. H. SHOLTUS & Co., at the old stand of Frink & Wilson, having purchased the entire assortment of Boots, Shoes and Leather, of S. H. Frink, adapted to both the city and country trade, they will sell the same at low prices and to suit customers. A large supply of Boots and Shoes of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Boots and Shoes manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 20 State st., Rochester. C. H. SHOLTUS, JOHN COWLES, Feb. 19th, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices. * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge. N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices. Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street. January 13. 69mf

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank. THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber asks this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall. JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver suit pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see. jan 24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS. 100 ps. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chenail and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered. Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see. jan 24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name of Flower & Griswold, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him. ELISHA FLOWER, ASAHEL GRISWOLD. Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. tf.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DR. S. WEEKS and EGAN have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of St. Paul and Main streets. Dwelling of Doctor Egan, No. 130 Monroe St.; of Doc. Weeks, No. 13 North Clinton street.

Lowell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING. nov 19

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street, Nicholas Nickleby, complete. Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20. The Damsel of Darico, by Syma. Hamilton King. Count Duma's memoirs of his own times. Canons of Good Breeding. Adventures of an Attorney in search of practise Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England. The Man about Town. Father Butler. Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman. NICHOLS & WILSON. jan 24

NEW ARRIVAL. ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by H. MASON, No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcads. Feb. 11, 1840. 92—tf

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 coals, parlor and plate stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.

I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.

nov. 29. 53:1. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found efficacious in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and thus, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- DR. WRIGHT, do.
- DR. WEEKS, do.
- MR. D. M'KAY, do.
- MRS. WRIGHT, do.
- MR. SILVER, do.
- MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
- MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

6911

For sale at J. U. Winslow's, No. 8 on the bridge, a Swan St. Wells, No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scrantom's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Gingly.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER,
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agents for the county of Monroe.

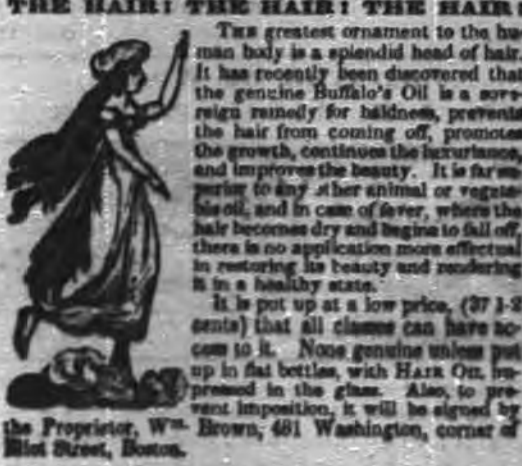
THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all other pulmonary affections, is the Indian Balsam of Liverwort. It is a pure vegetable preparation, and is not only safe, but also efficacious in all cases. It is a sovereign remedy for Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spasmodic Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liverwort, and all other pulmonary affections. It is a pure vegetable preparation, and is not only safe, but also efficacious in all cases. It is a sovereign remedy for Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spasmodic Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liverwort, and all other pulmonary affections.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL



GENUINE BUFFALO OIL
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and is safe for the hair, when the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off. There is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have recourse to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with Hawk On Imprinted in the glass. Also, to prevent imitations, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of Hill Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of
J. Curis, Madonnas Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S, 21 Exchange street.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BURRIS.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans. White Manna.

COFFEES—colices, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.

Manilla and grana matta, willow cradles and wagnons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.

Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.

A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.

Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFORMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Band Bages, Purse, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Claip Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes.
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD, 21 Exchange street

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best of the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.

H. WITBECK, Good Yard and Stabling, Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further

supply, just received by Wm. ALLING, Oct. 8.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and

for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by Wm. ALLING.

Attention!

AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY, 1 door east of the Arcade Hall, Oct. 30.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 GOLD ST. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to Infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork, "New England Cough Syrup." A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co.

Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and was enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully, JOHN F. STEVENS, Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured for you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES, Boston, May 1, 1832.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which have entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours, &c. JOSEPH BRADLEE, Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy. Sole and Wholesale Agents for all the States and Territories of the United States, by Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co., New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glazier & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Saxe & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. John's, N. B., by W. O. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache, also remove all unpleasant smells from the breath. From experience we can testify to the fact, J. A. Hill, 61 Washington Street, New York, writes, "I have used your 'Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote' for several years, and it is considered by the inhabitants of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate inventor resides, one of the greatest remedies for tooth-ache that was ever discovered. It will remove the most violent pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particular to call for 'Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote,' and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits; as there are other articles in market intended to be passed off for this invaluable preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States."

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealatt, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash. H. MASON, Jan. 6, No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness. Oct. 22, 1839. 21f

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient. W. R. DOTY, Oct. 30, 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

WILLIAM ALLING,

No. 12 Exchange-street.

OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WRITERS NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH

KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCT TABLES

AND

TOWN'S SPELLINGS,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND

BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags

BOOK STORE,

PRINTING OFFICE,

AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,

Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.

ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the *Elementary and Master's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.*

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS**, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS**, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever

appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated; and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut; or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, 16, tf
Sole, only Agent for this city

WIGS, TOUTPEES, &c.—A large assortment

just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD.

N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 13

State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see. jan18-73 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store,

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!

E. KNAPP, N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, if

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, SATURDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 29, 1840. NO. 108.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY. Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.

OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.

THE U.S.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publisher.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM ALLING,

Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,

Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,

Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,

Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, Rochester, N. Y. 241.

IL. MAGNE,

Cabinet-Ware Manufacturer, in all its branches, No. 33, State-street, nearly opposite the City Bank.

NICOL BAIRD,

Fashionable Hair-Dresser, and dealer in Fancy Hair Wo-k, Cutlery, &c., No. 21 Exchange-street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.

P. S. LEMA,

(Successor to A. C. Wheeler,) fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 28 Buffalo-street, 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.

RICHARD KETCHUM,

Manufacturer and dealer in Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars, No. 16 State-street.

HIRAM MASON,

Fashionable Hat and Cap Manufacturer, No. 41 Buffalo-street, opposite the Arcade.

W. H. & C. S. BURTIS,

Dealers and importers in foreign and domestic Groceries, of every variety, No. 13 St. Paul-street.

M. J. ELLIS,

Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 2 Arcade Hall.

NICHOLS & WILSON,

Wholesale and Retail Booksellers and Stationers, No. 5, Exchange-street.

JAMES HENDERSON,

Fashionable Draper and Tailor, No. 6 Arcade Hall.

W. P. & H. STANTON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Watches, Jewelry, Military Goods, &c. &c., No. 26 Exchange-st.

F. B. LOOMIS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign Domestic Dry Goods, No. 26 State-street.

W. R. DOTY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 34 Buffalo-street.

COLBY KIMBLE,

Portrait, Sign, Fancy and House Painter, &c., over I. B. Van Every's Store, No. 9 on the Bridge.

WOODRUFF'S NEW

BILLIARD ROOM,

Entrance on State street, opposite the

Eagle Tavern,

oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.

Also, an assortment of Over-Seal Cloth, Seallets' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Boas and Seallet Cloths, by the piece.

Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.

nov. 5. 1839 J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease.

oct. 29. N. BAIRD, 21 Exchange street.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing; the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12^{lb} pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff. 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish. 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.
For Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial. The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer. A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves. HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only nov 19th. Agent for the county of Monroe.



IT is now little more than 8 years since we discovered from the aborigines of our country, the medical herb known as Mother's Relief is made; since that time, we have contented ourselves in letting it be its own advertiser; and we would still adhere to this resolution first formed, if we were not compelled to believe that there are persons so unprincipled, and so reckless of the health and lives of the unsuspecting and confiding, as to endeavor to palm off under its name, useless, if not baneful compounds, and thus not only disappointing the just expectations of those who use it, but we fear, doing in many cases, much injury. As we are informed that there are such compounds now offered at various places, and by different persons, we would caution all who are interested, to be particular to inquire for **Batholick's Mother's Relief**, and purchase of no persons except they can show a certificate of agency, signed by G. A. BATHOLICK & Co.

As the subject of this advertisement, is enlarged upon in the form of a newspaper advertisement, permit us to say that all who have the Genuine article for sale, are also furnished with a pamphlet for gratuitous distribution, wherein the subject is more fully discussed, in which its 'modus operandi,' is demonstrated to be upon true Physiological data, operating upon the system only by restoring the deranged functions to their natural condition; allaying the febrile and irritable symptoms, thus aiding and assisting nature in her effort to prepare the system for the important change about to take place. This pamphlet will be given to all who wish, but it is intended to be read only by those who are about to become mothers, or their physicians.

As we are thus obliged to come before the public to prevent a wicked and reckless imposition, we will take the occasion to say, that if the increase of the call for the Mother's Relief, wherever known, be any guide to a correct opinion to be formed of the estimation in which it is held, we have the satisfaction of believing that it has been the means of alleviating an infinite amount of suffering and of saving many valuable lives. Wherever it has been used during the above period, deep rooted prejudices have given away to candid and thankful expressions of gratitude, and a wish to extend, on their parts, as far as possible, its benefits. Medical men of high standing, have had the candor to acknowledge for once, that their prejudices must be abandoned, and have been advocates for its use.

All those who wish, are invited to call at some of our Agents and procure a pamphlet, without charge. Feb. 6—6m G. A. BATHOLICK & CO. For sale at HAWK'S & BROTHERS, No. 32 Exchange street, and at the subscribers South Exchange street, next door to Bush & Veley's furnace, Rochester.

Cure for Colds.
THE Vegetable Cough or Compound Candy, for sale at Wholesale and Retail, by E. T. BATES, Apothecary and Druggist, No. 57 Main street, East side of the river. feb 12—14

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING, nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.) HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit liberal share custom. If Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere. Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Marabon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner. nov. 23. 291f.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS! Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock: MERINOES—French, German and English of all most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxonyde Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses. Mousline de Laine, from 2.6d to 8s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap. SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha, Damascus Damisk, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Marino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimere, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloth, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.

Allspines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine. Ali Pachia Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled. Comforters, Shirts and Drawers. Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.

Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention. Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere.

Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

LETTERS TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer. SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds Daily Democrat. TH. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. BATHOLICK & Co. JOHN M. WINGLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839. THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day, \$0 30	1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 00
" 2 " 0 75	" 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " 1 00	" 2 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " 1 13	" 2 months, 4 50
" 5 " 1 25	" 3 " 5 50
" 6 " 1 38	" 6 " 9 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00	" 9 " 12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$30 00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE, P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.) No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall, KEYS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold GREATLY FOR CASH! Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and exciting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, nov 30. No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Seallet Caps, AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,

No. 110, Buffalo Street. THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received. Jan. 8. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c. And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.

For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours. oct. 29.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Jan 18-22. A. B. BROWN & Co.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Jan 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see. Jan. 12. A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Defecmity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker. For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by WM. ALLING. Nov. 14.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library. A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challoys, for evening Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Jan 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by NICHOLS & WILSON, 6 Exchange st. Jun 24.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books! The United States Drawing Book " Juvenile " My Own Sketch Book. Burgess's New Drawing Book. The Art of Flower Painting, &c.

The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners. For sale cheap at WM. ALLING'S. Jan. 31.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

Otho of Germany, and the Pirate of the Mediterranean.

(Concluded.)

The Emperor started—a deadly paleness stole over his countenance—his lip quivered, and his eyes involuntarily sought the ground as the pirate proceeded in his narrative.

I served my first apprenticeship in arms under the banner of Otho, and we reaped together immortal glory in many a field. In the war with Sarmatia, the regiments under my command surprised, one night, the camp of the enemy. We took much spoil, and made many prisoners. Among the captives was a young and lovely female, the only daughter of a man of rank, who, dying of his wounds, committed her, with a father's blessing, to his victorious foe. Had I followed the first generous impulse of my breast, I should have restored the weeping damsel to her friends and country; but my heart soon owned for the unprotected stranger a tender passion. Our affection was mutual, and she promised to become my bride, when the days appointed for the mourning of her father were expired. In the interval, returning to Vienna, I was received with the most flattering demonstrations of regard by the treacherous Otho. But woe to him who puts trust in the faith of princes! He accidentally saw, and became deeply enamoured of my beautiful Sarmatian. His passion knew no bounds, and cruelty suggested the most speedy method of satisfying his wishes. Finding me determined never to surrender my promised bride, he accused me of treason, and suborned witnesses. I was tried by the circle of princes; they dreaded the indignation of the Emperor, and I was sentenced to a heavy fine and perpetual banishment. Rage, despair, and love were struggling in my breast. I gave myself up to the fury that possessed me; and, in the bitterness of the moment, denounced dreadful imprecations on the head of the man who was the author of my sufferings. But the measure of his crimes was not yet full. Eudocia resisted his passion, and treated the bribes he offered her with the contempt they merited. Accusing her of magic, the enraged and vindictive Emperor sent her, under a strong escort, a prisoner to a distant castle. Permitted to bid adieu to my aged parents, before I quitted forever my native land, I had not been many hours beneath the roof of my paternal castle, before a friend communicated to me the tidings of Eudocia's sentence and approaching imprisonment. My first design was to surprise the escort, and win my bride back at the point of the sword. I assembled my friends and vassals; I pointed out my injuries; I urged them as men and as comrades in arms, to assist me in rescuing from destruction a lovely and unfortunate woman. Aided by the darkness of the night, we succeeded in our enterprise, leaving but one man of the whole escort to return with the tale. For that adventure the ban of the empire was pronounced against me; my name was erased from the list of princes; my banner was trampled under foot; and a high reward was offered for my head. Pursued from realm to realm—destitute of a home or an abiding place—my name became a bye-word, a proverb in the mouth of my enemies. The sea was before me: I had no other resource: I joined myself to a band of brave, but desperate men, and became pirate and robber at the hands of Otho. The outlaw ceased, and again passed his trembling hand over his brow.

And what, think you, the wretch deserves, who could heap such aggravated miseries on the head of a brave and innocent man? asked the Emperor, in a low and hollow voice.

The fate he has doubtless met in the field—disgrace, defeat and death? returned the pirate.

He lives to fulfil the latter part of your sentence, replied the Emperor, rising and approaching the outlaw. Philip of Cologne! do you remember this face! Can you recognize, in a nameless fugitive, your ungenerous persecutor, Otho of Germany? Sheath in this breast your sword, and save your indignation on the author of your wrongs. He threw his sword at the pirate's feet, and stood before the astonished assembly with folded arms and downcast eyes. A hollow murmur passed from man to man, and down with the tyrant! trembled on every lip, but no sound was audible.

The pirate sprang to his feet; a dark red flush was on his face; his lip quivered; a fierce warfare of passion shook his frame. Tyrant! he exclaimed, the hour of retributive justice is at length mine! But for thee, I had been the pride and ornament of the land that gave me birth; and had reaped, in honorable warfare, immortal glory. Your unrelenting cruelty drove me to the rocks and fastnesses of these islands, and made me the companion of outlawed men, a pirate on the deep. Die! and let my cries, my lost honor be visited on thee. His sword flashed over his head.

Hold! exclaimed the minstrel boy, casting himself at the feet of the pirate, and staying the uplifted weapon; raise not your hand against the Lord's anointed! He is your prince; once was your friend! Will his blood atone for your past sufferings? Will his condemnation ensure your eternal welfare? The warrior paused. By you, Philip of Cologne, my voice was never before unheard, resumed the lovely woman, whose disguise could no longer conceal from the Emperor the wife of the pirate; ever generous and noble, even to your enemies, prove to this unhappy prince how far virtue can triumph over the mean spirit of revenge.

Angel! exclaimed the Emperor, cease to plead; your supplications are to my spirit worse than the pangs of death. May the just God forgive me for the ills I have wrought! He covered his face with his hands to conceal the agitation which was visible in every feature; but, in despite of all his efforts to repel them, the bright drops forced their way through his clenched fingers.

The pirate gazed on the conscience-stricken prince, till the wrath of his countenance passed away, and the tears trembled in his own fierce eyes. Live! he said. Restore these brave men to their former rank and fortune, and this degraded

arm shall reinstate you on the throne of your ancestors.

No, returned the Emperor, mournfully, I will not accept life at your hands. A self-condemned and guilty man, I will not attempt to excuse crimes committed in the lust of power, in the heat of youthful passion.

Has futurity then no terrors? said Philip.

None to him who has made his peace with heaven, returned Otho, who has offered at the throne of mercy the humble sacrifice of a broken heart.

Has your repentance been deep enough to rob the grave of its victory?

Your noble brother, who lies a corpse in yonder wood, could best have resolved you that question. Oh! that his mailed breast were my pillow; that the hand, which vainly defended him against a host of foes, were cold and stiff like his! The outlaw turned away, deeply affected, while the Emperor continued—To atone in some measure for the wrongs I heaped upon your head, I passed an edict, recalling you to your country, and restoring you to the honors of which my cruel tyranny had deprived you. I ordered diligent search to be made, in every realm, for the exiled Prince of Cologne; but, all my endeavors to discover the place of your retreat proving fruitless, I bestowed on your lamented brother the favors I had in store for you. At your feet I ask forgiveness of the past, and demand the fulfilment of the just sentence your lips pronounced against me.

He would have thrown himself at the pirate's feet; but the chief received him in his arms ere his knee could touch the earth. Deep silence for some few minutes pervaded the assembly; till the band, springing to their feet, and brandishing aloft their weapons, made the cavern ring with Long live Otho of Germany! Long live Philip of Cologne!

The pirate, true to his promise, safely transported the Emperor to the nearest German port; and the world soon forgot, in the commander-in-chief of her armies, and the bulwark of her throne, the once dreaded lion of the Mediterranean!

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Injure"

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

SATURDAY EVENING, FEB. 29, 1840.

RENTS.—No. 8.

Look over the tenements in this city kept to be leased as residences, and how large a proportion of them, particularly of those usually occupied by the laboring and poorer classes, do you find fit for the abodes of men who desire the comforts, and would maintain the cleanly and health preserving habits of civilized life, and avoid exposure, privations and uncleanness, as causes of disease?

If there be any well at all, is it not as often as otherwise in such location or condition as to make it a reservoir for the wash of the house and yard, and sometimes to make the sewers of the streets its tributaries; and then in one case in ten, is it furnished with any means for drawing out even such contents? As for a cistern, that is considered quite unnecessary for the great majority of tenants. Cleanliness is a luxury which none but the rich have any right to indulge in. But if the common sort of tenants must affect it, they should not seek to do so at the expense of the landlord. If they must be thus over nice, let them use the water in the well. It is generally as fit for washing dirty shirts as for any thing. And besides, in the winter they can melt snow, and it is surely better for a tenant to burn an extra half dozen cords of wood each winter for that purpose, than for the landlord, poor soul, to be at the expense once in twenty years of putting down a cistern worth ten dollars?

Next look under the house. Is there any cellar at all; or if one, has it any drain, and would not an eel or a water snake swamp and perish in its muddy and stagnant water, or would not a toad gasp in its atmosphere, though accustomed to "feed upon the vapours of a dungeon?"

But what need have common tenants, particularly laboring people, of cellars; or what business to expect their landlords to be at the expense of digging them, or supplying them with drains? Do not the distinctions of society and the profits of the traders, require that such people buy their potatoes by the peck and their meat by the pound? Were they to buy by the quantity, they might get above their condition, which is a very bad thing, particularly for poor folks. So far, therefore, as the policy of landlords tends to check their vaulting ambition in this respect, and to confine them to their condition, it is certainly a very public spirited and patriotic policy. So, having never any stock of provisions on hand, nor any prospect of ever having any, what do these tenants want of cellars? It is clear enough that they do not need them—such at least, is the conclusion of this landlord logic—any more than a tribe of naked savages require a national bank to conduct their commercial exchanges. But then, if by any strange oversight, any of these superfluous excavations have been made, it may be desirable to the tenants that they should not be the year round, exhaustless re-

servoirs of stagnant and putrid water fit only for loathsome reptiles "to knot and gender in." A man if he is a tenant, may not desire to fill his house with a stench sufficient to depopulate the city of Constantinople with the plague, or to compel his wife and children to swelter in an atmosphere which would give a Mississippi alligator the fever and ague.

And it may be desirable to tenants also, that the cellars should not be any colder in winter than the open air, for they do not often want to see them as ice houses; and the apartments above are generally cool enough in the winter season without any such extra refrigerators.

Next, look around the house. Are there fences and gates sufficient to protect the family from the unseasonable calls of the cattle and swine in the streets? But then laboring people should not be over ceremonious in the matter of receiving calls, nor stand on punctilios in respect to the grade of the visitors who make them. And besides, chasing cattle and hogs away from the door, is easy work for children and keeps them out of mischief; or if there are no children, it supplies a very appropriate and interesting employment for the women folk, and gives them the benefit of exercise in the open air. On the whole, then, the interests of both landlord and tenant, are promoted by having neither gates or fences.

And it is also more democratic to be without them; and democracy is very useful among poor people; it keeps them from aspiring, and should therefore, by all means, be maintained. These enclosures look exclusive and aristocratic, and should not be permitted to any but the rich. What business has a tenant, and especially a labouring man, to have his house surrounded with pickets like a nobleman's baronial castle in the olden time? The days of chivalry are past.

[We will make some further examinations into the state of the premises, in the next number.] FRANKLIN.

Intemperance, Affray and Death.—The Memphis Enquirer gives the particulars of a quarrel between two laborers, named John Supples and John Williams, which resulted in the death of the former who has left a wife and child. Williams was committed to jail to stand his trial. The Enquirer says this is the first murder committed in the town for five or six years, and that the cause of this was whiskey.

Operations in Florida.—A letter from Gen. Taylor, dated 30th Jan. from Fort Fanning, reports that the columns under Col. Davenport, of 1st Infantry, and Lieut. Garland, of 4th Infantry, had scoured and cleared the region of country they had traversed, and forced all the Indians to cross the Suwanee; thus giving protection to Middle Florida; Gen. Taylor thinks a similar systematic examination of all the fastnesses and hiding places of the Indians may be made, and will brake up their spring planting.

The Amistad Schooner. The British government, it appears by the London papers received by the Sarsen, have been actively interposing in the affair of the Amistad, and promptly sent despatches to their Minister here, to intercede with our government in behalf of the negroes; also, they directed their Minister at Madrid to ask for their liberty, should they be sent to Cuba; and at the same time to urge Spain to enforce the laws against Montez and Ruiz.

Maine Boundary. Two lumbering parties, belonging to Perley & Bull, of Woodstock, have been arrested by the authorities of Maine, whilst cutting timber on the disputed territory, under permit from Massachusetts. A bill has been passed by the New Brunswick Legislature, authorising the Governor to raise 1200 men, if necessary.

Texas.—At the latest dates from Galveston, Feb. 8th, the Texian brig Colorado, Com. Moore, had arrived out. Judge Linscomb had been appointed Secretary of State. Congress had passed an act to increase the minimum value of public lands from fifty cents to one dollar an acre. A new act to suppress duelling had also passed.

Death of another Commodore.—Commodore David Deacon, of the Navy, died at his residence at Burlington, Vt. on Saturday morning last, after an illness of six weeks.

A young man named Stevens, at Boston, a druggist, got up in the night from a toothache, and swallowed Kreosote and Prussic acid, causing death.

The Harbor bill, now before Congress, proposes to appropriate, for works on the Northern lakes, an aggregate of near \$600,000.

A Desperate Character—Homicide.—We regret to learn (says the Columbus, S. C. South Carolinian,) that a man of desperate character, named John Whitecotton, was killed in the lower part of this district, on Tuesday last, by the Deputy Sheriff, Mr. Z. Bates, while in the performance of his official duty. It is said that Mr. B. had arrested, or was in the act of arresting him, under the authority of a bench warrant, and being resisted with a dirk and pistol, shot him dead with a pistol.

CONGRESS.

In Senate, on Friday Feb. 28th, little public business was transacted. Nearly the whole day was spent in debating a resolution that all claims that have been decided against twice, shall not be brought up a third time, without additional evidence.

In the House the Census Bill was passed, as amended in the Committee of the Whole. The rest of the day was spent on private bills and points of order; and both Houses adjourned over to Monday.

For the Working-Man's Advocate.

Mr. Editor,—Just say to "South" not to take on so. Say soothingly to him, if man he be, that his case is not entirely hopeless; tell him to work off his astonishment and indignation by degrees, as throwing off such a pressure at once might exhaust him; and tell him, that this is the Alpha and Omega between him and NORTH.

MARRIED.—On the evening of the 26th inst., at the residence of Nathan Rose, in Rush, by Rev. Henry Stanwood, Mr. HENRY GALLETTE, to Miss HANNAH ROSE, both of the above named place.

Harrison and Reform! FIRST WARD.

At a meeting of the Whig Electors of the First Ward of the city of Rochester, pursuant to notice, at the Assembly Room of the National Hotel, on the 28th of February, 1840.

WILLIAM BREWSTER was called to the Chair, and ERASTUS SHEPARD and SAMUEL S. NICHOLS appointed Secretaries.

On motion it was Resolved, That the candidates be designated by ballot, when the following were selected and unanimously nominated.

- For Supervisor—ALFRED HUBBELL.
- " Alderman—THOMAS J. PATERSON.
- " Constable—CORNELIUS FIELDING.
- " Assessors—ABELARD REYNOLDS, THEODORE CHAPIN, OREN SAGE.

On motion of AMOS SAWYER, SAMUEL F. WITHERSPOON and WILLIAM W. BREWSTER, were appointed Challengers, and a Vigilant Committee of 76 appointed, consisting of the following persons:

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| Maltby Strong, | Chauncey Nash, |
| Amos Sawyer, | A. Roberts, |
| Theodore Chapin, | H. C. Fenn, |
| Stephen Charles, | L. M. Moore, |
| Alanson Cook, | Wm. Alling, |
| James Miller, | J. W. Congdon, |
| Seih Simmonds, | Richard Dibble, |
| M. F. Reynolds, | Michael Walkerman, |
| P. D. Wright, | Jeremiah Cutler, |
| Cornelius Fielding, | E. D. Shelman, |
| John T. Bush, | Adam Brown, |
| Wm. W. Brewster, | J. C. Wells, |
| John Miller, | Frederick Starr, |
| Lynian Aldrich, | E. Scrantom, |
| William Brewster, | R. F. Warren, |
| Erastus Shepard, | E. S. Warner, |
| Saml. S. Nichols, | H. C. Church, |
| Silas O. Smith, | E. Forsyth, |
| Alfred Judson, | Dr. Marsh, |
| H. A. De Forest, | Daniel Marsh, |
| S. F. Witherspoon, | Robert Bell, |
| Herman Taylor, | N. B. Merick, |
| Alfred G. Tompkins, | Thomas Askins, |
| Thos. Jennings, | Lucius Bell, |
| George Byington, | T. J. Paterson, |
| Edwin Hancock, | Phalen, |
| J. W. Sibley, | Alfred Hubbell, |
| Ephraim Goss, | Geo. H. Fisher, |
| L. B. Swan, | Ellis Butler, |
| Hector Hunter, | Davis Alton, |
| W. H. Smith, | Mason A. Fisher, |
| James H. Kelly, | Wm. C. Bates, |
| John Fairbanks, | James Magon, |
| C. E. Bristol, | A. Morse, |
| V. R. Jackson, | J. S. Fairbanks, |
| Cornelius Austin, | John Calhoun, |
| Henry Harrison, | Stephen Hanford, |
| Nelson Sage, | |

EPHRAIM GOSS, Esq., presented the following resolutions, which were received with bursts of applause, and ordered published.

Resolved, That the eminent abilities, strict integrity, and distinguished public services of WILLIAM H. HARRISON, entitle him to the gratitude and support of every citizen of this republic.

Resolved, That those of our countrymen who represent Gen. HARRISON as a "weak old man" and unfit for the proper discharge of the duties of the office to which he is nominated, betray their ignorance of the history of our country, or prove that they wilfully pervert the truth.

Resolved, That it is the duty of every Whig of

this city, at this critical posture of political affairs, to rally at the approaching election, and, disregarding all local and personal considerations, give to the Whig candidates a united and vigorous support.

On motion Resolved, That the proceedings be signed by the Chairman and Secretaries and published in the Daily Democrat and in the Working-Man's Advocate.

WM. BREWSTER, Chairman.
ERASTUS SHEPARD, Secretaries.
SAMUEL S. NICHOLS, Secretary.

Manager's Benefit.

Edwin Deau, would respectfully inform the patrons of the Drama, that his BENEFIT will take place on TUESDAY Evening, March 2d. When will be performed the new and celebrated Drama entitled "Nick of the Woods," and the new farce of "How do you Manage?" Feb. 29.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

Rev. Mr. CLARK, of La Roy, will preach every evening during the present week, at the Second Baptist Church, east side of the river. The seats in the house will be free to all disposed to attend.

"Him that hath ears to hear, let him hear." Feb. 24
Theatre, at Concert Hall.—MR. KORE'S BENEFIT takes place to-morrow (SATURDAY) evening. For particulars, see bills of the day.

CARD.

THEATRE—CONCERT HALL.—D. P. ELSWORTH, Machinist, and **D. NICHOLS**, Artist, vs. **THE PEOPLE**. The argument will open on Monday Evening, March 2d, 1840, for the defendants, with **TOM CHINGLE**, or the **REEPERS LOG-BOOK**. After which, **Highland Flieg**, **Camp Town Break Down Jim—a long Jossy** of the tallest kind. After which, the **Deep, Deep Sea**, or the great American Sea Serpent; a **Yankee Doodle come-to-town**—half man, with a sea-ser in his mouth; half horse, with an azure mane; and half alligator with an endless tail. The whole to conclude with the **Grand Masquerade**, or **Life in a Ball Room**. The case will open precisely at 1/4 past seven o'clock, being for the BENEFIT of the said defendants. Seats may be taken on that day between the hours of nine and one o'clock, as it is expected the court will be crowded. All costs paid before admittance. Counsel for the defendants, Messrs. Dean, Rice, Warren, Frost, Kore, Ellis, Forester. For the People, the Citizens of Rochester.—**YANKEE IN TIME.** Feb. 26

Episcopal Attention!!

Wheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the Arcade House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47ct

Rail-Road Notice.

THE RAIL-ROAD between Rochester and Batavia is now open, and the cars are making their regular daily trips. Travelers going west or east, will find this route in connexion with the celebrated Swiftsure Stages, decidedly the most pleasant, expeditious, as well as cheapest route, connecting Buffalo with Auburn, particularly during the spring bad roads—being a clear, smooth spot of 32 miles in the mighty waste of mud on either hand, a resting place to the weary traveller.
Until further notice, the Cars will leave from opposite the United States Hotel, every morning, at nine o'clock—an 1 Batavia, going east, at 3 o'clock, P. M.—The stages, either way, will, as far as possible, accommodate to Rail-road time.
For seats, apply at the offices, in the United States Hotel or Eagle Block. A. SPRAGUE, Rochester, February 24th, 1840. Agent.

RATTLESNAKE'S OIL.

UNRIVALLED in curing, effectually, the following complaints:—
Stiff Joints, Rattles, Numb Limbs, Perished Limbs, Broken Breasts, Quinsies, Sore Throat, Coughs, Sprains, Broken Ribs, Fractures, Burns, Freezings, Ear Ache, Ague in the Face and Neck, Rheumatism of all kinds, Pains in the Back, Side, and Breast, Salt Rheum, Cancers, Sore Nipples, St. Anthony's Fire, &c. &c.
Price, Four Shillings. J. M. WINSLOW, Druggist, 6 on the Bridge. Feb. 29

"PURIFY THE BLOOD."
COMPOUND FLUID EXTRACT OF
SARSAPARILLA.

A most valuable medicine for purifying the blood, and thus preventing and curing a great variety of diseases and restoring the constitution, shattered by the imprudent use of Mercury.
This article is prepared with great care from the best BRAZILLIAN SARSAPARILLA, which possesses in a far greater degree the active principles of the root, than the numerous or any other kind of Sarsaparilla, from which the various preparations of the shops are made.
Prepared only by J. M. WINSLOW, Druggist, Rochester. Price, Four Shillings a Bottle.

Boston School Library.

PUBLISHED under the sanction of the Massachusetts Board of Education, to be completed in two series of fifty volumes each. Ten volumes have already been published, and others will follow in regular course as fast as they can be prepared. This series of books is well worthy the patronage of those who would wish to put works of real value into the hands of their children, as the best talent of the country has been engaged in their compilation, and the design being to furnish the rising generation with a series of not only instructing but valuable treatises on all the various departments of History, Science, Morals, &c. A supply of the "Boston School Library" may be found at No. 6 Exchange st., Rochester, together with a great variety of other Books suitable for Common School Libraries.
Feb. 22, 1840. NICHOLS & WILSON.

THEATRE!

AT Concert Hall.—Mr. Edwin Deau, Manager of the Theatre, would respectfully announce that the Common Council have extended his license. During his stay, he pledges himself to his numerous and generous friends, that their confidence in his ability to conduct the Theatre upon true and correct principles, shall not by any want of exertions on his part be misplaced.

MR. KORE'S BENEFIT.

THIS EVENING
Will be performed the celebrated Melo Drama of the
SEVEN CLERKS,
OR THE DENOUNCER.
Claud Denard, (the Denouncer) Mr. Kore,
Simon Siggel, "Warren,
Victorine, Denard's daughter, Mrs. Kore.
Fancy Dance, by Mrs. Le Brun.

To conclude with (by particular request) the Comedy
PAUL PRY.

Paul Pry, Mr. Warren,
Col. Hardy, "Dean,
Mrs. Subtle, Mrs. Kore.
During the Evening a favorite
SONG, by Mrs. Kore.

Doors open at 1/2 past 6; Box tickets 50 cents; Gallery 25 cents.
No money taken at the door on any account.—"Nothing but tickets" can procure admittance at the door.

S. V. R. Stewart's

PERPETUAL COUNTING HOUSE ALMANAC'S, with or without frames, for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
Feb. 28. Agents for this city.

To Rent,

FROM the first day of April next, a House on Buffalo-st., a few rods west of the Burial Ground. The House is painted, papered and finished in the best manner, being located in one of the most healthy parts of the city.
Also for sale, Eight or Nine Lots, on Edinburgh-st., Glasgow-st., and South Exchange-st. The above property would be exchanged for a good improved Farm. Apply to
PATRICK JOHN MACNAMARA,
Feb. 28—t. No. 122 Buffalo-st.

NOTICE.

I WOULD like to exchange for a House and Lot in this City, 50 Acres of first rate Land, under a high state of cultivation, with a Dwelling House, Barn and out houses on the premises, 7 miles from the city of Rochester, on the Lewiston Ridge Road. If not exchanged, the said Farm will be offered to Rent for the term of three years from next April.
SAMUEL C. HAWLEY.
Rochester, Feb. 28, 1840. 106-t

NEW BOOKS.

JUST RECEIVED, at the City Bookstore:—
Henry of Guise, by James Preferment, or My Uncle, the Earl, by Mrs. Gore.
The Factory Boy, by Mrs. Trollope.
Romance of Trav l, by N. P. Willis.
Feb. 26 NICHOLS & WILSON, 6 Exchange st.

WHEREAS, ALFRED OAKLEY, Editor and Publisher of the Daily Sun, has published me as indebted to him, and offers to sell my Note; I take this method to offer for sale an Execution against the said Oakley, of Five Dollars and Eighty-eight Cents, and will take the Note, if he has one, in part payment.
G. S. JENNINGS,
93 Buffalo-st., Rochester.
Feb. 24 103-1w

A NEW DICTIONARY of the English Language, by Charles Richardson, 2 Vols. Quarto—one of the most valuable Dictionaries of the day. For sale by (Feb 21) **WM. ALLING.**

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for February 18th, for sale at No. 12, Exchange-st. by the dozen or single, by **WM. ALLING.** Feb. 24.

"BURNING OF THE LEXINGTON."
FINE LITHOGRAPHIC Prints of the BURNING of the ill-fated Lexington, neatly executed by Mr. John T. Young, for sale at 12 Exchange street, by **WM. ALLING.** Feb. 17.

Intelligence Office, &c.
The subscriber would most respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester and vicinity, that he has established an Intelligence Office, at No. 130 Buffalo street, one door east of Sophia street, where he will be in readiness to render the most satisfactory information to persons wishing to employ servants or laborers, as well as to all those wishing to obtain situations in the city and vicinity. He hopes, by integrity and attention to this line of business, to be able to give general satisfaction to all favoring him with a call.
Feb. 21. **JOHN REED.**

SPLendid Satin Stripes Challeys, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
Jan 24 6 Exchange st.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by **WM. ALLING.**

Sign, Fancy and Portrait Painting.
THE subscriber beg leave to inform the inhabitants of Rochester, that he has taken the shop on the bridge, over I. B. Van Every's store, No. 9, where he will receive all orders in his profession, such as Sign, Fancy, and Portrait Painting. Also, Gilding, Glazing and House Painting. All kinds of imitations of Wood and Marble done in a superior manner to any thing in this State.
N. B. Specimens to be seen at the shop.
Feb. 4—t **C. KIMBLE.**

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 16 State street.
Blue black and colored chenille cord.
Rich changeable reps. and poul de sole silks.
Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
Jan 24 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct 11tf

Engraving on Wood
MR. J. H. RICHARDSON.



LATE pupil of J. W. Orr, of Buffalo, has established himself at No. 15 Arcade, where he will be thankful for any thing in his line. Those who are in want of Wood Engraving, are respectfully solicited to call and examine specimens.
N. B. I would respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, and the public in general, that Engraving on Wood can be executed in a far superior style to Lithography, and at a much less expense.
Feb. 11. 92tf

SELLING AT COST FOR CASH DOWN!

AND no Grumbling, at No. 13 St. Paul street, by **WILLIAM H. & C. S. HURTIS**, consisting of all kinds of Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, and a choice Assortment of Wines and Liquors of the best kind. Tavern Keepers and Families had better call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, Feb. 5, 1840. 3m26



NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challeys,
30 " muslin de laines, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghams,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. **H. M. & J. M. TRUE.**

Cure Your Cough.
More, and still stronger evidence of the efficacy of **Winslow's Balsam of Horehound.**

READ THE FOLLOWING.
I hereby certify that early in the spring of 1838, I contracted a severe COLD, which settled upon my lungs, and threatened a hasty Consumption. I used several prescriptions but obtained little or no relief; I was much alarmed. Happening to be in Rochester, I was advised by my friend, Mr. Winslow, to try a bottle of his **BALSAM OF HOREHOUND**: I did so, and to my surprise obtained relief at once—and by the use of that single bottle was perfectly restored to health. To those afflicted with Colds or Coughs at this inclement season, I say "go and do likewise."
LEANDER CHIPMAN, Inspector of lumber at the Port of Genesee.

Copartnership Notice.
THE subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the **Boot, Shoe and Leather Trade**, under the name and firm of **C. H. Sholtus & Co.**, at the old stand of Frink & Wilson, having purchased the entire assortment of Boots, Shoes and Leather, of S. H. Frink, adapted to both the city and country trade, they will sell the same at low prices and to suit customers.
A large supply of Boots and Shoes of their own manufacture will be kept constantly on hand. Boots and Shoes manufactured to order, at all times, at No. 20 State st., Rochester. **C. H. SHOLTUS,** **JOHN COWLES,**
Feb. 18th, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. **H. M. & J. M. TRUE.**

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69t

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. **H. MAGNE.**

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber takes this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 8, Arcade Hall.
JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloth, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osenbergs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
Jan 21 77 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 ps. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chanel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
Jan 24 77 **H. M. & J. M. TRUE.**

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name of **Flower & Griswold**, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to Asahel Griswold; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELISHA FLOWER,
ASAHEL GRISWOLD.
Rochester, Feb. 6, 1840. t.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

DRS. WEEKS and **EGAN** have removed their Office to the Franklin House, corner of St. Paul and Main streets.
Dwelling of Doctor Egan, No. 130 Meno St.; of Doc. Weeks, No. 13 North Clinton street.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 **WM. ALLING.**

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange street, Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syms-Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
Jan 24 **NICHOLS & WILSON.**

NEW ARRIVAL.
ALCOHOL.—A large consignment of Alcohol, a first rate article, in quantities to suit purchasers, for sale by
H. MASON,
No. 41, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade.
Feb. 11, 1840. 92—t

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33ct. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that dreadful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlars, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
Dr. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
Dr. WRIGHT, do.
Dr. WEEKS, do.
Mr. D. McKAY, do.
Mrs. WRIGHT, do.
Mr. SILVER, do.
Mr. A. O'KEEFE, Sedus.
Mr. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
Mr. W. M. LANE, Kingston, U. C.
Sole
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No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It suddenly fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. F. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Myristic Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. F. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle, the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Compositors in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung Complaints, Hooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Lacerated Throat, and all the Diseases of the Lungs, is MRS. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVER. It contains the strength of many roots and herbs, and is not only a powerful medicine for what it is recommended for, but also many other benefits not in the least part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and by the possession of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the Balm in such a manner, that all may avail themselves of this remedy, before the disease gets so far advanced that no medicine will remove it. Its effect on obstinate coughs is truly wonderful, and the following individuals have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effect upon patients, when we have prescribed the above Balm, we are determined to issue a reliable medicine for what it is recommended for. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also see certificates on the direction, what attending cure it has effected for J. Webster, Boston, Horace Hall, Boston, Mr. T. H. H. Boston, Rich Horton, Arm of Baker & Harte, Boston, David Washburn, clerk of Joseph B. Eastman, Miss L. Howard. Thousands of others could be named, were it not for the space of the paper. M. N. Gardner, Proprietor's residence at Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also at every of the hotels, in every place, the name Mrs. M. N. Gardner's Indian Balm is known.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL



THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming out, promotes the growth, continues the color, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it a healthy state.
It is put up at a low price, (25-50 cents) that all classes can have recourse to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HARK OIL impressed in the glass. Also, no permanent impostor, it will be signed by the Proprietor, W. M. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of Eliot Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S, 21 Exchange street

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BOWEN—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Manilla and grassmatts; willow cradles and wagons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and winares, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do Bead do do.
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD, 21 Exchange street
oct22

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling. Rochester, Oct. 23, 1839.

YOUNG TYROS INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING, Oct. 8.

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

Attention!
At No. 31, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY, Oct. 20, 1 door east of the Arcade Hd.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.
This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.
The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. May, Platt, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831. JOHN P. STEVENS.
I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
Boston, May 1, 1832. CHARLES RUGGLES.
It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
Boston, September 1, 1834. JOSEPH BRADLER.
The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in
New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists,
Boston, by Heath & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing,
Philadelphia, by Leese, Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr.
by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr.
Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glascock & Harrison, and Allen & Co
Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.
New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.
Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw.
Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent.
Hull, N. S., by H. C. Priestham.
St. John, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all impurities from the teeth. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. Dill, 413 Washington Street, Miss Mary Seary, Pleasant Street, N. Y., Thomas, 292 Washington Street, George Merrill, Lucas Place, First Henry Stephens, master of transportation ran on Western railroad, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all disease, and frequently restores them to bed. It is considered by the inhabitants of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the first medicine reader, one of the greatest comforts to mankind, that was ever discovered. It will remove the loosening pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be passed off for the true article. It is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON, Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2t

CALL at No. 31, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY, Oct. 20, 1 door east of the Arcade Hd.

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12, Exchange Street,

OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLING,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for reprints

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.

ROCHESTER,
Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dirt, vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous noise and tattle, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city
Dec. 16. 1t

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1t