

NEW YEAR'S ADDRESS, TO THE PATRONS OF THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

JANUARY 1, 1840.

I wonder when these years will stop,
These hurrying, wrinkling, rascal years!
That wear us with their drop on drop,
As worn the crumbled rock appears
Beneath the cascade's ceaseless fall;
When life shall be all changeless youth,
When hopes fade not nor pleasures pall,
Nor friendship mourns departing truth?
I doubt me much 'twill be to-day;
I doubt me not this rising year,
Like all the past, will pass away,
Nor stayed by sigh, nor wish, nor tear.
Well, let it pass! but while it spreads
For its long flight its early wing,
As morn o'er earth its sunlight sheds,
The NEW YEAR'S joyous wish I bring!
And every heart where care finds place,
And every soul by sadness bowed,
And every dim and clouded face
That darkens 'midst the passing crowd—
Could my poor word my wish fulfil,
And chase the bosom's brooding night—
With wakened joy's returning thrill
Should hail the NEW YEAR'S dawning light.

The past! what wonders doth it keep
Amidst its dim, oblivious store;
Like treasures in th' unfathomed deep
That greet the anxious eyes no more!
How much of twice three thousand years,
Of all their deeds of shame and pride,
Of all their triumphs, glories, tears,
In wasting records still abides?—
A heap of stones, a mound of earth,
A scratch upon a moulder'd wall,
Tells all we know of valor's birth,
A hero's rise, an empire's fall!
Of all earth's millions that have swept
Like surging tide on tide away,
How many names hath memory kept
To grace her fading list to-day?
Some kingdoms may have had *one* man,
And others two. In proof, a bust,
Or old decaying tablet, can
Be pointed out—all else is—dust!
So with the year that's gone—I'll bet
A pound of chalk, or even of cheese,
New generations will forget
The giant efforts made to please
The readers of the Advocate!
It shocks me thus to speak, 'tis true,

But, with the fact I'm free to state,
I'd rather 'twould be them than *you*!
Another year hath passed away,
Of dandy heels and lengthy hair,
Of locks that vainly downward stray
To hide the ears that revel there!—
A year of fustian, wind and brass,
Amongst the politician's clan;—
Of banks that crashed like globes of glass
When smitten with a smart rattan;—
A year of bustle, fuss and steam,
Of scribbling, printing, trash and rhymes;
Of sermons—spoiling many a ream
Of useful foolscap. Curious times
This year, have had the rowdy band
That riots in our nation's halls;
The standing jest of all the land,
The butt where jeering laughter falls—
A year of travel, noise and dust
Of scheming, hoping, hate and love—
Of solemn vows and broken trust—
Of many a jostle, push and shove,
Amidst its cold and heartless throng—
A motley year of good and ill,
Hath swept its mingled stream along,
Oblivion's gaping gulf to fill.
"The rights of man!" what joy shall pour
Its swelling anthems on the wind,
When thought and soul shall bend no more
To despots o'er the human mind;
When thrones, and kings, and tyrants all,
Shall pass like long forgotten things,
And radiant o'er the earth shall fall
The day that truth and freedom brings.
When man shall from the dust arise
And trampling on the oppressor's rod,
Stand proudly 'neath the arching skies
Unbowed save to the living God!
Kind reader! may the winter's day
To you, pass calmly, gently by,
And Spring again with kindling ray
Come brightly in its cloudless sky;—
May summer with its sultrier sun
Bring gladness in its genial glow—
And ripened Autumn dark and dun
Still see thy path with blessings flow—
To you, and all that's yours, may life
Be one long joy without a tear;
Each day with new-born pleasures rife,
Each year a brighter, HAPPIER YEAR!

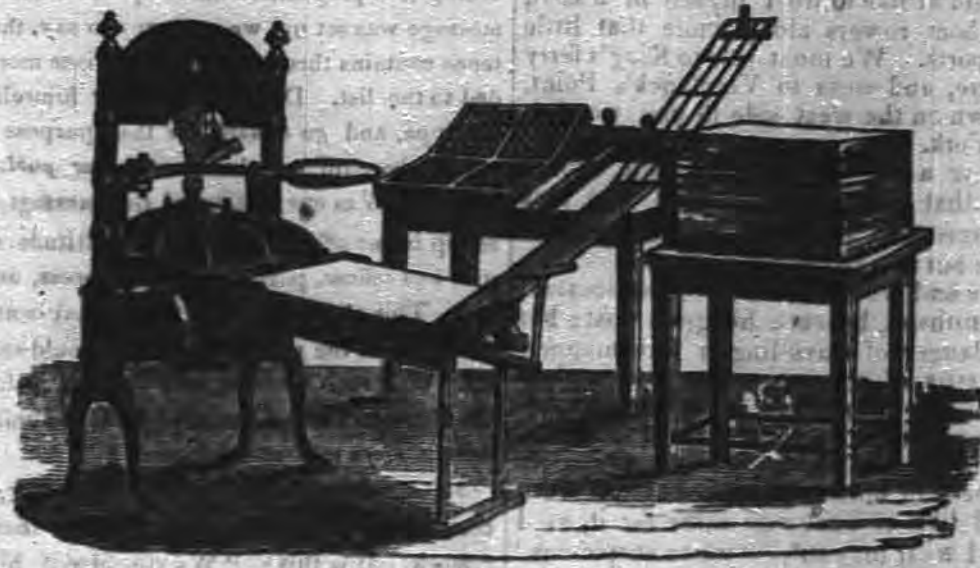
The Working-Man's Advocate.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 13, STATE-STREET.

(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.



Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

"We have asked for nothing but what is RIGHT---We will submit to nothing WRONG."

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, THURSDAY, JANUARY 2, 1840. NO. 59.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old-Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass matts, willow cradles and wag-
ons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.

A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.

SNUFF of all kinds, Macoboy, Rappoe, Plain
Rappoe, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.

All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
Oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

Attention!

AT No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
old cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hal

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the
single, dozen, or gross, by
WM. ALLING.
Nov 2.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. Oct. 29.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPE & TAILOR, NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. Oct 11th

WOODRUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM, Entrance on State street, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL, Attorney and Solicitor, No. 57 Main-st. Corner of St. Paul's, EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.

REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley,
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD, Fashionable Hair-Cutter. (opposite the Bank of Rochester.) NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. nov 17 24th

DR. S. HUNT, Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel, Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of his profession. A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING. JAMES HENDERSON, No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

HERMAN NASON, FASHIONABLE HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER, No. 41 Buffalostreet, opposite the Arcade, Oct 22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN WATCHES, JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY ARTICLES, &c. Oct 22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

S. P. W. HOWE, Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domes- tic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry
Goods, at the lowest prices, by
Oct. 25. S. P. W. HOWE.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 50
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" 4 "	1 13	" 2 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 25	" 3 "	5 50
" 6 "	1 38	" 6 "	9 00
" 3 weeks,	2 00	" 9 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

No Apology for Wig.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the re-
medies ever devised for the restoration and pre-
servation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal
to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beau-
ty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now
exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch.

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say
enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair
Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling
off about two years, and had become very thin, threat-
ening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this
remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.
I have used it now about three months, and have as
full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire.
I have recommended its use to a number of my
friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully em-
ployed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may
add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost
all the various articles employed for the hair, such as
the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of
Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without ex-
periencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Bap-
tist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing
you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I
obtained of you last October, has proved most satis-
factory and successful. My hair had for a long time
been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years
past it had so fallen out, that my head had become al-
most entirely bald. I was under the necessity of con-
cealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides
over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of
the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as
I ever had. C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist
Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or
less bald for many years, used three bottles of the
Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair
over all that part of his head where he was bald,
writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of
the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly
all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it
completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two
officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair
restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair
Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—
Four gentlemen connected with the Public Ledger in
Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by
using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of
the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa.,
who was completely bald over all the top of his head,
and was also becoming considerably gray, has used
only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a
luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all
the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places
have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color.
Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may
positively be removed by a faithful application of this
valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse
for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor,
No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only
dec 31st Agent for the county of Monroe.

Evening School.

MR. BARTHOLOMEW, will be five Evenings
in a week, at his Writing and Book Keeping
Academy, No. 19, 3d story, Arcade, at his old busi-
ness, making good Penmen, Accountants and Arith-
meticians of bad ones, through the winter, giving
every one who desires to be permanently qualified for
business, an opportunity from one to twelve weeks—
Cheap for Cash. Call and examine for yourselves be-
fore engaging elsewhere. nov. 26.

Anti-Slavery Almanac for 1840,
JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by
Nov. 27. WM. ALLING.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Lanes, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Dumacous Dumak, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Morino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.

Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.

Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.

Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st.,
Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his
old customers, and the public generally, that he
keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of bu-
siness, which may be had on as advantageous terms
as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will
favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to
wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2ct

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment
just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Ex-
change street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. B. CASH.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human
hair.

New-York City Hat Store,

NO. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Metho-
dist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manu-
facturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for
sale as low as any other Establishment in this city,
and in now receiving on Commission an assortment
of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buf-
falo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than
his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1f

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. Oct. 29.

DAYS COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov.
18, "in which are inserted numerous descrip-
tions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes."
For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 23.

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer, Seal Cloth, Sealers' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and
Tippets, Beas and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 3. 18f J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

[From the Democratic Review]

**WEST POINT:
A TALE OF TREASON.**

(Continued.)

'Then is success certain. As soon as it shall be known that your ships are approaching, I shall despatch parties to the gorges on the hills and other remote passes, under the pretence of stopping the advance of the enemy in those quarters. There I intend they shall remain until your troops have landed and marched to the garrison through other passes, where there will be left no troops to oppose them.'

'I cannot refrain from complimenting you, sir, on the masterly manner in which you have laid your plans, it is the perfection of—' Andre hesitated, when Arnold completed the sentence, 'of treason. So be it, Sir. If I bring about my ends, I care not what name men give it.'

The terms of his treachery having been agreed on, Arnold now carefully divided the papers in two equal parcels, while Andre fitted out a carte blanche previously signed and delivered to him by Sir Henry Clinton for this purpose, in which the terms of General Arnold were acceded to, on the fulfilment of the conditions implied therein. He gave this, covering a cheque for twenty thousand pounds sterling, to Arnold, and received from him in return the papers in two parcels, which, at the urgent desire of Arnold, who manifested the greatest anxiety for their security, he placed separately between his stockings and feet, drawing his boots on over all.

General Arnold now pleaded the necessity of returning forthwith to his quarters at the Beverley house opposite West Point; and delaying only long enough to fill out a passport for the protection of Major Andre on his way to the boat, he a few minutes afterward took leave of him before the house and galloped rapidly northward.

'So the Gen'l's off without never a thankee,' said a voice in not the best humored tone in the world. Andre turned round, and beheld Smithson.

'Ha! boatswain,' said he quickly, you are in good time. Loose not a moment in conveying me on board the Vulture.'

'There are two parties to that bargain,' said the man in an indifferent manner, proceeding to place his oars on benches on the portico.

'What, fellow.'

'Fellow not me,' said the boatswain doggedly: 'I am at no man's beck and bidding. I have my reasons for serving the General, but am not every man's servant you may depend. If you want to get back to your ship you have arms, and can pull an oar I reckon, as well as another's body.'

Annoyed and irritated at the unexpected position assumed by his guide, Andre paced the ground a few seconds, reflecting upon his situation and deliberating on the course he should pursue; then turning to the man, who was removing his thick over coat with great deliberation, he said in a tone of mild entreaty:

'Smithson, my good fellow, take this gold and conduct me to your boat.'

'Mr. John Anderson, what Jack Smithson wont do for favor he wont do for gold. Besides I have been up all night and want sleep. The Vulture lays full two leagues below, and it would be broad day before I could reach her. No, no, nothing less than the General's orders will make me put an oar in row-lock this night.'

'Fatal negligence on the part of Arnold not to leave instructions to this effect,' said Andre bitterly. Turning full upon the man he suddenly drew a pistol and levelled it at his breast—saying in a stern voice, 'swear to guide me to your boat or you are a dead man.'

'Is this your game, ha?' said Smithson with a laugh, quickly seizing the muzzle of the pistol in his gigantic grasp and turning it upward, 'now Mr. Anderson if you are wise you'd best put up that play-thing, for I am not a going to be frightened at such things as them. Good night.' Thus speaking, he released his hold of the pistol and entered the dwelling.

Mortified at his want of success, indignant at the supposed carelessness of Arnold, and not a little alarmed at the danger of being discovered within the American lines, the young man stood still for a moment with indecision. Then approaching a light Smithson had placed in a window, he unfolded Arnold's passport, which he had not yet examined, to see to what extent it could protect him. To his surprise and infinite relief, he saw that there were two passports, one authorizing him to return to New York by land, the other by water, with duplicates for Smithson, who was directed to see Mr. Anderson safe beyond the American lines. With a face, from which all traces of anxiety had disappeared, he entered the room and placed the passports in Smithson's hands. The man read them twice over with the most annoying deliberation, and without speaking placed his own passports in his pocket, and returned the others, resumed his dreadnaught and flapped hat, walked out of the house, and gazed steadily at the eastern skies for a few seconds, when he spoke:

'Mr. Anderson, it will be day-break in twenty

minutes. It is no use trying to get back to the Vulture, for it's flood tide and blowing a dead head wind. The best oarsman on the Hudson, could not pull to her before ten o'clock, and during that time, there's no knowing what might happen to us. I would not like to trust myself in a boat, for these are boat rowers along shore that little care for passports. We must ride to King's ferry just above here, and cross to Verplanck's Point, and so go down on the west side if you want to get to New York.

After putting a few questions to him, Andre was satisfied that the danger by land was less than by the river, and that there remained no other alternative but to take the land route.

Hitherto he had worn his uniform concealed, even from Smithson, beneath his great coat; but he saw the danger of travelling in this manner, and the necessity of appearing simply as a plain citizen. To effect this change, it became necessary to make a confidant, in some sort, of his guide.

'Smithson,' he said, as the other was busily saddling a second horse, 'if you have a worn coat I should like to exchange mine for it, as I fear the one I wear may subject me to suspicions.' As he spoke he approached the light in the window, and threw open his surcoat.

The eyes of the man opened with surprise as they fell on the dazzling uniform of a British officer of high rank.

'By the twelve apostles!' he said advancing, 'this is a discovery. A British officer in the—'

'Hush, my dear fellow,' said Andre, affecting the voice and manner of an exquisite—a—you see a—Mr. Smithson—that we young fellows, a—that is you know we like to dress gaily—'

'Well.'

'Why—a—foolish vanity, a—that is all—nothing more I assure you—I thought I might fall in with some of the pretty rustics—Ha, ha, ha! you understand me, Smithson, my good fellow, ha? and so I borrowed this coat of an old acquaintance. You take, ha?'

To be continued.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We seek to Direct—not to Enjoin"

HENRY C. FAINE, EDITOR.

THURSDAY EVENING, JAN. 2, 1840.

☐ We notice a comment in the Democrat of yesterday, upon some remarks made in the Advocate of Tuesday last, disclaiming any intention of the Democrat to be unfair. In view of the erroneous statements in both of the articles in the Democrat upon this subject, we are almost persuaded not to hazard any thing farther, lest it should elicit something still more incorrect.

As the opportunity is offered for us to represent wherein we are (not offended, but) surprised at the course taken by that publication in this matter, we avail ourselves of this privilege; and therefore represent:

1. The statement made by the Democrat of Tuesday, that no other New York paper was received at this post office on the day previous, was certainly untrue. If the Editor had not inquired of us, he made the remark without authority. If he had inquired, the misrepresentation was intentional. In both cases, such a remark was uncalled for, and seems to us malicious.

2. In the same article, the Democrat intimates that it was indebted to the N. Y. Sun, for the Message; although the Sun does not exchange with the Democrat, did not send a copy to that print, or intend the copy it did send, for their use. The copy was in our hands; and we might have suppressed it, if we chose, and thus prevented the Democrat from giving the Message to its readers, till it received a copy for itself, by mail, more than *twenty hours* after ours came to hand. How the Democrat, therefore, was more indebted to the Sun, than to the President himself, we cannot perceive. We complain of this, because it is not giving to Cæsar the things that are Cæsar's.—Why this plan was adopted, the public can and will decide.

3. That article also pretends that the Democrat received merely a copy, when it had the use of the type itself. We find fault with this statement, as it was made at first, merely because it did not rigidly adhere to a representation of facts.

The Democrat states afterward, that it "acceded to a proposition made to us by one of the offices, where it was set up and blud the use of the type used by the Advocate, rather than work all night to set it up in our own type, as we otherwise should have done." That a "few of the journeyman-printers," as the Democrat once represented the members of our Association, were able to do in less than five hours,

what would require "all night" for the Democrat office to perform, we had been "mild" and "unassuming" enough not to pretend. We thank that office for this compliment to our superiority. But as to acceding to a proposition made by one office where the message was set up, we are sorry to say, that the sentence contains three misrepresentations more to be added to the list. Did not the editor himself apply for the type, and go himself for that purpose? and was not the bargain concluded with our publishing committee? Was our edition of the message, moreover, set up in one office? Did not a multitude of individuals and offices, partial to our success, unite to aid us? This all is true; and if so, what benefit can result from all the perversion which would seek to evade it? Was such a course ever pursued before, though the Democrat and Advertiser both, at similar seasons, have always received assistance?

5. One thing more we have to notice, though it comes in the way of insinuation than of direct remark. It is this: "We considered his receipt of the only copy, as rare good luck by him." In noticing this, (though we would inquire what is meant by luck?) we would refer our readers to the Democrat's reasons for using, in its own poetic and sublime phraseology, "the type used by the Advocate." By such a reference, every one can make the estimate for themselves, notwithstanding present and previous boasts of the Democrat office, that as 5 hours are to 10 hours, so was the time required by the Advocate to set up the Message, to that necessary for the Democrat to complete the composition. And inasmuch as we received no assistance from any of the "boys" in the Democrat office, the above ratio would prove as correct now, as it did then. What "rare good luck" then was it for us to have obtained the only copy?

In this controversy, which we hope will here be terminated, lest it weary the patience of our readers, we have more fully seen the evils, generated by prejudice, and the ill effects of permitting an undue indulgence of such passion, as is the case with the Democrat, to betray into a false step in the beginning. To defend such misrepresentations, afterward, leads to many inconsistencies, and reflects any thing but credit to the party among whom they originate. Truth is ever simple, and its support requires not such a sacrifice. For instance, how much better would it have been, in the present case, for the Democrat to have politely and respectfully credited the Advocate (not the Sun first) for copy and type; and thus rendered unnecessary all farther arguments to defend its many insinuations!

CONGRESS.—Nothing has been done since the delivery of the Message. Some debate was had relative to the appointment of Printer, on Tuesday, but it was postponed, and both branches adjourned over until Friday, in order to keep Christmas.

☐ We refer our readers to the advertisement of Mr. Green, whose class in Stenography commences this evening.

FIVE DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE.

The Packet Ship George Washington has arrived in New York, bringing London papers to the 26th, and Liverpool papers to the 27th of Nov.—Money commanded a high rate of interest for commercial purposes, and was in great demand.

MARRIAGE INTENTION OF THE QUEEN.—On Saturday evening, November 23d, an Extraordinary Gazette was published containing her Majesty's declaration to the Privy Council, announcing her Majesty's intention to ally herself in marriage with Prince Albert of Saxe Coburg and Gotha.—The declaration is as follows:—

"I have caused you to be summoned at the present time in order that I may acquaint you with my resolution in a matter which deeply concerns the welfare of my people and the happiness of my future life.

"It is my intention to ally myself in marriage with the Prince Albert of Saxe Coburg and Gotha.

"Deeply impressed with the solemnity of the engagement which I am about to contract, I have not come to this decision without mature consideration, nor without feeling a strong assurance, that with the blessing of Almighty God, it will at once secure my domestic felicity, and serve the interests of my country.

"I have thought fit to make this resolution known to you at the earliest period, in order that you may be fully apprised of a matter so highly important to me and my kingdom, and which I

persuade myself will be most acceptable to all my loving subjects."

Whereupon all the Privy Councillors present made their humble request to her Majesty, that her Majesty's most gracious declaration to them might be made public; which her Majesty was pleased to order accordingly.

From the London Courier.

* The singular fortunes of the family of Saxe Coburg are the extraordinary and wonderful incidents of this age. The domain of Coburg, the patrimonial estate of the present duke, the eldest of the family, and brother of Leopold, was a very small principality; the net revenue did not exceed £700 per annum. Of course, upon such an income, the family pride was difficult to support, and the means of education for the younger branches extremely restricted. On account of the smallness of means, none of the family could venture an appearance at court, at Vienna, save the duke, and he rarely. The portion of the inheritance of Gotha-Altenbourg, which came to him, greatly improved his standing and extended his possessions, an inheritance which, perhaps, would not so readily have been conceded to him but from the powerful alliance and countenance of this country through Leopold.

The territory of Coburg and Gotha may be estimated to contain together 160,000 souls. The revenue is stated at £100,000 per annum, from which has to be deducted the interest of the debt or mortgage upon the property, amounting to £464,000, which, taking the rate at six per cent, not a high rate for Germany, will be an annual charge of £27,840. The duchy is rated to furnish a contingent of 800 men to the Germanic Confederation. At the time of his selection by the princess Charlotte, Leopold was a simple major in the Austrian service, and his whole means and prospective expectations centered in his profession. His rise led to, and was the prelude of, that of the whole family. His sister became Duchess of Kent, adopted, like himself, into the royal family of England, and, in course, if not queen mother, mother of the queen. Leopold himself is king of Belgium; one nephew, Ferdinand, king consort of Portugal; and a third about to become prince consort of the queen of Great Britain. Never before, perhaps, in so short a space of time, did a family attain fortunes so magnificent, without deeds of arms, or services of any public nature.

ST. PETERSBURG, Nov. 12th.

We hear that the campaign of the army under General Grabbe to subdue the mountaineers of the Caucasus, is terminated on account of the approach of winter. The several corps of the army of the Caucasus are gone into winter quarters. The campaign of the year has been attended with the important result that the rebel hordes along Kuban and in Northern Daghestan have been forced back to a considerable distance, and (being now reduced to their inaccessible mountain fortress) are every where shut in by our troops.

From Galligani's Messenger.

We have just received intelligence from Anapa and Tiflis that the Circassians have completely defeated the Russian cavalry along the whole line of the Sandja, and on the plains of Alazan, occasioning the loss of 3000 men, and several superior officers distinguished merit. Only a few scattered remnants saved themselves.

TURKEY AND EGYPT.—The oriental question was considered as good as settled in Paris. According to the current rumor, Mehemet Ali is to be left the hereditary sovereignty of Egypt and Syria, with the enjoyment for life of the government of Canada, which at his death is to revert to the dominion of the Porte.

DREAFUL.—The condition of society in Portugal, particularly in the large city of Lisbon, must be dreadful indeed. From an official return published in the *Diario*, it appears that during the months of April, May and June, of 1839, 2778 crimes were known to have been committed in Lisbon, of which 333 were assassinations!—During the three following months, there were 170 assassinations! It must be unpleasant as well as unsafe to reside in such a community—and what must be the general tone of religion and morality among a people where such atrocities are committed?—*N. Y. Star.*

The President's Message, which was delivered to Congress on Tuesday noon, and at a quarter past twelve on Wednesday night was in the hands of our matchless compositors, only seventeen in number, who, a little after two o'clock yesterday morning had this enormously long document in type and on our press; and now, 10 o'clock P. M., the press is still running upon it, having been engaged nearly 15 hours, in striking off copies at the average rate of 4000 impressions an hour. Not less than 60,000 copies of the Message have at this hour issued from our press, of which over half have been circulated in the city—the balance having been printed for thirty-seven different papers, published in the river cities and villages, New Jersey, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and even Vermont—including 4,000 for a daily and 1,600 for a weekly published in this city. Besides

this enormous number, 10,000 copies were last evening printed in our weekly edition, and 22,000 will be this morning issued in our regular daily edition—making a grand total of no less than one hundred and two thousand copies issued from the press of the Sun alone! There is nothing in the history of printing, either on this continent or in the old world, which even distantly approaches this enormous and almost incredible achievement.—*N. Y. Sun of Friday.*

LIGHTNING.—It is curious to find that the conductor, or lightning rod, which so many men of genius, learning and ingenuity, have been at the pains to complete, which in fact has always been regarded as one of the proudest trophies of Science—was known and employed by people of no more refined cultivation than the wild peasantry of Lombardy. The Abbe Berthollet, in his work on Electricity, describes a practice used on one of the Bastions of the Castle of Duino, on the shores of the Adriatic, which has existed from the time immemorial, and which is literally neither more nor less than the process which enabled Franklin to bring lightning down from the clouds. An iron staff, it seems, was erected on the bastion of the castle during the summer, and it was a part of the duty of the sentinel, whenever a storm threatened, to raise an iron pointed halbert, toward this staff. If, on the approach of the halbert, sparks were emitted, (which to the scientific mind would show that the staff was charged with electricity from a thunder cloud) the sentinel was made sure that a storm impended, and he tolled a bell which sent forth the tidings of danger to the surrounding country.—Nothing can be more delightfully amiable than the paternal care of its subjects, which this provision of the Local Government exemplified. The admonishing sound of the bell was obeyed like a preternatural signal from the depth of the firmament; shepherds were seen hurrying over the valleys, urging flocks from exposed fields to places of shelter. The fishing boats with which the coast of the Adriatic was generally studded, forthwith began to crowd sail and make for the nearest port, whilst many a supplication was put up from a gentle and devout heart on shore before some hallowed shrine for the safety of the little fleet.—*Monthly Review.*

The Drones and the Working Class.
BY SHELLEY.

Those gilded flies
That, basking in the sunshine of a court,
Fatten on its corruption—what are they?
The drones of the community. They feed
On the mechanic's labor; the starved hand
For them compels the stubborn globe to yield
Its unsharpened harvest; and you equal form,
Leaner than fleshless misery that wastes
A sunless life in the unwholesome mine,
Drags out in labor a protracted death,
To glut with grandeur; many faint with toil,
That few may know the cares and woes of sloth.

Whence thinkest thou kings and parasites arose?
Whence that unnatural hive of drones, who heap
Toil and unvanquishable penury
On those who build their palaces, and bring
Their daily bread? From vice, black loathsome vice;
From rapine, madness, treachery and wrong;
From all that genders misery, and makes
Of earth a thorny wilderness; from lust,
Revenge and murder.

And when reason's voice
Loud as the voice of nature, shall have wakened
The nations—and mankind perceive that virtue
Is discord, war and misery—that virtue
Is peace, and happiness, and harmony—
When man's maturer nature shall disdain
The playthings of its childhood—kingly glare
Will lose its power to dazzle—its authority
Will silently pass away—the gorgeous thrones
Shall stand unnoticed in the regal hall,
Fast falling to decay—whilst falsehood's trade
Shall be as hateful and unprofitable
As that of truth is now.

Married,
On the 1st inst., in Brighton, by the Rev. P. Cannon, Mr. J. GRAHAM KLINCK, of this city, to Miss L. B. M. BOWEN, daughter of Doct. O. BOWEN, of the former place.

In this city, on the 1st instant, at the Bethel Church, by the Rev. Mr. Meserri, Mr. CHAS. V. JEFFREYS, late of New Jersey, to Miss HANNAH F. W. GOVE, formerly of New Hampshire.

Williams' Light Infantry
SECOND ANNUAL BALL,
Will be given at MARKET HALL, Friday Evening, January 10th. Tickets \$3.
January 2, 1840. By order of the Committee.

FIRE NOTICE.
The Assistant Firemen of the respective Fire Companies of this City, are requested to meet at the Engine House of Protection Fire Company No. 6, on FRIDAY Evening, at half past 7 o'clock, for the purpose of considering business referred to them at the late meeting of the Firemen's Benevolent Association.
S. BAYLISS,
Sec'y Fire Com.
January 2d, 1840.

CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S PRESENTS.

English and American Annuals for 1840—For sale at No. 12, Exchange-street.

- The Belle of the Seasons.
- Friendship's Offering.
- London Forget Me Not.
- The Christian Keepsake.
- The Religious Souvenir, by Mrs. Bigourney.
- The Religious Offering.
- The Poets of America, illustrated.
- Unfading Beauties.
- The Token and Atlantic Souvenir.
- The Gift. The Violet. The Gem.
- The Keepsake. The Lilly. Youth's Annual.
- Infant's Annual. Child's Gem. Albums.
- Flowers of Fate. Prayer Books. Bibles.
- English and American Poetical Works, 8 vo. and miniature editions, elegantly bound in gilt Morocco and Embossed.
- Together with many other equally valuable, are offered at the very lowest prices.
- Also, an endless variety of Children's Juvenile and Miscellaneous Books, handsomely put up for the occasion.
- Please call and examine at

WILLIAM ALLING'S,
under the Museum.
Dec. 23.

Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

Remarkable Cure,
BY WINSLOW'S BALSAM OF HOREHOUND
Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.

"During this time, I used three bottles of 'Doctor Taylor's Balsam,' beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects."
Yours, very truly,
WM. A. EASTMAN.
Dec. 18. 49

MR. GREEN,
WOULD respectfully give notice to the citizen of Rochester, that he will commence a series of Lessons in STENOGRAPHY, this Evening, in the ARCADE, No. 18, 4th story, open at 7 o'clock.—Gentlemen desirous of attaining a thorough knowledge of the most approved system of Short Hand, are invited to attend.
January 2d, 1840.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city.
Call and see.
H. MAGNE.
Dec. 11. 47

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

Gray Sealott and Plush Caps.
THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Sealott and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge.
BRIGGS & QUICK.
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n46tf

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
WM. ALLING.
Dec. 15.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by
WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
WM. ALLING.
Nov. 14.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of
J. Curis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at
N. BAIRD'S
21 Exchange street
oct22

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)



HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 24, 1839. B. CROWLEY.



LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by GEO. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by
WM. ALLING.
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col- lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stif- feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

BILLIARDS.
THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24. 3tf.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Fugued and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. H. DOTY.
oct. 30. I door east of the Arcade Hall.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety (to say the least) of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
dec. 16. tf

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

WANTED—Immediately to rent or purchase, a small COOKING STOVE, to be used in a small family. For further particulars, apply at this Office.
Dec. 23, 1839.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33tf. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive, a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. p43tf

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov19tf Agent for the county of Monroe.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.
nov. 23. 29tf.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
WM. ALLING.
Dec. 10.

STOLEN from the Blacksmith shop of the subscriber, Buffalo-st. Bridge, twelve or fifteen lbs of Cast Steel, half of which was worked up in Stone Cutler's Points, for cutting stone. Also, about five days since, one double portion steel Axe, the name of the maker was on it, but not remembered, and highly polished all over. Whoever will secure the thief so that he may be brought to justice, shall be liberally rewarded.
N. PICKET.
Rochester, Dec. 26, 1839. 55d3.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Seared, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by
WM. ALLING,
Nov 30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

HEALTH AND BEAUTY.—An explanation of the laws of Growth and Exercise, through which a pleasing contour, symmetry of form, a graceful carriage of the Body are acquired, and the common Deformities of the Skin and Chest prevented—by John Bell, M. D. For sale by
WM. ALLING.
dec. 2.

MILITARY SCIENCE.
Mr. J. MCINTOSH
BEGS leave to inform such as feel an interest in Military Education, that he proposes to establish in this City, a MILITARY SCHOOL, where will be taught the use of the
BROAD-SWORD,
together with such Manoeuvres as constitute the School of the Battalion, according to the newest and most improved principles.
J. M.—Confident in his ability, undertakes in 15 lessons to give a competent knowledge in the use of the Sword, to such as are desirous of taking private lessons.
TERMS OF TUITION.—For general instruction, \$3 per month; Private do. \$4.
J. M. would also mention that he has in certain parts of the U. States, given the utmost satisfaction to such as favored him with their attendance;—and as such opportunities seldom offer themselves, it would be well to take advantage of the present.
Enquire at Mr. JOHN MONTGOMERY'S, Main Street, or at this Office. 29tf.

Chair Ware Room.



A. & E. BROWN'S Chair Ware-Room, No. 116, Buffalo street, two doors west of the Methodist Church, wholesale and retail. Cheaper than ever. A splendid assortment of curled Maple Chairs, of the choicest wood and finish. Four or five doz of half French curled Maple, of selected wood, a superior article. Grecian, and fan-be CHAIRS, of different kinds and prices, all of the best of curled wood and finished. Painted fancy Cottage and Windsor Chairs.

Also, Boston Rocking Chairs of all sizes, finished in the best style, and warranted made in the best manner, and will be sold very cheap for Cash.

Persons who have current funds to pay for any of the above articles, will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere, for money we consider Cash, since the Great Regulator has stopped Payment.

Call at No. 116, Buffalo-street.
nov. 5. A. & E. BROWN.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Collin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere.

Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.

M. MILLER.

REFER TO.

LESTER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
DR. H. HALSTED. | G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

BOOK STORE, PRINTING OFFICE, AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,

Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st., ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS.

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in *History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences*, together with *Classical and Common School Books*. He also publishes the *Elementary and Mayor's Spelling Books* and *Franklin Almanac*.

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS**, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER HANGINGS AND BORDERS**.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Showbills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses, "Anthems," The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung affections, Hoop-cough, Spitting of Blood, Pleurisy, the Gripes, Liver Complaint, and Affections of the Breast, &c. &c. **DR. J. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVERWORT**, containing the strength of many roots and herbs, among the number are Liverwort, Eucampaga, Sassafras, Sassafras tuberosa, Redwood, Squilla, Bryony, Ruta graveolens; also many other herbs not to be counted in the part of the globe. For

the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in constant use in the most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the possession of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the dropper of this Balm, that all may avail themselves of this remedy, before the disease gain so seated that no medicine will remove it. In effect on obstinate coughs it is wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effect upon our patients, where we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, certificates as to the duration, what astonishing cases it has effected for A. Webster, Boston, Horace Gail, Boston, Mr. Tom. Halloway, Boston, Eliza Horton, wife of Walter & Horton, Boston, David Woodbury, clerk of Josiah Needham, Miss L. Howard. Thousands of others could be named, when it is best known. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, J. N. Gardner, who resides at 41 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also observe on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name **DR. J. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVERWORT**.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, restores the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, when the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.

It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in the bottle, with HARK OIL, impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 431 Washington, corner of Elliot Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE. TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the **TOOTH-ACHE**, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. Dill, 414 Washington Street, Miss Mary Seavy, Pleasant Street, N. Tolland, 200 Washington Street, George Melville, Lucas Place, Pitt Street, Boston, master of transportation cars on Worcester railroad, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all nervous and frequently prepares them to be blind. It is recommended by the inhabitants of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the numerous sensitive readers, one of the greatest complaints is mentioned that was very distressing. It will remove this tormenting pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market purveyed to be paid for this valuable preparation. It never to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

"NE PLUS ULTRA."

SAGE'S VEGETABLE HAIR OIL, possesses many superior qualities over any other articles of the kind offered to the public. It has been proven invaluable for all diseases to which the human hair is subject.

Over three hundred certificates can be produced testifying to the wonderful effects of Sage's Vegetable Hair Oil, in preserving and restoring the hair, removing dandruff, preventing gray hair, and premature baldness, in all its forms; but only a few will be introduced, as the Proprietor chooses to have his composition stand upon its own merits. It is a powerful specific for producing a new growth of hair, by stimulating the action of the vessels supplying the roots, and inducing their firm adhesion to the skin; added to its preserving and restoring properties, it is a grateful perfume for dressing and heightening the beauty of the hair. No Ladies or Gentleman's Toilets should be complete without a bottle of Sage's best. See certificates, &c. in the treatise on the growth and decay of the human hair, that accompany each bottle, which is enveloped in a splendid Lithographic Label, with a fac simile of the Proprietor's hand writing, without which, none is genuine.

Manufactured and sold wholesale and retail by the Proprietor, E. A. SAGE, at No. 78 Buffalo-st., Rochester. Also, for sale at my wholesale price, by Messrs. Hawks & Brothers, No. 32 Exchange-st.; and at retail by Wm. Pitkin, No. 18 Buffalo-st.; and J. M. Winslow, No. 6, on the bridge, Swan & Wells, Buffalo-st. and E. J. Bates, 57 Main-st. oct. 25.

RAIL-ROAD NOTICE.

A TRAIN of Cars will leave from opposite the United States Hotel at 9 o'clock A. M., and 1 1/2 P. M., until further notice.
THE SWIFTSURE AND RAIL-ROAD OFFICES are kept in the United States Hotel and Eagle Blocks, where seats may be taken for Buffalo, Lockport and Niagara Falls. A. SPRAGUE, Agt. Rochester, Oct. 28, 1839.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.

The reputation of which has now been established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for **INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.**



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enveloped in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the Proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork 'New England Cough Syrup.'

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.

Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully,
JOHN STEVENS.

Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.
I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 22d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.

Boston, May 1, 1833.
It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortuitous use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours, &c.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.

Boston, September 1, 1834.
The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.

The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists; by H. H. Shaw & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by James Schoonmaker & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by Nathan Jarvis. New Orleans, by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. John, N. B., by W. O. Smith. And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:

A Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOSEPH M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM OF HOREHOUND. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soft and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality. Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curly, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curly, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S 21 Exchange street, oct22

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFORMER, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains, do Bead do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bello's Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomero's best Razor Straps.
- Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Putnam, &c.

NICOL BAIRD, 21 Exchange street oct22

WILLIAM ALLING,

No. 12 Exchange-Street, OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK, COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES AND TOWN'S SPELLINGS,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for goods on TUESDAY 19 1839.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have

just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c, which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.

oct22 H. P. TRAVER.

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig

Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron.

200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.

oct23 A. J. LANGWORTHY, Eagle Furnace.

Lovel's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular pieces, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by

WM. ALLING.

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance.

Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates.

Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts,—pp. 120.

OCTOBER 19, 1839.

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

This old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscribers is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.

H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling. Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium

Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.

"The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost." oct23

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make-

furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (oct26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,

(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS:
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 15, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laines, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very
extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.

Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine,
All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Shirting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.

Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st.,
Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his
old customers, and the public generally, that he
keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of bu-
siness, which may be had on as advantageous terms
as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will
favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to
wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2f

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment
just received, and for sale cheap, at 21, Ex-
change street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. B. CASH.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human
hair.

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 115, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Metho-
dist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manu-
facturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for
sale as low as any other Establishment in this city,
and is now receiving on Commission an assortment
of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buf-
falo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than
his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1f

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. Oct. 29.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov.
18, "in which are inserted numerous descrip-
tions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes."
For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 23.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and Medina, to the Plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Sealers' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single, Stuffs and
Tippets, Bone and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before
purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110 Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 5, 1839. J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent



Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

"We have asked for nothing but what is RIGHT—We will submit to nothing WRONG."

VOL. I. ROCHESTER, FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 1840. NO. 60.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 15, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BERRY.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.

COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.

Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure sperm-ceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.

Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wine, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American so-
gars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.

A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factory.

Old Harkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-30.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.

SNUFF of all kinds; Macaboy, Rappes, Plain
Rappes, American Gentleman's Scotch, &c.

Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.

Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff,
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.

50,000 Spanish " "
50,000 Half Spanish " "
5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff.

300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

RAZORS—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
Oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

Attention!

AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
old cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the
single, dozen, or gross, by
WM. ALLING.
Nov. 2.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he fatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. Oct. 29.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 60	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 00
" " 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" " 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" " 4 "	1 15	" 2 months,	4 50
" " 5 "	1 25	" 3 "	5 00
" " 6 "	1 35	" 4 "	5 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 5 "	5 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 6 "	5 00

One square, one year, \$15.00

Yearly Advertisers, \$30 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the re-
medies ever devised for the restoration and pre-
servation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal
to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC.
It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beau-
ty. Many who were bald a few months ago, now
exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. FITCH.

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say
enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair
Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling
off about two years, and had become very thin, threat-
ening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this
remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as
full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire.
I have recommended its use to a number of my
friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully em-
ployed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may
add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost
all the various articles employed for the hair, such as
the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of
Beer's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without ex-
periencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Ep-
ist Church at Hudsonfield, N. J.

HUDSONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing
you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I
obtained of you last October, has proved most satis-
factory and successful. My hair had for a long time
been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years
past it had so fallen out that my head had become al-
most entirely bald. I was under the necessity of con-
cealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides
over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of
the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair
I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist
Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or
less bald for many years, used three bottles of the
Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair
over all that part of his head where he was bald,
writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Compositors in the office of
the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly
all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it
completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two
officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair
restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair
Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.
Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in
Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by
using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of
the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa.,
who was completely bald over all the top of his head,
and was also becoming considerably gray, has used
only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a
luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all
the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places
have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color.
Finally, nine cases of baldness cut of every ten may
positively be removed by a faithful application of this
valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no cause
for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor,
No. 30 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only
dec5f Agent for the county of Monroe.

Evening School.

MR. BARTHOLOMEW, will be five Evenings
in a week, at his Writing and Book Keeping
Academy, No. 12, 3d story, Arcade, at his old busi-
ness, making good Penmen, Accountants and Arith-
meticians of bad ones, through the winter, giving
every one who desires to be permanently qualified for
business, an opportunity from one to twelve weeks—
Cheap for Cash. Call and examine for yourselves be-
fore engaging elsewhere. Nov. 29.

Anti-slavery Almanac for 1840,
JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by
WM. ALLING.
Nov. 27.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPE & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. Oct 11f

WOODRUFF'S NEW
BEARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Oct 12

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 27 Main-st., Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles N. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Honor. L. Stevens, A. W. Riker.
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.
WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counselors at Law, and Solicitors and Counselors
in Chancery. Office No. 48, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 94f
Nov 17

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 8, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

HERMAN SEASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y.
Oct 22

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.
Oct 23

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.
CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry
Goods, at the lowest prices, by
S. P. W. HOWE.
Oct. 24.

[From the Democratic Review]

**WEST POINT,
A TALK OF TREASON.**

(Continued.)

"Is your gibberish," muttered Smithson, and then added in a tone of supreme contempt, "Yes I understand." From that moment, Mr. Smithson set down Mr. Anderson as one of the genus between the orang outang and human. Whether the young man succeeded in blinding him altogether, was doubtful; but he made no further remark, and went into the house with the gorgeous uniform in his hands, and returned with a claret-colored coat, and hankered waistcoat, which Anderson put on, covering his head with a round hat, and wrapping himself again in his blue overcoat. In a few minutes the horses were ready, and mounting, they moved away from the house at a fast trot in the direction of King's Ferry.

About nine o'clock the morning following these events, on a broad hill-side that swept from a ridge half a mile from the Hudson to its shores, and within sight of the village of Tarry-town, a foraging party consisting of three yeomen were seated on the ground beneath a tree, playing at cards.

The tree stood a little retired from the public road, which coming from the village below, wound across the face of the hill and disappeared over the ridge towards the interior. Each of them had a powder horn and shot pouch slung over his shoulder, while a musket lay across the knees of one, and a rifle and long docking-gun stood against a tree where apparently they had been placed by the others to leave them more at liberty to pursue their pastime.

Although intent on their game, every few seconds they lifted their heads and took a keen survey of the road.

"Trump!" exclaimed one, slapping the card down upon his hawny thigh.

"It's your trick, John, by the livin' Jerusalem!" cried he with the musket.

"Luck's agin me this mornin', boys," said the third, a stout built, jolly faced farmer, with a twinkle in his eye and a globular nose, on which was scored in carmine many a deep notation: "I'll into the road and see if I can't find some better luck with game of another sort."

"If you can light on one of them ere tory cow-boys, like, we are on the look out for, driving our yankee cattle to make beef for John Bull's carcass down in York, I'll give up every copper I won on ye," said the first speaker, a thin, cadaverous looking man with long legs and long hair.

"Then fork out Davy, for here comes a prize as good, or may I never take aim again at the sun with the butt-end of a quart pot."

The man sprung to their feet, seized their guns and joined their comrade in the wood. "Whose cut and deal is this?" said the last speaker pointing up the road, along which a single horseman was advancing at the best speed he could get out of a jaded horse.

At the period of which we write, there was a tract of country along the east bank of the Hudson between the American and British lines, called the Neutral Ground, thirty miles wide. By a law of the state of New York any person was authorized to seize and convert to his own use, all horses and cattle or beef that should be driven across it southward towards the British lines if it was taken within ten miles of these lines. The consequence was that the whole of the neutral ground was closely watched by the inhabitants, who sallied from their homes in small parties and way-laid the high roads, so that it was difficult for the now-boys, whose occupation was stealing cows for the lower camp, to get with their booty across the debatable land. Stragglers, and all suspicious persons were also stopped and made to give an account of themselves, and not unfrequently peaceful travellers were civilly invited to pay a toll of a few dollars to some of these guardians of the roads, who were not over nice in their distinctions between those who drove horses and those who rode upon them. With this explanation the character of the party in question will be readily seen.

"He's a gentleman-like looking chap," said he of the carmine nose who had been called Ike; "broadcloth and boots, and a heavy purse I'll warrant me."

"You're always thinking o' the pones, like, said he of the long limbs: "I would'n't wonder if nature had'n't given ye a spice o' the foot-pad in your liver. Come, John, suppose you step out and speak to him," he said, addressing the winner at cards, a substantial, respectable looking young farmer, if Ike does it, it will be like your regular bandit, one of your touch and go. We must stand by the honor o' country at all odds."

The one addressed stepped in advance of his comrades towards the horseman, who was looking towards a vessel of war some miles above on the river, and did not see the man until he came within twenty paces of him, when he suddenly checked his horse; the next moment he spurred him on as if he would pass him at full speed, reined him up before the glittering bayonet levelled at his chest, and then, making a dash across the road, buried his spur deep and would have dashed past, but the cool yeoman caught the

animal firmly by the nostrils and checked him so suddenly as to throw him backward nearly upon his haunches.

"It was well done, sir," said the yeoman, "no doubt you are in a hurry, but then we want to become a little acquainted with you before you travel farther. The times are out of joint and we know not true men from bad."

The stranger was enveloped in a blue coat buttoned to the neck, with hankered breeches and military boots and an ordinary hat; and had that indescribable air and manner that betrays under the meanest disguises, the gentleman and soldier. "Gentlemen," he said, in a collected manner, as the rest of the party came up, "I hope you belong to our party?"

"Which party?" asked the first.

"The lower party."

"Aye, aye, that we do, don't we Davy?" said the knight of the carmine.

"To be sure! what else does the gentleman think?" replied he of the long hair, winking at his fellow.

"I am glad to learn it" replied Major Andre, whom the reader has already recognized. From Smithson's house he had crossed to King's Ferry, and ridden southward along the eastern side under the guidance of Smithson, and only dismissed him a few miles back when he entered ground, where he considered himself comparatively secure. From the top of the ridge above alluded to, he descried the Vulture a few miles above where he had anchored beyond the fire of the American batteries. It occurred to him that he might get some one to take him on board from the village, whereby he should be saved the danger of a long ride of ten miles to the British lines. His spirits hitherto depressed by the loneliness of the road and extreme peril of his situation, became elevated at the prospect, and urging his horse forward, he found himself all at once in the midst of an ambushade.

"Gentlemen," he continued, "I am gratified to know that you are friends, for I am a British officer, absent from New York on particular business and I beg you will not detain me, suspecting me to be other than I say I am." As he spoke, he drew from his pocket a richly chased gold watch and anxiously consulted it.

"Aye, aye, Paulding, he's a Britisher by his yellow grim-cranes," said carmine: "we yankees see too pesky poor to have such gear—General Washington himself only jobs a silver turp."

"You must dismount, sir," said the sturdy yeoman sternly.

"My God! I must do any thing to get along, my good fellow. Here is General Arnold's pass, that, perhaps, you may respect if you do not a British officer."

"Dismount, sir, and we will read it," said Paulding, who still held the horse by his nostrils. We have no idea of letting you escape till we know your business."

"Hold on like grim death to a dead nigger, John," said Ike of the nose, as the horse grew restive under the gripes, "gold watches don't grow in every body's curn-patch."

"Gentlemen, you had best let me go or you will get yourselves into trouble. Examine this pass. Be brief! for I have been too long detained already."

To be continued.

MURDER.—Franklin Killum, of Braintree, Vt., murdered his wife, Sally Killum, on Thursday, Dec. 5th, Thanksgiving day. On his return from meeting, he induced his family to drink as much ardent spirit as he could, and drank some himself. Whilst his wife was descending the cellar stairs he struck her three blows on the head with a shovel, then followed her to a bed-room and cut her throat with a razor. He then attacked his brother and sister, was repulsed by his brother, who succeeded in obtaining the razor, after he had badly wounded his brother's arm.

He is now secured in Chelsea jail. An insanity produced by excessive religious phrenzy, is supposed to have been the superinducing cause of this dreadful tragedy.

SAUSAGE MEAT.—About three weeks since a Dutch sausage maker, 24th Avenue, New York, departed this life, leaving his "ladie faire," a scheming lusty woman, utterly destitute. After consulting with a young M. D. she sold her husband's body for \$10—married Hans Vandersdunk, a journeyman sausage stuffer, and commenced business on the proceeds.

Hans took it into his head, about a fortnight since, to thrash her, and she to complain of him to the police. Hans followed her into the office, and whispering into her ear that the summary disposal of his predecessor was a hanging offence, Mrs. V. was glad to escape and bide the beating rather than stern justice, under such circumstances.

Grass Hopper Story.—The New Orleans Courier, announces the fact that a master of a vessel, arrived there lately, has in his possession grasshoppers, that fell on the deck of his vessel, six hundred miles from land, in the Atlantic Ocean. The editor thinks they are locusts of the east.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to injure."

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

FRIDAY EVENING, JAN. 3, 1840.

SNOW-STORMS.

It is a trait, perhaps too much so, to respect antiquity; and to attribute to its deeds, and to its events, a value much above their worth. The student who sits down to some ancient legend, venerates the volume which records the story he admires, merely in consequence of its antique garb.

The late snow-storm in this city and its vicinity, has, by its influence upon us, led us to the above contemplations, inasmuch as it has caused us to revert to similar scenes, recorded in the history of times gone by. Some of these recollections, the object of this article is to present.

The deepest fall of snow which has ever been known in the United States, since its first settlement by our people, in 1620, occurred in February, 1717. In what was called the Massachusetts Historical Collections, there is to be found a full account of this tremendous event, exceeding "any ever known before or since." A paper titled "Boston News Letter," of February 26th, 1717, states: "Besides several snows, we had a great one on Monday, the 18th current. On Wednesday, the 20th, it began to snow about noon, and continued snowing till Friday: so that the snow lies in some parts of the streets, about six feet high." In the Historical Collections, it is stated that the Rev. Samuel Treat, of Eastham, "died soon after the remarkable storm, distinguished in the annals of New England, by the name of the great snow. The snow was heaped up in the road to an uncommon height. It was in vain to attempt making a path. His body was therefore kept several days, till an arch could be dug, through which it was borne to the grave." Dr. Harris, of Dorchester, in his diary, has this notice: "Feb. 24, 1717.—Snow in drifts 25 feet deep: in the woods, a yard generally on a level." The News Letter, above referred to, farther adds: "The mail carrier was 9 days in reaching Portsmouth, and 8 in returning—17 days in going 100 miles! In the woods the snow is 5 feet deep; and in some places, 14 feet deep." John Winthrop, of New London, in recording the particulars of this event, mentions: "The storm continued so long and severe, that multitudes of all sorts of creatures perished in the snow-drifts. We lost, at the island and farm, above 1100 sheep, besides cattle and horses interred in the snow. And it was very strange, that 28 days after the storm, the tenants at Fisher's Island, pulling out the ruins of 100 sheep, out of one snow-bank in a valley, 16 feet deep, two of them were alive in the drift."

The snow-storm of 1740—41 was terrible, but not equally disastrous. Mr. Alonzo Lewis, of Lynn, Mass., remarks that "snow began to fall Thanksgiving day, Nov. 13, and on April 4, it covered the fences." The News Letter again states, concerning this, in a number dated Feb. 12: "On Monday, Wednesday, and Thursday last, we had here a great storm of snow and wind from the N. E., which has done a great deal of damage to man and beast." On March 3, it remarks: "We hear from Stratford, in Conn., that the Sound is frozen over, so that people ride every day from thence to Long Island, which is 9 miles across; which was never known before." It adds, that in Dorchester, there occurred 30 distinct, settled snows.

The winter of 1779—80, was scarcely less inclement. The Boston Chronicle of Jan. 26, 1780, informs us, that in that State, snow did not melt so as to drop from the eaves of houses, during the space of six weeks. The snow was 4 feet upon a level; and teams passed upon it over the tops of the highest fences. Almost all the birds of the forest, perished. The next summer, scarcely a song from these warblers was heard.

Similar statements might be made, of the snows of 1794, 1799, and 1835, did not our limits forbid. The latter is within the recollection of our readers; though it was more noted in New England than west of the Hudson. Around Boston, the snow was 5 feet upon a level. We conclude with this extract from the Northampton Courier, of April 3, 1836: "Last Sunday was the 20th our people have ridden to meeting in sleighs."

Joel Rathbone has been re-elected Mayor of Albany.

FIRE.—About half past ten o'clock this morning a fire broke out in the upper part of the store on the bridge, adjoining the Globe Building, occupied by Mr. Dunn as a clothing store. Considerable delay took place in obtaining water, and the upper part of the store was nearly consumed before a stream could be brought to bear upon it. Mr. Dunn's goods were mostly removed, and his loss is fully covered by insurance. Mr. Leder's goods were slightly damaged by the water, and in removing. The fire communicated from the store pipe, which we understand was in a very unsafe condition.

GRANHAM'S LECTURES.—We would reiterate our approbation of the lectures of this gentleman, so far as heard; and urgently recommend all, with whom it is possible, to attend during those which remain. The price per evening, it will be recollected, is but one shilling. To-morrow night, additional attraction will exist, in consequence of the plan to devote that period to the discussion of the long contested question, relating to the use of animal food. The houses, we have no doubt will be thronged with the curious, and the impartial, as well as those confirmed in their opposition. After that lecture, the public will hear from us once more, upon that particular topic.

The weather in Rochester, during yesterday and last night, was extremely cold. We have neglected to obtain thermometrical indications, until this morning, when, at 9 o'clock, the thermometer stood at 6 degrees above zero. Perhaps it is important to mention, however, that our instrument was a short one!

Professor Dewey informs us that he employed a man to ascertain the depth of the snow in the woods, yesterday. It was found to be two feet deep on the level, and has probably settled from four to six inches since it first fell.

Congress.—In the Senate, on Friday, little business was transacted.

In the House a Message was received from the President on the subject of the Iowa and Missouri boundary line excitement, which was ordered to lie on the table and printed. Mr. Hoffman submitted a resolution, extending the time for the rules and orders of the last house, until the 10th of January. This was agreed to. Mr. Wise introduced another resolution that the Chair appoint the Standing Committees of the House. This was also passed—Mr. Wise himself being excused, at his own request, from serving in any of them.

The election of a public printer was postponed to the 10th inst.—the printing in the meantime to be executed under the direction of the Clerk.

Both Houses adjourned over till Monday.

The Missouri and Iowa War.—After a great deal of blustering—calling out the military by both parties, &c., the question has been temporarily settled—both parties agreeing to a truce, till the 1st of July next, in order to await the action of Congress.

For the sake of affording better accommodations for his class, Mr. Green has removed his school in Stenography to the North American Hotel.

A fireman at New Orleans was on the 17th ult., dangerously stabbed by a thief whom he caught stealing at a fire. Had not the thief struck his belt, he would have been a dead man on the spot.

Mr. Grundy resigned his appointment as U. S. Senator, from Tennessee, on the 14th ult. He assigned as a reason, his constitutional ineligibility at the time of his election. Both Houses then re-elected him.

The Hon. C. F. Ercer, of Virginia, has resigned his seat in Congress.

Transatlantic Express.—Lewis G. Clark, Esq., has become, by purchase, the sole proprietor of that deservedly popular magazine, the Knickerbocker.

The Legislatures of Rhode Island and Michigan convene on the first Monday in January—in New York, the first Tuesday.

Hon. Daniel Webster arrived in New York Saturday evening, in the Packet Ship Mediator, from London.

LATER FROM FRANCE.—The Packet Ship Louis Philippe, arrived in New York on Saturday evening bringing Paris dates to the 5th of Nov.

By a royal order of the 25th ult., M. de Bacourt, resident minister to the duchy of Baden, was named as Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the United States.

The war between the French and Arabs seems to have broken out anew. Most of the French posts have been attacked, and quite a number of officers and soldiers killed.

A subscription is getting up in Paris for the prisoners of Napoleon's grand army who were taken by the Russians, and sent to Liberia. Prince Louis Napoleon takes great interest in the matter, and has contributed 2000 francs.

ENGLAND.—The Chartists so far from being subdued by the results of the violent outbreaks at Birmingham and Newport, are re-organizing in all parts of the kingdom, and causing great excitement and alarm. Meetings of delegates had been held at various places in the manufacturing districts, to form another national convention ostensibly, but really, no doubt, to concert measures for more active proceedings. Lodges were formed, with secret signs and pass-words, and emissaries under the name of lecturers were going about, inciting the people to discontent and rebellion. Their operations were facilitated by the extreme depression of trade and manufactures, and the consequent distress among the operatives.

The evidence taken on the examination of the Newport prisoners left no doubt of the fact, that a general rising throughout the kingdom was intended and that very great numbers of men were pledged and partially organized to effect it.

DEATHS DURING THE WINTER.—(Reported for March next.)

1800 young girls between 16 and 22, of satin shoes and gossamer stockings.
1200 of being out till three o'clock in the morning, after going to parties at ten o'clock at night.
1000 of night-lacing and gossamer dresses.
8000 of bare necks, and throats frozen for want of a covering.

Married, On the 2d inst., by the Rev. W. Van Zandt, M.A. JOHN WILLIAMS, to Miss OLIVE WHITNEY, daughter of Warcham Whitney, Esq., all of this city.

Williams' Light Infantry SECOND ANNUAL BALL, Will be given at MARKET HALL, Friday Evening, January 10th. Tickets \$3.
January 2, 1840. By order of the Committee.

FIRE NOTICE. The Assistant Firemen of the respective Fire Companies of this City, are requested to meet at the Engine House of Protection Fire Company No. 6, THIS FRIDAY Evening, at half past 7 o'clock, for the purpose of considering business referred to them at the late meeting of the Firemen's Benevolent Association. S. BAYLISS, Sec'y Pro Tem.

ROCHESTER ATHENÆUM—YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION. The Debating Society will meet (this) EVENING, at the Lecture Room, at 7 o'clock precisely. The following Question will be discussed by the members: Resolved, "That the Usury Laws are impolitic." Ladies and Gentlemen are respectfully invited to attend. J. EARL FORCE, Secretary.

NOTICE. DELAZON SMITH, WILL deliver three LECTURES in reply to 10 those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher, at the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of Buffalo and Fitchburg streets, as follows, viz: Sunday Evening, January 5th, 1840.—Sunday evening the 12th, and on Sunday evening the 19th. If those who would be liberal, and render unto Caesar the things that are his, are earnestly invited to attend. Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses, Anthems, The Olden, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c. For sale cheap at 13 Exchange street, by WM. ALLING.

CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S PRESENTS.

English and American Annuals for 1840.—For sale at No. 12, Exchange-street.
The Belle of the Seasons.
Friendship's Offering.
London Forget Me Not.
The Christian Keepsake.
The Religious Souvenir, by Mrs. Sigourney.
The Religious Offering.
The Poets of America, illustrated.
Unfading Beauties.
The Token and Atlantic Souvenir.
The Gift. The Violet. The Gem.
The Keepsake. The Lilly. Youth's Annual.
Infant's Annual. Child's Gem. Albums.
Flowers of Fame. Prayer Books. Bibles.
English and American Poetical Works, 8 vo. and miniature editions, elegantly bound in gilt Morocco and Embossed.
Together with many other equally valuable, are offered at the very lowest prices.
Also, an endless variety of Children's Juvenile and Miscellaneous Books, handsomely put up for the occasion.
Please call and examine at
WILLIAM ALLING'S,
Dec. 23. under the Museum.

Epicures, Attention!! Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderlines, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening. OYSTERS by the Quart to families. December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

Remarkable Cure, BY WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.

"During this time, I used three bottles of 'Doctor Taylor's Balsam,' beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects." Yours, very truly, WM. A. EASTMAN. Dec. 18. 49

MR. GREEN, WOULD respectfully give notice to the citizen of Rochester, that he will commence a series of Lessons in STENOGRAPHY, this Evening, in the ARCADE, No. 18, 4th story, open at 7 o'clock.—Gentlemen desirous of attaining a thorough knowledge of the most approved system of Short Hand, are invited to attend. January 2d, 1840.

New Cabinet Ware-Room, No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank. THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE. Dec. 11. 47

First Arrival.—Boston School Library. A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

Gray Scalett and Plush Caps. THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Scalett and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK. Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n46tf

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker. For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works.—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S 21 Exchange street

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER, (Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere. Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.



LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. L. Combe, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch.—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING. Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

BILLIARDS. THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers. Oct. 24. 3tf.

CALL at No. 31, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient. W. R. DOTY, I door east of the Arcade Hall. oct. 30.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety (to say the least) of such reckless conduct—the genuine Brandreth's Pills stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines. HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city. dec. 16. tf

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE. P. S. LEMA, (SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.) No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall, KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH. Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, October 18, 1839.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle. I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer. nov. 29. 33tf. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR.—A further supply, just received by Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive, a share of patronage.

Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.

Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street. Dec. 10, 1839. n43tf

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE, for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all stages of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial. The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer. A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!! HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only Agent for the county of Monroe. nov 19tf

Architect and Builder. P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner. nov. 23. 29tf.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

STOLEN, from the Blacksmith shop of the subscriber, Buffalo-st. Bridge, twelve or fifteen lbs of Cast Steel, half of which was worked up in Stone Cutter's Points, for cutting stone. Also, about five days since, one double portion steel Axe, the name of the maker was on it, but not remembered, and highly polished all over. Whoever will secure the thief so that he may be brought to justice, shall be liberally rewarded. N. PICKET. Rochester, Dec. 25, 1839. 53d3.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, No. 12 Exchange-street. nov 30.

HEALTH AND BEAUTY.—An explanation of the laws of Growth and Exercise, through which a pleasing contour, symmetry of form, a graceful carriage of the Body are acquired, and the common Deformities of the Skin and Chest prevented—by John Bell, M. D. For sale by WM. ALLING. dec. 2.

MILITARY SCIENCE. MR. J. MCINTOSH BEGS leave to inform such as feel an interest in Military Education, that he proposes to establish in this City, a Military School, where will be taught the use of the

BROAD-SWORD, together with such Manœuvres as constitute the School of the Battalion, according to the newest and most improved principles. J. M.—Confident in his ability, undertakes in 15 lessons to give a competent knowledge in the use of the Sword, to such as are desirous of taking private lessons. TERMS OF TUITION.—For general instruction, \$3 per month; Private do. \$4. J. M. would also mention that he has in certain parts of the U. States, given the utmost satisfaction to such as favored him with their attendance, and as such opportunities seldom offer themselves, it would be well to take advantage of the present. Enquire at Mr. JOHN MONTROSE'S, Main Street, or at this Office. 19tf.

Chair Ware Room.



A. & E. BROWN'S Chair Ware-Room, No. 118, Buffalo street, two doors west of the Methodist Church, wholesale and retail. Cheaper than ever. A splendid assortment of curled Maple Chairs, of the choicest wood and finish. Four or five doz of half French curled Maple, of selected wood, a superior article. Grecian, and fan-be **CHAIRS**, of different kinds and prices, all of the best of curled wood and finished. Painted fancy Cottage and Windsor Chairs.

Also, Boston Rocking Chairs of all sizes, finished in the best style, and warranted made in the best manner, and will be sold very cheap for Cash.

Persons who have current funds to pay for any of the above articles, will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere, for money we consider Cash, since the Great Regulator has stopped Payment.

Call at No. 118, Buffalo-street.
nov. 5. **A. & E. BROWN.**

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates. Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engraving elsewhere.

Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.

M. MILLER.

REFER TO

LOVER TOWN, Ed, Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STENO, Eds Daily Democrat.
DR. H. HALESTED. I G. A. BARTOLICE & Co.
JOHN M. WISELOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gen., of Aug. 10, 1839.

The Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gen., was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will do us as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

BOOK STORE, PRINTING OFFICE, AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,

Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 5, State-street, third door south of Buffalo-st., ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of BOOKS.

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in *History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences*, together with *Classical and Common School Books*. He also publishes the *Elementary and Master's Spelling Books* and *Franklin Almanac*.

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS**, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.**

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses,

The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 3 Vols. The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by **WM. ALLING.**
Nov. 29.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, and affections of the throat, is **M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM.** Among the number are Liverwort, Elecampane, Sassafras, Licorice, Indian Tobacco, Island Moss, Squills, Symplic, Ruta graveolens, also many other herbs not to be enumerated in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drug of this place, that all may avail themselves of this remedy, before the disease gets so seated that no medicine will remove it. Its effect on obstinate coughs is truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials and the favorable effect upon our patients, where we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, our assistants in the dispensary, what satisfactory cures it has effected for A. Whitson, Boston; H. H. Gull, Brookfield; Thos. Hastings, Jr., Boston; Ziah Horton, Am. of Baker & Hutton, Boston; David Woodbury, clerk of Josiah Standen, Miss J. Howard. Thousands of others could be named, were it not known. Its efficacy against consumption, such directions will be signed by the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner. Proprietor's residence 681 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also observe on the bottle, in respect to the glass, the name M. N. Gardner's Indian Balm of Liverwort.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal, or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.

It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in tin bottles, with HAIR OIL impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the **TOOTH-ACHE**, when there is a perfect remedy!

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KIDNEY PILLS will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all impurities from the blood. From experience it can testify to the fact. J. A. Hill, 681 Washington Street, Boston; Geo. M. Smith, 100 N. 2nd St., Philadelphia; Wm. Brown, 481 Washington Street, Boston; Geo. M. Smith, 100 N. 2nd St., Philadelphia; Wm. Brown, 481 Washington Street, Boston; Geo. M. Smith, 100 N. 2nd St., Philadelphia.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

"NE PLUS ULTRA."

SAGE'S VEGETABLE HAIR OIL, possesses many superior qualities over any other articles of the kind offered to the public. It has been proven invaluable for all diseases to which the human hair is subject.

Over three hundred certificates can be produced testifying to the wonderful effects of Sage's Vegetable Hair Oil, in preserving and restoring the hair, removing dandruff, preventing gray hair, and premature baldness, in all its forms; but only a few will be introduced, as the Proprietor chooses to have his composition stand upon its own merits. It is a powerful specific for producing a new growth of hair, by stimulating the action of the vessels supplying the roots, and inducing their firm adhesion to the skin; added to its preserving and restoring properties, it is a grateful perfume for dressing and heightening the beauty of the hair. No Ladies or Gentleman's Toilet should be complete without a bottle of Sage's best. See certificates, &c. in the treatise on the growth and decay of the human hair, that accompany each bottle, which is enveloped in a splendid Lithographic Label, with a fac simile of the Proprietor's hand writing, without which, none is genuine.

Manufactured and sold wholesale and retail by the Proprietor, E. A. SAGE, at No. 78 Buffalo st., Rochester. Also, for sale at my wholesale price, by Messrs. Hawks & Brothers, No. 32 Exchange st.; and at retail by Wm. Pitkin, No. 18 Buffalo st.; and J. M. Wiselaw, No. 6, on the bridge, Swan & Wells, Buffalo st. and E. J. Bates, 57 Main st. oct. 25.

RAIL-ROAD NOTICE.

A TRAIN of Cars will leave from opposite the United States Hotel at 9 o'clock A. M., and 1 1/2 P. M., until further notice.

THE SWIFTEST AND RAIL-ROAD OFFICES are kept in the United States Hotel and Eagle Blocks, where seats may be taken for Buffalo, Lockport and Niagara Falls. A. SPRAGUE, Agent Rochester, Oct. 25, 1839.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for **INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.**



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, **DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.**

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enveloped in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the Proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork 'New England Cough Syrup.'

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.

Messrs. Moffat, Flummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831. **JOHN P. STEVENS.**

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
Boston, May 1, 1832. **CHARLES RUGGLES.**

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
Boston, September 1, 1832. **JOSEPH BRADLEE.**

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.

The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists; by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Poppin, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glascock & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Dem. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedman. St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith. And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WISELOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM OF HORSHORND. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider of great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horshorn, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m **WM. COGSWELL.**

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by **WM. ALLING.**

WANTED—Immediately to rent or purchase, a small **COOKING STOVE**, to be used in a small family. For further particulars, apply at this Office. Dec. 23, 1839.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of **Fancy Goods, FURNITURE, &c.**, to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do Bead do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellow Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomero's best Razor Straps.
- Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Putnam, &c.

NICOL BAIRD,

21 Exchange street

WILLIAM ALLING,

No. 12 Exchange-street,

OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH

KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALCOCK'S PRODUCE TABLE

AND

TOWN'S SPELLINGS,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND

BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for goods.
OCTOBER 19, 1839.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
OCTOBER 19, 1839. **H. P. TRAYER.**

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron.

200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY,
OCTOBER 23, Eagle Furnace.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by **WM. ALLING.**
NOV 19

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE.

PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance.

Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates.

Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 120. OCTOBER 19, 1839.

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS. THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 23, 1839. ft

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Fire Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by **LEWIS BURTIS**, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
OCTOBER 23

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (OCTOBER 26) **A. J. LANGWORTHY.**

The Working-Man's Advocate.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,
(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING-GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payments are not made in advance. Weekly subscribers will be
charged One Dollar per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOS—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Moulines de Laine, from 2 1/2 to 8 1/2, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Dumessis Dumisk, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Marino and Zephyr, together with many other
articles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Biver Cloth, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and G.oves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allergines—Colored, black & blue, black Bombazine.
All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Cape, Goat's Hair and Boiled;
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. **A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY—H. TAYLOR, No. 78, Buffalo st.,
Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his
old customers, and the public generally, that he
keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of bu-
siness, which may be had on as advantageous terms
as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will
favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to
wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 21

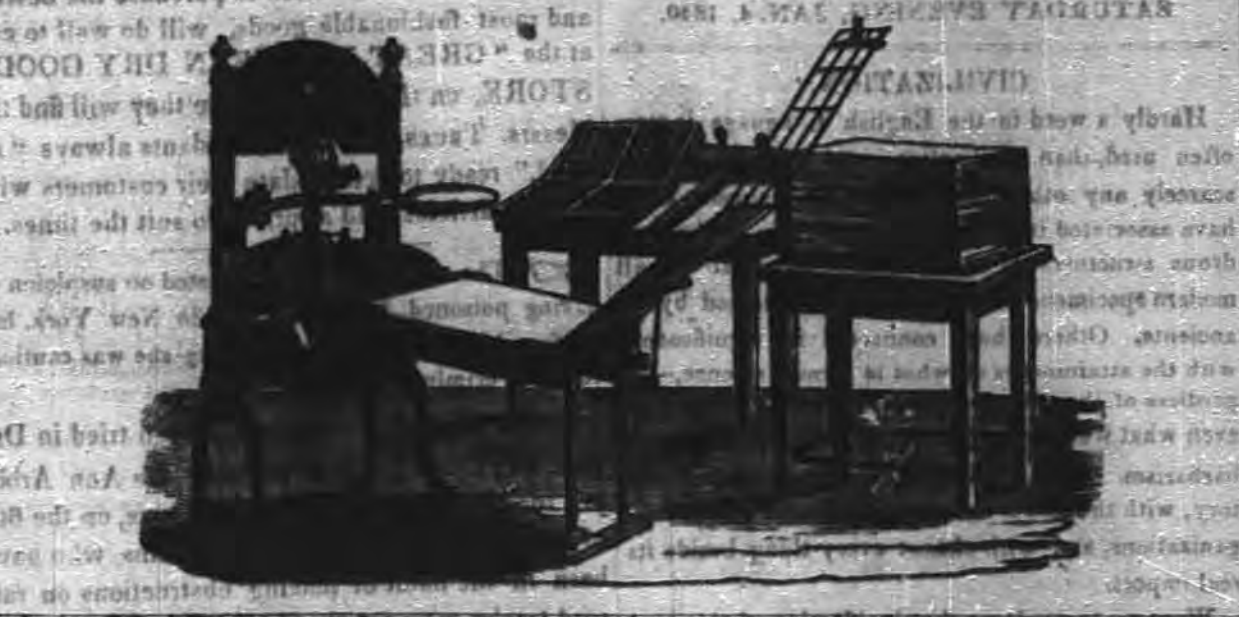
WIGS, TOUPRES, &c.—A large assortment
just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Ex-
change street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
Oct. 23. **N. BAIRD.**
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human
hair.

New-York City Hat Store,
NO. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Metho-
dist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manu-
facturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for
sale as low as any other Establishment in this city,
and is now receiving on Commission an assortment
of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buff-
alo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than
his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1839

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters,
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. Oct. 28.

DAYS COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov.
18, "in which are inserted numerous descrip-
tions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes."
For sale by **WM. ALLING,**
Nov. 23.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
his extensive assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the top and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer, Seal, Cloth, Sealers, Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Made at
Troy, New York, and Boston, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before
purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st., under
the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 5, 1839. **J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.**



Price [DAILY] Two Cents.
"We have asked for nothing but what is RIGHT—We will submit to nothing WRONG."
VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 1840. NO. 61.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURRIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grassmatts, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American sa-
gars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Pine Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. **RICHARD KETCHUM.**

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
Oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

Attention!
AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
old cheap for Cash. **W. R. DOTY,**
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the
single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov 2. **WM. ALLING.**

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he fatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. Oct. 28.

**M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPE & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.**
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. Oct 11/1

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.**
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Rector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.
Oct. 22. 1m

**NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter,
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.**

**WHEELER & LATHROP,
Cancellors at Law, and Solicitors and Cancellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
ROCHESTER, N. Y. 24/1**

**DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
We be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.**

**TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.**

**S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Drap and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.**

**HERMAN REASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y.**

**W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.**

**S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.
CORPORATION. Notes taken as per Dry
Goods, at the lowest prices, by
Oct. 25. **S. P. W. HOWE.****

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE
Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0.50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2.50
" " 2 "	0.75	" " 1 month,	3.00
" " 3 "	1.00	" " 2 weeks,	4.00
" " 4 "	1.13	" " 3 months,	4.50
" " 5 "	1.25	" " 4 "	5.50
" " 6 "	1.38	" " 5 "	6.00
" " 7 weeks,	2.00	" " 8 "	12.00

One square, one year, \$15.00.
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

(From the Democratic Review)
**WEST POINT:
A TALE OF TREASON.**
(Continued.)
'I cannot read it till you dismount,' said Paul-
ding, holding the closed paper in one hand.
Andre sprang lightly from the saddle to the
ground, when the yeoman released his gripe on
the horse, passing the bridle beneath his arm, and
opened and read the passport. 'I hope you'll not
be offended, sir,' with the air of respect which he
had hitherto preserved, notwithstanding his reso-
lute manner, 'but there are spies and other dan-
gerous persons abroad, and I only want to know
if you are a true man. If you are proved to be,
why there is no harm done, if you ain't, why—'
'Then we'll have his watch on shares, and
pull straps for the chain,' said Isaac.
'The name in the pass is Anderson, is it yours?'
'It is. Let me go and I will give you my watch,
horse, saddle and bridle.'
'Your anxiety and your offer leads me to sus-
pect you. Here is General Arnold's signature—
that is all right enough, and we would let you
pass with it if you had not just now called your-
self a British officer.'
'Considerable suspicious!' said he of the heir.
'He's a regular circumstance—and no mistake,'
said carmine, fumbling about his waistband for a
job that the sagacious sailors had prophetically
constructed therein. 'Let's search him.'
'Aye, that'll show what's trumps,' said the
night watch legs.
'There is no alternative,' said Paulding 'you
must excuse us, but it must be done, sir.'
Leading him into the wood they proceeded to
examine his hat, coat and waistcoat, without mak-
ing any discovery. At length they compelled
him to resign every article of his apparel to their
scrutiny. He of the long locks pulled off his
boots, while Ike opened his watch and examined
the case. Their search was vain, and he was
directed to assume his apparel, when Paulding
thought he heard a rattling like paper as Andre
drew on his boot. His fine thread stockings alone
had not been taken off, the captors satisfying
themselves with passing the hand a long out side
of the calf and ankle.
'Mr. Anderson, you will oblige me by remov-
ing your stockings,' said the vigilant yeoman.
'I had thought this foolish search was ended,'
said the young man, his heart sinking.
'Your stockings must come off, sir.'
'Take them off,' said Andre, placing his palm
on his brow, and turning away his face, wrung
with an expression of the keenest anguish.
In the feet were discovered the fatal packets
given him by Arnold. A glance at the contents
of one or two of the papers at once gave them an
idea of their importance and dangerous nature.
After they had consulted together for a few mo-
ments as to the disposal of their prisoner, he who
was called Ike, approached Andre, and said:
'Now what'll you give us to let you go free?'
'Any amount of money you may ask,' was the
eager reply.
'Will you give me your money, watch and
chain, and these gentlemen your horse, saddle,
bridle, and a hundred guineas told?'
'Cheerfully. And the money shall be direct-
ed to this very spot if you say so, so that you shall
be sure to get it.'
'Is that all you will give?' coolly asked Paul-
ding.
'I will give you whatever you demand, goods
or money to the amount of a thousand pounds.'
'Now, mister,' said he of the nose, in a patri-
otic tone, and with a look of inconceivable magna-
nimity, 'if you'd give us ten thousand guineas,
and your watch to boot; yes, your gold watch and
chain to boot, we would not let you stir a step.'
He, boys?
'If he's an enemy, poor as we be, I'd rather be
without money than be should escape to do mis-
chief,' responded Davy.
'Would you escape if you could?' asked Paul-
ding.
'Most assuredly.'
'I don't intend you shall,' was the quiet reply
of the American. In a few minutes afterwards
they directed their prisoner to remount his horse,

and with Paulding leading the animal by the bridle, and the two others marching, one a few paces in advance, the other in the rear, they returned to the road, and moved at a smart pace northwardly towards North Castle, the nearest military post of the Americans.

On the eastern bank of the Hudson, two miles southwesterly from West Point, there stands, at the present day, a time-worn dwelling. It is a long rambling structure, two stories high, and erected apparently at different periods—a low gallery, in some places sunken, runs around it, with vines creeping about its slender columns, and grass growing in its crevices; shrubs have got root hold on its moss covered roof, and hang over the eaves in graceful festoons. It is in the centre of a lawn, from the bosom of which, numerous fine old trees of a century's growth send up their trunks to a great height, and form a broad canopy of foliage above the venerable roof. Every thing about it—its worm eaten fences; its thick soft grass, like piled velvet, which age only can give; its long range of noble old barns, now browned and blackened with the storms of eighty winters; its gigantic shrubbery; an avenue of box trees that look as if planted under a woman's eye ere the Revolution, all give it an air of old family dignity and antiquity that is seldom found in this young western world. A forest shuts out the prospect of the river from the south gallery, but a range of mountains, Dunderberg and his satellites, attract the eye instead, while Antony's Nose, clothed with trees to its top, rises abruptly from the lawn, which is blended with its base to the height of a thousand feet. On the west and north, Fort Putnam, now nearly hid by the trees that have been suffered to grow up immediately around it, and old Crow Nest, are striking objects in the prospect. From the house a winding carriage road leads through a romantic wood which intersects the grounds, where is a landing place for small boats. This is called Beverly Cove, and the dwelling above described Beverly House. Here Arnold held his headquarters during his command at West Point.

In a large, square room of the mansion, its low ceiling intersected by transverse beams, carefully white washed, the spacious fire place flanked by panel work and little closets, with but a single door (besides that opening into the hall) leading into a small room lighted by a single window looking to the north, there sat, the morning after Andre's arrest, a party at breakfast. It consisted of General Arnold, who was in an unusually gay and social vein, his youthful and lovely wife, whose maiden charms had won the admiration of Andre,* and Colonels Hamilton, and McHenry, aide-de-camp of Generals Washington and La Fayette.

In the midst of their meal, and an animated conversation on the subject of the contemplated attack on New York, a horseman rode up to the door, and a moment afterward an orderly entered the room with a note, which he gave to General Arnold. Putting down an egg he was about to break into a little china cup before him, he opened the letter and read with a palpitating heart and a sensation of suffocation:

Sir—I send you forward, under charge of Lieut. Allen and a guard, which will arrive at Beverly House at noon, a certain John Anderson, who had been taken while going towards New York. He had a passport signed in your name, which, doubtless, is forged, and a parcel of papers taken from his stockings, which are of a dangerous nature.—I send him to you as a commanding officer, feeling that it is a case presenting too many difficulties, and involving too much for me to decide upon.
Jameson, Colonel, &c.

Till this moment Arnold had believed that his treason was successful. From the hour of his arrival at Beverly house, after taking leave of Andre, he had been singularly active and alert in his duties, and with the officers about his person was on more than usual terms of intimacy and confidence. That morning Colonels Hamilton and McHenry had rode forward to his house from Fishkill to announce the approach of Washington and La Fayette to dine with him. Such was the confidence this great man reposed in him—alas, how repaid! The friendship which he had of such a man as Washington; the moral atmosphere he diffused around him should have saved him from so great a fall!

With an effort of self-command almost supernatural, he read the information of the capture of Andre and the defeat of his plans so long forming. He folded the letter, suppressing his emotions the while, so effectually as to prevent the least suspicion of the occurrence of any extraordinary event, and taking up the egg he laid down, deliberately broke it into the cup, for a few seconds longer continued to eat his breakfast, and addressed with ease a few common place words to Colonel Hamilton.

*It is a singular fact that Andre was an admirer of Miss Shippen, afterwards Mrs. Arnold, who was a daughter of Chief Justice Shippen, of Philadelphia, where he first saw her during its occupancy by the British Army.

To be continued.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"SEE JOHN TO PROTECT—NOT TO INJURE."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

SATURDAY EVENING, JAN. 4, 1840.

CIVILIZATION.

Hardly a word in the English Language is more often used, than civilization; and perhaps there is scarcely any other that is less understood. Some have associated its meaning, with an idea of the wondrous structures of architecture,—forgetful that all modern specimens have been even surpassed by the ancients. Others have connected its signification, with the attainments of what is termed science,—regardless of the advances made in this department by even what we now look back upon, as the extreme of barbarism. Others have identified the term with industry, with the fine arts, with complicated political organizations, and with almost every thing beside its real import.

Were we to condense the signification of this word into a phrase as brief and yet as expressive as we believe it would admit, we should define it as that state of society which provided best for the advantage of all. Pomp, and splendor, and learning, and wealth, may congregate around a court, like that of Nebuchadnezzar, or Xerxes, or even Montezuma; but no one individual would consider such displays as alone constituting a truly civilized state. If we deliberately consult the history of such times, appearances will deceive us; but, on the contrary, will present many points wherein the glitter of such manifestations will be found to serve merely as a gilding over the many particulars in which all this semblance of prosperity actually counteracted the best efforts of the majority for happiness and self preservation.

The above definition which we have given, apposes to us the only one which exercises a just discrimination. If we allow hospitality alone, to constitute civilization, then we must admit that our aborigines, when first discovered, were the most civilized people upon earth. If we consider complicated political movements to form the idea that the word should convey, we then should be necessitated to grant that England was a highly civilized nation—a proposition widely differing from the truth. Passing by the fact that nearly half of its population understand it either to read or to write, we would remark, that there is now, and ever has been since the battle of Hastings, and especially before, a brutal, barbarous, savage character to all her national movements, utterly incompatible with the existence of much civilization. Thus might we pass from one subject of examination to another, and make it manifest, that with out greater or less measures of every ingredient of the cup of human happiness, universally administered, no nation, no society, can claim much civilization. We may be assured also, that where unauthorised and injurious classifications are observed, there also wanting the first grand requisite to this condition, or friendly to the well-being of the human race.

We know not whether the ordinances of our city, are productive of most good or evil to the side-walk of Rochester. Were every one fully to comply with their requirements, the benefit would of course be great, but a man must meet with many "ups and downs" in life, if he is doomed travel upon the much, in their present condition. Better have one three feet deep, and level, than to have it intersected every other step, by imitations of canals, tunnels, and other "internal improvements."

The Message.—What we have written upon this subject, stands before the public. We shall waste words no farther. As to desiring the aid of the Democrat to write us into notice, *proh Juffer!* it looks to us like being charged with mounting upon stumps of trees, in order to reach the stars. The editor of the Buffalo Commercial Advertiser, in his paper of Jan. 2d, gives the credit which common courtesy would demand. He says:

"We were favored yesterday, several hours in advance of the mail, with a copy of the Rochester Working Man's Advocate containing the Message, and issued it in an extra in the afternoon."

The splendid mansion of Col. Isaac A. Coles, on the Green Mountains, near Charlottesville, Va., was wholly consumed a couple of months since. Loss about \$20,000.

The thermometer at 9 this morning, stood at 4 degrees above zero—2 degrees colder than yesterday at the same hour.

Persons who wish to purchase the newest and most fashionable goods, will do well to call at the "GREAT WESTERN DRY GOODS STORE, on the Bridge, where they will find the Messrs. TRUES and their attendants always "on hand," ready to accommodate their customers with the best articles, and at prices to suit the times.

The woman who was arrested on suspicion of having poisoned John H. Floor, in New York, has confessed her guilt, notwithstanding she was cautioned not to criminate herself.

Good.—Nelson Cochrane has been tried in Detroit, and found guilty of burning the Ann Arbor rail road bridge, across the river Rouge, on the 6th of Sept. last. We hope other villains, who have been in the habit of placing obstructions on rail road tracks, may meet a similar fate.

Mrs. DECATUR NOT DEAD.—The Georgetown Advocate contradicts the rumor of the death of Mrs. Decatur. It states she has been very ill, but that her recovery is now confidently looked for.

Mrs. Eleanor Thomas, who was knocked down by a sleigh Omnibus in Broadway, New York, on the 24th ult., died Sunday night, from the injuries received.

CHURCH DESTROYED.—The Methodist church in Raleigh, N. C., was destroyed by fire on the 18th inst. This fire, like numerous other occurrences of the kind, is to be attributed to the dangerous practice of depositing ashes in wooden vessels.

A Crash.—A new three story building fell in Philadelphia on Friday night, in consequence of the foundation being undermined by excessive rains. The owner intended to move into it the next day.

INDIANS—Arrest.—John Ross, the Cherokee chief, his brother Lewis, chief treasurer, &c., and several principal men, lately passed through Wheeling, Va., on their way to Washington.—Lewis was arrested while at Wheeling, on a note for \$8000, for services rendered in removing Indians, payable to a Mr. Gordon. "when the account of the agency is settled."—Discharged on argument of habeas corpus.

JOHN BEAN, the young man of Philadelphia, charged with forging a check for \$2800 on the Mechanics' Bank of that city, has been convicted and sentenced to five years imprisonment.

A new epidemic has broken out in New Orleans. A large number of persons were attacked with a short-sightedness so great they could not see any money in their pocket book.

The Marshal of Mississippi has got hold of near \$70,000 belonging to the Brandon Bank, by breaking into the vaults of sundry banks and brokers' offices, and seizing the funds *vis et armis*. The seizures were made to pay a debt due by the Bank to the Messrs. Dennistons, of N. Orleans.

It is stated that the number of lives lost by the shipwreck on Cape Ann and Cape Cod on and since Sunday the 15th ult., is greater than the whole number lost for the last twenty-five years.

SILK.—A pair of silk socks were made by Mrs. Floyd, of Petersburg, Va., which sold for \$8 50. Mrs. F. raised the worms, reeled the silk, and knit the socks.

The late alarming prevalence of small pox at Boston has induced the Board of Health to direct the immediate construction of a small Pox Hospital, on a town lot of 10,000 feet, at South Boston.

The editor of the Maumee Express knows a man who is so full of speculation, that when he offered himself to a lady as a husband, he told her the terms, were one quarter down, the balance in 3, 6 and 9 months.

They had fresh shad at Savannah week before last.

For the Working Man's Advocate.

Every fair bargain is a mutual benefit to the buyer and seller.—Political Economy.

The seller disposes of the article for his advantage, and the buyer acquires a benefit in the article he needs. There may be a benefit on both sides, but it may not be an equal benefit. To make the benefit mutual, it must be a fair bargain.

What then constitutes a fair bargain? In the business of trade, he who sells must dispose of his articles at an advance of the cost, or he must fail; at least, he cannot support himself by the business. What then should be his profits, or what advance on the cost must he make? Say the reasonable advance would be twenty-five per cent on the whole cost; then, in the regular course of trade, a greater advance would not be a fair bargain.

If my sugar cost eight cents in New York, and another cent before it is offered for sale, and I sell it at a shilling, I have gained thirty-nine per cent. It may be a benefit to the buyer to get it at this rate; but it is not a fair bargain, unless he makes the same gain on money, or labor, or articles which he disposes of in the exchange.

If I sell molasses at six shillings which has cost me but thirty-seven cents, I gain more than a hundred per cent, and unless the buyer can make the like gain for what he exchanges, it is not a fair bargain, though it is needful for the buyer in his circumstances.

If my labor is reasonably worth one dollar a day, and I obtain ten shillings, I receive many per cent above what is my reasonable profit, and the bargain is not a fair one for him who buys my labor, unless he can pay me in the same way, by charging in proportion for my hat, or shoes, or tea, or cotton, or newspaper, or book, or broadcloth, or axe, or sleigh-ride, or sugar candy, or flour, &c. &c. &c.

Articles, labor, and money will soon find their proportionate value if not prevented by speculation, by monopoly, or by combination. Great as are the evils of the first two, the last exerts a wider influence, and affects the greater interests, because it more generally reaches the common people, and touches the vitals of a nation. This is always done upon some of the necessities of life, as grain, meat, sugar, wood, labor, and the like. It is here that we are made to feel how unfair is many a bargain, how unequal many an exchange. The grand principle of trade is annihilated; not mutual interest, but selfishness, become the rule, as well as the motive of action.

Gone Away!—Lake Jackson, a lake of several miles in extent, in the vicinity of Tallahassee, Florida, is said to have entirely disappeared.

THE MANDAMUS CASE.—The Washington Globe states that on Tuesday last the U. S. District Court "gave an unanimous decision adverse to the application of Mrs. Decatur for a Mandamus against the Secretary of the Navy."

The Mormons.—A correspondent of the Journal of Commerce, writing from Montrose, Upper Missouri, Dec. 4th, says that the Mormons who were driven from Missouri, and are now settled in large numbers in that neighborhood, have some fears that the Missourians have designs against them. She that was Mrs. Morgan, widow of the "murdered Morgan," of Free Mason memory is settled there, and is now Mrs. Harris and a good Mormon. Oliver Grainger, of this state, resides among them, and is a leader in their church.

Droll Legislation in Georgia.—A bill passed the Senate on the 12th ult., years 45, says 30, which vests with the Superior or Inferior Courts of the State, under certain conditions and restrictions, the power to incorporate churches, hotels, volunteer, and manufacturing companies, change the names of individuals, &c.

Gold from Copper.—The Tribune informs us of a young chemist who has discovered a process to purify copper so that it will not tarnish. It probably alludes to M. Chev. Le Brun, who has announced long since that he has a process of obtaining pure gold from certain descriptions of copper without wasting more than about 5 per cent of the metal used. M. Le Brun is now in London on business connected with his important discovery.—Galignani's Messenger.

Diabolical Crime.—We learn from the Express of yesterday morning, that an attempt was made a day or two since to poison the family of Mr. Jesse Hoyt. A package was delivered at his house, which the bearer said was sent from a grocery in the Bowery, and was a sample of very fine coffee. Suspicion was aroused in the mind of Mr. Hoyt, and he forwarded the parcel to Mr. Chilton to analyze, who found it strongly impregnated with arsenic. It is to be hoped that the perpetrator of this diabolical attempt at wholesale murder will not long escape detection, or the punishment.—*New York Sun.*

Williams' Light Infantry
SECOND ANNUAL BALL,
Will be given at MARKET HALL, Friday Evening,
January 10th. **TICKETS \$3.**
January 2, 1840. By order of the Committee.

CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S PRESENTS.
English and American Annuals for 1840—For sale at No. 12, Exchange-street.
The Belle of the Seasons.
Friendship's Offering.
London Forget Me Not.
The Christian Keepsake.
The Religious Souvenir, by Mrs. Sigourney.
The Religious Offering.
The Poets of America, illustrated.
Unfading Beauties.
The Token and Atlantic Souvenir.
The Gift. The Violet. The Gem.
The Keepsake. The Lilly. Youth's Annual.
Infant's Annual. Child's Gem. Albums.
Flowers of Fate. Prayer Books. Bibles.
English and American Poetical Works, 8 vo. and miniature editions, elegantly bound in gilt Morocco and Embossed.
Together with many other equally valuable, are offered at the very lowest prices.
Also, an endless variety of Children's Juvenile and Miscellaneous Books, handsomely put up for the occasion.
Please call and examine at

WILLIAM ALLING'S,
Dec. 23. under the Museum.

Epicures, Attention!!
Rockwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOTEL, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47lf

Remarkable Cure,
BY WINSLOW'S BALSAM OF HOREHOUND
Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.
"During this time, I used three bottles of "Doctor Taylor's Balsam," beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects."
Yours, very truly,
WM. A. EASTMAN.
Dec. 18. 49

Take Notice.
ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

NOTICE.
DELAZON SMITH,
WILL deliver three LECTURES [in reply to those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher,] at the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of Buffalo and Fitzhugh streets, as follows, viz:
Sunday Evening, January 5th, 1840;—Sunday evening the 12th; and on Sunday evening the 19th.
If those who would be liberal, and render unto Caesar the things that are his, are earnestly invited to attend.
Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Canoe Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city.
Call and see.
H. MAGNE.
Dec. 11. 47

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to **ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC.** It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch.
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1838.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.
C. C. PARK.
The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely. I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.
Prepared only by **DR. D. JAYNE,** sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.
dec 5lf

Evening School.
MR. BARTHOLOMEW, will be five Evenings in a week, at his Writing and Book Keeping Academy, No. 12, 2d story, Arcade, at his old business, making good Penmen, Accountants and Arithmeticians of bad ones, through the winter, giving every one who desires to be permanently qualified for business, an opportunity from one to twelve weeks.—Cheap for Cash. Call and examine for yourselves before engaging elsewhere.
nov. 26.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works.—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
WM. ALLING.
Nov. 14.

Gray Seallet and Plush Caps.
THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Seallet and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge.
BRIGGS & QUICK.
Rochester, Dec. 16., 1839. n46lf

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange St rect, by
WM. ALLING.

Anti-slavery Almanac for 1840,
JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by
Nov. 27. **WM. ALLING.**

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share of custom. **Don't** forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 23, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**



LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society. just received and for sale by **WM. ALLING.**
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
N. BAIRD.
oct. 29.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo-street, and examine the richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. K. DUTY,
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
dec 18. lf

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 21, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.
KEEP constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the **HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE** principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33lf. **JOSIAH SHELDEN.**

DAYS COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
WM. ALLING.
Dec. 15.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR.—A further supply, just received by
Oct. 8. **WM. ALLING.**

Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and **DR. DEGAN,** late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now render their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 9 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n43lf

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since, and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only Agent for the county of Monroe.
nov 19lf

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 2, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershen, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.
nov 23. 29lf.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buff. N. Y.) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec 10. **WM. ALLING.**

STOLEN. from the Bachman's shop of the subscriber, Buffalo-st. Bridge, twelve or fifteen lbs of Cast Steel, half of which was worked up in Stone Cutter's Points, for cutting stone. Also, about five days since, one double portion steel AXE, the name of the maker was on it, but not remembered, and highly polished all over. Whoever will secure the thief so that he may be brought to justice, shall be liberally rewarded.
N. PUCKET.
Rochester, Dec. 25, 1839. 55d3.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Scattered, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgement"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by
nov 30. **WM. ALLING,**
No. 12 Exchange-street.

HEALTH AND BEAUTY.—An explanation of the laws of Growth and Exercise, through which a pleasing contour, symmetry of form, a graceful carriage of the Body are acquired; and the common Deformities of the Skin and Chest prevented—by John Bell, M. D. For sale by
dec. 7. **WM. ALLING.**

MILITARY SCIENCE.
MR. J. MCINTOSH
BEGS leave to inform such as feel an interest in Military Education, that he proposes to establish in this City, a MILITARY SCHOOL, where will be taught the use of the
BROAD-SWORD,
together with such Manoeuvres as constitute the School of the Battalion, according to the newest and most improved principles.
J. M.—Confident in his ability, undertakes in 15 lessons to give a competent knowledge in the use of the Sword, to such as are desirous of taking private lessons.
TERMS or Tuition.—For general instruction, \$3 per month; Private do. \$4.
J. M. would also mention that he has in certain parts of the U. States, given the utmost satisfaction to such as favored him with their attendance;—and as such opportunities seldom offer themselves, it would be well to take advantage of the present.
Enquire at Mr. JOHN MONTGOMERY'S, Main Street, or at this Office. 29lf.

Chair Ware Room.



A. & E. BROWN'S Chair Ware-Room, No. 116, Buffalo street, two doors west of the Methodist Church, wholesale and retail. Cheaper than ever. A splendid assortment of curled Maple Chairs, of the choicest wood and finish. Four or five doz of half French curled Maple, of selected wood, a superior article. Grecian, and fan-be CHAIRS, of different kinds and prices, all of the best of curled wood and finished. Painted fancy Cottage and Windsor Chairs.

Also, Boston Rocking Chairs of all sizes, finished in the best style, and warranted made in the best manner, and will be sold very cheap for Cash.

Persons who have current funds to pay for any of the above articles, will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere, for money we consider Cash, since the Great Regulator has stopped Payment.

Call at No. 116, Buffalo-street.

nov. 5. A. & E. BROWN.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me, as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere.

Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.

M. MILLER.

REFER TO

LOVINE TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
Dr. H. HALSTED. | G. A. BARTHOLOME & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gen. of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gen., was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

BOOK STORE, PRINTING OFFICE, AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,

Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st., ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of **BOOKS,**

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in *History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences,* together with *Classical and Common School Books.* He also publishes the *Elementary and Mayor's Spelling Book* and *Franklin Almanac.*

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS,** of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.**

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses,

The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings,
Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols.,
The Lyrist, &c.

For sale cheap at 19 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS. This medicine has been established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

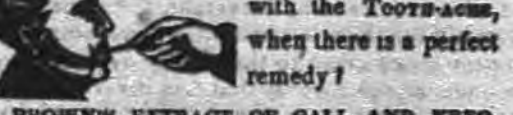
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!



For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!



For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

"NE PLUS ULTRA."

SAGE'S VEGETABLE HAIR OIL, possesses many superior qualities over any other articles of the kind offered to the public. It has been proven invaluable for all diseases to which the human hair is subject.

Over three hundred certificates can be produced testifying to the wonderful effects of Sage's Vegetable Hair Oil, in preserving and restoring the hair, removing dandruff, preventing gray hair, and premature baldness, in all its forms; but only a few will be introduced, as the Proprietor chooses to have his composition stand upon its own merits. It is a powerful specific for producing a new growth of hair, by stimulating the action of the vessels supplying the roots, and inducing their firm adhesion to the skin; added to its preserving and restoring properties, it is a grateful perfume for dressing and heightening the beauty of the hair. No Ladies or Gentlemen's Toilets should be complete without a bottle of Sage's best. See certificates, &c. in the treatise on the growth and decay of the human hair, that accompany each bottle, which is enveloped in a splendid Lithographic Label, with a fac simile of the Proprietor's hand writing, without which, none is genuine.

Manufactured and sold wholesale and retail by the Proprietor, E. A. SAGE, at No. 78 Buffalo-st., Rochester. Also, for sale at my wholesale price, by Messrs. Hawks & Brothers, No. 32 Exchange-st.; and at retail by Wm. Pitkin, No. 18 Buffalo-st.; and J. M. Winslow, No. 6, on the bridge, Swan & Wells, Buffalo-st.; and E. J. Bates, 37 Main-st., Oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.

THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers. Oct. 24. 31f.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of

Curis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. &c. N. BAIRD'S
oct25 21 Exchange street

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,

The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork, with the name of the Proprietor.

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.

Messrs. May, Plummer & Co.,
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully,
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831. JOHN P. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully,
Boston, May 1, 1833. CHARLES RUGGLES.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours, &c.
Boston, September 1, 1834. JOSEPH BRADLEE.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.

The above article is sold wholesale in New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Cincinnati, Ohio, New Orleans, Albany, N. Y., Montreal, L. C., Halifax, N. S., St. John, N. B., by Glascie & Harrison, and Allen & Co. by James Schoonmaker & Co. by Nathan Jarvis. by Senda & Shaw. by Geo. Bent. by H. G. Friedman. by W. O. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM OF HONOROUM. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Honoroum, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality. Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

WANTED—Immediately to rent or purchase, a small COOKING STOVE, to be used in a small family. For further particulars, apply at this Office. Dec. 23, 1839.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains, do Bead do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, P. matom, &c.

oct22 21 Exchange street

WILLIAM ALLING,

No. 14 Exchange Street, OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK, COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES AND

TOWN'S SPELLINGS,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND BOOK-BINDING Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for proofs OCTOBER 19, 1839.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands. oct22 H. P. TRAVER.

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me. A. J. LANGWORTHY, Eagle Furnace. oct23

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING. nov 19

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance. Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates. Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 120. OCTOBER 19, 1839.

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS. THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors. H. WITBECK. Good Yard and Stabling. Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premier Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost." oct23

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved machinery furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (oct26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 16, STATE-STREET,
(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOS—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.

5 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Moussine de Lanex, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brochs,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Marino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.

Allapines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.

Nov. 23, 1839. **A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st.,
Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his
old customers, and the public generally, that he
keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of bu-
siness, which may be had on as advantageous terms
as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will
favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to
wait upon them with promptness.

Oct. 22, 1839. 2tf

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment
just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Ex-
change street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
Oct. 29. **N. BAIRD.**

N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human
hair.

New-York City Hat Store,

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Metho-
dist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manu-
facturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for
sale as low as any other Establishment in this city,
and in now receiving on Commission an assortment
of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buff-
alo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than
his neighbors, and no mistake!

E. KNAPP. Oct. 26, 1f

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this City. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. Oct. 29.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov.
18, "in which are inserted numerous descrip-
tions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes."
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**
Nov. 23.

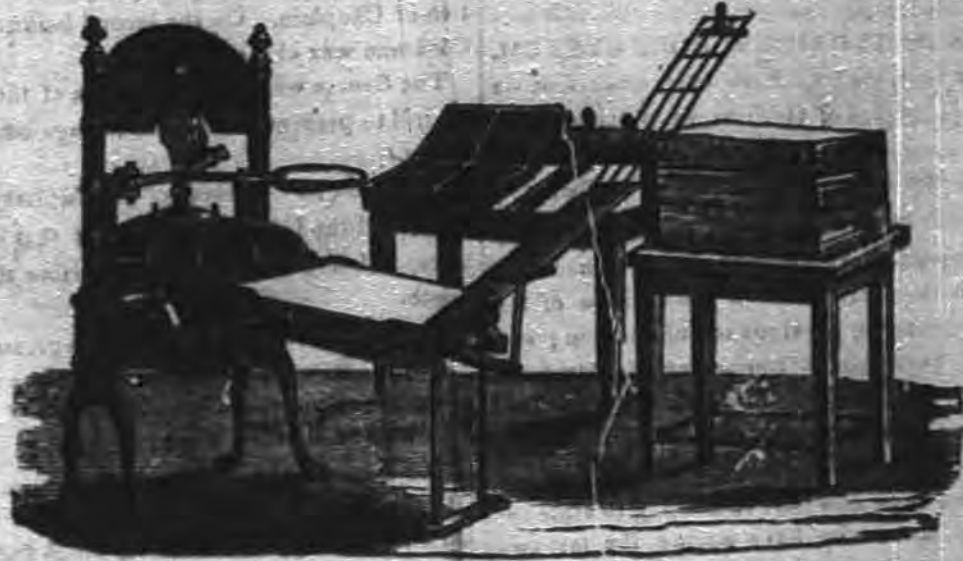
Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

The subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.

Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Sealette Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs an
Tippets, Bows and Seallet Cloths, by the piece.

Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.

Nov. 5, 1841. **J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.**



Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

"We have asked for nothing but what is RIGHT---We will submit to nothing WRONG."

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, TUESDAY, JANUARY 7, 1840. NO. 63.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importer
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder
Seouchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havanna.

COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of al-
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of al-
sorts.

Manilla and grates mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.

Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.

A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Croc-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.

Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

The subscriber feeling grateful for past favors
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.

SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.

Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.

Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.

All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. **RICHARD KETCHUM.**

RAZORS—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease. **N. BAIRD,**
Oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

Attention!
At No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
old cheap for Cash. **W. R. DOTY,**
Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hal.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the
single, dozen, or gross, by **WM. ALLING.**
Nov. 2.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. Oct. 29.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPE & TAILOR.

NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.

N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. Oct 11f

WOODBUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM,

Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
Oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL, Attorney and Solicitor,

No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.

REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.

Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD, Fashionable Hair-Cutter.

(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. Oct. 17. 24tf

DR. S. HUNT, Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,

Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.

JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

JEFFREY MASON, FASHIONABLE

HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Oct. 22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY

ARTICLES, &c.
Oct. 22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

S. P. W. HOWE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domes-
tic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry
Goods, at the lowest prices, by
Oct. 25. **S. P. W. HOWE.**

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day, \$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks, \$3 50
" 2 " 0 75	" 1 month, 5 00
" 3 " 1 00	" 6 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " 1 15	" 2 months, 4 50
" 5 " 1 25	" 3 " 5 50
" 6 " 1 35	" 6 " 9 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00	" 9 " 12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00

Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

[From the Democratic Review] WEST POINT, A TALE OF TREASON.

(Continued.)

He nevertheless remained and inspected the
garrison and works, and then re-entered the barge
with his suite, and was pulled back to Beverley
House.

As he approached the mansion Colonel Hamil-
ton met him with a troubled countenance and
whispered in his ear:

"Alight, sir! I have a matter of the most vital
importance to acquaint you with."

Washington accompanied him to the sitting
room and when the door was closed, Hamilton
placed in his hands several papers, saying, "as the
messenger who arrived with these shortly after
you left" said they were of the utmost importance
I opened them."

Washington read the letters which contained
from an authentic source, the account of the cap-
ture of Andre and a copy of the papers in Ar-
nold's hand writing with the passport in the same
hand, found on his person. The guilt of Arnold
was made clear as light, and the cause of his ab-
sence from West Point accounted for. It was
plain that he had escaped to the enemy.

"He has descended the river, ride, Hamilton,
for your life, it may be possible to intercept him
at Verplanck's Point."

Colonel Hamilton left the room and spurred
away on what proved to be a fruitless errand.—
Washington now sent for Generals La Fayette
and Knox to whom he communicated Arnold's
treason, and placed in their hands the papers that
confirmed it. His manner was composed and dig-
nified. "Whom can we trust now?" he said
calmly, after they had finished the perusal of the
letters.

"Mon dieu! is it possible?" exclaimed La Fay-
ette, crumpling the paper to his clenched hand as
he swiftly paced the apartment.

"I always knew him to be a disaffected man, by
—I did not expect the devil to turn out so black
from hoof to horn!" said Knox violently striking
his fist on the table.

"It is useless to show feeling about it now, gen-
tlemen," said Washington, without betraying e-
motion or anxiety of any kind, "it remains for us
to repair what injury he has done us, and prevent
him from doing more."

The American General now directed all his en-
ergies to counteract the plans laid by the traitor.
Orders were forwarded to all the posts, the posi-
tions of the garrisons changed and the whole or-
der of things as laid down by Arnold reversed.—
Sir Henry Clinton, however, through the capture
of Andre, was kept in ignorance and consequently
until the arrival of the Vulture in New York with
Arnold on board, the morning after his flight.—
The project therefore, was abandoned and the
troops disembarked.

It was not until noon on the following day that
Andre arrived at Beverley House under escort of
Major Tallmadge. This officer on inspecting the
captured papers which were shown to him by
Col. Jamieson had sent the prisoner forward, saw
what this officer was strangely blind to, Arnold's
guilt. Expressing in terms of warmest censure
his opinion of the course pursued by Jamieson of
sending the accomplice to the accomplice, he re-
quested and received the command of the escort
and after some delay reached head quarters with
his prisoner. Washington refused to see him lest
he should forget what was due to justice in sym-
pathy for his victim, and ordered him to be placed
under guard in the small room opening from the
dining room, a sentinel to be posted on the outside
of the door, and other precautions taken for his
security until he could be conveyed to West
Point and thence to Tappan for trial.

It was late in the afternoon when Andre stood
by his little window watching the setting sun as
it hung low in the skies above the summit of Crow
Nest, and gilding with its slanting beams the
walls of the fortress at West Point. His thoughts
were turned on the hopelessness of his situation.
He knew that he must die. To be cut off in the
prime of his youth, his earthly hopes crushed, the
ties of love, paternal and filial, forever broken, all
that bound him to his fellow-beings severed and

destroyed! He turned away from the window and passed to and fro his narrow prison under the pressure of mental agony. Terrible was the conflict between his manhood and his human nature! At length reason asserted her power, and philosophy and religion came to his aid and he grew calmer. He resolved to bear his fate like a man and a British soldier. After a few seconds he called to the sentinel and requested writing materials to be brought to him. They were cheerfully granted by Major Tallmadge who had taken a deep feeling interest in the fate of the noble youth. Seating himself at a table, Andre penned the following letter to General Washington:

24th September, 1780.

Sir: What I have said concerning myself to my captors was in the justifiable attempt to be extorted; I am too little accustomed to duplicity to have succeeded.

I beg your excellency will be persuaded, that no alteration in the temper of my mind or apprehension for my safety, induces me to take the step of addressing you, but that it is to rescue myself from an imputation of having assumed a mean character for treacherous purposes or self-interest, a conduct incompatible with the principles that actuate me, as well as with my condition in life.

It is to vindicate my fame that I speak, and not to solicit security.

The person in your possession is Major Andre, Adjutant General to the British army.

The influence of one commander in the army of his adversary is an advantage taken in war.—A correspondence for this purpose I held; as confidential (in the present instance) with his excellency Sir Henry Clinton.

To favor it I agreed to meet upon ground not within the posts of either army, a person who was to give me intelligence; I came up in the Vulture man-of-war for this effect, and was fetched by a boat from the ship to the beach. Being there, I was told that the approach of day would prevent my return, and that I must be concealed until the next night. I was in my regimentals, and had fairly risked my person.

Against my stipulation, my intention, and without my knowledge beforehand, I was conducted within one of your posts. Your excellency may conceive my sensation on this occasion, and will imagine how much more I have been affected by a refusal to re-conduct me back the next as I had been brought. Thus become a prisoner, I had to concert my escape. I quitted my uniform, and was passed another way in the night without the American posts, to neutral ground, and informed I was beyond all armed parties, and left to press for New York. I was taken at Tarry-town by some volunteers.

Thus, as I have the honor to relate, was I betrayed, (being an Adjutant General of the British army) into the vile condition of an enemy in disguise within your posts.

Having avowed myself a British officer, I have nothing to reveal but what relates to myself, which is true on the honor of an officer and a gentleman.

The request I have to make to your excellency, and I am conscious I address myself well, is, that in any rigor policy may dictate, a decency of conduct towards me may mark, that though unfortunate, I am branded with nothing dishonorable, as no motive could be mine but the service of my King, and as I was involuntarily an impostor.

Another request is, that I may be permitted to write an open letter to Sir Henry Clinton, and another to a friend for clothes and linen.

I take the liberty to mention the condition of some gentlemen at Charleston who, being either on parole or under protection, were engaged in a conspiracy against us. Though their situation is not similar, they are objects who may be set in exchange for me, or are persons whom the treatment I receive might affect.

It is no less, sir, in a confidence of the generosity of your mind, than on account of your superior station, that I have chosen to importune you with this letter.

I have the honor to be with respect, sir,
Your Excellency's most obedient,
And most humble serv't,
JOHN ANDRE, Adjutant General.

When he had finished penning this eloquent appeal, he gave it to Major Tallmadge who read it with undigested astonishment. He had suspected from his carriage and the habit of turning on his heel in his walk, that he was a military man, but he had no suspicions that he held so high a rank in the British army, nor that the plot in which he had been connected with Arnold was so extensive and dangerous. He carried the letter to General Washington, who was deeply affected on reading it, but made no reply. After the prisoner had sent the letter, his mind appeared relieved and his features wore a calm and contented expression. He turned again to the window, and the calm landscape lighted by the evening sky was not more placid and serene than his countenance.

(Concluded to-morrow.)

It is a poor joke to inflict personal suffering upon a fellow being that you may laugh at his pain.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Enjure."

HENRY C. FRINK, EDITOR.

TUESDAY EVENING, JAN. 7, 1840.

GRAHAM'S ANTI-CARNIVOROUS SYSTEM.

We must admit, that we have ever, since first we heard of the principles of Graham as to partaking of animal food, been rather suspicious of the soundness of his philosophy and the orthodoxy of his belief.—Still, as so much had been vaunted of his abilities to meet every objection to his theory; so much had been condemned with reference to a pre-decision of the merits of his decisions, previous to information; and so much had been related concerning his powers of persuasion, that we resolved notwithstanding our prejudice to listen to his explanations upon this point with patience and impartiality. The result of our proceedings, we shall now take the liberty to state:—confident that those who have during the last two evenings of his efforts, listened to his lectures, will acquiesce in the truth of our decisions.

In his lectures, he reserved to himself a "loop-hole of retreat," by stating, that he could not do justice to the subject in so short a time; and that those who heard him, if unconvinced, must not confirm themselves in the belief that his positions were untenable. What an argument this!

After abusing the sense of our regular physicians—some of whom we know to possess eminent professional abilities—he attempted to prove that the argument founded upon the canine teeth to be found in man, was an exploded doctrine. That this argument may be fully perceived, we would briefly represent it. All animals,—birds, beasts, fishes,—have organs suited to their modes of life. Birds have bills to collect seeds, &c; herbivorous animals have teeth to pluck vegetation, and grinders to masticate it; while beasts of prey have the teeth above mentioned, to tear the flesh of animals who become their prey. Man has,—as we contend,—these canine teeth, fitted to tear flesh, which is his natural food. In order to disprove these pretensions, the gentleman pursued a course we shall now narrate.

He first denounced the practice of trusting wholly to the medical profession, for an elucidation of the truths pertaining to Physiology, comparative-Anatomy, &c.; and then, in the next breath, appealed to the evidence of six of the medical profession—for we counted the number,—to prove, that all the demonstrations in Anatomy had been wrong, excepting these, from the foundation of the world. He represented, that what were termed the canine teeth in man, were not so in reality; and with good policy for him, referred to the cat, instead of the dog. With a due consideration of the changes that an artificial mode of living has produced, we fear not such a reference as this. We were somewhat amused, at his allusion to these teeth existing in the camel, and other herbivorous animals, when, in the next sentence, he stated himself, that they were there placed for purposes of defence. But man needs not, and never employs, such weapons as these, only to wage battle with roast beef.

After all, he stated, that he had not completed a preparation he had partly made of Scriptural authority. This was what we had believed, without such confession. In order to aid him in his investigations upon this point, we would refer him to the following passages containing Biblical testimony. Genesis ix. 3, xvii. 7, 8, 1 Kings, xvii. 8, Mark viii. 7, 8, Luke xv. 23, and many others, in which his superior sagacity will doubtless find authority for his practice according to his construction.

As our limits confine us to very brief remarks, we conclude by stating, that we believe this persuasion of Mr. G. to be a mere chimera. If we test his doctrines by the laws of Nature, or if we submit them to trial by revelation, the result of our conclusions is the same. Like the creeds of the Flagellantes, the Eremites, the Stylites, and others, this doctrine is the progeny of delusion; and is unfit company with which to associate many excellent remarks upon other topics included in the lectures which we have heard given.

A Milliner Cheating the Post Office.—A Boston milliner who purchased a bill of goods in this city, and wished to advise the house of their safe arrival, directed a newspaper to the seller, addressed J. Garigo Smith. Translated, Garigo means Goods All Reached In Good Order.—Good, for a Yankee milliner.

Twenty-Sixth Congress.

TUESDAY, Dec. 31.

In Senate.—After the presentation of a large number Memorials, Reports and Petitions, the Senate, on motion of Mr. Knight, of R. I., proceeded to the election of Chaplain. On the second ballot the Rev. Mr. Cookman was elected.

The Senate went into committee of the whole upon the bill to prevent certain crimes against the United States.

Mr. Wall, as Chairman of the Military committee, introduced the bill. He remarked that it had passed twice, and had been discussed before the Senate at length.

The bill was then ordered to be engrossed.

A bill to establish a Board of Claims was brought before the Senate, the consideration of which was postponed to Monday week.

The Senate adjourned over till Friday.

In the House.—After the reading of the journal, and some attempts to amend it, which failed, the subject of Abolition Petitions was brought forward upon various motions to suspend the rules of the House with a view of considering sundry propositions, connected with the subject.

Mr. Coles, of Va., introduced a resolution similar to the one adopted by the House at the last session of Congress, offered by Mr. Atherton, of N. H. The House refused to suspend the rules.

Mr. Chinn, of La., then offered a resolution to the effect, that all resolutions relating to the abolition of slavery in the District of Columbia be referred to a select committee.

The resolution when first offered was not in order. The yeas and nays were then demanded upon the motion to suspend, upon Mr. Coles' resolution. The House refused, 87 yeas to 84 nays—two-thirds being necessary. Mr. Wise refused to vote.

Mr. Wise then brought forward the resolution offered by him yesterday—that the House object to the reception of abolition memorials, and that the resolution to receive be laid upon the table without debate or further action thereon.

Mr. Granger, of N. Y., objected to the resolution. He did not, he said, wish to have the time of the House wasted in the consideration of the resolution.

Mr. Wise replied, that he should offer the resolution every day during this long session—waste as much time as it might.

The yeas and nays were then called upon the motion to suspend upon Mr. Wise's resolution. The House refused—87 to 85.

Mr. Chinn then brought forward his resolution, and moved a suspension. The House 112 to 66 refused.

On motion of Mr. Sergeant, of Penn., a resolution was introduced that the 20th rule of the House be amended so that petitions could be presented for 30 days from date. The resolution was amended so as to read 20 days. The 20 rule allows petitions to be presented every day during the first 20 days of the session. After that they can only be presented during Monday of each week. The House then admitted the resolution, and an interesting debate followed upon it.

Mr. Bynum, of N. C., thought that the adoption of the resolution would favor the abolitionists and injure the South.

Mr. C. Johnson begged that Southern men might speak for themselves.

The previous question was now moved, after a somewhat angry discussion between Mr. Jenifer, Mr. Sanley, Mr. Cooper, Mr. Hoffman, and others, upon the subject of abolition.

Massachusetts Legislature.—This body met on Wednesday and Robert Winthrop, (Whig,) was elected by a majority of six votes. Winthrop received 239 votes; Nathaniel Wood, 221; C. Allen, 9; Nathan Head, 1; L. S. Cushing, 1; Wm. Lincoln, 1.

Our State Legislature meets to-day. The Evening Journal of Saturday, says the members begin to arrive; and among other names we notice that of Mr. Sibley of this city.

The Legislature of Iowa have forwarded a petition to Congress, praying the construction, by the United States, of a rail-road from Lake Michigan to the Mississippi river.

The New York Herald says that the feet of those ladies who wear thick shoes in winter, look best in spring.

The Boston Transcript states that Princetown lost \$60,000 by the destruction of houses and damage of shipping by the gale of Friday night last. Some of the wharves were entirely swept away.

Large dividend for dull Times.—The Atlantic Insurance Company has declared a semi-annual dividend of 15 per cent., payable on the 10th inst.

An unfortunate accident occurred on the Norfolk Railroad last Tuesday. An engineer, named Snyder, of Philadelphia, fell from a car, and had both his legs taken off by the wheels passing over him.

Riot and loss of Life.—On Tuesday night a gang of rowdies, headed by John Armstrong, went to a porter house on the corner of Grand and Forsyth streets, New York, kept by Mr. Kraft, a German, and after destroying the furniture, went to the kitchen, and attempted to violate a servant girl, but were prevented by the timely arrival of assistance. The particulars we find in the N. Y. Sun.

In a short period after this they visited the tavern and German boarding house called Concert Hotel, 101 Elizabeth-st., kept by Valentine Mager, where there was a German ball, and rushing in file into the bar-room below, commenced breaking and destroying the tables, chairs, and the decanters and glasses, as also some of the windows, in the most reckless and ruffian-like manner, to the great terror of the young woman in attendance, and also of the other inmates of the house.

Officer Barber who was attending at the door of the bar-room, in the upper and rear part of the house, coming down to repress the disorder, was attacked, beaten and overpowered; and Col. Alexander Ming, who had called to see a friend of his in Broome street, being attracted to the spot by the noise, went in, and seeing a conflict between a man who was defending himself with a sword, and one of the gang, (said to be Armstrong) put in his hand to prevent the falling of the sword upon the head of the latter, and by the force of the descending blade had, we lament to say, two of the fingers of his hand cut off, and the other badly wounded, when he retired. The invaders failing to enter the hall-room, were soon after repulsed and expelled by the inmates, part of whom belonging to the Jefferson Guards, boarding in the house, having their muskets, and others pistols and swords. The Alderman of the Ward, and sundry watchmen, were summoned to the spot; but the rioters left, and the doors and windows were closed and barred. They, however, returned again in less than an hour, and were making demonstrations of an intention to renew the work of violence and ruin, but were arrested in the act by the discharges of nearly 20 muskets from the upper windows, by which the leader, John Armstrong, was pierced with two balls, and soon after died, and three or four others more or less badly wounded, when they retired.

Armstrong was said to be a member of hose company No. 43, was a very stout and powerful young man, and was 22 years of age; his body was conveyed to a porter house in the Bowery near Grand street, where several physicians were sent for, who found him dead, and executed a post mortem examination of his body, with what results the evidence will show.

A member of No. 15 has got a bullet lodged in his right arm; and one of his comrades was shot through his left hip, the ball grazing the lower rib bone. One of No. 44 was also shot; but our informant could not say whether dangerously or not. The names of the wounded appeared to be carefully concealed by their comrades, who were excited to the highest pitch of resentment, so much so as to put the examining physicians in personal fear for their safety. The coroner, who came on the ground, assured them of protection.

FANCIFUL.—A New Jersey editor indulged his fancy, a few days ago, in the following strain:

"Old Mother Earth appeared in a white morning gown on Thursday; but before night, the Sun had so burnt the immaculate garment, that scarcely a rag was left to hide her nakedness.

FOREIGN GRAIN.—We observe that two vessels have arrived at this port within ten days, with rye from Odessa. If England or France were short of bread stuffs, this would hardly happen; and the inference therefore must be drawn that the export of bread stuffs, from this county will not relieve the demand for specie, this year at last. It is what we have said from the first.—New York Dispatch.

A country greenhorn, after being joined in the chains of wedlock, was asked by one of the guests, a friend, if he had paid the parson; to which he replied, "Oo no, he's owing father for a peck of beans, and we'll make a turn of it."

HUNGER vs. FRESH AIR.—The effect of one of Fairbairn & Lillie's four guinea fans, (for ventilation of rooms,) upon a large factory, is truly admirable; it not only sweetens the interior space immediately, but renders the ingress of odorous nuisances from without, altogether impossible. In a weaving mill, near Manchester, where the ventilation was bad, being dependent on currents of equilibrium, as in the House of Lords, the proprietors caused the fan-apparatus to be mounted. The consequence soon became apparent in a curious manner. The work people, little remarkable for olfactory refinement, instead of thanking their employers for this humane attention to their comfort and health, made a complaint to him, that that ventilator increased their appetites, and therefore entitled them to a corresponding increase of wages! The wages being already very high, would admit of no increase. But the employer made an ingenious compromise with them; by stopping the fan during half the day, he adjusted the ventilation and the voracity of his establishment to a medium standard, after which he heard no complaint, either on the score of health or appetite.—*Ure's Philosophy of Manufactures.*

Who are the men that are honored with offices of profit and trust? Are they mechanics? Alas—no! Go to the United States Congress—go the Legislatures of the various States—go to the more subordinate departments of civil society—and by whom will you find them filled? Almost exclusively by lawyers, and professional men, or else by lazy intriguers who do nothing for the community but live upon its substance, and control its movements by chicanery and intrigue. The laboring classes, it is true, have been learned to talk vauntingly of their own liberty and equal rights—but in what does that liberty—in what do those equal rights consist? In nothing but the liberty of selecting their political masters—in nothing but the right, whether equal or unequal, of saying who shall have the squandering of the money which they earn by their toil, and by the "sweat of their brow."

The Texan Brig Colorado.—This vessel was drifted from her anchorage, off the Battery, on New Year's day, by ice, and was towed to the Quarantine Ground by a steamer, where she now lies, along side the dock. Some young midshipmen, who left in the morning, took a boat to return; and providentially, as it proved in the end, it was a Francis Life Boat. The ice stove the boat, but could not sink it; and the young men were picked up yesterday, half frozen, after an exposure of twenty seven hours. Had they been in an ordinary boat, they would have all been lost.—*New York Despatch.*

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grain of truth"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back ache, under such a load).

For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousands have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Agent for this City.

Williams' Light Infantry
SECOND ANNUAL BALL.

Will be given at MARKET HALL, Friday Evening, January 10th. Tickets \$3.

January 2, 1840. By order of the Committee.
Remarkable Cure,
BY WINSLOW'S BALSAM OF HOREHOUND
Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.

"During this time, I used three bottles of 'Doctor Taylor's Balsam,' beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects."

Yours, very truly,
WM. A. EASTMAN.

Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the Arcade House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealott, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street.

Grey and Sealott Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

FOUND—On Saturday, a Note of hand, drawn by Marcus S. Cleveland, and payable to E. H. Crosby or bearer. The owner can have the same by calling at this office and paying for this advertisement.
Rochester, January 6, 1840.

NOTICE
DELAZON SMITH,

WILL deliver three LECTURES (in reply to those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher,) at the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of Buffalo and Fitzhugh streets, as follows, viz:
Sunday Evening, January 5th, 1840;—Sunday evening the 12th; and on Sunday evening the 19th.
Those who would be liberal, and render unto Cæsar the things that are his, are earnestly invited to attend.
Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

Take Notice.

ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

Evening School.

MR. BARTHOLOMEW, will be five Evenings in a week, at his Writing and Book Keeping Academy, No. 12, 3d story, Arcade, at his old business, making good Penmen, Accountants and Arithmeticians of bad ones, through the winter, giving every one who desires to be permanently qualified for business, an opportunity from one to twelve weeks.—Cheap for Cash. Call and examine for yourselves before engaging elsewhere.
nov. 26.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 14.

Gray Sealott and Plush Caps.
THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Sealott and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK.
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n46tf

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

Anti-slavery Almanac for 1840,
JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 27.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 2.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)



HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share of custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.



LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. L. COMB, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING.
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 23. N. BAIRD.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DUTY,
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and invited opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Bitternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man on judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills being not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
dec. 16. tf

HAT, OAP AND FUR STORE,
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

STOVES.

I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33tf. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by WM. ALLING.
Dec. 15.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING.
Oct. 8.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and **DR. DEGAN**, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive, a share of patronage.

Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.

Dwelling of Doctor DEGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n43tf

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 19th Agent for the county of Monroe.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.
nov. 23. 29tf.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

STOLEN, from the Blacksmith shop of the subscriber, Buffalo-st. Bridge, twelve or fifteen lbs of Cast Steel, half of which was worked up in Stone Cutters' Points, for cutting stone. Also, about five days since, one double portion steel Axe, the name of the maker was on it, but not remembered, and highly polished all over. Whoever will secure the thief so that he may be brought to justice, shall be liberally rewarded.
N. PICKET.
Rochester, Dec. 26, 1839. 55d3.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by
WM. ALLING,
nov 30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

HEALTH AND BEAUTY.—An explanation of the laws of Growth and Exercise, through which a pleasing contour, symmetry of form, a graceful carriage of the Body are acquired, and the common Deformities of the Skin and Chest prevented—by John Bell, M. D. For sale by
dec. 2. WM. ALLING.

MILITARY SCIENCE.

Mr. J. MCINTOSH
BEGS leave to inform such as feel an interest in Military Education, that he proposes to establish in this City, a MILITARY SCHOOL, where will be taught the use of the
BROAD-SWORD,
together with such Manœuvres as constitute the School of the Battalion, according to the newest and most improved principles.

J. M.—Confident in his ability, undertakes in 15 lessons to give a competent knowledge in the use of the Sword, to such as are desirous of taking private lessons.

TERMS OF TUITION.—For general instruction, \$3 per month; Private do. \$4.

J. M. would also mention that he has in certain parts of the U. States, given the utmost satisfaction to such as favored him with their attendance;—and as such opportunities seldom offer themselves, it would be well to take advantage of the present.

Enquire at Mr. JOHN MONTGOMERY'S, Main Street, or at this Office. 29tf.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

Devoted to the interests of the
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interest-
ing to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.
(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
ADVANCE. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 15, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laines, from 2s 6d to 5s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Dunstable Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Marino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Alpines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Shirting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too num-
erous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN & Co.

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st.,
Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his
old customers, and the public generally, that he
keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of bu-
siness, which may be had on as advantageous terms
as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will
favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to
wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2c

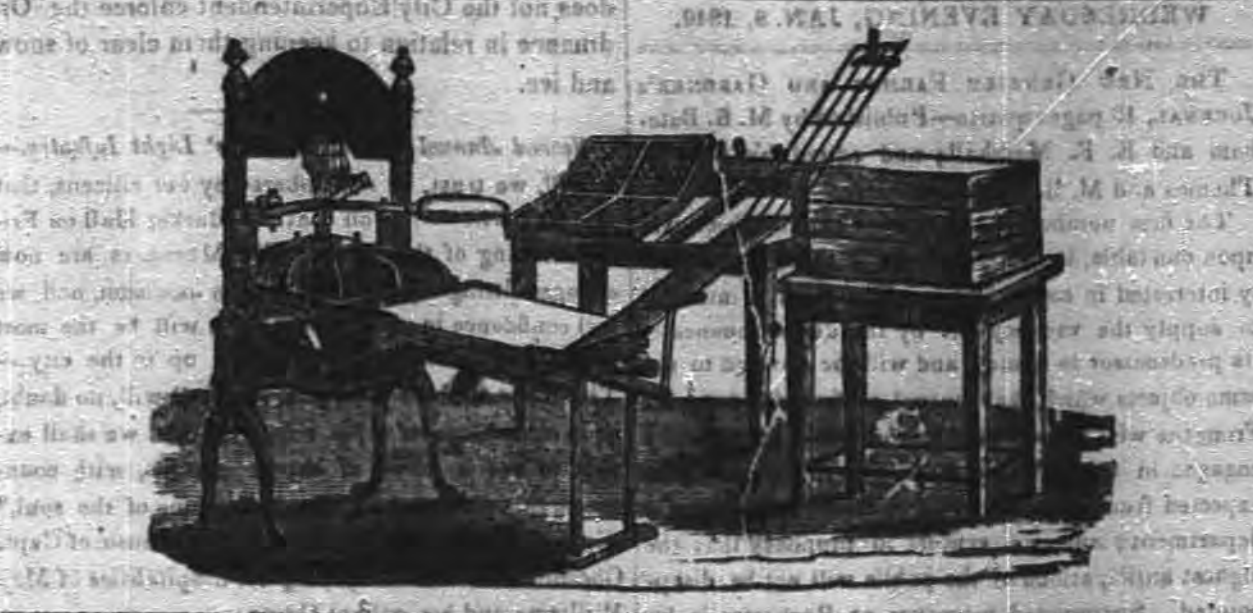
WIGS, FOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment
just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Ex-
change street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human
hair.

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Metho-
dist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manu-
facturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for
sale as low as any other Establishment in this city,
and in now receiving on Commission an assortment
of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buff-
alo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than
his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 39

J. D. WORDEN, No. 46, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. Oct. 29.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov.
18, in which are inserted numerous descrip-
tions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes.
For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 23.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer, Seal Cloth, Sealers' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the hole or single, Muffs and
Trappers, Ross and Sealers' Cloaks, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 3, 1839 J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.



Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

"We have asked for nothing but what is RIGHT--We will submit to nothing WRONG."

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 8, 1840. NO. 64.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received, from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BORTIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson-Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young-Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall-oils, linned oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and Brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American so-
gars, Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Harkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.;
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Pisin
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish, 12s pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff:
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

RAZORS—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's & Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
Oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

Attention!
AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
old cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY.
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hd.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. Oct. 29.

Anti-slavery Almanac for 1840,
JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by
Nov. 27. WM. ALLING.

H. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. Oct 11th

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
OCT 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st. Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24c

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

HEBRAM MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Oct 22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
**MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.**
Oct 22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domes-
tic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.
CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry
Goods, at the lowest prices, by
Oct. 25. E. P. W. HOWE.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 50
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" 4 "	1 15	" 2 months,	6 00
" 5 "	1 35	" 3 "	8 00
" 6 "	1 55	" 4 "	10 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 5 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$30.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

[From the Democratic Review] WEST POINT, A TALE OF TREASON (Concluded.)

'Andre?'
He started and looked around. But there was
no one present.
'Andre!' was a second time repeated, as if
close to his ear, in the gentle tones of a woman's
voice.
He looked around and up to the ceiling, when
his eye caught a slip of paper fluttering through
a crevice in the floor above. 'Andre,' softly re-
peated the voice a third time, and the paper fell
fluttering at his feet. He lifted it from the ground
and read with a sparkling eye:
DEAR MAJOR ANDRE—Though miserable my-
self I cannot be altogether so absorbed in my
own wretchedness as to forget the griefs of oth-
ers. Listen to me. I know your high notions of
honor and the spirit of chivalrous self sacrifice
that fills your bosom, but oh! for my sake, for
for your own, for that of your mother and
sisters, for the sake of your country, do what
I am about to ask of you! Accept life while it
is in your power! Do not remain to die like a
criminal! Life is now yours—to-morrow it may
be due to justice. Alas, my heart tells me what
will be your reply, but I will not therefore cease
my exertions to save you. Assisted by a faithful
slave, I this morning loosened two of the planks
in your room. They afford communication with
the cellar. Descend into it and Peter will meet
you with a disguise, and conduct you, by the wes-
tern outlet, which opens among high shrubbery,
into the garden, where he will conceal you until
night, and then provide a boat for your escape.—
Do not, Andre, neglect this opportunity. Fly
now! General Washington and his staff are bu-
sy in the library, and nothing can prevent the suc-
cess of the plan but your own obstinacy. Fly,
Andre—Escape. For the sake of all you hold
dear on earth, lose not a moment, but fly.
MART.
The young man read this appeal with a spark-
ling eye and glowing countenance, and when he
had concluded he glanced upward and kissed
his hand to the fair author of it, then folded the
paper, placed it next his heart, and paced the
room rapidly with a thoughtful brow and excited
manner.
'Nay, nay, I will not, I may not, I cannot. I
must abide my destiny.'
He stopped, surveyed the floor through every
part, and then walked towards the side next to
the hall and trod lightly on the two planks nearest
the walls. They were loose. He stooped to lift
them and they yielded to his hand and he gazed
down into the dark cellar beneath.
'Come, mass, coas' clear—dis jus' de time,'
said a low husky voice from beneath.
The prisoner paused for an instant, then, with
a sudden impulse, closed the aperture and walked
resolutely away. An exclamation of anguish and
disappointment from the apartment above reach-
ed his ear, but with folded arms and a composed
manner, he gazed steadfastly from the window,
his face expressive of the triumph of an honorable
mind over an unworthy temptation.
The morning of the second of October broke
with a clear sky, and the promise of a bright au-
tumnal day. The sun rose without a cloud and
gladdened hill, forest and valley, with his cheer-
ing light. Happiness was written on the face of
nature as if with the finger of Heaven; but a-
mong the habitations of men, sorrow and woe
had, as ever, an abiding place. There was one
abode in the windows of which this morning's
sun shone, above all others, melancholy in its
character, and most melancholy for the scenes of
human sorrow and wretchedness of which it was
the daily witness. It was a prison. In one of
gloomiest apartments, sat a young man whose
days were numbered—whose star was about to
become extinguished ere it reached the zenith. It
was Major Andre. His judges had doomed him
to die as a spy, taken within the American lines.
The sympathizing American Chief would gladly
have commuted his harsh sentence, but military
justice demanded the victim. In one hour he

was to be led forth to execution. His countenance was firm. A delightful calm dwelt on his youthful and noble features, and an air of repose and resignation marked his bearing. About him stood a group of officers, foes of his country, but whose virtues had converted into personal friends. Tears were in the eyes of these stern warriors, and their voices trembled with emotion as they talked in low tones with each other. He alone was calm and resigned.

An officer entered and announced, in a subdued tone that the hour of execution had arrived. The prisoner rose with dignity and said:

"Gentlemen, I am ready to wait on you." Taking the arm of Major Tallmadge, who had been constantly with him since his capture, he left his cell with a firm step. In the street he took the arms of two subaltern officers, and walked to the place of execution. A natural composure pervaded his manner and his whole deportment was remarkably dignified and self-possessed.

"My emotions are singular," he said, turning to Major Tallmadge, who walked near him, "when I reflect that in a very few minutes I shall be an inhabitant of the world of spirits—so soon have revealed to me the great secret. But I do not shrink from it. I am not afraid to die—if I were, wretched, indeed, should I be at this moment?"

They now came in sight of a gallows surrounded by a large military force and a great concourse of citizens awaiting the event—a deep gloom filling all hearts—commiseration visible on every face.

When the young man saw the degrading instrument of execution he stopped, and turning to Major Tallmadge, said, with an expression of mingled pain and indignation, "Why is this?"

"Are you ill, sir," asked the officer, ignorant of the cause of his emotion.

"'Tis nothing, sir," said the young soldier, recovering his composure; "I hoped to have met death at least at the hands of soldiers, and not at those of the common hangman. Move forward, I am reconciled to death, but I detest the mode."

In a few moments afterwards he stood beneath the gallows. As he looked up at the fatal engine of death, his chest heaved and there was a choking in his throat as if he were striving to suppress feelings struggling to escape. At length the noose was suspended from the beam and the wagon placed beneath. Without assistance he stepped into it, and then for a moment he appeared to shrink. The ascendancy of nature was but momentary. Instantly recovering himself, he looked round upon the sorrowful faces at the foot of the gallows and said, with a smile:

"It will be but a momentary pang."

Then, declining the assistance of the provost-marshal, he bandaged his own eyes with a degree of firmness and resignation that the eyes of all who gazed were filled with tears, and deep groans of emotion escaped from the breast of many a stalwart soldier, that the stern spirit of military laws should demand so young and noble a victim.

The provost-marshal now loosely pinioned his arms and placed the noose over the young man's head, who, himself, with perfect firmness, adjusted it to his neck.

"Major Andre, you have now an opportunity to speak if you desire it," said the provost-marshal.

Lifting the handkerchief from his eyes, he looked steadily around and said, in a firm, clear voice that reached every ear of the silent multitude:

"I pray you to bear me witness that I meet my fate like a brave man." There was no vain boasting in his voice or manner, but his words proceeded from that honorable pride which becomes a soldier, and which sheds a halo even around the brow of death. When he had said this he resumed his former position and calmly awaited his fate.

The signal was given—the wagon rolled from beneath him, and the victim of military justice had expired his offence with his life. Such, says Mr. Sparks in his 'Biography of Arnold,' which able work we have made free use of in this outline, such was the death of a man whose rare accomplishments had procured for him the friendship and confidence of all to whom he was known, and opened the happiest promise of a future career of renown and glory. In ten short days his blooming hopes had been blighted, and his glowing visions dispersed. But it was his singular fortune to die, not more beloved by his friends than lamented by his enemies, whose cause he came to ruin, and by whose hands his life was justly taken. Time has consecrated the feeling. There are few Americans and few there will ever be, who can look back upon the fate of Andre without deep regret. His name is embalmed in every generous heart; and they who shall condemn his great error and applaud the sentence of his judges, will cherish a melancholy remembrance of the unfortunate victim; and grieve that a life of so much promise, adorned with so many elevated and estimable qualities, was destined to an untimely and ignominious end. The tears and eulogies that have followed the memory of this noble gentleman, brave soldier, and honorable man, eminently show how virtue may ennoble even the gallows, and demonstrate that it is far better to die well, though on the gallows, than, like Benedict Arnold, to purchase life with the scoff and contempt of mankind.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We seek to protect—not to injure."

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, JAN. 8, 1840.

THE NEW GENESEE FARMER AND GARDNER'S JOURNAL, 16 pages quarto—Published by M. B. Bateham and E. F. Marshall; and edited by John J. Thomas and M. B. Bateham.

The first number of this periodical has been laid upon our table, by the politeness of those immediately interested in conducting it. The work is intended to supply the vacancy left by the discontinuance of its predecessor in name; and will be devoted to the same objects which that journal professed to support. From the well known character of those immediately engaged in this publication, much will reasonably be expected from a combination of their labors in this department; and we venture to prophecy that the highest anticipations of the public will not be disappointed. Surrounded, moreover, as Rochester is, by a country teeming with luxuriance; and cultivated by a class who constitute, more than any other, the "independent nobility" of every land, such an attempt as the present, to diffuse information essential fully to develop the capabilities of soil, and to lighten the arduous toils of the agriculturist, cannot but meet, as it deserves, with approbation and patronage.

We cannot refrain, on this occasion, from making a few remarks of more general application. There is not a nation on the globe, whose territory is so eminently calculated for the residence of an independent people, as that within the limits of these United States. Possessing almost every variety of climate; presenting nearly every conceivable diversity of soil; teeming with each production which is indispensable to life and enjoyment; no equal extent of province can be found capable of becoming a paradise on earth. We need not, in fact, import one article from abroad. And in view of the innumerable facilities for inland communication, by the frequency of streams which so nearly interlace each other as easily to be connected like net-work over every important location, Jefferson remarked that that portion of the world now occupied by us, was evidently intended for the residence of an united people. Every requisite, therefore, exists within ourselves, for the promotion of agriculture. Some of the obstacles to its highest cultivation, we shall proceed to mention.

1. *Deficiency of Intelligence.* Until very lately, an idea was almost universally cherished, that an attention to scientific pursuits of any kind, was about the same as so much time lost! And even now, in this age of light and improvement, few, very few, are there, who conduct farming operations by scientific principles. To be convinced of this truth, we need but travel through almost any region of our country, and take notice of the routine of business. Chemistry, Geology, and Botany,—although of immense importance to the agriculturist—are studied but little understood, and still more seldom reduced to practice.—The consequence is, that the capabilities of the soil are scarcely ever fully developed, and time, and money, and labor, often expended in vain. It is with pleasure, therefore, that we recommend publications similar to the above. Aply conducted, they are of greater utility to our nation at large, than all the political prints issued on earth—filled as they all are with abuse, prejudice, and neglect of the laboring class.

2. *Want of Protection.* The great encouragement to productive employments, is the existence of a market for their products. Agriculture is dependent, for its pecuniary reward, upon the mechanical departments, more than upon any other source. The arts in this country are yet in their youth, inexperienced and immature. The manufactories of England are at present a great national detriment to us; and will continue to be, until a protective system extends its fostering influence over our own enterprise, to sustain it in being till it shall be able successfully to compete with the greater experience of Great Britain. We shall not enter into any argument on this topic. It would be inconsistent for us to discuss the question here.—We merely state, therefore, that while few manufactories exist, the market will be comparatively small for agricultural productions, and the farmer eventually suffer greatly in consequence.

Twenty-five thousand Canadians have emigrated to the Western States the past year. Low wages in the Canada is the cause.

We would call the attention of the City authorities to the condition of our side-walks. In many places, a person cannot pass over them in the night, without endangering life or limb. Why does not the City Superintendent enforce the Ordinance in relation to keeping them clear of snow and ice.

Second Annual Ball of Williams' Light Infantry.—It will, we trust, be remembered by our citizens, that this Ball will "come off" at the Market Hall on Friday evening of this week. The Managers are now engaged fitting up the Hall for the occasion, and we feel confidence in predicting that it will be the most splendid affair of the kind ever got up in the city.—The lovers of the "poetry of motion" will, no doubt, be in attendance in great numbers; and we shall expect to see a crowd of happy persons, with countenances beaming with the "sun-shine of the soul," tripping the "light fantastic toe" to the music of Capt. Cheshire's Band and enjoying the hospitalities of Maj. Williams and his gallant Corps.

Curious Memento.—Upon disembarking at Marseilles, (says a correspondent of the Express,) you are immediately solicited to visit a monument which stands near the landing place, consisting of a splendid marble Collocean statue of a man, with four large bronze figures, representing Africans in chains; so situated that all their noses may be seen at the same time, their backs being in reverse order. It is said to have been erected by one of the ancient Sovereigns of this country, to the memory of his son, a young man of great promise, who had returned from a great victory at sea, and flushed with success, he landed in haste with these four captives, whom he intended as a present to his father—but in so doing he broke the quarantine laws, and thereby incurred death! which sentence his father was obliged to see executed.

An editor of a Tallahassee paper is crying out for the building of a jail, and wants the people to go to work and build one. He says, there is a loafer tied to a tree opposite our office, for stealing money, and although he no doubt richly deserves almost any punishment save death, yet we do think it is rather an obnoxious scene to witness in a Christian community.

Young Ladies for Sale.—In one of the Calcutta newspapers the following advertisement appeared:

"Be it known, that six fair, pretty, young ladies, with two sweet, engaging young children, lately imported from Europe, having the roses of health blooming on their cheeks, and joy sparkling in their eyes, possessing amiable manners, and highly accomplished, are to be raffled for, next door to the British Gallery. Scheme, twelve tickets at twelve rupees each."

Strange Conduct.—On Sunday, the 29th ult., during the severe snow storm, four Irishmen left Bergea Works, for Freehold, on their way to New York. After they left the Blue Ball, a dispute arose about which had the most money; one asserted he had the most, and would not keep Company with the others, fell behind, was overcome, and perished. The other three reached Freehold in the evening.

A Discharge.—The "Old Dominion" states that all the stone cutters, masons and laborers, engaged at the Navy Yard at Portsmouth, were discharged on Saturday. The circumstance operates severely on many individuals who were dependent on that work to carry them through the winter. The cause of the discharge, is the want of money.

The Musical Gazette.—Mr. Charles Dingley, of New York, well known as the publisher of several popular musical works, proposes to commence a weekly in that city, to be called the Musical Gazette and Literary Lyceum.

A Massachusetts paper mentions the case of a chap who had some expense to give for every glass of liquor he drank. His last was, "Give me a brandy toddy—going to have fish for dinner."

Gideon Odlin, arrested last September, in Pottadam, St. Lawrence Co., with about two or three hundred dollars in counterfeit money on him, has been sentenced to five years imprisonment.

Bakers.—There are two thousand five hundred master, and eight thousand journeymen bakers in London.

Two rogues named Marwin and Porter, who recently escaped from the Providence jail, have been re-captured.

There is a fellow in New Orleans with one leg so much longer than the other, that when he goes up a ladder he is obliged to take out every other round.

COIN.—The Washington Metropolis states that, from the foundation of our government up to 1837, the coinage in this country has been \$69,581,548.

THE SCOTCH PATRIOT, is the title of paper to be established in New York, devoted to news particularly interesting to emigrants from the land o'cakes.

The Boston Sentinel states that the factories of Massachusetts turn out fabrics to the amount of \$91,500,000 annually.

The packet ship Louis Philippe, from Havre, had on board \$300, in specie.

FLOUR.—At Havana on the 30th Nov. Flour was selling at \$17 per barrel.

They have a pill for sale in New Orleans which, according to the Times, cured the compound fracture of a cart wheel the other day.

The Texians are preparing for scorchers. A fire company has been established at Galveston.

Treasury Notes.—On the 1st inst., the amount of Treasury Notes outstanding was \$2,758,335.30. Nineteen and a half millions have been issued, of which all but the above sum has been redeemed.

Crop of Jamaica.—The Jamaica Royal Gazette of the 21st ult., estimates the deficiency in crops of the Island of Jamaica at one third the exports last year.

Bills on New York were selling at Havana at the close of last month at two per cent. premium.

Flour Abroad.—Nine thousand barrels of flour from the United States, under the free trade with France, have arrived at Havre. They were a welcome arrival.

Two bars of Gold, worth about a thousand dollars, procured from a mine in Randolph county, Alabama, were lately exhibited at the office of the Mobile Journal.

People of Color.—A bill has been introduced into the Texian Congress to expel all free colored people from that country.

Another of the Amistad negroes, named Kabba, died at New Haven on Tuesday, of a disease which he had contracted on ship board.

STIMULANTS OF GREAT MEN.—It is interesting to notice the different articles which have been taken by eminent men, as stimulants to the mental faculties. It is interesting as showing how diametrically opposite means may produce the same effect in various systems, and it is interesting as showing how much the mind sympathizes with the body. Haller drank plentifully of cold water when he wished for great activity of the brain; Fox for same purpose used brandy. The stimulants of Newton and Hobbes were the fumes of tobacco; those of Pope and Fontenelle, strong coffee. Doctor Johnson at one period of his life, was a great wine drinker; but in the latter part of it found strong tea a good substitute. Don Juan is said to have been written under the influence of gin and water, and it is reported that a certain legal lord, of great learning and talent, plies hard with port, when he wishes to shine. Pitt was a great drinker of wine; Sheridan, also, was fond of his bottle. Doctor Paris tells us, that when Mr. Dunning wished to make an extraordinary display of eloquence, he always put a blister on his chest a few hours before he was to speak in order that it might irritate the brain by sympathy during his speech.

Knowledge and wisdom hold distinct domains,
And oft, from different taste, do sap alone;
Knowledge feeds fat on other people's brains,
But Wisdom thrives attentive to its own!

Rochester Market.—Flour, superfine, \$4.50; fine, \$4; wheat \$0.75 a \$0.78; Pork, \$4 a \$4.50 per hundred; Beef, \$4 a \$4.50; Butter, table, 16 a 18 cents; firkin, 14 a 16 cents; Cheese, 6 a 8 cents. Very little is done in the purchase or sale of produce, owing to the scarcity of money, and prices are merely nominal.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 341, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a great spot"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back ache, under such a load.)

For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousands have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Agent for this City.

Jan. 7.—1w

**Williams' Light Infantry
SECOND ANNUAL BALL,**

Will be given at MARKET HALL, Friday Evening, January 10th. Tickets \$3.
January 2, 1840. By order of the Committee.

Remarkable Cure,

BY WINSLOW'S BALSAM OF HOREHOUND
Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.

"During this time, I used three bottles of 'Doctor Taylor's Balsam,' beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects."

Yours, very truly,

WM. A. EASTMAN.

Dec. 18.

Epicures, Attention!!

Wheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839.

Mechanics' Literary Association.

Question for debate on THURSDAY Evening, Resolved, That the Government of the United States would be justifiable in driving the Indians from Florida, with the use of blood hounds.
Ladies and Gentlemen are invited to attend.
Jan. 8th. W. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec'y.

**Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!**

The subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.

P.S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seal, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON,
No. 41, Buffalo street.

Grey and Seal, Plush Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
The public are invited to examine the assortment of Caps above. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

**NOTICE
DELAZON SMITH,**

Will deliver three LECTURES [in reply to those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher,] at the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of Buffalo and Fitzhugh streets, as follows, viz: Sunday Evening, January 5th, 1840;—Sunday evening the 12th; and on Sunday evening the 19th. Those who would be liberal, and render unto Caesar the things that are his, are earnestly invited to attend.
Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

Take Notice.

All persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

**New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.**

The subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

Evening School.

MR. BARTHOLOMEW, will be five Evenings in a week, at his Writing and Book Keeping Academy, No. 12, 3d story, Arcade, at his old business, making good Penmen, Accountants and Arithmeticians of bad ones, through the winter, giving every one who desires to be permanently qualified for business, an opportunity from one to twelve weeks.—Cheap for Cash. Call and examine for yourselves before engaging elsewhere.
Nov. 26.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works.—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

Gray Seal, Plush Caps.
The subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Seal, Plush and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge.
BRIGGS & QUICK,
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839.

First Arrival—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

STOLEN, from the Backsmith shop of the subscriber, Buffalo-st. Bridge, twelve or fifteen lbs of Cast Steel, half of which was worked up in Stone Cutter's Points, for cutting stone. Also, about five days since, one double portion steel Axe, the name of the maker was on it, but not remembered, and highly polished all over. Whoever will secure the thief so that he may be brought to justice, shall be liberally rewarded.
N. PICKET,
Rochester, Dec. 26, 1839.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC YERMI-FUGE,

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 19th Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by
nov 30 WM. ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange-street.

**B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,**
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)



HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share of custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.



LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. Combe, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by
WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Supporters, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DUTY,
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
dec. 16. 1f

**HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE,
P. S. LEMA,**

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 22, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEP constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 15, 1839.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33tf. JOSIAH STELLEN

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
WM. ALLING,
Dec. 15.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive, a share of patronage.

Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 9 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.

Dwelling of Doctor EVAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n43tf

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and dispatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.

nov. 23. 29tf.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Hopkins, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch.

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1838.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely. I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.

West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.
dec 6

Chair Ware Room.



A. & E. BROWN'S Chair Ware-Room, No. 116, Buffalo street, two doors west of the Methodist Church, wholesale and retail. Cheaper than ever. A splendid assortment of curled Maple Chairs, of the choicest wood and finish. Four or five doz of half French curled Maple, of selected wood, a superior article. Grecian, and fancy CHAIRS, of different kinds and prices, all of the best of curled wood and finished. Painted fancy Cottage and Windsor Chairs.

Also Boston Rocking Chairs of all sizes, finished in the best style, and warranted made in the best manner, and will be sold very cheap for Cash. Persons who have current funds to pay for any of the above articles, will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere, for money we consider Cash, since the Great Regulator has stopped Payment. Call at No. 116, Buffalo-street. BOX. 5. A. & E. BROWN.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING—Visiting business and watch case engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals. Door plates. Coffin and Trunk plates. Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate. Those wishing large views of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman in, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington during the last three years, in preparing patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates. Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c. for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before sending elsewhere. Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO LEYHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer. SHEPARD & STRONG, Ed. Daily Democrat, Dr. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gen. of Aug. 10, 1839. THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes the number of the Gen., was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions are genuine and taste highly creditable to him, and which will do them honor and opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

BOOK STORE, PRINTING OFFICE, AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT, Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st., ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Master's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER Hangings and Borders.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses, Anthems, The Ode on Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 3 Vols., The Lyrist, &c. For sale cheap at 19 Exchange street, by WM. ALLING. Nov. 30.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, and affections of the Lungs, is MRS. M. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVER-WOOL, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Liverwort, Elecampane, Sassafras, Scirpus tuberosus, Indian Moss, Squill, Hyssop, Ruta graveolens; also many other herbs not to be procured in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and by the prescription of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drugget of this place, that all may avail themselves of its remedy before the disease gets so seated that no medicine will remove it. Its effect on obstructions is truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effect upon our patients, where we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended to cure. M. D. Mather, William, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also see certificates on the direction, what something more is collected for A. Webster, Boston, Horace Gull, Boston, Ma. Thos. Hastings, Jr., Boston, Eliah Huxon, firm of Baker & Huxon, Boston, David Woodbury, clerk of Joseph Bradman, Elm St. Howard. Thousands of others could be named, where it is best known. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, M. G. Gardner. Proprietor's residence, 41 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also observe on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name Mrs. M. G. Gardner's Indian Balm of Liver-wool.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (37-1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles with Hair Oil, impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 41 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache, also remove all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. Dill, 414 Washington Street, Elm Street, Pleasant Street, N. Adams, 200 Washington Street, George Merrill, Lucas Place, Fitz Henry Hopkins, master of transportation cars on Worcester railroad, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all soreness, and frequently prepares them to be filled. It is considered by the authorities of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate inventor resides, one of the greatest comforts to mankind that was ever discovered. It will remove the tormenting pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and observe his signature on a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be palmed off for this invaluable preparation. It may be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

"NE PLUS ULTRA."

SAGE'S VEGETABLE HAIR OIL, possesses many superior qualities over any other articles of the kind offered to the public. It has been proven invaluable for all diseases to which the human hair is subject.

Over three hundred certificates can be produced testifying to the wonderful effects of Sage's Vegetable Hair Oil, in preserving and restoring the hair, removing dandruff, preventing gray hair, and premature baldness, in all its forms; but only a few will be introduced, as the Proprietor chooses to have his composition stand upon its own merits. It is a powerful specific for producing a new growth of hair, by stimulating the action of the vessels supplying the roots, and inducing their firm adhesion to the skin; added to its preserving and restoring properties, it is a grateful preface for dressing and heightening the beauty of the hair. No Ladies or Gentleman's Toilet should be complete without a bottle of Sage's best. See certificates, &c. in the treatise on the growth and decay of the human hair, that accompany each bottle, which is enveloped in a splendid Lithographic Label, with a fac simile of the Proprietor's hand writing, without which, none is genuine.

Manufactured and sold wholesale and retail by the Proprietor, E. A. SAGE, at No. 78 Buffalo-st., Rochester. Also, for sale at my wholesale price, by Messrs. Hawks & Brothers, No. 32 Exchange-st.; and at retail by Wm. Pitkin, No. 18 Buffalo-st.; and J. M. Winslow, No. 6, on the bridge, Swan & Wells, Buffalo-st. and E. J. Bates, 57 Main-st. Oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.

THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers. Oct. 24. 31f.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curis, Madonnas Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringtons, &c. at N. BAIRD'S 21 Exchange street Oct 22

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP, The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival; its operation by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enveloped in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. Mayat, Plummer & Co.

Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully, JOHN P. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23rd of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours, &c. JOSEPH BRADLEE

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy. The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists; by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Boyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, in New York; by Swan Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. in Philadelphia; by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr. in Baltimore; by Glass & Harrison, and Allen & Co. in Cincinnati, Ohio; by James Schoonmaker & Co. in Pittsburgh, Penn.; by Nathan Jarvis, in New Orleans; by Sands & Shaw, in Albany, N. Y.; by Geo. Bent, in Montreal, L. C.; by H. C. Friedham, in Halifax, N. S.; by W. O. Smith, in St. Johns, N. B.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter: Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839. Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your BALM OF HOREHOUND. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balm when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balm of Horehound, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality. Yours, with much respect, WM. COGSWELL.

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published for sale in large and small quantities Exchange-street, by WM. A.

WANTED—Immediately to rent or lease a small COOKING STOVE, to be used in a small family. For further particulars, apply at this Office: Dec. 23, 1839.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains. do Bead do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, P. watom, &c.

NICOL BAIRD, 21 Exchange street Oct 22

WILLIAM ALLING, No. 12 Exchange street.

OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF BOOKS AND STATIONERY AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all Standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTAINS TO VIZ: KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES AND TOWN'S SPELLINGS, Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING, AND BOOK-BINDING Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags: OCTOBER 19 1839.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c. which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands. Oct 22 H. P. TRAVER.

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices, as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me. A. J. LANGWORTHY, Eagle Furnace. Oct 23

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING. Nov 19

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE, PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance. Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates. Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 120. October 19, 1839.

MANSION HOUSE, CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS. This old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors. H. WITBECK. Good Yard and Stabling. Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

NEW STOVE FACTORY. STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in West New York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis, Stove combines a very great number of excellencies and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost." Oct 25

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (Oct 26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

ROCHESTER, THURSDAY, JANUARY 9, 1940.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"The Job to Do—Not to Enjoy."

HENRY G. FAIR, EDITOR.

THURSDAY EVENING, JAN. 9, 1940.

The legislature of this state assembled this day at the Capitol.

In the Senate, the Lieutenant Governor took the Chair at 11, when the new members were sworn in. After the usual appointment of committees to wait upon the Governor and Assembly, the Governor's Message was received and read, and the Senate adjourned.

The House was called to order at 11 o'clock by Jarvis N. Lake, clerk of the last Assembly, and the members elect were sworn in by the Secretary of State.

George W. Patterson, of Livingston, was re-elected Speaker, on the first ballot; Philander B. Prindle was chosen Clerk; Minus McGowan, Sergeant at Arms; Samuel Francis, Jr., Door Keeper; and Abraham H. Crockett, Assistant Door Keeper.

The customary provisions having been made for a supply of newspapers, stationery, the Red Book, &c., &c., and the committees appointed to apprise the Senate and the Governor of the organization of the Assembly, the message of the Governor was received and read, and the house adjourned.

MESSAGE.

Fellow Citizens of the Senate and Assembly:

The experience of the past year teaches us that the most perfect form of government and the most favored condition of society cannot exempt us from the vicissitudes of life. We have, nevertheless, great cause for thankfulness to the Universal Father. The seasons have been propitious; we have been free from the ravages of pestilence and the calamities of war; the earth has yielded abundant fruits, and notwithstanding the embarrassments which have been felt by every class of society, the comforts of life were never more equally or more profusely distributed. Industry has not been diverted from its pursuits, and mutual confidence although temporarily shaken, has still a firm support in the prevalence of morality and the supremacy of the laws. The credit of the state remains unimpaired, and its currency has in a great degree escaped the evils which have elsewhere proved disastrous. Peaceful relations have been maintained with foreign countries, and the harmony of the states has not been disturbed. The great safeguards of our liberty remain; all the elements of our national prosperity have been preserved; and we are permitted to rejoice with increased confidence in the durability of the Union and the perpetuity of Republican institutions.

The officer having the charge of the fiscal department will lay before you full information concerning the condition of the Treasury. The revenues of the State have increased during the fiscal year. The auction duties have amounted to \$325,401.84, being an increase over those of the preceding year of \$85,299.42. The amount received for salt duties has been \$182,263.12, being an excess over those of the previous year of \$30,333.57.

I respectfully refer you to the report which will be submitted by the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, for detailed information concerning that fund and the operations of the Commissioners. The amount of tolls, including rents of surplus water and sales of lands, on all the canals during the last fiscal year was \$1,526,928.11, being an increase over the receipts of the previous year of \$165,203.15. The whole amount of charges upon the canals, excepting interests on loans, was \$395,029.37, which deducted from the receipts, leaves the net proceeds from tolls \$1,057,502.74. The amount of charges has been increased \$139,111.78 during the past year by payments, in pursuance of legislative direction, for the Glen's Falls Feeder, for the improvement of the Tonawanda and Elyria Canals, and for the Black River canal and Erie Canal Feeder, and by payments under special acts for previous liabilities, leaving the ordinary charges at \$459,247.59. The charges of the preceding year, after deducting the extraordinary payment for the Glen's Falls Feeder, were \$322,415.22, showing a diminution in the ordinary charges during the last fiscal year of 102,327.73.

The productive capital of the Common School Fund at the close of the last fiscal year, was \$1,932,431.29, to which has since been added the sum of \$45,648.64, making an aggregate of \$1,978,080.93. The revenue during the year, including \$165,000 appropriated from the income of the United States Deforest Fund to the support of common schools, was \$228,472.27. The amount paid out of the Treasury, was \$275,000.04.

The capital of the Literature Fund is \$268,164.88. The revenue during the year, including \$25,000 appropriated from the income of the United States Deforest Fund, was \$48,106.07. The amount paid from this revenue was \$47,978.46.

The Bank Fund has a capital of \$818,829.59. Its revenue during the year was \$26,533.29. There has been paid during the same period, to contributing banks, on account of dividends, \$29,881.51.

The improvement which has taken place in all the revenues of the State, while it must be highly gratifying to our fellow-citizens, will I hope only conduce to greater economy in the management of public affairs.

The fourth instalment of the United States Surplus Revenue, which was directed to be distributed among the States by an act of Congress, is still withheld. The portion of that instalment due to this State is \$1,338,173.57. Relying upon prompt payment of that instalment the State has loaned an equivalent sum to her citizens. I cannot doubt that you will insist upon the fulfilment of the pledge of the Federal Government and will, at the same time protest against the withdrawal of the instalments already received.

Two hundred and nine convicts were received, within the year, to the state prison at Mount Pleasant. The whole number of convicts in that prison is eight hundred and five. The amount received for labor during the past year, including the value of marts furnished for the construction of the new State Hall, was \$73,203.34. The expenditures, including moneys paid for the completion of the prison for female convicts and the expense of transportation of convicts, were \$73,449.81.

The number of convicts in the state prison at Auburn is six hundred and sixty-five. The number received during the year was two hundred and twenty-eight. The earnings of the prison, during the year, were \$60,171.46, and the expenditures \$51,871.91. The high reputation which this state has acquired

You will learn from the report of the managers of the House of Refuge, that the responsibilities of that institution have been discharged with efficiency and with the most salutary results. The establishment of a similar institution in the western part of the state is desired by a very large number of our fellow citizens. This proposition derives weight from the consideration of the expense of transporting offenders from distant counties, and the cost of maintaining them in a populous city, and will doubtless receive at your hands the discriminating favor to which it is justly entitled.

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was not abandoned when the great principle was established in the state that the personal liberty of the honest but unfortunate debtor ought not to be subjected to the caprice or cupidity of an unfeeling creditor.

Foreigners entitled to be naturalized, and desirous of the privileges of citizenship, ought rather to be encouraged than deterred, as they frequently are, by the onerous charges attending the requisite legal proceedings. Disabilities in relation to the acquisition and alienation of real estate by resident foreigners are a remnant of feudal principles, believed to be not only unnecessary for the security of the state, but inconsistent with the spirit of our constitution, and injurious to the general prosperity. It is worthy of your consideration, whether the time has not arrived for the adoption of a more liberal policy, and whether the temporary relief from the disabilities which has heretofore been granted, chiefly, in favor of individuals, may not now be made general and permanent.

I beg leave to refer you to the suggestions contained in my last message, concerning the laws regulating elections. It is of vital importance to the security of our institutions, not only that our elections should be conducted with impartiality, and should thus express the will of the majority of the people, but that there should be entire and universal confidence in their purity. The submission required of the minority cannot be expected to be rendered with cheerfulness, if it be at all questionable whether the public will is truly expressed. I cannot doubt that you will feel it to be your duty to establish the necessary safeguards for the full and uninterrupted exercise of the elective franchise by all those, whether rich or poor, native or naturalized, whatever may be their employment or condition in life, to whom that inestimable privilege is guaranteed.

The constitution provides that every male citizen of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been an inhabitant of this state one year next preceding any election; and for the last six months a resident of the county where he may offer his vote, shall be entitled to vote in the town or ward where he actually resides. High judicial authorities differ as to the meaning of the word resident. It is within the power of the legislature to define this term, and such a measure is highly necessary, as well to relieve doubts as to secure the enjoyment of the elective franchise to those of our fellow citizens whose occasional or temporary employment in the navigation of our canals and rivers, and upon our public works, produces doubts concerning the place where they are entitled to vote.

The reorganization of the court of chancery, with an abridgement of the jurisdiction and patronage of the Chancellor, is alike indispensable to ensure the personal security of the citizen, and to preserve the harmony of our judicial system. The proceedings in that court are attended with vexatious delay and intolerable expense. Questions of equity peculiarly demand the consultations of a bench, and the mass of appeals, interlocutory motions, and original causes, is too great for any one chancellor to hear and decide, consistently with a proper discharge of the duties required of him as member of the Court for the Correction of Errors.

The benefits anticipated from the reduction of the number of justices of the supreme court, and the distribution of a portion of their powers and duties among eight circuit judges, have not been realized.

I therefore respectfully suggest the expediency of dispensing with the offices of Vice-Chancellor and Circuit Judge, and of providing for amendment of the constitution which shall direct the appointment of three chancellors, with co-ordinate powers, and of additional justices to the supreme court.

The collection of debts is unnecessarily delayed by forms, embarrassed by technicalities, and burdened with costs. The evils experienced might in a great degree have been prevented had the necessary rules of practice and pleading been established by the courts themselves. It is worthy however of consideration, whether the power now exercised by the court of chancery may not be avoided by the more simple method of sale after advertisement, and after personal notice to parties having incumbrances on the mortgaged premises. The forms of pleadings are unnecessarily prolix and dilatory, and evasive pleadings ought to be more effectually prevented. Parties should be allowed to perfect judgments in vacation, as well as during the terms of the courts. The alienation of land should be facilitated by requiring all incumbrances and liens to be recorded or docketed in the county where the land is situated. The jurisdiction of justices' courts ought to be extended to litigated cases where the amount involved does not exceed one hundred dollars.

The compensation of public officers is generally derived from the equal contribution of those for whose benefit their services are rendered; but that of attorneys, solicitors, and officers of the courts of justice is unhappily often obtained from those whose condition ought rather to excite sympathy than expose them to additional burthens. The legislature which should, in a season of adversity like the present, diminish the expenses of legal proceeding as far as it can do consistently with the full and perfect administration of justice, would advance the permanent usefulness of the profession of the law, promote happiness of society, and deservedly obtain the gratitude of the people.

It was represented to me, on the 5th of December last, by the sheriff of the county of Albany, that he had on many occasions during several months previous, been resisted in the performance of his duty, and prevented from executing process of the supreme court, and that he had been unable to overcome the resistance with the unarmed force of his country. He thereupon applied to me to call out a sufficient military force to enable him to execute the process committed to him. Proofs were submitted to me, which went to show that the resistance was preconcerted and organized; and that it extended over a large portion of his country. The nature and duration of the resistance complicated appeared to me to require the adoption of immediate measures for restoring the supremacy of the

as required by law, a military force to proceed to the scene of resistance, and provided for a reinforcement should it be found necessary. It is creditable to the citizens who had inconsiderately become involved in unlawful proceedings, that they dispersed very soon after these measures had been adopted—and the sheriff proceeded without additional military aid to execute the process of the law. It soon became manifest that no further organized resistance would be offered, and the militia were thereupon immediately withdrawn. Although the occasion was one to be deeply regretted, yet it is a source of satisfaction that a very large proportion of those engaged in the resistance were immediately convinced of the error of their proceedings, relinquished their designs, and manifested a cheerful and patriotic submission to the laws. It is also gratifying that this desirable end was attained with little public inconvenience, and without destruction of property or loss of life. To this result, the militia, by their alacrity, prudence and good conduct, contributed in an eminent degree.

The resistance to the sheriff arose out of a controversy between the tenants of the manor of Rensselaerwyck and its proprietor. The lands in that manor are held under ancient leases, by which mines and hydraulic privileges, rents payable in kind, personal services, and quarter sales, are reserved. Such tenures, introduced before the revolution, are regarded as inconsistent with existing institutions, and have become odious to those who hold under them. They are unfavorable to agricultural improvement, inconsistent with the prosperity of the districts where they exist, and opposed to sound policy and the genius of our institutions. The extent of territory covered by the tenures involved in the present controversy, and the great numbers of our fellow citizens interested in the questions which have grown out of them render the subject worthy of the consideration of the legislature. While full force is allowed to the circumstances that the tenants enter voluntarily into such stipulations, the state has always recognized its obligation to promote the general welfare, and guard individuals against oppression. The legislature has the same power over the remedies upon contracts between landlord and tenant as over all other forms of legal redress. Nor is the subject altogether new in the legislation of the state. It was brought under consideration in 1812; by a bill reported by three jurists of distinguished eminence and ability. I trust, therefore, that some measure may be adopted, which, without the violation of contracts, or injustice to either party, will assimilate the tenures in question to those which experience has proved to be more accordant with the principles of republican government, and more conducive to the general prosperity, and the peace and harmony of society.

A requisition was made upon me in July last, by the Executive of Virginia, for the delivery of three persons as fugitives from justice, charged with having feloniously stolen a negro slave in that state. I decided to comply with the requisition, upon the grounds that the right to demand and the reciprocal obligation to surrender fugitives from justice between sovereign and independent nations, as defined by the law of nations, include only those cases in which the acts constituting the offence charged were recognized as crimes by the universal laws of all civilized countries; that the object of the provision contained in the constitution of the United States, authorizing the demand and surrender of fugitives charged with treason, felony or other crime, was to recognize and establish this principle of the law of nations in the mutual relations of the States as independent, equal, and sovereign communities; that the acts charged upon the persons demanded were so recognized as criminal by the laws of this state, or by the universal laws of all civilized countries; and that consequently the case did not fall within the provision of the constitution of the United States.

The Governor of Virginia in his last annual message referred the subject to the consideration of the legislature of that State, and declared that my construction of the constitution of the United States could not be acquiesced in or submitted to. He added that if it were allowed to prevail, and no relief could be obtained against what he designated as a flagrant invasion of the rights of Virginia, either by an amendment of the constitution of the United States, or by the action of the legislature of Virginia, it might ultimately become the important and solemn duty of Virginia to step from the cancelled obligations of the national compact to original rights and the law of self-preservation.

I confess my surprise that it should in any part of the Union be regarded as a new and startling doctrine, that the constitutional power of the Executive of any other state to demand the surrender of a citizen of this state to be carried to the former and tried for an offence committed there, is limited to cases in which the offence charged is recognized as criminal by the statute laws of this state, by the common law, or by the universal laws of mankind. Nor can I withhold the expression of my sincere regret that a construction of the constitution, manifestly necessary to maintain the sovereignty of this state and the personal rights of her citizens, should be regarded by the Executive of Virginia as justifying in any contingency a renouance of secession from the Union.

The subject in one which appertains to the Executive department. The duties of that department in such cases are prescribed by the constitution of the United States, and not by the constitution or laws of this state. Nevertheless, the respect I entertain for the Executive of Virginia, as well as the deference I owe to the legislature of this state, induce me to transmit herewith the correspondence which has taken place.

Our fellow-citizens in various parts of the state will very justly call your attention to the condition of the currency. We are a commercial people. We are rendered so by the location of our country, its physical condition, its variety of climate and productions, and its internal communications by land and water; by the operation of republican institutions and equal laws; by our wants; by our resources; by our enterprise; by the intercourse existing among the citizens of the several states; and by our relations with foreign nations. The Federal Government has heretofore encouraged commerce by entering into commercial treaties, by the establishment of a navy, by the reduction of import duties, and by the improvement of rivers and harbors on our lakes, as well as on the seaboard. The legislature of the several states have seconded this policy by

states, in amounts limited by other wants than those of trade, and regulated upon other considerations than those which regard the general interests of the whole country.

The exchange of productions between distant parts of the country is facilitated with ruinous expenses, and the prompt collections of debts is rendered impossible. Internal commerce has suffered a check, and derangement is felt in every department of business. The expenses, losses and sacrifices resulting from the embarrassments of trade, fall ultimately upon those engaged in productive industry, and cause a depreciation in the value of labor, of the fruits of the earth, and of the soil itself. In the present instance the evils have been aggravated by a long and severe derangement in our foreign commerce. As if the neglect of its appropriate and important functions were not enough, the federal government has contributed to increase the general embarrassment, by manifesting a persevering hostility to the institutions of the states, and has disturbed the general confidence by efforts to introduce a metallic currency. The introduction of such a currency is impracticable, and would be unjust if it were practicable, because it would require the suspension of the value of labor and property to the depreciated standard of specie circulation. To the people of this state, and all who resort to her great commercial market, the measures adopted by the federal government to carry this project into effect have been productive of unmitigated evil, while the earnestness with which our fellow citizens in some portions of the Union sustain those measures, proves that they endure the same evil with a faltering hope of being able to transfer to themselves a considerable portion of the commerce which is now enjoyed by New-York. I trust, therefore, that those measures will receive no support from us, but that whatever influence the sanction of the legislature may have, will be exerted in favor of a policy that shall immediately restore the prosperity of the Union and preserve the commercial advantage of our State.

The currency heretofore established in this state through the agency of safety fund banks, had a safe and wholesome action while the currency of the nation was regulated by the federal government. But that system of banking became odious as a monopoly, and the unequal distribution of its privileges and the corrupting tendency of applications for legislative characters, spread discontent and alarm throughout the state. From these circumstances resulted the passage of the law which authorized the business of banking to be carried on by associations without charters. Either of these systems would, under ordinary circumstances, have furnished a currency for this state which within our own boundaries would have been uniform and readily convertible into specie, and as exchanges are generally in favor of this state, would have been equally useful in other states. Although our banking institutions have not as on a former occasion suspended the payment of specie, the farmer, the mechanic, and the merchant are obliged to receive bank notes whose full value cannot be realized without presenting them for redemption at a distant place. The commerce of the state is embarrassed, and agricultural and manufacturing industry are oppressed with the extortion of brokers and usurers. However the federal government may choose to neglect its proper functions, the evils of our domestic currency are within your reach, and I trust they will be the subject of speedy and effectual reform.

It is a high privilege to furnish a circulating medium, whether that privilege be conferred by charter or enjoyed under the more equal operations of a general law. It partakes of the responsibilities and dignity which belong to the sovereignty of a state, and its profitableness has been evinced by extraordinary dividends and accumulations. It is not therefore demanding an unjust or unreasonable equivalent to require those who enjoy this privilege to maintain a sound and uniform currency. Various plans have been suggested to accomplish this important object. One of these contemplates the employment of the bank fund, with equivalent contributions from associations formed under the general law, to redeem in the city of Albany the bills of the several banks. It is probably a sufficient objection to this plan that it would pervert the bank fund from its legitimate object and jeopard its security. A second system is to require the country banks to redeem their notes either in the city of New-York, or in the city of Albany. The objection to this plan is, that it would be unjust to require a banking institution to provide funds for paying its liabilities at two places, at its own counter and elsewhere. The force of this objection is weakened by the fact that the operations of trade carry the currency of the country to the principal mart. If the amount of its issues collected at the place assigned for its redemption were to be made known to any bank, it could be required to transmit its funds to that place after a reasonable interval of time, and thus be relieved from the necessity of providing an equal amount to meet demands at home. If this system should receive legislative sanction, the Comptroller might be required to apply the safety fund without delay to the redemption of the balance which a bank had neglected or refused to pay after receiving the requisite notice, if such balance did not exceed a just proportion of the whole fund. This system has been partially in operation, and is understood to have been very successful. These suggestions are submitted in the hope that they may be useful in your discussions of this important subject.

The necessity of a revision of the General Banking Law, as recommended in my annual message at the last session, has greatly increased the past year. It is alleged, and with too many evidences of truth, that the stock deposited with the Comptroller as a basis for circulating notes has been in some instances purchased or paid for with the notes issued upon the same stock. Such a proceeding is manifestly an evasion of the statute, and care should be taken to guard against it for the future. Some of the associations have issued post notes as currency. This practice is unquestionably a violation of the spirit of the law, reprehensible in itself and fraudulent to the community.

It ought not to excite surprise that the system of free banking should in its commencement have been embarrassed by difficulties, or that institutions should occasionally have been established where they were not needed. When we reflect that we have been for thirty years improving the system of banking by incorporations, we ought to exercise forbearance towards one which has just come into existence. In the midst of a pecuniary revulsion only two of the associations have been closed, and

The Working-Man's Advocate.

ROCHESTER, THURSDAY, JANUARY 9, 1840.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"Give Jobs to Workers—not to Kings."

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

THURSDAY EVENING, JAN. 9, 1840.

The legislature of this state assembled this day at the Capitol.

In the Senate, the Lieutenant Governor took the Chair at 11, when the new members were sworn in. After the usual appointment of committees to wait upon the Governor and Assembly, the Governor's Message was received and read, and the Senate adjourned.

The House was called to order at 11 o'clock by Jarvis N. Latta, clerk of the last Assembly, and the members elect were sworn in by the Secretary of State.

George W. Patterson, of Livingston, was re-elected Speaker, on the first ballot; Philander B. Prindle was chosen Clerk; Miles McGowan, Sergeant at Arms; Samuel Francis, Jr., Door Keeper; and Abraham H. Croswell, Assistant Door Keeper.

The customary provisions having been made for a supply of newspapers, stationery, the Red Book, &c. &c., and the committees appointed to apprise the Senate and the Governor of the organization of the Assembly, the message of the Governor was received and read, and the house adjourned.

MESSAGE.

Fellow-Citizens of the Senate and Assembly:

The experience of the past year teaches us that the most perfect form of government and the most favored condition of society cannot exempt us from the vicissitudes of life. We have, nevertheless, great cause for thankfulness to the Universal Father. The seasons have been propitious; we have been free from the ravages of pestilence and the calamities of war; the earth has yielded abundant fruits, and notwithstanding the embarrassments which have been felt by every class of society, the comforts of life were never more equally or more profusely distributed. Industry has not been diverted from its pursuits, and mutual confidence although temporarily shaken, has still a firm support in the prevalence of morality and the supremacy of the laws. The credit of the state remains unimpaired, and its currency has in a great degree escaped the evils which have elsewhere proved disastrous. Peaceful relations have been maintained with foreign countries, and the harmony of the state has not been disturbed. The great safeguards of our liberty remain; all the elements of our national prosperity have been preserved; and we are permitted to rejoice with increased confidence in the durability of the Union and the perpetuity of Republican institutions.

The officer having the charge of the fiscal department will lay before you full information concerning the condition of the Treasury. The revenues of the State have increased during the fiscal year. The auction duties have amounted to \$225,401 84, being an increase over those of the preceding year of \$53,299 49. The amount received for salt duties has been \$189,263 12, being an excess over those of the previous year of \$30,333 57.

I respectfully refer you to the report which will be submitted by the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, for detailed information concerning that fund and the operations of the Commissioners. The amount of tolls, including rents of surplus water and sales of lands, on all the canals during the last fiscal year was \$1,636,902 11, being an increase over the receipts of the previous year of \$165,203 15. The whole amount of charges upon the canals, excepting interests on loans, was \$595,925 27, which deducted from the receipts, leaves the net proceeds from tolls \$1,057,802 74. The amount of charges has been increased \$139,111 78 during the past year by payments, in pursuance of legislative direction, for the Glen's Falls Feeder, for the improvement of the Tonawanda and Elyria Creeks, and for the Black River canal and Erie Canal Feeder, and by payments under special acts for various liabilities, leaving the ordinary charges at \$559,937 59. The charges of the preceding year, after deducting the extraordinary payment for the Glen's Falls Feeder, were \$508,819 22, showing a diminution in the ordinary charges during the last fiscal year of 102,327 73.

The productive capital of the Common School Fund at the close of the last fiscal year, was \$1,932,431 29, to which has since been added the sum of \$45,646 84, making an aggregate of \$1,978,078 13. The revenue during the year, including \$165,900 appropriated from the income of the United States Deposite Fund to the support of common schools, was \$282,472 27. The amount paid out of the Treasury, was \$275,000 04. The capital of the Literature Fund is \$266,164 32. The revenue during the year, including \$28,000 appropriated from the income of the United States Deposite Fund, was \$48,109 07. The amount paid from this revenue was \$47,978 46.

The Bank Fund has a capital of \$818,820 59. Its revenues during the year was \$36,833 29. There has been paid during the same period, to contributing banks, on accounts of dividends, \$29,861 51. The improvement which has taken place in all the revenues of the State, while it must be highly gratifying to our fellow-citizens, will I hope only conduce to greater economy in the management of public affairs.

The fourth instalment of the United States Surplus Revenue, which was directed to be distributed among the States by an act of Congress, is still withheld. The portion of that instalment due to this State is \$1,335,173 57. Relying upon prompt payment of that instalment the State has loaned an equivalent sum to her citizens. I cannot doubt that you will insist upon the fulfilment of the pledge of the Federal Government and will, at the same time protest against the withdrawal of the instalments already received.

Two hundred and nine convicts were received, within the year, into the state prison at Mount Pleasant. The whole number of convicts in that prison is eight hundred and six. The amount received for labor during the past year, including the value of marble furnished for the construction of the new State Hall, was \$73,205 34. The expenditures, including moneys paid for the completion of the prison for female convicts and the expense of transportation of convicts, were \$75,443 81.

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The Institution for the instruction of the Blind continues to discharge its responsibilities with good success. It has sixty-six pupils, of whom fifty-nine are state pupils, and there are sixty-nine vacancies to be filled from the different counties, in pursuance of the law passed at the last session. The institution for the deaf and dumb administers its inestimable benefits to one hundred and twenty of these pupils, maintains its high reputation, and enjoys the unmeasured confidence and kindness of the community among whom it is located. One hundred and twenty of these pupils, being the full number allowed by law are supported at the expense of the state.

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The time assigned for the completion of the geological survey of the state is about to expire. High expectations of its usefulness have been raised by the partial reports which have from time to time been submitted to the legislature, and provision should be made for the preservation of the invaluable scientific treasures which have been collected. Extensive as the collection is, it will probably be continually increased by new contributions. The place assigned for its accommodation should, therefore, be both spacious and accessible. The encouragement of agriculture, by the more general dissemination of the sciences which it employs, has been the subject of frequent recommendations from this department, and of much discussion in the legislature. The geological survey may be regarded as laying the foundation of institutions for popular instruction in these sciences, and I confidently anticipate that it will not only develop the mineral resources of the state, but will secure to agriculture its rightful consideration and influence.

The whole number of the militia of the state is 169,103, of which 7,427 are cavalry and horse-artillery, 9,256 are artillery, 160,420 are infantry, including light infantry and riflemen, and 3000 are cavalry and artillery attached to brigades of infantry. It is manifest that the militia system has lost some of the popular respect with which it was once regarded, and has received little of that legislative care which is necessary to preserve the usefulness and efficiency of all our institutions. This cannot be prudent, unless it is to forget in peace the probability of war, and in undisturbed tranquility the danger of civil commotion. I trust, therefore, that you will take measures to bring the subject before Congress, in order to accomplish the necessary reform. It is possible that some of the defects of the system may be reached by our own legislation. At present the rich and the fortunate are

was not abandoned when the great principle was established in the state that the personal liberty of the honest but unfortunate debtor ought not to be subjected to the caprice or cupidity of an unfeeling creditor.

Foreigners entitled to be naturalized, and desirous of the privileges of citizenship, ought rather to be encouraged than deterred, as they frequently are, by the onerous charges attending the requisite legal proceedings. Disabilities in relation to the acquisition and alienation of real estate by resident foreigners are a remnant of feudal principles, believed to be not only unnecessary for the security of the state, but inconsistent with the spirit of our constitution, and injurious to the general prosperity. It is worthy of your consideration, whether the time has not arrived for the adoption of a more liberal policy, and whether the temporary relief from the disabilities which has heretofore been granted, chiefly, in favor of individuals, may not now be made general and permanent.

I beg leave to refer you to the suggestions contained in my last message, concerning the laws regulating elections. It is of vital importance to the security of our institutions, not only that our elections should be conducted with impartiality, and should thus express the will of the majority of the people, but that there should be entire and universal confidence in their purity. The submission required of the minority cannot be expected to be rendered with cheerfulness, if it be at all questionable whether the public will is truly expressed. I cannot doubt that you will feel it to be your duty to establish the necessary safeguards for the full and uninterrupted exercise of the elective franchise by all those, whether rich or poor, native or naturalized, whatever may be their employment or condition in life, to whom that inestimable privilege is guaranteed.

The constitution provides that every male citizen of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been an inhabitant of this state one year next preceding any election, and for the last six months a resident of the county where he may offer his vote, shall be entitled to vote in the town or ward where he actually resides. High judicial authorities differ as to the meaning of the word resident. It is within the power of the legislature to define this term, and such a measure is highly necessary, as well to relieve doubts as to secure the enjoyment of the elective franchise to those of our fellow citizens whose occasional or temporary employment in the navigation of our canals and rivers, and upon our public works, produces doubts concerning the place where they are entitled to vote.

The reorganization of the court of chancery, with an abridgement of the jurisdiction and patronage of the Chancellor, is alike indispensable to ensure the personal security of the citizen, and to preserve the harmony of our judicial system. The proceedings in that court are attended with vexatious delay and intolerable expense. Questions of equity secularize demand the consultations of a bench, and the mass of appeals, interlocutory motions, and original causes, is too great for any one chancellor to hear and decide, consistently with a proper discharge of the duties required of him as member of the Court for the Correction of Errors.

The benefits anticipated from the reduction of the number of justices of the supreme court, and the distribution of a portion of their powers and duties among eight circuit judges, have not been realized.

I therefore respectfully suggest the expediency of dispensing with the offices of Vice-Chancellor and Circuit Judge, and of providing for amendments of the constitution which shall direct the appointment of three chancellors, with co-ordinate powers, and of additional justices to the supreme court.

The collection of debts is unnecessarily delayed by forms, embarrassed by technicalities, and burdened with costs. The evils experienced might in a great degree have been prevented had the necessary rules of practice and pleading been established by the courts themselves. It is worthy however of consideration, whether the power now exercised by the court of chancery may not be avoided by the more simple method of sale after advertisement, and after personal notice to parties having incumbrances on the mortgaged premises. The forms of pleadings are unnecessarily prolix and dilatory, and evasive pleadings ought to be more effectually prevented. Parties should be allowed to perfect judgments in vacation, as well as during the terms of the courts. The alienation of land should be facilitated by requiring all incumbrances and liens to be recorded or docketed in the county where the land is situated. The jurisdiction of justices' courts ought to be extended to litigated cases where the amount involved does not exceed one hundred dollars.

The compensation of public officers is generally derived from the equal contribution of those for whose benefit their services are rendered; but that of attorneys, solicitors, and officers of the courts of justice is unhappily often obtained from those whose condition ought rather to excite sympathy than expose them to additional burthens. The legislature which should, in a season of adversity like the present, diminish the expenses of legal proceedings as far as it can do consistently with the full and perfect administration of justice, would advance the permanent usefulness of the profession of the law, promote the happiness of society, and deservedly obtain the gratitude of the people.

It was represented to me, on the 5th of December last, by the sheriff of the county of Albany, that he had on many occasions during several months previous, been resisted in the performance of his duty, and prevented from executing process of the supreme court, and that he had been unable to overcome the resistance with the unarmed force of his county. He thereupon applied to me to call out a sufficient military force to enable him to execute the process committed to him. Proofs were submitted to me, which went to show that the resistance was preconcerted and organized; and that it extended over a large portion of his county. The nature and duration of the resistance complained of appeared to me to require the adoption of immediate measures for restoring the supremacy of the

as required by law, a military force to proceed to the scene of resistance, and provided for a reinforcement should it be found necessary. It is creditable to the citizens who had inconsiderately become involved in unlawful proceedings, that they dispersed very soon after these measures had been adopted—and the sheriff proceeded without additional military aid to execute the process of the law. It soon became manifest that no further organized resistance would be offered, and the militia were thereupon immediately withdrawn. Although the occasion was one to be deeply regretted, yet it is a source of satisfaction that a very large proportion of those engaged in the resistance were immediately convinced of the error of their proceedings, relinquished their designs, and manifested a cheerful and patriotic submission to the laws. It is also gratifying that this desirable end was attained with little public inconvenience, and without destruction of property or loss of life. To this result, the militia, by their alacrity, prudence and good conduct, contributed in an eminent degree.

The resistance to the sheriff arose out of a controversy between the tenants of the manor of Rensselaerwyck and its proprietor. The lands in that manor are held under ancient leases, by which mines and hydraulic privileges, rents payable in kind, personal services, and quarter sales, are reserved. Such tenures, introduced before the revolution, are regarded as inconsistent with existing institutions, and have become odious to those who hold under them. They are unfavorable to agricultural improvement, inconsistent with the prosperity of the districts where they exist, and opposed to sound policy and the genius of our institutions. The extent of territory covered by the tenures involved in the present controversy, and the great numbers of our fellow citizens interested in the questions which have grown out of them render the subject worthy of the consideration of the legislature. While full force is allowed to the circumstances that the tenants ever voluntarily into such stipulations, the state has always recognized its obligation to promote the general welfare, and guard individuals against oppression.—The legislature has the same power over the remedies upon contracts between landlord and tenant as over all other forms of legal redress. Nor is the subject altogether new in the legislation of the state. It was brought under consideration in 1812, by a bill reported by three jurists of distinguished eminence and ability. I trust, therefore, that some measure may be adopted, which, without the violation of contracts, or injustice to either party, will assimilate the tenures in question to those which experience has proved to be more accordant with the principles of republican government, and more conducive to the general prosperity, and the peace and harmony of society.

A requisition was made upon me in July last by the Executive of Virginia, for the delivery of three persons as fugitives from justice, charged with having feloniously stolen a negro slave in that state. I declined to comply with the requisition upon the grounds that the rights of demand and the reciprocal obligation to surrender fugitives from justice between sovereign and independent nations, as defined by the law of nations, include only those cases in which the acts constituting the offence charged are recognized as crimes by the universal laws of all civilized countries; that the object of the provision contained in the constitution of the United States, authorizing the demand and surrender of fugitives charged with treason, felony or other crime, was to recognize and establish this principle of the law of nations in the mutual relations of the States as independent, equal, and sovereign communities; that the acts charged upon the persons demanded were not recognized as criminal by the laws of this state, or by the universal laws of all civilized countries; and that consequently the case did not fall within the provision of the constitution of the United States.

The Governor of Virginia in his last annual message referred the subject to the consideration of the legislature of that State, and declared that my construction of the constitution of the United States could not be acquiesced in or submitted to. He added that if it were allowed to prevail, and no relief could be obtained against what he designated as a flagrant invasion of the rights of Virginia, either by an amendment of the constitution of the United States, or by the action of the legislature of Virginia, it might ultimately become the important and solemn duty of Virginia to appeal from the cancelled obligations of the national compact to original rights and the law of self-preservation.

I confess my surprise that it should in any part of the Union be regarded as a new and startling doctrine, that the constitutional power of the Executive of any other state to demand the surrender of a citizen of this state to be carried to the former and tried for an offence committed there, is limited to cases in which the offence charged is recognized as criminal by the statute laws of this state, by the common law, or by the universal laws of mankind. Nor can I withhold the expression of my sincere regret that a construction of the constitution, manifestly necessary to maintain the sovereignty of this state and the personal rights of her citizens, should be regarded by the Executive of Virginia as justifying in any contingency a measure of secession from the Union.

The subject is one which appertains to the Executive department. The duties of that department in such cases are prescribed by the constitution of the United States, and not by the constitution or laws of this state. Nevertheless, I respect I entertain for the Executive of Virginia, as well as the deference I owe to the legislature of this state, induce me to transmit herewith the correspondence which has taken place. Our fellow-citizens in various parts of the state will very justly call your attention to the condition of the currency. We are a commercial people. We are rendered so by the location of our country, its physical condition, its variety of climate and productions, and its internal communications by land and water; by the operation of republican institutions and equal laws; by our wants; by our resources; by our enterprise; by the intercourse existing among the citizens of the several states, and by our relations with foreign nations. The Federal Government has heretofore encouraged commerce by entering into commercial treaties, by the establishment of a navy, by the reduction of import duties, and by the improvement of rivers and harbors on our lakes, as well as on the seaboard. The legis-

lature, in amounts limited by other wants than those of trade, and regulated upon other considerations than those which regard the general interests of the whole country.

The exchange of productions between distant parts of the country is burdened with ruinous expenses, and the prompt collection of debts is rendered impossible. Internal commerce has suffered a check, and derangement is felt in every department of business. The expenses, losses and sacrifices resulting from the embarrassments of trade, fall ultimately upon those engaged in productive industry, and cause a depreciation in the value of labor, of the fruits of the earth, and of the soil itself. In the present instance the evils have been aggravated by a long and severe dearness in our foreign commerce. As if the neglect of its appropriate and important functions were not enough, the federal government has contributed to increase the general embarrassment, by manufacturing a persevering hostility to the institutions of the states, and has disturbed the general confidence by efforts to introduce a metallic currency. The introduction of such a currency is impracticable, and would be unjust if it were practicable, because it would require our citizens, in the absence of necessity or adequate motive, to reduce the value of labor and property to the depreciated standard of specie circulation. To the people of this state, and all who resort to her great commercial markets, the measures adopted by the federal government to carry this project into effect have been productive of unmitigated evil, while the earnestness with which our fellow citizens in some portions of the Union sustain these measures, proves that they endure the same evils with a faltering hope of being able to transfer to themselves a considerable portion of the commerce which is now enjoyed by New-York. I trust, therefore, that these measures will receive no support from us, but that whatever influence the sanction of the legislature may have, will be exerted in favor of a policy that shall immediately restore the prosperity of the Union and preserve the commercial advantage of our State.

The currency heretofore established in this state through the agency of safety fund banks, had a safe and wholesome action while the currency of the nation was regulated by the federal government. But that system of banking became odious as a monopoly, and the unequal distribution of its privileges and the corrupting tendency of applications for legislative characters, spread discontent and alarm throughout the state. From these circumstances resulted the passage of the law which authorized the business of banking to be carried on by associations without charters. Either of these systems would, under ordinary circumstances, have furnished a currency for this state which within our own boundaries would have been uniform and readily convertible into specie, and no exchanges are generally in favor of this state, would have been equally useful in other states. Although our banking institutions have not as on a former occasion suspended the payment of specie, the farmer, the mechanic, and the merchant are obliged to receive bank notes whose full value cannot be realized without presenting them for redemption at a distant place. The commerce of the state is embarrassed, and agricultural and manufacturing industry are oppressed with the extortion of brokers and usurers. However the federal government may choose to neglect its proper functions, the evils of our domestic currency are within your reach, and I trust they will be the subject of speedy and effectual reform.

It is a high privilege to furnish a circulating medium, whether that privilege be conferred by charter or enjoyed under the more equal operations of a general law. It partakes of the responsibilities and dignity which belong to the sovereignty of a state, and its probableness has been evinced by extraordinary dividends and accumulations. It is not therefore demanding an unjust or unreasonable equivalent to require those who enjoy this privilege to maintain a sound and uniform currency. Various plans have been suggested to accomplish this important object. One of these contemplates the employment of the bank fund, with equivalent contributions from associations formed under the general law, to redeem in the city of Albany the bills of the several banks. It is probably a sufficient objection to this plan that it would pervert the bank fund from its legitimate object and jeopard its security. A second system is to require the country banks to redeem their notes either in the city of New-York, or in the city of Albany. The objection to this plan is, that it would be unjust to require a banking institution to provide funds for paying its liabilities at two places, at its own counter and elsewhere. The force of this objection is weakened by the fact that the operations of trade carry the currency of the country to the principal mart. If the amount of its issues collected at the place assigned for its redemption were to be made known to any bank, it could be required to transmit its funds to that place after a reasonable interval of time, and thus be relieved from the necessity of providing an equal amount to meet demands at home. If this system should receive legislative sanction, the Comptroller might be required to apply the safety fund without delay to the redemption of the balance which a bank had neglected or refused to pay after receiving the requisite notice, if such balance did not exceed a just proportion of the whole fund. This system has been partially in operation, and is understood to have been very successful. These suggestions are submitted in the hope that they may be useful in your discussions of this important subject.

The necessity of a revision of the General Banking Law, as recommended in my annual message at the last session, has greatly increased the past year. It is alleged, and with too many evidences of truth, that the stock deposited with the Comptroller as a basis for circulating notes has been in some instances purchased or paid for with the notes issued upon the same stock. Such a proceeding is manifestly an evasion of the statute, and care should be taken to guard against it for the future. Some of the associations have issued post notes as currency. This practice is unquestionably a violation of the spirit of the law, reprehensible in itself and fraudulent to the community.

It ought not to excite surprise that the system of free banking should in its commencement have been embarrassed by difficulties, or that institutions should occasionally have been established where they were not needed. When we reflect that we have been for thirty years improving the system of banking by incorporations, we ought to exercise forbearance towards one which has just come into existence. In the midst of a pecuniary revulsion only two of the associations have been closed, and

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carrying on war, in suppressing sedition, and in punishing crime, it cannot employ the same means to avert the calamities of war, provide for public security, prevent sedition, improve the public morals, and increase the general happiness. All the questions now raised were deliberately and decisively settled in the adoption of the policy of internal improvement by this state in 1817. The estimated cost of the Erie and Champlain canals was \$10,000,000, and the whole sum was required to be expended within seven years. The revenues of the state were at that time inadequate to defray the ordinary expenses of the government without a resort to direct taxation. In this emergency the only question raised, was upon the ability of the state, not upon its right to employ its credit. The necessities of the state, the people of this state alternately appealed to the federal government for its assistance, and intimated to other states a manifest participation in the fruits, as an inducement to them to share the risks of the enterprise. Notwithstanding the failure of both appeals, no opponent was encouraged to inculcate, as it is now professedly held forth, that the attempt to overcome the physical barriers to intercourse between the different regions of the state was no encroachment upon the divine prerogative. It was resolved on the contrary, that whether the great enterprise was regarded with a view to commerce and finance, or on the more extensive scale of policy, it would evince a want of wisdom and almost of piety not to employ for public advantage those means which Providence had placed so completely within their power. They looked into futurity and attentively listened for this warning which it might send forth, but far from ceasing, as is now insanely imagined, and the malefactors of their own descendants, they were cheered on by voices which assured them that their young and enterprising state would soon be without a rival, that the commerce of the world would be hers, that posterity would bless forever those who should commence and prosecute the great enterprise to its consummation, and that our temporaries would vindicate its chief defender against the assaults of his enemies. It was then asserted, as dogmatically as it is now that taxation and ruin would be the consequences of internal improvement, and estimates of revenue, the correctness of which time has already triumphantly vindicated, were denounced as visionary and chimerical. Phantoms of debt were then, as now, conjured up to an aggregate of boundless millions, and ingeniously apportioned among the citizens, as such debt, now are, by imaginary assessments according to the latest census of the state. Notwithstanding all these discouragements, the work was undertaken, stocks were issued redeemable by a subsequent generation, and revenues then existing, revenues created for the purpose, and revenues anticipated from the works to be constructed, were all devoted to the payment of the interest and the extinguishment of the debt. In 1821, the people, by their representatives, assembled to revise their constitution. The canals were still unfinished, and their results uncertain. Yet no such absurdity was proclaimed as that of excluding internal improvement from the subjects of legislative action, nor was the dishonest suggestion of repudiating the public debt for a moment entertained. On the contrary, all that has been done was approved, and the convention, with integrity characteristic of a just, generous, and enlightened people, incorporated into the constitution the pledges which had been given by the legislature to the public creditor, and made them thenceforth and forever part of the organic law of the state. Those pledges have been sacredly preserved. Ample funds received from the revenues originally devoted to the enterprise, have accumulated and been set apart for the payment of the debt, although the day for final payment has not yet arrived, and those funds now await the public creditor, a rebate to terrorists who predicted eternal taxation.

The construction of such works by associations incorporated by the legislature, is pronounced as not less unconstitutional and dangerous than their prosecution by the State; and a stranger to our institutions would suppose, from the violence with which all such associations are assailed, that they are innovations upon well settled principles of government. The opponents of internal improvement object to its prosecution by the general government, by the State governments, or by incorporations, and would have it to be carried on only by individual enterprise, and with private capital. It is manifest that inasmuch as there are no private fortunes among us adequate to such enterprises, the exclusion of legislative action and that of corporations, would be equivalent to an absolute prohibition of the system. Such associations had their origin in the necessities of a scanty population, dispersed over a broad territory requiring extensive improvements, and yet enjoying wealth, limited indeed, but distributed with great equality. They are founded upon that principle of social labor which always obtains in the settlement of new countries. Since it is always their design to invite emigration and stimulate business rather than to provide comforts or facilities for a population already dense, their works are not infrequently profitless. They are to be considered rather as agents in equalizing and rendering available the contributions of individuals for the public benefit, than as monopolies of wealth. The same principle and form of association are adopted in every other department. Our manufactures are carried on by similar agencies, and our colleges, our public charities, and even our religious societies are corporations. Their agency has always been employed in constructing works not deemed of sufficient importance to warrant their assumption by the State, and yet of too great magnitude to be constructed by individuals. When the necessities of the country were greatest, their agency was most

freely employed and encouraged by the most liberal charters. As those necessities diminish, they are properly regarded with greater jealousy, and the powers and privileges conferred upon them are more carefully restricted. Those who unite in such associations under the sanction of law, for purposes of public improvement, necessarily incur the censure of others who happily excuse themselves from every contribution or sacrifice for the public welfare, upon the ground of their objections to the prevailing forms in which such contributions and sacrifices are made. But they may offer, in extenuation of their error, that the sublime repose of the father of his country was occupied with plans of internal improvement which were to be carried out by means of similar agencies; and that even he did not deem it derogatory to his fame or patriotism to be the president of a canal company, after having worn the highest honors of the republic.

The policy of loaning the credit of the state to such associations is condemned with unmeasured severity, and you will be required from some quarters to repeal all the laws by which such loans have been authorized. This policy had its origin in 1827, and was thus explained and defended in 1829, by the distinguished citizen who then filled the executive chair of this state, and now administers the government of the United States. In his annual message to the legislature he observed, "It will doubtless be attentively considered how far the public burthens arising from the construction of works of internal improvements may be relieved, and the efforts of the state judiciously aided by the encouragement of individual associations for the same purpose. The leading case in which this policy has of late years been adopted, was that of the Delaware and the Hudson canal company. It gives me sincere pleasure to be able to inform you that it has in this instance been crowned with the most cheering success. The cost of this canal is said to have been one million eight hundred and seventy-five thousand dollars, and of that sum five hundred thousand dollars have been obtained upon the credit of the state, which holds for its security the first lien upon the canal. There is no reason to apprehend the slightest loss or inconvenience from the measure adopted to assist the company. How far you can, consistently with the other claims upon your favor, extend the relief they ask, will, I am confident, receive an impartial and just examination and decision at your hands." An additional loan of the credit of the state to the Delaware and Hudson canal company, to the amount of three hundred thousand dollars followed this recommendation. The policy has been further carried out by loans to rail road companies. Capital to an amount equal to the sums for which the credit of the state is pledged, has been derived from Europe. Upon the inducement held out by the legislature, it has been paid to citizens of this state and expended by them in the construction of works of internal improvement, with a view to the profit of our citizens, and the improvement and advancement of portions of the country which have not participated equally with other regions in the benefits of works constructed by the state. I will not stop to present the ruinous effects which a repeal of the laws in question would visit at this crisis upon the prosperity of the state. If to maintain the public faith in violation, it were necessary to argue from the inconvenience which would result from its violation, that faith would not be worth defending. The people of the state are intelligent and enlightened, their legislature is elected by their free and universal suffrage, they understand fully the measures discussed at the capital, and their constituents secure accountability by bringing before them at short and stated periods their representatives in every department of the government. It is among the happy results of American constitutions, that the people have proved themselves more watchful in the guardianship of the public treasury, more enlightened in the selection of objects public munificence, and more scrupulous in the discharge of national obligations, than those who have administered any other form of government. It is not from such a people that a violation of public faith is to be apprehended. The proposition to repeal those laws, if made at any other time, would have passed unnoticed; but when presented at a crisis like the present it seems to proceed from a perverseness of moral sentiment, the very recklessness of which is ordained by a wise Providence as the most effectual security against its evil designs.

Within the period of twenty-three years which have elapsed since the adoption of the policy of internal improvement, the following works have been completed, and are now in successful operation. The Erie canal, connecting the Hudson river at Troy and Albany with Lake Erie at Buffalo, 371 miles long; the Champlain canal, connecting the same noble river, at the same points, with Lake Champlain at Whitehall, 79 miles; the Oswego canal, connecting the Erie canal at Syracuse with Lake Ontario at Oswego, 38 miles; the Cayuga and Seneca canal, opening a navigation from the lakes thus named to the Erie canal at Montezuma, 23 miles; the Delaware and Hudson canal, from Roundout on the Hudson and Delaware river, 81 miles, and continued by rail-road to the coal beds of Pennsylvania; the Crooked Lake canal, connecting the Crooked Lake with the Seneca lake, and thus with the Erie canal, 8 miles; the Che-

lango canal, connecting the Chemung river at Elmira with the Seneca lake, and thus with the Erie canal, 23 miles, with an extension to Corning, 16 miles; the Chenango canal, connecting the Susquehanna river at Binghamton, with the Erie canal at Utica, 97 miles; a continuous line of rail-road from Albany to Auburn, 170 miles; a similar line from Lockport to Lewiston and Buffalo, 47 miles; a rail road from Rochester to Batavia, 35 miles; a rail road from Schenectady to Saratoga Springs, 21 miles; a rail road from Troy to Ballston Spa, 25 miles; a rail road from New York to Harlem, 8 miles; a rail road from Brooklyn to Hicksville, on Long Island, 27 miles; a rail road from the termination of the west branch of the Chemung canal to the Tioga rail road in Pennsylvania, 14 miles; a rail road crossing the ridge between the Susquehanna at Oswego and the Cayuga lake at Ithaca, 29 miles; and a rail road from the line of Massachusetts, at West Stockbridge, to the city of Hudson, 30 miles. These works constitute the internal improvements which have been made in this State, inclusive of turnpikes, Macadam and common roads. They collectively exhibit 736 miles of canals, and 406 miles of rail-roads. All the canals excepting the Delaware and Hudson, were constructed by the State, and all the rail-roads, together with the Delaware and Hudson canal, were built by incorporated associations. From the various Acts by which their construction was directed or authorized the following principles may be deduced as settled in the policy of the State: That it is not only the right but the bounden duty of the legislature to adopt measures for overcoming physical obstructions to trade and commerce in this State, and for furnishing to each region, as far as reasonably practicable, facilities of access to the great commercial emporium of the Union, fortunately located within our own borders; that whatever contributes to increase the prosperity of the city of New York is beneficial to every part of the State; that it is of paramount importance to provide such channels and thoroughfare as will render tributary the trade of other States, and especially that of the territory bordering on the shore of the great western lakes; that it is just and wise to equalize the advantages of internal improvement by the construction of auxiliary or lateral works, as far as the physical formation of the country and a judicious use of the public funds will permit; that the legislature may direct the construction of such works at the expense of the State, or authorize their construction by associations, and may aid them by loans on the credit of the state upon conditions of perfect indemnity; that taxation for purposes of internal improvement must necessarily be unequal, and would become oppressive; that the system can be carried on to the full extent of the exigencies of the state with a judicious use of the revenues to be derived from them the public works themselves; and that it must at no time be so far extended as to hazard the necessity of taxation to pay the interest or principal of the debt created for that purpose.

Let us next inquire what have been the financial results of this policy, so far as it has been carried in the construction of works already completed. The cost of all the completed public works has been \$12,072,032.25, which sum was borrowed chiefly at 5 per cent. Of this amount, excluding the Erie and Champlain canal debt, the payment of which a fund has accumulated and been set apart, there remains unpaid the sum of \$3,476,839.06, which is not yet due. The surplus revenue from the canals during the last year was \$1,057,802.74. This sum is sufficient to pay the balance of the debt for their construction, with interest thereon, in less than four years, and is equal annually to almost 9 per cent upon the entire cost of all the canals. It is surely not unworthy of consideration, that these results have been attained with the use of capital which otherwise would not have reached our shores. Nor ought it to be forgotten, that the policy has also called into action associated capital to the amount of about 9 millions of dollars, which has been expended in the construction of public improvements, by which the value of agricultural productions has been sustained, labor encouraged, industry stimulated in all its departments, and new facilities of communication opened in various parts of the state.

But how important is the increase in the revenues of the government, compared with the more extensive commercial, agricultural and political results affecting the social condition of the people of this state. The navigable waters of the state, open to direct commerce with the city of New York, in 1817, scarcely exceeded three hundred miles in length. It is less than forty years since Quebec was generally regarded as the destined mart of the northern regions of this state, and Baltimore and New Orleans confidently anticipated the trade of our south-western frontier. The commerce of the state has now its wharves on the shores of its lakes, rivers, and bays, along an extent of 1200 miles, to which must be added four hundred miles of canals in other states; and three thousand miles of lake coast, accessible through our artificial channels. By means of these improvements, the advantages of navigable communication with the city of New York have been distributed over a territory of twenty five thousand square miles, equal to one half of the surface of the state, and already sustaining more than one half of its population. Their effect

in equalizing the local advantages of the different portions of the state is proved by the facts that the average population per square mile of the regions thus opened to commercial intercourse is 48, while that of the regions not thus accommodated is only seven. Buffalo and Oswego, Birmingham and Elmira, which nature seemed to have excluded from commerce with N. Y. enjoy greater facilities of access than Utica did before the canals were made;—Chicago, a thousand miles distant, exchanges her productions to the merchantize of the same city of expense and with less expense than Oswego could be done at the same period.

The wheat of Cataque county, on the border of the state, displaces that staple on the shores of the Hudson and Orange and Dutchess cheerfully relinquish its culture for the more profitable agriculture required to furnish the daily supplies of a great city. Lumber from Tompkins and Chemung, and ship timber from Grand Island, supply the wants of the city of New York. Iron from the banks of the Au Sable is exchanged for the salt of Onondaga. The system of Madison and Cayuga fertilize the fields of Pennsylvania, and the coal of that state is moving to supply the place of the forests of the west. Railroads have immediately increased the facilities of intercourse and expedited the transmission of intelligence.

Political influence and power are distributed among the cultivators of the earth, and our state, from an inferior position, has risen rapidly to an unquestioned ascendancy in the Union. The clouds which so often rise over the commercial cities of Europe cannot cast a permanent gloom over the prosperity of a state, which, according to the sentiment of Jefferson, has wisely secured herself by the improvement of roads, canals, rivers, education, and the other great foundations of national prosperity and union. A people thus enriched will not abandon the system to which they owe their wealth, because the agents by whom it has been conducted may have erred or been unfaithful; nor will they be stopped in their career by obstacles which time must diminish and enterprise will overcome. The prudence, moderation, and economy which are now recommended, will only reinvigorate our energies and confirm our ability to prosecute this system until every part of the state shall enjoy its inestimable advantages. The pressure which has fallen upon the country cannot long continue. No commercial fluctuations here or abroad can permanently repress the enterprise of the people, or check the progress of the state in wealth and population. Our canal revenues improve even under the most adverse circumstances, and altho' they may be stunted in their increase for one year, or for two years, they will soon regain their progressive power.

Unlike other communities this state borrows no money for purposes of war or defence to pay salaries or pensions, or the interest of principal of former loans, or even to endow institutions of learning, benevolence or religion. Her income is sufficient for her wants, without taxation; the value of her productive property is double the debt she owes her surplus income is double the interest she is required to pay; and the revenue derived from her canals, if judiciously managed, will be adequate to every enterprise which the interests of the people stand in need of.

The rapidity with which the system of internal improvements shall be prosecuted, and consequently the period at which its full advantages shall be realized, depend not altogether upon the legislature. The federal government holds in trust for the state almost a thousand millions of acres of land, the value of which, at the lowest government price, is one dollar and twenty five cents per acre. This immense domain, the property of the states, was ceded by them to the general government, as their trustee, for their common interest and benefit. In 1790, congress very properly pledged the avails of the public lands for the payment of the national debt. That debt has been discharged. The revenues which the federal government derives from imposts should be sufficient for all its expenses, and that government has no legitimate right to use the proceeds of the public lands. It neither constructs works of internal improvement nor establishes systems of education. The state governments are charged with these responsibilities, and with the regulation of their own municipal affairs. The sum which has been received into the federal treasury from the sales of lands exceeds fifty millions of dollars. A bill passed both houses of Congress making a distribution of these proceeds, but was lost for want of the Executive approval. The proportion of these avails which equitably belongs to this state, would relieve her from the necessity of delaying or postponing the prosecution of any one of the public works already undertaken, and would enable her to assume others in which her citizens have engaged. Her interest in the immense domain remaining unsold, is a resource which would enable her to extend her improvements until no dwelling within her borders shall be distant more than fifteen miles from means of rapid communication.

New York need not solicit the federal government, as is proposed in some quarters, to assume or guarantee the payment of the debts of the several states, upon a pledge of the public lands. Her credit needs no such extraneous support, and

her enterprise might be crippled by the national guaranty of the credit of other states, upon whose legislation she can have no check. Her interest is the common interest of all the states. Her prosperity is indissolubly connected with theirs. Her works of internal improvement, magnificent as they may be, will nevertheless only constitute a part of that great system which the enlightened mind of Washington foresaw would open channels to the Atlantic coast for the production of the west, and bind the states in indissoluble bonds of affection and interest. Her prosperity is increased by all that advances that of any of her sister states and she suffers soon, and severely every calamity that falls upon them. She learns with surprise from the annual message of the President of the United States, that although the federal government has unlimited possession of the imposts upon foreign commerce, and derives fifteen millions annually from the city of New York alone, its revenues from that source are deemed insufficient for its ordinary expenditures. She hears with astonishment the suggestion made by the President, in violation of every principle of enlightened economy, of magnanimous policy, and of the well established and often recognized conditions of the trust, to consume the revenues arising from the sale of the public domain for the ordinary purposes of government, and thus prodigally waste, in temporary and often needless and extravagant expenditures, the richest inheritance that Providence ever bestowed upon any people. The canals of this state have opened the way for emigration to that domain, have furnished facilities for the transportation of its productions, have immeasurably increased its value, and thus have greatly contributed to increase the revenues which it has poured into the national treasury. She may therefore, with peculiar justice demand a division of those revenues, and a partition of the national domain. The wants of many of the states will induce a more favorable consideration of a policy so eminently enlightened, just and equal, and it cannot be reasonably doubted that the voice of the people of this state, if clearly expressed in its favor, would meet with a response from every part of the Union. It is demanded not only upon the grounds of justice and financial expediency, but by considerations deeply affecting the public liberty and the maintenance of our institutions, since the possession of this domain, and the control of the large revenue derived from it, cannot fail to increase the preponderance of the federal government and diminish the just and necessary power and sovereignty of the states.

The cursory view which has been taken of the condition of the state and the measures requiring your consideration, was perhaps unnecessary to produce a conviction that you have been called upon high trusts at a period when you will be embarrassed by extraordinary difficulties, and your discharge of those trusts will be regarded with great solicitude. It is not a time to aggravate existing evils by sudden and violent changes of policy, bold experiments, or rash innovations. The immediate welfare of the people & their permanent prosperity will be better promoted by steady adherence to the settled policy of the state with economy and retrenchment in its prosecution, and by the preservation of institutions intimately connected with that policy and with the various individual interests of our fellow citizens. Nor ought we to forget that the counsels of government are ineffectual to promote the common welfare, if they are not guided by that sense of dependence upon Divine favor, which the remembrance of blessings is so well calculated to inspire.

WILLIAM H SEWARD,
Albany, January 7th, 1840.

Advocate Office, Thursday evening 7 o'clock.
It has been our "rare good luck" to receive a copy of the message of our Chief State Executive, by the same mail by which the Democrat and old Hvat received the same, and it also has been our "rare good luck" to present the document first to the public. We have before addressed to the hosts and pretensions of our friends of the Democrat; and the public have noted their peculiar expressions, as to the cause of our being able to present the Message of the President first. We trust they will now be undeceived upon this subject.

We see by the last Toronto Mirror the Monument is to be erected in that city to the memory of Mrs. MACKENZIE, mother of W. L. Mackenzie, who lately died in this city.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,
OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING-GLASS FACTORY.)

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.

ALL Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publisher.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 15, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Broche,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.

Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too num-
erous to mention.

Nov. 23, 1839. **A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY—**H. TAYLOR**, No. 76, Buffalo st.,
B Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his
old customers, and the public generally, that he
keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of bu-
siness, which may be had on as advantageous terms
as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will
favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to
wait upon them with promptness.

Oct. 22, 1839. 2cf

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.

A large assortment
just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Ex-
change street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human
hair.

New-York City Hat Store,

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Metho-
dist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manu-
facturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for
sale as low as any other Establishment in this city,
and is now receiving on Commission an assortment
of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buff-
alo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than
his neighbors, and no mistake!

E. KNAPP.

N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1f

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street,

would respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.

For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. Oct. 29.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov.

15, in which are inserted numerous descrip-
tions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**
Nov. 23.

Exchange Hat Emporium.

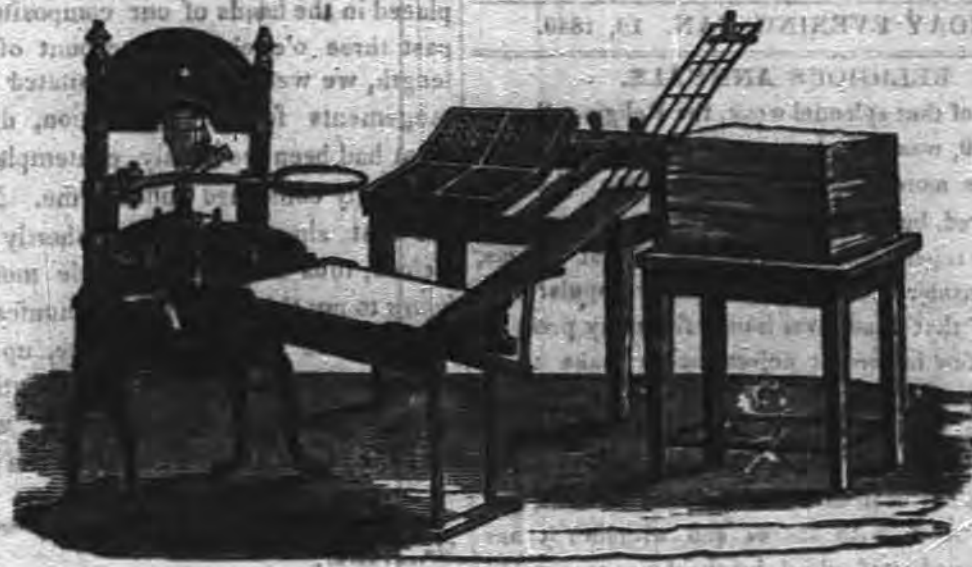
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

The subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examining an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.

Also, an assortment of Outer, Seal, Cloth, Sealers' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and
Tippets, Bows and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.

Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.

Nov. 5, 13cf **J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent**



Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

"We have asked for nothing but what is RIGHT—We will submit to nothing WRONG."

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, FRIDAY, JANUARY 10, 1840. NO. 65.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURRIS—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined leaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.

COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.

Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.

Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American se-
gara. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.

A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.

Old Heckimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and

CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

The subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO, Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.

SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Ptia
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.

Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.

Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.

50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.

50,000 Spanish "

50,000 Half Spanish.

5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.

300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.

All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.

Oct. 24. **RICHARD KETCHUM.**

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a

lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.

N. BAIRD,
Oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

Attention!

At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
old cheap for Cash. **W. R. DOTY.**
Oct. 3. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair-Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. Oct. 29.

Anti-slavery Almanac for 1840,

JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by
Nov. 27. **WM. ALLING.**

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR, NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.

N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. Oct 11cf

WOODRUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM,

Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
Oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL, Attorney and Solicitor, No. 27 Main-st., Corner of St. Paul's, EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.

REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Heater L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.

Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD, Fashionable Hair-Cutter.

(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

WHEELER & LATHROP, Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24cf.

DR. S. HUNT. Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel, Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of his profession. A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING. JAMES HENDERSON, No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.

S. R. SUTHERLAND, Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

HERMAN MASON, FASHIONABLE HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER, No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Oct 22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN WATCHES, JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY ARTICLES, &c. Oct 22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

S. P. W. HOWE, Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domes- tic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by Oct. 25. **S. P. W. HOWE.**

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$3 00
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 8 weeks,	4 50
" 4 "	1 13	" 2 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 25	" 3 "	6 50
" 6 "	1 38	" 6 "	9 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 9 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00

Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the re-
medies ever devised for the restoration and pre-
servation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal
to **ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC.**
It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beau-
ty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now
exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say
enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair
Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling
off about two years, and had become very thin, threat-
ening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this
remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as
full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire.
I have recommended its use to a number of my
friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully em-
ployed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may
add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost
all the various articles employed for the hair, such as
the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of
Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without ex-
periencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Bap-
tist Church at Haddonfield, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing
you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I
obtained of you last October, has proved most satis-
factory and successful. My hair had for a long time
been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years
past it had so fallen out, that my head had become al-
most entirely bald. I was under the necessity of con-
cealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides
over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of
the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair
I ever had. **C. C. PARK.**

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist
Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or
less bald for many years, used three bottles of the
Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair
over all that part of his head where he was bald,
writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of
the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly
all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it
completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two
officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair
restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair
Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—
Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in
Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by
using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of
the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa.,
who was completely bald over all the top of his head,
and was also becoming considerably gray, has used
only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a
luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all
the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places
have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color.
Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may
positively be removed by a faithful application of this
valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse
for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor,
No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only
dec 5tf Agent for the county of Monroe.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and **DR.**
DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced
practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the prac-
tice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their
services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By
prompt attention to business and the judicious manage-
ment of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope
to receive a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north
of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 5
o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves
in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their pro-
fession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor
WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. 43cf

From Burton's Magazine.

DISAPPOINTMENT.

I've wandered oft with careless feet,
Where flowers were blooming bright and fair,
And breathing perfume wild and sweet
Upon the soft and balmy air;
But when I stoop'd and fondly nurs'd
One little plant with watchful eye,
Soon as its buds began to burst,
'T would droop and die.

I've gazed at midnight on the skies,
When countless planets brightly shone,
While in my heart calm thoughts would rise,
Inspired by their sweet light alone;
But when I marked a star more clear,
Or shining more serenely bright,
Off would a gloomy cloud appear,
And veil its light.

I've been surrounded oft by those
Whose while my heart was light and gay,
And no fond thoughts for them arose,
Would pass before me day by day;
But when I learned for them to weep
The smile of friendship ever dear,
Then some far land would win them there,
Or death was near.

O! when the youthful fancy flings
A brightness over days to come,
And when the heart's imaginings
Are all untouched by grief or gloom—
Ah! then how often must we see
The storms of sorrow rise and rage,
Blotting each joyful memory
From life's sweet page.

Delusive are our hopes and joys,
False as the sunlight on the sea,
A word, a look, our peace destroys,
And life is naught but vanity.
There's but one ray that—fadeless, pure—
Can light with joy the troubled eye;
'Tis that blest hope that shall endure
Beyond the tomb, where we shall lie.

ELOQUENT EXTRACT.—EDUCATION.—We utterly repudiate, as unworthy, not of freemen only but of men, the narrow notion that there is to be education for the poor as such. Has God provided for the poor a coarser earth, a thinner air, a paler sky? Does not the glorious sun pour down his golden flood as cheerfully upon the poor man's cottage as upon the rich man's palace? Have not the cottager's children as keen a sense of all the freshness, verdure, fragrance, melody and beauty of luxuriant nature, as the pale sons of kings? Or is it in the mind that God has stamped the imprint of a base birth, so that the poor man's child knows with an inborn certainty, that his lot is to crawl, not climb.

It is not so. God has not done it. Man cannot do it. Mind is immortal. It bears no mark of high or low—rich or poor. It needs no bound of time, or place or rank, or circumstances. It asks but freedom. It requires but light. It is heaven born, and it aspires to heaven. Weakness does not enfeeble—poverty cannot repress it.—Difficulties do but stimulate its vigor. And the poor tallow-chandler's son, that sits up all night to read the books which an apprentice lends him, lest the master's eye should miss it in the morning, shall bind the lightning with a hempen cord, and bring it harmless from the skies.—The common school is common, not an inferior, not as the school is common, not an inferior, not as the school for poor men's children, but as the light and air are common. It ought to be the best school; and in all good works the beginning is one half. Who does not know the value to the community of the plentiful supply of the pure element of water? And infinitely more than this is the common school, for it is the fountain at which the mind drinks, and it is refreshed and strengthened for its career of usefulness and glory.—[Bishop Doane.]

A letter from Cadix details the following singular murder as having been committed in that city, on the 18th October:

Two women met on the Plaza de San Juan de Dios; the one hated the other with an implacable hatred, and after some threats she drew from under her mantilla a long knife; the other fled and sought refuge in the church. The mass was just begun, and the wretched woman flying up the nave, threw herself at the feet of the priest who was officiating. Notwithstanding the sanctity of the spot, her enemy pursued her into this holy asylum and poignarded her in the presence of the assembled congregation. It may be easily imagined with what horror the spectators of this shocking sacrilege were struck, which proves to what a pitch of madness revenge can be carried in the heart of a Spaniard. The service was immediately stopped, and the door closed. The murderer was arrested, and will no doubt be brought to trial.

Don't believe all that the almanacs and politicians say. Insure against fire.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Injure."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

FRIDAY EVENING, JAN. 10, 1840.

RELIGIOUS ANNUALS.

A copy of that splendid work, the Religious Souvenir for 1840, was politely presented to us, many days since, some more enlarged comments upon which we had prepared, but had not leisure before to complete. While we repeat, in commendation of that volume, that we consider it the most deservedly popular publication of that kind, ever issued from any press;—we have a few important objections to make to it, which will now be presented.

It is true, that the world, almost from its creation to the present hour, has been subjected to tornadoes of sighs; it has been as if were deluged by tears, and arrayed in roses, with thorns and without; it has been portrayed as if gilded by sunshine, or silvered over by moonlight; mankind has been likened to every object in nature, from the cedar of Lebanon to the hyssop that springeth out of the wall; love has submitted to metamorphoses without number; beauty has been analyzed and synthesized; and music has been represented as fairly rocking mother Earth with its numbers. Where, then, is the novelty, and consequent interest, of ringing farther changes upon such childish themes?

It has long been a habit with us, when about to decide upon the value of a work, to consider, first the evils which existed within the sphere of its intended influence; and, second, its peculiar adaptation to effect a cure. The character of this Souvenir is professedly religious. What are the evils, in that particular sphere, which it should seek to remedy?

How many there are in the sabbath church whose uniform conduct consists in little else than a supreme contempt for all that is truly meritorious! Instead of deploring conformity with the world, they base their claims of respect upon the very fact of being more than usually initiated into the mysteries of dress, the meaning of double entendres and cant phraseologies, and the rules of conduct most in vogue with the world. In their selection of associates, also, they will likewise set upon an equally demoralizing principle. Their example will lead to the worship of Mammon, to the encouragement of vanity, to the patronizing of profligate expenditures, and to the condemnation of all that is artless, and industrious, and of good report. Like those brutes who prefer tainted meat; so with such deceivers, to be contaminated by worldly influences and polluted by what are called the follies of the fashionable, is an indispensable pre-requisite to intercourse and familiarity. Humanizing and benevolent indulgences of feeling, without being completely neutralized by limits and exceptions, instituted for none other than purposes above mentioned, will be regarded as imprudent, derogatory, and unwise. Consequences of conduct will be contemplated only as they affect popularity; and a useless smile from a superior in fortune, will lull to rest the conscience, though to gain that smile, a hundred hearts of the poor have been broken. We shall also see them actually or seemingly forget all worth that is personal; and when the question is proposed, "How much is he worth," it will be contemplated, as referring to nothing more than those possessions which such individuals necessarily withhold from the destitute. Instead of being attached to those amiable traits of character which would reform our world, and unite mankind as a band of brethren; they are themselves originators of more true evil and greater divisions among men,—more alienation of good will, and more instances of all that is erroneous and grovelling, and destructive of genuine happiness, than all those for whom, forsooth, they sometimes meet to pray; and whom they proudly designate as the ungodly!

These are the errors which, in a work like the above, should be met and exclusively condemned. In comparison with the importance of such an undertaking, what is the value of many of the abstract recitals and merely entertaining narrations to be found in this publication! Their only effect will be, as probably was intended, merely to lure from the thoughtless, the anticipated amount of shillings and pence; and nothing beyond.

Such errors of opinion, as well as of practice, exert greater or less deleterious influences upon every practical mechanic. None, therefore, are more interested in a thorough reformation in this and similar productions of the press.

No regular number of our paper was issued yesterday, in consequence of the arrival of the Governor's Message. We received a copy of that document from the post-office, which was placed in the hands of our compositors, at a little past three o'clock. On account of its extreme length, we were then necessitated to make arrangements for the publication, different from what had been previously contemplated,—which unhappily consumed much time. Nevertheless, our first sheet was pulled shortly after seven o'clock, thus allowing us little more than four hours to put this immense communication in type. We must be permitted to state, upon evidence which we are ready to produce, that the Democratic Office at precisely half-past eight, were just engaged in placing their form upon the press.

For the Workingman's Advocate.

Mr. Editor,

To your remarks upon Dr. Graham's lectures, very many will heartily respond. There are other particulars, which ought to be presented before him, to guide him in future days.

1. With all the beauty and power of a part of the lectures, a portion of nearly every lecture has been low, vulgar, dirty. Is he aware how many of the working class hear him, who are not accustomed to wallow in the gutter, and dislike to see or hear the flounderings of any one in it.

2. His perversion of scripture is an outrage upon the Bible. If such is the result of his long saidy, give me only the understanding of good common sense in the reading of the scriptures in my own mother tongue.

3. His slander of physicians and clergymen, is in the highest degree abusive.

4. His egotism and self-complacency—it is worth a shilling to see such a show. Any one that loves to see and detect trickery, will have enough of it.

5. His impudence is the crowning splendor of the lectures. A greater ignorance of human nature has not lately been seen in our city; a greater disregard of the better feelings of all classes, is hardly conceivable. Some of his thoughts and language could not be tolerated in the families of the working class of society, if in any others.

6. Cannot there be a great reformation of all these abuses?

THE PEOPLE.

A whole family poisoned.—The Philadelphia papers of Saturday evening, bring us the melancholy intelligence of the family of Mr. Gigot, 148 Pine street, having been poisoned by some substance mixed with an Indian meal pudding—whether accidentally or otherwise, has not yet transpired. Mr. Gigot and a Swiss servant girl, have since died, and six others are in a critical condition.

Wisconsin.—Governor Dodge in his late message to the Territorial Legislature, recommends that the people be authorized to hold an election on the first Monday in August next, to decide whether they wish to form a State Government.

A case under the provision in the Constitution of Ohio, which declares that Slavery shall not exist in the State, is likely soon to be tried there. A number of slaves have left a Virginia slave-holder, who was emigrating to Missouri, during his route through Ohio, and are protected against him by the people of Springfield, for which the master has brought a suit. They contend that the Federal Constitution provides only for the restoration of fugitive slaves, who may seek refuge there from another State.

WRECK.—The sloop Venus, Alder, from Providence, for N. York, was wrecked near the Falkland Islands, week before last, and all hands are supposed to have perished. Her cargo, owned in Providence, consisted of 100 hhd. molasses, fully insured—and dry goods valued at \$20,000, only \$2,000 covered by insurance.

A lad aged eighteen, son of Mr. Davids, Yonge street, Toronto, was out in the late snow storm—got bewildered and perished. He had been at a "raffle."

FOREIGN NEWS.

The packet ships United States, Capt. Fisher, and England, Capt. Waite, arrived in New York on Saturday, bringing Liverpool dates up to the 8th of December. We received the Extra New York Sun of Sunday morning by Wednesday afternoon's mail, but too late to give the interesting intelligence in that day's paper; and the almost interminable length of the Message prevented us giving it yesterday. As many of our readers have probably seen it ere this, we shall content ourselves with giving a synopsis taken from the Sun, without entering into particulars.

The English papers are filled with speculations as to the probable result of the difficulty with China. The prevailing opinion seems to be that reprisals will be made upon the commerce of that empire, and that her ports will be blockaded. Lord Palmerston declined making any declaration to the merchants engaged in the trade to India and China as to the course which the government intended to pursue.

The Liverpool Standard publishes a letter from its correspondent at Malta, stating that the Turkish fleet had left Alexandria, and was on its way to Constantinople. This report is, however, contradicted by other journals.

The French are making vigorous efforts for carrying war into Africa, and a bloody conflict is anticipated.

Private letters from Toulon of the 20th ult. state the last intelligence from Algiers, brought by the Chimere, had suddenly and completely put an end to all commercial transactions. Twenty vessels bound for Africa, in that harbor, had suspended their departure; all the passengers embarked in them had returned on shore, and were determined not to put to sea until the receipt of more favorable intelligence from that country. A telegraphic despatch had enjoined the immediate departure for Algiers of the Neptune and Alger ships of the line which were each to convey 1000 men.

The British war in Persia has terminated, and amicable relations have been restored between the two countries.

The Spanish Ministry, it is supposed, will secure a majority in the next Cortes, and be able to maintain itself in the direction of affairs. Madrid continues quiet.

The Chartists continue their meetings in England, and are causing much excitement and alarm. The Tory papers are waxing more and more violent against the ministry, abusing them without mercy, for appointing Catholics to office, and, indeed, for every thing else. Rumors are abroad of various changes about to take place in the cabinet.

The marriage of the Queen is, of course, a standing theme with all the journals. Parliament is to be convoked about three weeks earlier than usual.

The money market remains steady, with symptoms of greater easiness. Stocks were firm, with the exception of Spanish, which had fallen rapidly.

The cotton market exhibits a decline of 1-4d. per lb.

The Great Western arrived at Bristol after a stormy passage, on the 30th Nov. She sailed from New York on the 16th.

Congress.—The Senate was occupied the whole of Friday last, in a debate on the reference of a bill introduced by Mr. Calhoun for ceding the public lands to the States in which they lie, on certain conditions, which was finally referred to the Committee on Public Lands. The same measure had been introduced by him during Gen. Jackson's administration.

Mr. Clay warmly opposed the reference, and had a pretty severe contest with its originator on the occasion.

In the House, a piece of bitter sparring took place between Mr. Stanley and Bynum, in relation to certain observations reported in the Globe to have been made by the latter gentleman; and they bid fair to make regular blackguards of themselves, when the speaker interposed and brought them to order.

Mr. Keim introduced a set of resolutions relative to the death of his late colleague, Mr. Porter; and no further business was done.—N. Y. Sun.

GEN. WASHINGTON AND LORD ERSKINE.—A volume was presented to General Washington in 1797 by Thomas, Lord Erskine, on a blank page of which he wrote the following note, containing perhaps the happiest eulogium of the many bestowed upon that wonderful man:

"Sir—I have taken the liberty to introduce your august and immortal name in a short sentence which is found in the book I send you. I have a large acquaintance among the most valuable and exalted classes of men, but you are the only human being for whom I have ever felt an awful reverence. I sincerely pray God, to grant a long and serene evening to a life so gloriously devoted to the happiness of the world."

MACKENZIE CANNOT BE RELEASED UNLESS HIS PARDON IS OBTAINED FROM THE GOVERNOR GENERAL OF THE CANADAS!!!

We published a few days since a rumor that the pardoning power of the President was to be exercised in Mr. Mackenzie's behalf. That supposition was founded on a letter from Philadelphia, addressed to Mr. M., stating the efforts of the Democratic Union Association and expressing a belief that they would be successful. That that belief was unfounded, the following letter, directed to the Secretaries of that Association, will show. It has been politely furnished us for publication; and we regret that we have not space for comments to-day.

(A true copy.)

Washington, Dec. 28th, 1839.

Gentlemen.—On behalf of a Resolution of the Democratic Union Association for Messrs. Paynter, Ingersoll and myself to call upon the President of the United States and request his attention to a memorial relative to the pardon of William Lyon Mackenzie, it becomes my duty to say that we have fully discharged the desire therein expressed.

The President, who is at all times anxious to gratify the wishes of any portion of the people, regrets exceedingly, that in the present juncture of pending negotiations with Great Britain, it would be improper to interfere with the action of our Courts of Justice, and therefore at present could not decisively move in compliance with your wishes. Every possible means have been exerted to make the confinement of Mr. Mackenzie a nominal one, and to gratify his every wish, save his release.

My own private views are, that if the friends of Mr. Mackenzie would appeal to the magnanimity of the resident Representative of the British Provinces in North America, by his request, he would be released, and relieve the question from the embarrassment in which it seems involved.

I have the honor to be,
Your friend and servant,
(Signed) GEO. W. KEIM.
To Messrs. William Gilmore and Robert Christy, Secretaries of the Democratic Union Association, Philadelphia.

They had the thermometer down to zero in Baltimore on Thursday; a circumstance unparalleled within the memory of that ancient gentleman, the oldest inhabitant.

THE CHEROKEES.—A delegation from the United Cherokee Nation of Indians, consisting of Messrs. John Ross, Gunter, and five or six other principal men of the nation, have arrived at the seat of Government. Since the emigration of the tribe was completed (says the National Intelligencer,) the feuds and divisions which arose out of that question between the portion which first removed and that which refused and resisted for several years after, have, we understand, been amicably settled, in General Convention, and the whole nation re-united into one harmonious community.

We have a story on squirrels. Paddy went out for the first time in his life to shoot, and let off a tremendous charge at a squirrel. Paddy lay flat on his back, kicking. The squirrel, unhurt but frightened, was jumping and churping among the branches of the tree. "Oh! by the howly St. Patrick," says Paddy, "if ye had bin at the tither end of gun, ye would'nt ha bin so chipper up there."

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grain of truth"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back-ache, under such a load.)

For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousands have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."

HENRY SCRANTON,
Agent for this City.

POSTSCRIPT.

Legislature of New York.

SENATE.

TUESDAY, JAN. 7.

A resolution was unanimously adopted, inviting the different Clergymen of the city to open the daily sessions with prayer.

A joint resolution was carried adopting the rules of the last Legislature, for the government of the two Houses during the present session.

After some unimportant business, numbers were prepared for the members from the Third District, and were drawn in the following order:

The Clerk having prepared the numbers, the Senators proceeded in alphabetical order to draw from the box, as follows:

- Mr. Humphrey, 2
- Mr. Root, 4
- Mr. Sanford, 1

Mr. Humphrey was therefore declared duly elected to the Senate for 2 years, Gen. Root for 4 years, and Mr. Sanford for one year.

Assembly.—A motion having been made to adopt the rules of the last house of Assembly, an amendment was offered that they be referred to a select committee to report thereon, which ultimately prevailed.

Mr. Enos offered a resolution inviting the clergy to officiate, which was opposed by Mr. Herttill and laid upon the table for one day.

Mr. P. B. Porter gave notice of a bill for the election of a State Printer.

Mr. Lawrence of Onondaga, moved that, with the concurrence of the Senate, the House do proceed to the choice of a United States Senator, on the 9th of January next.

Mr. Taylor of Ontario, suggested a later day, and the 11th was subsequently substituted.

Wednesday, Jan. 8.

IN SENATE.

Prayer by the Rev. Dr. Campbell. After the presentation of several petitions, Mr. Root offered a series of resolutions for the amendment of the constitution of the United States.

Mr. Furman, on notice, introduced a bill to provide for the election of a Senator in Congress, on the day after the passage of the bill. It was read once, and its second reading being objected to, lies on the table for one day.

R. M. Meigs was elected Sergeant at Arms, over Jas. Livingston, by a vote of 18 to 10; and S. M. De Zeng, Door Keeper, over J. D. Wasson, 19 to 10.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. Porter introduced the bill for State Printer, which was read a first and second time, and the House went into a committee of the whole, by a vote of 67 to 56. A motion to rise and report, was lost, 55 to 65. The first section, which provides for the appointment of Thurlow Weed for the term of four years, was ultimately carried, in spite of several amendments, and also the second, which enacts that all advertisements and notices already begun in the ALBANY ARGUS, shall be continued and be valid, as though this Act had not been passed.

TWO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS DEAD.—By a reference to our Congressional proceedings, it will be seen that two Members of Congress have paid the debt of nature—Mr. Potter of Pennsylvania, and Mr. Harrison of Missouri.

Congress—Saturday.—The Senate did not sit. In the House on motion of Mr. Evans, a bill was passed for the payment of the members. Mr. Ramsay said he had a petition from the 3d Pennsylvania (Mr. Naylor's) district, remonstrating against his holding his seat, but it requiring a suspension of the Rule to receive the petition then, two thirds not assenting, it was not received. Mr. Thompson of S. C. made an unsuccessful attempt to stop some expenses about to be incurred for the printing of some Florida Maps, which, it appears, is given to Mr. Langtree, of the Democratic Review. Mr. Jameson announced the death of the late Mr. Harrison of Missouri, when the House adjourned.

Williams' Light Infantry

SECOND ANNUAL BALL.

Will be given at MARKET HALL, Friday Evening, January 10th. Tickets \$3.

January 2, 1840. By order of the Committee.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, No. 12 Exchange-street, nov30

CONCERT,
By the ROCHESTER CITY BAND, for the benefit of the Rochester Orphan Asylum, will take place at CONCERT HALL, Monday evening, next, the 13th instant.

PROGRAMME.

- PART I.**
- 1.—Grand March, by Kuffner.
 - 2.—Grand Waltz, by Gilford.
 - 3.—Sacred Air, (Mercy,) by Bird.
 - 4.—Grand Quick Step, composed by S. A. Cooper and dedicated to Major Williams's Light Infantry. Paisiello.
 - 5.—Polonaise, (Trio, 3 bugles,) by Walch.
 - 6.—Grand March, by Walch.

- PART II.**
- 1.—Overture, by Mazzinghi.
 - 2.—Grand Waltz, by Walch.
 - 3.—Sacred Air, (Providence,) by Jordan.
 - 4.—Grand Coronation March, by Straus.
 - 5.—Caroline Waltz, by Straus.
 - 6.—Rochester City Band Grand March, composed by Capt. Geo. Cheshire.
 - 7.—Tompkins's Blues Quick Step, by Walch.

TICKETS, 50 cents each, to be had at Warren's Music Saloon, and at the principal Bookstores. Doors open at 6 o'clock. Concert to commence at half past 7 o'clock, precisely.

Jan. 10.
Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderlines, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 471f.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealed, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street.

Grey and Sealt Cap,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

NOTICE.
DELAZON SMITH,

WILL deliver three LECTURES (in reply to those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher,) at the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of Buffalo and Fitzhugh streets, as follows, viz: Sunday Evening, January 5th, 1840;—Sunday evening the 12th; and on Sunday evening the 19th.
Those who would be liberal, and render unto Caesar the things that are his, are earnestly invited to attend.
Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

Take Notice.
ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

Evening School.

MR. BARTHOLOMEW, will be five Evenings in a week, at his Writing and Book Keeping Academy, No. 12, 3d story, Arcade, at his old business, making good Penmen, Accountants and Arithmeticians of bad ones, through the winter, giving every one who desires to be permanently qualified for business, an opportunity from one to twelve weeks.—Cheap for Cash. Call and examine for yourselves before engaging elsewhere.
nov 26.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)



HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.
nov. 23. 291f.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. Comse, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING.
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold
ON THE LOWEST FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 331f. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stuffers, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.
JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 19th Agent for the county of Monroe.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY.
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

Chair Ware Room.



A. & E. BROWN'S Chair Ware-Room, No. 116, Buffalo street, two doors west of the Methodist Church, wholesale and retail. Cheaper than ever. A splendid assortment of curled Maple Chairs, of the choicest wood and finish. Four or five doz of half French curled Maple, of selected wood, a superior article. Grecian and fancy CHAIRS, of different kinds and prices, all of the best of curled wood and finished. Painted fancy Cottage and Windsor Chairs.

Also, Boston Rocking Chairs of all sizes, finished in the best style, and warranted made in the best manner, and will be sold very cheap for Cash.

Persons who have current funds to pay for any of the above articles, will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere, for money we consider Cash, since the Great Regulator has stopped Payment.

Call at No. 116, Buffalo-street.

nov. 5. A. & E. BROWN.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office, and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c. for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere.

Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.

M. MILLER.

REFER TO

LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
W. H. HALSTED, G. A. HATHORN & Co
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1832.

THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will do him honor and give him an opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

BOOK STORE, PRINTING OFFICE, AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,

Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-street.

ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the *Elementary and Mayor's Spelling Books* and *Franklin Almanac*.

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS**, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER HANGINGS** and **BORDERS**.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Showbills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses,

The Organ, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c.

For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by Nov. 30. WM. ALLING.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



The best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung troubles, Hoop, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaints, and affections of the breast, is **DR. M. N. BAIRD'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVER-WORT**, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Lintocum, Kinsampan, Bonsect, Asclepias tuberosa, Indian Moss, Squilla, Hyssop, Ruta graveolens, &c. Many other herbs not to be mentioned in this part of the globe. For

the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drug of this Balm, that all may avail themselves of this remedy, before the disease gets so seated that no medicine will remove it. Its effect on obstinate coughs is truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the material, and the favorable effect upon our patients, where we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, see certificates on the direction, what astonishing cures it has effected: for A. Webster, Boston, Simon Galt, Boston, Mr. Theo. Rankin, Jr., Boston, Eliot Horton, son of Esber & Horton, Boston, David Westbury, clerk of Jacob Sussman, Miss L. Howard. Thousands of others could be named, whom it is too long to mention. As a security against counterfeits, each bottle will be signed by the Proprietor, M. N. Baird. Proprietor's residence 61 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also observe on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name **DR. M. N. BAIRD'S Indian Balm of Liverwort**.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the **GENUINE BUFFALO OIL** is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.

It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in fat bottles with **HARE OIL** impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 441 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the **TOOTH-ACHE**, when there is a perfect remedy!

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREBOTH will cure the Tooth-ache, also remove all unpleasant smells from the breath. From experience we can testify to the fact. J. A. Dill, 418 Washington Street, Miss Mary Gray, Pleasant Street, N. Y., John W. Washington Street, George Merrill, Lucas Place, Pittsford, N. Y., member of transportation, and where the fortunate occasion, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all diseases, and frequently prepares them to be killed. It is considered by the authorities of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate occasion, one of the greatest remedies to mankind that was ever discovered. It will remove the tooth-ache, the Tooth-ache. Be particular to call for **Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreboth**, and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be passed off for the valuable **Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreboth**. It is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever

appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city. dec. 16. 1f

BILLIARDS.

THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers. Oct. 24. 3f

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (oct 26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,

The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for **INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.**



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enveloped in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.

Messrs. Mayal, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.

Yours respectfully, JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.

Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1832.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.

Yours, &c. JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.

The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists, by Heath & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. A. N. Poppelen, Jr. by Glaucos & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith. And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—

Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your **BALSAM OF HORSEHOOD**. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balm when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your **Balm of Horsehood**, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality.

Yours, with much respect,
293m WM. COGSWELL.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

YOUNG TYROS INSTRUCTOR.—A further supply, just received by Oct. 2. WM. ALLING.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of **FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c.**, to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do Bead do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Cheap Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellova Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Putnam, &c.

oct 22
21 Exchange street
WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 22 Exchange Street.

OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH

KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES

AND

TOWN'S SPELLING,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND

BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags

OCTOBER 10, 1839.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have

just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c, which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.

oct 22 H. P. TRAVER.

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig

Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron.

200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.

oct 23 A. J. LANGWORTHY,
Eagle Furnace.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dra-

matic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 WM. ALLING.

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance.

Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates.

Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 124.
OCTOBER 10, 1839.

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friend and others who may favor him with their patronage "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.

H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling.

Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Fine Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.

"The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
oct 29

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of

Curia, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S
oct 23 21 Exchange street

The Working-Man's Advocate.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,
(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. 25¢ per copy. Single copies will be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Dollar per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
Cheap Cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Marino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very
extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.

Alpines—Colored, black & blue, black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.

GAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled?
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too num-
erous to mention.

Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st.,
Beagle Block, would respectfully inform his
old customers, and the public generally, that he
keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of bu-
siness, which may be had on as advantageous terms
as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will
favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to
wait upon them with promptness.

Oct. 22, 1839. 2lf

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment
just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Ex-
change street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human
hair.

New-York City Hat Store,

NO. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Metho-
dist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manu-
facturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for
sale as low as any other Establishment in this city,
and in now receiving on Commission an assortment
of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buff-
alo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than
his neighbors, and no mistake!

E. KNAPP, Oct. 26, 1f

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionery, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov.
18, "in which are inserted numerous descrip-
tions of recent Counterfeits and altered notes."

For sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 23.

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and median, to the plain.

Also, an assortment of Outer Seal, Cloth, Sealers' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs on
Tippets, Boas and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.

Persons wishing to purchase any articles in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.

nov. 3. 18f J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent



Price (DAILY) Two Cents.

"We have asked for nothing but what is RIGHT—We will submit to nothing WRONG."

VOL. I. ROCHESTER, SATURDAY, JANUARY 11, 1840. NO. 66.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & G. S. BEARM.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf, New Orleans, White Havana.

COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.

Manilla and grama matts, willow cradles and wag-
ons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.

Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.

A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.

Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and

CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO: Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.

SNUFF of all kinds; Macaboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.

Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Hokey Dew, &c.

Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.

50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish
5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.

All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State-st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a

lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.

N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.
oct. 29.

Attention!

AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
old cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st, opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Anti-Slavery Almanac for 1840,

JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by
Nov. 27. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$3 00
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 5 weeks,	4 50
" 4 "	1 13	" 2 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 25	" 3 "	5 50
" 6 "	1 38	" 4 "	7 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 5 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$18.00

Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the re-
medies ever devised for the restoration and pre-
servation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal
to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC.
It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beau-
ty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now
exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. Fitch

Philadelphia, May 10, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say
enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair
Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling
off about two years, and had become very thin, threat-
ening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this
remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as
full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire.
I have recommended its use to a number of my
friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully em-
ployed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may
add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost
all the various articles employed for the hair, such as
the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of
Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without ex-
periencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Bap-
tist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

Haddonfield, N. J. Feb. 15, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing
you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I
obtained of you last October, has proved most satis-
factory and successful. My hair had for a long time
been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years
past it had so fallen out, that my head had become al-
most entirely bald. I was under the necessity of ceas-
ing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides
over it. But now, after using about half a bottle,
the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair
I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist
Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or
less bald for many years, used three bottles of the
Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair
over all that part of his head where he was bald,
writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Compositors in the office of
the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly
all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it
completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two
officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair
restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair
Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.

Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in
Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by
using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of
the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa.,
who was completely bald over all the top of his head,
and was also becoming considerably gray, has used
only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a
luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all
the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places
have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color.
Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may
positively be removed by a faithful application of this
valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse
for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor,
No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only
dec5lf Agent for the county of Monroe.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR.
DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced prac-
titioners, having formed a co-partnership for the prac-
tice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their
services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By
prompt attention to business and the judicious manage-
ment of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope
to receive a share of patronage.

Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north
of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8
o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in
readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their pro-
fession.

Dwelling of Doctor Egan, Platt-street; of Doctor
Wicks, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n49f

M. J. ELLIS,

DRAPER & TAILOR,

NO. 2 ARCADE HALL

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit

CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.

N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11f

WOODRUFF'S NEW

BILLIARD ROOM,

Entrance on State street, opposite the

Eagle Tavern,

oct22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,

Attorney and Solicitor,

No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,

EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.

REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.

Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,

Fashionable Hair-Cutter.

(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)

NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 48, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 24lf

DR. S. HUNT,

Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,

Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.

2f A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.

JAMES HENDERSON,

No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,

Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

HERRAM MASON,

FASHIONABLE

HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,

No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,

oct22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

WATCHES,

JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY

ARTICLES, &c.

oct22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

S. P. W. HOWE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

CORPORATION

Notes taken at par for Dry
Goods, at the lowest prices, by
oct. 25. S. P. W. HOWE.

For the Working Man's Advocate.

I've lived on Graham fare, alas!
Till I am thin as air;
I gaze upon the looking-glass—
There's no reflection there!
I pass along the crowded streets,
And by each neighbor's door;
But those who once were first to greet,
Remember me no more.
They ask with most unfeigned surprise—
Whose is that solemn pace,
That pinched up nose, those sunken eyes,
That saffron-colored face?
Where'er my lank form I poke
They all set up a laugh—
And a wasted whiff of corn-cob smoke
Is solid-er by half!
My coat hangs round me like a sheet
Upon a pair of tongs,
And I've been questioned in the street
To whom my vest belongs?
I drink rain-water, nor allow
A single drop of tea,
I feed on bass-wood chips, and now
Just only look at me!
I cast no shadow on the sod—
My fingers look like claws—
I'm poorer than a lightning-rod,
And do not weigh "two straws"—
I sleep on brush-heaps ev'ry night—
Still, still I'm wasting fast—
O Graham! what a pretty plight
You've brought me to at last!
To you I'll charge, while memory's fresh,
In numbers fair and round,
Two hundred pounds of human flesh
At eighteen pence a pound!—
So now farewell, you starveling elf—
But that comes late, I fear;
I don't know where I am myself—
There's nothing of me here!

CLAUD HALCRO.

For the Workingman's Advocate.

GRAHAMISM AND HARD TIMES.

He who has taken the "second sober thought" respecting the causes and effects of the present hard times, will find of the former not a few. Although the citizens of Rochester have ever been commended for acts of public charity and benevolence, and are still noted for their moral and christian character as a people, yet do we find their long forbearance has frequently been put to the test, by acts of deception and duplicity, as at the present time, by the Lectures of one Mr. G., on the physical constitution and diet of the human family, which the author has strove hard for the last ten years to bring within the pale of moral obligation, relying solely upon that point for future greatness and success in his chimerical adventures, as is evident from his frequent allusions to history, the bible and revelation, for his present position before the public. Look at the man—we find him at one time at the temple of God in a part of our city, surrounded by a multitude of hearers, denouncing to them in terms most opprobrious, the entire *Bread System*. Solely for the purpose of appearing liberal in his sentiments, he at once explodes the vital and fundamental ingredients upon which are based the very doctrines of his whole *ultra system*. As it has ever been (from his first appearance before the public) his aim, study and honesty, the object of his research, to prove to his fellow men, as a christian and sojourner with them, some other way of enjoyment and happiness, and a prolonging of human existence, than by the partaking of the good things of the earth, in the shape of meats and stimulants—(the exciting causes of sustenance,) to which so many millions of our race have been erroneously addicted, from the days of Adam to the present time;—why does he not allude to, and explain, the reason why *Franklin*, and other great and celebrated men who have given the vegetable system the test by actual experience, forsook it, if productive of so great a degree of enjoyment? Will he pretend to say that such men, (like the *inbriate*), had not the moral courage to subdue the unhalloved cravings of appetite; or that they were of weak intellect, and unconscious of the great blessings thereby to be entailed upon posterity and after ages?
Again: if life can be prolonged, as he often and invariably asserts, by abstaining from the diet so universally used, and adopting others, it is an inexcusable error to man, and a moral wrong in the sight of God, to persist in a course which, in the end, would stigmatise the whole human family as *suicides*. But God was pleased with the sacrifice of *Abel*, who offered up the fatlings of his flock, which were "holy and acceptable" to the most High which would otherwise have been an abom-

ination and downright insult to Deity himself.— And if the eating of meat and taking the life of an animal be a sin of the magnitude set forth in the Lectures of this adventurer, why is it that in the New Testament, we have accounts of the "father who killed the fatted calf" for his prodigal son,— who (to his sorrow and shame) had so fully tested the virtues of *Grahamism*, and had so often filled his belly with that very food so nearly allied to the diet of the proposed system?

Does God forgive the destruction of the vegetable more than the animal creation? As he is impartial, so does he not. Upon farther research in the New Testament, we find that Christ himself frequently "sat at meat" with his disciples. Upon the memorable eve before he was betrayed to his enemies, he himself "dipped in the sop of the dish." He had previously caused multitudes to be fed with food appertaining to the animal kingdom. The most celebrated of his apostles after him, in their illustrations of divine truth, referred to that substantial fare, when he said that he fed the strong with meat, and the weak with milk. This plainly exhibits the utter fallacy and inconsistency of the present *Hobby*.

But it was not my design to dwell upon the merits of the Graham system, so much as its tangible influence upon its patrons, and the purse of the community at large. I ask pardon for the digression; and would sooner call the attention of all good citizens to the wants of the poor and destitute of our city, who are daily suffering for the simple necessities of life, and who, when necessity compels them to ask alms, are too frequently turned away with a few pennies reluctantly given, instead of dollars, which are so lavishly bestowed upon those whom necessity compels not so much to clamorous speech and oratory, or public interest—to deeds of philanthropy and human benevolence—as a desire to accumulate each small pittance saved by the industrious, (to alleviate their wants and those of their fellows during the inclement season,) and to appropriate the same to individual and selfish purposes; who finally sneer at the thousands they receive, as but a small compensation for a brief experience in Literary pursuits.— How long will our citizens continue to be blown about by every wind of faction! not merely until the main-sheets of public enterprise are carried away; but, in the present instance, methinks until the very shreds and cords of private sympathy are utterly annulled and completely annihilated. As I have said before, we not only see the champion of the day at one time asking for a few hundred dollars, in one section of our city, and yielding up the field but with the last shilling; but, encouraged by the excitement then produced by the novelty of his position before the public, and his success upon the subject of his choice, we again see him prepared to take the field in another section of the town, to expatiate upon the secrets of courtship, the social relations and connections of life—most condescendingly adapting himself to the capacities and simple understanding of all young men and maidens, old men and children! Whether a *Lecture* will be set apart for old women, may well be supposed to rest upon the final issue of his peripatetications at the Third Church. Rather than so respectable and large a portion of our community should be passed over unheeded, would it not be a favor to recommend that a subscription be raised, or an appropriation made from the overflowing Treasury of the Young Men's Association, when all, or most, of the merits of the subjects included in the Programme of Mr. G., have been elucidated and discussed, but, unluckily, by disinterested and highly scientific gentlemen of our own city?

That we may once more turn our attention to the true interests of the community and its institutions; and amid the ascending cry of *hard times*, and the depression of business, if we have any thing to give, to remember the poor and unfortunate; who, (if not by talent,) have, by want and suffering, a strong and abiding claim upon the public, is the wish of
TOLERATION.

For the Workingman's Advocate.

Mr. Editor: Will you indulge me in a few remarks on the subject of Mr. Graham's sojourn among us?

The plot thickens: in one of our city papers, he tells us we must not complain of his prices for admission—that the price is as nearly proportioned to the ulterior benefits to be derived from the lecture, as the paltry consideration of pay can approximate that so far distant result. In the next paper, some other letter in the alphabet informs us that all must have been edified and vastly enlightened by his "lucid exposition" etc.—and almost every number of the Democrat admonishes us that succeeding showers of light, are thus and so, to be poured out upon this favored city, &c. &c.

Verily, Mr. Editor, this Mr. Graham must be a planet of extraordinary magnitude, and should he perish! Wo to the thought! My cheeks turn pale as I review the expression!—This stupid world would return to darkness. But such a calamity is not possible, for Mr. Graham's practice is I presume in accordance with his precepts. Hence his use of the text "Turn ye, turn ye, for why will ye die"—has put him on a course of provender that will secure us in all probability against such a prodigious calamity!

Mr. Graham must have his converts and so would Mr. —, and his doctrines be they who or what they might—and most assuredly I am disposed to think my own face has assumed very much the appearance of an Indian tomahawk from the benefits I have already derived from this bare allusion to the subject.
Yours, &c., FLAW.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Refuse."

HENRY C. FRINK, EDITOR.

SATURDAY EVENING, JAN. 11, 1840.

MR. KEIM vs. REPUBLICANISM.

At the conclusion of some comments yesterday, relating to Mr. Mackenzie's pardon, we intimated that our remarks would be resumed.

We consider the concluding paragraph of the letter from Mr. Keim, inserted yesterday, to be an insult and the grossest abuse to the republican character of Mr. Van Buren, as well as to every member of the Philadelphia Democratic Union Association. What would have been the reply of old Samuel Adams, had this Mr. K. intruded upon him, his sage advice, to appeal to the magnanimity of George Whelpley, called the king of Great Britain, that these United States might be free! What would the same individual have said, had he known that so soon after our national independence was won, such renegades as this Keim seems to be, and all who say Amen to his traitorous suggestion, should dare to stand upon American soil? Would that such snivelling samples of degradation, would leave for England, or Russia, or any region enjoying similar political institutions, where they would feel more at home, than among a race of freemen.

We speak with more feeling upon such disgraceful subservience, because we are painfully aware that it is on the increase. A resident of this city who lately returned from Europe, states that he refused to be introduced at the British Court, in consequence of finding it a subject of common conversation, all over England, "how it flattered our countrymen to be noticed by royalty!" We applaud his republican integrity, in adopting this course. How can republicans fawn upon a Monarchy, more than they can hug the viper, or court disease, or admire putrefaction, or solicit death! Would they but consider, they would sooner part with their right hand, than thus to disgrace themselves, our nation, and its founders.— Still there are those who have traversed the billows of the Atlantic to honor by their presence and expressed approbation, that ultimate *Thule* of all political abominations, the establishment of a petticoat upon a throne!!! The patriotic Mr. K., in like disposition, would send us to some of the sediment of the great cauldron, the very scurf of the beast, to ask upon our knees, for liberty. What old granny can this Keim be; and where has he lived, that he never has heard of the Revolution?

¶ We have a list of instances in which the Democrat has transgressed the common laws of veracity in relation to its reference to us, which we have kept by us from the memorable time of presenting our circular. We have added to it, as often as the fast occurring circumstances required, until the number of them amounts now to a dozen. We were compelled to add four more to the list, in consequence of an article inserted in that notorious publication, which was issued this morning.

13. The Editor of that journal insinuates that the Advocate Office was *assisted* by all the type and hands of four other offices. This is false, from root to branch. There are but seven operative offices in the city besides our own; and we should have thought that the shame of admitting us to be popular with the majority, notwithstanding their intimations heretofore to the contrary, would have restrained them from such a misrepresentation.

14. The Democrat intimates that it presented to its patrons, the message, as soon as did the Advocate; in direct contradiction to their own admissions, which omitted half an hour, at least, in an estimate of the time it required them to complete it.

15. The Democrat adds, that most of its subscribers were supplied with copies, in time to read them the same evening the message was received. It may be that measures will be taken to test the truth of this account. Suffice it to say, for to-day, that more than forty numbers were seen next morning at the doors on Main, State, and Exchange streets, in the immediate vicinity of the Democrat Office.

16. The Democrat represents us as stating that intelligence of the death of *Manana*, Potter and Harrison, was the latest news. This is a deliberate falsehood. We pretended, and stated, no such thing, nor did we mean to be so understood.

In conclusion, we would remark, that we have long withheld many representations highly discreditably to the character of the Democrat in their treatment of ourselves, for the sole object of dwelling at peace with those around us. If so be that we are to be made a target for the shafts of the Democrat, we shall arouse ourselves in earnest to meet their mean attempts at accusation. We do look upon their present sneers, as evincing the truth of the ancient saying, that "the bird that is wounded, always flutters;" and shall, if farther provoked, substantiate the truth of this remark.

Mr. GRAHAM.—We have devoted considerable space to remarks of our own and of others, upon the course pursued by this gentleman, and the merits as well as demerits of his lectures, some of which will be found in our columns to-day. We feel it to be due to our readers, to refrain from further comments upon this subject, unless some peculiarity should authorize us in so doing. We differ from the writers of these communications, in some few particulars, and in truth have not heard it denied, that in the progress of his lecturing, Mr. G. has presented many new, interesting, and highly important truths pertaining to his profession. His endeavors to abolish the custom of providing animal food for man, instead of advocating its temperate use, seems to be the prominent objection to his system. We finally dismiss the subject, therefore, with this single remark, that we are more than ever confirmed in the persuasion that this Platonic doctrine cannot be successfully advocated, until the laws of nature are remodelled, and both the Old and New Testaments destroyed.

¶ While our heads are yet above the snow, we would improve the opportunity afforded us of stating, that we should be happy to exchange, not merely with the *Cleveland Herald*, but some of our snow-drifts for their deficiency of this commodity. It commenced falling last evening again; and at present, although about six inches was, during the night and this morning, added to our former stock, appearances threaten us with a complete *innivation*. We hope to be remembered by our friends around us, while under the anticipated embankment.

A Good One.—In the Democrat of this morning, we find a notice of proceedings in the House of Representatives of Saturday last, inserted as follows: "Mr. Jameson announced the death of the late Mr. Harrison, of Missouri, when the House adjourned." This information we gave to the public yesterday.— Irritated at our "rare good luck" in obtaining it first, it would attempt to find fault with us because in our editorial reference to this event, we had not room to state *when*, and *where*, and *how*, this gentleman, as well as Mr. Potter, of Pennsylvania, departed from the disgusting scenes of political warfare. How noble! However, it probably will answer the purpose of casting a slur upon Mr. Jameson, of Missouri, and Mr. Keim, of Pennsylvania, who are opposed to the party sustained by the Democrat. The word, *post-script*, the sapient editor probably was not aware, means merely *written after*, and not the *latest intelligence*.

¶ The Firmen of Detroit had a grand festival on the New Year's Eve, which appears to have been a feast of fat things; and a laudable interchange of good feeling. The Hall was filled with Firemen and their gusts, among whom were several members elect of the Legislature of Michigan.

* * * Lookout for City Shipplasters altered from Twenty-five Cents to Two Dollars.

¶ The Detroit Advertiser says:—"There is excellent sleighing in all directions around Detroit; but there is not a flake of snow here, or within ten miles of us! This is quite provoking, but it would be difficult to propose a remedy."

Pork.—A little more than 30,000 hogs have been packed in Cincinnati. A large number are in the pens and many more are coming in. The price averages \$3 50.

Dreadful Death!—A man named Hewdee, while engaged in oiling the wrist of an engine in one of the Mississippi boats, thrust his arm thro' the arms of one of the fly wheels, and was carried by them between the wheels and the staunches, and ground to mince meat.

Alms-house.—Total number of persons in the New York Alms-house, on the 27th ult.—3008; men 952; women 1014; boys 728; girls 314.

Cold weather at Washington.—The National Intelligencer of Friday last says "yesterday morning the thermometer stood several degrees below zero." The weather is said to have been colder than was ever before known in that city.

"City Trust" red back ones, altered to fires, are in circulation. The bills of the new banks have generally escaped alteration and counterfeit hitherto; but since the work has begun, the public must look out.—*Despatch.*

A Mrs. Amey, of Baltimore, cut her throat with a razor on Friday, while laboring under temporary insanity; her recovery is barely possible.

The estimated loss by recent fire at Yezoo, is from one hundred to one hundred and fifty thousand dollars.

Some time between the year 1812 and '13, when considerable animosity existed between the people of Canada and the States, and when some of the subjects of Britain, who were "dressed with a little brief authority," looked upon the yankees as but little better than brutes; the following is said to have taken place at the custom house at St. Johns.

A yankee of considerable dimensions entered the office and informed the officer that he wished to enter his load and receive a passport. The officer cast a sarcastic look at him, said "it was customary for people, when they entered his office to receive passports, to take off their hats," and requested him to do so instantly.

"No I thank you," said the yankee, "I paid four dollars for that hat to keep my head and ears warm."

"You impertinent puppy," said the officer, working himself into considerable of a passion, "how dare you insult me! Off with your hat immediately."

"No, sir, can't do it, keeps my head proper warm."

After several orders of a similar kind, accompanied with no better success, he stepped up to him and gave him a blow that sent it to the adjacent corner of the room. The yankee paid no attention to this, but waited patiently till he had received his passport, folded and deposited safely within his wallet, when turning to the officer, requested him to pick up his hat and place it on his head.

The officer, much wroth, ordered him to leave the office or he might get in trouble, for he did not often make words with men of his description.

"I say mister," says the yankee, "you must pick up my hat, and that too in just one minute's time, or feel the weight of these death mauls," shaking his fists rather nearer his lordship's face than was agreeable."

The officer raved and swore all to no effect, and finally threatened to cane him if he did not depart. "Mister," says the yankee, "time flies considerable kinder fast," at the same time beginning to unbutton his coat, "and you had better be going after the hat."

After several more threats which did not have the desired effect upon his opponent, and the time set being near expired, he sneaked off and picked up the hat and offered it to its owner; but he was not satisfied with that, and ordered him to place it on his head precisely as he found it. The officer hesitated, but seeing the determination of the yankee, he set it upon his head, and was about to depart, when he was collared and ordered to place it as he found it.

"Here," says the yankee, "tuck this ear under, now the other one, pull it down a little more in front," &c. All of which orders the officer reluctantly fulfilled. "There sir, that's about right," said the yankee, "and now friend, before I leave I will give you a word of good advice; never meddle with a yankee's hat unless you are prepared to take a peep into futurity. Good day sir."

Talking.—It has been said in praise of some men, that they could talk whole hours together upon any thing; but it must be owned to the honor of the other sex, that there are many among them who can talk whole hours together upon nothing. I have known a woman branch out into a long extempore dissertation on the edging of a petticoat, and chide her servant for breaking a china cup, in all the figures of rhetoric.—*Addison.*

Man Killed by a Dog.—On Thursday morning last Mr. P. Cassaday, who resided in South street, between Fifth and Sixth, while going down Sixth street, was thrown down upon a sheet of ice, by suddenly coming in contact with a large dog, the fall producing a violent rupture, which terminated in an extensive and acute inflammation, and finally, on Friday evening, in death. An operation may have saved the unfortunate man, but such was his excruciating agony and dread of any thing of the kind that he refused all surgical aid until too late, though freely proffered by Doctors J. K. Mitchell, and others.—*Phila. Times.*

Disaster from gun powder.—The Richmond (Va.) Compiler publishes a letter from a gentleman in Lynchburg, to his friend in Richmond, giving an account of the explosion of 75 kegs of gun powder, which killed four boatmen and destroyed ten boats with their cargoes.

The Boarder War.—The report of the cessation of hostilities in the territory in dispute between Iowa and Missouri, is contradicted by a letter received in Cincinnati last week. The writer seems to think that the prospect yet is very good for a fight.

The New Postage.—A Vienna letter mentions that the reform in the postage system of England has induced the Austrian government to follow the example, and that the Minister of France and the Director of the Post Administration are concerting the best made of bringing the plan into execution.

CONCERT,

By the ROCHESTER CITY BAND, for the benefit of the Rochester Orphan Asylum, will take place at CONCERT HALL, Monday evening next, the 13th instant.

PROGRAMME.

- PART I.**
- 1.—Grand March, by Kuffner.
 - 2.—Grand Waltz, by Gifford.
 - 3.—Sacred Air, (Mercy,) by Bird.
 - 4.—Grand Quick Step, composed by S. A. Cooper, and dedicated to Major Williams's Light Infantry.
 - 5.—Polonaise, (Tris, 3 bugles,) by Paisiello.
 - 6.—Grand March, by Walch.

PART II.

- 1.—Overture, by Mazzinghi.
- 2.—Grand Waltz, by Walch.
- 3.—Sacred Air, (Providence,) by Jordan.
- 4.—Grand Coronation March, by Straus.
- 5.—Caroline Waltz, by Straus.
- 6.—Rochester City Band Grand March, composed by Capt. Geo. Cheshire.
- 7.—Tompkins's Blues Quick Step, by Walch.

TICKETS, 50 cents each, to be had at Warren's Music Saloon, and at the principal Bookstores. Doors open at 6 o'clock. Concert to commence at half past 7 o'clock, precisely.

Jan. 10.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grease spot"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back ache, under such a load).

For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousand have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."

HENRY SCRANTON,

Jan. 7,—1w Agent for this City.

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderines, at the ARCADE HOTEL, every Evening.

OYSTERS by the Quart to families.

December 16th, 1839. 47f.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.

A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

Remarkable Cure,
BY WINSLOW'S BALSAM OF HOREHOUND
Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.

"During this time, I used three bottles of "Doctor Taylor's Balsam," beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects."

Yours, very truly,

WM. A. EASTMAN.

Dec. 18.

49

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.

H. MASON.

Jan. 8.

No. 41, Buffalo street.

Grey and Seallet Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.

Jan. 8.

J. C. C. Agent.

NOTICE

DELAZON SMITH,

WILL deliver three LECTURES (in reply to those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher,) at the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of Buffalo and Fitzhugh streets, as follows, viz: Sunday Evening, January 5th, 1840.—Sunday evening the 12th; and on Sunday evening the 19th. Those who would be liberal, and render unto Caesar the things that are his, are earnestly invited to attend.
Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

Take Notice.

ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.

B. FLOOD, on High street.

Rochester, January 3, 1840.



New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.

H. MAGNE.

Evening School.

MR. BARTHOLOMEW, will be five Evenings in a week, at his Writing and Book Keeping Academy, No. 12, 3d story, Arcade, at his old business, making good Penmen, Accountants and Arithmeticians of bad ones, through the winter, giving every one who desires to be permanently qualified for business, an opportunity from one to twelve weeks.—Cheap for Cash. Call and examine for yourselves before engaging elsewhere.

nov 26.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, No. 12 Exchange-street.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING.

B. CROWLEY,

FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)



HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.

Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839.

B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch. Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.

nov. 23.

33f.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. L. COMBE, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING, No. 12, Exchange-st.

nov. 8.

No. 12, Exchange-st.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,

KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold

CHEAP FOR CASH.

Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.

Rochester, October 18, 1839.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.

I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.

nov. 29.

JOSIAH SHELDEN.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by WM. ALLING.

Dec. 15.

WM. ALLING.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.

oct. 29.

N. BAIRD.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, Dec. 10.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that so medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the Vermifuge, which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!

HENRY SCRANTON,

opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only

nov 18f

Agent for the county of Monroe.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word is worth a picture.

oct. 30.

1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. MAHAN. For sale by WM. ALLING.

Nov. 14.

WM. ALLING.

Chair Ware Room.



A. & E. BROWN'S Chair
Warp-Room, No. 116, Buffalo
street, two doors west of the
Methodist Church, wholesale
and retail. Cheaper than ever.
A splendid assortment of curled
Maple Chairs, of the choicest
wood and finish. Four or five
doz of half French curled Maple,
of selected wood, a superior
article. Grecian, and fancy
CHAIRS, of different kinds and prices, all of
the best of curled wood and finished. Painted fancy
Cottage and Windsor Chairs.
Also, Boston Rocking Chairs of all sizes, finished
in the best style, and warranted made in the best
manner, and will be sold very cheap for Cash.
Persons who have current funds to pay for any
of the above articles, will do well to call before pur-
chasing elsewhere, for money we consider Cash,
since the Great Regulator has stopped Payment.
Call at No. 116, Buffalo-street.
Nov. 5. A. & E. BROWN.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates. Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.
M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
Dr. H. HALSTED. | **G. A. BARTHOLOICK & Co**
JOHN M. WISLOW, Druggist.
From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1832.
The Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
do honor to our city in that department of industry.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old
stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Litera-
ture to be found in Western New-York, comprising
all standard works in *History, Law, Medicine,*
Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences,
together with *Classical and Common School*
Books. He also publishes the *Elementary and Ma-
jor's Spelling Books* and *Franklin Almanac.*

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK**
BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to
be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order,
and every variety of

BOOK BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His
assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He
also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER**
HANGINGS and **BORDERS.**

JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank
Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the
Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates,
Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Mer-
chants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-
bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts,
Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs
of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library
Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished
on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses,
"Anthems,
The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings,
Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols.,
The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. **WM. ALLING.**

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



The best medicine for
Coughs, Colds, and all
Lung complaints, Hoarseness,
Whooping Cough, Spitting of
Blood, Pain in the Side,
Lungs, Pleurisy, and
all other affections of the
Lungs, is **DR. GARDNER'S**
INDIAN DOCTORS'
BALM OF LIVER-
WORT, containing the
strength of many roots
and herbs. Among the
number are Liverwort,
Broomrape, Broom-
rape, Asclepias tuberosa,
Islandia, Scilla, Hyos-
cyamus, Ruta graveolens,
&c. &c. This medicine is
also many other herbs
not to be procured in this
part of the globe. For
the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in
most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the per-
suasion of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made
arrangements to furnish the drugstore of this place, that all may avail
themselves of this remedy, before the disease gets so seated that no
medicine will remove it. Its effect on obstinate coughs is truly won-
derful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names
to show the efficacy of the medicine. From the knowl-
edge of the materials, and the favorable effect upon our patients,
where we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it to be
a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M.
D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical
Society. Also, see certificates on the direction, what selecting
cases it has effected for A. Webster, Boston, Horace Gall, Bristol,
Ms., Thos. Haskins, Jr., Boston, Elisha Horton, firm of Baker & Hux-
ton, Boston, David Woodbury, clerk of Joseph Steedman, Miss L.
Howard. Thousands of others could be named, whom it is im-
possible to mention. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will
be signed by the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner. Proprietor's residence
at Washington Street, Boston, whom all orders can be addressed.
Also observe on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name Mrs. M.
N. Gardner's Indian Balm of Liverwort.

For sale by **Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32**
Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the hu-
man body is a splendid head of hair.
It has recently been discovered that
the genuine Buffalo Oil is a super-
ior remedy for baldness, prevents
the hair from coming off, promotes
the growth, restores the luxuriance,
and imparts the beauty. It is far su-
perior to any other article. It is a re-
gular oil, and in cases of fever, when the
hair becomes dry and begins to fall off,
there is no application more effectual
in restoring its beauty and rendering
it in a healthy state.
It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2
cents) that all classes can have ac-
cess to it. None genuine unless put
up in flat bottles, with Hair Oil im-
pressed in the glass. Also, to pre-
vent imposition, it will be signed by
the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 451 Washington, corner of
Ellet Street, Boston.

For sale by **Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32**
Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!
Why will you suffer
with the **TOOTH-ACHE,**
when there is a perfect
remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KERO-
SYNE will cure the Tooth-ache, also remove all impurities from
the breath. From experience we can testify to its fact. J. A.
Dill, 413 Washington Street, Miss Mary Seavy, Pleasant Street, N.
Tolman, 100 Washington Street, George McVill, Lucas Place, Pitt
Henry Stephens, member of transportation cars on Worcester rail-
road, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes
all nervous, and frequently prepares them to be filled. It is con-
sidered by the inhabitants of Massachusetts, particularly in the city
of Boston, where it is best known, and where the fortunate increase
renders one of the greatest remedies in mankind that was ever dis-
covered. It will remove the most violent pain, the Tooth-ache. Be
particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kerosene, and
observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are
other articles in market intended to be mistaken for the genuine
preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal towns through-
out the United States.

For sale by **Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32**
Exchange street, Rochester.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever
appeared before the American public as a family
medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has
been so highly approved of, and acquired such univer-
sal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to
be known, to be appreciated, and that they are ap-
preciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that
the demand for them is constantly increasing—the de-
cided preference given to these pills over every other
—the unexampled success that has invariably attend-
ed them, together with the course pursued by Dr.
Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized
Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of
Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire ven-
geance, and united opposition and attacks of these
two professions—the former have in vain attempted
to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names
and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other)
"extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers
and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grand-
father" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the
unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they
know, and have in numberless instances been proved to
be, good for nothing, and when threatened with
prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, re-
flecting man can judge of the impropriety (to say the
least) of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant
for success upon labored puff or manufactured cer-
tificates. That the country is literally flooded with
quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is
no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brand-
reth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Ta-
dec. 18. if vern, only Agent for this city.

BILLIARDS.

The Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House
has been fitted up and is kept open at all rea-
sonable hours, for the accommodation of its cus-
tomers.
Oct. 24. 37.

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make—
Furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Fur-
nace, by (oct26) **A. J. LANGWORTHY.**

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,

The reputation of which has now become established as the
most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for
INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA,
WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF
BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS
OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR,
DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St.
NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Pro-
prietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe
was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it
himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affec-
tions, with astonishing effect. The happy combination
of vegetable substances of which it is entirely composed,
are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and
Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the
proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has
failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recom-
mended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended
with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies
had failed, the most decided and flattering success has
attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the
effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence
in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheez-
ing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, pro-
curing tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is
without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and
may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be en-
veloped in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved
wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his
own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped
with the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which
are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal
of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Magaf, Plumbers & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation
of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without
the least relief, I had recourse to your New England
Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thank-
fulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs
I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend
it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medi-
cine.
Yours respectfully,
JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that
the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured
of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a
very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time
past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no
permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends,
to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it
succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recom-
mend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may
be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1833.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony
in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of
which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe
that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in
a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will
preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1831.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving
numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this
remedy.

The above article is sold wholesale in
New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists,
by Houghton & Ward, Maynard &
Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing,
by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith,
G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr.
Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker &
Barclay, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr.
Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glascock & Harrison, and Allen & Co.
Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.
New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.
Albany, N. Y., by Beards & Shaw.
Montreal, E. C., by Geo. Bent.
Hull, N. S., by H. C. Friedham.
St. John, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries
generally throughout the United States.

For sale by **Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32**
Exchange street, Rochester.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and insipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WISLOW, Druggist.
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your **BALM**
OF HOREHOUND. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balm when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your **Balm of Horehound,**
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and bene-
fit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m **WM. COGSWELL.**

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and
for sale in large and small quantities at 12
Exchange-street, by **WM. ALLING.**

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR.—A further
supply, just received by **WM. ALLING.**
Oct. 8.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from
New York, a splendid assortment of **Fancy**
Goods, PARFUMERY, &c. to which the attention of
the public is invited. The following will be found
among them:

- Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows & Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, P. matom, &c.

oct22 **NICOL BAIRD,**
21 Exchange street

WILLIAM ALLING,

No. 12, Exchange-street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK,
COMPRISING all standard works in *History,*
Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Educa-
tion, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Clas-
sical and Common School Books. At his establish-
ment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single,
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND
BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

☞ Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags
October 19, 1839.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have

just received a choice and select assortment
of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts,
&c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern
keepers and private families will find it for their in-
terest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden
Eagle and Steam brands.
oct22 **H. P. TRAVER.**

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig

Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron.
200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered
for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at
such prices as to induce persons wanting the arti-
cles to purchase of me.
oct23 **A. J. LANGWORTHY,**
Eagle Furnace.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dra-

matic Selections for the use of Schools, Acade-
mies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for
reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most pop-
ular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six En-
gravings. For sale by
nov 19 **WM. ALLING.**

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office
corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per
annum, in advance.

☞ Advertisements inserted, and job-work neat-
ly executed, at the usual rates.

* * * Also, now in the press, and will shortly be
issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Free-
man's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 120.
OCTOBER 19, 1839.

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.

☞ Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. ft

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Fire Premium
Stoves, manufactured and sold by **LEWIS**
BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street,
Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The follow-
ing is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics'
Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.

"The Improved Premium, from the shop of
Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great
number of conveniences and good qualities, and is
a very economical and desirable article, at a moder-
ate cost."
oct23

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of

Curis, Madona Bands, Everlasting Curis, best
Ringslets, &c. at **N. BAIRD'S**
oct22 21 Exchange street

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, MONDAY EVENING, JANUARY 13, 1840.

NO. 67.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.

(OVER W. G. CUFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. If Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Dollar per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 24tf

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11f

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct22' ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Jones, Esq. Henry C. May, Esq.
Hector L. Stevens, Esq. A. W. Eley, Esq.
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter,
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy, as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HERRAN MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y. oct22

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
oct22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter Seal, Cloth, Seallets' Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single, Muffs on
Tippets, Boas and Seallet Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 5. 1839 J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

Attention!
At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange-street.
oct. 22.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 22.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. John M. Wixslow, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief, until I met with your Balsam
or Honeysuckle. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Honeysuckle,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and bene-
fit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m WM. COGSWELL.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virgin-
ia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macaboy, Rappoe, Plain
Rappoe, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 124 pound lumps, Nails
Rod, James River, Turkey, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff,
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish " " " " " "
50,000 Half Spanish " " " " " "
5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BORRIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana, &c.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceeti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American sa-
gars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breat, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.

For Worms, Dyspepsia and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
one two bottles of the Vermifuge, which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, N. Y.
nov11m Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality;
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousine de Laine, from 2-8d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Danish, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c. a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
GAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled;
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers?
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$8 00
" 2 " " 0 75 | " 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " " 1 00 | " 6 weeks, 4 50
" 4 " " 1 13 | " 2 months, 4 50
" 5 " " 1 25 | " 3 " " 5 50
" 6 " " 1 38 | " 6 " " 9 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00 | " 9 " " 12 00
One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will benefit
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 15, 1839.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Persons who wish to have their names engraved on
their Visiting Cards, &c. on silver on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city.
Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.
M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHERMAN & SWING, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. | G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co.
JOHN M. WISELOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
The Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city. A young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,

FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
possession of the No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Merabon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 1 door west of the Arcade Hall. 29tf.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
L. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$8 00
" 2 " " 0 75 | " 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " " 1 00 | " 6 weeks, 4 50
" 4 " " 1 13 | " 2 months, 4 50
" 5 " " 1 25 | " 3 " " 5 50
" 6 " " 1 38 | " 6 " " 9 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00 | " 9 " " 12 00
One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space
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No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
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He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush
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H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will benefit
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 15, 1839.

Evening School.

MR. BARTHOLOMEW, will be five Evenings
in a week, at his Writing and Book Keeping
Academy, No. 12, 3d story, Arcade, at his old busi-
ness, making good Penmen, Accountants and Arith-
meticians of bed ones, through the winter, giving
every one who desires to be permanently qualified for
business, an opportunity from one to twelve weeks—
Cheap for Cash. Call and examine for yourselves be-
fore engaging elsewhere. nov. 26.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
WM. ALLING,
Nov. 10. No. 12 Exchange-street.

New Cabinet Ware-Room.

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the
public generally, that he has lately commenced
the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is
constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and
of superior finish and workmanship,] a general as-
sortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secre-
taries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and
Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and
Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bed-
steads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as fa-
vorable terms as any other establishment in the city.
Call and see. H. MAGNE.

Grey and Seallet Caps.

A. J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. O. C. Agent.

STOVES.

I have just received in ad-
dition to my former stock, 150
cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have
all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTI-
BLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per
cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the
best offer.
nov. 29. 33tf. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Rich-
est Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered
to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

**A COMPLETE TREATISE ON Field Fortifica-
tions,** with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works, by B. H. MAHAN. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

POCKET ALMANAC, for 1840, for sale by the
single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov. 1. WM. ALLING.

BRILLIANT PROSPECTS:
OR THE MARRIAGE A-LA-MODE.

We copy the following from the last number of the Ladies' Companion. It is an extract from a sensible and touching sketch by Emma C. Embury, and opens with a conversation between two married ladies, sisters, the one the wife of a professional man in moderate circumstances, and the other a lady of fashion, and in the enjoyment of extensive wealth.—The subject of their previous conversation will be inferred from what follows, and the comparison of situation in which our extract finds them engaged, is in a high degree interesting. The first mentioned lady says:

"I have an excellent cook who does not disdain to assist in the general work of the house; a faithful old nurse to take charge of my children, and my good little Kitty, the orphan, whom I took into my family when I was just married. These women are all attached to me by the ties of kindness and good will, so that my wishes are laws to them. It is true, I have no French cuisinier to make my kitchen look like the caboose of a steamboat; I have no whiskered lackey to put my friends out of countenance by his impertinence to the 'nobody's'; no Swiss governess to teach my children bad French and worse principles; but I have a quiet, well-ordered household, and to our old aunt's notions, I owe the power of obtaining such a desirable acquisition."

"You are quite eloquent, Mary; but I believe you are more than half right. Your house always looks comfortable; your children are well-trained, and your little dinner parties are unexceptionable; but how you manage to do all this, I cannot conceive. You would be surprised if I were to tell you the trouble I have with my eight servants. My fat old cook divides his time between experiments in *Paris gastronomie* and the billiard-table; my coachman starves the horses, and gets drunk with the money for which he sells their oats; the footman spends his time in trimming his whiskers; and the waiter loses the silver, and breaks my *Sevres* china; so much for the men. With the women it is but little better; the nurse neglects my children while she flirts with the beau who crowd to the house on Sunday, in yellow gloves and blue inexpressibles; the chambermaid borrows my embroidered capes for her evening parties; and the prattling French governess has actually been detected in a clandestine correspondence with one of my husband's clerks, a simple boy from the country. There is no help for it; if I dismiss them, I shall get no better; so I must just shut my eyes and let matters take their course. I could not endure a life of domestic drudgery."

Mrs. Hilton did not reply; she knew it was useless to tell her that what she called drudgery was in fact the duty of every good wife; and that although manual labor may not always be necessary, yet the constant supervision of the mistress is essential to the well-being of a family. 'The eye of the master maketh a diligent servant,' is a proverb almost forgotten in these days of luxury and false refinement.

"Our discussion has led us far from Harriet and her fortunes," said Mrs. Hilton, at a moment's pause; "I should like to know something of her intended husband; he is a very handsome man, yet there is something in the expression of his face that I do not like."

"He is the son of an old friend of my husband, and by the recent death of his father has come into possession of a large fortune."

"What do you know of his character and temper, Susan?"

"Very little; he has spent several years in Europe, and is very well informed. He is said to be somewhat eccentric, and his manners are a little reserved."

"What are his religious principles?"

"Oh, I suppose he is like most other young men, and thinks religion may better be deferred to a later period of life. You shake your head, Mary; surely you do not expect to find young men, at the present day, models of piety."

"How long has he known Harriet?"

"He dined with us last year, when Harriet was little more than a pretty child, but I think he has never seen her since, until about three weeks ago, when we met him in Broadway.—Her extreme beauty seemed to attract him immediately, and he has since been a constant visitor."

"Does Harriet fancy she has any attachment to him? I say fancy, because it could scarcely be a genuine affection already."

"I believe all boarding-school girls are much alike in one point, Mary; they come home with imaginations excited by novel reading, and are ready to fall into love at a moment's warning, with any interesting youth. Harriet is like the rest; and the attentions of a man as handsome as Edward Tracy, soon produce an impression."

You look grave; you think me wrong in giving Harriet to one of whom I know so little.
(To be continued.)

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Injure."

HENRY C. FAIRFIELD, EDITOR.

MONDAY EVENING, JAN. 13, 1840.

In compliance with our expressed determination, some weeks since, rather to enlarge our sheet, than to be encroached upon by advertisements,—the Advocate appears to day in a larger form than heretofore. Notwithstanding the benefits of this change, the terms of subscription and advertisement, will remain the same. We hope the alteration will meet with the approbation of our patrons.

We request of our correspondents to attach their real names to every communication forwarded by them to the Advocate for insertion. The propriety of such a request, cannot but be understood after a moment's consideration. We would not be understood as intending to give, without permission, publicity to the name; but merely as wishing to be able to refer, if necessary, to the author of each piece. Without such information, therefore, all communicated articles will hereafter be rejected.

The address to Bucket Company No. 3, we insert in our paper to-day, at the request of some of our juvenile acquaintances. It was delivered on Tuesday evening last, at a meeting held by the members of that Company. We have made room for it, in consequence of the commendable enterprise of that little band, manifested at several of our late fires.—At the occurrence of one conflagration which took place on Brown street, about two months since, they arrested and subdued the progress of the flames, before any Engines arrived; and well deserved the cheers they received from the Fire Companies, when they left the ground. We hope they will continue to merit the approbation they have obtained.

THE CONCERT.—We hope the Concert held by the Rochester City Band, this evening, at Concert Hall, will be thronged with the amateurs of Music, as well as the benevolent and the wise. A rich treat is expected, and we believe no one will suffer disappointment. Our citizens will have an opportunity of manifesting their esteem for the philanthropic motives for the indulgence of which this festival is held; their admiration of the professional talent of the Band itself; and their sympathy for that institution to whose benefit the proceeds are to be devoted; while, at the same time, they are regaled with performances which alone without other consideration, will more than repay time and expense of attendance. At the fair recently held in Buffalo, for aiding a similar institution in that city, \$824 was realized from the returns. We trust that Rochester will prove herself no less public spirited and humane.

We would invite the attention of our readers, to the VARIETY STORE opposite the Eagle Tavern on Buffalo street. A larger or more beautiful assortment of articles in that line, will not be met with in this city. We advise every one wishing for toys, fruit, confectionaries, &c., &c., to give this establishment a call, before making purchases elsewhere.

Fatal Affair.—Mr. Maxwell, of Natchez, well known as city surveyor, was shot on the 11th ult. at Montgomery's Point, Arkansas, by a man named Smith. Mr. M. died almost instantaneously, and was buried next day.

The "Orthodox" meeting house in Stoneham, Mass., was destroyed by fire on Sunday forenoon.

Letitia Snowden, a highly respectable and aged colored woman, was frozen to death in the streets at Washington city, on Thursday night last.

Supposed Suicide.—John Seager, who shot his wife a few weeks since, between Alton and St. Louis, was found dead on the 19th ult., in the jail at Edwardsville.

A gentleman in Wheeling, Mr. Mathers, has been successful in the construction and use of the Daguerreotype.

Deplorable.—More than sixty thousand persons are registered on the books of the twelve municipalities of Paris, as in a state of starvation!

Flour.—The quantity of wheat and flour exported to England and France, from Baltimore, within the quarter ending 31st December, 1839, amounted to 27,150 bushels of the former, and 30,259 barrels of the latter.

The Doubloons.—The Baltimore police believe they have at last obtained a clue to the \$6000 in doubloons stolen from Dutchess D'Orleans some months since. A man named John Hindley has been secured as an accessory to the robbery, and some witnesses have also been secured.

Important News!—Maine Invaded by British Troops!!

Through the kindness of a friend, we have received Governor Fairfield's Message to the Legislature of Maine—of which "rare good luck" we avail ourselves, and therefore, make the following extracts:

"The long pending question in relation to our Northeastern Boundary is still open and unadjusted, though we have reason perhaps for believing, that it has made some advances within the past year. We have had a renewed expression of opinion on the part of the general government, that the territory in dispute is a part of the State of Maine—an indication of a determination to discharge in good faith, the duty of that government to this State of maintaining the integrity of its territory—and a national sanction of the military demonstrations made by this State in February and March last. It is also well understood now by all parties, that however patient and forbearing Maine will be, while honest and earnest attempts are being made to run the line and definitely settle the question, she will not submit longer to be deprived of her territory by such a system of vexatious and unjustifiable procrastination as has heretofore been practiced; and that the question must be settled speedily, in some way or other, if hostilities would be avoided. This is gaining something. When parties are fully aware of the precise position they occupy, the next step taken by them will be taken understandingly, whatever else may be said of it.—Again, the occurrences of last winter served to awaken the attention of the country to the momentous importance of the question, and to induce such an examination of it as to result in a strong and universal conviction that the pretence of claim set up by Great Britain to the disputed territory is palpably unfounded and unjust, and can be persevered in, only through an utter disregard of the plain and unambiguous terms of the treaty of 1763.

"Soon after the termination of your Session in March last, a proposition was made by the British Government to the Government at Washington, for establishing a commission for the purpose of exploration and survey, but it was connected with such limitations and conditions, as, it is understood, caused an immediate rejection of it by the President. After which, and believed to be as early as July last, a counter project was submitted to the British Government, to which, as we learn by the late Message of the President, no reply has yet been received.

"Pending this negotiation, it seems the British Government has deemed it expedient to make an exploration of the Disputed Territory by Commissioners sent out for that purpose—the alleged object being to obtain topographical information, &c., as means of promoting an early and just determination of the question in dispute. These Commissioners have completed the exploration, and returned to England to report to their Government. What that report is to be, or what is to be the effect of it, remains to be seen. The courtesy due from one Government to another, requires us, perhaps, to believe, that the real and avowed design are the same; and that the survey has been undertaken really for the acquisition of information, and not for the mere purposes of delay. At all events, a short time will determine. As the Commissioners may be expected to have reached England about the first of January, there will be ample time before the termination of your present session, supposing it to be of the usual length, for the British Government to avail itself of its additional information, and to communicate with the Government of the United States in reply to the counter proposition submitted many months ago. If such communication should not be made within the time anticipated, I think you may fairly regard the British Government as having returned to its old practice of procrastination, and will be justified in adopting more vigorous and determined measures than have ever heretofore been adopted, to secure to this State both her property and jurisdiction in her lawful territory; unless the necessity for such a course should be obviated by the action of the General Government. What those measures should be, may properly be left to future consideration. I need not say that, in all your efforts to secure to Maine her just rights, you may depend upon my hearty co-operation.

"In further compliance with the Resolve of the 23d of March, the land Agent, with a sufficient armed posse remained in the territory after the withdrawal of the troops. For a particular account of his proceedings, I must refer you to his Report. It seems, that during most of the time he had in the service, about two hundred men.—That they have not been idle, will appear, I think by looking at what they have accomplished. In addition to the labor expended in finishing tolerably substantial fortifications erected upon the A-roostook, with two large block-houses and similar buildings at the mouth of Fish river, they have made over one hundred miles of road through the heart of the wilderness—all of it being suitable for travelling with carriages and for the transportation of heavy loads.

"The views which I have presented in this communication upon the subject of the boundary, were those entertained independently of what is now an ascertained fact, to wit: that our territory is actually invaded, and of course are to be modified by that circumstance. Official information of that fact was received by me a few days since, on my way to this place, in a reply of the Lieutenant Governor of the Province of New Brunswick to a letter of inquiry addressed to him by myself in relation to this subject. It is admitted that one or two companies of British troops have been stationed at Temiscouta Lake, but it is alleged by the Lieutenant Governor to have been done, not by his own orders, but by the authority of Lower Canada. This movement I cannot but regard, under whatever branch of British authority, or under whatever pretence, it may have been made, not only as a violation of the spirit of the arrangement agreed upon in March last, but as clearly an invasion of our territory.—Under these circumstances I deemed it to be my

duty immediately to communicate the facts to the President of the United States, with other, though less official, information received of the building of barracks by the British government on both sides of the St. Johns, near the mouth of the Madawaska river, which I did, calling officially for that action on the part of the general government which the case required and the Constitution and laws of the United States clearly enjoined. A copy of the communication to the President, and of the correspondence between the Lt. Governor of New Brunswick and myself, is herewith laid before you."

The following letter had not reached Washington when the President's Message was delivered.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Augusta, Dec. 23d, 1839.

His Excellency, M. VAN BUREN,
President of the United States:

Sir,—It having been reported to me that a large number of British troops had been stationed at Temiscouta Lake, in the disputed territory, and seeing extracts from the Provincial papers confirmatory of these reports; I deemed it proper to apply directly to the Lieut. Governor of the Province of New Brunswick, which I did by letter of the 12th instant, to ascertain whether these reports were well founded or not. His answer, under date of Dec. 19th, I received yesterday, while on my way to this place. My letter and the reply are both herewith enclosed. It will be perceived that two companies of British troops have actually been marched into the disputed territory, and stationed at the Temiscouta Lake, where it is well known extensive barracks had been previously erected.—This is clearly a violation of the spirit of the arrangement entered into between the Lieut. Governor of New Brunswick and myself, in March last, though the orders have been issued by the Governor of Lower Canada. I submit also, whether the contingency, contemplated by the Act of Congress of March 3, 1839, has not occurred—whether the facts do not clearly show an invasion of the State of Maine, which, the Executive Government of the United States, under the directions of the Act aforesaid, as well as under the obligations of the Constitution, is bound to repel.

I may add, that, I am well informed that the British government is also erecting barracks upon both sides of the St. Johns, near the mouth of the Madawaska river, and that troops are concentrating at Grand Falls. Under all these circumstances, I deem it to be my duty to call upon the government of the United States for that protection of this State from invasion, guaranteed to her in the Constitution.

With the highest respect, I am, Sir,

Your most obt. servant,
JOHN FAIRFIELD,
Governor of Maine.

The Bangor Democrat, alluding to the invasion of Maine by British troops, says—

"Such an encroachment and violation of national usages and international law, we are confident, will not pass unnoticed or unredressed. Out of self respect and in justice to a member of the confederacy, the country will not tamely submit to it. The British might as well occupy a part of New York or the district of Columbia as that part of Maine they now hold by military possession, so far as the principle is concerned, and we have just as good a right to expect the interference of the government in one case as the other, and Maine does expect to see the British troops withdrawn 'peaceably if we can, forcibly if we must.'"

The Cincinnati News says the Post Master ought to prohibit the coaches carrying such heavy loads of oysters, and then, perhaps, the papers would be regularly received.

It is cruel to use carriages so much; the wheels are always tired.

A Widow bewitched.—On Saturday last, a young and dashing widow of Lowell, Mass., on a visit to her friends in New York, was detected stealing a splendid French cape and other articles from a store in Broadway. She was taken to the police, and released upon giving bail. "Pride must have a fall."

Singular.—We conversed, yesterday, says the Boston Transcript, with a little girl of five years, who has a mother of 25, a grandmother of 45, a great-grandmother of 65, and a great-great-grandmother of 85, all living! It adds to the singularity of the event, that each of the parties, from the youngest to the oldest, is the "only daughter" of her parents.

U. S. Mail stopped.—It seems that while the Baltimore and York and Philadelphia and Columbia Railroad Companies are paid \$200 a mile, being \$29,200 per annum, for the transportation of the mail between Philadelphia and Baltimore, somebody, well aware that it cannot be accomplished by them in a manner satisfactory to the merchants and citizens of this and the northern and eastern cities, has, to appease them, and blind them to the real evils of the change, smuggled it through by the old route, as baggage, free of expense, until Sunday last, when the suspicious trunk containing it was objected to at Baltimore. The gentleman having it in charge, protested that it was his baggage, and insisted that he had a right to the transportation of his baggage. Upon being informed that his legitimate right to its transportation as baggage was doubted, and that he must furnish satisfactory evidence, either by an exhibition of its contents or otherwise, that it was what it purported to be, before it could be taken, he was so completely nonplussed and thrown off his guard that he ordered the porter to "take it back to the post office."—*Phila. Ledger.*

ADDRESS

To Bucket Company No. 3.
[BY A MEMBER.]

Hark! the dismal cry of Fire! Fire! and the ringing of bells, are heard. The fireman is roused from his bed of slumber, while the wind blows and the snow is falling. Louder than all, perhaps, is heard the mother shrieking for her child. The fireman rushes to save it, or perish in the attempt. Every heart is breathless, while he is seen amid the crackling flames, searching for the infant: Every eye is directed towards the ladder. The mother's heart beats for her offspring. The fireman lodges it safe in its mother's arms. What is his reward? He asks for nothing. Even money is refused. May this be an example for all. May none ever behold human life perish in the raging element; but rush to save. Then their noble deeds will be recorded on the list of fame.

Building after building, now standing, had it not been for Bucket Company No. 3, would have been laid in ashes. I do not say this to flatter you; but I say it as due to the noble deeds that you have done. At the last fire which ravaged our city, where would have been the buildings that now are standing, had it not been for you? They, like the rest, would have been laid in ashes.

Firemen! what name sounds more noble! History records deeds of greatness; but are those deeds to be compared with acts now performed by firemen?—I answer, they are not.

I cannot proceed farther, without making mention of other companies in the city. There always has been a strife between them. Our aim, however, is to conquer the devouring element, or perish in the attempt. If it should fall to our lot, that in so doing, one of us should be consumed in the ruins of a building, our enterprise will nevertheless be recorded on the roll of fame, and be engraved in letters of gold. We do not leave a wife or children to mourn our loss; but perhaps a father and a mother will follow our remains to an untimely grave. My heart beats to think of a fireman's fate. When he rises from his bed of slumber, little does he think that it may be his last.

When the alarm of fire is given, and the rumbling of wheels is heard, amid the dark and dismal night, and all look for aid, they behold the signal of RED JACKETS approaching. Our buckets are immediately filled, and our fellow-citizen's possessions are saved. Our company is small; but the strong power exists in them, more than in common companies, when the alarm of fire is given.

Allow me one more remark, that I have to make.—I hope that we never shall be necessitated to follow the remains of any of our number to the dark and silent grave. If we do, may it be for deeds of noble daring; and then may our arms be decorated with a badge of mourning; and may Providence guide us to safety in this world, and happiness in the next.

Massachusetts.—According to the annexed letter which we find in the Evening Post, the Hon. Marcus Morton, V. B., is elected Governor of Massachusetts by a majority of Four votes.

Boston, Jan. 6, 1840.

The votes for Governor are canvassed and foot up as follows:

Morton,	51,035	
Everett,		50,725
Seattering,		306
		51,031

Morton's majority FOUR!

No votes were found for Mrs. Chapman, and one vote returned misspelt for Morton was counted for him.

Serious Accident.—Yesterday Adam Dern, one of the workmen employed at the Brewery of Messrs. Abbot and Newlin, in North Second st., proposed to his employers to clean one of the empty vats by a process used in Germany, viz: with alcohol in it. The experiment was new, and he was told to proceed with caution, and was specially admonished not to take a light into the vat.—Dern, however, descended into the immense place, capable of containing two hundred barrels; but, contrary to orders, he took with him a candle. After having scattered about a gallon and a half of alcohol, he accidentally dropped the candle. The whole liquor exploded, to the great consternation of the people around. Attempts were made to take the sufferer from his position, but in vain; and he was finally taken out through a hole cut into the side of the vat, most shockingly mangled. He was taken immediately to the hospital.—U. S. Gazette.

Old Members of Congress.—Mr. C. F. Mercer, of Virginia, who has just resigned his seat has been in Congress since 1817 (22 years,) having been elected 10 times. Mr. Lewis Williams, of North Carolina, who is called "the father of the House," being the oldest member, was first in the House in 1815, twenty-four years since.

Mr. John W. Taylor, of New York, was in Congress 20 years; Mr. Newton, of Virginia, 30 years; Mr. John Randolph, about 26 years; Mr. Maccoz, of North Carolina, 37 years; Mr. S. Smith, of Maryland, 39 years; Mr. Findlay, of Pennsylvania, 28 years, the latter four, in both Houses.—Nat. Int.

The Georgia Historical Society is in possession of a pair of "Old Put's" snow shoes—a medal struck by Congress in honor of General Green—a box made from the keel of the "Endeavor," in which Captain Cook first sailed round the world; and, most valuable of all, a musket which was Paul Jones's, and used by him in the action with the "Serapis." He gave it to Dr. Franklin, from whom it descended to the late Mr. Bache, of Philadelphia, who bequeathed it to his nephew, Mr. Harwood, of the Navy; and he it was who presented it to the Society.

Marriage in high life.—We learn from "authority that may be relied on," that Porter, the Kaintuck, has made proposals for a matrimonial alliance with the giantess now exhibiting in Boston—that they have been favorably received, and that the day has been fixed on which is to make two lovers happy. They intend spending the honey-moon in Patagonia. This is emphatically a marriage in high life.—Pic.

The present city debt of Boston, is \$1,600,000.—The annual current expenses of the city are about \$425,000, of which more than \$100,000 are devoted to common schools, exclusive of the purchase of land or the erection of buildings. Population of the city about 80,000.

Croup.—Cut onions into thin slices; between and over them put brown sugar—when the sugar is dissolved, a teaspoonful of the syrup will produce almost instantaneous relief. This simple and effectual remedy for this distressing malady should be known to all having the care of small children.

The Philadelphia Poisoning Case.—In the case of the poisoning of the family of Mr. Gigon, at Philadelphia, a few days since, by which Mr. G. and a servant girl lost their lives—the rest of the family having recovered—the evidence adduced before the coroner's jury leaves no doubt that the arsenic was communicated to the pudding by the use of some poisoned meal that had been left in the house by the previous occupant, and which had been used for the purpose of killing rats.

The following is the verdict rendered by the jury on the two deceased persons:—

"That their death was caused by eating pudding containing arsenic, introduced by some means unknown to the jury, after the most rigid investigation."

Fire and Loss of Life.—The dwelling of Mr. Derrick Groat, in the town of Gopake, (N. H.) took fire recently in the night, and Mr. G's son, about thirteen years of age, perished in the flames.

A patron of the Ripley, Ohio Telegraph has stopped his paper, and is using "all his influence against it," because the editor sent to him for his only New York paper, which Mr. Patron had borrowed before the editor himself had seen it!

The Inventors and Mechanics of this city are about forming a society which cannot fail to be greatly useful to them and the public. It is called the "United States Society of Science and Mechanism," and its objects is to aid inventors in making and disposing of the good inventions.—The continuation, already adopted, provides for the selection of a committee to examine machines, &c., and the public will be insured against imposition. A meeting takes place to-morrow evening and the inventors and mechanics of our city will be benefited by attending it.—N. Y. Sun.

TO MAKE HOME HAPPY.

Nature is industrious in adorning her dominions; and this beauty is addressed to man, who should feel and obey the lesson. Let him, too, be industrious in adorning his domain—in making his home, the dwelling of his wife and children, his only convenient, comfortable and pleasant.

Let him, as far as circumstances will permit, be industrious in surrounding it with pleasant objects that tend to make it agreeable and attractive. Let industry make home the abode of neatness and order—a place which brings satisfaction to every inmate, and which in absence draws back the heart by the fond associations of comfort and content. Let this be done, and this sacred spot will become more surely the scene of cheerfulness and peace. Ye parents, who would have your children happy, be industrious to bring them up in the midst of a pleasant, a cheerful, and a happy home. Waste not your time in accumulating wealth for them; but plant in their minds and souls, in the way proposed, the seeds of virtue and prosperity.

A lad, on delivering his milk a few mornings ago, was asked why the milk was so warm. "I don't know," he replied with much simplicity, "unless they put in warm water instead of cold."

Punctuation.—A southern paper advertises a black runaway by the following description:—"he is about 25 years of age, his nose turns up six feet high, had on, &c." What a nozzle that must be!!

A late English writer makes an arch boy ask, "As rivers have mouths have they teeth too?" An American would have answered, "No! but we have some that have snags!"

MECHANICS' LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

Franklin's Birth-day Celebration.

The 134th Anniversary of BENJAMIN FRANKLIN'S BIRTH-DAY will be celebrated at Mechanics' Hall on the evening of the 17th inst.

The Rochester Athenaeum and Young Men's Association, the Rochester Typographical Association, Printers and Citizens in general, are respectfully invited to attend.

Address, by one of the members, (D. R. Barton, Esq.) to commence at precisely 7 1-4 o'clock. Seats reserved for the LADIES.

Jan. 11th. W. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec'y.

Remarkable Cure,

BY WINSLOW'S BALSAM OF HOREHOUND Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.

"During this time, I used three bottles of 'Doctor Taylor's Balsam,' beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects."

Yours, very truly,
WM. A. EASTMAN.
Dec. 18.

CONCERT,

By the ROCHESTER CITY BAND, for the benefit of the Rochester Orphan Asylum, will take place at CONCERT HALL, Monday evening, next, the 13th instant:

PROGRAMME.

PART I.

- 1.—Grand March, by Kuffner.
- 2.—Grand Waltz, by Gilford.
- 3.—Sacred Air, (Mercy,) by Bird.
- 4.—Grand Quick Step, composed by S. A. Cooper, and dedicated to Major Williams's Light Infantry.
- 5.—Polonaise, (Trio, 3 bugles,) by Paisiello.
- 6.—Grand March, by Walch.

PART II.

- 1.—Overture, by Mazzinghi.
- 2.—Grand Waltz, by Walch.
- 3.—Sacred Air, (Providence,) by Jordan.
- 4.—Grand Coronation March, by Straus.
- 5.—Caroline Waltz, by Straus.
- 6.—Rochester City Band Grand March, composed by Capt. Geo. Cheshire.
- 7.—Tompkins's Blues Quick Step, by Walch.

TICKETS, 50 cents each, to be had at Warren's Music Saloon, and at the principal Bookstores. Doors open at 6 o'clock. Concert to commence at half past 7 o'clock, precisely.

Jan. 10.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a great spot"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back-ache, under such a load.)

For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousand have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."

HENRY ROBERTSON,

Jan. 7,—1w Agent for this City.

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.

OYSTERS by the Quart to families.

December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

Travellers, take notice — WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 2 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67ml

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

- 10 pieces of new style morning challs,
 - 50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
 - 20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
 - 20 " do do do plain do
 - 15 " do do do rep. do
 - 20 " do French gingham,
 - 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
 - 12 " bandboxes,
 - 200 pieces light and dark prints,
 - 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
 - Superior Tuscan bonnets,
 - Do do braids, by the piece,
 - Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
 - Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
 - Light and mixed cassimeres,
 - 6 pieces Arabian cloth,
 - A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
 - Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
- * * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!

January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further

supply, just received by WM. ALLING.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.

A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

THEATRE!

AT CONCERT HALL:

EDWIN DEAN,

Lessee and Manager of the Eagle st. Theatre, Buffalo.

WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, that he has purchased the lease of Concert Hall, and is fitting it up in a neat and commodious manner, with new and appropriate Scenery, decorations, &c. &c. Having brought his entire Dramatic Corps from the Buffalo Theatre, together with the Artist and Machinist, he flatters himself he shall be enabled to give entire satisfaction to those who may feel disposed to patronize the dramatic music.

He is aware that a strong prejudice exists in the minds of many estimable people, against his profession, and more especially as it has been pursued in this city. To those whose prejudices are rooted in ignorance of what they condemn, he has naught to say; but to those who have learned to appreciate the dramatic art, when separated from its abuses, he would say, that he claims to be a man strictly moral, with a full sense of the obligations he is under as a man, a husband, and a father; and so far as known good conduct will warrant one man to vouch for another, so far can he vouch for the Company under his management. He has been for seven years a manager, and it has been his constant aim, during that period, to place the Drama upon the eminence it was designed to hold:

"To wake the soul by gentle strokes of art,
To raise the genius and to mend the heart."

"To hold as 'twere the mirror up to nature, to show virtue her own image, vice his own deformity, the very age and body of the time its form and pressure."

All he asks, is, not to be judged by the acts of his predecessors, but by his own.

Mr. Rice, Stage Manager,
" L. BAUM, Leader of the Orchestra,
" D. P. ELLSWORTH, Machinist,
" NICHOLS, Artist.

First performance, on Friday Evening, January 17, 1840, when will be acted Cherry's admired Comedy of the

SOLDIER'S DAUGHTER.

Frank Heartall, Governor Heartall, Timothy Quaint, Charles Woodley, Mr. Malfort, Thomas, Old Ferrit, Widow Cheerily, Mrs. Malfort, Susan, Mr. Rice, " Dean, " Warren, " Forrester, " Ellis, " Butterfield, " Kora, Mrs. Rice, " Kora, " Le Brun.

After the Play

Mrs. LE BRUN will dance a SCOTCH LILT.

DUETT, Mr. Rice and Mrs. Dean.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of the

RENDEZVOUS.

Simon, Quank, Charles, Bolding, Smart, Rose, Lucretia, (with a song,) Sophia, (with a song,) Mr. Warren, " Ellis, " Forrester, " Salisbury, " Nicholas, Mrs. Rice, " Kora, " Dean.

In course of the season, much novelty will be produced. The new and celebrated plays of the "Lady of Lyons," by Bulwer—"The Love Chase," by Knowles—the "White Horse of the Peppers"—"Rory O'More"—"Robert McCair"—"Jacques Strop"—"The Inkeeper's Daughter"—"Cherry and Fair Star," &c. Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 1-2 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.

January 13.

67tf

NOTICE.

DEFAZON SMITH,

WILL deliver three LECTURES (in reply to those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher,) at the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of Buffalo and Fitzhugh streets, as follows, viz:

Sunday Evening, January 5th, 1840;—Sunday evening the 12th; and on Sunday evening the 19th. Those who would be liberal, and render unto Caesar the things that are his, are earnestly invited to attend. Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

Take Notice,

ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.

B. FLOOD, on High street. Rochester, January 3, 1840.



INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.

For sale by WM. ALLING.

Gray Scalett and Plush Caps.

THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Scalett and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK. Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n48f

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
oct22 H. P. TRAVER.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to **ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC**. It would fail to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. The officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness cut of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.
dec5t

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do Bead do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Belton's Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
oct22 21 Exchange street

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours.
oct. 29.

DAYS COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov. 18, "in which are inserted numerous descriptions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes."
For sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 22.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. B. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of
Curl, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curls, best
Rings, &c. at
N. B. BAIRD'S
oct22 21 Exchange street

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung Complaints, Hoarseness, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, and all the affections of the Throat, is **DR. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN DOCTORS' REMEDY**. It is a simple, safe, and powerful medicine, and is prepared in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balsam has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the possession of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drug of this place, that all may avail themselves of its benefits, before it is exhausted. It is a simple, safe, and powerful medicine, and is prepared in this part of the globe. For the last ten years this valuable Balsam has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the possession of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drug of this place, that all may avail themselves of its benefits, before it is exhausted. It is a simple, safe, and powerful medicine, and is prepared in this part of the globe.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, when the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more efficacious in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (27-2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAWK'S OIL, impressed in the glass. Also, in permanent position, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of Elliot Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREBOT will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to the fact. J. A. Oll, 413 Washington Street, Miss Mary Perry, Pleasant Street, N. Y. Tolson, 200 Washington Street, George Melville, Lucas Place, The Henry Stephens, master of transportation cars on Worcester railroad, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all smelly, and immediately restores them to life. It is the best remedy for the Tooth-ache, particularly in the city of New York, and the greatest comfort to mankind that was ever discovered. It will remove this tormenting pain, the Tooth-ache. Be particular to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Krebot, and observe his signature on the wrapper. Beware of cheap imitations. Other articles in market intended to be peddled off for the valuable preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal towns throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Chair Ware Room.

A. & E. BROWN'S Chair Ware-Room, No. 116, Buffalo street, two doors west of the Methodist Church, wholesale and retail. Cheaper than ever. A splendid assortment of curled Maple Chairs, of the choicest wood and finish. Four or five doz of half French curled Maple, of selected wood, a superior article. Grecian, and fancy CHAIRS, of different kinds and prices, all of the best of curled wood and finished. Painted fancy Cottage and Windsor Chairs. Also, Boston Rocking Chairs of all sizes, finished in the best style, and warranted made in the best manner, and will be sold very cheap for Cash. Persons who have current funds to pay for any of the above articles, will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere, for money we consider Cash, since the Great Regulator has stopped Payment. Call at No. 116, Buffalo-street.
nov. 5. A. & E. BROWN.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—for Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 WM. ALLING.

HOISTING MACHINES—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by
(oct 26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
oct. 25. S. P. W. HOWE.

BILLIARDS.

THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24. 31f.

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 21f

Anti-Slavery Almanac for 1840.

JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by
Nov. 27. WM. ALLING.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for
INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR,
DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enveloped in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork with the name of the Proprietor.

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.

Messrs. May, Platt, & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully,
Boston, Nov. 30, 1839. JOHN P. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough, which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.

Yours respectfully,
Boston, May 1, 1839. CHARLES RUGGLES.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.

Yours Ac.
Boston, September 1, 1839. JOSEPH BRADLEE.

The above article is sold wholesale in
New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists,
Boston, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing,
Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith,
G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr.
Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr.
Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glasco & Harrison, and Allen & Co.
Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co.
New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.
Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw.
Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bates.
Hull, N. S., by H. C. Friedham.
St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and **DR. DEGAN**, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive, a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n431f

IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron.

200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY,
oct23 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Chorusses, Anthems, The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c.

For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Revertible Fine Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by **LEWIS BURTIS**, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
oct25

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12, Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of
PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLING,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags
OCTOBER 19 1839.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND **BOOK BINDERY.**

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.

ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in *History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences*, together with *Classical and Common School Books*. He also publishes the *Elementary and Master's Spelling Books* and *Franklin Almanac*.

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS**, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of
BOOK-BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER HANGINGS AND BORDERS.**

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Form-books by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance.
Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates.
* * * Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 120.
OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever

appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
dec. 16. 1f

New-York City Hat Store,

NO. 118, Buffalo Street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, d

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, TUESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 14, 1840. NO. 68.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,
(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 34, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
nov17 Rochester, N. Y. 24tf.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domes-
tic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11tf

WOODRUFF'S NEW
DEERLEAD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57, Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HIRSH MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y.
oct22

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
oct22 No. 20, Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 23, 1839. ft

Attention!
At No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 23. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your Balsam
of HOREHOUND. All the other remedies or palliatives
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through-
out the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit
I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles the manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Canadian 12s and 14s. Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BERRIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American se-
gars, Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breat, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public; as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.
JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach
and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the Vermifuge, which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov18tf Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Eines, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap:
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Danish, Tibet, Real Casimere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cases en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Pills, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 29tf.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
Combe, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording
Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society,
at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corre-
sponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:
of Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, 50 cts. 1 square, 3 weeks, \$7 00
" 2 " 1 00 " 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " 1 50 " 2 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " 2 00 " 3 months, 6 00
" 5 " 2 50 " 6 " 9 00
" 6 " 3 00 " 9 " 12 00
One square, one year, \$15 00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
H. MASON,
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPs constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

Evening School.
MR. BARTHOLOMEW, will be five Evenings
in a week, at his Writing and Book Keeping
Academy, No. 12, 3d story, Arcade, at his old busi-
ness, making good Penmen, Accountants and Arith-
meticians of good ones, through the winter, giving
every one who desires to be permanently qualified for
business, an opportunity from one to twelve weeks.—
Cheap for Cash. Call and examine for yourselves be-
fore engaging elsewhere. nov. 26.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
not 30 WM. ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange-street.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the
public generally, that he has lately commenced
the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is
constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and
of superior finish and workmanship,] a general as-
sortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secre-
taries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and
Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and
Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bed-
steads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as fa-
vorable terms as any other establishment in the city.
Call and see. H. MAGNE.

Grey and Seallet Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

STOVES. I have just received in ad-
dition to my former stock, 150
cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have
all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTI-
BLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per
cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the
first offer.
nov. 29. 33tf. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stif-
eners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester. N. BAIRD.
oct. 29.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Rich-
est Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered
to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifi-
cations, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Fortified
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

POCKET ALMANAC, for 1840, containing the
single, dozen or gross, by
Nov. 2. WM. ALLING.

BRILLIANT PROSPECTS:
OR THE MARRIAGE A-LA-MODE.
[Continued.]

'I will be frank with you, Susan: to me the advantages of wealth and intellect are of little value in comparison with good principles and sound morality. Edward Tracy may be the most fascinating of men, but if he lack steadiness of character, Harriet will never be happy with him. She is naturally very affectionate in her disposition, with warm feelings, and, I should think, a strong tendency to romantic sensitiveness: she will attach herself to her husband with the most ardent tenderness; and if he be a man of high-toned character and strong sense, he will mould her into the loveliest woman in society; but, if he is one of the votaries of excitement, a lover of pleasure merely, then woe to her, as soon as the charm of her beauty palls upon his senses! You are giving to the hands of a stranger, a cherished plant, just when it is about to blossom in perfect beauty; if he watch over it with anxious care all will be well; but if he blight it in the bud, you will bitterly repent the haste with which you transferred it to another. If she were several years older with a mind fully developed, and a strength of character fitted to endure the vicissitudes of life, she might be trusted to a fate so promising; but, at her age, she will be the mere plaything of a husband who has gained a deeper insight into the good and evil of this world's wisdom; and it will be hard for her to obtain in future the influence which a wife ought always to possess, and which is only to be gained by the union of firm principles and perfect gentleness. He may delight in the beauty of his girlish wife, but he can scarcely be expected to respect her opinions; and woe to the woman whose husband does not regard her as his confidential friend. And now that I have finished my lecture, Susan, pray tell me when the marriage is to take place?'

'As soon as we can complete our arrangements; probably in about a fortnight,' answered Mrs. Arlington, as she rose to depart. Her sister's earnestness had started her into more serious reflection than she usually indulged, and she bade her farewell with a saddened countenance. But when she stepped into her carriage and threw herself upon the luxurious cushion, her old habits of thought returned. 'After all,' said she to herself, 'wealth is a very desirable thing! Harriet may never have another such a brilliant offer, and what signifies a few years more or less!—she must learn by experience instead of precept.'

Alas! how little benefit from those costly lessons has that mother derived, who willingly transfers her daughter to so severe a school, when her own kind guidance might save her from its harsh discipline!

"If there be one curse which has come to earth as the crow flies, and with all the poisonous steam of hell, hot about it, it is that of ill-assorted marriage."

On her sixteenth birthday, Harriet Arlington became the wife of the rich and handsome Edward Tracy. The wedding was unequalled in splendor; the bride looked fairy-like in her loveliness, and queenly in the richness of her apparel—what more could a fashionable mother desire? A few weeks were devoted to festivity, and then the wedded pair set sail for France, where they purposed spending their first year, amid the gaieties of Paris. Among Mrs. Arlington's parting lessons to her daughter, was one, which Harriet vainly tried to understand. 'Be careful, my child,' said her mother, 'that you never inquire into your husband's early history; there are a thousand adventures which befall a man in the course of his life, to which he dislikes to recur; and it is always best for a wife to know nothing about them.' Harriet possessed a mind of such perfect purity, that even the contagion of a boarding school had failed to corrupt it; and therefore she was utterly ignorant of the vices of society. To her, Tracy seemed all that she could desire; and she did not dream that she could ever have known evil; she would never, therefore, have thought of inquiring into his past history, simply because she was satisfied with him at present; and yet, her mother's words, implying that there might be something to learn respecting her husband, troubled her more than she would like to confess. Immediately upon their arrival in Paris, they were surrounded by Tracy's former friends, and Harriet found herself the centre of attraction to the most fashionable circle of the pleasure-loving metropolis. Her extreme youth, her exceeding beauty, her winning simplicity of manners, and her frank demeanor, made her a general favorite; and Tracy had the satisfaction of knowing that the voice of fashion now ratified his own taste.

Edward Tracy was one of the world's votaries and victims. At an early age he had been sent to school in England, and from thence he had entered the University; so that from his childhood he had been deprived of the advantages of home influence. His mind had been cultivated, but his heart neglected; and

the sweet charities of life, which grow up only in the quiet sunshine of domestic retirement, had never diffused their perfume around his boyhood. His mother died while he was an infant; and his father, immersed in the cares of business, thought that his duty was fully performed when Edward was placed at school, and well supplied with daily comforts. There was no home into which he could enter, to learn the happy influence of social duties; no mother to infuse a love of virtue into his soul, by her gentle precepts and example: no sisters to teach him an habitual reverence for the purity of woman's nature. His college life had been disgraced by no excesses, and to all appearance his moral character was as unimpeachable as his mental qualities were brilliant; but it was whispered that his few intimate friends could tell a different tale. In fact, Tracy was consummately selfish. For his vices he had not the excuse of youthful passion since he was actually as cold and calculating as if he had numbered four score winters; and for his virtues, or what passed as such, he deserved little praise, because they were the result solely of interested motives. A most ingenious sophist, he could deceive himself and others into the belief that he was actuated by the noblest principles, when he was only obeying the dictates of inclination; and, with sentiments of honor and magnanimity forever on his lips, he was never known to do a distinguished act.

Such was the husband of the lovely and warm-hearted Harriet. Well might her worldly minded mother dread her inquiry into his past life; but more, far more, might she have feared for his future conduct.

A sudden transition from the restraints of a boarding-school to the excitements of fashionable life, might have tried the strength of a far more vigorous mind than was possessed by Mrs. Tracy. Bewildered in the whirl of gaiety, and intoxicated by continued draughts of adulation, Harriet gave herself up to the full enjoyment of pleasure.

[Concluded to-morrow.]

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"Be safe to protect—not to injure."

HENRY C. FRINK, EDITOR.

TUESDAY EVENING, JAN. 14, 1840.

THE CONCERT.

We attended the Concert of the City Band, last evening, and were highly gratified with the performance. We have heard the rolling of the deep-toned thunder; the "sound of many waters," and the high-keyed whistling of the gale through the cordage, "when the storm was up;" and the melting symphonies of bugles, breathing music to us from a distance, at the romantic hour of midnight;—but never had we listened to such sounds combined by high perfection of human skill, until we attended this Concert. It would be vain for us to attempt to discriminate between the merits of the different parts. We were situated like the man who had purchased a new coat:—before that event, he had been to meeting every Sabbath; but after it, the difficulty of deciding which coat he should wear, wholly prevented his attendance. The whole, in fact, was grand—sublime. We hoped that more would have been present, than honored this occasion; but presume, that the several meetings and lectures in the city, were the only cause. It was, however, rather a fortunate circumstance; for, had Concert Hall been completely filled, and had all united in the plaudits elicited by every piece,—especially the Grand March for the Rochester City Band,—we, for one, should have feared for the floor, roof, in fact, windows, sides, and the whole of the edifice itself.

In Statu Quo.—By Thursday's New York mail, a report came, for the nine hundred and ninety-ninth time, that Morton was bona fide Governor of the Bay State. This we published in the form of a pretended official canvass. But yesterday's papers put us all aback, and state that the report was entirely premature, as up to Wednesday evening the committee had not reported. Verily, it is hard telling who is Governor until after election.

Another Great Fire at Terre Haute, Indiana, occurred Dec. 23rd, destroying some 10 or 12 brick and wooden stores near the Court House, all of which is now a heap of ruins. Total loss, \$100,000. This and other recent fires have destroyed nearly all the business part of the town. There is but one engine; and now, after the above fatal lessons, the citizens are to meet to devise measures to procure more.

Materials for Poetry.—Good sense is the body of poetic genius, fancy its drapery, motion its life, and imagination the soul that is every where and in each, and forms all into one graceful and intelligent whole.

Suits for Libel.—The last Ohio Statesman states that its editor, Samuel Medary, has been sued for a libel by William B. Lloyd, a member of the Ohio Legislature from Cuyahoga county. The damages are laid at \$10,000. The Columbus editors must be considered perfect mines of wealth.

New York Legislature.—The pressure of important news for two days past has crowded out our usual abstract of legislative proceedings. The time of both branches was mostly occupied in debates on the bills for the appointment of state printer, and the election of U. S. Senator. In the Assembly, the bill appointing Thurlow Weed to the former office for the period of four years, and until a successor is appointed, was carried, on its third reading, by a vote of 70 to 56, and sent to the Senate. In the Senate, on Thursday, the bill providing for the election of U. S. Senator was passed by a vote of 19 to 11, and sent to the House for concurrence.

On Friday and Saturday both branches were engaged on the respective bills, without any final action being had on either.

The correspondent of the Democrat, at Albany, writes, on Saturday, that the bill for the appointment of state printer had passed both branches of the legislature, and only wanted the signature of the Governor to become a law. The Evening Journal, which we consider quite as good authority, has the following paragraph at the conclusion of its legislative reports for Saturday:

"The Senate adjourned at 3 o'clock, after passing the State Printer bill to a third reading."

Appointment by the Governor and Senate.—New York—John Gray, Inspector of Flour and Meal, in place of Christopher B. Tappan, whose term of service has expired.

Charge of Robbery.—A very fashionably dressed young man who gave his name as Edward Thomas Morton, and said he was a law student under Gen. Morton, of Richmond, Va., has been committed for trial at Washington, on a charge of stealing between two and three hundred dollars from the pantaloons pocket of a fellow boarder, while the latter was asleep. Such cases of robbery are represented as not of unfrequent occurrence in that city.

It is mentioned as an interesting fact by the Puritan, that a person may now travel from Lynn or Salem, to Bombay, in the East Indies, entirely by steam; and the time required to accomplish the journey is but six weeks. He can go to the city of Jerusalem in one month.

A Royal Club.—The "London Age" calls Prince Albert a cub without any hair.

CAUTION TO BOYS.—At Marblehead, Mass., a few days since, a lad named Richard Cole, while practicing the feat of standing on his head, burst a blood vessel, causing immediate death.

A part of the Cherokee delegation at Washington deny that the difficulties between the two portions of the tribe are adjusted.

Rum, or no Rum.—A movement has been made in the Massachusetts Legislature to repeal the 15 gallon law.

Candor.—A man in Louisville advertises for a partner to engage in the manufacture of all kinds of domestic and foreign wines, &c. He says the business will yield three hundred per cent. profit.

Ville de Lyons' Passengers.—The Savannah Georgian announces the arrival at that port of the ship Alexander Grant, from Bermuda, with part of the passengers of the Havre packet Ville de Lyon, which put into Bermuda in distress.

Incendiarism.—The N. Y. Sun says: "By the schooner Aroot, which arrived here on Wednesday from Savannah-la-mar, Jamaica, we learn of a destructive fire, done by the Negroes, and property lost of upwards of one hundred and fifty thousand pounds, and no insurance."

The ship Virginia, with U. S. troops on board, which it was feared was lost in the late gale on the New England coast, has been heard from. She succeeded in weathering the storm, with the loss of sails and crew frost-bitten.

Dr. G. W. Cook, has been elected Mayor of the city of Hudson.

DEATH OF AN EDITOR.—Elias P. Pellett, Editor of the Chenango Telegraph, died in Norwich on Tuesday last, of a pulmonary disease. The Editor of the Evening Journal says:

"We have known Mr. Pellett intimately from his early youth. Twenty years since, when we published a paper in Norwich, the deceased, in his boyhood, was residing near the village, on his father's farm. He had an unquenchable thirst for information, and used to devote his leisure hours and evenings to the reading of "exchange papers," in our office. He soon expressed a desire to acquire a knowledge of the "art preservative of all arts," and actually became a very good Printer, by working at night, while the day was devoted to his Agricultural duties. About twelve years ago Mr. Pellett became the Editor and Publisher of the Chenango Telegraph, to which he has devoted himself with untiring industry and singular ability."

The Amistad Case.—We yesterday received from our correspondent at New Haven a long report of the testimony given in the case of the Amistad, on Wednesday, the great length of which, though all not without interest, obliges us, under the circumstances, greatly to curtail it. Among the other testimony given on Tuesday, was the deposition of Dr. Madder, (as already published,) who is one of the British Commissioners at Havana for liberated Africans, was received. It goes to show the Amistad blacks had been recently brought illicitly into Cuba, from Africa. James Covey, of the Mendi country of Africa, captured by the Spanish and brought up at Sierra Leone, and of the British brig Buzzard, spoke passable English, and gave his evidence as interpreter.—All the prisoners but three came from his country and have Mendi names; thus *Kale* means *bone*, &c. They spoke of the rivers he knows. All came from Lomboko, in Africa, to Havana.

On Wednesday morning the first witness called was professor Gibbs, whose testimony went to prove that the Negroes were recently from Africa; and in a debate which arose upon an objection to a part of his testimony, the Judge remarked that he was convinced the men were recently from Africa, and it would be idle to deny it.

Jingua, the chief of the Africans, was then called as a witness—Covey acting as interpreter. His testimony was as follows:

He swore that at the time of their capture by Lieutenant Gedney, a large number of them were on shore on Long Island. He was on shore, and "plenty of them—can't count them." He gave the names of ten, and said he could not recollect the names of the others. They gave up to Capt. Green two guns, one knife, and one hat. There were four other white men with Capt. Green. Jingua told Capt. G. he might take the vessel and cut it up if he would send them to Sierra Leone. His conversation with Capt. G. was carried on by the aid of Berner, who could spell a little English. They had taken on board part of their supply of water, and wanted to go to Sierra Leone.

They were three months coming from Africa to Havana, when they were kept on shore ten nights. They were three and a half months coming from Havana to this country. [He probably misunderstood the question.] The four children they met, for the first time, at Havana. All the rest came from Africa together, from a factory called Lombotto. The girls and boy are of the Mendi tribe also.

Cross-examined.—Came from Mendi; taken on the road where he was at work, by countrymen. Was not taken in battle; did not sell himself; never sold any one. Was taken to Lombotto where he met the others for the first time. Was taken by four men who had a gun and knives. Has 3 children in Africa and a wife. Never said he had two wives. Can't count the number of days after leaving Havana before the rising upon the vessel. They knew nothing about any other commander than Pepe (Ruiz). The man who had charge of the schooner was killed; then he and Pepe sailed the vessel. Witness told Pepe, after Ferrer was killed, to take good care of the cargo. They found a box below which they broke up for fire-wood. It contained money, a part of which they afterwards paid away for dogs, &c. They wrapped up the money in duck and tied it about their bodies. They afterwards gave the rest of the money to the white men in the boat. They took some clothes ashore in a trunk; no money in the trunk. The brig fired a gun, and then they gave themselves up. Four came off from the Island in the schooner's boat, and four in the brig's boat. They did not destroy things after taking the schooner, but they got cold and took some of the goods to make clothes of. Saw Pepe first at Havana, at the prison. When they first landed they were put in prison; were not chained. Pepe came and felt of them to see if they were healthy and sound. He said "fine"—that is, good, and that he should take them. The man who brought them from Africa was then with Pepe.

They were chained coming from Africa to Havana, hands and feet. [Jingua here described the manner in which they were packed on board the vessel.] They were chained also on board the Amistad, and kept short of provisions. They gave them "half eat and half drink;" one plantain and two potatoes; and the cook told them they were going to take them where they would eat them. The cook could not speak the Mendi language, but used some words which they could understand. Were beaten on board the vessel by one of the sailors. Pepe told the sailors to beat them. Pepe was present on shore when they went on board the schooner at Havana. Four men were whipped by order of Pepe. Nobody struck witness, except the cook, who slapped him with a plantain. He was asked if it was in play? to which Jingua replied very emphatically, "Oh no, no." When they had taken the schooner they put the Spaniards down in the hold, and loaded them down.

The next witness examined was Grabbaung, another of the Africans, and his testimony confirmed much of Jingua's. So also did that of Feliva, another of the Africans. He said the captain killed one of the Africans, named Duwi, before they killed him; that Jingua killed the cook with a stick, and that the cook was killed first. The cook was killed because he said they were going to kill them (the Africans.)

Upon this testimony the counsel for the claimants rested.

Prof. Gibbs, Mr. Johan, Covey, and Mr. Ingersoll, Clerk of the U. S. District Court, were severally examined in relation to conversations had by them with the African witness, to show that their testimony in various parts did not agree with their previous statements.

Some further testimony of little importance was gone into, and

Mr. Cleveland, counsel for the two Spanish owners of property on board the Amistad, then moved that the cargo be appraised, and he named the sureties he was prepared to offer. He said the property should be sold under a decree of the

Court, it would be liable to pay duties, but if it should be returned to the owners, it might be returned to the country from whence it came without paying duties. Lieut. Gedney's counsel objected to having part of the property appraised, and wanted it sold entire.

The Court said the argument could be continued at his chamber in the evening, and adjourned. [N. Y. Sun.]

SPEED.—The Albany Daily Advertiser says:—"The rail-roads between this city and Auburn carried the Governor's Message to Syracuse (147 miles) in six hours and a half, and to Auburn in seven hours and thirty-seven minutes."

The express of the Troy Mail took the Message from the Capitol to the office in Troy, six miles, in eighteen minutes and a half. The Mail adds:—

This unprecedented feat was performed by Mr. John Van Arnum's beautiful horse-Queen Victoria. She seemed to know she had important business on hand, and from the time she turned from State into Pearl street, did not break from a trot till she stood at our door.

Congress.—In the Senate, on Tuesday no business of general importance was done, the day being mostly taken up with the presentation of petitions, memorials, resolutions, &c. The resolution offered some days since by Col. Benton, relative to the assumption of State debts, was referred to a select committee, composed of Messrs. Grundy, Lumpkin, Smith of Indiana, Young, Hubbard, Allen and Merrick.

In the House, nearly the whole day was consumed in debate upon the New Jersey election case.—A resolution to refer the papers, &c. to the committee on elections was offered. Various incidental motions and points of order were raised, and the resolutions finally adopted, so that the merits of case will now be investigated. The bill to provide in part for the support of the Government was received from the Senate with an amendment which was concurred in. Nothing else of interest transpired.—N. Y. Sun.

Assault upon Lt. Gov. Mundy.—We regret to inform our readers that as Lt. Gov. MUNDY was proceeding from the Senate Chamber to his lodgings yesterday, immediately after the adjournment of the Senate, he was assailed by Col. EDWARD BROOKS, of this city, and violently beaten with a raw-hide. Before the assailant could be checked, he had inflicted a severe cut on the left cheek of Mr. Mundy, which bled profusely.

The difficulty grew out of a personal matter between the two gentlemen; and the great matter of surprise is, how a gentleman so generally esteemed, and so universally deemed peaceable and inoffensive, should permit his passions to obtain so complete a mastery over him, as to so grossly violate the laws of propriety and of the land.

Immediate cognizance was taken of the assault, by one of the Aldermen who witnessed it. As it was his duty to do, he forthwith issued a warrant for the arrest of Mr. Brooks, who was bound over.—Detroit Daily Advertiser.

BRISK TIMES AT CONEY ISLAND.—Gibbs and Wansley's buried Money found.—We learn from a gentleman who returned from the scene of action last evening, with a pocket full of the "spoils," that Coney Island has been alive for a couple of days past with people digging up and collecting the treasures buried there by the pirates Gibbs and Wansley—part of the \$54,000 plunder obtained by the murderous crew of the Vineyard, in November, 1839, the horrors of which transaction must be still fresh in the recollection of many of our readers.

After getting possession of the vessel, and ascertaining the value of her cargo, the specie was divided, and the share of each was about \$5000; and the course of the vessel (which was bound for Philadelphia) was changed for Long Island.—When about 15 miles from Southampton Light, they got the boats out, and put half the money in each—they then scuttled the vessel, set fire to it in the cabin, and took to the boats. Gibbs, Wansley, and two or three more, took the long boat; the others took the jolly boat, which was foundered, and nearly all the money lost with it.

Gibbs and his comrades buried the principal part of the money brought in the long boat on the beach, were lightly covering it, and although almost immediately after, and several times since, search was made for it, no trace of it was discovered till a couple of days since, when a number of Mexican dollars were discovered on the beach by a citizen residing on the Island—the action of water having washed away the sand with which the money had been covered, and scattered the coin a considerable distance along the shore.

The same individual continued his search, and has, we learn, himself collected, by picking up on the surface of the beach, and digging near a thousand Mexican dollars; and the fact coming to the knowledge of others, the beach has since presented a busy scene of diggers and searchers for a mile or more in extent; and, as we learn, several thousand dollars in all have been found. Some of the pieces are much discolored, and others are still quite bright.—N. Y. Sun.

Curious Verdict.—One of the Mister Browns, living in Philadelphia, was tried in Criminal Sessions of that city on Wednesday last, on charge of assault and battery, with felonious intent upon one Miss Ann Legg, of Frankford. The jury, after a patient hearing of the case, returned a verdict that Mr. Brown is not guilty, but that he pay the costs of prosecution! Judge Bouvier then ordered the complainant, Miss Legg to find bail in the sum of \$300 to answer the charge of perjury—stating that the circumstance of young females unjustly charging young men with such crimes, was "getting to be practiced to an alarming extent in that community," and deserved an example. It was, however, ascertained that Miss Legg had given leg bail before the order of the court could be complied with, and a warrant was therefore issued for her arrest.—N. Y. Despatch.

A MECHANIC SELF-MADE.—Asa G. Diniock, Esq., a journeyman printer, has been elected to the responsible office of Clerk of the Ohio House of Representatives. Mr. D. worked in the office of the Register some two or three years ago, and discharged his duty with faithfulness. Though a young man, he had long been familiar with "life's chequered scenes of joy and sorrow"—not so much from any fault of his own, as from an absorbing love of wandering and adventure. He has at last anchored himself, however, and we trust that he will make the most of his good fortune.—Sussex (N. J.) Register.

From the Portland Argus.

ARROSTOOK EXPEDITION.—The total amount of the expenses of the Arroostook Expedition, to Dec. 20th, (excepting the civil posse) is as follows: Pay of the troops, \$ 90,081 32 Quartermaster's Department, 136,683 97 \$226,765 29

The New Hampshire Sentinel contains the following notice:—The Keene Window Glass Company, are now manufacturing *Crystallized Quartz* into Glass; an entirely new material for Window Glass making, which renders it much stronger and clearer, and gives it a peculiar and beautiful and lustre.

The Distinction between Poverty and Indigence.—The terms poverty and indigence usually employed as synonyms, do not express the same idea, neither do they represent the same situation. Poverty is relative, indigence is absolute; the poor man has not enough, the indigent has nothing; the former wants assistance, the latter must have succor or perish. In modern times a new word has been coined which has not a little increased the confusion of ideas prevailing on this subject; pauperism is employed as a common name both for indigence and poverty, and has, consequently, led to the suggestion of common remedies for the very different evils of both; the pernicious consequences may be traced in our public discussions, in our varied institutions, and even in our legislation. Finally mendicity has been added to the chaos to express the result by no means necessary, and the most pernicious test that could possibly be applied.—Dr. Taylor in Bentley's Miscellany.

William Tell Outdone.—We learn through the Centreville, Md. Sentinel, that on Christmas day, a party of whites and blacks assembled at a shop or store about two and a half miles from Elkton, where, as is customary on such occasions, after punishing the *ardent* for some time, they had a trial of skill at target shooting. After this was over, two of the best "shots" among them, a white man and a black man, declared that they would shoot the hat from each other's head, without injury to their persons! Accordingly they agreed to make the trial. It was settled that the black man should shoot first, which he did, shooting the hat from the white man's head without injuring his person. It was now the white man's turn to try his skill; and, both having taken their stations, he levelled his rifle, and blew the brains out of his more skillful but unfortunate rival.

A Strong Case.—Gentlemen of the Jury:—There are four points in this case; in the first place, we contend that we never had the plaintiff's horse; second, that we paid him for the use of his horse; third, that he agreed to let us use the horse for his keeping, without any other charge; and fourth, that the horse he mentions, was a jackass!

FIREMEN'S BALL.

THE THIRD ANNUAL BALL, for the benefit of the Firemen's Benevolent Association will be held at MARKET HALL, on FRIDAY EVENING, January 24th, at 6 o'clock. All Firemen are invited to attend without farther invitation. January 13. 68tf.

MECHANICS' LITERARY ASSOCIATION. Franklin's Birth-day Celebration. The 134th Anniversary of BENJAMIN FRANKLIN'S BIRTH-DAY will be celebrated at Mechanics' Hall on the evening of the 17th inst.

The Rochester Athenæum and Young Men's Association, the Rochester Typographical Association, Printers and Citizens in general, are respectfully invited to attend. Address, by one of the members, (D. R. Barton, Esq.) to commence at precisely 7 1/4 o'clock. Seats reserved for the LADIES. Jan. 11th. W. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec'y.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands not, a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grease spot"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister gramham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back-ache, under such a load.) For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousand have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."

HENRY SCRANTON, Agent for this City.

Jan. 7.—1w

Epicures, Attention!! Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening, OYSTERS by the Quart to families. December 16th, 1839. 47cf.

Remarkable Cure, BY WINSLOW'S BALSAM OF HOREHOUND Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.

"During this time, I used three bottles of 'Doctor Taylor's Balsam,' beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects."

Yours, very truly, WM. A. EASTMAN. Dec. 18. 49

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices. Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices. Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see. Jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Travellers, take notice—WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern. A. SPRAGUE, Agent. Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveler," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67mf

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challeys, 50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark, 20 " superior light and dark figured silks, 20 " do do do plain do 15 " do do do rep. do 20 " do French gingham, 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored, 12 " handboxes, 200 pieces light and dark prints, 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons, Superior Tuscan bonnets, Do do braids, by the piece, Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad cloths, Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere, Light and mixed cassimeres, 6 pieces Arabian cloth, A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs, Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices. * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake! January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING. Oct. 8.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library. A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street. THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain. Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Sealers' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single, Muffs and Tippets, Ross and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece. Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel. nov. 5. 13tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.

EDWIN DEAN, Lessee and Manager of the Eagle St. Theatre, Buffalo.

WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, that he has purchased the lease of Concert Hall, and is fitting it up in a neat and commodious manner, with new and appropriate Scenery, decorations, &c. &c. Having brought his entire Dramatic Corps from the Buffalo Theatre, together with the Artist and Machinist, he flatters himself he shall be enabled to give entire satisfaction to those who may feel disposed to patronize the dramatic muse.

He is aware that a strong prejudice exists in the minds of many estimable people, against his profession, and more especially as it has been pursued in this city. To those whose prejudices are rooted in ignorance of what they condemn, he has naught to say; but to those who have learned to appreciate the dramatic art, when separated from its abuses, he would say, that he claims to be a man strictly moral, with a full sense of the obligations he is under as a man, a husband, and a father; and so far as known good conduct will warrant one man to vouch for another, so far can he vouch for the Company under his management. He has been for seven years a manager, and it has been his constant aim, during that period, to place the Drama upon the eminence it was designed to hold:

"To wake the soul by gentle strokes of art,
To raise the genius and to mend the heart."
"To hold as 'twere the mirror up to nature,
To show virtue her own image, vice his own deformity,
The very age and body of the time its form and pressure."

All he asks, is, not to be judged by the acts of his predecessors, but by his own.

Mr. Rice, Stage Manager.
" LE BRUN, Leader of the Orchestra,
" D. P. ELLAWORTH, Machinist,
" NICHOLS, Artist.

First performance, on Friday Evening, January 17, 1840, when will be acted Cherry's admired Comedy of the

SOLDIER'S DAUGHTER.
Frank Heartall, Governor Heartall, Timothy Quaint, Charles Woodley, Mr. Malfort, Thomas, Old Ferrit, Widow Cheerily, Mrs. Malfort, Susan.

After the Play Mrs. LE BRUN will dance a SCOTCH LILT. DUEFF, Mr. Rice and Mrs. Dean.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of the RENDEZVOUS. Simon, Quake, Charles, Bolding, Smart, Rose, Lucretia, (with a song), Sophia, (with a song).

In course of the season, much novelty will be produced. The new and celebrated plays of the "Lady of Lyons," "By Bulwer," "The Love Chase," by Knowles—the "White Horse of the Peppers"—"Rory O'More"—"Robert M'Call"—"Jacques Strop"—"The Inkeeper's Daughter"—"Cherry and Fair Star," &c. Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 1/2 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale. January 13. 67tf

NOTICE.

DELAZON SMITH, WILL deliver three LECTURES (in reply to those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher,) at the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of Buffalo and Fitzburgh streets, as follows, viz: Sunday Evening, January 5th, 1840;—Sunday evening the 12th; and on Sunday evening the 19th. Those who would be liberal, and render unto Caesar the things that are his, are earnestly invited to attend. Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

Take Notice.

ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement. B. FLOOD, on High street. Rochester, January 3, 1840.



INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker. For sale by WM. ALLING.

Gray Sealott and Plush Caps. THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Sealott and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 6, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICE. Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. 68tf

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 15, 1840. NO. 69.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 13, STATE-STREET,
(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING-GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
nov17 Rochester, N. Y. 241f.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
OUTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11f

WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st. Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST-SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel.
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HERMAN MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
oct22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATERS.

JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
oct22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
This old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. ft

Attention!
T. No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 20. I door east of the Arcade Hal.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your Balsam
or Honeydew. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Honeydew,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and bene-
fit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m WM. COGSWELL.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappet, Plain
Rappet, American Gentleman's Snuff, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Mauilla and grass matts, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breat, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.
JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary: to these persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov18 Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 13, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brochs,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Satinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allspices—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine,
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch card en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the most manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent drawing of specifications. For which I will de-
fratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c, for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main-street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. E. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner. oct22 291f.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
L. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society.
Just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0.50 1 square, 3 weeks, \$3.00
" 2 " 0.75 " 1 month, 3.00
" 3 " 1.00 " 6 weeks, 4.50
" 4 " 1.15 " 3 months, 4.50
" 5 " 1.25 " 3 " 5.50
" 6 " 1.38 " 6 " 6.00
" 2 weeks, 2.00 " 9 " 7.00
One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$30.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

From the Knickerbocker.
THE OUTCAST.
BY MISS TAYLOR.
As thou hast with others, will fate with thee deal,
And that heart which pride smothered be taught yet to feel,
That will doat upon one whom all others condemn,
And thy heart when anyone, will regard him like them.
QUINCY.

Aye, they may condemn him,
Yet so will not I,
When the storm-clouds are darkest,
The rude blasts most high—
When denounced and forsaken,
He shrinks from the storm,
Be my heart as unshaken,
My bosom as warm.
A love deeper than mothers,
Thou'lt find mine for thee,
And deserted by others,
Be dearer to me.
Oh how little thou knowest,
The strength of that faith,
Which the proud spirit keepeth
Through danger and death.
In the sunshine of fortune
It hides from the world
Its love, like the Eagle,
With proud pinions furled
But when rises the tempest
O'er those it loves best
Like the Eagle it battles
And dies for its nest.

BRILLIANT PROSPECTS
OF THE MARRIAGE OF TRACY.
(Concluded.)
A few short months sufficed for her dream
of folly, and then all the allurements of soci-
ety could not blind her to the fact that her hus-
band was daily becoming neglectful in his con-
duct towards her. The novelty of success
was over; the triumph of possessing so young
and pretty a wife had ceased to interest him,
and Tracy was rapidly returning to his old
habits of dissipation. Wounded by his indif-
ference, and accustomed to have every grievance
redressed by her affectionate parents, as
soon as made known to them, Harriet, natu-
rally enough, adopted the same system of girlish
repining in her intercourse with her husband.
With the fretful manner of a petted child, she
reproached him for his frequent absences and
manifold engagements; and vainly expected
that the petulance which had been indulged by
her mother would have equal influence with
him. Naturally good tempered, her fretful-
ness was only the result of unlimited indul-
gence; and judicious advice, joined with kind
treatment, would soon have subdued such a
disposition, but Tracy was not calculated to
correct faults in the characters of others, and a
habit of bickering soon grew up between them
which threatened to destroy all domestic com-
fort.
To all outward appearance, Tracy was as
kind to his wife as most fashionable husbands;
but poor Harriet would have willingly ex-
changed his cold politeness when in society, for a
single look of real tenderness; while his cap-
ricious tyranny in private was such as to
keep alive a constant irritation of temper on
her part, which served as an excuse, though it
was in fact the result, of his neglect of her
feelings. Another and a still deeper fountain
of bitterness, was finally opened in the heart of
the young wife. In the careless freedom of
conversation with her Parisian friends, whose
morality hung about them so loosely as their
opera cloaks, she had learned some of the
dark secrets of her husband's early life. To
the mind of a pure-hearted girl, whose ideas
of human nature have been formed after the
inimitable models of the heroes of romance,
nothing can give so fearful a shock as the dis-
covery that the object of her innocent love has
been the votary of vicious indulgence. Ignor-
ant of the temptations which assail mankind,
and rightly regarding as crimes those excesses
which the good-natured world considers only
as venial errors, she feels that the shrine on
which she offered her young affections has been
polluted by unholy fires; and while she yet
clings to her idolatry, she no longer looks with
perfect faith upon the idol. If she would con-

time to love her husband, she must learn a tolerance of evil from which her soul recoils, and allow the dove-like plumage of her own pure spirit to be overshadowed by the darkly brooding wing of the Tempter.

Tracy looked upon his young wife as a mere child, whose happiness depended upon the gratification of her girlish whims; and so long as he allowed her to do as she pleased, he thought she ought not to complain, if he assumed the same privilege. He did not know that a woman's happiness consisted in the exercise of her affections, and that he might as well call upon a blind man to admire the beauties of nature, as expect a woman to be content with mere external advantages, when shut out from the light of love. He considered Harriet as spoiled by early indulgence, but had he ever looked into the depths of her guileless character, he would have learned that many a pearl of price lay beneath the surface of the stream of thought which his breath so often ruffled.

The two first years of married life are always the most hazardous; if we escape shipwreck then, we may expect to steer our bark safely into a haven of rest. Such was the remark of one now in her grave, who had passed, not unscathed, through the ordeal; and daily experience proves the truth of her assertion. If it require time and patience, in order to modulate two musical instruments to perfect harmony, how much more of both is needed to produce exact accordance between two hearts,—those "harps of a thousand strings"—which when once wedded, can give forth the music of life only when they are unison. It matters not how intimately the character of each may have been studied by the other before marriage; the familiar intercourse of wedded life develops a thousand trifling peculiarities, and half-formed habits, which could not be discovered earlier, because there was no opportunity for their display; and generally speaking, mutual forbearance is the first duty we are called to exercise.

At the expiration of the eventful two years, Harriet was once more an inmate of her father's house. The differences between herself and her husband had arisen to such a height, that nothing remained but a separation; and under pretence of seeking renovated health in her native land Mrs. Tracy returned to America, leaving her husband still the ornament of the Parisian circle of fashion. Alas! the unhappy Harriet had been too early subjected to the trials which require womanly strength of character, and womanly gentleness of demeanor. The petted child, fresh from the indulgence of the nursery, with all the waywardness of a school girl yet clinging to her affectionate nature, was but little fitted to encounter the fate which awaited her. Broken in health and spirits, and suffering from a nervous irritability which threatened to destroy reason itself, she returned to the home of her happy years, the mere shadow of herself. The joyous expression of her once beautiful face had given place to a look of care and vexation; her smooth forehead bore traces of the oft-knit brow, and she seemed prematurely aged in mind as well as body. The sudden death of her infant, to whom she had looked for future solace in her loneliness of heart, completed the work which her ill-assorted marriage had begun; and while Tracy still remained amid the gaieties of Paris, his wife was fast sinking into a state of mental imbecility. She would sit for hours in one position; her hands hanging listlessly by her side, her head bent down, her eyes fixed on vacancy, seemingly abstracted from every thing around her. The voice of her mother, the presence of her father, were alike powerless to arouse her at such times from her mournful trance. Alarmed at her increasing hatred of life, her mother took measures to guard her with the utmost vigilance; but her cares were vain. One morning her attendant left the room for a few minutes, leaving Mrs. Tracy apparently buried in sleep; on her return she was horror-stricken to find her lying prostrate on the floor, with the blood flowing profusely from a wound in her temple. Whether she had fallen against the chimney-piece in attempting to rise, or whether the horrible suspicion which entered the minds of her agonized parents was true, could never be known. She uttered not a word when she was placed in bed—she returned no answer to the entreaties of her parents, nor the questions of her physicians; and thus, in apparent unconsciousness, she lingered several days, ere death relieved her from the burden of her existence.

On her eighteenth birthday she lay extended in her coffin, in the very room where, two years before, she had stood in girlish loveliness and bridal array, to pronounce the irrevocable vow which doomed her to disappointment and an early grave.

Years have passed since she was laid in the silent tomb, but it is scarcely six months since Edward Tracy ended a life of profligacy, by a death of unmitigated suffering—the victim of his own vices.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to protect—not to injure."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, JAN. 15, 1840.

WILLIAMS' LIGHT INFANTRY BALL.—On the principle that it is never too late to perform a good action; a passing notice of the Ball at Market Hall, on Friday night, may not be inappropriate; and we shall improve upon the maxim by indulging a few remarks, at the eleventh hour though it be. We were unable to attend, and therefore have to rely upon the testimony of others; but "what every body says, must be true," and "every body" present united in saying it was the most splendid affair they ever attended.—Deserved encomiums were passed upon the managers for the taste displayed in the decoration and arrangement of the Hall; and they, in turn, were gratified and honored by a full attendance of ladies and gentlemen.

Our friend HUNTLEY, who prepared the collation, proved himself to be the prince of caterers; and the table was loaded with a profusion of luxuries, arranged to please the eye, as well as gratify the taste. Indeed, the very sight of the "feast of fat things" provided, would have caused a Grahamite to stand back aghast. In the centre of the table, a large pigeon pie was placed, which was no sooner opened than out flew two beautiful white doves—emblems of harmony and good feeling—to the astonishment of all present, who were not in the secret.

After indulging in the pleasures of the dance until a reasonable hour, the company retired, well pleased—pleased with the Major and his command, for providing them such a fund of amusement,—and pleased with themselves for having improved the opportunity of enjoying it.

□ The N. Y. Sun, distanced all its competitors in New York in obtaining Governor Seward's message. It had an express on the entire route, and received and published it a whole day in advance of the other city papers, who had express only part of the way. By-the-by, we improve this opportunity to inform the editor, that his paper containing the President's message, reached this city full thirty hours before any other copy arrived. It is gratifying to know that such industry and enterprise do not go unrewarded, and that the Sun has a circulation exceeding that of any other publication in the United States.

Post Notes and Cotton.—The Union Bank of Mississippi is issuing post notes payable on the 1st January, 1841, and purchasing cotton with them at the rate of forty dollars per bale. A meeting of the merchants of Vicksburg was held, opposed to the issue of post notes by the Union Bank of Mississippi, a measure which is represented by the Sentinel of that place as "the most high handed act of swindling yet attempted by that foul swindling shop."

□ David Griffin, an Englishman residing in New York, a "rigger" by profession, stabbed his wife on Friday night so severely that no hopes are entertained for her recovery. He attempted to escape, but was arrested. She was conveyed to the City Hospital. It appears she had been in the habit of beating his wife severely, and otherwise mistreating her.

PENNSYLVANIA.—The Legislature assembled on Tuesday. The Governor, in his message, states the State debt at \$34,141,663; and as the interest of this cannot be paid without further loans, selling the public works, or direct taxation, the Governor recommends the latter as a choice of evils. He also takes strong ground in favor of maintaining the honor and integrity of the State, by paying the debt to the utmost farthing.

WESTERN STEAMERS.—The total number of steamboats on the western waters is 327. The average cost of each boat is \$15,000.

UNITED STATES SOCIETY OF SCIENCE AND MECHANISM.—This is the name of an Association recently formed in the city of New York. It is composed of inventors and mechanics. Its object is to protect native talent, industry and ingenuity.

□ Eighty-five Cars, containing, among other things, 16,000 barrels of flour, and 51 tons of iron—the gross load being 347 tons, were brought by a single locomotive from Reading to Philadelphia, on the rail-road, on Thursday.

□ Robertson, the bar-tender, who killed Whitechurch, in New York, on the 1st of Dec. last, was tried last week for manslaughter in the first degree. The jury were unable to agree, and were discharged, and the prisoner remanded.

KING OF DENMARK DEAD.—By the last arrival, we notice that Frederick, King of Denmark, is dead. He was 79 years old, and, leaving no male heirs, his nephew, Christian Frederick, succeeds him, at the age of 54 years.

□ The safest means of becoming known to many, is by assisting many that are unknown.

Ex-President Jackson.—We learn from the Nashville Banner, that Ex-President Jackson left that city on the 24th ult., for New Orleans, intending to be there on the 8th of January. He was accompanied by General Armstrong and other gentlemen.

□ Mr. J. M. Brown, a comedian at the St. Charles Theatre, New Orleans, broke one of his ribs, and severely injured his back, on the 24th by falling through a trap door of the stage.

Boston Boys.—We learn from the Transcript that the boys who have been allowed to occupy the public garden in that city as a play ground, during the winter, amused themselves with making a bonfire on Monday night of some of the rare trees planted last Fall.

A Floating Prison.—The Picayune of the 20th ult., says, a steamboat was seized in the port of New Orleans a few days since, and some sheriff's officers put on board to keep watch. On Wednesday night she was silently loosed from her mooring, and the officers of justice were floating up against the Mississippi before they were aware of it. We would not wonder if they should be put in prison for their passage money, somewhere up the river.

□ The burial of Cook, together with seven of the crew of the unfortunate brig Peshontas, wrecked near Newburyport a few days since, took place there with great solemnity. About 2500 people attended the church and procession.

Labrador Fisheries.—The Nova Scotia papers are loud in their complaints against the American fishermen, who, the papers say, do just as they please on the whole coast.

Congress.—In Senate, on Wednesday, a variety of business was transacted; amongst other things, the bill for the armed occupation of Florida (granting to 100,000 armed settlers 300 acres of land each) was ordered to a third reading.

In the House, little of interest was done. Mr. Duncan occupied most of the day in continuation of his speech on the New Jersey question. Mr. Cooper, of Pa., offered a set of resolutions calling upon the Postmaster General for information relative to the transmission of the mail between Washington and Philadelphia.—N. Y. Sun.

Emigration to the British Island of Trinidad.—We have received by the ship Metamora, Capt. Lowe, just arrived from Trinidad, a most encouraging account of the colored emigrants who went out in this vessel in October last, under the protection of the government. Of the two hundred who went out, every individual had employment the day they had landed, and in one or two instances the most intelligent obtained employment as overseers at \$200 per annum; no one receives less than \$1 per day, and rations, and the most \$1 50 per day. Capt. Lowe is highly spoken of as a commander, and the Metamora will, we understand, sail again with emigrants about the 1st of next month. The Trinidad papers speak in the most flattering terms of the persons gone out, and invite as many agricultural laborers as will also go, promising them high wages and every advantage.—N. Y. Sun.

Port au Prince.—Intelligence from Port au Prince to the 18th November, reached N. Orleans on the 24th ult., which states that tranquility was again restored between the Government and the House of Representatives. The new crop of coffee was coming in, and prices were still at \$11 a \$13. Provisions were scarce at the following prices: mess pork, \$25 per barrel; lard, 50 cents per lb.; flour \$26; tobacco, 50 cents per lb.; hams, 40 cents per lb.; Campeachy wood, \$6 a \$7 per 1000.—N. Y. Sun.

□ The Missouri river is blocked up with ice, says the St. Louis Gazette. A boat now and then ventures to float down with it on her way to New Orleans, but navigation is for the present completely above us.

A Burglar Shot.—A burglar in Philadelphia, while attempting to force the store of Mr. Smith, in Rose street, was shot by Mr. S. with a rifle. He however managed to escape before Mr. S. ventured after him, though it was apparent he was badly wounded.

Breach of Promise.—William Mitchell, of Mercer county, Pa., was sued a few days since by Miss Phebe Vanfleet, for promising to marry her and marrying another female. The plaintiff recovered \$2000 damages and costs for this flagrant violation of contract by her lover.

□ It was rumored in New Orleans on the 24th ult., upon the authority of a gentleman from Mobile, that the Texans under Ross and Federalists had taken Metamoras. We find nothing that looks like confirmation. The Mexican strength is said to have been 3000—that of the invaders a thousand less, consisting of 500 Texans and 1500 Mexicans of the Federal party. The loss of the garrison of Metamoras is represented as considerable.—N. Y. Sun.

□ "Love was once a little boy." A lad only fifteen years old recently eloped from Bangor, with a young lady aged eighteen. The twain were made one flesh.

□ The Bulletin "grows sick in looking at our paper as he would at looking upon a piece of roast beef."—Argus.
□ Faith, a very just comparison. The Argus has been roasted until it is done brown.—Bulletin.

From the N. Y. Sun.

LATER FROM ENGLAND.

The packet ship Hibernia, Cobb, arrived yesterday, with London papers to the 10th ult.

There was no political news. In commercial matters, money was easier, and things are looking better than they did. Cotton has not, however, risen in price.

The Times of the 10th refers to the loan effected by Mr. Jaudon, of £900,000 sterling, from the Messrs. Rothschild, as yet unexplained—that is, whether it was a new transaction and loan, or in part to reimburse advances made in taking up the Hottinguer bills, or other advances by other parties—it seems, however, to have produced a good effect, as the Morning Post of the 10th says shares sold at £19 to £19 10s. The interest paid upon this loan by the Bank, is estimated at 10 per cent.

Intelligence of considerable interest had been received from India, the dates being, from Calcutta October 13, Madras 19, and Bombay 28. On the 18th of September the Anglo-Indian troops set out on their return from Ghizni. A vast conspiracy for the overthrow of the English power in India is said to have been discovered at Kurnaul; an independent Mohammedan principality, the fort of which is 270 miles from Madras. A strong force was despatched thither by the Governor General, and the fort was invested and taken, without resistance, as well as that of Joudpore.

There is no later intelligence from China, but from Calcutta we learn that two men of war had sailed for Canton, and that four others were ordered to Bombay, to hold themselves in readiness to sail for Canton, if necessary, on the receipt of despatches from Captain Elliott.

The principal topic in the Paris journals (date Dec. 8) was the war with Africa. Letters from Toulon of the 4th December state that the steamer Vautour, which left Algiers on the 30th November, arrived in that port on the night of the 3d, with despatches from Marshal Vallee. When she sailed the report of a distant cannonade was heard in Algiers, and it was believed that Abd-el-Kader had made a general attack on the whole of the French line. All the persons who arrived from the theatre of hostilities were enjoined to accede by the authorities, lest any unpleasant news should transpire and increase the discouragement which had already seized the European population. Not a single soldier remained in the city, and its protection was then entirely committed to the armed citizens. The liveliest uneasiness accordingly prevailed. The Moors, on the other hand, who amount to at least 20,000, were in the greatest exultation.

Accounts were received in London, on the 10th that the English garrison at Aden had been attacked by 4000 Arabs, and, being only 400 strong, compelled to retire into the fortress. The Arabs, however, were repulsed with severe loss, the English sustaining none.

WEEP, ISRAEL!—Our former friend of the Louisville *Panicle*, announces that he also intends suspending—for a month! The fellow must have nine lives, at least, but as to a soul, why "nothing can come of nothing."

The Church.—The total income of the established Church in England, Scotland and Ireland is 4,367,479 pounds sterling. There are many complaints, in England particularly, as to the distribution of this money, and of the large sums received by the Bishops and other dignitaries, who are not actively employed in any church duties, or of others who hold two or three offices merely for the sake of the salaries. The inferior clergy, who minister to the congregations, are said to be poorly paid. Lord Henley states, that the duty in 4,530 parishes is performed by curates (assistants), one sometimes serving two parishes. About 3000 of these assistants have less than 1500 per annum; 248 have under 401; and 69 have less than 200.

EFFECTS OF DRESS ON THE EAR.—Curtis, in his remarks on the ear, says that the use of warm night caps is a custom certainly injurious to the organ of hearing; and there is no doubt that deafness arising from cold is very often caused by persons sleeping with the head enveloped in flannel, and in the day time, going abroad with ears completely exposed. The insufficient dress of the ladies also renders them peculiarly liable to catch cold; and hence deafness frequently arises.—*Boston Sentinel*.

"The friends of suicide" was the title of a society which once existed in the French metropolis, and may exist there now, for aught we may know to the contrary. It consisted of twelve members, and a lot was annually cast to decide which of them should murder himself in the presence of his colleagues. Before an individual could gain admittance to the society, he was obliged to prove that he was a man of honor—that he had experienced the injustice of mankind, the ingratitude of a friend, the perfidy of a mistress, or the falsehood of a wife—that he had experienced for an irredeemable vacuity of soul, and was discontented with every thing in this lower world. As the world now goes, most every man might claim admission into such a society.

THE "GLOUOUS UNCERTAINTY" of a trial by jury was illustrated yesterday in the case of Thomas H. Martin, a black man, tried in the Court of Sessions for grand larceny. He was implicated with one Sarah Johnson, a prostitute, who was convicted at the last term of the court, and sentenced to the State Prison. At the time of Sarah's trial, the testimony implicated Martin in the robbery so plainly that he was deemed the most guilty of the two, having pocketed the stolen money himself, amounting to some \$200, while poor Sarah was nabbed as the thief. Martin thought his chance to escape the State Prison so narrow that he actually offered in the Police Office to refund the stolen money, if they would let him off. These terms could not of course be complied with, and he was obliged to stand trial, which resulted in his entire acquittal of the charge.—N. Y. Despatch.

MY MOTHER'S SONG.

A BALLAD—BY J. E. CARPENTER.
There is a tone, a melody, that fills upon mine ear,
Like music heard at evening o'er waters still and clear.
There is a voice, remembered still, that breathed in other days
The song my infant lips first learn'd to warble and to praise.
And even now, though years have past, affection firm and strong,
Still brings to mind the music of my mother's plaintive song.

I've trod the festive halls of light, when music fill'd the air,
And mingled in the merry throng—the gayest laughing there;
And when the merry laugh proclaim'd the minstrel's joyous strain
My heart bid high amid the mirth I echoed forth again.
My heart bid high amid the mirth I echoed forth again.
But 'ere I saw the loveliest gales—amid the gayest throng,
Fondness' my words the music of my mother's plaintive song.

My mother's song! how soft, how sweet its tones fell on mine ear
When writhed by the lips of her I loved to linger near.
Eight days, past hours, lost joys, for me ye live & breathe again
Recall'd to being by the charm of that familiar strain.
A vision of hope and joy—to warm my soul from wrong,
Dwell in the memory of that strain—my mother's plaintive song.

CARELESSNESS.—We learn from a correspondent, says the Philadelphia Ledger, that on Friday morning last, the Frankfort horse car, while pursuing its regular route, was run into by the locomotive, and the cars, passengers, and the stove in the cars all thrown together. The cars caught fire, and the doors opening on the outside, it was some time before the passengers could escape. Several of the gentlemen had their hats burned, and had to walk bare-headed, with the rest of the passengers, from the depot in Kensington, to the city. The accident is attributed to the gross carelessness of the engineer.

Slanderers are like flies—they leap over a man's good parts to light upon his sores.

MARRIED.

In this city on the 14th inst., by the Rev. Mr. EDWARDS, MR. A. R. SHAW, to Miss MARTHA ANN LUCE, all of this city.

In Brighton on the 14th instant, by Professor DEWEY, MR. SAMUEL HART of Brighton, to Miss MARY SCHENCK, of the former place.

Rochester Typographical Association.

An adjourned meeting of the Rochester Typographical Association will be held THIS EVENING, at 7 o'clock, at this office.

Punctual attendance is requested.
Jan. 15. GEO. T. FROST, Rec. Sec'y.

FIREMEN'S BALL.

THE THIRD ANNUAL BALL, for the benefit of the Firemen's Benevolent Association will be held at MARKET HALL, on FRIDAY EVENING, January 24th, at 6 o'clock. All Firemen are invited to attend without farther invitation.
January 13. 68tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$5.00; corresponding price with the times.
Jan 14-69

MECHANICS' LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

Franklin's Birth-day Celebration.
The 134th Anniversary of BENJAMIN FRANKLIN'S BIRTH-DAY will be celebrated at Mechanics' Hall on the evening of the 17th inst.

The Rochester Athenaeum and Young Men's Association, the Rochester Typographical Association, Printers and Citizens in general, are respectfully invited to attend.

Address, by one of the members, (D. R. Barton, Esq.) to commence at precisely 7 1-4 o'clock. Seats reserved for the LADIES.
Jan. 11th. W. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec'y.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grease spot"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back-ache, under such a load).

For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousands have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."

HENRY SCRANTON,
Agent for this City.

Remarkable Cure, BY WINSLOW'S BALSAM OF HOREHOUND

Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.
"During this time, I used three bottles of "Doctor Taylor's Balsam," beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects."

Yours, very truly,
WM. A. EASTMAN.

Epitaphs, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, (who have used it and tested its happy effects,) I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. Note is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- DR. WRIGHT, do.
- DR. WEEKS, do.
- MR. D. M'KAY, do.
- MRS. WRIGHT, do.
- MR. SILVER, do.
- MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sudus.
- MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

For sale at J. W. Window's, No. 5 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells, No. 34 Buffalo-st., and by the Druggists generally.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 13. 68tf.

SPLENDID Satin Stripes Challeys, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

FANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.
Jan. 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

Travellers, take notice — WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.
By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community.
67ml

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challeys,
50 " muslin de laines, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " bandboxes,
300 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere,
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.

EDWIN DEAN,
Lessee and Manager of the Eagle St. Theatre, Buffalo,

WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, that he has purchased the lease of Concert Hall, and is fitting it up in a neat and commodious manner, with new and appropriate scenery, decorations, &c. &c. Having brought his entire Dramatic Corps from the Buffalo Theatre, together with the Artist and Machinist, he flatters himself he shall be enabled to give entire satisfaction to those who may feel disposed to patronize the dramatic muse.

He is aware that a strong prejudice exists in the minds of many estimable people, against his profession, and more especially as it has been pursued in this city. To those whose prejudices are rooted in ignorance of what they condemn, he has naught to say; but to those who have learned to appreciate the dramatic art, when separated from its abuses, he would say, that he claims to be a man strictly moral, with a full sense of the obligations he is under as a man, a husband, and a father; and so far as known good conduct will warrant one man to vouch for another, so far can he vouch for the Company under his management. He has been for seven years a manager, and it has been his constant aim, during that period, to place the Drama upon the eminence it was designed to hold:

"To wake the soul by gentle strokes of art,
To raise the genius and to mend the heart."
"To hold as 'twere the mirror up to nature, to show virtue her own image, vice his own deformity, the very age and body of the time its form and pressure."
All he asks, is, not to be judged by the acts of his predecessors, but by his own.

- Mr. Rice, Stage Manager,
- " Le Brun, Leader of the Orchestra,
- " D. P. Elsworth, Machinist,
- " Nichols, Artist.

First performance, on Friday Evening, January 17, 1840, when will be acted Cherry's admired Comedy of the

SOLDIER'S DAUGHTER.

- Frank Heartall, Governor Heartall,
- Timothy Quaint, Charles Woodley,
- Mr. Malfort, Thomas,
- Old Ferrit, Widow Cherrily,
- Mrs. Malfort, Susan,
- Mr. Rice, Dean,
- " Warren, Forrester,
- " Ellis, Butterfield,
- " Kora, Mrs. Rice,
- " Kora, " Le Brun.

After the Play Mrs. LE BRUN will dance a SCOTCH LILT DUETT, Mr. Rice and Mrs. Dean.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of the RENDEZVOUS.

- Simon, Mr. Warren,
- Quaht, " Ellis,
- Charles, " Forrester,
- Charles, " Salisbury,
- Bolding, " Nicholas,
- Smart, Mrs. Rice,
- Reet, " Kora,
- Lucretia, (with a song,) " Dean,
- Sophia, (with a song.)

In course of the season, much novelty will be produced. The new and celebrated plays of the "Lady of Lyons," by Bulwer—"The Love Chase" by Knowler—"The White Horse of the Peppers"—"Rory O'More"—"Robert M'Caig"—"Jacques Sirap"—"The Inkeeper's Daughter"—"Cherry and Fair Star," &c. Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 1 1/2 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.
January 13. 67tf.



Take Notice.

ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov 8. WM. ALLING.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealott, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by
WM. ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange-street.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

Grey and Sealott Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,

No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150

cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33tf. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Exchange Hat Emporium,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Sealott's Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Boss and Sealott Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 13tf. J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for

December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY.
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works.—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

Gray Sealott and Plush Caps.

THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Sealott and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge.
BRIGGS & QUICK.
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n46tf.

NOTICE BY DEJAZON SMITH,

WILL deliver three LECTURES (in reply to those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher,) at the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of Buffalo and Fitchburg streets, as follows, viz: Sunday Evening, January 5th, 1840;—Sunday evening the 12th; and on Sunday evening the 19th.
Those who would be liberal, and render unto Caesar the things that are his, are earnestly invited to attend.
Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A few sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
oct122 H. P. TRAVER.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle, the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely. I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Compositors in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness cut of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 30 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.
dec5tf

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains, do Bead do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD,
21 Exchange street

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with

- Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
- Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market. For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours.
oct 29.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov. 18, "in which are inserted numerous descriptions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes." For sale by WM. ALLING, nov. 22.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD, oct 29. N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curl, Madona's Bands, Evening Curl, Best Ringlets &c. at N. BAIRD'S oct 22 21 Exchange street

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung Complaints, Hooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, and all other diseases of the Lungs, is Wm. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF LIVER-WORK, containing the strength of cod-liver, honey and berbe. Among the number are Liver-worms, Pleurisy, Asthma, Scrophulous, Inflammation of the Lungs, Catarrhs, &c. For the last ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the preservation of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drugstore of this place, that all may avail themselves of this remedy, before the disease gets so seated that no medicine will remove it. Its effect is instantaneous, it is truly wonderful, and the following individuals, who have tried it, can bear testimony to its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effect upon our patients, when we have prescribed the above Balm, we recommend it as a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also see certificate on the direction, what attending some of the cases effected by it. Wm. M. N. Gardner, Proprietor, 431 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders can be addressed. Also observe in the bottle, engraved in the glass, the name Wm. M. N. Gardner's Indian Balm of Liver-work.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming out, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in fat bottles, with HAIR OIL impressed in the glass. Also to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. M. N. Gardner, 431 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to its efficacy. J. A. Hill, 412 Washington Street, Elm Street, Boston, Mass. The above is a valuable medicine, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all impurities, and thoroughly prepares them to be filled. It is a good remedy, where it is best known, and where the treatment is most successful. One of the greatest comforts in mankind, that can be enjoyed, is to have the teeth in the best possible state. The Tooth-ache, is particularly to call for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and observe his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be passed off for the genuine. It is now to be found in all the principal stores throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Chair Ware Room.

A. & E. BROWN'S Chair Ware-Room, No. 116, Buffalo street, two doors west of the Methodist Church, wholesale and retail. Cheaper than ever. A splendid assortment of curled Maple Chairs, of the choicest wood and finish. Four or five doz of half French curled Maple, of selected wood, a superior article. Grecian, and fancy CHAIRS, of different kinds and prices, all of the best of curled wood and finished. Painted fancy Cottage and Windsor Chairs. Also, Boston Rocking Chairs of all sizes, finished in the best style, and warranted made in the best manner, and will be sold very cheap for Cash.

Persons who have current funds to pay for any of the above articles, will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere, for money we consider Cash, since the Great Regulator has stopped Payment. Call at No. 116, Buffalo-street.
nov. 5. A. & E. BROWN.

Lovel's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING, nov 19.

HOISTING MACHINES—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by A. J. LANGWORTHY, (oct 26)

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by S. P. W. HOWE, oct. 25.

BILLIARDS. The Old Billiard Room under the Mansions House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers. Oct. 24, 31f.

Bread! Bread! Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness. Oct. 22, 1839. 24f

JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by WM. ALLING, Nov. 27.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, promoting tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough, it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork. New England Cough Syrup.

A few of the many testimonials in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. May, Putnam & Co. Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with most thankful feelings, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully, JOHN P. STEVENS. Boston, Sep. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES. Boston, May 1, 1835.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which have entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours, &c. JOSEPH BRADLER. Rochester, September 1, 1834.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.

The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists; Boston, by H. Shaw & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Sever & Cushing, Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, W. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, jr. Philadelphia, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whizker & Barlow, and G. K. N. Poppleton, jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glasco & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bond. Halifax, N. S., by H. O. Frothingham. St. John's, N. B., by W. O. Smith. And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage.

Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of its Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.

Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street. Dec. 10, 1839. n431f

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 300 tons Northern Pig Iron.

200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me. A. J. LANGWORTHY, oct 23 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS—Dyer's Choruses, Anthems, The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c. For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Plus Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost." oct 23

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12, Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags
OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 5, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.

ROCHESTER.
Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office P. corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance.

Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates.

Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 120. OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of those two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety (to say the least) of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puff or manufactured effigies. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city. dec. 16, 1f

New-York City Hat Store,

NO. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!

E. KNAPP,
N. B. Don't forget the place, Oct. 26, 1f

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. I. ROCHESTER, THURSDAY EVENING, JANUARY 16, 1840. NO. 70.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY. Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by Underwood, Falls, & Frost, (Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association) OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET, ROVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY. TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged if payment be made in advance. Weekly subscribers will be charged One Shilling per week. All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publisher.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange Street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State Street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo Street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery, Office No. 46, Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 14 State Street.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received.

WOODRUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State Street, opposite the Eagle Tavern, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's, EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester,) NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel, Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of his profession. A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HIRAM MASON,
FASHIONABLE HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo Street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN WATCHES, JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY ARTICLES, &c.
No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS. THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, at home. His Table will be at all times supplied with the best market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling, Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

Attention!
At No. 24, Buffalo Street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
No. 24, 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease.
N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange-street.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't forget the place, No. 21 Exchange-st. opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe Co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. John M. Wraslow, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM OF HORSEWOOD. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horsewood, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO, Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentleman's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Chesnut 1 1/2 pound Lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff, 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish. 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State-st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul Street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BARRIS.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana. COFFEE—coffee, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wagons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds; Spanish and American cigars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low.
Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs; is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.
JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE, for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the Vermifuge, which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Paces speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only Agent for the county of Monroe.
nov 19th

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS.
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash Store, No. 13, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laine, from \$2.60 to \$6, all wool, a very splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.
Alpenines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine, Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled. Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.
That Coffin and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Signs, Visiting Cards, &c. for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before ordering elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.
N. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co.
JOHN M. WINELOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD-CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 26, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Merston, on Ann-street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job Work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.
nov. 23.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. L. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch, by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING.
nov. 8. No. 19, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HOLLINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING.
Dec. 10.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$1 00
" 2 " " 0 75 | " 1 month, \$0 90
" 3 " " 1 00 | " 6 weeks, 1 40
" 4 " " 1 13 | " 2 months, 1 80
" 5 " " 1 25 | " 3 " " 2 50
" 6 " " 1 38 | " 6 " " 3 00
" 7 weeks, 2 00 | " 9 " " 3 00
One square, one year, \$15 00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seal, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON,
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo Street.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall, KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 19, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Seared, or Christs Second Coming and Kingdom at Hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING.
nov 30. No. 19 Exchange-street.

New Cabinet Ware-Room.
No. 33, State Street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c. which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

Grey and Sealott Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. O. C. Agent.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33ct. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter, Seal Cloth, Sealotta Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Bow and Sealott Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st under the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 13ct J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

DAYS COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfets, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by WM. ALLING.
Dec. 15.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
N. BAIRD.
oct. 29.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo Street, and examine the richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

Gray Sealott and Plush Caps.
THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Sealott and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail at No. 8, on the bridge.
BRIGGS & QUINN,
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839.

FUNERALS IN ROME.—There is much solemnity in funerals in Rome, where the Church steps in at once and takes possession of the deceased as under its protection, under its religious authority; and if it makes an exhibition in its with authority; and this proclamation has holiness in it. All that is not ecclesiastical is kept out of sight. There is nothing intermediate between the deceased and the church.—The undertaker interferes not, intrudes not here to spoil all. Death, it is true, reigns for the hour; but religion triumphs. The church certifies triumph, and the resurrection. I well remember how much I was once affected by an exhibition of the kind, on the very first night of my entering Rome. It was dark; a singular impressive cry attracted my attention. I was led by the sound some distance, I knew not where, for I was totally unacquainted with the city. I found myself in a large and long street, at the further end of which I could see many torches, and heard a constant repetition of the cry. I waited, leaning against a large pillow, until the procession should reach me.—It did so, and passed it in great order; first came the several religious orders, all bearing torches, as I should suppose, in number many hundreds. Then a single figure, a miserable friar, of some low order, apparently barefooted, with his cord around his waist, bearing on his back a common coffin shell, totally unornamented, in fact, a few poor boards tacked together; immediately after him a sumptuous and highly raised car, on the front and lower part of which was a splendid display of armorial bearings, and above the body. It was a lady of a fine person and a noble and handsome aspect. She lay extended, her hands joined as in prayer; her face, her hands and her feet, naked and uncovered; the rest of her person appeared in a stole of black, and such as showed the beauty of her form. She appeared to be about 30 years of age. Her countenance I shall never forget, it was extremely placid, pale, had no sunken and worn character as if disease touched it. You could scarcely believe there was not consciousness remaining; or whether remaining, as of the world left, or imparted as of the new world.—It passed; and then followed a long train similar to that which preceded the body of monks and friars, and all irreligious orders numberless, with torches and singing, as they passed, "The Miserere," as did the whole procession.

I did not follow to the church, for I was afraid of losing my way; and I heard strange tales of the streets of Rome, which deterred me. In this case the parade lost its vanity and pride, for it seemed less of the individual than of human grandeur in the abstract, and that set upon even by the church itself as a broad text upon death and humility, and all things, rather to be ordered than displayed at the foot of the cross, in the sanctuary to which the procession was moving. How contemptible did all the funerals I had ever seen, in which display was affected, seem after this! There is much in the idea that no unhalloved hand touch the body: be it so, or not, you are persuaded it is the case. There is no vulgar intervention between life, death and the tomb. Every act, after the breath has departed, is of sanctity and religious rite.

Desperate Siege of Acre.—In no military effort upon record did the French display greater perseverance or more desperate bravery. In every one of their attacks they seemed to understand beforehand that destruction was to be the rule, and escape the exception. With this predetermination strong upon them, they went up to the breach coolly and regularly, and with as much nonchalance as if death were an unimportant part of their military evolutions. Indeed, repeated attempts were made to mount the breach under such circumstances of desperation as to excite the pity of their British foes to see such vain and bloody sacrifices of energy and courage. Though hostilities were carried on with such vigor and apparent rancor in the trenches and on the breach, yet there were frequent suspensions of operations, and the French generals, on such occasions, derived much pleasure from visiting Sir Sidney on board the Tigre. On one of these occasions, and after the besieging party had made some progress, Generals Kleber and Junot were, with Sir Sidney Smith, walking the quarter deck of the Tigre in a very amiable mode of amicability, one on each side of the commander-in-chief. After a few turns in silence, Junot, regarding the battered fortifications which lay before him, and they being divided by distance into much insignificance, thus broke out in the spirit of false prophecy—"Commodore, mark my words! three days hence by this very hour, the French tricolor shall be flying on the remains of that miserable town." Sir Sidney very quickly replied, "My good General, before you shall have that town, I will blow it and you to Jericho." "Bein' obligé!—very much obligé," Kleber observed. "much obliged indeed—it will be all in our way to India."—"With all my heart," rejoined Sir Sidney; "I shall be most happy to assist you, Bonaparte, and your whole army, forward in that style; and we will commence as soon as you please." The offer, though very kindly made, was neither accepted nor replied to.

Memories of Sir Sidney Smith—by Mr. Howard.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"**Be's Job's to Protect—not to Injure.**"
HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.
THURSDAY EVENING, JAN. 16, 1840.

Our thanks are due to the Hon. THOMAS KEMP-
SHALL, member of Congress from this District, for his
kindness in forwarding us public documents. Among
others, is the report from the Secretary of the Treas-
ury, on the state of the Finances; containing an es-
timate of appropriations for the year 1840.

Bad Weather.—The ship Orbit, Capt. Latham,
left New-York on the 28th November, for New-
Orleans, on the southern edge of the gulf stream,
encountered tremendous weather, split sails and
sprung a leak—proceeded on the voyage as far as
the Tortugas, when finding the leak to increase
very fast, bore up for Havana, and made that port
on the 17th ult., and will have to discharge her
cargo.

The City of Boston.—The debt of the city of
Boston is \$1,600,000.

Punctual.—The interest on the Illinois State
Bonds, due in New York on the 6th inst., has
been punctually paid there.

The Sickness at Tampa.—Tampa continues
to be sickly. Latest dates report the death of
Capt. Barker, of 1st Infantry, and the wife and
child of Capt. Sewell.

Loaves and Fishes.—There were seven hun-
dred applicants in New York for the nineteen
offices of deputy measurers of grain. Govern-
ment will have to support the people shortly—
thus reversing the order of things.

Violent Death.—A reconre occurred be-
tween two young gentlemen of Fayetteville, N.
Carolina, a few days since, which ended in the
death of one of the parties.

Auful.—The St. Joseph Times of the 25th inst.
says: About ten days since a man, and a lad
fourteen years of age, the son of Mr. Austin of
this place, sailed in an oyster-boat for St. Andrews
Bay. A heavy blow came on soon after the boat
left the harbour. On Saturday last, the anxious
father having learned that the boat had not ar-
rived at St. Andrews, employed several small
boats to cruise in search of the lost ones. He
himself proceeded by land along the beach, and
about fifteen miles below St. Joseph, suddenly
came upon the dead body of his son buried, ex-
cept his head in sand. A short distance beyond,
he found the body of the man who managed the
boat.

Let a woman once think you unconquerable,
and unless she is unlike all other women, she will
still want to conquer you.

Death from Poisoned Cheese.—A physician in
Hartford, Conn. states a large family in Simsbury
had been poisoned and died, by eating cheese
which came from New Orleans. He also states
his belief that this cheese was made in the milk
sickness districts at the west; that the beef, but-
ter and cheese are deadly poisons to those who
make use of either; and that the farmers are in
the habit of sending what they dare not eat
to New Orleans, where it is sold to merchants, who
are not aware of the criminal fraud, and suspect
not that they are dealing in deadly poison.

Oh! what was Love made for?—A young
lady, says the Picayune, residing at one of the
river towns, recently shot a gentleman with a pis-
tol, and wounded him badly, for pressing his love
suit too far. She bade him be off several times,
told him she could not return his love, that she
loved another better, and all that sort of thing,
but he still persisted, and got shot for it. The
days of romance have gone by, and Cupid has laid
up his bow and arrow and taken to pistol shoot-
ing! What are we coming to?

Something New!—The Theatre at Cincinnati
was so crowded on Wednesday evening that the
spectators had't room enough to laugh in. Sev-
eral persons had their sides badly bruised in mak-
ing an unsuccessful attempt.

Shocking Murder.—The Baltimore "Sun" of
yesterday gives particulars of a most shocking
and cold-blooded murder committed on the East-
ern shore of Maryland on the 4th inst. The vic-
tim was Mr. James P. Worth, and the perpetra-
tor of the foul deed Edgar Newman, son of a
widow lady now residing in this city. Worth
was shot through the head, while sitting in com-
pany with several ladies, and his brains scattered
about the room. He was engaged to one of the
ladies, and the moving cause of the horrid event
was jealousy on the part of Newman.

Twenty-Sixth Congress.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—On Tuesday, the
7th, the time of the House was occupied with a de-
bate on the New Jersey election.

SENATE.

WEDNESDAY, JAN. 8.

The chair submitted a communication from the Se-
cretary of War, transmitting a statement showing the
contingent expenses of the military establishment
during the year 1839.

Also a communication from the Secretary of War,
in reply to the resolution of the Senate of the 27th
December, in relation to permitting certain officers
of the army to retire upon half pay. They were laid
on the table, and ordered to be printed.

Also, a communication from the Postmaster Gen-
eral, showing the contingent expenses of that De-
partment for the year 1839. Referred to the committee
on the Post Office and Post Roads, and ordered to be
printed.

Mr. Allen presented the petition of W. W. Moul-
ton and two hundred and seventy-three other citizens
of Ohio, praying for the reduction of the postage on
letters, so that none should exceed ten cents: which
was referred to the committee on the post office and
post roads.

THE LAW OF COPYRIGHT.

Mr. Wall, from the committee, reported a bill to
amend the act entitled, "An act to amend the several
acts respecting copyright."

The bill for the armed occupation of Florida, was
taken up, and after some debate, ordered to a third
reading.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

January 8.

Mr. Cooper, of Pa., indicated his wish to offer the
following resolutions:

Resolved, That the Postmaster General be direct-
ed to communicate to this House the late arrange-
ment made for the transportation of the mail between
Philadelphia and Washington city; over what route
the same is carried; whether the distance by said
route is greater or less than under the former arrange-
ment; whether the time required for its transporta-
tion between the said places has been increased or di-
minished by the change, whether the communication
between New York and Boston, and the South and
Southwest has been facilitated or retarded thereby;
and whether the price paid for the transportation of
the same has been increased or diminished, and what
is the amount of the difference.

And whereas it is alleged, to the great discredit of
the government, that the Eastern mail has been clandestinely and fraudulently transmitted by the agents
of the Post Office Department, from Philadelphia to
Baltimore, by the cars of the Philadelphia, Wilming-
ton and Baltimore Rail Road Company, notwithstanding
the Postmaster General has discontinued his con-
tract with the said Company for carrying the said
mail. Therefore,

Resolved, That the Postmaster General be
required to communicate to this House whether it
is true, as alleged, that such fraud has been com-
mitted upon the said company by any officer or agent,
person or persons, connected with or in the employ-
ment of the Post Office Department; and, if so,
whether such officer or agent, person or persons, have
been removed or discharged; and that a full state-
ment of the facts relating to the transaction be com-
municated to this House.

The House was mostly occupied with the New
Jersey question until the hour of adjournment.

January 9.

IN SENATE.

The Florida Military occupation bill was discussed
at great length. A message from the President of
the United States, covering a report of the Secretary
of the Treasury, on the condition of the suspended
banks, was received, and referred to the Committee on
Finance.

In the House, a bill from the Senate, making an
appropriation for the destruction of the Red River
Raft, was read at the instance of the Speaker.

Mr. Lawrence, of Mass., presented a memorial
from citizens of the United States, resident at Centon,
praying the protection of Congress. It was referred
to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and ordered to
be printed.

The New Jersey question was then debated at
length. Mr. Randolph had the floor when the report
closed.

Legislature of New York.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Saturday, Jan. 11.

After considerable debate, the bill providing for the
election of U. S. Senator was passed, by a majority
of 68 to 34.

The subject of Chaplains was brought forward, on
motion of Mr. Sibley, but Mr. Hertell having the
floor, and intimating that he might detain the House
till midnight, an adjournment was effected.

SENATE.

Monday, January 13.

After the appointment of some committees, presen-
tation of memorials, &c., the State Printer bill came
to a third reading. At the conclusion of a lengthy
debate it was passed by a vote of 19 to 8.

ASSEMBLY.

The Speaker announced the standing committees,
which we have no space to insert.

The House resolved itself into a committee on the
state printer bill, Mr. Taylor in the chair, when it was
passed with some amendments, and ordered to be en-
grossed for a third reading.

Mr. Hertell gave notice of a bill to restore mar-
ried women to the rights of property.

Mr. Enos gave notice that he should ask leave to
introduce a bill for the more equal distribution of the
Literary Fund.

Mr. Townsend gave notice of a bill for the modifi-
cation of the usury laws, and of a bill to direct the
state printer to publish in his weekly paper all adver-
tisements and notices published in the daily papers.

Mr. Mann spoke of the inconvenient accommoda-
tion in that House for the members, and moved that
they be furnished with chairs similar to those used in
the senate. The motion was ordered to lie on the ta-
ble.

Mr. Macloy gave notice of a bill in relation to the
Superior Court of New York.

Mr. Bogart moved a resolution to the effect that all
the papers, petitions, &c. relating to the New York
and Erie rail road, be taken off the files and referred to
the committee on rail-roads.

The resolution inviting the Clergy to open the
House with prayers, was brought forward, and after
a lengthy speech from Mr. Hertell, was carried, with-
out further debate.

A message from the Senate was received, announc-
ing their concurrence in the reference of so much of
the Governor's message as related to the amendment
of the constitution and the appointment of a commit-
tee of the Senate for that purpose.

CONTINUATION OF FOREIGN NEWS.

The Queen remains at Windsor, taking occasional
walks on the terrace; and rides in a pony phaeton;
but her majesty appears to have given up equestrian
exercise.

The Queen has been most graciously pleased to
give several sittings to Mr. Ross, junior, who is paint-
ing a miniature of her most gracious majesty, to be
set in a superbly mounted watch-case, a present to
the august prince Albert.

The whole number of prisoners committed for trial
at Newport is 38. In consequence of orders from the
Home Office, active measures were taken to suppress
the circulation of the Vindicator, the Chartist paper,
and great numbers of copies had been seized at New-
port.

Distress of the Working Classes.—We very deeply
lament to state, that the great bulk of the operative
community in this neighborhood, and we fear all over
the country, are at the present time, from the reduc-
tion of wages and the high price of provisions, suffer-
ing the most painful and extreme privations. It is,
we think, very doubtful whether the condition of the
laboring classes has been so pitiable for many years
past. Weavers, with large families, are in an espe-
cial degree badly off; and where the children are bring-
ing nothing in, many of them are subjected to want
and suffering of the most distressing kind. We hear
that in the weaving districts, east and west of
this town, the operatives are at a crisis of misery.—
Preston Chronicle.

State of things at Bolton.—There are at present 1653
empty houses, and 51 shops untenanted in the prin-
cipal streets of the town; there has been for some time
past 30000l. per week less paid in wages, and, as a ne-
cessary consequence, the rate is now just double the
amount it was on this day twelve months.

ALGIERS.—A certain degree of uneasiness prevails
in the town respecting the hostile attitude of the Sen-
natale Moors, but as we are masters of the forts which
command the town, we have nothing to fear.

All the crews of the divers vessels in Algiers roads
are on shore, in order to give their assistance to the
Europeans should an insurrection take place. Steam-
ers have been sent to Oran to bring back to Algiers
all the troops not absolutely necessary for its defence.
The camps in the vicinity of Oran have been aban-
doned.

The greatest activity is said to be prevailing at
Toulon relative to forwarding men and supplies to Al-
giers, and by this time 4000 men at least have been
embarked. The war with Abdel-Kader is rather popu-
lar with the inhabitants of Marseilles for it appears
that a regiment quartered in that city, on receiving
marching orders for Toulon, was accompanied by a
great part of the population and loudly cheered. In
the face of such news it is quite ridiculous to find the
government publishing such a telegraphic despatch as
the following, which appears in Saturday night's
Monitor:—

"MARSEILLES, Dec. 6, noon.—The 52th regiment
was embarked this morning for Algiers."

SPAIN.—There is nothing new from Spain. Es-
partaco and O'Donnell were daily withdrawing from
the vicinity of Cadix. The hostile committees were
busily engaged at Madrid preparing for the approach-
ing elections. Martinez de la Rosa is at the head of
the moderado committee, and Mr. Arguelloe at that of
the liberals.

THE EAST.

The direct news from Alexandria is of no interest.
The Turkish fleet was still in port, but its crews were
in a miserable state, no less than 1000 being in hospi-
tal.

U. S. SENATOR.—The bill providing for the elec-
tion of a Senator in Congress having received the sig-
nature of the Governor, has become a law. In pur-
suance of that law the two Houses will proceed, at 12
o'clock to-morrow, in the discharge of this high but
long delayed duty.—*Albany Jour. of Monday.*

* * * Mr. Combe, the phrenologist, is lecturing in
Albany.

Fire on the Rail Road.—On Saturday after-
noon a car load of cotton took fire, and we under-
stand was wholly consumed. Why do not the
Railroad companies substitute the anthracite fur-
naces, and thus prevent the possibility of such ac-
cidents occurring. We are almost daily hearing
of such accidents, and yet no remedy is applied,
which could be done, both with ease and econo-
my.—*Portsmouth Old Dominion.*

BKANE AND PORR.—a good 'un.—The Beverly
stage stooped the other day in Charlestown, to
take in a lot of passengers. A truckman, whose
team was obstructed by the coach, exclaimed "Out
of the way with your Beverly bean-pot!" "Wait
till I get my pork in, won't you?" replied
the driver.

Potatoes command \$1 per bushel in the city of Bal-
timore.

From the Ferry Inn's Wash-Tower.
MARRIED: On the 9th instant, by Rev. E. Gal-
usba, Mr. David Lacy, junior, to Miss Lucy Lap-
ham, all of this vicinity.
The ceremony was administered in the follow-
ing poetical form:
Sir David Lacy, please to take
Miss Lucy Lapham, by the hand—
Each bow assent, and that shall make
You twain, but one, by God's command.
United hearts and plighted hands,
Is all that human law can claim—
Thus bound, in holy nuptial bands,
Be husband—wife—your future name.
Let mutual love and labor bless
Each scene of joy and grief to come—
In sickness, health, let each caress,
Till God shall call the spirit home.

The Philadelphia Spirit of the Times of Tues-
day says: We learn that it was currently report-
ed in this city, yesterday morning, that Hosea J.
Loris was about surrendering himself to the civil
authorities, and intends making a full exposition
of the nefarious transactions of certain individ-
uals charged with the late frauds of the Schoyl-
kill Bank.

LADY'S COMPANION.—The proprietors of this
magazine have commenced the new year with an
excellent number. A well executed engraving on
steel of "Washington's House, Mount Vernon"
faces the title page. H. W. Herbert has contribu-
ted an interesting "legend of Hisdaniola," enti-
tled "The Chorus Bride," and Dr. Barber, a
powerful historical tale—"the Fall of Cataline."
Dr. Barber's style, which is somewhat too florid
and melo-dramatic if we may use them, for a
modern story, is admirably adapted to the subject
he has chosen. Mrs. Seba Smith has pretty little
domestic sketch of "the life and death of a Notable
Housewife;" and Mrs. Elletta scene in her pecu-
liar and graphic view of "the Artist Surprised."
The poetry of the no. is above the average of mag-
zine rhymes, and in two instances worthy of com-
mendation. The productions of Ingraham, Dawes
Tuckerman, Samuel Woodworth, Albert, Pike,
Harrington, Miss Mary Ann Browne, Mrs. Hoff-
and, Mrs. Osgood, and Miss Orne, in addition to
those already referred to, enrich the present num-
ber.—*New York Times.*

Snow Storm.—We had a severe snow storm
on Saturday evening; at half past ten the ground
was covered to the depth of two or three inches.
During the night it changed to rain, which fell in
great quantities, and left not a vestige of the
fleece visitor.—*Port's Old Dominion.*

Remarkable Longevity.—The village of Paw-
tuxet, with a population of between 7 or 8000, con-
tains 95 persons, or more than 11 per cent. of the
whole number of inhabitants, over 60 years of age;
of these 52 are between 60 and 70; 34 between
70 and 80; 7 between 80 and 90, and 2 over 90.—
Ten of these are revolutionary pensioners, and sev-
eral others are claimants, but have not yet had
their claims allowed.

A Modern Cinderella.—Mary of Darmstadt,
who is to marry the hereditary Grand Duke of
Russia, was the Cinderella of her father's fam-
ily—abused by him and slighted by her sisters,
without cause or provocation. The Duke found her
"In the Chimney corner seated,"

Dressed in plain and modest attire, unnoticed by
the rest of the family, fell heels over head in love,
and is now to marry her. Girls, pattern after
Mary of Darmstadt; dress plain and neat; sit in
the corner poking the ashes, and who knows but
some of you may make out as well.—*Pic.*

THE CONSCIENTIOUS MIMIC.—In the beginning
of the last century, an actor, celebrated for his
mimicry, was to have been employed by a comic
author to take off the person, manner, and singu-
larly awkward delivery of the celebrated Dr.
Woodward, who was intended to be introduced
on the stage in a laughable character. The mim-
ic dressed himself as a countryman, and waited on
the doctor with a long catalogue of ailments
which he said afflicted his wife. The physician
heard with amazement of diseases of the most
opposite nature, repeated and redoubled on the
wretched patient; for since the actor's great wish
was to keep Dr. Woodward in his company as
long as possible, that he might make the more ob-
servations in his gestures, he loaded his poor im-
aginary spouse with every infirmity which had
any probable chance of prolonging the interview.
At length, having completely accomplished his ob-
ject, he drew from his purse a guinea, and with a
bow and a scrape made an uncouth offer of it—
"Put up thy money, poor fellow," cried the doc-
tor; "put up thy money—thou hast need of all
thy cash, and all thy patience, too, with such a
bundle of diseases tied to thy back." The com-
edian returned to his employer, and related the
whole conversation with such true feeling of the
physician's character, that the author was con-
vulsed with laughter. But his raptures were soon
checked when the mimic told him, with emphat-
ic sensibility, that he would sooner die than pros-
titute his talents to the rendering such genuine
humor a public object of ridicule.—[From a
Scrap-Book.

Somewhat Obscure.—Mrs. Nancy Flood of
Mississippi, advertises her husband, Jesse, in the
Southern Reporter as a deserter, in which adver-
tisement she says:
"He can't transmute a particle of syllogistical
science, nor can he fustigate the least senso-
spositiveness from the vulgaratorial mind of an
ill-discriminated wife. I caution all transatlan-
tic girls from having any thing to do with him, as
he has a white liver."

Excessive Politeness.—A few years since,
some part of the Ferry Inn, Torpoint, being on
fire, the servant girl being directed to awaken two
gentlemen who were asleep in an upstairs room.
She knocked at the door, and with the greatest
simplicity said, "I beg pardon gentlemen, for dis-
turbng you, but the house is on fire."

**ROCHESTER ATHENÆUM—YOUNG MEN'S
ASSOCIATION.**
The Debating branch will meet this EVENING,
at the Lecture Room, at 7 o'clock precisely.
The following Question will be discussed by the
members:
Resolved, "That frequent Rotation in office should
be the policy of this Republic."
Ladies and Gentlemen are respectfully invited
to attend. J. EARL FORCE,
Jan. 18, 1839. Secretary.

FIREMEN'S BALL.
THE THIRD ANNUAL BALL, for the benefit
of the Firemen's Benevolent Association
will be held at MARKET HALL, on FRIDAY EVE-
NING, January 24th, at 8 o'clock. All Firemen are
invited to attend without farther invitation.
January 13. 68tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.
Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bar-
tholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Ar-
cade. He gives 30 evenings, 3 hours each, for \$3.00;
corresponding price with the times. Jan 14-69

MECHANICS' LITERARY ASSOCIATION.
Franklin's Birth-day Celebration.
The 134th Anniversary of BENJAMIN FRANK-
LIN'S BIRTH-DAY will be celebrated at Mechan-
ics' Hall on the evening of the 17th inst.
The Rochester Athenæum and Young Men's As-
sociation, the Rochester Typographical Association,
Printers and Citizens in general, are respectfully in-
vited to attend.
Address, by one of the members, (D. R. Barton,
Esq. (to commence at precisely 7 1/4 o'clock. Seats
reserved for the LADIES.
Jan. 11th. W. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec'y.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.
I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of
Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNI-
VERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate
supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth
of the city of New York, whose principal Office is
241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie
demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the
public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of
this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than
a grain of truth"—that he is in possession of "a local ha-
bitation and a name," and actually "lives, and
moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the con-
trary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should
complain of the back ache, under such a load).
For the special edification and comfort of a portion
of this community, be it known, that I have sold over
65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years,
and that they have been used to the entire satisfac-
tion of the purchaser. Thousand have experienced
their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to
health. "Truth is older and better than error."
HENRY SCRANTON,
Jan. 7.—1w Agent for this City.

Remarkable Cure,
BY WINSLOW'S BALSAM OF HOREHOUND
Extract of a letter dated New York City, December
2, 1839.
"During this time, I used three bottles of "Doctor
Taylor's Balsam," beside several other popular reme-
dies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your
Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I
obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and
before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me
entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my
friends are using it with the same effects."
Yours, very truly,
WM. A. EASTMAN.
Dec. 18. 49

Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork
Tenderlines at the Arcade House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

**JACKSON'S
ARNICA
OINTMENT**
BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity
just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or
yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered dur-
ing the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the
gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effec-
tual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting
the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most ur-
gent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some
years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for
preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it
in my own family, and also distributed it freely among
my friends and acquaintance in this city and other
places. The result is, that it has proved almost a so-
vereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections
of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast,
stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains,
bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns,
scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore,
at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have
used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been in-
duced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a
more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to
puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the
case with too many nostrum pedlers, but to ameliorate
the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers
of their pains, and many of the diseases that seah is
heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.
Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.

P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bot-
tles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genu-
ine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writ-
ing. Z. B. P.
Reference can be had to the following respectable
persons, who have used it successfully:
Dr. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
Dr. WRIGHT, do.
Dr. WEEKS, do.
Mr. D. M'RAY, do.
Mrs. WRIGHT, do.
Mr. SILVER, do.
Mr. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
Mr. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
Mr. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.
For sale at J. V. Winslow's, No. 8 on the bridge, at
Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., and by the Druggists gen-
erally.

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully
inform his friends, and the public generally,
that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may
pay him a visit at his Provision and Retreat Estab-
lishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters,
hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at
eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning.
Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters.
His prices will correspond with the times, although at
present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door
east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69tf.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
Jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Defortuity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

Travellers, take notice —
WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the
Swiss and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at
Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on
Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to
Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post
Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers.
Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.
By Swiftsure Line for Auburn,
every morning at half past 8 o'-
clock, through in 2 hours, inter-
secting the Rail Road for the
east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo.
For seats, apply at the offices in the United States
Hotel or Eagle Tavern.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.
P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several
routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said
in favor of this route, over that recommended by some
disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Al-
bany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat
a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving
Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge
Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice
versa, this plain statement of facts will show the pub-
lic how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his at-
tempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67mf

**NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN
STORE,"** cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challeys,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
30 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghamas,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plain and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do bonnets, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-
cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimers.
Light and mixed cassimers,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown shawls by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can
be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further
supply, just received by
Oct. 5. WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on First Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

**THEATRE
AT CONCERT HALL.**

EDWIN DEAN,
Lessee and Manager of the Eagle St. Theatre, Buffalo,
WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Roch-
ester, that he has purchased the lease of Con-
cert Hall, and is fitting it up in a neat and commodi-
ous manner, with new and appropriate scenery, decora-
tions, &c. &c. Having brought his entire Dramatic
Corps from the Buffalo Theatre, together with the Ac-
tist and Machinist, he flatters himself he shall be en-
abled to give entire satisfaction to those who may feel
disposed to patronize the dramatic muse.
He is aware that a strong prejudice exists in
the minds of many estimable people, against his pro-
fession, and more especially as it has been pursued in
this city. To those whose prejudices are rooted in
ignorance of what they condemn, he has naught to
say; but to those who have learned to appreciate the
dramatic art, when separated from its abuses, he
would say, that he claims to be a man strictly moral,
with a full sense of the obligations he is under as a
man, a husband, and a father; and so far as known
good conduct will warrant one man to vouch for another,
so far can he vouch for the Company under his
management. He has been for seven years a man-
ager, and it has been his constant aim, during that pe-
riod, to place the Drama upon the eminence it was
designed to hold:

"To wake the soul by gentle strokes of art,
To raise the genius and to mend the heart."
"To hold as 'twere the mirror up to nature, to
show virtue her own image, vice his own deformity,
the very age and body of the time its form and pres-
sure."
All he asks, is, not to be judged by the acts of his
predecessors, but by his own.
Mr. Rice, Stage Manager,
"Le Brun, Leader of the Orchestra,
"D. P. Est-worth, Machinist,
"Nichols, Artist.

First performance, on Friday Evening, January 17,
1840, when will be acted Cherry's admired Comedy
of the

SOLDIER'S DAUGHTER.
Frank Hear'all, Governor Heartall,
Timothy Quaint,
Charles Woodley,
Mr. Malfort,
Thomas, Old Ferrit,
Widow Cheerily,
Mrs. Malfort,
Susan,
Mr. Rice,
"Dean,
"Warren,
"Forrester,
"Ellis,
"Butterfield,
"Kore,
Mrs. Rice,
"Kore,
"Le Brun.

After the Play
Mrs. LE BRUN will dance a SCOTCH LILT.
DUETT, Mr. Rice and Mrs. Dean.
To conclude with the laughable Farce of the
RENDEZVOUS.

Mr. Warren,
"Ellis,
"Forrester,
"Sallybury,
"Nichols,
Mrs. Rice,
"Kore,
"Dean.

In course of the season, much novelty will be pro-
duced. The new and celebrated plays of the "Lady of
Lyons," by Bulwer—"The Love Chase," by Knowles
—"the White Horse of the Peppers"—"Rory O'-
More"—"Robert M'Call"—"Jacques Stron"—"The
Icekeeper's Daughter"—"Cherry and Fair Star," &c.
Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25
cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal
Hotels.
Doors open at 12 past 6—performance to com-
mence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper per-
sons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct
will be obliged to leave the house, without having
either money or tickets returned. A limited number
of Season Tickets for sale.
January 13. 67tf.

NOTICE.
DELAZON SMITH,
WILL deliver three LECTURES (in reply to
to those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher,) at
the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of
Buffalo and Fitzhugh streets, as follows, viz:
Sunday Evening, January 3th, 1840;—Sunday
evening the 12th; and on Sunday evening the 19th.
Those who would be liberal, and render unto
Caesar the things that are his, are earnestly invited
to attend. Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

Take Notice.
ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any
person or persons on my account, as I will pay no
debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal
or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The
subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now
offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great
Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter
Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchas-
ed this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if
you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and
on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so
please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western
Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the
Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied
with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

POCKET ALMANAC, for 1840, for sale by the
single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov. 2. WM. ALLING.

LADIES' black Silk Nest Mitts, also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.

H. P. TRAVER.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit lustrant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling out about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's Oil, Vegetable Hair Oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,

S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.

West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Compositors in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PARFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Beard Bags, Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellovs' Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD, 21 Exchange street

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment will at all times be furnished with

- Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
- Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market. For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours. Oct. 29.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov. 18, in which are inserted numerous descriptions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes. For sale by WM. ALLING, No. 22, Exchange street.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. BAIRD. N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curly Madonna Bands, Eveninging Curly Bands, &c. at N. BAIRD'S, 21 Exchange street

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all the affections of the Throat, Lungs, and Bronchiae, is the NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP. It is a simple, safe, and efficacious remedy, and is recommended by the most eminent Physicians of the day. It is sold by all the Druggists and Apothecaries in the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, and restores the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more efficacious in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. Dill, 112 Washington Street, New York; Henry H. Brown, 112 Washington Street, New York; Henry H. Brown, 112 Washington Street, New York; Henry H. Brown, 112 Washington Street, New York.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Chair Ware Room.

A. & E. BROWN'S Chair Ware-Room, No. 116, Buffalo street, two doors west of the Methodist Church, wholesale and retail. Cheaper than ever. A splendid assortment of curled Maple Chairs, of the choicest wood and finish. Four or five doz of half French curled Maple, of selected wood, a superior article. Grecian, and fan-tionary chairs, of different kinds and prices, all of the best of curled wood and finished. Painted fancy Cottage and Windsor Chairs.

Persons who have current funds to pay for any of the above articles, will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere, for money we consider Cash, since the Great Regulator has stopped Payment. Call at No. 116, Buffalo-street. nov. 5.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—of Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING, Nov. 19.

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by A. J. LANGWORTHY.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by S. P. W. HOWE, Oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.—The Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers. Oct. 24. 35f.

Bread! Bread! BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness. Oct. 22, 1839.

Anti-Slavery Almanac for 1840, JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by WM. ALLING, Nov. 27.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP

The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the Proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. May, Plummer & Co.

Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully, JOHN P. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectations; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours, JOSEPH BRADLEY.

The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the Druggists; Boston, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing; Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, & W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr.; Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Barsh, and G. & N. Foppelman, Jr.; Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glazock & Harrison, and Allen & Co; Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co; New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis; Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw; Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent; Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Pridham; St. Johns, N. B., by W. D. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the Druggists and Apothecaries generally throughout the United States. For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage. Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession. Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 15, North Clinton-street. Dec. 10, 1839. n43tf

IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the article to purchase of me. A. J. LANGWORTHY, Eagle Furnace. oct23

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Chorusses, "Anthems, The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingale's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c. For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by Nov. 30. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Fine Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost." oct23

WILLIAM ALLING,

No. 12 Exchange Street,

OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH

KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLE

AND

TOWN'S SPELLING,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND

BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for copy

OCTOBER 19 1839.

BOOK STORE,

PRINTING OFFICE,

AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,

Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Bath-st.

ROCHESTER,

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Minor's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand Brass Books, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. An assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER-HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance.

Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates.

Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 120. OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agencies out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid reflecting man can judge of the impropriety (to say the least) of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills

stand upon their own merits, and are not dependent for success upon labored puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicines, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines. HENRY SCRANTOM, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city. dec. 16. tf

New-York City Hat Store,

No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake! E. KNAPP.

N. B. Don't forget the place! OCT. 26, if

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, FRIDAY EVENING, JANUARY 17, 1840.

NO. 71.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY, Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association, (Under the) VICE, NO. 14, STATE-STREET, OP. "WHEELER'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY," (OVER W. S. G.) TERMS—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in ADVANCE. If not paid in advance, the weekly subscribers will be charged One Dollar per week. All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING.

Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON.

Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.

Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,

Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

S. P. W. HOWE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR, NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11f

WOODRUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM,

Corner of State and Market Streets, opposite the Eagle Tavern, ROCHESTER, N. Y. oct12

J. W. DWINELL,

Attorney and Solicitor, No. 57 Main-st., Corner of St. Paul's, EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER. REFER TO Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly, Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Eley. Im Oct. 22.

NICOL BAIRD,

Fashionable Hair-Cutter. (opposite the Bank of Rochester,) NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,

Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel, Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of his profession. A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.

JAMES HENDERSON, No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HUBBARD MASON,

FASHIONABLE HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER, No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y. oct12

W. P. & H. STANTON, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

WATERS, JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY ARTICLES, &c. oct12 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS. This old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors. H. WITBECK. Good Yard and Stabling. Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

Attention!

At No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY, Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease. N. BAIRD, 21 Exchange street. oct. 29.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Works, which he flatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't forget the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter: Pittsford, Monroe Co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist— Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your Balsam of Horehound. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality. Yours, with much respect. 293m WM. COGSWELL.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail Rod, James Rayer, Honey Dew, &c. Just received the celebrated London Best 50,000 Prims Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish " 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff. 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 15, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BURTS.—Consisting of, Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teak, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana. COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts. Manila and grass mats, willow cradles and wagons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon. OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs. Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American cigars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco. A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories. Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE, for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer. A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!! HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only Agent for the county of Monroe. nov15f

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock: MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality. 6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses. Mousline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap. SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress-Shawls, a very great variety.

Allopinies—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine. Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled. Comforters, Shirts and Drawers. Sheetting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.

Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention. Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner. Also, views of Buildings and Machines, draws and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Seams, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done in the most perfect manner, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens, and get prices before engaging elsewhere. Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. N. MILLER.

REFER TO LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer. SHEPARD & SYRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat, Dr. H. HALSTED, G. A. HARTWICK & Co. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gen. of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gen., was engraved by M. Miller, of this city; a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY, FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share of custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere. Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Marston, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in all its various branches, with fidelity and despatch. Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner. nov. 23.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY,

by Geo. COMBE, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING, nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW

BOOK—The History and Progress of Phrenology; (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, Dec. 10. No. 12, Exchange-st.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$3 00
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 50
" 4 "	1 13	" 2 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 25	" 3 "	5 50
" 6 "	1 38	" 6 "	9 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 9 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps! CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake. P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere. He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash. H. MASON, Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA, (SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.) No. 22, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall, KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which will be sold GREAT FOR CASH. Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, October 12, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or

Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, No. 12 Exchange-street. nov30

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank. THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

Grey and Seallet Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM, No. 110, Buffalo Street. THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received. Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

STOVES.

I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle. I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer. nov. 29. 33f. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street. THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain. Also, an assortment of Oyster Seal Cloth, Seallet's Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Bows and Seallet Cloth, by the piece. Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel. nov. 5. 13f. J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

DAYS' COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR,

for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by WM. ALLING. Dec. 15.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-

lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Rich-

est Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient. W. R. DOTY, oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

Gray Seallet and Plush Caps.

THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Seallet and Plush Caps, which they offer as wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK, Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. nov1f

ANECDOTE OF A BLOODHOUND.

The subject of my story, and the uncle of my informant, was a very ardent sportsman and kept as fine a pack of tiger-hounds as any person in Guiana. He owned a large estate that yielded him a superb income, which he however, appeared to value principally for the facilities it afforded him of pursuing *ad libitum*, his favorite pastime. One morning—and it was a morning by him never afterwards to be forgotten—the subject of this anecdote left home, and proceeded alone on a shooting excursion. I should scarcely, however, be justified in asserting that he went forth absolutely alone, for two powerful tiger hounds followed closely at his heels. His favorite bloodhound howled long and plaintively for permission to join the party, but his master was inexorable; he was tied up and left behind. Indeed, even the two dogs he took with him were more as companions, than from any idea he entertained that their services would be called into requisition. Had he expected danger, it was not on them he would have relied, but on the noble antoa whose courage and fidelity he had so often proved, and who was now left at home. The day passed over without any remarkable encounter, and Mr. A. was on his return home, his game bag laden with feathered spoil, and a fine buck suspended from a projecting branch of a marked tree, awaited the morning's sun till a slave should be sent for it. He had now nearly reached the outskirts of the wood, when he perceived in the thicket, on one side of the path through which he must pass, two small faint and twinkling lights, like that of a pair of glow-worms; his practised eye instantly informed him that this appearance proceeded from nothing but the malevolent eyes of a wild beast—whether cougar, puma, jaguar, he hesitated not to determine; one thing was certain, retreat was fatal, and to advance was apparently equally so. Now for a bold shot, a steady hand, and a cool sight, and you may yet be saved! Take care, sir, take care! The sportsman's first action is to throw the barrel of his piece, unfortunately only a small bore, across his left arm, the thumb of his right hand cautiously and noiselessly cocks the gun, and the fourth finger of the same hand feels the trigger. Mr. A. steadily advanced; he was not suffered to remain long in suspense; he had proceeded but three paces when, with terrific cry, the cougar, (for such it was) sprung from its lair and dashed upon him. He fired, but apparently without effect. Where were now his hounds? They had fled at the first glimpse of the curious beast, and left the woods with their cowardly wailings! He struck indeed, a few blows with the butt end of his piece, but the robber of the forest was too nimble for him; a momentary struggle and he was upon his back. The ferocious cougar was standing, or rather crouching over him; one paw was upon his broad chest and each protruding talon, penetrating his clothes and flesh, caused a stream of blood to trickle down his side, the other paw grasped his skull, and he felt as if each claw penetrated to his brain; his senses reeled, and his blood suffused his eyes and nearly blinded him, still, however, this heroic American fainted not, nor ceased struggling for the victory. His victorious arms were extended, and his hands grasped the monster's throat, thus keeping him for a time from bringing into play those rapacious jaws, which, as the hunter's strength declined, were gradually advancing into closer proximity with his face; such a fearful struggle could not be of long continuance. The burning eyeballs of the cougar glared nearer, and more near still, as they looked into the bloodshot orbits of the prostrate but fearless victim; their owner was forced to turn them aside from the encounter, as conscious of the dastardly nature of his attack, and the superior bravery, though inferior strength, of the man upon whom he crouched. The powers of the man relaxed; nature had done her utmost! and she was at length exhausted. The darkness of despair was on the point of plunging his senses into unconsciousness, and death about to seize upon his victim, when the brushwood behind him crashed and yielded before a heavy weight; the bay of a bloodhound awoke him to consciousness and hope, a large animal bounded upon his merciless foe, the shock hurled its destroyer from its prey, and the brave hunter felt that he was saved. An American hunter, whether a native of the northern or southern division of that vast continent, rarely if ever, loses his presence of mind. The prostrate and much lacerated man tottered to his feet, and recovering his hunting-knife, which he had lost in the struggle, staggered forward, and at imminent further hazard to himself, plunged it repeatedly between the ribs of his late conqueror, who, although he had well nigh mastered the dog (for such was his deliverer) was still too firmly fixed in the bloodhound's gripe, to force or evade the avenging thrusts. It then fell backwards and released its courageous opponent, who, however, despite his wounds, maintained firm hold of his throat until Mr. A. had re-loaded his gun and ap-

plying it to the monster's ear, put it out of pain, and deprived it of the capability of doing further mischief. Need I explain the occasion of this truly providential and almost miraculous rescue? The favorite bloodhound which on quitting home he had left behind him, had continued howling all day as if possessing a sort of prophetic prescience of the accident, by which his owner's life would be placed in such extreme danger, and having at length broken loose, had gone forth in quest of his missing master, and found him in time, but only just in time to save him from one of the most horrible of deaths. The brave hunter, although much torn, contrived to remove the cougar's scalp, i. e. the ears, and that portion of the skin between and around them, and also to return home, from whence he was fortunately not far distant; nor did he forget his faithful deliverer, but took the greatest care of him until he recovered from his wounds which were of course severe, and constituted him his constant attendant night and day, till at length he died, at the advanced age of nineteen years, full of days and honor.—*Naturalist.*

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to protect—not to injure."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

FRIDAY EVENING, JAN. 17, 1840.

WEATHER AT THE WEST.

There is a great difference between the weather in our Eastern States, which are extensively cleared, and that experienced in what is termed the "West."—Where large tracts of country are denuded of their forests, and lie exposed to the influence of the sun, the effect is to cause rapid evaporation of the moisture, and consequently a proportionate fall, either in the form of rain or snow. In spring, under such circumstances, the "breaking up," as it is technically called, is much more sudden and apparent. The deep and successive layers of snow are more speedily melted, and the streams are immensely swollen, during that eventful period.

But when the earth is covered by these forests, partially impervious to the solar rays, a material difference is perceptible. The soil, during summer, is more moist; and the atmosphere is recharged with almost equal humidity. Deficiency of thorough evaporation, and its protracted action, produces frequent showers during the warmer months, and but light falls of snow in winter. In the spring, the sheltered condition of the country prevents the immediate and sometimes terrible effects of that season, which are experienced at the East.

It is a tradition preserved among our aborigines, that but little snow fell within the limits of the United States, before their settlement by the whites. It would be an interesting research to ascertain the truth of this narration. Should it prove correct, it would be an incontrovertible argument in favor of the suggestion we have made. It certainly appears a probable account; and could be satisfactorily explained, by the facts we have mentioned, in connexion with the known and immutable operations of Nature.

It may be, after all, that some apparent inconsistencies will be discovered by a close observer, incompatible with the statement we have made, which might lead to a doubt of its correctness. But we apprehend, that when the peculiarities of each circumstance are taken into consideration,—such as climate, vicinity of lakes or rivers, the neighborhood of open settlements, &c., &c.—no real exceptions will be found to exist to this rule.

MASSACHUSETTS.—The Committee to count the votes for Governor had not reported on Saturday, being occupied with the consideration of the contested votes. The opinion was prevalent, that if all the votes were allowed, Morton would be elected by a majority of four votes—some accounts say one vote!

The vacancies in the Senate have been filled by the two Houses in joint ballot. Seven Whigs, and five Van Buren men were elected, and the Senate is now said to contain a decided majority against the Fifteen Gallon Law.

CONGRESS, Friday, Jan. 10.—We have partial returns in the Baltimore Clipper, of the doings of Congress on the 10th. The Senate was engaged, after the disposal of some preliminary business, on the bill for the armed occupation of Florida. Mr. Strange opposed it with much warmth, and declared that if he stood "solitary and alone," he would never withdraw his opposition.

IN THE HOUSE.—The New Jersey Question consumed the day. It being the time appointed, the special order for the election of public printer then being called, by universal consent it was postponed.

In consequence of the severity of the cold, for many weeks past, much inconvenience has been experienced in this vicinity, from a deficiency of water in wells. We have scarcely been able to obtain sufficient to wet down our paper for the Advocate. Many who are supplied from the canal for common uses, have great reason to advocate internal improvements.

We would give notice to those of our subscribers who have preserved the numbers for binding,

previous to the enlargement of the Advocate, that arrangements have been made with MARCUS MORSE (under the Museum) to execute them in the neatest, most durable, and cheapest manner, in which they could elsewhere be done in the city.

The Anniversary Celebration of the Birthday of the Immortal FRANKLIN, by the Mechanic's Literary Association, comes off this evening. It will no doubt be worthy of the high reputation of that Institution, as well as of the occasion. Let the members of the Typographical Association be punctual in their attendance at the Arcade, at 6 o'clock.

THEATRE.—The Theatre will open this evening with the Comedy of the "Soldier's Daughter."—Its manager, Mr. Dean, we understand, has fitted up Concert Hall in a manner that will doubtless render it as comfortable and appropriate as if the building was purposely constructed for such an institution. After piece, farce of the "Rendezvous." For particulars, see advertisement.

Legislature of New York.

IN SENATE.

TUESDAY, JAN. 14.

A number of petitions were presented and referred.

Mr. Wager moved the printing of the report of the Board of Regents of the University of New York, with the documents relating thereto.

After some debate the printing was ordered without the documents.

At 12 o'clock, the PRESIDENT called the Senate to order, and announced that the time had arrived, fixed by a statute of the State, for the election of a United States Senator. The roll of the Senate was called over, and Senators as their names were called, each openly nominated a candidate for U. S. Senator, as follows:

For N. P. Tallmadge; Messrs. A. B. Dickinson, Dixon, Hawkins, Hopkins, Hull, Humphrey, Hunt, Lee, H. A. Livingston, Maynard, Mosley, Nicholas, Peck, Root, Sanford, Sibley, Tallmadge, Verplanck, Works—19.

For John A. Dix; Mr. Clark.

For John Tracy; Mr. D. S. Dickinson.

For John Savage; Mr. Edwards.

For S. Beardsley; Messrs. Ely and Johnson.

For B. F. Butler; Mr. Hunter.

For William C. Hoock; Mr. Paige.

For Levi Beardsley; Mr. Skinner.

For A. C. Flagg; Mr. Tompkins.

For C. C. Cambreleng; Mr. Van Dyck.

For Hiram Denton; Mr. Wager.

Mr. Young refused to vote.

IN ASSEMBLY.

At twelve o'clock the SPEAKER announced to the House that the hour appointed by law for the appointment of a Senator in Congress having arrived, the Clerk would proceed to call for the open nominations of each Member, which nominations resulted as follows:

For N. P. Tallmadge; Messrs. Barnes, Bassler, Benedict, Bernard, Birdseye, Bogart, Boyd, G. Brown, Brownson, Bryan, Buck, Church, C. Clark, C. E. Clarke, E. Clark, Conklin, Crocker, Dana, Deyoe, Duer, Eldridge, Flagler, G. A. French, Gould, Hawley, Healey, Hoag, Hubbard, Jefferson, J. Johnson, S. Johnson, King, Lawrence, Lay, McFadden, McKinstry, Marvin, Mercereau, Miller, Morley, Niles, Osborn, Osborn, Overbaugh, Peck, Phelps, Plumb, P. B. Porter, T. H. Porter, Post, Pratt, Rice, St. John, Salisbury, Sanders, Sibley, Simmons, Simpson, A. Smith, Speaker, D. Stewart, J. Stewart, Strong, Swartwout, Tolley, Van Schoonhoven, Walbridge, Welch, Wheaton—69.

For Samuel Young; Messrs. B. Brown, Dickey, Grout, Halsey, Hickok, Lybolt, McClay, North, E. J. Porter, Spofford, Townsend, Trowbridge, Vedder, Wier.

For Hiram Denton; Messrs. Bellinger, Bureb, Devendorf, Knibloe.

For John A. Dix; Messrs. Z. Clark, Hertell, Russell, Williamson.

For James Powers; Messrs. Bedell, Nichols.

For C. C. Cambreleng; Messrs. Denniston, Lasak, Roosevelt, Strang.

For W. L. Macey; Messrs. Brower, Goodyear.

For E. B. Morehouse; Messrs. L. S. Chatfield, Watson, Walker.

For Addison Gardner; Mr. Baker.

For Isaac L. Varian; Mr. Boughton.

For Samuel Gordon; Mr. Bristol.

For A. G. Flagg; Mr. Bryson.

For Rowland Day; Messrs. Cady, Preston.

For Hiram Gray; Mr. A. G. Chatfield.

For I. C. Stanford; Mr. Dawley.

For Abijah Mann; Mr. Elsworth.

For Bennet Bicknell; Mr. Enos.

For B. F. Butler; Mr. Farrington.

For Edward Saffern; Mr. Fraser.

For Aaron Ward; Mr. Ferris.

For Isaac L. Lawrence; Mr. U. D. French.

For Albert H. Tracy; Mr. Hageman.

For J. W. Wisner; Mr. Hulett.

For John W. Brown; Mr. Little.

For John Savage; Mr. Mann.

For Jacob Sutherland; Mr. Morgan.

For Amasa J. Parker; Mr. Allaban.

For Ezek Cowen; Mr. S. Smith.

For John Willard; Mr. Sprague.

For Francis Granger; Mr. Taylor.

For Theron R. Strong; Mr. Wilkinson.

For Hurmon B. Crosey; Mr. Winant.

For George D. Furgerson; Mr. Wood.

After exchanging Messages the members of the two Houses met in the Assembly Chamber to compare their nominations, where it appeared each House had, by a majority of its votes, nominated the same individual; whereupon the Lieut. Governor, who presided in the Joint Meeting of the two Houses, announced and declared that

NATHANIEL P. TALLMADGE was duly appointed a Senator in the Congress of the United States for six years from the 4th of March last. The Senate then withdrew to its Chamber and the House resumed its Legislative duties.

The United States and Texas commissioners and their assistants are at the mouth of the Sabine, preparing for the establishment of the boundary between the countries.

PENANCE OF SEVENTEEN DAYS DETENTION.—A living sheep was taken from a snow bank in Stamford, Conn., which had been buried for the above period, and that too without a morsel to eat.

ACCIDENT.—An individual named J. M. Watson, was accidentally killed in Portage county, Ohio, on the 31st ult. by the falling of a tree. He was formerly from this state.

OMINOUS.—The quantity of flour inspected at St. Louis, the past season, was less than that of the preceding year, while that of whiskey increased.

The River at Cincinnati is closed, by frost.—Large waggons cross it daily.

ENGLISH AUTHORITY.—Capt. Marryat says, in his recent work—

"The whole of Ireland would offer nothing equal in atrocity to what I can prove relative to one small town in America; that of Augusta, in Georgia, containing only a population of 300, in which in one year there were 50 assassinations committed in open day, without any notice being taken of them by the authorities.

SINGULAR.—A French Scientific Periodical for June last, mentions as a palaeontological curiosity, a frog contained in a fragment of yellow amber, and preserving all its external characters, in the possession of the Baron Bulow, of Stettin, and certainly not enclosed by artificial means, as it differs specifically from all frogs now existing.

Municipal Expenses.—In the late news from Europe, we notice the statement that the authorities of one or two French cities have voted sums for public improvements, which might have been dispensed with. Their avowed motive, and excellent and enlightened one it is, is the employment of the poor, at a period of commercial distress. To our poor comprehension, this appears the very best method of dispensing relief, and one which should always be adopted where charity becomes necessary. To give alms increases the evil it is intended to relieve, and must more or less debase the recipient. To disburse money in public improvements, on the contrary, makes those who receive it more provident; and preserves to them that independence of character and feeling, without which no man is himself.—*N. Y. Dispatch.*

A young man named Houlton, was poisoned in Monson, Mass., by, it is supposed, a widow woman with whom he boarded. He was about to be married to a young lady in the neighborhood, and the widow, with whom he boarded, having had such expectations herself, is supposed to have perpetrated the awful crime through jealousy.—*Detroit Advertiser.*

The celebrated Dr. Franklin was much given to lampooning, in his early years, but as he grew older he became aware of the absurdity and wickedness of his conduct, and in his account of his own life he thus adverts to pastime:—"In the conducting of any newspaper, I carefully excluded all libelling and personal abuse, which is of late years become so disgraceful to our country. Whenever I was solicited to insert any thing of that kind, and the writers pleaded (as they generally did) the liberty of the press, and that a newspaper was like a stage-coach, in which any one had a right to a place who would pay for it, my answer was, that I would print the piece separately, if desired, and the author might have as many copies as he pleased to distribute himself, but that I would not take it upon me to spread his detraction; and that having contracted to furnish my readers with what might be either useful or entertaining, I could not fill the paper with alterations in which they had no concern, without doing them manifest injustice.—*N. Y. Sun.*

The Working Men.—It gives us pleasure to observe the movements of the working men in many parts of this country. They have recently had the surprising boldness to inquire of themselves, why are we mere instruments in the hands of ambitious men, for promoting their personal interests? and it is believed that they have arrived at the remarkable conclusion, that they are as good as their neighbours.—*Greenfield Sent.*

Brevity.—An orator during the troubles of the League in France, commenced by that he should divide his discourse into thirteen heads, but added, seeing the disquietude manifest by his audience, for the present I shall omit a dozen of them.

A negro boy being sent by his master to borrow a pound of lard from a neighbor, thus delivered his message: Mimus Thompson, please send me over to borrow or beg a pound of hog tallow; he say he got de old sow up in de pen, fatten'm; he gwine to kill her day before yesterday, and he come over week 'fore last, and pay you all you owe us."

Tell Windows.—A waggish neighbour of ours speaking of windows which he saw in Boston, said the squares of a glass were so big that it took four men to look out of them. He saw three men trying, and they could not do it.—*N. H. Telegraph.*

From the N. Y. American.
LOVE'S LABOR LOST.

I sat within the lighted room,
Beside the lovely, blue-eyed Mary,
And praised her handkerchief's perfume,
And called her love, and dove, and fairy;
I praised her, till her heart's low sighs
Bespoke Love's soft unchecked intrusion,
I praised her, till her downcast eyes,
And swelling bosom, spoke confusion.

I told her that Love's flower grew
Alike in princely court and hovel,
I told her I had just read through,
Sir E. L. Bolwer's last new novel;
And that the love she here felt,
For her, his cherish'd blossom,
Was not as warm, could never melt,
Like that which warm'd my truer bosom.

I praised Italia's sun and sky,
Its moonlight songs and many dances,
And told her with a sigh, that I
Worship'd its war-tales and romances;
I spoke of him, the Lesbian knight,
Of Anthony, the Roman lover,
Of him, who in the darkest night,
The Hellespont swam three times over.

I praised her form, her grace, her air,
I praised her soul illumined features,
I told her that such sunny hair,
Was given but to gifted creatures;
I told her with a winning voice,
The first bright beams that stole from heaven,
Were kept, till Nature made her choice,
And to her eyes their light was given!

I told her that my heart was lone,
It long'd for one it cherish'd dearly,
And hinted in an under tone,
Of stock in bank, and income yearly!
I asked her then when we should be,
Twin beds on op'ning buds reposing,
And pausing for the soft reply,
I found my blue-eyed girl was dazing.

INDEX & Co.

"Sister Nance and the Ager."—We were travelling not long since, in Illinois, and called at a house near the road side to solicit a drink of water, when the following conversation occurred: "Well, my boy, how long have you lived here?" "I don't know, sir, but mother says ever since I was born."

"Have you any brothers or sisters?" "Yes, a few." "How many?" "Ten or eleven, I reckon." "Pretty healthy here, is it?" "Yes; but sometimes we have a little ager." "Any of you got it now?" "Yes, a few on us goin' to have the shakes this afternoon."

"How many?" "Why all on us, except sister Nance, and she's sick a darnation cross critter, the ager wont take on her; and if it did, she is so cussed contrary she wouldnt shake, no how you could fix her."—St. Louis Pennant.

"O, Gemini," as the man said when his wife presented him with twins.
"I saw the iron enter his soul," as the man said when his friend trod upon a nail.

"Do what you ought, come what may.—This proverb has stood the test of time. It ought to have an abiding place in every mind, and a controlling influence upon every action of man."

Rather premature.—A peasant being at confession, accused himself of having stolen some hay. The father confessor asked him how many bundles he had taken from the stack. "That is of no consequence," replied the peasant, "you may set it down a wagon load, for my wife and I are going to fetch the remainder very soon."

An Affectionate Laughter.—An editor tells of an acquaintance of his who, when he laughs, shakes the room so that even the spiders peep out of their cracks to see what is going on.

Two Jews were distinguished, one for his skill in boxing, and the other for his fondness for women. A gentleman being asked to what tribe they belonged, answered, "I rather think one is an Amorite and the other is a Hittite."

Beware of meddlers and gossips, double-faced politicians, sea serpents, lawyers, scolding women and gin cocktails.

AGENT WANTED.

Wanted immediately, a person to travel in the State of Pennsylvania appointing Agents for the sale of "WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND." To a man of active and industrious habits an excellent opportunity is presented for a permanent and profitable business. For further information, inquire at the Drug Store, No. 6 on the Bridge.
January 17, 1840. 71tf.

Epicures, Attention!!

Wheat Cakes, Mash and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

ROCHESTER ATHENÆUM—YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION.

The Debating branch will meet this EVENING, at the Lecture Room, at 7 o'clock precisely.

The following Question will be discussed by the members:

Resolved, "That frequent Rotation in office should be the policy of this Republic."

Ladies and Gentlemen are respectfully invited to attend.
J. EARLL FORCE,
Jan. 16, 1839. Secretary.

FIREMEN'S BALL.

THE THIRD ANNUAL BALL, for the benefit of the Firemen's Benevolent Association will be held at MARKET HALL, on FRIDAY EVENING, January 24th, at 6 o'clock. All Firemen are invited to attend without farther invitation.
January 13. 68tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. Jan 14-69

MECHANICS' LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

Franklin's Birth-day Celebration.
The 134th Anniversary of BENJAMIN FRANKLIN'S BIRTH-DAY will be celebrated at Mechanics' Hall on the evening of the 17th inst.

The Rochester Athenæum and Young Men's Association, the Rochester Typographical Association, Printers and Citizens in general, are respectfully invited to attend.

Address, by one of the members, (D. R. Barton, Esq.) (to commence at precisely 7 1/4 o'clock. Seats reserved for the LADIES.
Jan. 11th. W. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec'y.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lieder demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grain of truth"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mistake Graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back-ache, under such a load).

For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, we it shows, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousands have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."

HENRY SCRANTON,
Agent for this City.

Jan. 7,—1w

Remarkable Cure,

BY WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND
Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.

"During this time, I used three bottles of "Doctor Taylor's Balsam," beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balsam of Horehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects."

Yours, very truly,
WM. A. EASTMAN.

Dec. 18.

The Brother Jonathan.

Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y.
TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the BROTHER JONATHAN, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little the LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by D. D. T. MOORE, Agent for the Publishers.
Jan. 17-3

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.

A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.



BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, (who have used it and tested its happy effects,) I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.

P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- DR. WRIGHT, do.
- DR. WEEKS, do.
- MR. D. M'KAY, do.
- MRS. WRIGHT, do.
- MR. SILVER, do.
- MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
- MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

69tf

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69tf

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challays, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

Travellers, take notice —

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67ml

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

- 10 pieces of new style morning challays,
 - 50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
 - 20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
 - 20 " do do do plain do
 - 15 " do do do rep. do
 - 20 " do French gingham,
 - 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
 - 12 " bandboxes,
 - 200 pieces light and dark prints,
 - 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
 - Superior Tuscan bonnets,
 - Do do braids, by the piece,
 - Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlis broad-cloths,
 - Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimers.
 - Light and mixed cassimers,
 - 6 pieces Arabian cloth,
 - A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
 - Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
- * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING.
Oct. 8.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 14.

THEATRE!

AT CONCERT HALL.

EDWIN DEAN,

Lessee and Manager of the Eagle St. Theatre, Buffalo,

WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, that he has purchased the lease of Concert Hall, and is fitting it up in a neat and commodious manner, with new and appropriate scenery, decorations, &c. &c. Having brought his entire Dramatic Corps from the Buffalo Theatre, together with the Artist and Machinist, he flatters himself he shall be enabled to give entire satisfaction to those who may feel disposed to patronize the dramatic muse.

He is aware that a strong prejudice exists in the minds of many estimable people, against his profession, and more especially as it has been pursued in this city. To those whose prejudices are rooted in ignorance of what they condemn, he has naught to say; but to those who have learned to appreciate the dramatic art, when separated from its abuses, he would say, that he claims to be a man strictly moral, with a full sense of the obligations he is under as a man, a husband, and a father; and so far as known good conduct will warrant one man to vouch for another, so far can he vouch for the Company under his management. He has been for seven years a manager, and it has been his constant aim, during that period, to place the Drama upon the eminence it was designed to hold.

"To wake the soul by gentle strokes of art,
To raise the genius and to mend the heart."
"To hold as 'twere the mirror up to nature, to show virtue her own image, vice his own deformity, the very age and body of the time its form and pressure."

All he asks, is, not to be judged by the acts of his predecessors, but by his own.

- Mr. Rice, Stage Manager.
- Le Brun, Leader of the Orchestra,
- D. P. Ellsworth, Machinist,
- Nichols, Artist.

First performance, on Friday Evening, January 17, 1840, when will be acted Cherry's admired Comedy of the

SOLDIER'S DAUGHTER.

- | | |
|--|---|
| Frank Hear'ell,
Governor Heartall,
Timothy Quinot,
Charles Woodley,
Mr. Malfort,
Thomas,
Old Ferrit,
Widow Cheerily,
Mrs. Malfort,
Susan, | Mr. Rice,
" Dean,
" Warren,
" Forrester,
" Ellis,
" Butterfield,
" Kore,
Mrs. Rice,
" Kore,
" Le Brun. |
|--|---|

After the Play
Mrs. LE BRUN will dance a SCOTCH LILT. DUETT, Mr. Rice and Mrs. Dean.
To conclude with the laughable Farce of the

RENDEZVOUS.

- | | |
|---|--|
| Simon Quake,
Charles,
Bolding,
Smart,
Rose,
Lucretia, (with a song.)
Sophia, (with a song.) | Mr. Warren,
" Ellis,
" Forrester,
" Salisbury,
" Nicholas,
Mrs. Rice,
" Kore,
" Dean. |
|---|--|

In course of the season, much novelty will be produced. The new and celebrated plays of the "Lady of Lyons," by Bulwer—"The Love Chase," by Knowles—the "White Horse of the Peppers"—"Rory O'More"—"Robert M'Car"—"Jacques Strop"—"The Inkeeper's Daughter"—"Cherry and Fair Star," &c.

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.
Doors open at 12 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.
January 13. 67tf

NOTICE.
DELAZON SMITH,

WILL deliver three LECTURES (in reply to those pronounced by the Rev. G. Beecher,) at the Assembly Room—National Hotel, corner of Buffalo and Fitzhugh streets, as follows, viz: Sunday Evening, January 5th, 1840;—Sunday evening the 12th; and on Sunday evening the 19th.
Those who would be liberal and render unto Caesar the things that are his, are earnestly invited to attend.
Rochester, Jan. 3d, 1840.

Take Notice.

ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlers, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING.
Nov 2.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts, also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GROGGERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.

oct 22 H. P. TRAVER.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch. PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1838.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended it to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours, S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chestnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.

West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do Bead do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD, \$1 Exchange street

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment will at all times be furnished with Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market. For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours. oct. 29.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov. 18, "in which are inserted numerous descriptions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes." For sale by WM. ALLING, nov. 23.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at \$1 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by oct. 29. N. BAIRD. N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of J. Carl's, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S oct 22 \$1 Exchange street

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Hoarseness, and all other Affections of the Lungs, is the GREAT INDIAN DOCTOR. It is a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Colvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, see certificates in the direction, what astonishing cures it has effected for A. Whiston, Boston, Horace Hall, Bristol, Mass., Thomas Hastings, Boston, Elish Horton, farm of Baker & Bann, Boston, David Woodbury, clerk of Joseph Goodenow, Miss L. Newark. Thousands of others could be named, where it is best known. As a security against counterfeits, each direction will be signed by the Proprietor, H. N. Gardner. Testimonials are inserted in the wrapper, and all orders can be addressed. Also observe on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name Mrs. M. M. Gardner's Indian Balsam of Licorice.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state. It is put up at a low price. (37 1/2 cents) in all glass bottles, with a stopper, and up in fat bottles, with HAIR OIL, printed in the glass. Also, to prevent impositions, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of West Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!! Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all inflammation from the gums, freshen the breath, and can be used in the form of a Lotion, 412 Washington Street, New York. Also, see certificates in the wrapper, and all orders can be addressed. It is recommended by the authorities of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the famous inventor of the present medicine is mentioned that was cured of his tooth-ache. It will restore the tooth-ache, and serve his signature as a security against counterfeits, as there are other articles in market intended to be palmed off for the invaluable preparation. It is now to be found in all the principal apothecaries throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Chair Ware Room.

A. & E. BROWN'S Chair Ware-Room, No. 116, Buffalo street, two doors west of the Methodist Church, wholesale and retail. Cheaper than ever. A splendid assortment of curled Maple Chairs, of the choicest wood and finish. Four or five doz of half French curled Maple, of selected wood, a superior article. Grecian, and fan-cy CHAIRS, of different kinds and prices, all of the best of curled wood and finished. Painted fancy Cottage and Windsor Chairs. Also, Boston Rocking Chairs of all sizes, finished in the best style, and warranted made in the best manner, and will be sold very cheap for Cash. Persons who have current funds to pay for any of the above articles, will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere, for money we consider Cash, since the Great Regulator has stopped Payment. Call at No. 116, Buffalo-street. nov. 5. A. & E. BROWN.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues

—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING, nov 19.

HOISTING MACHINES.

Improved machinery, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (oct 28) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by S. P. W. HOWE, oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.

THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers. Oct. 24. 31f.

Bread! Bread!

BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness. Oct. 22, 1839. 21f

Anti-Slavery Almanac for 1840,

JUST RECEIVED, and for sale by WM. ALLING, Nov. 27.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.

The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 GOLD ST. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach. This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, whooping, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety. The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co.

Gentlemen—After having tried, for the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully, JOHN P. STEVENS. Boston, Nov. 20, 1838.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 22d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully, CHARLES RUGGLES. Boston, May 1, 1839.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours, &c. JOSEPH BRADLER. Boston, September 1, 1838.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this medicine. The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the Druggists, by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Hayes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. Philadelphia, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bertol, and G. & N. Poppelen, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glascock & Hartston, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 32 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.

DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage. Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession. Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street. Dec. 10, 1839. n431f

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me. A. J. LANGWORTHY, oct 23 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses, The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyriat, &c. For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by Nov. 30. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.

STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."

NEW-YORK CITY HAT STORE,

No. 118, Buffalo-street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake! F. KNAPP. N. B. Don't forget the place, Oct. 26, if

WILLIAM ALLING,

No. 14 Exchange-street, OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF BOOKS AND STATIONERY AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK,

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALADDOTT'S PROSPER TABLES AND TOWN'S SPELLINGS, Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING, AND BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags. OCTOBER 19 1839.

BOOK STORE, PRINTING OFFICE, AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT, Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st. ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Mentor's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of BOOK BINDING done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excise-men, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished in liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance.

Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates.

Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 130. OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine Brandreth's PILLS stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicines, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, dec. 16. 17

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, SATURDAY EVENING, JANUARY 18, 1840.

NO. 72.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.

Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 12, STATE-STREET.

OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING-GLASS FACTORY.
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Dollar per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookbinder, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite the
Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24th

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct 11th

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern.
oct 12 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Beilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HERRAN MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
oct 22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
oct 23 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
This old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. fl

Attention!
At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY.
Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.
oct. 22.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 22.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM
OF HORSERADISH. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horseradish,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and bene-
fit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m WM. COGSWELL.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havans.
50,000 Spanish.
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street; by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf, New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grates mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breat, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained,
and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
bering under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which he entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves.
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 10th Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laine, from 2 1/2 to 6s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus, Danish, Tibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description—
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN & Co.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$9 00
" 2 " 0 75 " 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " 1 00 " 6 weeks, 4 50
" 4 " 1 13 " 3 months, 4 50
" 5 " 1 25 " 2 " 5 50
" 6 " 1 38 " 6 " 9 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00 " 9 " 12 00
One square, one year, \$15 00
Yearly Advertisers, \$30 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Scalett, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
WM. ALLING,
No. 15 Exchange-street.
nov 30

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch card, en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machinery, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machinery, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsmen, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or he charges, and on better terms both as to price
and payment than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. N. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.
From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 40, 1839.
THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they here opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
P. the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Merrison, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in
his various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 29th.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
L. COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society.
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological So-
ciety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corre-
sponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
WM. ALLING.
Dec. 16. 24th.

STOVES. I have just received in ad-
dition to my former stock, 150
cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have
all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTI-
BLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per
cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the
first offer.
nov. 29. 33th. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Over, Seal Cloth, Scalett's Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single, Muffs an
Tippets, Boas and Scalett Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for the solutions, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 8. 13th J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

Grey Scalett and Plush Caps.
THE subscribers have just received from the East
a large assortment of Grey Scalett and Plush
Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at
No. 8, on the bridge.
BRIGGS & QUICK.
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. 24th

Days' Counterfeit Detector. for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Rich-
est Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered
in the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY.
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

Gray Scalett and Plush Caps.
THE subscribers have just received from the East
a large assortment of Gray Scalett and Plush
Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at
No. 8, on the bridge.
BRIGGS & QUICK.
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. 24th

SLEIGHING.

Sleigh after sleigh glides by.
Who would not own a sleigh?
To dash beneath the moon lit sky,
Far o'er the hills away.
Were there no jingling sleigh bells near,
How dull the season would appear;
How many a sparkling eye,
How many a panting breast,
Might dose alone—alone might sigh
And think itself unblest,
Did there appear no sleighs and beaux
To whirl them thro' the drifted snows?
How many a dashing blade
Would pass the night's dull round,
Beneath the blankets snugly laid
In dreamless sleep profound,
Who now with jocund mirth and song
Can dance and revel all night long?
How many a stately steed
Might take its wonted rest,
And in his stable quiet feed,
That now by toil oppressed,
Is doomed the cracking whip to hear,
Urging him on his fleet career?
The Ice King's frosty chain,
Has bound the purring rill,
And hushed is every summer stain,
Each insect wing is still;
Man only doth not own its sway.
His revels cease not night nor day.
But o'er the snow lit hills,
Beneath the clear cold sky,
Skimming the silent frost bound rills,
His thong-urged couriers fly;
And reckless still, he revels on,
From evening's close till morning's dawn.

THE MISER OUTWITTED.

A TALE FOUNDED ON FACT.

'Don't be botherin' me!' were the stern words with which Darby Wallace, a thin, withered, swarthy, sour-looking man, repulsed a very importunate beggar, with a soldier's old coat and a quaker's hat, (uncongenial habiliments) at the Trinity fair of Fethard, in the county of Tipperary, some thirty or forty years ago.

'Ah! then, Mistor Wallace, honey, don't be so hard on the poor,' replied the mendicant, with a significant leer; 'yourself would'nt like to meet sich an answer from th'ould man of the Four Mile Water!'

'He's a forchin teller,' ejaculated Darby; and impelled by a momentary dread of that spirit with whom he fancied his supplicant to be on terms of familiarity, he thrust his hand into his waistcoat pocket and grasped all the copper which it contained; but the touch of the money soon struck the chord of his avarice—one by one the coins dropped from his hand as he slowly raised it, and when at length he drew it forth his eleemosinary gift was reduced to a solitary halfpenny.

'By my word,' said the beggar to himself, as soon as Wallace turned his back, 'I did not think I could knock that same out of you; I believe it is the first alms you have given since the death of your wife; but I'll do you out of more value than that before another week goes round, or my name is not Peery.'

So saying he went into a tent; while the donor of the copper coin sauntered through the fair, his face changed from its usual vinegar aspect by sorrow at having so easily parted with his money.

'Sure,' he soliloquised, 'If I hadn't no more brains than a death's head (and a death's head reminds me that I wasn't at Paul Kelly's funeral,) I ought to know that these goshachs of beggars are every where like bad luck; and who can tell but this blackguard was listening to what passed between me and Maurice Whelan at Clonmel. Arrah! if I had the luck to think of that, I'd see his nose cheese afore I'd give him a keeroge, not to say a ha'penny that might be put to so many uses. But here comes Adam Sims, I'll engage he's cock-sure that I am going to shell out my little gains for his lady of a datur and my gentleman of a son, to squander and spend after my years of hard labor in putting it together. Faith, I'll let him see that its no such tehene on the fiddle as he thinks; and I'll tell him what Im about too—that I will so.'

The person who now approached, was an elderly, decent-looking man, with large silver shoe-buckles; whose venerable grey locks, escaping from beneath his red wig, told that it was retained more out of fondness for the antique than for the lawful cause assigned in the old age.

After the customary salutations and inquiries Darby said,—'Ah! then, are you any way thick wid Maurice Whelan of Four Mile Water?'

'You may say that I am,' replied the other; 'I knew him before I knew yourself.'
'Why, then,' said Darby, 'I'd rather than what I could'nt tell that you wor wid me at the last fair o' Clonmel, when I met him there: we were thyrin' to agree; but I suppose he didn't think me rich enough.'

'Not rich enough!' echoed Sims, 'aliloo! faith an' 'tis you'd be able to buy all the cattle in his possession.'

'Arrah!' said Wallace, 'it wasn't about cattle we were thyrin' to agree at all at all; but about a little girl.'

'Eh!' exclaimed Adam, 'are you goin' to give Tim to his daughter?'

'By my soukins I'm not,' answered Darby, 'but I'm goin' to marry myself to her, if the father an' I can agree; an' there's the short an' the long of id.'

'How bad you're for a wife, when twould be fitter for you to be thinkin' of death.'

'Arrah! dont be prachin' Parson Palmer to us,' said Darby, 'isn't id better for me to get what little she has than settle it on any son in the world, that may be if I was ould and decrepid (decripit) wud lay me there.'

'I suppose, then, said Sims, 'you want to go back about the match bethune him and my Susan?'

'Why, then Adam,' replied Wallace, 'I was thinkin' that as you're a Prodestin, and I'm a Catholic, our chilthur you see would'nt pull together, bein' of a different religion.'

'Arrah, Darby!' said Adam, thrusting his head forward and looking into Wallace's face with a bitter sneer, 'you know in your heart that it is'nt religion that makes you break off, for you'd marry your son to the daughter of a Turk if you thought 'twould sarve your turn; but like a bad man as you are, you want not to let the poor boy do for himself, the way that you yourself should have all; but let me tell you, without maning any disrespect to the boy, that I consider your son no great shakes for my daughter.'

[To be continued.]

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protest—not to Enforce."

HENRY C. FRINK, EDITOR.

SATURDAY EVENING, JAN. 18, 1840.

FRANKLIN'S BIRTH-DAY CELEBRATION.

We were present last evening at the Celebration of the Birth-Day of Franklin, by the Mechanics' Literary Association. Their hall was filled at an early hour, notwithstanding other attractions and amusements existed in the city. The Address briefly stated most of the important events of that patriarch's life, and embraced many excellent reflections upon the cause of his celebrity, concluding with urging his example upon all for their imitation. It was delivered in that familiar mode, which we are always pleased to hear.

After the Address, opportunity was given to any who had farther remarks to make to the congregation; when the thanks of the Rochester Typographical Association were presented, by the President, for the polite invitation they had received as a body; accompanied by a few observations. The suggestions of Professor Dewey deservedly received expressed approbation. We hope they will long be remembered. The exercises were concluded by Mr. Wm. C. Bloss, with his usual originality; which called forth loud and hearty expressions of approval.

In reflecting upon the effects produced by this celebration, at least upon our own minds,—so utterly different from displays merely for amusement, where no useful lesson is inculcated, or moral principle implanted,—we cannot but rejoice in its annual observance. All, more especially the rising generation, with whom it was possible, should have heard last evening the Address delivered on this occasion. Hastening on to that period of life when they will occupy stations which the perpetuity of our Republic demands should be filled by all the virtues with which Franklin was adorned, it is but reasonable to urge upon them the importance of contemplating his bright example, that they ultimately may shine like him. They have no time to lose in the unprofitable amusements in which, on either hand, they are tempted to participate.

To GRANAMITES.—We can refer any of this class to several bushels of rice hulls, which doubtless could be purchased "at prices to suit the times." It was used in packing ink, to prevent the bottles from breaking; and we can warrant that it contains no substance of an animal kind.

MICHIGAN.—The official majority of Woodbridge over Mason, for Governor, is 1,359.

THEATRE.—The advertisement for this evening, in another column, offers novel and attractive pieces.—Every play-goer should be there. Those who were present last evening, we learn, were highly pleased.

APPOINTMENT BY THE GOVERNOR AND SENATE.—Cattaraugus County.—Frederick S. Martin, of Olean, judge of the county courts, in the place of Israel Day, whose term of office has expired.

Ma. Enron.—Please to correct the extravagant notions of the present degree of cold.
1840. Jan. 18. Morning, 11° Noon, 30° Eve. 7°
16 0 6 -3
17 -2 8 2
18 10 18
The coldest this winter, only -3, or 3 below zero.
C. D.

Scientific.—The New Orleans Picayune, announcing the debut of a new set of Bavarian broom girls, in the streets of that city, says their instrumental department as compared with that of the preceding season, is rather more effective, consisting of two tamborines instead of one, and there is also an addition of one voice, a fine streetetto, to the chorus.

Oysters come in for sympathy among the sufferers by the late storms. The Monmouth (N. J.) Inquirer states that myriads of the star-fish, so destructive to oysters, have flooded thro' Shrewsbury inlets; and, it is added, they have destroyed from \$50 to \$100,000 of oysters.

Pardons.—The President of the United States has pardoned Edward Allen for revolt on board the brig Ellen, and Ebenezer Kain for coining—both convicted at a recent term of the U. States Court in this city, and sentenced to the State Prison.

A Joint Resolution for the election of U. S. Senator of Pennsylvania on the 14th inst. has been introduced into the Legislature of that State.

A Mountain.—The Superior Court of Cincinnati, commenced its session on the 8th inst. The issue docket presents 1200 cases.

Preston B. Elder, Editor of the Columbus (Pa.) Spy, is dead.

A Benefit Fair at St. Louis.—On the 18th and 21st ult., a fair was held in the St. Louis Assembly Room, for the benefit of the Orphan girls, the proceeds of which were over fourteen thousand dollars!—The like we never heard of.

A blacksmith named Abraham Cornell, was found dead near Emmetsburg, Md. on the 27th ult., having perished with the cold.

The 43 Seminoles captured in Florida by Lieut. Hanson passed up the Arkansas, and proceeded west from Little Rock, Dec. 14th.

A Fine Argument.—A Tuscaloosa paper says that a bill has been introduced into the Senate of Alabama, to impose a fine upon all bachelors in that State. Single gentlemen of 25 are to pay \$5, and \$5 for each and every year over that age.

Three French Printers have been made Peers by Louis Philippe.

Oddities.—"Female Freemasons," is the name of a new novel, by Lady Bolwer—and Baron Munchausen is the name of a new Ambassador from Hanover to the British Court.

From Mexico.—By an arrival from Galveston and another from Matagorda, intelligence has been received, though not official, of such a nature as to leave little doubt that Metamoras is in the hands of the Federalists and their allies, the band of adventurous Texans who joined with them. The action is said to have lasted three days, and many killed on both sides, among whom were sixty Americans. It is also reported that a bloody revolution had broken out in the city of Mexico, that Bustamante has been deposed, and that the prospects of the Federal cause is brightening throughout Mexico. If the star of empire takes its way westward, the star of conquest seems likely to travel southward.

By another arrival from Tampico, Dec. 30th, \$151,000 in specie were received at N. O., with information that 3000 government soldiers were marching from the interior to Rio Grande. The news of the capture of Metamoras had not yet reached Tampico at the above date. The schooner Doric was the only American vessel now in waiting for the conducta coming from the interior with specie, which was expected to arrive on the 20th of January.

The U. S. schr. Eria was outside the Tampico bar. All the officers and crew were in good health.

The Colorado Gazette denounces the enterprise of the combined Texian and Federal forces against the Federalists—hopes the Texian Government will put a stop to volunteering in the Federal cause and believes that this prosecution of voluntary warfare will at once benefit "a few desperate men and cattle gatherers," and check the tide of useful emigration. Very correct, Mr. Gazette.—Sun.

The Brig Herald of Boston Burnt at Sea and Five Lives Lost.—We have received, via Rio de Janeiro, advices from Pernambuco to Nov. 4th, which state that the brig Herald, Capt. Howes, of and for Boston, from Calcutta, took fire below, in lat. 4. 30 S. lon. 26. 25 W., and was soon destroyed, together with five persons who were unable to escape. Among the sufferers were Messrs. Packena, Irving and Bell, passengers, and Samuel Nash, first mate. The launch boat, containing the remainder of the crew, arrived within a few miles of Pernambuco, after being at sea six days. Capt. Howes and Mr. W. Austin, had arrived at Pernambuco.—Journal of Commerce.

Twenty-Sixth Congress.
IN SENATE.

On Friday, a memorial was received in relation to the Missouri and Iowa difficulties, and referred. A memorial from numerous citizens of Florida, was received, in favor of a division of that territory by the Sawanee river. Mr. Walker, who introduced the memorial, stated that a great body of the citizens of East Florida were in favor of such a measure; they desired that it might be formed into two States, as their interests were in some measure separate and distinct.

The following resolutions were then taken up and adopted:

On motion of Mr. Wall,

Resolved, That the committee on the Judiciary be instructed to inquire into the expediency of abolishing imprisonment in all cases under and by virtue of mesne process issuing out of the courts of the United States.

Resolved, That the committee on Commerce be instructed to inquire into the expediency of making an appropriation for removal of the obstructions in the navigation of the sound, or Kill Van Kull, and in the Raritan or Prince's Bay, between the port of Perth Amboy, in the State of New Jersey, and the port of New York, in the State of New York, mentioned in the reports of Captains Lawrence Kearney, John D. Sloat, and M. C. Perry, to the Secretary of the Navy, dated December 9, 1837.

Legislature of New York.
IN ASSEMBLY.

[Continuation of Tuesday's Report.]

Mr. French, from the committee on "Roads and Bridges," reported that the committee had had a matter referred to them which belonged to another committee. It was an application from the Supervisors of Monroe for a loan from the State to enable them to build a bridge across the Genesee river. The House on a motion for that purpose discharged the committee from its consideration, and referred it to the committee on "Ways and Means."

The annual Report of the Comptroller was received and five times the usual number of copies were ordered to be printed with five times the usual number of the accompanying documents.

Mr. Welch, from the committee on engrossed bills, reported that the bill for the extension of time for the collection of taxes was correctly engrossed, and it was accordingly ordered to a third reading and finally passed.

Mr. Enos introduced a bill of which he had given previous notice for the equalization of the distribution of the literature fund. It was read a first and second time and then referred to a standing committee, with directions to be printed.

IN SENATE.

WEDNESDAY, Jan. 15.

The time of the Senate was mostly occupied in a debate on the motion of Mr. Young to amend the minutes of Tuesday, which we do not consider of sufficient importance to publish.

"The Valley Forge."—The New Orleans papers contain a card from the passengers from Pittsburgh on the first trip of the "Valley Forge," highly commending the boat. It will be remembered that this boat, of which a description has been published in the Dispatch, is an iron one, the first ever built in this country. As proof of her strength, the New Orleans Bulletin states that she run against the snag which recently stove the wooden steamer Danube. The shock made all shake again, but no damage was done to the boat. The Bulletin thinks she ought to run a few trips up the Red River, to clear it of snags and rafts.—Dispatch.

Supposed Shipwreck.—The Schooner Victor was last seen on Lake Erie, in the latter part of Nov., bound for Buffalo. Her cargo consisted of about four thousand bushels of wheat, shipped from Michigan City, Ind., and Chicago, Ill., belonging to the Hon. Thos. Kempshall of Rochester, N. Y. Said vessel is supposed to be lost, and all hands on board perished.—Detroit Adv.

Stage Accident.—The stage running between this city and Mount Clemens, was upset yesterday morning, about two miles from the city, and the driver so badly injured that his life is despaired of. There were four passengers in the stage, all of whom were more or less injured, but none dangerously so. The stage belonged to Benjamin Woodworth.—Detroit Adv.

A lady in Montreal, recently recovered \$2000 of a Major Peckford, for bugging and kissing her rather roughly. She ought to set a high value on the money, as she got it by tight squeezing.—Boston Post.

THE RARE WIDOW.—In the church-yard of Edgington, in this county, may be seen a humble tomb-stone, erected a few years ago, to the memory of Mr. Morgan, Tinhead, by his aged and affectionate widow, and upon which she caused some lines to be inscribed, to perpetuate the remembrance of his worth. Having lived together for nearly half a century in the enjoyment of uninterrupted happiness, their separation was, of course so much the more painful. To alleviate the sorrows of her disconsolate heart, she not only inscribed the name of her unfortunate husband upon the tomb-stone, but added—'Also, Grace, his wife, who died'—(leaving blank the date of her own death. The wags and boys of the place frequently annoy her by filling up the blank, by adding 'still alive!' As soon as she hears that the blank has been filled, she marches off (rain or shine) to Edgington, a distance of two miles, and with a wet flannel, which she carries with her, carefully effaces the offending letters; and then returns with fresh and endearing recollections of him whose body lies low in the cold and silent tomb.—Wills Independent.

NUTMEG.—The nutmeg tree is not unlike the European pear tree in general appearance, but it attains a greater height. After the flower falls, the nut takes several months to reach maturity; externally it resembles the fruit of the horse chestnut, being enclosed in a husk of a yellowish green color; when this bursts, the nutmeg appears surrounded with mace, of a bright red hue. Though the nutmeg tree produces fruit the whole year round, yet the principal gathering is in August. The average produce of each tree is from five to six pounds of nuts; but some have yielded fifteen and even twenty pounds. The crop is even more uncertain than that of cloves; sometimes the mace is excellent and the nut worthless, and sometimes the best nuts are found under the worst mace. When the nuts are gathered, they are carefully separated from the outer husk and the mace, and dried on hurdles elevated over wood fires, an operation which requires from two to three months, and demands extraordinary care, as too great heat would destroy the aroma. They are then cleared of an inner husk, which is very tough and thick; finally they are dipped in mixture of lime and sea-water, without which they would be liable to spoil in a long voyage.

A Pair of Monsters.—We understand that there is in the city the greatest human curiosities ever exhibited, in the shape of two boys with their extremities resembling the claws of an eagle, instead of hands and feet. These most extraordinary of nature's vagaries have been visited privately by the faculty, and excited much interest, and will be publicly shown in a few days.—*New York Sun.*

Can't-get-away Club.—In Mobile there is a knot of young fellows whose employments prevent them leaving the city in the summer. To make the time pass as merrily as possible, they have united and called themselves "The can't-get-away Club."

The beautiful broad sheet of Erie, is now "one vast waste," or skating pond. Frost has put his finger and "huge paws" upon it to some purpose.—*Buff. Com. Adv.*

PRECAUTIONS AGAINST FIRE IN A RUSSIAN VILLAGE.—In many of the villages of Russia, every house has a small board affixed to it, on which is inscribed a number, and under the number is a figure of some implement useful at a fire, on one is drawn a bucket, on another an axe, on a third a ladder or a pole with a hook at the end for pulling down burning thatch and rafters. The moment a fire is discovered in the village, the inhabitant of every house is bound to appear with the implement depicted outside his door; and there are various regulations for establishing order in the operations, such as the appointing one man out of a certain number to be the captain of the gang, and to direct their proceedings. It is the duty of the starosta or bailiff of the village to see that these arrangements are carried into effect.—*Rev. R. P. Venable's Domestic Scenes in Russia.*

A man desired his wife to make some apple dumplings for him. She made 'seventeen,' and after he had eaten sixteen and a half, his son placed his hand on his father's knee and looked up with longing eyes. The affectionate father gazed for a moment on his face, as he swallowed the moiety, and observed, "Go away, dear, Papa's sick."

Curtis on Pumps.—"The fact is, 'we are all in one ship'—and when she has sprung a leak, and the gale is carrying away spars and sails, we shall all go to the bottom together, unless all are willing to take their turn at the pump, or perform such other duty as the exigency requires."

Sheridan and the Boots.—Sheridan made his appearance one day in a pair of new-boots: these attracting the notice of some of his friends.—"Now guess," said he, "how I came by these boots?" Many probable guesses then took place. "No!" said Sheridan "no, you've not hit it, nor never will—I bought them, and paid for them!"

DIED:
In this city, on the 17th inst., CHARLES SMITH, in the 65th year of his age.

Funeral to be next Sabbath, in the First Baptist Church, at the usual hour of morning service. Friends of the family are invited to attend.

AGENT WANTED.

Wanted immediately, a person to travel in the State of Pennsylvania appointing Agents for the sale of "WINSLOW'S BALM OF HORSEHOUD." To a man of active and industrious habits an excellent opportunity is presented for a permanent and profitable business. For further information, inquire at the Drug Store, No. 6 on the Bridge.
January 17, 1840. 71st.

FIREMEN'S BALL.

THE THIRD ANNUAL BALL, for the benefit of the Firemen's Benevolent Association will be held at MARKET HALL, on FRIDAY EVENING, January 24th, at 6 o'clock. All Firemen are invited to attend without further invitation.
January 13. 68th.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. Jan 14 69

Epicures, Attention!!

Best wheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloin, at the Arcade House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47th.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.
I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grease spot"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham, to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back-ache, under such a load.)

For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousands have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."

HENRY SCRANTON, Agent for this City.

Remarkable Cure,
BY WINSLOW'S BALM OF HORSEHOUD
Extract of a letter dated New York City, December 2, 1839.

"During this time, I used three bottles of 'Doctor Taylor's Balm,' beside several other popular remedies, but without any material benefit. Seeing your Balm of Horsehound advertised in the city papers, I obtained two bottles of your Agent, J. O. Fay, and before I had used the second bottle, my cough left me entirely, and I am now as well as ever. Some of my friends are using it with the same effects."

Yours, very truly,
WM. A. EASTMAN.
Dec. 18. 43

DISSOLUTION.

THE connection heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name and firm of MARSHALL & WELLS, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLS.
Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
jan 18-72-3t E. F. MARSHALL.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

The Brother Jonathan.
Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y.
TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the BROTHER JONATHAN, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little the LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by
D. D. T. MOORE,
Agent for the Publishers.

Travellers, take notice—
WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.
By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intercepting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67ml

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their fall of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69ml

THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.

EDWIN DEAN,
Lessee and Manager of the Eagle St. Theatre, Buffalo,
WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Rochester, that he has purchased the lease of Concert Hall, and is fitting it up in a neat and commodious manner, with new and appropriate Scenery, decorations, &c. &c. Having brought his entire Dramatic Corps from the Buffalo Theatre, together with the Artist and Mechanist, he flatters himself he shall be enabled to give entire satisfaction to those who may feel disposed to patronize the dramatic muse.

He is aware that a strong prejudice exists in the minds of many estimable people, against his profession, and more especially as it has been pursued in this city. To those whose prejudices are rooted in ignorance of what they condemn, he has naught to say; but to those who have learned to appreciate the dramatic art, when separated from its abuses, he would say, that he claims to be a man strictly moral, with a full sense of the obligations he is under as a man, a husband, and a father; and so far as known good conduct will warrant one man to vouch for another, so far can he vouch for the Company under his management. He has been for seven years a manager, and it has been his constant aim, during that period, to place the Drama upon the eminence it was designed to hold:

"To wake the soul by gentle strokes of art,
To raise the genius and to mend the heart."
"To hold as 'twere the mirror up to nature, to show virtue her own image, vice his own deformity, the very age and body of the time its form and pressure."
All he asks, is, not to be judged by the acts of his predecessors, but by his own.

Mr. Rice, Stage Manager,
"La Baux, Leader of the Orchestra,
"D. P. ELLSWORTH, Mechanist,
"Nicholas, Artist.

SATURDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 19, 1840.
Will be performed the celebrated Vaudeville of
A LOAN OF A LOVER.

Captain Ammerfort, (with a song.) Mr. Rice,
Peter Spyk, "Warren,
Deive, "Kore,
Swizzle, "Ellis,
Gertrude, (with a song.) Mrs. Kore,
Ernestine, "Dean.

After which, the laughable Farce of the
DEAD SHOT.

Hector Timid, Mr. Dean,
Captain Cannon, "Kore,
Mr. Wiseman, "Nicholas,
Frederick, "Farraster,
Louise Lovetrick, Mrs. Kore,
Chatter, "Dean.

After which,
Mrs. L. B. DEAN will sing a SOLO AND TWO PARTS.
To conclude with the entire new and celebrated laughable Vaudeville of the
Swiss Cottage.

OR, WHY DON'T SHE MARRY?
Corporal Max, Mr. Rice,
Nutz Talk, "Warren,
Lisette Geirstein, Mrs. Dean,
Song—Lisette—"O delightful hour."
Song—Lisette—"Liberty for me."
Song and Chorus—Max and Soldiers—"Hurra! Hurra!!"

In course of the season, much novelty will be produced. The new and celebrated plays of the "Lady of Lyons," by Bulwer—"The Love Chase," by Knowles—the "White Horse of the Peppers"—"Rory O'More"—"Robert M'Cair"—"Jacques Strop"—"The Inkoper's Daughter"—"Cherry and Fair Star," &c.

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 1 1/2 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.
January 18. 67ml

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning chalyis,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, whites and colored,
12 " bandboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do bonnets, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimere,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangements, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

Take Notice.
ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that dreadful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, (who have used it and tested its happy effects,) I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and thus, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlars, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.
Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and lables, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

Dr. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
Dr. WRIGHT, do.
Dr. WELLS, do.
Mr. D. M'KAY, do.
Mrs. WRIGHT, do.
Mr. SILVER, do.
Mr. M. O'KEEFE, Sodas.
Mr. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
Mr. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

* * * For sale at J. W. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., and by the Druggists generally.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library is 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.



BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.
jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

POCKET ALMANACH, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov. 2. WM. ALLING.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours.
net. 29.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov. 18, "in which are inserted numerous descriptions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes."
For sale by WM. ALLING.
nov. 23.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.
JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of
Curls, Madras, Mantles, Everlasting Curls, best Ringlets, &c. at
N. BAIRD'S
21 Exchange street
oct. 29.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

Price

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, MONDAY EVENING, JANUARY 20, 1840.

NO. 73.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,

JOHN W. GRIFFIN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY,

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged the full rate per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publisher.

WILLIAM ALLING,

Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,

Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,

Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,

Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 241f.

S. P. W. HOWE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,

DRAPER & TAILOR,

NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11f.

WOODRUFF'S NEW

BILLIARD ROOM,

Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct12 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,

Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st; Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.

NICOL BAIRD,

Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,

Two Hours West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy, as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.

JAMES HENDERSON,

No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HEBAM WASON,

FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y. oct12

W. P. & H. STANTON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,

JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY

ARTICLES, &c.

oct22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.

THIS old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.

H. WITBECK.

Good Yard and Stabling.

Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. n

Attention!

AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY.

Oct. 20, 1839. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:

Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning in a com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM
OF HOREHOUND. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit
I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect.
293m WM. COGSWELL.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macaboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.

COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.

Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.

OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.

Pure wines and liquors from under the customhouse
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.

A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.

Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of Debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been lab-
oring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which he entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!

HENRY SCRANTON,

opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov19f Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:

MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.

Mousline de Lanes, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.

SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brochs,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zepiyr, together with many other
styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c. a very
extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.

Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.

Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.**—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashion-
able style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates. Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards, &c. for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.

Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.

D. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,

FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main-street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.

Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner. 221f.
nov. 23.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
COMBE, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society.
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING.
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological So-
ciety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0.50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$3.00
" 3 "	0.75	" 1 month,	3.00
" 4 "	1.00	" 6 weeks,	4.50
" 5 "	1.13	" 3 months,	4.50
" 6 "	1.35	" 3 "	5.50
" 8 "	1.35	" 6 "	9.00
" 3 weeks,	2.00	" 9 "	12.00

One square, one year, \$15.00

Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealott, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.

H. MASON,
Jan. 8. No. 41, Buffalo street.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will be sold

CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by

WM. ALLING,
nov30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the
public generally, that he has lately commenced
the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is
constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and
of superior finish and workmanship,] a general as-
sortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secre-
taries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and
Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and
Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bed-
steads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as fa-
vorable terms as any other establishment in the city.
Call and see. H. MAGNE.

Grey and Sealott Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

STOVES. I have just received in ad-
dition to my former stock, 150
cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have
all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTI-
BLE principle.

I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per
cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the
first offer.

nov. 29. 331f. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium, to the plain.

Also, an assortment of Outer, Seal Cloth, Sealott's Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single, Muffs an
Tippets, Boas and Sealott Cloths, by the piece.

Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.

nov. 6. 131f J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by

Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.

oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Riches
Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered
to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.

W. R. DOTY,
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

Gray Sealott and Plush Caps.

THE subscribers have just received from the East
a large assortment of Gray Sealott and Plush
Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at
No. 8, on the bridge.

BRIGGS & QUICK,
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n461f

[From the New York Courier and Enquirer.]

Burning of the Steamboat Lexington.

The city was yesterday thrown into a state of extreme consternation, by intelligence of a most fatal accident having befallen the steamboat Lexington, which left here on Monday afternoon, under the command of Captain George Child, on her usual trip to Stonington. We have gathered from Captain Hillard, almost the only survivor—at least as present appearances lead us to dread—from this awful scene of death, from Captain Brooks of the New Haven steamboat, who received Captain Hillard on board—from the sloop Merchant, Captain Meeker, who rescued him, and from Captain Jennings of the sloop Ganges, who left Southport, to which place the sloop Merchant belonged, and whither she had returned, the following particulars of this distressing event:

The Lexington prosecuted her voyage until half past seven o'clock in the evening, when being between Eaton's Neck and Crane's Neck, a fire was discovered to have broken out near the smoke pipes among some bales of cotton which were stowed near it, or to which at least the flames speedily spread. An attempt was then made to get out the suction pipe, and by means of water thrown from it on the flames extinguish them; but these spread with such rapidity, that soon all access to the engine was impossible, and it continued to work for a time with fearful rapidity. Capt. Child, it would appear, then determined to steer the boat for the nearest part of the Long Island shore, and he was last seen in the wheel house at the helm. In fifteen minutes, however, the engine became immovable, and the course of the boat arrested about two miles from land.—Here she continued to burn until about three o'clock in the morning, when what remained of her sank.

It were needless to attempt to describe the scene of agonized confusion which ensued among the passengers, and indeed all on board as soon as the fire was discovered. No order was preserved, or any attempt made to preserve it. The life boat which was on board was thrown overboard of the wheel, was struck by the paddles, and broken to pieces.—The Lexington had three boats besides, which were launched by the passengers while she was under full way, and immediately swamped.—Some twenty of them who had life preservers about them, jumped overboard, and the rest were last seen as the flames drove them from the higher parts of the steamboat, clinging in clusters to the guard braces, where they hung till all went down together.

Capt. Hillard, formerly of the ship Mississippi, of this port—one of the passengers—escaped. When the progress of the fire was such as to leave no hope, the passengers commenced throwing the deck freight overboard, probably in the expectation that some of it would remain floating, and might be the means of saving some of them. Capt. H. assisted in throwing about ten bales of cotton overboard, and leaped on one of them. One of the firemen of the boat succeeded in getting on the same bale, and these two, by means of a piece of board which they picked up, succeeded in keeping the bale head on to the sea, until about four o'clock in the morning, when the bale capsized, but righted again with both of them on it. Until this time they had kept the upper part of their bodies comparatively dry, but were now completely wet to the skin.

And now the fireman began to despond, talked of his wife and children, told Capt. H. that his name was Cox, and that he resided in Oak street, New York. Capt. H. endeavored to cheer him up, and at last lashed him to the bale, but about 8 o'clock in the morning he expired. At 11 o'clock Capt. H. was rescued by Capt. Meeker, in the sloop Merchant of Southport.

The same vessel also rescued Capt. Manchester, the pilot, and a fireman named Smith, who were each on a bale of cotton. The fireman says, that soon after the fire was discovered, he sought refuge on the rudder, expecting the boiler would burst, but whilst there, two boys who could not swim, entreated him to give them his place, which he consented to, on condition that they threw him a bale of cotton, which they did, and to which he swam.—The boat then drifted some distance ahead of him, but when her upper works were burned, he again floated near her, and saw several of the passengers and crew on pieces of the wreck. They, however, all gradually became exhausted, and fell off.

Captain Manchester, the pilot, adds little to the above particulars; he and the fireman last spoken of were badly frozen.

We annex a list of as many passengers as on diligent inquiry we could learn, were on board. We do not, however, vouch for its entire accuracy; though in the main we believe it will be found correct, as far as it goes. Capt. Hillard estimates the number of passengers at one hundred and fifty; but Captain Manchester says he thinks there were not more than

seventy-five on board, and we find that this latter number is considered at the office of the Company to which the boat belonged, to be the nearest probability.

What chance is there that any more have been rescued? Captain Hillard says, that at about eight o'clock in the morning a schooner beating westward passed him while on the cotton bale, about a mile off. She did not see him, but it is possible she may have fallen in with some of the other passengers floating on pieces of the wreck. The conflagration of the boat was seen at Norwalk and Bridgeport, on the Connecticut shore, but the state of the tide and the ice prevented them getting out their boats to go to her assistance and though the attempt was made, it was found impossible to succeed. From the Long Island shore, we have, as yet, no accounts, and it is possible, as the flames must have been still more visible there, that some effectual assistance may have been rendered to the unfortunate beings who were floating on the waves, yet the sea was so very high, and the cold so intense, that it seems almost a forlorn hope.

It is stated in some of the accounts, that the tiller ropes were burned. This is incorrect. Capt. H. says positively, that the boat answered her helm up to the time that her engine stopped, and that had she not had metal rods and chains connected with her rudder, it would long before have been useless. That she was provided with them is indisputable.

Yet we cannot but think that the company to which the boat belonged are highly censurable for encumbering her deck with so much freight, and particularly with a material so inflammable as cotton. Doubly censurable are they in the present instance, as we know that not three weeks since a fire broke out on board this same boat among the goods on deck, which was not extinguished without considerable loss. Not only is the danger of fire always great on board of a steamboat, with merchandise all around, and sparks falling among it, but the difficulty of getting to the spot which has ignited, becomes proportionably increased, and prevents its being extinguished when discovered, as it naturally will be before it has gained much headway. We will return to the consideration of this part of the subject on another day. We quit it now, as will the reader, with the most painful reflections on the appalling sacrifice of human life, and the bitter sorrow which has been brought home, to many, by this most unhappy occurrence.

List of Passengers, as far as ascertained:

- Adolphus S. Harnden, of the Boston and New-York Express Package Car Office, having with him about \$18,000 in specie, and \$70 or \$80,000 for brokers, in eastern money.
- Capt. Eben S. Kimball, of Salem, Mass., just arrived from Valparaiso.
- B. T. Foster, of Boston.
- Samuel Henry, of the firm of S. & A. Henry, Manchester, England.
- J. Porter Felt, junior, of Salem.
- E. B. Patten, of New York.
- Charles W. Woolsey, sugar refiner, East Boston.
- Mr. Bullard, of Boston.
- Nathaniel Hobart, of Boston.
- Captain John D. Carver, of Plymouth, (Mass.) of the barque Brontes.
- John Lewis.
- Mrs. Russel Jarvis, niece and two children.
- Mrs. H. A. Winslow, of Providence, returning to that city with the body of her husband, who had died in New York.
- J. Winslow, of New York, and his father, of Boston.
- Thomas James, tailor, of New York, formerly of Boston.
- R. T. Church, Baltimore.
- W. A. Mason, Gloucester, Mass.
- Albert E. Harding, New York.
- Henry Craig, of the firm of Maitland, Kennedy & Co., of New York.
- Fowler, of New York.
- R. Blake, Wrentham, Mass.
- A. Green, of the firm of Green & Allen, Providence.
- C. H. Phelps, Stonington, Conn.
- R. W. Dow, Brooklyn, firm of Dow & Co., N. York.
- John Brown, of the firm of John Brown & Co., Boston.
- H. G. Finn, the comedian, of Newport, R. I.
- Everett, of Boston.
- Eberle, comedian.
- Charles Noyes, book-keeper, N. York.
- R. Pickett, Newburyport, Mass.
- Nicholls, steward of steamboat Massachusetts.
- Van Cott, of Stonington, brother of Henry Van Cott, of Jamaica, L. I.
- John A. Leach, Westboro, Mass.
- Philo Upson, Egremont, Mass.
- Jonathan Linfield, Stonington.
- John W. Kerle, Baltimore.
- Mr. Walker, Baltimore, son-in-law of Mr. Kerle.
- Mr. Weston, Baltimore, of the firm of Weston & Pendexter.
- John Corey, Foxborough, Mass.
- Capt. John How, agent for Boston Insurance Cos.
- John G. Brown, of the firm of Shall & Brown, New Orleans.
- Capt. Foster, of Providence.
- John L. Sheafe, of Portsmouth, N. H.
- Isaac Davis, of Portsmouth, N. H.
- Peck, of Stonington, Conn.
- Professor Follen, formerly of Harvard University.
- Charles Brackett, of New York.
- White, of Boston.
- Hoyt, Baggage master.
- Lee, of Barre, Massachusetts.
- Stephen Waterbury, of the firm of Mead and Waterbury, New-York.

Hiram W. Warner, of the firm of Warner Loop & Bliss, of New York.
Capt. Theophilus Smith, of New Bedford.
Stuyvesant, of Boston.
N. F. Dyer, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania.
Abraham Howard, of the firm of Howard and Merry, Boston.

Pierce, of Portland, mate of the barque Brontes.
Capt. Smith, of Dedham, (Mass.)
P. O. Swan, supposed to be a passenger.
Williams, Cold Spring, N. Y.
Noah Hinckley, Portland, Maine.

SAVED.
Captain Chester Hillard, late of ship Mississippi of New Orleans.
Captain Stephen Manchester, the pilot, and one hand named Smith.

THE CREW.
George Child, of Stonington, Commander.
Jesse Comstock, of Providence, Clerk.
Captain Stephen Manchester, Pilot (saved.)
H. P. Newman, Steward.
Edwin Thurber, Mate.
David Crowley, second Mate.
Cortland Hempsted, Engineer.
William Quimby, second do.
Martin Johnson, Wheelman.
Jos. Robinson, (colored,) Cook.
Oliver Howell, do. second Cook.
R. Peters, do. third do.
Job Sands, head waiter, (colored.)
Five others.
8 Deck hands and 1 boy.
4 Firemen—(one R. B. Shultz.)
2 Wood passers.
Susan Hulcomb, Chambermaid.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"Join to Protect—not to Enjure."
HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.
MONDAY EVENING, JAN. 20, 1840.

LABOR.

The price for human labor should be estimated by a reference to the many circumstances under which it is bestowed. It is a regulation in England, that the cost of wheat affects not only all agricultural productions, but, by its secondary effects, even the money market, and, through that, all the transactions, involving pecuniary considerations, which transpire in that country. So true is it, as we have often proclaimed, and would still insist, that no class of community, whatever may be their avocation, are truly independent.

If bread grew on trees, as it does in the Ladrones; and if each possessor of a garden, had a sufficient number within the territories he called his own; labor could doubtless be obtained at rates surprisingly cheap; and the employed equally be gainers by the speculation. But, under circumstances dissimilar to this, a different method of procedure must be adopted.—There must be an income derived by the laboring classes, bearing a just proportion to the rise or fall of the sum demanded for the means of support; and without this reciprocal compromise between the parties concerned, all systems formed upon this subject, must necessarily be intolerant to one of the parties interested, and meet, consequently, with its disapprobation.

We live not under a system of professed legislative oppression, so far as mechanics are concerned, in this land of freedom. We have no laws enacted by an insulated, heartless aristocracy,—themselves exempt from the evils they inflict,—to deprive us from accumulation both of property and reputation, in this beloved Republic. In England, in 1352, it was enacted by the august manufacturers of law in that nation, that haymakers should receive but one penny a day; carpenters, two-pence; and masons, three-pence! How well did such wise legislators earn their thousands of pounds sterling, by such benevolent services! Be it remembered that at that period, wheat was selling at 40 shillings per quarter,* to these same laboring individuals; who, by the way, out of this pit tance, were required to provide their own provisions. So that the high estimate of the nominal value of money at that age, when compared with its present worth as a medium of exchange for such commodities,—calculated to be about ten times its present amount,—constitutes no just reason for such national interference, even were it ever admissible. So much, then, for the benefit of legislative enactments on this subject.

For ourselves, we condemn, in toto, any meddling with this subject, by legal authority. There is an altitude to which the amount of remuneration for labor, must rise, or sufficient encouragement will not exist to induce individuals to perform it; which amount is best estimated by observation upon the practical operations of different standards. Inasmuch as these standards must be based upon the price of provisions,—that which, in consequence of natural causes, nothing is more fluctuating,—it would be not only useless, but almost impossible, for any legislative body to take such constant cognizance of these many changes, as would be necessary to regulate a just scale of prices, and have it at all times adapted to the circumstances of each case. We appeal to history, as evidence, that this never yet was done; and we are justified in believing it to be impossible, without occupying more of the attention of our official representatives, than all which now devolves upon them to perform.

Let those, therefore, who are immediately interested, take the subject under their own control. Let them who are employed, graduate their demands to the exact scale of their necessities, adding a reasonable surplus; and let employers alone have the power of acting as a check to the possibility of extortion. Such a check has heretofore been found far too potent, of itself; and when assisted by legislative enactments, becomes even more fatal to the best interests of the working class.

* The English Quarter, it will be recollected, is a measure consisting of eight bushels. The price per bushel would consequently be five shillings, or the value of sixty days wages of a haymaker, or twenty days wages of a mason.

IMPROVEMENTS OF THE AGE.—Henry IV. had the title of "Grace;" Henry VI., that of "Excellent Grace;" Edward IV., that of "High and Mighty Prince;" Henry VII., that of "Highness;" Henry VIII., "Majesty," and was the first and last that was styled "Dread Sovereign;" and James I., that of "Sacred" or "Most Excellent Majesty."

CORRECTION.—In giving the official majority for Governor, in Michigan, Saturday, we inadvertently gave it as Woodbridge's majority over Mason. It should have been, over Furusworth.

NO HANGING.—Among the petitions presented to our State Legislature, we notice one from the Genesee yearly Meeting of Friends, for the abolition of capital punishment.

PENNSYLVANIA U. S. SENATOR.—Dr. Sturgeson, at present State Treasurer, has been elected U. S. Senator from Pennsylvania, in the place of Mr. McKean, whose term expired on the 4th of March last.

Sentence of a Slave for Manslaughter.—A black girl was recently convicted at St. Joseph's Florida, of manslaughter, in causing the death of an overseer, and was sentenced by the Court to receive thirty-nine stripes, and stand with her ears nailed for one hour to a post.

Specie.—A schooner arrived at New Orleans, from Tampico, on the 1st inst., bringing upwards of \$150,000 in specie, consigned to different houses in that city.

A deaf mute hanged himself in Luthersburg, Pa., last week, to get clear of the noise of the world.

There was a report at Vicksburg at the last dates, that Gurdon D. Boyd, esq., had killed Mr. Weir, U. S. Marshal for the northern district of Mississippi, in a rencounter at Pontotoc.

THEATRE.—A great number, undoubtedly, will assemble this evening, to witness Bulwer's celebrated play of the Lady of Lyons. The personation of "Claude Melnotte," by Mr. Rice, and "Pauline," by Mrs. Rice.

Legislature of New York.

[Continuation of Wednesday's Proceedings.]
IN ASSEMBLY.

Several reports of state officers were received; also the annual report of the Commissary General from the Governor; and the annual report of the Inspectors of the Auburn State Prison.

Mr. Denniston offered a resolution to the effect that the committee on Banking charters, &c., be instructed to report a bill to compel the banks of the State to keep their notes at par in the city of New York.

Mr. J. R. Lawrence moved an amendment, that the committee be instructed to inquire as to the propriety of a looting such a course.

The House divided on the amendment, which was carried—65 to 54.

IN SENATE.

THURSDAY, JAN. 16.

Mr. Verplanck introduced the following bills, which were read a first and second time:

1. An act for the better securing of the interest of Married Women in lands sold under judgments.
2. An act in relation to the Insurance of Lives for the benefit of Married Women.

Mr. V. briefly explained the necessity of the last mentioned bill. It was intended to protect the interests of Married Women whose husbands have been unfortunate in business, but for whom some provision had been made in the form of an Insurance on the life of their husbands respectively. It had been decided that such Insurance, if made from the earnings of the husband or by provision of a father or a brother, could not be protected against the claims of the husband's creditors. This bill was intended to secure such protection.

Considerable debate arose on the vote to extend the time for collecting taxes, which was not concluded, when a motion to rise and report, prevailed.

IN ASSEMBLY.
Mr. Crocker from the same committee obtained leave to introduce a bill to enable the Supervisors of Monroe to raise money to enlarge their poor house, &c. The bill was read a first and second time and ordered to be committed.

Mr. Hertell introduced a bill to protect the rights of Married Women and to enable them to assign

their estates, which was read a first and second time and referred to the Judiciary Committee.

IN SENATE.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 11.

The Senate was mostly engaged on private claims, and subjects of but little importance.

In Assembly.—Mr. Taylor, in pursuance of notice, obtained leave to introduce a bill for the amendment of the Revised Statutes, so far as related to an error in the law in relation to juvenile delinquents.—The bill was read a first and second time and was referred to a committee of the whole.

Mr. Enos moved a resolution in relation to an amendment of the Constitution, so that the election of Surrogate should be vested in the people of the respective counties, which was referred to the Judiciary committee.

A resolution was adopted to the effect that the Clerks to the Supreme Courts of the State report the number of various judgments specified, with the costs thereon, and the nature of the action in which they were incurred.

A bill for the appointment of a Supreme Court Commissioner, to reside at Salem in the county of Washington, was read a first and second time, and was committed to the Committee of Judiciary.

The resolution offered yesterday by Mr. Jefferson of Genesee county, to direct the Registers and Assistant Registers in Chancery to report the number of bills for the foreclosure of mortgages in the years 1835, '36, '37, '38 and '39, with the number of decrees for sales, the amount of costs allowed on each, &c. &c., was so amended as to confine the report to the years 1838 and '39; and also, on the motion of Mr. Hawley, to include in the report the amount of expenses attending the sales, which could not otherwise be got at, as such expenses were not included in the taxed costs.

Mr. Roosevelt gave notice of a bill in relation to Charitable Associations.

A Worthy Example.—The Directors of the Hagerstown Bank, at their meeting on Tuesday last, appropriated one hundred dollars for the relief of the suffering poor, at Hagerstown.

The steam ship British Queen is now due having sailed from London, on the 1st inst.

From the New Haven Herald.

CASE OF THE AFRICANS.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT.—*Decision of Judge Judson.*—On the opening of the Court this morning Judge Judson delivered his decision on this important case. After reviewing all the evidence, and the nature of the several claimants, his honor decided that the claim of Lieut. Gedney and the officers of the U. S. brig Washington, for salvage on the vessel, the Amistad, and cargo, was legal and valid;—Lt. G. having declined any interest in the slaves, as property. The claim of Messrs. Green and Fordham, of Long Island, was dismissed. That of the Africans, in their own behalf, was sustained, and the Judge most fully decided that they came properly within the U. S. law of 1818 and 1819, as captured slaves, and as such remanded them to the possession and protection of the U. S. Government, to be returned to their native country—excepting Antonio, the slave of the captain of the Amistad, who was restored to the heirs of his master, as being legally held under the laws of Spain. The ground of his decision in regard to the others, was, that they were not held by the Spanish claimants by any legal title. This decision involved the claim of the Spanish government under the treaty stipulations, and leaves it as a matter of diplomacy between that government and ours. All other claims were pre-terminated.

The amount of salvage awarded to Lt. Gedney and crew, is one third of the vessel and cargo under appraisalment.

His honor the Judge occupied about two hours in the delivery of his review and decision of the case, which was done in a very lucid and impressive manner. It meets the approbation of all we have heard speak of it, and we believe will do honor to his legal acumen and humanity as a man.

Congress.—In Senate, Monday, January, 13, Mr. White read the resolutions of Tennessee, instructing him, and declining to comply with them, resigned his seat. The bill for the armed occupation of Florida was taken up, and advocated in a long speech from Mr. Benton, and referred back to the committee for amendment.

In the House, the New Jersey election case was referred to the committee on elections, by a vote of 172 to 16. The motion to receive abolition petitions was laid on the table, by a vote 131 to 68, on the presentation of a petition from Massachusetts to abolish slavery in the District of Columbia.

Savage Inhumanity.—The Camden, N. J. Mail relates the following story:—After nightfall, and during the prevalence of the high wind on the 20th ult., a stranger knocked at the farmer's door, residing on Pennshawk creek, and stated that he and his wife had attempted to come up in a flat, which was upset by the violence of the storm; that he had escaped to the shore, while his wife succeeded in reaching the bottom of the vessel, where she was entirely exposed to the inclemency of the weather; that he could hear her voice crying for help, and begged the loan of the farmer's boat to enable him to go to her rescue. This, for some cause or other, was refused, and the poor man went to another house, with like success, till at the third time he was allowed to take a boat. He proceeded to the vessel, and nothing was heard again until the first farmer was aroused from his warm bed a few hours after, by the return of the flat man, who had actually brought his wife on his back to the door, when she was found to be frozen stiff in the rigidity of death! The body of the poor woman was placed in an out house, where a coroner's inquest was held upon it, and as the stranger could get no conveyance to the city, where he said he belonged, his deceased wife was interred somewhere in the neighborhood.

Death by Freezing.—A citizen of this place by the name of E. Lockwood, who kept a stall in our market, was frozen to death yesterday afternoon upon the Lake, whither he had gone a fishing. He broke through the ice, but succeeded in extricating himself. He was, however, so chilled as to be unable to reach a place of comfort and safety, and accordingly perished. Persons were within hearing of his cries, but were unable to reach him to render assistance.—*Buffalo Com. Advertiser.*

A young lady of our acquaintance, being asked to subscribe for the Ladies' Book, replied with a quiet wink of the left eye, that she had already agreed to take a Ladies' Companion.—*Mauvee Express.*

Nelson Cochrane convicted of burning the Rail-Road Bridge across the river Rouge, was sentenced, on Saturday, to ten years imprisonment in the State Penitentiary.—*Detroit Adv.*

A heavy Loss.—By a late report of the Bank Commissioners of the State of Alabama, it has been shown that the aggregate loss of the State by Bank insolvencies and the defalcation of one of the agents of the Bank of England falls but little short of five millions of dollars.

It is reported that General Jackson, contemplates a visit to Cuba, to restore his health.

POSTSCRIPT.

By this afternoon's mail we have intelligence of the arrival of the packet ship Garrick, at New York, from Liverpool, from which port she sailed on the 14th ult. The news is of not much importance, and we have not time to make any extracts.

The only particulars we can learn with regard to the Lexington, we extract from the N. Y. Sun.

THE LEXINGTON.

We are without any further information in relation to the dreadful calamity which has so intensely excited our community during the two past days, than was furnished in our paper yesterday morning. The New Haven boat which arrived yesterday, bro't no particulars of any kind, though on her touching the dock hundreds of anxious friends of the victims in the catastrophe leaped on board in the hope of hearing something which would in some degree relieve the prevailing anxiety;—that some fortunate one or more of the sufferers, deemed lost, had been preserved by some miracle, or at least that the bodies of some of the perished had been recovered. But nothing of the kind was known on board; indeed, the inmates of the boat knew less of the dreadful details than did their visitors.

DIED.

At her residence in Napoleon, Jackson county, Michigan, on the 4th instant, Mrs. HARRIET HOLLAND, aged 35 years, wife of Simon Holland, formerly of Pittsford. She was the daughter of Mr. James Murray, of the town of Henrietta.

AGENT WANTED.

Wanted immediately, a person to travel in the State of Pennsylvania appointing Agents for the sale of "WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND." To a man of active and industrious habits an excellent opportunity is presented for a permanent and profitable business. For further information, inquire at the Drug Store, No. 6 on the Bridge.

FIREMEN'S BALL.

THE THIRD ANNUAL BALL, for the benefit of the Firemen's Benevolent Association, will be held at MARKET HALL, on FRIDAY EVENING, January 24th, at 6 o'clock. All Firemen are invited to attend without farther invitation.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times.

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grasshopper"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back-ache, under such a load.) For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 85,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousand have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."

HENRY SCRANTON,

Agent for this City.

**THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.**

MONDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 20, 1840,
Will be performed the new and celebrated Play of
THE LADY OF LYONS.

Claude Melnotte, Mr. Rice,
Col. Damas, "Dean,
Glavis, "Warren,
Pauline, Mrs. Rice,
Mad. Dechapples, "Kore,
Widow Melnotte, "Dean.

After the Play,

DUETT, "One day while working at my Plough,"
Mr. Rice and Mrs. Dean.

Mrs. Le BRUN, will dance a HIGHLAND FLING.

To conclude with the celebrated laughable farce of the
PROMISSORY NOTE,

OR, THE FATAL EFFECTS OF ENDORSING.
Mr. Frederick Scamper, Mr. Rice,
Mr. Markham, "Dean,
Cicily, Mrs. Dean,
Mrs. Markham, "Kore,
Caroline, "Le Brun.

In course of the season, much novelty will be produced. The new and celebrated plays of the "Lady of Lyons," by Bulwer—"The Love Chase," by Knowles—"The White Horse of the Peppers"—"Rory O'More"—"Robert M'Car"—"Jacques Strop"—"The Inkeeper's Daughter"—"Cherry and Fair Star," &c.

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 1-2 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.

The Brother Jonathan.

Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y.
TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the BROTHER JONATHAN, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little the LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by D. D. T. MOORE, Agent for the Publishers.



First Arrival.—Boston School Library.

A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning chalye,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep- do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Take Notice.

ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name and firm of MARSHALL & WELLES, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.
Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
jan18-72-3t E. F. MARSHALL.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING.

Travellers, take notice.

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller," was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.

The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.

* * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.

Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69tf

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market. For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours.
oct. 29.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin Stripes Challeys, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.
jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov. 18, "in which are inserted numerous descriptions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes." For sale by WM. ALLING.
nov. 23.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S
21 Exchange street
oct22

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 14.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bonnets, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. H. DOTY
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, TUESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 21, 1840.

NO. 74.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 18, STATE-STREET,
(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24ct.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domes-
tic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct 11th

WOODRUFF'S NEW
BEARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct 23 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.
Oct. 23. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILOR G.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HERMAN MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y. oct 22

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
oct 22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

Attention!
A. T. No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY.
Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade H.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.
oct. 22.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st, opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 22.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WIZLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your Balsam
or HONORSMAN. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of HORSHEMUND,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and bene-
fit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
223m WM. COGSWELL.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Red, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Hair Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURTON.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Texas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havanna.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breat, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.
JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach
and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
Agent for the county of Monroe.
nov 19th

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap:
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepria—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plates.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c. for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. N. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. | G. A. BARTHOLOIC & Co
JOHN M. WIZLOW, Druggist.
From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main-street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before go-
ing elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Merahan, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 29ct.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
COMBE, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING.
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corre-
sponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$3 50 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$8 00
" 2 " " 0 75 " 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " " 1 00 " 6 weeks, 4 50
" 4 " " 1 13 " 3 months, 4 00
" 5 " " 1 25 " 3 " " 5 00
" 6 " " 1 38 " 6 " " 6 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00 " 9 " " 12 00
One square, one year, \$12 00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishments in the city.
No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Scalett, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
H. MASON,
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE,
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.
NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
nov 30 WM. ALLING,
No. 19 Exchange-street.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the
public generally, that he has lately commenced
the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is
constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and
of superior finish and workmanship,) a general as-
sortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secre-
taries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and
Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and
Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bed-
steads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as fa-
vorable terms as any other establishment in the city.
Call and see. H. MAGNE.

Grey and Scalett Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

STOVES. I have just received in ad-
dition to my former stock, 150
cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have
all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTI-
BLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per
cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the
first offer.
nov. 29. 33ct. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to
examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety,
from the Nap and medium to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Scalett's Boys
Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs on
Tippets, Bows and Scalett's Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line,
will do well to call and examine for themselves, before pur-
chasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under
the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 13ct J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

Gray Scalett and Plush Caps.
THE subscribers have just received from the East
a large assortment of Gray Scalett and Plush
Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at
No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK.
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. 24ct.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 22.

BLANK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity
just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or
yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

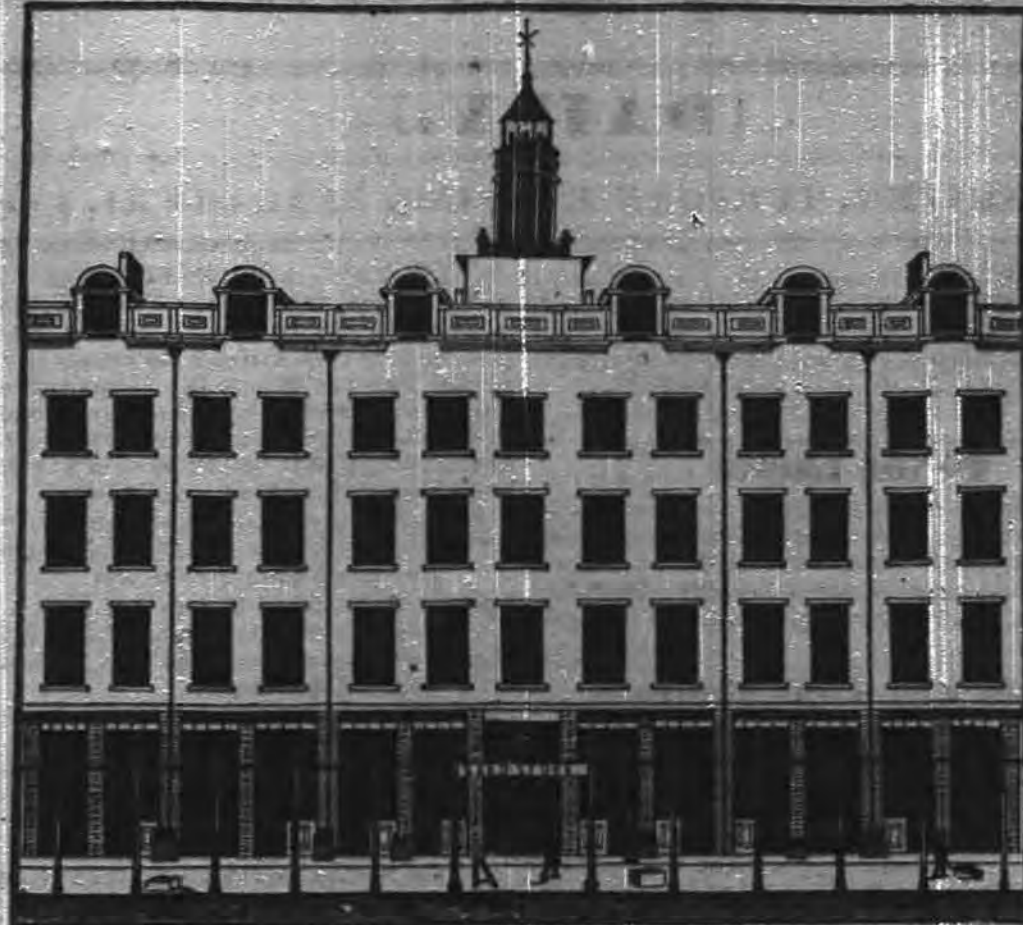
Absent Without Leave.

In many, if not most, of the regiments of our army, there is to be found a sort of privileged oddity—who takes liberties with all his brethren of the mess with impunity, and who pockets every thing short of a blow, with the best possible humor. In general the individuals of this description are designated in the mess room vocabulary, 'Good tempered old stagers,' and 'Old Stickers,' meaning thereby, that they can 'go' at the bottle; and 'stick at the bottle' till 'all's blue.' One of these, a quarter-master of infantry, with a nose of the genuine Bardolph complexion, a rosy and eternal smile, a short figure, and a big head, having dined with a party of brother officers at the *Three Cups*, Harwich—the day on which his regiment marched into the barracks of that town—was in the best possible humor, so much so, that he gave the bottle no rest until about eleven o'clock, and became glorious, just as the company broke up; right or wrong he would go along with three of the youngest subalterns to ramble by the sea-side in the moonshine, having been 'so long' in the sun. They permitted him reluctantly; perhaps, indeed, because they could not prevent him; but when the party got down to the place where passengers and goods are generally embarked, the quarter-master became totally overpowered and sank senseless into a snore. The officers whom he accompanied could not think of carrying his *corpus* back to the inn; nor were there many persons near whom they could employ for the purpose; one of them opened the door of a private carriage which stood near, 'unshipped' from its wheels—ready for embarkation, and in a moment the sleeper was bundled into it, where he was left to his repose with the door fast shut upon him. Next morning at day break (about 3 o'clock) the coach with its contents was put on board the Hamburg packet, and stowed away at the very bottom of the hold; in half an hour after this the vessel put to sea. For the whole of the day the packet had a brisk breeze, and at midnight was a good hundred miles away from Harwich; a dead calm set in. It was a beautiful night in July, and the passengers were not all gone to bed; some walked upon deck, and others sat below at cards—every thing was silent except the rattling of the ropes as the ship yielded to the smooth and gentle swell of the sleeping North sea. About this time, the quarter-master, it is supposed, awoke; at least he had not been heard before to utter his complaints, probably from the bustle consequent on the management of the vessel in a stiff breeze. However, it was at this time that his cracked and buried voice first fell upon the ears of the crew, and for about twenty minutes the panic was indescribable. The passengers, one and all, run on deck; in short, none on board, not even the captain and the eldest seaman, were free from alarm; for they had searched every habitable place in the vessel without discovering the cause of their terrors; and the hold, it was evident, could not have contained an extra rat, it was so crammed with luggage, &c. 'Let me out, you d—d rascals! let me out, I say!' screamed the voice, with increased vigor.

'Where are you?' bawled the Captain.—'I'm here in a coach, d—n you,' answered the quarter-master. The mystery was now solved, but no one could imagine how a human being could have got into the carriage. However, satisfaction on this point was not to be waited for; so the men fell to work, and after about half an hour's hard exertions, succeeded in disencumbering the vehicle. They then proceeded to unpack the quarter-master, whose astonishment amounted almost to madness when he found that he had not only been confined to a coach, but in a ship, and that the said ship was then in the middle of the German Ocean. It was impossible to put back to Harwich, so no remedy was left the little fat gentleman, but to proceed to the end of the voyage, and to take passage back as soon as possible. This was bad enough, but the matter was rendered still worse by adverse winds which considerably lengthened the voyage. The quarter-master was constantly employed in meditating how he came on board, but all to no purpose. The last thing he could recollect of 'the land he had left,' was, that he had dined and wineed at the 'Three Cups'; what followed was chaos.

But the worst of the affair, decidedly, was that the day on which he was put to sea was the 23d of the month, and it being impossible for him to make his appearance with his regiment on the 24th, he must be reported "Absent without leave," and would probably be superseded. However, he had great hopes of being able to join his regiment, on the next return day, and by due application he might contrive to prevent supersession. All his hopes rested upon a quick passage to Harwich. This, however, the fates denied him; for, after having made every preparation for embarkation, he was again hindered for a fortnight, before he could set sail. On his return, he found that he was not only superseded by the Commander in Chief, but considered dead by all his relations and friends! However, on applying for a reinstatement, he obtained it, and once more joined his old corps at Harwich, where he many a night amused the mess with the recital of his trip to sea in a coach.—[Military Sketch Book.

VIEW OF THE ROCHESTER ARCADE.



The above cut is representative of the ROCHESTER ARCADE, one of the many beautiful edifices with which our city is adorned. It fronts on Buffalo street, including numbers 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, and 40. The main hall of the building extends to the summit, and is lighted from above by windows in the roof. It runs at right angles from the front, and is entered by the centre door represented in the engraving. The Post Office, which is at the end of the hall, is one of the most commodious in the Union—the hall being sufficiently large to accommodate, if necessary, several hundred persons when waiting for the mail to be opened. Its sides have entrances to several offices on the ground floor, as well as from the gallery on a level with the second story. Immediately on the right and left of the entrance to the hall from the street, are splendidly painted the Falls of Niagara and their surrounding scenery. From the summit of the building, a full view is presented of Rochester and its vicinity, as far as the forests are removed.

The cut used at the head of this article, was engraved by MR. J. H. RICHARDSON, lately a pupil of J. W. ORR, of Buffalo. He now is in the employment of V. R. JACKSON, of this city. The engraving is the first, we believe, that has been made of the Arcade.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Enjure."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

TUESDAY EVENING, JAN. 31, 1840.

A bit of a Row.—On the last trip of the Steamer Brian Borohme to this city, says the *New Orleans Sun* of the 2nd instant, she was libelled at our Admiralty Court, and two sheriff's officers despatched to seize her—and that the Brian Borohme, in defiance of the order of court, immediately left the city, having forcibly detained the said officers on board. The boat returned to this city yesterday morning. On ascertaining this fact, Judge Canonage of the Criminal Court, assisted by a competent civil force, repaired to the steamer, captured her officers and safely escorted them to the Calaboose. They were examined before Recorder Baldwin.

New Road.—The Jacksonville E. F. Advocate, of the 31st ult., says, that the government is about constructing a road from that place to Rose's Bluff, on the St. Mary's river. Lieut. Simpson, has been designated as the superintendent of the work, and Col. I. D. Hart has the contract. The superintendent and contractor has recently made a careful examination of the route, and are fully satisfied of both the utility and practicability of the enterprise.

From Mexico.—The schooner George H. Wetter, Capt. Delvaile, at New Orleans on the 18th instant, reports that there was a verbal rumor, when he left, 20th instant, of three thousand government troops being about to march on the federalists and Texian volunteers at Matamoras. There had been no communication between the two places for the twenty-three days preceding the departure of the Wetter.

FALSE PRETENCES.—A merchant of Clintonville, L. I., named Augustus H. Kissam, has been indicted by the grand jury of New York, for obtaining goods under pretence of owning a farm and other property, from Wright & Co., corner of Front street and Peck slip. He afterwards sold the goods at auction for less than cost. Committed.

FRAGAR.—An affray took place on the first instant, at a drinking place on Commerce street, Mobile, which resulted in one of the parties receiving a pistol shot through the head, who, it was reported, has since died. The person by whom he was shot, is in confinement.

Daring Robbery.—A most daring robbery, says the *N. Orleans Sun*, was committed on board the steamer Fusilier, which reached our Levee last night. While the F. stopped at Lafayette to discharge a quantity of live stock she had on board, some villain extracted from the clerk's desk western funds to the amount of about \$2,500.

The President of Texas has forbidden, by proclamation, the interference of Texans with the Mexican civil war.

Victoria Sunk.—A N. Orleans paper says, the steamer Caddo reports the sinking of the steamer-boat Victoria, about a mile and a half below the city of Commerce, on her upward trip to Arkansas.

Shipwreck.—The British barque John Anderson, says a *New Orleans paper*, from Liverpool, with part of a cargo of salt, went ashore during Tuesday night, 29th ult., on the South breakers, and bilged.

Fire.—A destructive fire occurred at Pensacola, on the morning of the 29th ult., destroying five buildings, and the progress of which was only stayed by pulling down two others.

Good Business.—A *New Orleans paper* says that a Sheriff in that city made \$250,000 in three years!

Frozen to Death.—A negro man was frozen to death in New Orleans, on the night of the 2d instant—a very rare occurrence in that section of country.

Death of a Painter.—The *New York Tattler* says—"Jarvis, among the best portrait painters and greatest wits of his time, died at his lodgings in this city, on Monday." If we are to believe Dunlap in his *History of the Art of Design*, Jarvis was an extraordinary man in the way of talent and humor.

FROM TEXAS.—By an arrival at New Orleans, intelligence from Galveston has been received up to the 23th ult.

Mr. J. R. Jones has been appointed Postmaster General.

The sale of Galveston city lots, which commenced on the 23d, went off as well as was expected.

Building, which seemed to progress less rapidly than before for a month or two in the fall, is now proceeding with a fresh impetus in this city.

The Texians, generally, view the late movement of Col. Ross, and the capture of Matamoras, with ill-concealed feelings of indignation. Col. Ross's name has been struck from the army list.

President Lamar's administration is represented to be very popular—enjoying the confidence of all classes.

The following we extract from the *Toronto Examiner* of the 15th inst. "It is generally reported that a man named Livingston Palmer, an American, from the State of Vermont, has been arrested on the charge of distributing commissions for the Patriot Army.—These commissions are dated September last, and signed by John Montgomery. We are informed that several arrests have been made in consequence of Palmer's disclosures in the townships of Pickering, Whitby, Markham, and Brock."

"I love thee still," as the quiet husband said to the chattering wife.

FOREIGN NEWS.

U. S. Bank Loan.—The arrangements for Mr. Jaudon's loan of £900,000, with the Rothschilds, have been concluded, and the stock upon the announcement rose from £16 to £19; but settled at £18, which was the rate Dec. 13. Bonds are to be issued, made payable at the houses of the Messrs. Rothschilds in London and Paris—the dates two and three years from October last, the contract price 92, and the rate of annual interest 6 per cent. They are secured by the deposits of \$5,000,000 of the state stocks of Pennsylvania, Mississippi, Michigan, Illinois and Indiana.

The Dowager Queen, Adelaide, has taken Windsor Castle in her round of visits, and spent three days with the Queen. As her visits have heretofore been confined to the conservative noblemen of the old school, this visit is much 'treated of,' in the newspapers.

The *Great Western* is now in dock in Bristol, having had her paddles taken-off to enable her to enter. She will not resume her trips before Spring.

A highly successful experiment has been made in London, for the production of gas from water and tar combined. The gas burned with a flame as pure and bright as that from coal, while the expense of its production is much less, and the process is much more simple and expeditious. It was estimated that gas from tar and water could be furnished at one-third of the price charged for coal gas by the companies.

The indictments for the trial of the Newport prisoners were delivered to them in Monmouth jail, on the 12th. Sir Fred. Pollock and three other eminent barristers, are engaged as their counsel. Another prisoner was committed for trial, making thirty-nine in all. But of the thirty-eight originally committed, bills were found only against 14 for high treason. The trial was to commence on the last day of December. Two more companies (rifles) stationed at Windsor, received orders on the 12th to march to Monmouth, in South Wales.

Singapore, Aug. 19.—Our latest letters from China, state that Commissioner Lin had issued an edict, which was placarded at Macao, requiring that the ships and merchants should go to Whampoa and Canton in five days time, or otherwise should leave altogether. There was also a thundering edict addressed to the Portuguese Governor, demanding a Chinese who was a Catholic convert to Christianity, and who was accused of opium dealing, to be sent to him in five days, or he would come down with 20,000 men and drive all hands into the sea. This man claims to be a Portuguese subject, and was to be protected at all hazards. Two Englishmen, formerly supposed to be opium dealers, were also demanded, that they might be strangled.

France.—The trial of the Marquis de Croisy Chassel, on suspicion of being engaged in a conspiracy for the restoration of the Bonaparte dynasty, has resulted so far, in pretty conclusive proofs against him. But it appears that his intrigues were undertaken without the Prince Louis Bonaparte's appeal, as he disclaims all approval of intrigue and unfair means; and has written a letter to the Paris Commerce, and London Post, in which he does not deny having written to the Marquis, but appeals to the French government, in whose possession are the letters, that he has always set himself, in the most formal manner, against the organization of *emutes*; that he has never authorized any body to distribute money among the people; and that, in short, he detests intrigue to the last degree, because he sees that it only does harm to those who have recourse to it.

The news from the French possessions in Africa continues to be of a character most disastrous. The French Government was hurrying forward reinforcements with all possible speed. On the 7th of December, the Achéron steamer left Algiers, fearing an attack upon the city, and it was even reported that the French troops were coming in, having been driven from the outposts. All the colonists were returning, and it was said the farms on the plain were all destroyed.

In the *Journal du Havre*, December 16th, are Letters from Africa and the South of France, giving an account of the state of things in Africa. It appears that the Arabs are wholly overrunning the French colonists, pillaging them and their farms, and inflicting upon them a great variety of cruelties. Algiers itself is alarmed. The army of Abdel-Kader is composed of 25,000 men, 24,000 of which are cavalry, and only about a thousand on foot. They manoeuvre like the French, and their charge is said to be terrific. The French soldiers are wholly on the defensive, and they keep shut up in their intrenchments.

It is stated that the people of Lessino, one of the Swiss Cantons, had deposed the cantonal government, and established a provisional one. They had decreed the banishment of many members of the cantonal government, who are accused of having perverted and opposed to the constitution. The people were all armed, but no excesses had taken place. The insurrection was in the first place led on by women, men flew to arms of course, and the cantonal troops submitted at once, surrendering the arsenal to the citizens.

Death of a Rioter.—We have received information from several different sources, of the death of another of the rioters who was concerned with Armstrong in the unprovoked attack on Mager's house on New Year's eve. He was badly wounded at the time, and lingered until a few days since, when he died. The name of the dead rioter is carefully withheld, on account of the alleged respectability of some of his friends. The wounds of the survivors, we understand, are all nearly healed. One of them, however, has been absent from this city, or carefully concealed for ten days past. The names of a number of the most active are known at the police.—N. Y. Sun.

Twenty-sixth Congress.

WASHINGTON, JANUARY 14, 1840.

IN THE SENATE, after the usual business of the morning hour had been disposed of, Mr. Wright, of New York, called up the Sub-Treasury Bill, which was made the special order of the day, and was discussed till the Senate adjourned.

In the House of Representatives, after the Journal had been read,

Mr. Lawrence, of Massachusetts, moved its amendment, so as to make it show that he did not yesterday, make a special motion to receive an Abolition petition. After a long debate the motion was lost.

Mr. Jones, from the Ways and Means, moved that the Committee be allowed to employ a clerk. Agreed to.

Mr. Thompson, of South Carolina, asked for the suspension of rules, to enable him to get up a resolution Mr. Wise submitted many days since, to lay all petitions in reference to slavery on the table without debate. Refused—ayes 128, nays 77, not two thirds voting with the majority.

Mr. Hoffman, of New York, moved to take up the special order of the day, being the report of the select committee on the rules.

Mr. J. Q. Adams objected. He insisted that petitions were in order for the day.

The Chair decided in his favor. Mr. Rice Garland appealed from the decision of the Chair; but before any action was had, the House, by unanimous consent, took up the rules as they are proposed to be amended by the select committee; and the rest of the day was devoted to the subject.

A CAT WITH EIGHT LEGS.—A natural curiosity, consisting of a cat with eight legs, has recently been exhibited in New Orleans, by a couple of fellows who ingeniously invented the supernumerary legs out of rat's tails. The imposition was rather too bare faced, and the indignant community demolished their show, and helped them out of town by a vigorous application of the points of their boots to a tender portion of their person.

LEAF YEAR.—Old bachelors must look out for equals this year. The ladies have the privilege of doing up the courting business for the year to come, and we will venture to say, will make thorough business of it. Queen Victoria has set the dear creatures an example by publicly declaring her intention of marrying her cousin, Prince Albert.—Greenfield Courier.

A Double Murder.—The Georgia Messenger gives the following account of occurrences which took place at Americus, in Sumpter county, on the 19th ult. "George Robertson, a candidate for sheriff, struck John Kimmey, the present sheriff, across the head with a bowie knife, and wounded him severely. Kimmey then shot Robertson through the body, and escaped into the yard of Mr. Gore's hotel, and crept under the house. He was pursued by James Shearn, with a pistol and after some search, traced by the blood to his hiding place. Kimmey begged him not to kill him, but Shearn shot him deliberately through the body. Robertson survived his wound a few hours, and Kimmey about two days. Shearn made his escape, and also another individual named W. Sims, who was involved as accessory."

BETTER THAN NOTHING.—An editor in Indiana has accepted the appointment to the office of door-keeper of the House of Representatives of that State. This chap belonged, no doubt, to that gang whom Major Noah so graphically and good homoredly described, as besieging President Jackson on his first inauguration. Their claims, if we recollect rightly, were described as having put in first for minister plenipotentiary, then for charge and so on down, till some of the last actually begged to know of the old man, if he had not some old clothes.—[Sp't. of the Times.

Sleighting.—The tallest sleighting party, says the Wheeling Gazette, we have seen for some time, took a cruise round town and out to Triadelphia, on New Year's day. The steamboat officers in port, fitted out two large yawls on runners, attached six horses two one and eight to the other, and after taking in about twenty passengers went off in fine style, with bells ringing, banners flying, &c. An excellent dinner was provided for them at Triadelphia, and they returned in the evening. As the newspapers say "The whole affair came off with great eclat."

A Gloucester Jury.—In a case in the Crown Court, at the late Quarter Sessions for the county of Gloucester, (England), the jury found two prisoners, "guilty of stealing, without a felonious intention." The laughter excited in Court was excessive, and the jury corrected the verdict by returning a general verdict of "guilty."—Gifts of great men.

Something like a Musical Instrument.—A novel organ has been erected by Prince Bancanforte, upon a hill in his park, Messina; it is supplied with wind by a windmill, and can be distinctly heard two or three miles distant.

Poetical.—The following direction on a letter received at our office was shown us yesterday.

To Baltimore, Maryland,
Bear me straightway
To Daniel I. Edwards,
Without more delay;
He'll call at the post office for me himself,
Deliver me safe, and he'll pay you the pelf.
Baltimore Clipper.

Ostriches' Nests.—According to native testimony, the male ostrich sits on the nest, (which is merely a hollow space scooped out in the sand,) during the night, the better to defend the eggs from jackals and other nocturnal plunderers; towards morning, he brummels, or utters a grumbling

sound for the female to come and take his place, and she sits on the eggs during the cool of the morning and evening. In the middle of the day, the pair, leaving the eggs in charge of the sun, and "forgetting that the foot may crush them," employ themselves in feeding off the tops of bushes in the plain near the nest. Looking aloft, at this time of day, a white Egyptian vulture may be seen soaring in mid air, with a large stone between his talons. Having carefully surveyed the ground below him, he suddenly let fall the stone, and then follows it in rapid descent. Let the hunter run to the spot, and he will find a nest of probably a score of eggs, (some of them broken by the vulture.) The jackal is said to roll the eggs together to break them, whilst the hyena pushes them off with his nose to bury them at a distance.

By this Evening's Mail.

THE LEXINGTON.

We find the following intelligence in regard to the fate of those on board the Lexington, in the N. Y. Sun, and the Dispatch, of Saturday. The body of Philo Upton, of Egremont, Mass., was found floating with a life preserver on. The Dispatch says:

We are pained to add yet two more names to the record: that of Mr. John Marshall, Glass blower, of this city, who has left a wife and three children; and that of Mr. Baum, son of the clerk of the Washington Market.

The following we extract from the Sun:

We learn that the steamboat Statesman, which left here on Thursday morning for the scene of the disaster, before dark picked up one corpse and thirteen trunks. With these, she went into Bridgeport, where she left them, and taking in wood, yesterday morning again returned to search for lost persons and property.

The postmaster at Southport, Ct. writes that the bodies of Mr. Hempstead, of Brooklyn, first engineer, and of Jacob Saues, head waiter, had been picked up and brought to that place.

The mail carrier, from River head, about forty miles from the scene of the disaster, states that on Tuesday afternoon, a man respectably clad was picked up on the beach near that place, alive, but in such a state of exhaustion, that he could give no account of himself. He was carried to the house of Mr. Terry, and medical aid called in. The attending physician was of opinion last evening that the man would survive.

The only names of passengers we have heard of, in addition to those heretofore published, are Capt. Childs, brother of the Captain of the Lexington; Royal Sibley, of Pawtucket; Elias Brown, of Stonington; Isaac Flowers, seaman, of Cambridgeport; Capt. Mattison, and George Benson Smith, of Brooklyn.

CONGRESS.

January 15.

Besides a continuation of the discussion of the Independent Treasury Bill, the only business done in the Senate, on Wednesday, was, increasing the pay of the Treasurer of the Philadelphia Mint to \$2,500, and of the Branch Mint at New Orleans \$3000.

The House devoted some time to the consideration of proposed changes in the rules and orders of the House; and laying the subject again on the table, resumed the discussion of a rule to govern the disposal of abolition petitions when introduced. The debate, or rather the broil, which the subject gave rise to, had resulted in no decision at the time the mail left.

NEW JERSEY.—The Governor of this State has sent a special message to the legislature; in which he takes strong grounds against the rejection of the Jersey members by the House, before and after its organization; and intimates that no law of Congress can be binding upon the State of New Jersey, while deprived of its representation.

New organization of Fire Co. No. 4.

At an Election of Offices of Fire Company No. 5, held at the Engine House, Monday the 20th instant.

W. H. MOORE, was elected Foreman.
E. R. LUCE, " Assistant Foreman.
F. WORCESTER, " Secretary.
R. A. HALL, " Director F. B. Ass'n.
F. WORCESTER, Secretary.

Rochester, Jan. 21st, 1840.

FIREMEN'S BALL.

THE THIRD ANNUAL BALL, for the benefit of the Firemen's Benevolent Association will be held at MARKET HALL, on FRIDAY EVENING, January 24th, at 6 o'clock. All Firemen are invited to attend without farther invitation.
January 13. 68tf.

AGENT WANTED.

Wanted immediately, a person to travel in the State of Pennsylvania appointing Agents for the sale of "WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND." To a man of active and industrious habits an excellent opportunity is presented for a permanent and profitable business. For further information, inquire at the Drug Store, No. 6 on the Bridge.
January 17, 1840. 71tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. jan14-69

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening. OYSTERS by the Quart to families.

THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.

TUESDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 21, 1840,
Will be performed the favorite Comedy of

SWEETHEARTS
And Wives:

Admiral Franklin, Charles Franklin, Billy Lackaday, Eugenia, Laura, Mrs. Bell, Susan,
Mr. Dean, " Rice, " Warren,
Mrs. Dean, " Rice, " Koro, " Le Brun.

To conclude with the laughable, musical farce of

The Poor Soldier.

Patrick, Dermot, Darby, Bayatelle, Kathleen, Norah,
Mrs. Koro, Mr. Rice, " Dean, " Warren, Mrs. Dean, " Le Brun.

In the course of the piece,
Eleven Songs, Duets, &c. &c.

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 1/2 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.
January 20. 67tf

Information Wanted,

OF MOSES NEACHAN, who left his home in this city, on Wednesday, the 8th inst., and has not been heard of since. He is a mason by trade; when he left, had on a blue box coat, gray pantaloons, and a white hat. He is about 50 years of age. Any information respecting him, dead or alive, may be left at this office, which will be most thankfully received by his afflicted and anxious wife.
Rochester, Jan. 22, 1840. 74-gratia



First Arrival.—Boston School Library.

A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

- 10 pieces of new style morning challs,
 - 50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
 - 20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
 - 20 " do do do plain do
 - 15 " do do do rep. do
 - 20 " do French ginghams,
 - 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
 - 12 " handboxes,
 - 200 pieces light and dark prints,
 - 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
 - Superior Tuscan bonnets,
 - Do do braids, by the piece,
 - Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
 - Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
 - Light and mixed cassimeres,
 - 6 pieces Arabian cloth,
 - A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
 - Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
- * * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Take Notice.

ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.
Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
jan18-72-3t E. F. MARSHALL.

The Brother Jonathan.

Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y. TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the Brother JONATHAN, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little THE LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by D. D. T. MOORE, Agent for the Publishers.
jan. 17-3

Travellers, take notice.—WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.
P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67mf

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.

* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Refreshment Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69tf

**LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challays, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.
jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.**

**DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for Nov. 18, "in which are inserted numerous descriptions of recent Counterfeit and altered notes."
For sale by WM. ALLING.
nov. 23.**

**JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of J. Curle, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curls, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S
oct22 21 Exchange street**

**A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by WM. ALLING.
Nov. 14.**

**BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.**

**JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.**

**CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY.
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.**

**DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by WM. ALLING.
Dec. 15.**

**POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING.
Nov 2.**

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter, Seal, Cloth, Sealott's Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Boss and Sealott Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 13tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

The Working-Man's Advocate.

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

Price

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 22, 1840.

NO. 75.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY. Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.

OVER W. G. GRIFFIN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in advance. If the balance per annum will invariably be charged if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,

Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 18 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,

Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,

Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,

Draper and Tailor, No. 33, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, nov17 Rochester, N. Y. 24tf.

S. P. W. HOWE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS, DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11tf

WOODRUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the Eagle Tavern, oct12 Rochester, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 37 Main-st. Corner of St. Paul's, EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly, Editor L. Stevens, A. W. Riley. Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the city.

HERMAN SEASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, oct22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATERS.
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
oct22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well-known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

Attention!
At No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. G. DOTY,
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliot's Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease.
N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.
oct. 22.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't forget the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 22.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. John M. Winslow, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times a day in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your Balsam or Honeydew. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Honeydew, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.
223m

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco; Cavendish 12¹/₂ pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BURRIS.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Tea, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffees, green and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Manilla and grets matta, willow cradles and wag-ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands; pure old port and Maderia, and a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American cigars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Horkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.
JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I leave the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of the two bottles of the Vermifuge, which had entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only Agent for the county of Monroe.
nov19

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New-York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laine, from 26¹/₂ to 28, all wool, a very splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brochu, Damascus Damask, Tibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch card engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.
N. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
DR. H. HAISTED. I. G. A. BARTPOLICE & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.
From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in No. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share custom. If Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.
nov. 23. 29tf.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo. L. Combe, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING, No. 12, Exchange-st. nov. 5.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, Dec. 10.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:
Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 00
" " 2 " "	0 75	" " 1 month,	3 00
" " 3 " "	1 00	" " 3 weeks,	4 00
" " 4 " "	1 15	" " 1 month,	4 50
" " 5 " "	1 35	" " 3 weeks,	5 50
" " 6 " "	1 50	" " 1 month,	6 00
" " 2 weeks,	2 00	" " 3 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$18.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$30.00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seal, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON,
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by
WM. ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange-street.
nov30

New Cabinet Ware-Roomy
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

Grey and Seallet Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33tf JOSIAH SHELLEN.

Gray Seallet and Plush Caps.
THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Seallet and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK, Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n46tf

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours.
oct. 22.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13. A. B. BROWN & Co.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Lap and median, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer, Seal Cloth, Seallet, Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs, Linen, Bass and Seallet Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any articles in the above bill, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo street, the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 13tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

THE BIBLE.—By WILLIAM LEGGOTT.

"This is a true saying, and worthy of all ac-
ception."

This is a book I'd rather own,
Than all the gold and gems,
That e'er in monarch's coffers shone,
Than all their diadems.
Nay, were the seas one chrysolite,
The earth a golden ball,
And diamonds all the stars of night,
This book were worth them all.
How hateful to ambition's eye
His blood wrung spoils must gleam,
When death's uplifted hand is nigh,
His life a vanished dream!
Then bear him with his gasping breath
For one poor moment crave!
Fool! would'st thou stay the arm of death?
Ask of thy gold to save!
No, no! the soul ne'er found relief
In glittering hoards of wealth;
Gems dazzle not the eye of grief,
Gold cannot purchase health:
But here a blessed balm appears
To heal the deepest wo;
And he that seeks this book in tears,
His tears shall cease to flow.
Here He who died on Calvary's tree
Hath made that promise blest;
"Ye heavy laden come to me,
And I will give you rest.
A bruised reed I will not break,
A contrite heart despise;
My burden's light, and all who take
My yoke shall win the skies!"
Yes, yes this little book is worth
All else to mortals given;
For what are all the joys of earth
Compared to joys of heaven?
This is the guide our Father gave
To lead to realms of day,
A star whose lustre gilds the grave,
"The Light, the Life, the Way."

Had she been true,
Would Heaven make such another world
Of one entire and perfect chrysolite
I'd not have sold her for it.—Shakespeare.

WINTER.—A SONNET.

BY THE REV. JOHN H. MAFFITT.

He comes—and his brow is wreathed with a cloud,
He is sweeping the hill with his wild storm wing;
He comes, like the angel of death with his shroud,
To dress the sore fields for their burying:
His chill breath has frosted the river's bright stream,
And chained the briar waves as they hurried by—
Now, sealed with his signet, they sluggishly gleam,
While their currents roll deep and silently.
The sound of his voice roars loud on the hill;
The thundering storm booms high in his path,
And the song of the bowers is hushed and still—
See the tresses of Autumn he hath torn in his wrath,
And howled like a demon, on mountain and plain,
O'er nature all blighted—and her beauty all slain.

The Miser Outwitted.

A TALE FOUNDED ON FACT.

[Continued from No. 72.]

As soon as Sims had uttered these words he
turned disdainfully on his heel and walked
away.

"Arrah! fair words butther no parsnips,"
thought Darby to himself, "and foul words
break no bones; so I'm just as well off as
Anam's abuse as if he gev me all the plau-
der of the world."
quoted puts me in mind of poor Paul Kelley
the schoolmaster, he had id always on his
tongue, and more betoken I wasn't at his fu-
neral!

From the conversational specimen which
has been given, little further need be said
concerning the character of Darby Wallace, or as
he was more commonly called *Diarmid dhe
Vallisha*. He was a man who, as the saying
went among his neighbors, 'riz from nothin,'
would skin the stones for money; and would
not give a bit to Sint Pether. The death of
his wife about a year after his marriage was to
him an event fraught with joy, as it saved him
from the fearful prospect of a large family;
and a proposal made about five years after-
wards, by his brother-in-law, the priest of a
neighboring parish, to keep his son at his own
house and educate him for the church was
readily accepted.

Our Hibernian Traphois continued for sev-
eral years to enjoy the luxury of living to him-
self; and while he was almost every month
lodging considerable sums of money in the
landlord's hands, he wore the legs of old stock-
ings for sleeves to his coat, (except on Sun-
day) and kept continually complaining of the
difficulty which an honest man found 'in keep-
in, buckle and thong together durin' these hard
times.' But his enjoyment of the pleasures
of avarice met a sad interruption when he found
that his son, as he attained the years of man-
hood, had gone counter to the original inten-
tions of his uncle, and had actually proposed
for the daughter of Adam Sims, a wealthy yeo-
man of Ballingary, who encouraged the match,
believing that James Wallace's father would
have no objection; and indeed, Darby did not
say nay; but having chanced to fall in with
Maurice Whelan, (a man who was his exact
counterpart) at the fair of Clonmel already al-
luded to, a new purpose suddenly set all the

wings of his ever active mind to work; and
that was nothing more nor less than a matrimo-
nial alliance with the only child of Whelan.—
'The ould man,' said he to himself, 'will give
me a good pinny as be bustn't a chick nor
child in the world but herself, and thin 'tis tin-
chances to 'wan we'll never have any childer.'

Taking leave of Darby and his Malthusian
speculations for the present, I shall follow the
receipt of his bounty into the tent, where he
beheld a number of country people drinking
and talking clamorously of their bargains at
the fair. But there was one person present
whose notice he seemed anxious to attract.—
There was a genteel young man dressed in
black, who sat apart from the rest of the com-
pany, and appeared buried in reflections which
the melancholy cast of his countenance pro-
claimed to be of no pleasing nature. The
beggar, after taking a pot of beer, left the tent;
and the drinking party soon got into too much
blood to talk any longer of business. The
spirit of song descended on them, and one tall
long-winded fellow, throwing himself back on
his seat, and exhibiting a sun-burnt neck which
had never endured the thralldom of a cravat,
proceeded to comply with the repeated calls of
the company, for that Irish serenade so much
admired among the peasantry of the county
Tipperary, *Emm a lauc*. But he had only
given utterance to the first words, '*Cia he she
a ma!*' (who is there?) when they were ren-
dered most apropos by some one from without
giving him a *pollhog* on the head, protected
only by the intervening canvass of the tent.—
The first object was to ascertain that the sing-
er was not 'kilt dead intirely'; of this he gave
the best proof himself by quickly getting up
and raising a 'vengeful halloo' against his ag-
gressor. The next moment the whole party
sallied forth, and commenced a search for the
assailant through the fair. Shortly after the
beggar re-entered, and taking his seat oppo-
site the young man in black, exclaimed in ac-
cent which, though 'tipped with a touch of the
brogue,' nevertheless evinced him to be above
the commonalty.

'Blood and thunder and bolt the door, Jem,
don't you know me?'

'Your voice is familiar,' replied the other,
but your person and dress—oh! can it be pos-
sible that you are Pierce Long?'

'You may say that I am,' answered the pre-
tended mendicant.

'I should never have known you but for your
voice,' said James Wallace, for it was no other
than the son of Diarmid dhe Vallisha. 'And
what in the name of wonder brings you here in
such a dress?'

'I'll tell you that,' replied Long; 'I owe a
trifle of money to a man in this town, who I
fear has the war-hawks on the look out for me;
and my mother won't give me a rap since I ran
away from my master in Dublin; so being de-
termined not to lose my element at the fair, I
put the art which I learned among the players
to such a good use that I worked a half-penny
out of your father, which I venture to say no
other beggar could do from this to Drugheda;
but I had my own reason for trying whether
he'd know me. Poh! man alive, your thoughts
are in the moon!'

'No wonder,' said Wallace, drawing a deep
sigh, 'after what I have just heard from my fa-
ther.—Would you believe it, he has come to the
conclusion of breaking the match between me
and Susan Sims.'

'And getting married himself,' added Long.
'Aye, you may open your mouth, but you'll open
it wider when I tell you that it is Kitty Whe-
lan, the girl that I have had in my eye this long
time. I had it all from herself; but I have
formed a scheme to make him relinquish her—
and, egad, I think I can serve you also.'

Concluded to-morrow.

A FORCIBLE ILLUSTRATION.—A clergyman in
a country church, had been, in the course of his
sermon, expounding on the nature of miracles.—
No sooner had the service ended than one of his
congregation, a bluff farmer, approached and be-
gged to thank him for much that he had learned
in attending to his discourse; but hoped his rever-
ence would pardon his asking for some fur-
ther elucidation of the meaning of a *miracle*;
nothing that he had then heard having tendered to
enlighten his ignorance of the nature of such an
occurrence. The divine immediately assented,
requesting the farmer to wait in the porch, till the
congregation had dispersed. In the porch accord-
ingly, did Giles station himself, happy in the hope
of the solution of such a mystery, and was sedu-
lously watching the departure of the last loiterers
in the church yard, when he was literally taken
'all aback' by a tremendous salute in the rear
from the well-directed and vigorously applied foot
of the pastor, who, in reply to the mangled ex-
pressions of pain and wonder which burst from
his disciple, mildly inquired, "whether what he
had then received caused him any pain?" "Hurt
me! yes, it hurt me most confoundedly," replied
the farmer. Then, said the clergyman, in his
most significant manner, "all I can tell you is,
that it would have been a *miracle* if it had no t!"

"Hallo Snooks, what's the matter with you to-
day?" "I've got the bank fever." "What's that?"
"Why one empty pocket and another with nothing
in it."

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join in protest—not to refuse."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, JAN. 22, 1846.

DANGERS IN ROCHESTER.—No. 1.
IMPRUDENCE OF DRIVERS.

We have often trembled, at the hair-breadth es-
capes of individuals from being run over by sleighs,
during this sleighing season. Has human life or limb
no value in the eyes of our city authorities; or is the
suspicion true, that they are too *shiftless* to adopt
more effectual means for preservation? Hardly a
day passes, but that some one is "run down" by
heartless, lawless scoundrels who drive through our
streets. Yesterday, we saw a young lady, a stran-
ger, crossing Main, on St. Paul street, who by the
greatest good luck escaped being trodden under the
feet of a team driven by one of these independents.
Had her foot even slipped, her fate would have been
inevitable. The brute, nevertheless, sat wholly indif-
ferent; without checking his sleigh, which he might
easily have done; and as unaffected, apparently, as
if nothing more was in question, than a dog or a
stone, nor even these exposed to actual danger!

Nor does this shameful recklessness seem to proceed
from mere indifference. We cannot believe that those
who safly out in sleighs, into the crowded streets of
this city, driving through them and around their cor-
ners, in darkness or in light, with the speed which we
often behold,—are not murderers at heart! How else
can such conduct be accounted for? There is no bene-
fit,—no such glory as some imagine, but much cruel-
ty, in thus tasking a horse; while it is a certainty,
that without extreme exertions on the part of others,
a great number of lives will be sacrificed by such ma-
licious wantonness. How, then, can such conduct not
be malicious? In crossing a street, moreover, when
a sleigh is passing, you will almost always see the
horses even receive a lash, lest one individual might
possibly escape. This was the sole reason, why an
old man was thrown down by a sleigh, last week, at
the place we have already mentioned. He would
have had time to pass, had not the murderous driver
just at the moment when he could best succeed, sud-
denly plied his whip, and the man, crossing in plain
sight, was thrown down, but not trampled upon, as
was obviously intended. During our late deep snows,
we have seen even children, wading across the street
through the drifts, driven directly down upon, as ex-
act as a surveyor could calculate; and at a rate which
nothing but a Providential interference prevented
from effecting its object,—death.

Were these conveyances filled with clothing and
provisions for the laboring poor, whose necessities de-
manded the speed which humanity thus exerted, even
then it would be a question, whether it would be just
to jeopardize the lives and happiness of many for the
comfort of a few. But no such necessitous circum-
stances exist. Instead of benefitting the poor, all
those which are social sleighing excursions, not only
profligately squander the means of simply providing
multitudes now suffering destitution, but use every
effort to maim, wound, and massacre others of the hu-
man race. It would be well, were the
sleighs from the innation or malice complained of,
that we seldom fail, after hurrying as for life, to avoid
the destruction which they threaten, to compare the
bands of revellers who thus fleet through our city, to
some crew of infernal demons, haunting a scene of
former abominations, regaling themselves with anti-
cipations of a bloody riot; and in whose train, it
would be no great sight of fancy to imagine, were left
the ominous flavors of brimstone.

BRITISH REFINEMENT.—During our Revolutionary
War, a party of Indians had entered a house in a set-
tlement adjoining Schoharie, and killed and scalped a
mother and a large family of children. They had
just completed their work of death, when some British
soldiers, belonging to their party, came up, and dis-
covered an infant still alive in the cradle. An Indian
warrior, noted for his barbarity, approached the cradle
with his uplifted hatchet. The babe looked up in
his face and smiled: the feelings of nature triumphed
over the ferocity of the savage. The hatchet fell from
his hand, and he was in the act of stooping down to
take the infant in his arms, when one of the soldiers,
cursing the Indian for his humanity, took it up on the
point of his bayonet, and holding it up struggling in
the agonies of death, exclaimed: "This, too, is a rebel!"

THEATRE.—The "Lady of Lyons" was received
with so much favor on its first representation, that
the manager has been induced (by request) to offer it
again this evening. Mr. Dean, in the character of
"Col. Damas," meets with the approbation of all who
have seen him. Mr. Rice as "Claude Malnotte,"
and Mrs. Rice as "Pauline," were loudly applauded
for their personation of those characters on Monday
evening; and we have no doubt the announcement of a
repetition will be sufficient to draw a crowded house.
After the play, the Farce of the "Dumb Belle" will
be presented.

The Toronto Mirror states that a person
named Mann, was arrested on the same charge
preferred against Palmer, noticed in our paper
yesterday. The Mirror says: 'Now as we got sight
of Palmer going to Bridewell, we would ask,—
from his wretched appearance, could any subject
here, be so fool-hardy as to countenance for a mo-
ment, such an idiotic looking fellow? The peo-
ple of Canada have had experience enough to see
that any attempt to subvert our constitution would
be vain.'

The Clergy Reserves seem to be the great
bone of contention in Upper Canada, at present.
A greedy set of vampires are in a terrible stew,
for fear one will get a larger slice than the rest.

John Powell is to be Mayor of Toronto for
the ensuing year. So says the Toronto Mirror.

Imprisonment for Debt.—In December last,
three individuals confined for debt in the Balu-
more jail, were liberated by their friends by the
payment of the sums for which they were con-
fined. The amounts of their several debts and
bills of costs, were as follows:

1st \$4,00 Debt,—\$1,98 Costs.
2d 2,50 " 1,01 "
3d 1 cent " 5,24! "

By a report recently made by the Visitors of
the Jail, it appears that four hundred and eighty-
nine persons within the last year were confined in
prison as debtors, and among them two hundred
and thirty whose debts severally did not exceed
ten dollars, and eight that did not amount to one
dollar.

Another Patriot Gone.—Abraham Van Horn,
for 40 years pastor of the Dutch Reformed Church
in Mohawk, died on the 5th inst., aged 77. He
was a soldier of the revolution during nearly the
whole seven years, and at the close became a sol-
dier of the cross.

Burnt to Death.—The New Haven Palladium
states that Mrs. Submit Foot, aged 74 years, was
burnt to death, at her residence in Northford, on
the 2d instant, by her clothes taking fire.

The N. Y. Star says there is now in that city,
the greatest human curiosities ever exhibited, in
the shape of two boys, with their extremities re-
sembling the claws of an eagle, instead of
hands and feet. These most extraordinary of na-
ture's vagaries have been visited privately by the
faculty, and excited much interest.

Mr. Duffield, editor of the Grand Gulf (Miss.)
Whig, attacked by two tavern-keepers (brothers)
named Smith, stabbed both with a bowie knife,
inflicting wounds supposed mortal.

Small Notes in the District of Columbia.—
The cause of the United States vs. Samuel Set-
tinus, agent of the railroad company, who
passed small notes in the District of Columbia,
contrary to the act of Congress, came up a few
days since. Judge Granch decided that the in-
struments were invalid, the offenses not being
sufficiently set out, and the judgments upon them
were arrested.

The Mechanics Bank of New Orleans has
refused to redeem its issues of \$100 in notes for
the present. The reason assigned is that the
bank was robbed of \$20,000 in notes of its own
of the denomination of \$100. The circulation of
\$100 is nearly reduced to that amount, and by re-
fusing payment for the present, it is hoped that
the thief may be detected.

A Strong Horse.—The New Orleans Picayune
tells the story of a man who had a horse so strong
that when his grand dad put two tons and a half
of hay on a bob sled for him, to draw on bare
ground, that he was so almighty stout that he had
to hold back going up hill.

The Mail.—A committee of five gentlemen,
from the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore
Railroad Company, have gone on to Washington
to endeavor to enter into some arrangement with
the Postmaster General for carrying the mail be-
tween Baltimore and Philadelphia.

Alarming Intelligence.—A writer in Boston
computes that there are 30,000 persons in the U.
States of the name John Smith, and proposes
that Congress transport all but 5000.

We learn there are several hundred In-
dians, says the Detroit Daily Advertiser, mostly
Winnebagoes, now encamped in the woods bor-
dering on the St. Clair river. It is supposed they
intend to pass into Canada, as their leaders are in
treaty with the authorities on the other side. They
prefer Her Majesty's dominions to western emi-
gration.

Doctor Manufactory.—Four hundred and fifty students are now in attendance in the Medical Department of the Pennsylvania University.

Patridges and prairie hens are selling at 20 cents a brace in Chicago.

One of the Sylvesters has been convicted in the New York sessions, for selling lottery tickets.

Gen. F. R. R. Pray, Judge of the High Court of Appeals of Mississippi, died a few days since. He had filled many important offices in the State.

On the 1st instant, an unsuccessful attempt was made to fire Mobile.

Winter Stranded Oil.—A whale made his appearance in the harbor of New London, the other day.

Pardoned.—The Governor of North Carolina has pardoned a negro who had been sentenced to be hung for killing a fellow slave, on the condition of his immediate transportation out of the country.

Gene.—The City Prison, Mobile, was broken open on the 18th inst., and a thief and a lyncher escaped.

Mr. Canning.—The Evening Signal says that Lord Brougham, in preparing a memoir of the celebrated George Canning, late premier of England.

From the Toronto Mirror.

Important Changes in the Wigwam.—Sir Geo. Arthur's services are dispensed with. It is said he will soon ship for old England. Chief Justice Stewart is to administer the government until it pleases Her Majesty to send some one from England. The Chief is talked of as a liberal man. We rejoice at the Government of Upper Canada being entrusted to one who, it is said cannot be made the tool of party.

Attorney General Hagerman got his walking paper, and some say his nose became straight when he received the doleful tidings. Draper succeeds him as Attorney General; while, to the honor of the Governor General, he was pleased to appoint Robert Baldwin Esq., Solicitor General. There is not a single appointment that has been made these five years, which will give more general satisfaction.

The Governor General is about sharpening the Compact a little—indeed they all look ghastly since handsome Kit lost the wig.

Currency of the West.—A paper published in the back settlements of Missouri relates, that several of the neighboring counties have not only paid their taxes to the state in "wolf scalps," but have actually brought the state in debt to them in the course of the transaction. Last year the Legislature decreed a bounty for killing wolves, and the business has since been so vigorously prosecuted, that many fear, unless the law is speedily repealed, wolf skins will constitute the larger portion of the funds of the public treasury.—N. Y. Eccl. Post.

Narrow Escape.—While the men were engaged in blasting in Commercial street, on Saturday, for the new bridge over the canal, a large piece of frozen dirt was thrown some distance into the air, and through the roof of the tailor's shop of Messrs Francis & Garrett, destroying the window by which sat one of the workmen, and slightly grazing his shoulder, rebounded from the bench on which he was sitting, and rested on the floor. The workman escaped, though we are told that the skin about his ears looked unusually white.—Buffalonian.

"Madam" said a gentleman to lady of fashion, on seeing the portrait of a youth who died for the love of her, suspended from her neck "I am concerned to see my friend hung in chains at the place of execution."

Slippery Women.—The aborigines of Hayti, believed that men were a long time destitute of women, but happening to wander near a small lake they saw certain animals among the branches of the trees, which proved to be women. They attempted to catch them, but found it impossible to get any hold of them, as they were as slippery as eels. At last, they employed a number of men whose hands had been rendered rough by a kind of leprosy, and who succeeded in catching four of them, from whom the world was peopled. There seems to be an idea, as well among savage as civilized men, that women are rather a slippery animal.

As we anticipated, mischief has commenced on the Ohio river. On the 13th inst. the ice gave way at Cincinnati, and on the 15th at Pittsburg—where some dozen or more coal boats, with their cargoes, were lost. The steamboats also suffered injury from the floating ice and other moving matter.—Buffalo Adv.

Otis Allen and his companion, Cross, are still confined at Chicago. A few days since they were conducted to the adjoining county where they expected to procure bail, but failing to do so were again committed.—Buff. Com. Adv.

Disappointment.—America Vespucci left New Orleans on the 31st ult., for Havana, in the steam packet Natchez. The poor old girl has not been able to make much out of the Americans—they are not quite so gullible as she anticipated.

Auxiliary Kisses.—Some ingenious writer has made a classification of kisses. He says: "I have found that there are only three regular kisses, and these may be denominated the kiss negative, the kiss positive, and the kiss superlative. The first, or negative, consists in kissing a lady's hand.

The second, or positive, consists in kissing her cheek. And the third, or superlative consists in kissing her lips.

There are, besides, two auxiliary kisses." We have not much experience in the science of kissing, but with the lights now before us, we incline to the opinion that we should prefer the "kiss superlative." Can't say positively, however, until we see the kisses.

Robbery.—On Christmas Eve, an old farmer, living about eight miles from McGibbary, Pa., was robbed of about three thousand dollars in specie, by four men, who broke open his house, tied him down to his bed, and threatened to take his life if he made a noise, while they got the money. He had, just before the suspension, drew out all the money he had in the banks, and deposited it in his house. He was living alone.

Army.—One hundred and sixty United States Recruits under the command of Lieuts. May and Merrill of the 2d Dragoons, sailed from New York on Saturday, board brig Saratoga, for Florida.

Sweeping the streets with a machine is a new device in successful operation at Paris.

MARRIED,

On the 23d instant, by Judge John Lapham, Mr. JOHN RAPALJE, of Farmington, Ontario county, to Miss ELIZA WILBUR, of Macedon, Wayne county.

New organization of Fire Co. No. 5.
At an Election of Officers of Fire Company No. 5, held at the Engine House, Monday the 20th instant. W. H. MOORE, was elected Foreman.
E. R. LUCE, " " Assistant Foreman.
F. WORCESTER, " " Secretary.
R. A. HALL, " " Director F. B. Ass'n.
F. WORCESTER, Secretary.
Rochester, Jan. 21st, 1840.

FIREMAN'S BALL.
THE THIRD ANNUAL BALL, for the benefit of the Firemen's Benevolent Association will be held at MARKET HALL, on FRIDAY EVENING, January 24th, at 6 o'clock. All Firemen are invited to attend without farther invitation.
January 13. 68tf.

AGENT WANTED.
Wanted immediately, a person to travel in the State of Pennsylvania appointing Agents for the sale of "WINDLOW'S BALM OF HORSHOODS." To a man of active and industrious habits an excellent opportunity is presented for a permanent and profitable business. For further information, inquire at the Drug Store, No. 6 on the Bridge.
January 17, 1840. 71tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.
Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. jan14-69

Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderlines, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families. 47tf.
December 16th, 1839.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.
I have on hand and for sale 14,600 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grease spot"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back-ache, under such a load.)
For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousand have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."
HENRY SCRANTON,
Agent for this City.
Jan. 7, 1840

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours. oct. 29.

THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.
WEDNESDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 22, 1840,
Second Night of
THE LADY OF LYONS.

First Night of the new Farce of the DUMB BELLE.
The Manager takes great pleasure in responding to the request for a repetition of The Lady of Lyons, in order that the Ladies may have an opportunity of witnessing his performance.

Claude Melnotte, " Mr. Rice,
Col. Damas, " " Dean,
Glavia, " " Warren

Pauline, " Mrs. Rice,
Mad. Dechapples, " " Kore,
Widow Melnotte, " " Dean.

After the Play,
SONG—Mrs. Dean, "IF I HAD A BEAU."
SONG—Mrs. Kore, "THE BLUE MOSELE."

To conclude with the laughable Farce of the
Dumb Belle.

Vivian, " Mr. Rice,
Smirk, " " Warren,
Thomas, " " Ellis,
Eliza, " Mrs. Kore,
Mary, " " Dean.

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 1/2 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.
January 20. 67tf

Information Wanted,

O. MOSES NEICHAM, who left his home in this city, on Wednesday, the 8th inst., and has not been heard of since. He is a mason by trade; when he left, had on a blue box coat, gray pantaloons, and a white hat. He is about 50 years of age. Any information respecting him, dead or alive, may be left at this office, which will be most thankfully received by his afflicted and anxious wife.
Rochester, Jan. 22, 1840. 74-grtis



First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challoys,
50 " muslin de laines, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths.
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Take Notice.
ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

DISSOLUTION.
THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.
Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
jan18-72-31 E. F. MARSHALL.

The Brother Jonathan.
Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y.
TERMS—\$8 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the Brother Jonathan, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little THE LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by
D. D. T. MOORE,
Agent for the Publishers.
jan. 17-3.

Travellers, take notice.
WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 2 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.
P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67m1

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlers, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69tf

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challoys, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.
jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curle, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curle, best Ringlets, &c. at
N. BAIRD'S
21 Exchange street
oct 24

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
WM. ALLING.
Nov. 14.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richert's Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
WM. ALLING.
Dec. 15.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
WM. ALLING.
Nov. 2.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter Seal Cloth, Seallets' Baya Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Boss and Seallet's Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 13tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Provisions, &c. which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
oct22 H. P. TRAVER.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Receipt for the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlars, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MR. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M'KEEFE, Sodus.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U. C.

For sale at J. V. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair Oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 173, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDOFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or delay.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.
oct25

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS.
THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, is the
NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
Prepared only by the sole proprietor, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 3 Gold St. NEW-YORK.



On last year from this reliable Balsam has been procured in the most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the persuasion of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the dropper of this Balsam, that all may avoid the tediousness of this remedy before the disease gets on, or that no medicine will remove it. Its effect on obstinate coughs is truly wonderful, and the following individuals voluntarily give their names as among the number who have proved its efficacy. From the knowledge of the materials, and the favorable effects upon our patients, where we have prescribed the above Balsam, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, certificates on the direction, what attending cases it has effected for A. White, Boston, Harriet Galt, Boston, Mrs. Thos. Perkins, Boston, Elizabeth Brown, Boston, Mrs. J. H. Brown, Boston, David Woodbury, Clerk of Joseph Sanderson, Miss L. M'Nair. Testimonials of others could be named, where it is best known. As a security against counterfeits, each dropper will be signed by the Proprietor, M. D. Goddard, Proprietor, opposite No. 3 Gold Street, Boston, where certificates can be addressed. Also observe on the bottle, impressed in the glass, the name Mrs. M. M. Gardner's Indian Balsam of Terebinth.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 33 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL.
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, restores the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in cases of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.
It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in the bottles, with Hair Oil written on the glass. Also, no prevent imposture, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 611 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.



For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 33 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE.
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOLITE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant matter from the mouth. From exposure to the cold, A. D. 113 Washington Street, Min. May 29, Pleasant Street, N. York, A. Washington Street, George Melville, Louis Place, Philadelphia, member of correspondence case on Worcester railroad, and thousands of other references could be made. It removes all soreness, and frequently prevents them to be filled. It is considered by the subscribers of Massachusetts, particularly in the city of Boston, where it is best known, and where the Proprietor resides, one of the greatest remedies to mankind that was ever discovered. It will remove the inflammation of the Tooth-ache, the swelling of the Gums, the Soreness of the Gums, and the Soreness of the Gums, and have the reputation of a security against counterfeits, in these we either receive the marks intended to be printed on the irrefragable wrapper, in order to be found in all the principal cities throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 33 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.
THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purses, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do Bead do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
oct22 21 Exchange street

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues.—For Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 WM. ALLING.

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved machinery furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by
(oct26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
oct 25 S. P. W. HOWE.

BILLIARDS.
THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24. 31f.

Bread! Bread!
BAGLE BLOCK.—H. TAYLOR, No. 74, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 31f

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR.—A further supply, just received by
Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for
WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.



PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 3 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.
This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and lasting success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.
The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork 'New England Cough Syrup.'

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Jan. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 22d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result, I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1833.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1834.
The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in
New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists, by Heathaw & Ward, Maynard & Boyce, & Brown, Stevens & Cushing, Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & I. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whittaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glasco & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Priestham. St. John, N. B., by W. G. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 33 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive, a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n43tf

PIG IRON AND COAL.—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY,
oct23 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses, "Anthems." The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Solo Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.
STARBUCK'S Reversible Plus Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.
"The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
oct23

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12, Exchange Street,
OFFERS IN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS CHEAPER AN ARTICLE IN
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of
PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTINUES TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLE, AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.
Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags
OCTOBER 19 1839.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND **BOOK BINDERY.**

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Master's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of
BOOK-BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPERS, HANGINGS AND BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excise-men, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

MACKENZIE'S GAZETTE,
PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance.
Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates.
* * * Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 120.
OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of those two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty power and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicines, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.
dec. 16. if

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 113, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, if

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, THURSDAY EVENING, JANUARY 23, 1840.

NO. 76.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVISED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY. Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the sanction of the American Typographical Association.) OFFICE, NO. 13, STATE-STREET, JOSEPH W. GRIFFIN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY, 177 N. STATE-STREET. THE TERMS—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in advance. If the subscriber wishes to be charged by mail, he must send in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be charged One Dollar per week. All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,

Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 18 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,

Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,

Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. K. SUTHERLAND,

Draper and Tailor, No. 23, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 94th.

S. P. W. HOWE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,

DRAPER & TAILOR,

NO. 9 ARCADE HALL. Garments made to order, and warranted to fit. CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct 11th

WOODRUFF'S NEW

SHEDDARD ROOM,

opposite the Eagle Tavern, ROCHESTER, N. Y. oct 22

J. W. DWINELL,

Attorney and Solicitor, No. 57 Main-st. Corner of St. Paul's, EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER. REFER TO CHAS. M. LEE, Esq., Henry O'Reilly, Hostler L. Stevens, A. W. Bixby. Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,

Fashionable Hair-Cutter. (opposite the Bank of Rochester.) NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,

Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel. Will be happy to attend all calls in the line of his profession. A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING,

JAMES HENDERSON, No. 4, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the city.

HERMAN MASON,

FASHIONABLE HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER, No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y. oct 22

W. F. & H. STANTON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN WATCHES, JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY ARTICLES, &c. oct 23 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,

CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS. This old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the whole fitted in preparation to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors. H. WITBECK. Good Yard and Stabling. Rochester, Oct. 23, 1839.

Attention!

At No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Goggles and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY. Oct. 20. I don't rent of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wada & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers' Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease. N. BAIRD, 21 Exchange street. oct. 23.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't forget the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:

Pittsford, Nov 9, 1839. Mr. JOHN M. WISELOW, Druggist—Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your Balsam of HORSNOUR. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horsnour, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality. Yours, with much respect, WM. COGSWELL. 293m

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c. Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c. Imported the celebrated London Foot Snuff. 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana. 50,000 Spanish. 50,000 Half Spanish. 5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff. 500 Bladders of Scotch Snuff. All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st. Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BOWEN.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana. COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and saizens, nuts of all sorts. Manilla and grates mats, willow cradles and wagons. FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon. OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs. Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderis, and a general assortment of Liquors. Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American cigars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco. A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories. Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains, and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate. **JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,** for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial. The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer. A gentleman of this county, of distinguished eminence, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia to severely as to be confined to his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which have entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!! HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only Agent for the State of New-York. nov 19th

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS! Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly by Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see. The following comprises a portion of the stock: MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality. 6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses. Mousline de Laine, from 2 1/2 to 8 1/2, all wool, a very splendid assortment. SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap: SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid Brocha, Damascas, Paisley, Tibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles. BROADCLOTHS—Chevimeres, Settiner, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very extensive assortment. CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety. Allepines—Colored, black, blue black Bombazine. Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks. CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Belled. Comforters, Shirts and Drawers. Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Paydine, &c. Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention. Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE. Sixteen lines or less make a square. 1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 1 square, 3 weeks, \$3 00 " 2 " " 0 25 " 1 month, 3 00 " 3 " " 1 00 " 2 weeks, 4 50 " 4 " " 1 75 " 6 weeks, 4 50 " 5 " " 1 25 " 3 " " 5 50 " 6 " " 1 25 " 6 " " 9 00 " 2 weeks, 2 00 " 9 " " 12 00 One square, one year, \$15.00 Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

Grey Cap & Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake. P. S. Peddiers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere. He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash. H. MASON, Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA, (SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall. KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH. Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Rochester, October 15, 1839.

NEW BOOK—The Scriptures Searched, or

Christ's Sacred Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING, No. 19 Exchange-street. nov 30

New Cabinet Ware-Room!

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

Grey and Seallet Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM, No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing article of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received. Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

STOVES.

I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle. I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer. nov 29. 33-7 JOSIAH SHELDEN.

Gray Seallet and Plush Caps.

THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Seallet and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK, Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. 946-1

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would

respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment will at all times be furnished with Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters Clams, &c. &c. And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market. For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours. oct 29.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo Street, and examine the Request

Assortment of Figured and Plain Mills, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient. W. R. DOTY, 1 door east of the Arcade Hall. oct. 30.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR,

for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, in sale by the

single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING. Nov 12.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity

just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards, engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, ball Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the newest manner. Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me, as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington. During the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously. Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates. Door Knockers. Bell Pulls, Stamps Visiting Cards &c. for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the customer, and payment, then at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens, and get prices before engaging elsewhere. Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. N. MILLER.

REFER TO

LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer. SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat. Dr. H. HALSTED. G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co. JOHN M. WISELOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gen. of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which enclosed this number of the Gen., was engraved by N. Miller, of this city a young artist whose judicious evincing genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,

FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main-street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share of custom. If Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere! Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken a shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Merabon, on Ann street, near the Byck Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction. Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner. nov. 23. 2917.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.

COMBS, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING. nov. 5. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW

BOOK—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by H. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

For the Workingman's Advocate.

THE FOREST.

The wood, the boundless forest wood,
The mountain wood for me!
Whose gray old trunks have proudly stood,
The glorious and the free,
Since darkling chaos fled the earth
Before the sun's bright eye,
When springing to their joyous birth,
Their green boughs waved on high!

The deer goes bounding on his way
Along their far arcades;
And the wild bird sings its sweetest lay
Midst their protecting shades—
Each note that rings doth meet again
With many an answering note,
And a thousand voices join the strain
Where its stirring numbers float.

O, freshly on the teeming ground
The emerald shadows lie!
And shivered sunbeams, sprinkled round,
Come glittering from the sky—
The old trees stretch their giant arms
To greet the welcome wind,
Which merrily shakes their leafy palms
With its bold grasp and kind.

The wood,—the boundless forest wild,
The wildering wood for me!
Where greenly to the skies are piled,
Like billows on the sea,
The ever swelling verdant tides
Which in the summer breeze
Wave broadly o'er the mountain sides—
The old rejoicing trees!

CLAUD HALCRO.

The Miser Outwitted.

A TALE FOUNDED ON FACT.

[Concluded.]

'What scheme?' demanded James Wallace, 'I hope you don't mean to injure my father!'

'O! the devil an injure,' replied his friend; 'but you're not to know every thing—but hush! here comes Eman's Knuc and his friends after their fruitless search for the fellow that floored him; they little dream I am the man.'

The following Sunday being Trinity Sunday, the patron day of Fethard, great numbers flocked thither from the neighboring country to hear mass, and see the curious emblematic representation of the Trinity which was on that day exhibited in the chapel. Among the rest were Maurice Whelan and his daughter, a well looking girl of four-and-twenty, who was in the chapel yard introduced to a new lover, (i. e. of her fortune,) in the person of Darby Wallace. Maurice Whelan and his son-in-law elect leaving Kitty to take the care of some young men from her own neighborhood, went to a public house, where, after much discussion, they came to an agreement that they would finally agree on Friday morning.

Friday arrived, and Darby set out for Four Mile Water, mounted on a half-starved horse, *mirabile dictu!* wearing a new riding-coat, which, after many struggles with his genius, he had consented to accept in part payment of a bad debt. Having made a longer stay than he intended in Clonmel, (in consequence of seeing outside the house where he stopped to refresh himself, a man who he thought wanted to borrow money from him, which caused him to hide until he saw the object of his apprehension depart,) it was night ere he reached the churchyard of Kilronan; and all his matrimonial visions were instantly put to flight by the recollection that Paul Kelly, the schoolmaster, was buried there, and that he had not been at his funeral.

'What would I do,' said he, 'if Paul were to appear to me now? he was the devil's own cross man in his life time, and I'm thinking he had'n't time enough to mend yet.'

At this instant a deep groan issued from the direction of Paul's grave. Darby now completely lost himself, and dismounted in order to run away; but his path was crossed by a figure wrapped in a winding sheet, and he fell instinctively on his knees.

The figure continued to advance, and Darby had just resolution enough to sign the cross and ask in a faltering voice, 'in the name of God who are you?'

The stentorian voice of Paul Kelly answered, 'you know well who I am; why were you not at my funeral?'

'Oh, Mither Kelly, a vournoon!' replied the trembling miser, 'I couldn't help it; but it ever—'

'Silence!' roared the spectre of the pedagogue in accents of thunder, such as he might be supposed to have uttered in his 'days of nature,' when stilling the murmurs of his school room. 'Wed not with the Whelans,' continued he, 'or sorrow shall follow you, and your gold shall melt like snow in the sunshine.'

'Ochone, oh!' interrupted Darby, his grief

at the bare idea of losing his gold, overcoming for a minute his dread of the apparition.

'Promise me, this moment,' said the phantom that you will break off your intended match, and also, that you will permit your son to marry the daughter of Adam Sims, and make whatever settlement her father may require, or the woes I have threatened shall come upon you, and I'll haunt you unto the day of your death.'

'Och, mille murth!' exclaimed Darby, 'Mither Kelly, dear, don't hurt me and I swear by all the books from this to Jeruzolim, (Jerusalem) to do all you ax me; and if ever you die again never fear 'tis I'll be at your funeral.'

The only reply which Wallace received was a blow which laid him on his face and hands; and when he got up the ghost was no longer visible. He now speedily re-mounted his Rosinante, and soon arrived at Maurice Whelan's, where he was in great danger of being shot as a white-boy, so furious did he knock for admittance.

'Arrah! is id blind you are?' asked Maurice Whelan, as Darby entered with his hands over his eyes.

'Quinch the candle! quinch the candle!' replied Darby, 'and let me go to bed.'

'Is he mad?' demanded Kitty.

'No, but as sure as day he saw a spirit—the Lord save us!' answered her father.

In less than a minute Darby was in bed, and all the clothes rolled around his head lest his eyes should again encounter the spirit of the pedagogue.

On the following morning Darby told his intended father-in-law that he came to the resolution (resolution) of taking Adam Sims's advice to think of his soul instid of a wife. And on his return to the county Tipperary he consented to the match between his son and Sims's daughter. About a month after, Pierce Long's minority having expired, he came in for a handsome property, which caused Maurice Whelan to look on him with other eyes; and when Darby Wallace came to the bridal dinner he was not a little surprised when his more successful rival, with the identical voice of Paul Kelly said to him, 'Well, Darby, since you have come to my wedding, I'll not haunt you for neglecting to attend my funeral.'

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Deterret—not to Enjure."

HENRY C. FAIRB, EDITOR.

THURSDAY EVENING, JAN. 23, 1846.

LOSS OF THE LEXINGTON.

We have heretofore given to the public all of the authenticated particulars of this melancholy event, which have been received. We were aware that so great a calamity must spread a pall of sadness over a large portion of our land, in consequence of the many bereavements it produced; but knew not, till yesterday, that any of our citizens were particularly called upon to mourn over this event. We have, in addition to former statements to notice, in relation to one of the lost, Mr. Patrick McKenna, that he was a nephew of Mrs. Patrick Kearney, of this city. He was a clerk in the employ of Donally & Hyatt, of the city of New York, and was on his passage to Boston, on business connected with that establishment. The account this day inserted, more fully states his worth, and the greater reason his relatives have to regret his loss.

We cannot omit the expression of our unqualified detestation of the worse than brutal conduct of Capt. William Terrell of the sloop Improvement, who passed within four or five miles of the Lexington when she was on fire. He refused to alter his course, and sail to the aid of that ill-fated barque, lest he should lose his tide over the bar, at the port to which he was bound; thus leaving the sufferers to be swallowed up in the deep, all of whom, perhaps, his efforts might have saved! Such a being deserves, like Nebuchadnezzar of old, to be driven from human society, and necessitated to live with beasts of prey, to whose nature his own appears to be so nearly assimilated. For any other associates, he has made manifest his total unfitness, for even the swine will use every exertion to befriend its fellows, in cases of distress.

It is estimated that the mean temperature of the Pole is $-10^{\circ} 53$, while that of the Equator is 83° . Capt Parry found the mean temperature of Melville Island, which lies in 75° of latitude, to be $-1^{\circ} 3$. The greatest heat ever produced by artificial means, was in an air furnace, and amounted to $21,877^{\circ}$ Fahrenheit. The greatest degree of cold ever known, was -96° measured by the same instrument. Mercury boils at 6440 , and congeals at -39° .

Most wells are supplied by channels of water which are subterraneous. It may appear mysterious to some, how severe cold affects the depth of water in such wells, inasmuch as frost never penetrates the earth more than a very few feet. The cause is the same as that which prevents a liquid from flowing out of a barrel, when the vent-plug is not removed. The warmth virtually opens these vent-holes to the earth, and permits the passage of the waters which were shut arrested merely by atmospheric pressure.

For the Workingman's Advocate.

THEATRES.

Mr. ENROS—No modern Theatre has flourished, while it has been kept decent and respectable in its language and representations. To live, Theatres must be corrupt, and corrupting. It was thus in Greece and Rome; it has long been so in France and England; it has been, and still is so in our country. A Theatre is the foe of virtue, and the pander of vice. It is the ruin of many of the laboring young men and women. I regret to see that you even advertise its operations. It is one of the surest means of depressing our class of the community. Is there not virtue enough to sustain your paper, without your publishing notices of that which brings death to our best interests? Then I would lie down and die; yes, die, before I would scatter death among the people, or point them to the places where death will seize his victims—let it be under the form of theatricals, infidelity, atheism, irreligion, or immorality of any kind. CIVIS.

We may err in considering the influence above deduced, as rather ultra. So long as our columns are not bribed to support the pretensions of theatrical performers, but remain neutral, upon this point, we do not feel it wrong to communicate to the public, when remunerated for the same, the mere business information we have admitted. We may mistake in this matter; but if we do, we are not alone, though we admit this to be no decisive test. Hotels, Mercantile establishments, owners of buildings, and numerous other classes, do in reality participate, if remotely, yet as directly as ourselves, in the represented evil, without anticipating or receiving condemnation. We have highly valued the few communications received from this correspondent, and are sorry that any disagreement, although small, should exist between us.

N. Y. LEGISLATURE.—Samuel G. Andrews, of this city, was elected on Monday, Clerk to the Senate, by a vote of 19 to 11. John F. Bacon, the opposing candidate, has held the office since the year 1814.

No other business of importance was transacted.

United States Marshal's Office, New York.—On Thursday, five sailors—George Scott, John Johns, John Murphy, John Smith and Robert Smith, were brought up charged with making a revolt on board the brig Saratoga. It appeared that the Saratoga was bound to Florida with a detachment of Dragoons, and that the prisoners shipped as fore-castle hands for the voyage. When off the Quarantine station, some difficulty occurred about dinner, and the prisoners and the commanding officers of the Dragoons got to fighting, and the soldiers coming to the rescue of their officers, the tars got the worst of the skirmish, and were ultimately taken on board the Revenue Cutter Washington, and sent in irons up to the city.

Dr. Thomas Williamson, Surgeon of the Navy Hospital in Norfolk, has been appointed Fleet Surgeon of the Mediterranean Squadron, vice Dr. Ticknor relieved. Dr. Geo. Blacknall has been appointed Surgeon to the Navy Hospital at Norfolk, vice Dr. Williamson.

Cold Weather in New Hampshire.—The Keene Sentinel quotes the thermometer at 5 degrees below zero on the morning of the 31st ult., and at 5 to 16 degrees below on each of the 5 succeeding mornings and evenings.

Newspaper Establishment for Sale.—The New Brunswick (New Jersey) Times, one of the oldest newspaper establishments in that State is offered for sale.

Ville de Lyons.—The remainder of the passengers who left France in the packet ship Ville de Lyons, have reached Savannah in the British barque Mary.

Melancholy Death.—On Friday evening last, says the Newark Eagle, a young man, who was paying his addresses to a lady at the Blazing Star, was returning from thence along the Sound on the ice, to his residence in Woodbridge, a distance of two or three miles, on skates, he broke through and was drowned. The name of the unfortunate individual was Jackson Gould, a young man much respected.

Revenue Steam Cutter.—Petitions are now in circulation in Philadelphia, asking an appropriation from Congress for the purpose of erecting a steam cutter, in order to aid vessels navigating the Delaware river during the winter season.

Suspected Murder.—A man by the name of James Geo. Clark, has been arrested in New Orleans, as the suspected murderer of a man named Tapp. The murder was committed near the Red River Cut Off. Tapp was the owner of a flat boat on its way to this city.

An Honest Man.—A subscriber to the Conestog Gazette, writes to the editor that he is about to run away, and advises him to discontinue the paper.

FROM MAINE!

A SPECK OF WAR.

We are informed by the Quebec Gazette, that Sir John Harvey, the Governor of New Brunswick, in the anticipation of WAR between Great Britain and the United States, apparently fearing that many of Her Majesty's subjects in his Province, might join the Americans, has issued the following

MEMORANDUM.—I am desirous of impressing upon the inhabitants of the Frontier Districts of this Province, that in the event of hostilities with the United States, the most prudent course to be pursued on either side (for the message to be effectual must be reciprocal) would, in my opinion be that of strict neutrality. "Let the Borderers remember that as connected with the war, if we should unhappily be compelled to engage in one, no national object can possibly be advanced by any display on their part of hostile feelings towards each other—they might, it is true, mutually subject each other to constant alarms, great calamities, suffering and distress—but their utmost efforts must be as a drop of water in the determination of the great National Question at issue, which must be decided elsewhere by the naval and military resources of the Great Powers engaged in the conflict. And let the inhabitants of this Province repose with confidence upon the protection of the Parent State which is alike able and willing to throw her powerful shield over all who have a just claim to her protection and defence.

BRITISH TROOPS IN AND NEAR MAINE.

The Portland Argus says there are 2,500 men under pay at St. John's, including the County of Charleston; 500 men at Fredericton; 300 at Temiscoua; and 600 at Grand Falls and outposts.

The Steamboat Statesman, which was despatched on Thursday morning by the proprietors of the Lexington, to cruise in the sound in search of bodies, and the trunks of the passengers, has returned this morning. Annexed is the report of Captain Comstock;

To the Editor of the Commercial Advertiser.

STEAMBOAT STATESMAN,

Friday night, Jan. 17, 1846.

Gentlemen:—We are now returning to New York, having searched the shore of Long Island, from Huntington to French Pond Landing, a distance, taking into consideration the depth of the bays and inlets, of nearly ninety miles every rod of which, I think, has been thoroughly examined by the persons on board the boat, with myself, and others who came down by land on shore.

We have, however, been able to recover but 5 bodies. One is identified as that of Stephen Waterbury, of the firm of Mend & Waterbury of New York. Upon another was found a memorandum book, with the name of Philo Upon, South Egremont, Mass. One was that of a little boy probably four or five years old. The others, from their appearance, were probably deck hands of the boat.

We have thirty packages of baggage, and the life boat of the Lexington. These, with the bodies, we are now conveying to New York.

From Crane Neck light to Old Man's Landing, twelve or fifteen miles east, including the deep bays adjacent, the coast is covered with pieces of the wreck. Among them I noticed the name of the Lexington, upon the side, nearly in full length large pieces of the guards, and portions of almost every part of the boat, most of them burned nearly to a coal.

We found one of the quarter boats, from which three of the bodies now in our possession were taken. It is very slightly damaged.

This boat was thrown up at a place called Miller's Landing, and we learned there that a man had come ashore on a bale of cotton fifteen miles to the eastward of this place. I immediately repaired there, but could not effect a landing, owing to the large quantities of ice drifted in by a strong wind. We however crowded the steamer near enough to the shore to converse with persons drawn to the beach by our signals.

From them we learned the fact that David Crowley, second mate, had drifted ashore in the vicinity, upon a bale of cotton, on Wednesday night, at nine o'clock, having been forty-eight hours exposed to the severity of the weather, after which he made his way through large quantities of ice and snow, before gaining the beach, and then walked three quarters of a mile to the house where he now is. His hands are a little frozen, and his feet and legs considerably so. He is not able, however, to be moved at present. This I have been told by persons who saw him to-day.—It appears next to an impossibility, considering the severity of the weather, but it is undoubtedly true.

Since leaving New York we had severe cold weather, and the ice has completely blocked up the shores. The northerly winds keep driving the ice to leeward, and every thing not floating very lightly would naturally be buried beneath this constant accumulation of ice. In consequence of this I think we have been prevented from procuring many bodies that in more moderate weather could have been seen.

Captain William Terrell, master of the sloop Improvement, was, with his vessel, within four or five miles of the Lexington at the time she commenced burning, and thinks if he had immediately repaired to her assistance, he could have saved a great number of lives. The reason he gives for not doing so, is that he would have lost his tide over the bar, at the port to which he was bound, and accordingly he pursued his inhuman course, leaving upwards of 100 persons to die the worst of deaths. The circumstances of this unparalleled

cruelty will hereafter be more clearly exposed, and I trust he will receive his merited deserts.
I saw Captain Manchester at Southport on Wednesday night who perfectly corroborates Capt. Hilliard's statement, showing how collected each must have been in his perilous situation. He also assured me that he had perfect command of the boat until driven from the wheel-hoast by the fire. He is not sufficiently recovered to come to New York.
We left Crane Neck for New York at 5 o'clock and 30 min. P. M.; arrived at New York at 9 A. M. after a passage of 15 1/2 hours; came 50 miles through the ice.

Yours, with respect,
JOSEPH S. COMSTOCK.

THE LATE STEAMBOAT ACCIDENT.—The melancholy intelligence that reached this city on Wednesday afternoon of the awful calamity that befel the steamboat Lexington, on her passage to Providence, and the loss of her passengers, has affected this community with the deepest feelings of sympathy and regret. Sympathy for those who are called on to lament the unexpected bereavement of a relation or a friend—and regret, for the untimely fate of the unhappy sufferers.

Among those whose lot it is to be deplored by this mournful event, is we regret to state, Mr. Patrick McKenna, Secretary of the R. C. Orphan Asylum Society, and Clerk in the house of Donnelly & Hyatt of this city. His business engagements requiring a visit to Boston, Mr. McKenna was unfortunately a passenger in the steamboat Lexington at the time of the sad catastrophe which has left so many hearts to mourn, and so many eyes to weep.

Never was there a young man whose melancholy fate is so unfeignedly lamented. The peculiar circumstances which aggravate the poignancy of his loss are ever to be deplored, while the deep regret which the certainty of his untimely fate has occasioned, speaks of his excellence and his worth.

Mr. McKenna was in the 28th year of his age, and has left a wife and two children; parents, brothers and sisters to bewail his untimely and melancholy end.

As a husband and a father, a son and a brother, Mr. McKenna was all that conjugal affection, parental solicitude, filial duty and fraternal regard could render him.

In the vigour of youth, in the possession of all that could endear him to life at a period when its cares were more than recompensed by its joys, with the bright visions of hope and expectation before him, he has been snatched away by a most unhappy and melancholy catastrophe. His intelligent mind, his amiable and unassuming manners, his warm and generous feelings, endeared him to all with whom he had intercourse.

The R. C. Orphan Asylum Society of which he has been for years past the Secretary, has experienced in his untimely end an irreparable loss. His faithful performance of the arduous duties of that office, in a manner so highly satisfactory, as at all times to call forth the highest eulogiums of its members, leaves that body deeply to deplore his fate and the loss of his valuable services. Services which he rendered with no other views than to benefit the unhappy orphan, whose welfare he had ever at heart, and most sincerely do we believe that his devotion to the cause of the orphan, was one of the brightest consolations of his last moments.

We do not wish to dwell on the melancholy picture, which those last moments must present, but we feel well assured that the consciousness of a well spent and virtuous life enabled him to meet death with calmness and resignation, and in the full confidence that Almighty God would take care of his little orphans and relieve the sorrows of those dearest to his heart.

Providence we trust will watch over his little ones and assuage the grief of those he has left sorrowing behind him,—but never will his excellence and his warmth fail to draw from those who knew him a deserved tribute to his memory and a sigh for his melancholy fate.—*Truth Teller.*

By the railroad line this morning, we have received Washington and Baltimore papers of yesterday morning. The doings of Congress on Friday amounted to nothing, as heretofore. In the house, Mr. Mitchell of this state, occupied considerable time in reading his letter to Duff Green, and explaining it, relative to Duff's being a candidate for congressional printer. It amounted to just nothing at all. The rest of the day was spent in talk about abolition petitions.

The Senate talked all day about the sub-treasury bill, which was further amended and passed to be engrossed—yeas 24, nays 18, after which the Senate adjourned to Monday.—*Sunday Atlas.*

The small pox is said to be raging to an alarming extent in the Northern Liberties, Philadelphia.

In Sweden, it is no uncommon thing to see the men employed in knitting stockings, while the women may be seen spinning wool, weaving, heating the oven, and teaching the children to read all at the same time.

It is remarked by some writer, that excess of ceremony shows want of good breeding. This is true. There is nothing so troublesome as overdone politeness; it is worse than an overdone beef steak. A truly well bred man, will make every one around him feel at ease; he does not throw civilities around him with a shovel, nor toss compliments in a bundle, as he would hay, with a pitchfork. There is no evil under the sun more intolerable than ultra politeness.

The Weather.—For the last few days we have had it excessively cold. It is now freezing at a very considerable rate. The bay is tight and navigation entirely closed, except the few boats brought up by the Relief.—*Balt. Clipper.*

Dyed in the Wool.—A fellow named Dyer is wanted in Illinois. He is charged with forging certificates in the name of Secretary Woodbury, and then making himself scarce.

The number of Post Offices in the United States, is 13,020.

Caught.—A man named Manger, has been arrested at Chicago, for robbing the mail.

MARRIED.

In Palmyra, on the 22d inst., by the Rev. Mr. Shumway, Mr. A. G. WHEELER, formerly of this city, to Miss MARY S. THOMPSON, all of the former place.

New organization of Fire Co. No. 6.
At an Election of Offices of Fire Company No. 5, held at the Engine House, Monday the 30th instant.
W. H. MOORE, was elected Foreman.
E. R. LUCE, " Assistant Foreman.
F. WORCESTER, " Secretary.
R. A. HALL, " Director F. B. Ass'n.
F. WORCESTER, " Secretary.

Rochester, Jan. 31st, 1840.

FIREMAN'S BALL.

THE THIRD ANNUAL BALL, for the benefit of the Firemen's Benevolent Association will be held at MARKET HALL, on FRIDAY EVENING, January 24th, at 6 o'clock. All Firemen are invited to attend without farther invitation.
January 13. 68tf.

AGENT WANTED.

Wanted immediately, a person to travel in the State of Pennsylvania appointing Agents for the sale of "WINSLOW'S BALM OF GINGERBREAD." To a man of active and industrious habits an excellent opportunity is presented for a permanent and profitable business. For further information, inquire at the Drug Store, No. 6 on the Bridge.
January 17, 1840. 71tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bertholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. Jan 14-49

Epicures Attention!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloin, at the Arcane House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, foolish lie demands no a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grain of truth"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back ache, under such a load.)
For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousand have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."
HENRY SCRANTOM,
Agent for this City.
Jan. 7.—1w

Information Wanted,

OF MOSES MEICHAN, who left his home in this city, on Wednesday, the 8th inst., and has not been heard of since. He is a mason by trade; when he left, had on a blue box coat, gray pantaloons, and a white hat. He is about 59 years of age. Any information respecting him, dead or alive, may be left at this office, which will be most thankfully received by his afflicted and anxious wife.
Rochester, Jan. 23, 1840. 74-grotes

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name and firm of MARSHALL & WELLES, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.
Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
Jan 16-72-3c E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

**THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.**

THURSDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 23, 1840,
Will be performed the new and celebrated Melo Drama of

Lady of the Lake.

Roderick Dhu, Mr. Dean,
Fitz James, " Rice,
Earl Douglas, " Forrester.
Malcolm Greeno, " Warren.
Lady Ellen, Mrs. Rice,
Lady Margaret, " Dean,
Blanche of Deas, " Kore.
With all the Chorusses, Combats, &c. &c.

After the Drama, the laughable interlude of the WEATHERCOCK.

Tristram Fickle, Mr. Rice,
Old Fickle, " Kore,
Brietwit, " Dean,
To conclude with the laughable Farce of the SPECTRE BRIDEGROOM.

Dicory, Mr. Warren,
Auldwinkle, " Ellis,
Mr. Nichodemus, " Rice,
Capt. Vauntington, " Forrester.
Georgiano, Mrs. Kore,
Lasinia, " Dean.

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 1/2 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.
January 20. 67tf



NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challoys,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark;
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghams,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimers,
Light and mixed cassimers,
4 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Take Notice.

ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

The Brother Jonathan.

Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y.
TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the BROTHER JONATHAN, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be what it has thus far been, a little the LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by D. D. T. MOORE, Agent for the Publishers.
Jan. 17-3

Gray Sealott and Plush Caps.

THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Sealott and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK.
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n46tf

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters, Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unregulated market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours.
oct. 29.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. H. DOTY.
1 door east of the Arcade Hall.
oct. 20.

Lovel's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or calculation. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 WM. ALLING.

Travellers, take notice.—WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 14 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo; nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67mf

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Reccas Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69tf

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer, Seal Cloth, Sealers' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs on Tippets, Ross and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for the quality, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 5. 13tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challoys, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.
Jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curly, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curly, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S
oct 23 21 Exchange street

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
Jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assortment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
Jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Collars, Booms, Shirts, Suspensors, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library. A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

DAYS' COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov 8. WM. ALLING.

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (oct 26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—Have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c. which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam Brands.
B. P. TRAVER.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that dreadful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects.] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not so puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

References can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- DR. WRIGHT, do.
- DR. WEEKS, do.
- MR. D. M'KAY, do.
- MRS. WRIGHT, do.
- MR. SILVER, do.
- MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodas.
- MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.

For sale at J. D. Winton's, No. 6 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch.
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1834.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Maccassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

Haddonfield, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have a luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely. I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age. Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a Bald Head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 29 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spasms, Whooping Cough, Asthma, and all Affections of the Lungs, is Mrs. M. N. GARDNER'S INDIAN BALM OF WISCONSIN. It is a simple, safe, and effective remedy, containing the strength of many roots and herbs. Among the number are Liverwort, Ricinias, Sassafras, Licorice, Marsh-mallows, Indian Mustard, Squill, Hyssop, Rose, geranium, and many other herbs not to be procured in this part of the globe. For the best ten years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drug stores of the place, that all may avail themselves of this remedy, before the season gets so far advanced, when we have procured the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, see certificate in the direction, which will be sent to those who are afflicted with a Cough, Hoarseness, Spasms, Whooping Cough, Asthma, and all Affections of the Lungs, upon the receipt of the name of the afflicted person, and the name of the town, and the name of the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner, Proprietor's residence, 411 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders for the Balm should be directed to the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner, Proprietor's residence, 411 Washington Street, Boston.

Do not let years this valuable Balm has been in extensive use in most of the principal towns in the Northern States, and, by the permission of those that have tested its efficacy, the Proprietor has made arrangements to furnish the drug stores of the place, that all may avail themselves of this remedy, before the season gets so far advanced, when we have procured the above Balm, we recommend it to be a valuable medicine for what it is recommended. Calvin Ellis, M. D., Albert Williams, M. D., members of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Also, see certificate in the direction, which will be sent to those who are afflicted with a Cough, Hoarseness, Spasms, Whooping Cough, Asthma, and all Affections of the Lungs, upon the receipt of the name of the afflicted person, and the name of the town, and the name of the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner, Proprietor's residence, 411 Washington Street, Boston, where all orders for the Balm should be directed to the Proprietor, M. N. Gardner, Proprietor's residence, 411 Washington Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange Street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, restores the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring the healthy and protecting it in a healthy state. It is put up at a low price, (27 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAIR OIL impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 431 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange Street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all impurities from the mouth. It is put up in small bottles for sale by J. A. Dill, 123 Washington Street, Boston. It is also sold by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 431 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange Street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.
THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of Fancy Goods, Perfumery, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags Purses, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do Bead do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Belles' Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, P. matum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
oct22 21 Exchange street

WIGS, FOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange Street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—By Dr. Lovell. Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated, by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
WM. ALLING,
nov 19

HOISTING MACHINES—Improved make—Furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by
A. J. LANGWORTHY,
oct 28

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
S. P. W. HOWE,
oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.
THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24. Stf.

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo-st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839.

YOUNG TYROS' INSTRUCTOR—A useful supply, just received by
WM. ALLING,
Oct. 8.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP,
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.

PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectation, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork 'New England Cough Syrup.'

A few of the many certificates in favor of the Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. M'Gill, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
JOHN F. STEVENS.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for about three past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.

It gives me the greatest pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup; the bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
JOSEPH BRADLEE

Boston, September 1, 1834.
The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists, by Henshaw & Ward, Hazard & Hayes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. A. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Tullerton, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. N. Poppin, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glasgow & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Pa., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Benz. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Trichman. St. John's, N. B., by W. O. Smith.

And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange Street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tender their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no neglect, and hope to receive a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec 10, 1839. n431f

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY,
oct 28 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANACS FOR 1840.—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS.—Dyer's Choruses, "Antheas," The Organ, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange Street by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.
STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.
"The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
oct 28

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of
PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

HE CONTAINS TO WHOLESALE
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES
AND
TOWN'S SPELLING,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.
Cash, and the highest market price, paid for manuscripts.
OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND **BOOK BINDERY.**

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER.

Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the *Elementary and Master's Spelling Books* and *Franklin Almanac*.

He manufactures and keeps on hand **BLANK BOOKS**, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of
BOOK-BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of **STATIONERY** is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of **PAPER-HANGINGS** and **BORDERS**.

JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

HACKENZIE'S GAZETTE,
PUBLISHED every Saturday, at the Office corner of Water and Main-streets, at \$3 per annum, in advance.
Advertisements inserted, and job work neatly executed, at the usual rates.
Also, now in the press, and will shortly be issued, the "Caroline Almanac and American Freeman's Chronicle," embellished with cuts.—pp. 120.
OCTOBER 19, 1839.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in applying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty power and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicines, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st.
dec 16. st vern, only Agent for this city.

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo-street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low as any other his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAFF,
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1839.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, FRIDAY EVENING, JANUARY 24, 1840.

NO. 77.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.

Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 12, STATE-STREET,

OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)

TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,

Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,

Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,

Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,

Drapery and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,

Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24ct.

S. P. W. HOWE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

**M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.**

Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct 11th

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.**

**J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st., Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.**

REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hester L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.
Oct. 23. 1m

**NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter,
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.**

**DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel.
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.**

**TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.**

**HERMAN MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y.**

**W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES.**

**JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.**

**MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the sub-rib is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.**

**Attention!
AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 24. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.**

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct. 29. 31 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.

N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st, opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.

PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:

Pittsford, Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times across in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM
or HORSERADISH. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through-
out the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horseradish,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit
I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish (the pound lamp), Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURRIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young, Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havanna.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass-mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.

FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.

Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.

Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of
the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes
of those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have in-
spired an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.

A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely, as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
one of two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which he had actively re-
sisted him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves.
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 18th Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market, were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock—
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.

6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.

SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.

BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloth, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.

CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.

Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.

CAMBLETS—Grays, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.

Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.

Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch card, en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most in-
imitable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Tomb plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.

Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.

Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage, to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratuitously.

These, Coffin and Tomb Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.

Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO

LOTHES TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. BAIRD, G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE Wood Cut—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,

FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 29ct.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Gzo.

COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society,
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW

BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corre-
sponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:

Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 00
" 2 " 0 75 " 1 month, 5 00
" 3 " 1 00 " 6 weeks, 4 50
" 4 " 1 13 " 2 months, 4 50
" 5 " 1 25 " 3 " 5 00
" 6 " 1 38 " 4 " 5 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00 " 5 " 12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00

Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.

P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.

He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seal, Flush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.

H. MASON,
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,

(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)

No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,

KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold

VERY LOW FOR CASH.

Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or

Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by

WM. ALLING,
nov 30 No. 14 Exchange-street.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 23, State street, newly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the
public generally, that he has lately commenced
the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is
constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and
of superior finish and workmanship,] a general as-
sortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secre-
taries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and
Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and
Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bed-
steads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as fa-
vorable terms as any other establishment in the city.
Call and see. H. MAGNE.

Grey and Seallet Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be particu-
larly attended to, and orders thankfully received.

Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

STOVES. I have just received in ad-
dition to my former stock, 150

cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have
all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTI-
BLE principle.

I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per
cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the
first offer.

nov. 29. 33ct. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

WIGS, TOUTPEES, &c.—A large assortment

just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Ex-
change street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human
hair.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would

respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with

Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.

And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

**JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shiras, Suspenders, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.**

oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.

jan 15-73 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for

December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by

Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

From the London Court Journal.

HOPE'S BRIGHTER SHORE.

O'er the wild waste th' Autumnal leaf careers,
Nor vale nor mountain now is ripe with flowers;
Nature's fair brow the snow of winter sears,
And all but Hope hath fled her once green bowers—
Hope with her sunny hair.

And why thus lonely lingers she, when all
The glorious gifts of Summer are no more?
Her foot already treads Spring's leafy hall,
Her eye sees sunbeams gild the distant shore,
Distant, yet still how fair.

So when the laugh of childhood and the song
Are heard no longer, as in other days,
Hope, with her rainbow wand, still leads along
To where, all flush'd with Manhood's noontide rays,
Succeeds a prouder age.

Who loveth Fame? lo, where her temple stands!
Who, mad Ambition? there, the laurel waves!
All that the majesty of mind commands,
All that the heart of man insatiate craves,
Is found in Hope's bright page.

And yet the mighty majesty of mind—
Ambition, Fame, are mixed with earthly leaven.
What are their purest joys to the refined
And spotless ones, the promised ones of Heaven,
Joys that shall ne'er decay!

The tear of sorrow hath no dwelling there—
Earth is its birth-place; why should angels weep?
They know not Sorrow, as they know not Care,
But, as life's pilgrim climbs the rugged steep,
They cheer him on his way.

Thrice happy he, whom, through each devious path,
The lamp of Faith conducts with steady light!
His spirit quails not at the tempest's wrath;
He trembles not when low's the moonless night,
Nor fears he Ocean's roar.

Oh! life may have its sorrows and its cares,
Yet come they but from sin to purify;
While Death itself, the power that never spares,
Is but the soul-bark of Mortality,
Seeking a brighter shore.

The Betrayer.

It was the seventeenth of July, in the year of grace, 1429, that all Rheims was in a state of joyous excitement on the occasion of the coronation of Charles VII. He was formally conducted to the cathedral by Joan, the Maid of Orleans, through whom a large portion of his kingdom had recently been snatched from the discomfited English. Standing before the altar, and near the king, with the standard in her hand, she seemed absorbed by that enthusiasm which she had communicated to an entire army, when suddenly her eye became filled with tears; an earthly emotion came to dissipate celestial dreams; she perceived at the church door James of Arc, her father, and Durand Loxard, her uncle. The two aged men were come from Douremy, on foot, with a staff in their hands, to witness Joan's glory.

All the happiness of early years, all the strong impressions of an obscure and peaceful childhood crowded on the heroine's memory; her village affections resumed a momentary sway in her warlike heart. No sooner was the ceremony finished than she prostrated herself at the king's feet.

'Genils king,' said she, 'since God's will is done, and you have come to Rheims to receive your crown, I have accomplished that which the Lord commanded me to attempt, namely to raise the siege of Orleans and cause the king to be crowned. Now let me return to my village with my father. This armor, this standard, this sword, belong not to my sex. A divine impulse urged me to equip myself with them, but I feel that it is withdrawn, and I am only a woman—a woman born to spin and to guard flocks—a woman who dreads battles, and would allow herself to be slain on the field without defending herself. Permit me to return to Douremy.'

'You, Joan, you leave us!' cried the king. 'Would you break off your well-begun work? It cannot, must not be. Our soldiers would think that with you God was abandoning them. Oh, no, no—stay to fight, to conquer once more!'

'If I remain, it will only be to die!' cried Joan.

'Sire,' said William de Flavy, a ferocious and redoubled captain, 'permit me to say that the maiden is right. She has been to us a visible mark of God's protection; she inspired confidence in those who had only courage; but now let your knights and captains attack the English, without exposing the life of a child who pines for her home and her parent.'

Repeated murmurs interrupted William de Flavy. He had no sooner ended than the Duke of Alencon, La Tremville, and ten other brave soldiers and noblemen spoke, and claimed the right of retaining Joan in their ranks.

'Maiden,' said the king, 'it is impossible that you can leave us.'

'I will remain with you till death, sire,' she answered; 'but, alas! my greatest enemies are not in the ranks of the English. Father, uncle,' she said to her relations who approached, 'Joan must once more return to the battlefield. Pray for her!'

The maiden's sad presentiments were but too soon justified by the result. Her glory was become insufferable even to those of her brothers in arms who had at first desired to see the heroine remain in command. They felt envy at hearing her named as the source of all the victories. They had at the attack on the gate of St. Honore, in Paris, allowed Joan to expose herself imprudently to danger—danger from which she had only escaped at the price of her blood. She then marched towards Compeigne, which was besieged by the English, and in which the English, and in which the most violent of her enemies commanded—William de Flavy, a man universally detested for his vices.

She devoutly partook of the sacrament of the church of St. Jacques; and while she was praying a gloomy vision dampened her courage; she turned pale, and supporting herself against a pillar, said to those near her, 'Good friends, and dear children, I tell you that I shall assuredly be betrayed, and delivered over to death. Pray to God for me; for I shall be unable to save my king and the noble kingdom of France.'

At this moment entered the church an officer whom she had placed as sentinel on the ramparts. He came to give notice that the English were no longer on their guard, and that the moment was favorable for a sally. All the maiden's sorrowful thoughts were dissipated at this news, and she thought but of victory—she felt only the enthusiasm of her divine mission.

William de Flavy, according to his custom, was feasting and making merry at table with his female favorites. The door suddenly opened, and Joan of Arc appeared. 'De Flavy,' cried she, 'is this the way to propitiate heaven? Arise and pray! The moment of battle has come; and whether Providence has victory or death in store for us, a spotless soul is necessary to deserve the one and brave the other.'

William arose and went to put on his armor. A soldier from his cradle, he was unable to remain deaf to such an appeal to battle; but he murmured to himself, 'accursed maiden! you shall dearly pay for the torments and humiliations you have caused.'

About one in the afternoon the maiden issued with her people by the gate of the bridge over the river Aisne. The English, encamped on the other side, were almost unarmed, and expecting no attack. They, however, hastily beat to arms, and formed an irregular force more numerous than that of their adversaries. Joan, at the head of the French, twice made them give way; but at last it became necessary for her to retreat. William de Flavy remained with a body of troops at the barrier of the bridge on the side of the city, as a reserve; but he abstained from affording Joan assistance.

The French were beaten back on the bridge; the retreating army rushed precipitately on it, and pressed by the increasing numbers, it forced men and horses on the right and on the left into the river. However, Joan remained with the last on the field, and her redoubled standard, the prestige that was attached to her person, the bravery of the few troops who surrounded her, still held the enemy in check.

The French had re-entered Compeigne, excepting the group who still fought with Joan of Arc, and who were slowly retiring on the town. Flavy had dispersed the retreating troops as fast as they came for refuge, and remained almost alone near the barrier of the bridge. He approached the man who guarded it.

'Close the barrier,' said he.

'Sir,' answered the keeper, 'it must not be so. The maiden has not re-entered the town.'

'Do as I command—I am master here. A hundred gold crowns are yours if you obey—if not.'

He raised his battle-axe, and the man closed the barrier by an almost involuntary movement.

To be continued.

Lawyer Outwitted.—Several years ago a gentleman went to consult a certain attorney how he might carry off an heiress. "You cannot do it with safety," said the counsellor; "but I'll tell you what you may do—let her mount a horse, and hold a bridle and whip; do you then mount behind her, and you are safe—for she runs away with you." The counsellor, however, was sufficiently punished for his quibbling advice, when next day he found that it was his own daughter who had run away with his client.

Fashionable Route.—"How strange it is," said a lady, "that fashionable parties should be called routes! Why, rout formerly signified the defeat of an army; and when the soldiers were all put to the flight or to the sword, they were said to be routed."

"This title has some propriety too," said a clergyman, "for at those meetings whole families are frequently routed out of house and home."

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We seek to Benefit—not to Injure."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

FRIDAY EVENING, JAN. 24, 1840.

THE WEATHER AND THE MAILS.—Yesterday and last night we had very severe weather. The snow fell to the depth of two or three inches; and as the wind was very high, it was much drifted.—The Eastern mail, due yesterday afternoon, and the Western, due last evening, had not arrived, at the hour of putting our paper to press, which will account for the scarcity of news in the Advocate to-day. Our subscribers will please lay it to the elements—not to any negligence on our part.

THE CAROLINE ALMANAC AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE, for 1840. pp 120. Published by William L. Mackenzie, Rochester, N. Y.

We have been politely furnished, by its publisher, with a copy of the above titled work. It is printed on minion type, octavo size, and consequently contains much reading matter. It is, as it professes to be, a Chronicle of events interesting to all friends of liberty. Canada and Canadian affairs of course occupy most of the volume, happily arranged, with the appropriate calendar placed at the commencement of each month.

The publisher is an individual ardently devoted to the welfare of the Canadas, and to their liberation from present bondage. Participation in an attempt to throw off the yoke of usurpation and miracle in those provinces, has necessitated him, with many others, to seek refuge in this land of the free. The cause in which these patriots was engaged, was the cause of freedom, in support of which the heroes of our own Revolution bled. Respect, therefore, for the character of that glorious band, and for the heaven-born motives by which they were actuated, should lead us to regard with veneration these martyrs on the altar of Liberty—to sympathize with them in exile, to feel for their privations, and to administer to their wants. Mr. Mackenzie is now in prison in this city, and the work issued is intended to aid, as far as possible, in the support of what may almost be termed his widow and fatherless children.

The Poles were received among us with noble hospitality, and they, as well as the Greeks, have shared largely in our benefactions, both national and private:—let us be consistent, then, and thus make manifest our sincerity.

The Almanac above mentioned, is for sale at Mackenzie's Gazette office, Franklin Buildings, corner of Main and St. Paul streets, at John Montgomery's Grocery, Main street, and at David McKay's Grocery, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street.

THERMOMETER.

Jan. 23. Morning, 23° Noon, 30° Night 16°

24 6 Wind high.

Very cold last night. c. d.

William Worsley recently died in Liverpool, England, leaving a fortune of 75,000l., which falls to his only surviving sister, who has been an inmate of the Manchester workhouse for many years! This is indeed a reverse.

The dress in which the Duchess de Berri was griled has been embroidered in gold, and placed in a lottery at Brussels. We have not heard whether the confessions of 'Maria Caroline' have had any influence on the average price of tickets.—*Court Journal.*

Firemen's Third Anniversary Ball.

"On with the dance! let joy be unconfined;
No rest till morn' when youth and pleasure meet,
To chase the flowing hours with flying feet."

The Ball for the Benefit of the Fund of the "Firemen's Benevolent Association" takes place this evening, at Market Hall.

Our Firemen have a strong claim upon the liberality of our citizens; and we hope this call will meet with a hearty response. The Hall has been fitted up in the most splendid style, and we predict that all who attend will have every reason to be satisfied with the arrangements.

Suicide.—A man named John Ludley, a shoemaker by trade, committed suicide in Baltimore on Wednesday week, by taking laudanum.

Texas.—The estimated expenses for the year 1839, according to the Treasurer's budget, is \$1,947,657; and that the receipts should be

From Customs, \$400,000
Direct taxes and land, 500,000
Sales of lots in Austin and Calhoun, 1,300,000

These latter estimates are thought by far too high.

More Liberty.—The Pacha of Egypt has relinquished the monopoly of the produce of the country, by which it could be sold for export only to him; and the subjects of his pachalic may now trade on their own hook. As Turks and Egyptians are setting the example, it is time for Christians to follow.

LEGAL PLURASITIES.—They originate more than half the current wit of the day, in the Great West. There is a racy freshness, moreover, about the plurasities of that region, that is quite delightful. From a late Missouri journal we have clipped the following anecdote of an eminent legal gentleman of that State. If it be as new to the reader as it is to us, will guarantee his favorable suffrage: being once opposed to Mr. S—, late Member of Congress, he remarked as follows to the jury, upon a point of disagreement between them: 'Here my brother S— and I differ. Now this is very natural. Men seldom see things in the same light; and they may disagree in opinion upon the simplest principles of the law, and that very honestly; while, at the same time, neither can see any earthly reason why they should. And this merely because they look at different sides of the subject, and do not view it in all its bearings. Suppose, for illustration, a man should come in here, and boldly assert that my brother S—'s head (here he laid his hand very familiarly upon the large chuckle-head of his opponent) is a *squash!* I, on the other hand, should maintain, and perhaps with equal confidence, that it is a head. Now, here would be a difference—undoubtedly an honest difference—of opinion. We might argue about it till doomsday, and never agree. You often see men arguing upon subjects as empty and trifling as this! But a third person coming in, and looking at the neck and shoulders that support it, would say at once, that I had reason on my side; for if it was not a head, it at least occupied the place of one, and stood where a head ought to be! All this was uttered in the gravest and most solemn manner imaginable, and the effect was irresistibly ludicrous.—*Knickerbocker.*

NIGHT.—Let any one who is fond of sublime sensations, take his hat and staff and climb a high hill by a moonlight midnight. There is a part of that, dust of earth, which gathers sadly upon our spirits during our daily commure with this sordid world, cast off at every step. The very act of climbing has something ennobling in it, and the clearer air we breathe, the elevation to which we rise, all gives the mind a sensation of power and lightness, as if it had partly shaken off the load of clay that weighs it down to the ground. But still more when with solitude—the deep solitude of night—we rise up high above the sleeping world; with the bright stars for our only companions, and the calm moon for our only light—when we look through the profound space, and see it peopled by never ending orbs—when we gaze round the extended horizon, and see the power of God on every side—then the immortal triumphs over the mortal, and we feel our better being strong within us. The cares, the sorrows, the anxieties of earth seem as but in the balance weighed with mightier things; and the grandest earthly ambition that ever conquered world and wept for more, may feel itself humiliated to the dust in the presence of silence and solitude, and space and millions of eternal suns.—*James.*

The late King of Denmark.—King Frederic VI, the son of King Christian VII, and Caroline Matilda, Princess of England, was born on the 28th January, 1766, was declared of age as co-Regent and President of the Council of State on the 14th April, 1784, and succeeded his father, as King, on the 13th March, 1808. He was consequently in the 72d year of his age, had directed affairs for nearly 56 years, and reigned 31. Seljom has the life of a King been marked by such a succession of misfortunes as befel that of Frederic VI., and seldom has there been a King more loved and honored by his people. The unhappy events which occurred in his youth, the madness of his father, the execution of the unfortunate Struensee, and the banishment of his mother, who died of grief at being separated from her beloved son; all these are known. No less so is the part which he sustained in after years in defence of his kingdom, when the battle of Copenhagen was added to the records of modern warfare. But it is chiefly as a benefactor to his country that the name of Frederic VI. will be remembered; to him are owing the liberty of the press in Denmark, the emancipation of his subjects from the last remains of feudal authority, the abolition of the slave trade (in which Denmark set the example to the rest of Europe), equalization of law and diminution of legal processes, the establishment of schools for general education, the introduction of popular representation, and finally, the system of order and economy which marked the financial affairs of the kingdom. The character of the late king was moreover deserving of the highest eulogy for mildness, uprightness, simplicity, and attention to business. The present King, Christian VIII., was born on the 18th of September, 1786, and is therefore in the 54th year of his age.

Importation of Wines and Spirits.—The following table showing the amount of wines and spirits imported into the port of Boston, in the years 1837-38-39, may be interesting to some of our readers. It will be noticed that the importation of Rum has fallen off since 1837, 22,362 gallons, while that of Brandy has increased 30,563 gallons, Gin, 126,359 gallons, Whiskey, 2873, and Wines and Cordials, 93,376.

The whole increase since 1837, after deducting the diminution in the article of Rum, is 230,514.

	1837	1838	1839
Rum	100,329	131,994	78,467
Brandy	73,802	100,549	104,370
Gin	118,428	157,894	244,786
Whiskey	404	431	3,777
Wines & Cord.	403,391	396,352	501,767
Total	701,852	786,179	932,667
Increase of 1838 over 1837		87,336	
" of 1839 over 1838		143,488	

Total increase since 1837, 230,514

Cure.—Cut onions into thin slices; between and over them put down sugar—when the sugar is dissolved, a teaspoonful of the syrup will produce almost instantaneous relief. This simple and effectual remedy for this distressing malady should be known to all having the care of small children.

It has often been asserted, that Mechanics and Farmers cannot, without too great a sacrifice of time, acquire such an acquaintance with political science, as will qualify them to fill offices of trust with honor to themselves or advantage to the community. This is not true. The mechanic or the farmer can give his attention to the true practical principles of civil government as well as the physician or the lawyer. Every man, at least in this community, whatever may be his employment or his profession, has many leisure hours, which he can devote according to his inclination, and, if he will spend them in acquainting himself with the regulations and character of the social compact he will be qualified to judge of the correctness with which its affairs are administered by those in power, and to assist in administering them himself, whenever called on for the discharge of such a duty.

Leap Year.—The year 1840 is leap year, and as we have been requested by more than one lady to notice that fact, we, of course, take pleasure in complying. 1840, then, is leap year, be it known to every body, old bachelors and young, old maids and misses. Young men, take care, stay at home more than common, and don't be caught out in the evenings or you'll be caught in some other way, for certain; it being a rule in the game, we believe, that no gentleman, possessing the least spark of gallantry, dare refuse an offer under any circumstances. As for ourself, don't know what we shall do, if such a misfortune should happen to befall us. We asked a bachelor friend his opinion as to the matter? He only ejaculated a-las! a-las! Our fair readers will bear in mind, however, that we have no time to go to market, &c., until Harrison is elected President, and until that time, if the knot is to be tied at all, we must merely go into "the Union for the sake of the Union."—*Stevenville Herald.*

Anecdote.—An old lady who lived near the frontier during the disturbance with Great Britain, and possessing a marvellous propensity to learn the news, used frequently to make inquiries of the soldiers.

On one occasion, she called to one of these defenders of our rights whom she had frequently saluted before:

'What's the news?'

'Why, good woman,' said he, 'the Indians have fixed a lever under Lake Erie, and are going to turn it over and drown the whole world.'

'Oh, massy, massy! What shall I do?' and away she ran to tell all her neighbors of the danger, and inquire of her minister how such a calamity might be averted.

'Why,' said he, 'you need not be alarmed; we have our Maker's promise that he will not again destroy the world by water.'

'I knew that,' retorted the old lady hastily, 'but he's nothing to do with it; it's them 'ere plaguey Indians!'

Sporting Anecdote.—A sporting gentleman passing by a house, observed on the door, the separate names of a physician and surgeon, and facetiously remarked, that the circumstance put him in mind of a double-barrelled gun—for if one missed, the other was sure to kill.

A sailor had once a high dispute with his wife, who wished him to the devil. 'Plague on me, Poll,' said he, 'if I don't think I'd fare pretty well with the fellow, as I married into the family.'

Anecdote.—An Irishman who was strongly suspected of having feloniously appropriated a portion of his neighbor's wood pile to his own use, was charged with the theft and asked if he could deny it? "And faith that's a good one," replied he, "sure isn't it time enough to deny it when you've proved it."

FIREMAN'S BALL.
THE THIRD ANNUAL BALL, for the benefit of the Firemen's Benevolent Association will be held at MARKET HALL, on FRIDAY EVENING, January 24th, at 6 o'clock. All Firemen are invited to attend without farther invitation.
January 13. 68tf.

AGENT WANTED.
Wanted immediately, a person to travel in the State of Pennsylvania appointing Agents for the sale of "WINSLOW'S BALM OF GORENHOUD." To a man of active and industrious habits an excellent opportunity is presented for a permanent and profitable business. For further information, inquire at the Drug Store, No. 6 on the Bridge.
January 17, 1840. 71tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.
Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times.
jan14-69

Epicures, Attention!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.
I have on hand and for sale 14,500 Boxes of Doctor Benjamin Brandreth's VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS, manufactured under the immediate supervision and direction of Dr. Benjamin Brandreth of the city of New York, whose principal Office is 241, Broadway. Although a bare-faced, scoldish lie demands not a serious refutation, yet I can assure the public generally, and Grahamites in particular, that of this same Dr. Benjamin Brandreth there is "more than a grease spot"—that he is in possession of "a local habitation and a name," and actually "lives, and moves, and has a being"—mister graham to the contrary notwithstanding. (No marvel that he should complain of the back ache, under such a load.)
For the special edification and comfort of a portion of this community, be it known, that I have sold over 65,000 boxes of these pills in less than three years, and that they have been used to the entire satisfaction of the purchaser. Thousands have experienced their beneficial effects, in an entire restoration to health. "Truth is older and better than error."
HENRY SCRANTON,
Jan. 7,—1w Agent for this City.

WILLIAM A. WELLES.
NOTICE is hereby given to all whom it may concern, not to purchase from the above person the Lease of the Premises I now occupy as the successor of the late firm of Marshall & Welles, nor any other matters he may offer for sale, such as Due Bills, Notes, &c., signed by said firm, as I shall not pay any such claims, coming through such a channel.
E. F. MARSHALL,
Rochester, January 24th, 1840. 77tf

The Caroline Almanac, AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE.
FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$15 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages.
jan24

EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs,) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.
jan24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
jan24 77 6 Exchange st.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chenille cord.
Rich changeable reps, and poul de soie silks.
Ladies super. cold and blk kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and cold cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS: 100 ps Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as low for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, cheanel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.
Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.
We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.
Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syms.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rotani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattines, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Information Wanted.
OF NOSES NESCHAN, who left his home in this city, on Wednesday, the 8th inst., and has not been heard of since. He is a man by trade; when he left, had on a blue box coat, gray pantaloons, and a white hat. He is about 50 years of age. Any information respecting him, dead or alive, may be left at this office, which will be most thankfully received by his afflicted and anxious wife.
Rochester, Jan. 22, 1840. 74-g

THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.
FRIDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 24, 1840.
Will be performed the celebrated Operatic Drama of
ROB ROY,
OR, THE OLD LANG SYNE.
Rob Roy, Mr. Rice,
Belie Nichol Jarvie, "Dean,
Dougai, "Warren.
Francis Obaldistine, Mrs. Korr,
Helen McGregore, "Rice,
Diana Vernon, "Dean.
In the course of the piece, with all the Original Music, consisting of Songs, Chorusses, Duets, &c.
To conclude with the laughable Farce of the
Irish Tutor.
Teddy O'Rourke, (alias Doct. O'Tool,) Warren,
Dr. Flail, Korr,
Mary, Mrs. Dean,
Rosa, "Korr.
Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.
Doors open at 12 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.
January 20. 67tf



NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challoys,
50 " muslin de laines, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghams,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
19 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Take Notice.
ALL persons are forbid harboring or trusting any person or persons on my account, as I will pay no debts after this date, unless contracted by my verbal or written agreement.
B. FLOOD, on High street.
Rochester, January 3, 1840.

DISSOLUTION.
THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.
Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
jan18 73-3t E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city.
Call and see. B. MAGNE.

STOVES I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
nov. 29. 33tf. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for humer.
hair.

Travellers, take notice—
WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.
By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67ml

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69tf

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer, Seal Cloth, Seallets' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Bows and Seallet Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
nov. 5. 13tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin Stripes Challoys, for evening dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusually cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S
oct22 21 Exchange street

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifications, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

The Brother Jonathan.
Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y.
TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.
THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the BROTHER JONATHAN, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little THE LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by
D. D. T. MOORE,
jan. 17-3 Agent for the Publishers.

Gray Sealitt and Plush Caps.
THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Sealitt and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge.
BRIGGS & QUICK.
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. 746tf

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, SATURDAY EVENING, JANUARY 25, 1840.

NO. 78.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
devoted to the interests of the
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.
OVER W. G. GRIFFIN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 19 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 241.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
cutting done at the shortest notice.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct 11/1

WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct 12 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hester L. Stevens, A. W. Riley,
Oct. 22. Im

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HIRSH MASON,
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y. oct 12

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
oct 12 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
This old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscriber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wine and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. ft

Attention!
At No. 21, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
old cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Batcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to save themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
31 Exchange street.
oct. 29.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange at opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe Co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. John M. Winslow, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your Balsam
of Horehound. All the other remedies or plasters,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through-
out the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horehound,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit
I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m **WM. COGSWELL.**

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds, Macoby, Raspee, Plain
Raspee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cressidish 12s pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 Bladders of Macoby Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. **RICHARD KETCHUM.**

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BEAVIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEE—cassia, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars.
Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breat, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have his virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained,
and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been lab-
oring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the Vermifuge, which he had entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov 19/1 Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18 State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.

The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laine, from 2s6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Dungh, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Tick ng, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. **A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

ENGRAVING!

**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING**—Visiting business and watch card en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c which I will do
gratis.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c, for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment in West of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engraving elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. **H. MILLER.**

REFER TO
LEWIS TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer,
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
D. H. HALSTED, G. A. BARTHOLOME & Co
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gen., of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes the number of the Gen., was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 24, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner. nov. 23. 291/1

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
Combs, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and a
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society
just received and for sale by **WM. ALLING,**
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by B. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. **WM. ALLING.**

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:

Sixteen lines or less make a square.			
1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 00
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" 4 "	1 13	" 3 months,	4 00
" 5 "	1 25	" 5 "	5 00
" 6 "	1 38	" 9 "	9 00
" 8 weeks,	2 00	" 9 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$30.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
H. MASON,
No. 41, Buffalo street.

HAT, STORE,

P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEP constantly on hand a general assortment of articles
in the above line, of the latest fashions and best qualities, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 28, 1839.

NEW BOOK—The Scriptures Search'd, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
nov 30 **WM. ALLING,**
No. 13 Exchange-street.

Grey and Seallet Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing a trial of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. **J. C. C. Agent.**

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from all
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Rosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
-oct. 29. **N. BAIRD.**

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan 18-72 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
D. 15. **WM. ALLING.**

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
jan. 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deficiency, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of
J. Curle Madonnas Bands, Everlasting Curle, &c.
Rings, &c. at **N. BAIRD'S**
21 Exchange street
oct 12

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fertiliz-
ations, with general outlines regulating the ap-
plication, the attack and the defence of Fertiliz-
ers—by B. H. Mason. For sale by
Nov. 14. **WM. ALLING.**

POEM.—BY SIR WILLIAM JONES.

What power beyond all powers elate
Sustains this universal frame!
'Tis not nature, 'tis not fate,
'Tis not the dance of atoms blind,
Ethereal space, or subtil flame!
No—'tis one vast Eternal Mind,
Too sacred for an earthly name,
He forms, pervades, directs the whole;
Not like the microcosm's imaged soul,
But provident of endless good,
By ways not seen nor understood,
Which even his angels vainly might explore,
High their highest thoughts above,
Truth—Wisdom—Justice—Mercy—Love,
Wrought in his heavenly essence, blaze & soar
Rapt in contemplation meek. [adore.
Him fear—Him trust—Him reverence—Him

From the Baltimore Clipper.

A ROVER OF THE DEEP I'D EVER BE.

BY J. PATTERSON WELSH.

I've been—and oh, I'd ever be
A rover on the deep blue sea;
I'd launch my boat from off the shore,
And mingle in its scenes no more.
But 'mid the spirits of the deep,
My lonely vigil I would keep;
Of music, mine the only sound,
Be that of sea-birds wheeling round.
My scenery, the coral bed,
The church-yard of the sea-lost dead,
Of waterfall, the rumbling surge,
That, for its thousands, sings the dirge.
And when I found life ebbing fast,
I'd furl my sail and strike my mast;
And my last gaze in life should be,
Cast on my own, my deep blue sea!

The Betrayer.

[Concluded.]

The axe was still suspended over his head; the keeper locked the barrier. He had scarcely thus obeyed, when the axe suddenly fell and sunk deep in his shoulder. The man fell bathed in his blood. Flavy was about to repeat the blow.

'What has he done?' demanded several officers, who hastened to the spot.

'I am punishing a miscreant,' answered the ferocious captain, 'who closed the barrier of the bridge against my orders, and caused the loss of our people outside. Let me finish this act of justice.'

'The man is already dead,' said one of the officers, kicking the body with his foot. 'Let us rather see about opening the barrier.'

'It is too late,' cried Flavy. 'The English have taken advantage of this fatal delay.'

And he pointed through the bars of the barrier to Joan of Arc, who, with her followers, had been surrounded and made prisoners.

From this day forward fresh wrinkles furrowed the care-worn forehead of William de Flavy. His sleep was agitated, and he seemed to feel remorse—he, who had long since exercised without terror and without shame a frightful tyranny in Compeigne, as, indeed, wherever he had commanded. He defended, however, with desperate valor, the place confided to his charge, and the enemy was finally compelled to raise the siege.

Charles VII., whom Joan of Arc's example had roused for a moment from his ordinary indolence, once more sunk into his voluptuous lethargy, which La Tremoille, his favorite shared and approved. The king was feasting with that gentleman and others of his clique, when a horn was sounded before his castle-gate.—A vassal entered to announce La Hire, William de Flavy, and several other knights and soldiers. The king gave orders for them to be admitted.

'Be seated at this banquet, my faithful servants,' cried he, 'and poor as the king of France is, you are welcome to it.'

'Sire,' said Flavy, with his usual bluntness, 'it is not for us to take our places by your side; but for you to place yourself at our head, for we have resolved on an expedition in which you must take the lead. We must force our way to Rouen, and recover all Normandy.'

'And deliver the maiden,' added La Hire.

'Why do you want the king to do this?' asked La Tremoille; 'why expose him uselessly? The king will march to your assistance, if you are defeated.'

'Yes,' replied Flavy, with anger, 'he will repair to the field when there are no soldiers left! This is the advice of a trifier, to say no more.'

'Your remonstrance is insolent,' replied La Tremoille rising.

'Silence!' interposed the king. 'Do not shed blood in my presence! as if heaven had not sent enough of the English to satisfy your destructive propensities. But there is no hur-

ry, my brave Flavy,' continued he, turning in his arm-chair.

'No there is no hurry,' replied Flavy, 'that is what you are taught to think, sire. It will be too soon for you, when it is too late for us and for France. I would fain know how the duke of Burgundy's court pays for the advice given to your grace here?'

La Tremoille started up pale with rage, and seized a weapon.

'Dare William de Flavy speak of treason,' said he, in a subdued voice; 'he, who abandoned Joan of Arc to the English?'

Charles VII. arose in his turn. Cries of astonishment resounded from all present.

'Yes,' resumed La Tremoille, who had advanced too far to retreat; 'he who commanded the bridge-keeper of Compeigne to close the barrier, and cut off Joan of Arc's retreat from before the English ranks?'

'The panic-stricken miscreant himself closed the barrier, in opposition to my orders,' rejoined Flavy, in an altered voice. 'But I chastised the traitor on the spot.'

'You struck him, it is true?' retorted La Tremoille. 'But an accomplice is more conveniently got rid of than an enemy.'

'Not a word more,' cried Charles, 'the king of France cannot think that one of his companions in pleasure and in danger would conspire with the English against him, or against the holy maiden, the martyr to her devotion to France. The wretch who closed the barrier against her deserved death. I swear on my royal crown, that if it could be proved that Joan of Arc was foully betrayed, I would abandon the assassin to the popular fury; nay, I would forgive any accomplice, were he the offender's son, who would step forward and denounce the guilty party, though the latter was as dear to me as my own child.'

'Sire, a solemn pledge,' remarked La Tremoille.

'Let it be well remembered as deeply sworn,' replied Charles.

'Sire,' rejoined William de Flavy, 'permit me to challenge to mortal combat the Sieur de la Tremoille, for the insult he has offered me—an insult that only death can wipe away.'

'I accept,' answered La Tremoille.

'And I refuse,' said the king. 'I propose a duel that will much better revenge your honor; take the English for your adversary, the town of Rouen for your place of meeting, the liberty of the Maid of Orleans for the prize of victory. I will be judge of the combat, and second to you both; for I will march with you at the head of my brave army. The banquet is over. To horse.'

At that instant a messenger entered the apartment, and delivered a sealed letter to the king. No sooner had Charles opened it, than he let it fall in despair.

'It is too late,' said he, in an inaudible voice, 'the maiden has been burnt in the public market place of Rouen.'

An awful silence succeeded.

'Can any punishment sufficiently cruel,' resumed the king, a moment afterwards, 'be invented for the man who delivered the maiden to the enemy, for the Frenchman who lighted the English funeral pile of this heroic daughter of France?'

'Death!' responded all—and the betrayer suffered accordingly.

Further Confirmation.—By Galveston papers to the 2d instant, arrived at New Orleans, further confirmation of the fall of Matamoros has been received. The news was brought by a respectable citizen of Goliad, who said he had learned it from soldiers who had reached that place, after having been engaged in the battle. Great slaughter was made on both sides, and many Centralists were taken prisoners, but Canalizo, their leader, escaped. No further particulars were known.—New York Sun.

Supposed Piracy.—The whale ship Zenas Coffin, Capt. Bailey, has arrived at Edgartown, Mass., and reports having seen off the Island of Bermuda, an English brig on fire. He lay by her until daylight, when he saw a ship also on fire. He boarded the brig and found her water-logged. He also reports having seen a sharp long schooner supposed to be a pirate and the author of these disasters; she came within half a mile of the Zenas Coffin, made all sail and escaped. Captain Bailey proceeded on his voyage. The Renas Coffin brought Mr. Austin passenger, late supercargo of the ship Harlot, of Boston. Mr. Austin after being fourteen days in the long boat, arrived at Pernambuco.—Boston Mercantile Jour.

A reward of \$500 dollars is offered for the recovery of the body of Mr. Wm. A. GARDEN, of Providence, (one of the officers on board the Lexington,) with the papers which are upon his person. As yet only one individual has been found besides the three arrived at Bridgeport, including Capt. Hilliard.—New Haven Herald.

TRI-COLORED.—There is now in New Orleans, three Theatres in full oper. [unclear] and German.

FRANCIS was the first monarch who introduced ladies to his court. He said, in a style of true gallantry, that "a drawing room without ladies, is like a year without spring; or rather, like spring without flowers."

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"Give jobs to protect—not to injure."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

SATURDAY EVENING, JAN. 25, 1840.

POLITICS.

This word, in its true sense, implies the art of government, the theory and practice of administering political affairs. Yet so corrupt and corrupting have become prints professedly political, so completely absorbed in endeavors,—not to advance the best interests of a people—but to elevate the party which patronizes their publications; while the very sediments of their gall are poured out upon all who exercise the liberty of disagreeing;—that any one uninitiated, if he decided from his own observation, would conclude that politics now, like the sewers of London, were receptacles of every kind of filth and putrefaction. He would rationally, therefore, associate with the idea of meddling with political themes, the thought of contamination, and of all things disagreeable to the moral sense.

We do not conceive that this plan is either necessary or advisable. We believe that a politician can and should act impartially for the best interests of the whole; and that all those who enter the political arena, whether as publishers, as officers, or as merely exercising the elective franchise, should have their eye directed exclusively to the welfare of community at large, and not to the particular necessities or requisitions of a party. Especially do we condemn and detest the spueing out of abuse and detraction from one party upon another, which forms so large a portion of political editorial, and which is of so demoralizing a tendency, that a gentleman lately informed us that he would not admit it into his house, for his children and others to peruse.

Our object, however, in the present article, is not so much to condemn political warfare, as to explain more definitely the course we have termed neutral, and which we have pledged ourselves to pursue. We profess to advocate the cause of Mechanics and mechanical pursuits, and, so far as in us lies, to advance their every interest. These interests are first individual, the lowest in the scale of gradation, such as pertain exclusively to one individual mechanic, insulated from others engaged in the same department. The next class of interests are those which may be called social, which are still more important. The third class, are political, which involve higher considerations, of more vital consequence than either of the former. That mechanics have such interests in all these departments, which are peculiar to themselves, no one can doubt, who has reflected at all upon the subject. Now we deny that we ever intended to desert any of the ground which should be occupied by us and defended. While we resolved not to overlook even the most minute particulars, we were even more determined not to neglect the higher and more important discussions which more powerfully might affect us as a body.

It is true, that many subjects of paramount importance for us to consider, have become, in the course of events, subjects of legislation. This is the natural destiny of almost every interest in society. As it increases necessarily in magnitude, so it must, in the lapse of time, be sufficient to authorize legislative action. But if we, just at the moment when our exertions are most called for, let such interests drift without an attempt to guide them in a manner most beneficial to ourselves; we unwisely confine ourselves to limits, where our influence can never be extensively felt, or exerted with the greatest effect. Should our State Legislature enact that no Mechanic or laborer should demand more than one shilling for daily wages, could our conscience permit, or would the public approve, our silence with reference to this infringement of rights, although it might be also a political question? If our State or National political organizations have this power granted them, of baptizing any topic by the name of politics, and thus inscribing upon it, *noli me tangere*, so far as we are concerned, it would be virtually a total interdict from fields of labor where most could be effected. Under such circumstances, so long as a subject was too trifling to occupy the attention of legislators, why we, forsooth, might discuss it;—but as soon as it assumed sufficient consequence to authorize their interference, and consequently more deeply affected ourselves, we must be prohibited from making further inquiry concerning its fate, to be decided upon by this inquisitorial assembly! The Church of England has been thus Christened by the British Parliament; and perhaps, if we consented to such restraints as above described, our civil authorities might stamp the seal of pro-

scription to us, upon every subject in which we are interested as mechanics, and thus prevent our official consideration of any one particular point, a discussion of which might be rendered advantageous.

To be brief, therefore, we would state in a few words, that what we mean, and ever have meant, by being neutral in politics, is, that we resolved to attach ourselves to no party. While we willingly would leave the hawk and the snake to fight their battles for themselves; we, as American Mechanics, intend to adhere strictly to the purpose of aiding every class and order among our body, without flinching even from the tyranny of legislation, if self-preservation should demand of us to oppose it.

UNION GREYS.

We yesterday received a polite invitation from the officers of this company, to visit their Armory now stationed in the Market; of which we availed ourselves in the evening. Although business never required of us to enter that building but once, still we had long gazed upon the Rochester Market with a just feeling of pride at the taste and public spirit of our citizens. But, if admiration had been excited by the edifice itself, when contemplated as a public mart; what was our surprise, after being conducted through it to the Armory itself, to have the splendor of display there presented, burst upon our sight!

After passing the guard, the most imposing object which arrested our attention, was the glitter of arms which Minerva's self would not be ashamed to brandish, disposed in the centre of the apartment, in a rack of a circular form, in such manner as to represent a vast cone or monument, elevated by a second circle, above but within the first; the whole surmounted by a globe upon which stood a huge Eagle, emblematical, we hope truly so, of the future universality of Republicanism. The effect produced by this arrangement, it is impossible to describe. It needs to be witnessed personally to be fully understood. Though producing similar results, the *celestus* of Venus had not greater power. Around the room, are seats elegantly cushioned, for the accommodation of members while in meeting. Immediately behind them, is a wardrobe continued around the room, and concealed by curtains of damask. When these curtains are withdrawn, the coats, caps, knapsacks, belts, &c., all appear, numbered, in regular rotation, as were the guns, which we should have mentioned in its place. A list of the members of this company, substantially prepared, has its place in the Armory, where each individual can ascertain the number assigned to himself, which determines, without delay or dissatisfaction, the seat he is to occupy, and the piece he is to carry. We can conceive of nothing more systematic, or better calculated to secure the great ends of harmony and expedition, than the plan thus adopted. One thing we would here mention, is, that all the accoutrements, except the guns, which are United States pieces, and the copper scabbards for their bayonets, were manufactured wholly by members of the company.

It would be in vain to attempt a description of all the decorations of that scene, for want of room would prevent its insertion, so numerous are they, and each so well-deserving of remarks. We cannot, however, forbear noticing a colored (we believe lithographic) representation of Camp Lowd, executed by Mr. E. Smitzenich, late from Canada, but now a fellow-citizen. We thought it peculiarly elegant; and were happy to learn that impressions of the same are soon to be offered to the public.

When Vulcan fabricated for Venus, to be bestowed by her upon Eneas, the celebrated shield which was described by the bard of Mantua, he depicted upon that transcendent production, historical emblems of the future glory of Rome. Those prophecies were fulfilled; those destinies were accomplished. Allowing this narration, for the moment, to be true; we would indulge ourself in the soothing hope, that the enterprise, the precision, the splendor, the gentleman-like deportment, and all which we beheld in this visit to charm us, are predictive of our future greatness, including establishment of order, commercial superiority, inexhaustible resources, and perpetuity of good will among us, as a nation, for the defence of all of which, the services of this patriotic band have been gallantly volunteered.

Erratum.—An error occurred in our paper of Thursday last. The print reads at present, that mercury boils at 6440. The cypher was inserted for the character representing degrees. It should stand thus, 644°.

THEATRE.—For the past week the house has met with good success. The cast of characters for the evening embrace the most of the company. By reference to the advertisement, it will be seen that two new pieces will be brought forward to-night.

Col. Ross has made a visit to Austin, but was so ungraciously received that he immediately returned to the Federal service in Mexico.

Massachusetts has a Governor at last. The majority report, giving to Marcus Morton a majority of one vote, has been accepted by both houses of the Legislature, and Mr. Morton is officially announced Governor. There was no choice of a Lieut. Governor.

Legislature of New-York.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 21.

IN SENATE.

Mr. Edwards, pursuant to notice, had leave to introduce "An act authorizing mortgages, devises, &c. to redeem real estate sold for Taxes."

Mr. Hunter called up the joint resolution offered by him yesterday, approving and commending the conduct of the late Clerk of the Senate.

No objection being made, the vote was taken without debate. Ayes and Noes were called, and the resolution passed—Ayes 22; Noes 8.

Considerable debate arose in Committee of the whole, on the bill 'to reorganize the Criminal Courts in the city of New-York, which was not concluded, when the committee rose and reported.'

IN ASSEMBLY.

The Senate returned the bill to extend the time to collect taxes with an amendment in which the House refused to concur.

Mr. E. Clarke gave notice of a bill for the construction of a side cut on the Genesee Valley Canal.

Mr. Enos moved a resolution to direct Mr. Ruggles to report an arrangement respecting certain lands.

Mr. King moved a resolution respecting the Sub Treasury Bill now before Congress, which was ordered to be printed. He gave notice that at an early day he should call for its consideration and adoption.

Mr. Enos moved a resolution for the consideration of an amendment of the Constitution so that the appointment of Masters and Examiners in Chancery &c., should be vested in the people. It was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CONGRESS.

IN SENATE.—On Thursday, the bill to refund the money paid, and to cancel the bonds given, to secure duties upon vessels and their cargoes employed in the whale fishery, was read a third time and passed. The balance of the day was devoted to the discussion of the Independent Treasury Bill, and to execute business.

On Friday, the Treasury Bill was again discussed, and, by a vote of 24 to 18, ordered to be engrossed. The Senate then, after calling upon the President for certain information in relation to the Main boundary, adjourned to Monday.

In the House, on Thursday, the day was mostly devoted to discussing the profound amendment of the rules of the House in regard to the abolition of slavery in the District.

On Friday, another speech was made in relation to the reception of abolition petitions. Bills making appropriations for the support of revolutionary and other pensioners, and for the current expenses of the Indian department, for 1840, were read twice and referred to the committee of the whole.

The Lexington.

Capt. Manchester, the pilot, is now at Southport, and is slowly recovering. He states that he remained at the wheel until he was actually burnt out. He descended, and got to the aft deck, where was Mr. Harden of the Express Line. Mr. Hoyt, baggage master, and two or three others. He succeeded in getting out the life boat; he lowered it into the water, and threw his pea jacket into it. Unfortunately at this time the painter gave way, and the life boat was sunk under the wheel, thus depriving those who looked for safety in this boat of all hope. The flames now advanced rapidly to the aft part, and to prevent its progress, the pilot and others broke open some specie boxes, and emptying them of the worthless dross, used the boxes as buckets to keep off the flames and prevent their progress. Finding this in vain, Capt. Manchester, taking his class knife from his pocket, jumped overboard to a cotton bale he saw near the vessel. In endeavoring to get on it, he found another man already sustaining himself by it. In his attempt to get on both fell into the water. Captain Manchester rose, and supported the man until he could get on. Then using his knife, he cut holes in the bale, by which he supported himself. Capt. Manchester's companion died in the course of the night. The pilot was picked up on the bale, as has been stated.

The conduct of Capt. Terrill has elicited an universal burst of indignation against him in this city; and for his safety's sake, we advise him not to venture too much in public here.—N. Y. Sun.

Among the witnesses sworn on the 19th, inst., were Capt. Cornelius Vanderbilt, formerly owner of the Lexington, and another gentleman, one of the firm of ship builders who built the Lexington. Both testified as to the construction of the boat, from which it appears there was not another boat on any of our waters built in as strong and substantial a manner. Capt. Vanderbilt sold the Lexington to the Transportation Company more than a year ago. He says he used sometimes to burn coal in her before he sold her, and that she was well guarded against fire. He could not imagine how she took fire, unless from sparks under the boiler deck.

He was sure she could not have taken fire from contact with the smoke pipe, eight inches off, the cavity of which was always filled with steam.—He said he had built from 20 to 25 steamboats, and the Lexington was the most substantial and complete of any of them. Steamboats take fire very often. His boats had taken fire so often, that he could not remember any particular occasion when the Lexington took fire while he owned her;

but presumes she took fire many times. He was certain, from Capt. Hilliard's description, that the fire might easily have been put out had those on board resorted to the buckets instead of the fire engine. The Lexington had a rudder head on the promenade deck, and a tiller lay handy to ship it necessary.

Captain Bunker, U. S. inspector of steamboats, was also sworn. He had inspected the Lexington after she was repaired, and found her in every respect conformable with the laws of Congress.—She was furnished with iron rods, and the tiller rope only extended as far as was necessary to turn the wheel. She had also a preventer, i. e. a chain fore and aft, to use in case the tiller gave way. It could be fixed in a minute. We inspected her fire room. Every thing appeared right. I never heard of the Lexington being on fire before. Was acquainted with Captain Childs, and consider him every way competent as commander of a steamboat.

After Capt. Bunker's examination, the inquest adjourned to half-past one o'clock Monday.

All the bodies brought up by the Statesman appear with their faces scorched by the fire. The little boy in particular, has his face scorched, and the back of his neck so badly, that the skin came off. There was part of a green vell found about his neck. His eyes were partly open, and his little hands were clenched and raised over his head. One of the deck hands, Mr. Thorburn, had his hands clenched in an attitude as though he was trying to keep the fire from his face. The other man lay in the ordinary attitude of a corpse, with his hands folded over his breast.—N. Y. Dispatch.

NOT FREE.—The proper Department has issued orders to the Collectors of the customs along the line, that persons who visit Canada for ready made clothing must pay duty—and not, as heretofore, cheat the government and starve the tailor.—Buf. Com. Advertiser.

[ADVERTISEMENT.]

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—Lewiston Telegraph.

Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78ct.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 13 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3 00; corresponding price with the times. jan14-69

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening. OYSTERS by the Quart to families. December 16th, 1839. 47ct.

WILLIAM A. WELLES.

NOTICE is hereby given to all whom it may concern, not to purchase from the above person the Lease of the Premises I now occupy as the successor of the late firm of Marshall & Welles, nor any other matters he may offer for sale, such as Due Bills, Notes, &c., signed by said firm, as I shall not pay any such claims, coming through such a channel. E. F. MARSHALL. Rochester, January 24th, 1840. 77ct.

The Caroline Almanack.

AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE, FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$15 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. jan24



EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs,) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere. jan24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street. Blue black and colored chenille cord. Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks. Ladies super. col'd and blk kid gloves. Black worsted coat binding. Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers. Silk hosiery and gloves. Black sewing silk mitts, &c. Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see. jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Information Wanted,

OF MOSES NEACHAN, who left his home in this city, on Wednesday, the 8th inst., and has not been heard of since. He is a mason by trade; when he left, had on a blue box coat, gray pantaloons, and a white hat. He is about 50 years of age. Any information respecting him, dead or alive, may be left at this office, which will be most thankfully received by his afflicted and anxious wife. Rochester, Jan. 22, 1840. 74g

THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.

Two new pieces! The White Horse of the Peppers! and Mistaken Fathers.

SATURDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 25, 1840.

Will be performed the new and celebrated Irish Drama of the

White Horse of the Peppers.

Gerald Pepper, Hans Mansfield, Col. Creshaun. Mr. Dean, "Warren, "Rice.

Agry, Mrs. Pepper, Norah. Mrs. Rice, "Kore, "Dean.

After which the laughable interlude of the

MARRIED RAKE.

Frederick Flighty, Mrs. Flighty, Mrs. Trietree. Mr. Rice, Mrs. Dean, Mrs. Kore.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of the

MISTAKEN FATHERS.

Delph, Porcelain, Emelia, Liddy Laragan. Mr. Dean, "Kore, "Mrs. Dean, "Kore.

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 1 1/2 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale. January 20. 67ct



GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3 Bridge. SILKS, 100 yds. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 40s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings.

Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, cheney and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered. Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see. jan24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street. Nicholas Nickleby, complete. Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.

The Damsel of Darien, by Syms. Hamilton King. Count Duma's memoirs of his own times. Canons of Good Breeding. Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England. The Man about Town. Father Butler. Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman. jan24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see. jan24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Gray Scalett and Plush Caps.

THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Scalett and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK. Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n46ct

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challs, 50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark, 20 " superior light and dark figured silks, 20 " do do do plain do 15 " do do do rep. do 20 " do French ginghams, 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored, 12 " bandboxes, 200 pieces light and dark prints, 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons, Superior Tuscan bonnets, Do do braids, by the piece, Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths, Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres. Light and mixed cassimeres, 6 pieces Arabian cloth, A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs, Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices. * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake! January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by NICHOLS & WILSON, 6 Exchange st. jan24 77

Travellers, take notice.—

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Slights, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 6 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840. P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveler," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67ml

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—

The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.

* * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices. Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their fall of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street. January 15. 69ct

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium to the plain.

Also, an assortment of Outer Coat, Scalett Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets. Boas and Scalett Cloths, by the piece. Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above list, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel. nov 5. 13ct J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

The Brother Jonathan.

Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y. TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the Brother Jonathan, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little THE LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by D. D. T. MOORE, Agent for the Publishers. jan 17-3

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him. ELIHU F. MARSHALL, WILLIAM A. WELLES. Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets. jan18 72-3c E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank. THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candelstands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle. I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer. nov. 29. 33ct. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library. A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

GROCERIES, Wine, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wine, Tea, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
OCT 22 H. P. TRAVER.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effective in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintances in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
Dr. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
Dr. WRIGHT, do.
Dr. WEEKS, do.
Mr. D. W. KAY, do.
Mrs. WRIGHT, do.
Mr. SILVER, do.
Mr. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
Mr. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
Mr. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U. C.

For sale at J. W. Winstons, No. 8 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch.
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDOFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Fifty gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 12 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
THE NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.
Prepared only by the sole proprietor, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.
In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.
This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, whooping, and shortness of breath; it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.
The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bit of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New-England Cough Syrup."
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New-England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
JOHN F. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.
I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New-England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1833.
It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New-England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours Ac.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1833.
The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in New York by the Proprietor and all the druggists; by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Feltner, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Barrol, and G. & N. Poppelen, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glasco & Harrison, and Allen & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange Street, Rochester.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, when the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring its beauty and rendering it in a healthy state.
It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with HAIR OIL impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!
Why will you suffer with the Tooth-ache, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOLIN will cure the Tooth-ache, and remove all inflammation from the tooth. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. Bell, 115 Washington Street, New York, writes, "I have used your Tooth-ache Remedy, and I can testify to its efficacy. It is superior to any other medicine I have used, and I can recommend it to all who suffer from this complaint. It is a perfect remedy, and I can testify to its efficacy." It is sold by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 481 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.
THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags Purses, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do do do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bello's Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, P. maton, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
21 Exchange street

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING, No. 19.

HOISTING MACHINES—Improved machinery furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by A. J. LANGWORTHY, No. 23.

POCKET ALMANAC, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING, No. 2.

CALL at No. 31, Buffalo-street, and examine the Rich and Assorted of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
1 door east of the Arcade Hall.
OCT. 30.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by R. P. W. HOWE, Oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.
THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24, 3f.

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo-st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 2f

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING, Oct. 8.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.
Prepared only by the sole proprietor, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.
In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.
This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, whooping, and shortness of breath; it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.
The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bit of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New-England Cough Syrup."
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Moffat, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New-England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
JOHN F. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.
I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New-England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 23d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1833.
It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New-England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours Ac.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1833.
The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in New York by the Proprietor and all the druggists; by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Feltner, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Barrol, and G. & N. Poppelen, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glasco & Harrison, and Allen & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange Street, Rochester.

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Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M. to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec 10, 1839. n43f

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron, 200 tons Northern Pig Iron.
200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in the market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY,
Eagle Furnace.
OCT 23

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS—Dyer's Choruses, Anthems, The Olean, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyriat, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.
STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanical Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.
"The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
OCT 25

WILLIAM ALLING,
No. 12, Exchange Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS CONTAINS AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.
BE CONTINUED TO PUBLISH
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES, AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.
Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags.
OCTOBER 19 1839.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND **BOOK BINDERY.**

DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.
ROCHESTER,
Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Mayor's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOUTEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by Oct. 29. N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
Jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire rageance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety (to say the least) of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st. Dec 16. 1f
Agent for this city.

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
B. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 4f

The Working-Man's Advocate.

[DAILY.]

ROCHESTER, MONDAY EVENING, JANUARY 27, 1840.

Price

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

NO. 79.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY. Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interesting to all, is published daily, by

Underwood, Falls, & Frost,

(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)

OFFICE, NO. 14, STATE-STREET,

(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)

TERMS.—Five Dollars per Annum, payable quarterly in advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be charged One Shilling per week.

All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTOM,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary, Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street, nov17 Rochester, N. Y. 24th.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just received. oct11th

WOODRUFF'S NEW BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the Eagle Tavern, oct22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's, EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.

REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley.
Oct. 22. Im

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as can be done in any Establishment in the state.

URBAN MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade, oct22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
oct22 No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and the subs. ribes is prepared to make his friends and others who may favor him with their patronage, "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied with the best the market affords, and his Bar contains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

Attention!
At No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a lot of Wade & Hatcher's, Elliott's Rodgers', Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the attention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves with ease.
N. BAIRD,
21 Exchange street.
oct. 29.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies of Rochester, to call and examine his assortment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't forget the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Consumption, are referred to the advice contained in the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—

Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough, and have many times arose in the morning as completely exhausted by excessive coughing during the night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I have tried most of the popular remedies of the day, but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM or HORSEWOOD. All the other remedies or palliatives, that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state, while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horsewood, to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
WM. COGSWELL.

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and CIGAR MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors, would now notify his customers and the public, that he is driving his engines by power, and is able to supply all those that deal in the articles he manufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing, Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Virginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y. SNUFF of all kinds; Macaboy, Rappee, Plain Rappee, American Gentleman's Snuff, Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers hands, selected with the greatest care for retailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by Wm. H. & C. S. BURRIS.—Consisting of Free Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas, Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder, Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wagons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, champagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American segars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crockery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but sell low.
Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.

For Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have created an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and generally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, however, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been laboring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined in his room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained of me two bottles of the Vermifuge, which he had entirely restored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTOM,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov18th Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS:

Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest, most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of almost every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mousline de Laines, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha, Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere, Merino and Zephyr, together with many other styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c. a very extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description. Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a very great variety.
Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine. All Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies' dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled. Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too numerous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!

ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch cards engraved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and Engraved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the patent office and who are about applying for Patents will find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates. Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, Stamp Visiting Cards &c., for sale on the most reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y. city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Office, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.
M. MILLER.

REFER TO

LOTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.

THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M. Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,

FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,

(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)

HAS opened a shop for Shaving and Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Building, under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank, Main street, where he will be happy to Shave by the year, quarter or otherwise. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a liberal share of custom. Don't forget the place, under the Bank, east side of the River. Please call and try his Razors, before going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.

P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J. Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church, where he designs to carry on the Building Business, in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business which he professes, in some of the best establishments in the United States, which gives him the confidence to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the best manner.
nov. 23. 29th.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY,

by Geo. L. COMAS, Esq., including its application to the present and prospective condition of the United States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Recording Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society, just received and for sale by WM. ALLING.
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW

BOOK.—The History and Progress of Phrenology, (read before the Western Phrenological Society, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corresponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by WM. ALLING.
Dec. 10.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:

Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day,	\$0 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 00
" 2 "	0 75	" 1 month,	3 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 6 weeks,	4 00
" 4 "	1 15	" 2 months,	4 50
" 5 "	1 35	" 3 "	5 00
" 6 "	1 35	" 6 "	7 00
" 2 weeks,	2 00	" 9 "	12 00

One square, one year, \$10.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or retail lower than any other establishment in the city. No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.

P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 19, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Searched,

or Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand, including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for sale by
WM. ALLING,
nov30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Seallet Caps,

AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the assortment of Caps above mentioned. They will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individual wishing articles of this description can select them from a full assortment. All customers will be punctually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street,

would respectfully inform the public, that he is now ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any similar Establishment in this city. His Establishment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from the country, his Establishment will be open at all reasonable hours.
oct. 20.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks,

Collars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat Stiffeners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-

ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan18-79 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR,

for December 11th, 1839, containing some new Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No. 12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and

white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Challeys, for evening

dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-

ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street. Call and see.
jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and

the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by
WM. ALLING.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of

J. G. G. Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at
oct22 N. BAIRD
21 Exchange street

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-

tions, with general outlines regulating the arrangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

WHAT CONSTITUTES A STATE?

We do not know an ode which has had more extensive circulation than the following, by Sir William Jones. It breathes the true fire of patriotism and freedom, and is distinguished for its strength and beauty. It does not express a sentiment that does not find a response in every free heart:

An Ode:

What constitutes a State?

Not high-raised battlement, or labored mound,
Thick wall, or moated gate—
Not cities proud with spires and turrets crowned,
Not bays and proud armed ports,
Where, laughing at the storm, rich navies ride—
Not starred and spangled courts,
Where low-browed baseness wafts perfume to pride.

Not men, high-minded men,
With powers as far above dull brutes imbued,
In forest, brake or den,
As beasts excel cold rocks and brambles rude—
Men who their duties know,
But know their rights, and, knowing, dare maintain,
Prevent the long-aimed blow,
And crush the tyrant while they read the chain.

These constitute a State:

And sovereign law, the State's collected will,
O'er thrones and globes elate,
Sits empress, crowning good, repressing ill;
Smiled by his sacred frown,
The fiend dissension like a vapor sinks,
And e'en the all-dazzling crown
Hides her faint rays, and at her bidding sinks.

Such was this heaven-loved Isle,
Than Leboe fairer the Cretan shore.
No more shall freedom smile?
Shall Britons languish; and be men no more?
Since all must life resign,
Those sweet rewards which decorate the brave,
'Tis folly to decline,
And steal inglorious to the silent grave.

Characteristics of the Germans.

The Germans are not so domestic a people as the English, yet perhaps more so than the French. The taste of the middle and lower classes carries them incessantly to public gardens, coffee-houses, the table d'hôte and the theatre. In the neighborhood of every town are one, two, three, or more public gardens, in which a good band of music is stationed at the hours of resort; some parties promenade; in a few even dancing is practised, but the greater part of the visitors seat themselves in the open air, consume ices, coffee and beer, the women often knitting, the men usually engaged in smoking. The musicians send one of their number round to the company who collects on a sheet of music, a few pence of the liberal. The theatre is a universal amusement, and a constant theme of criticism and conversation. A large portion of the male population dine daily at the table d'hôte, not long after mid-day, and here a considerable of their time is dissipated. The higher orders, in addition to the theatre, derive one of their chief gratifications from a summer visit to some mineral spring, and here they live altogether in a family manner; entire families at these baths sup and even breakfast, in public. In the smaller towns the men of learning confine themselves unremittingly to their cabinet, and it is in such scenes that the really learned German is in his element—an individual almost totally distinct from the rest of his European colleagues, in the intenseness of his studies, the extent of his acquirements, and the simplicity of his manners. The cosmopolitan man of learning, who understands most of the European languages, and some of the oriental ones, who is conversant with almost every science, is, perhaps, only to be found, at the present moment, in Germany; he differs from most other specimens of the same class, not only in his attainments, but in the scrupulous exactitude in the conscientious manner in which he weighs evidence, and records every minute shade of fact, and also in his impartiality, and in that genial love for his calling which enables him to disregard pecuniary profit, and confine his anxiety to the noble ambition of instructing his brethren, of conciliating the suffrages of the wise, and of laying the foundations of a posthumous fame, which, alas! is too rarely completed in a lasting edifice. Those who are in search of precise, faithful, and extended collections of facts which omit nothing, and trace every thing to its source, must turn exclusively to the literature of this country, which, indeed, forms a vast and inexhaustible mine, in which the patient German collects the native ore, while the more careless or idle laborers from other countries too frequently carry off the precious metal, without always acknowledging the friendly hand which has worked and continues to work during night and day. Frankness, honesty,

simplicity and diffidence, are original characteristics of the national character, sometimes disappearing on the frontiers, but strongly marked in the centre, and above all conspicuous in the smaller towns and in the rural districts.—Modesty is a peculiarity of the German character, which appears, indeed, to a certain degree innate in all the great family diffused from this stock throughout the north of Europe.—It is only in the Germanic family, in which our own race is of course included, that the characteristic of diffidence is to be usually seen, which manifests itself under various forms, but especially in a respect for the opinions of others, in a distrust of one's own powers of pleasing, and in an earnest desire to conciliate and accommodate. It would be invidious to pursue this topic into the various national comparisons which it is capable of suggesting. In the countries in which this trait is not part of the national character, it is too often interpreted into pride and arrogance, of which it is the very antipodes.—[Hawkin's Germany, &c.]

AN INCIDENT AT THE FALLS.—We learn from a correspondent at the Falls, that there was a general turnout of the citizens of that place, day before yesterday, to see a live deer take the awful plunge. He was driven to the shore of the river about two and a half miles above the falls. Being closely pursued by sportsmen and hounds, he took to the ice, and ventured out so far, that the portion on which he stood, broke off from the main body, and floated out into the stream. He was wafted down the stream very gently until he reached the rapids, when his frail support soon broke in pieces, and he was left to struggle for life in the mad torrent. He finally succeeded in reaching a small island, which many of our readers may remember, near the head of Goat Island, and between that and the Canada shore. No person has ever been on the island except when the ice lodges around its head, and forms a kind of a dam, which admits of a hazardous passage. At the present time the river is as open as in midsummer, yet Robinson, who distinguished himself last summer by his daring in rescuing Chapin, resolved to go over in a boat and bring the deer off. He made the attempt, but was not able to gain the island. Mr. Wm. Conklin, accompanied by Mr. Munger, then determined to go. They rowed out to the rapids below the island, thinking to get into the eddy at its foot, but while contending with the strong current, one oar broke, and with the speed of a race horse they were instantly hurried toward the brink of the precipice. As they passed over a small bar Conklin jumped out, and succeeded in stopping the boat, the water being only about waist deep. After rejoining their presence of mind, they started again, and by means of their single oar and a pole, landed on Goat Island just above the Falls.

The deer still remains on his rocky islet.—*Buff. Com. Adv.*

Suicide.—A distressing case of suicide occurred in this city on Thursday night last. A young man by the name of Thomas Kirkby, an Englishman, formerly a resident of this city, but more recently a merchant of Galena, Illinois, while at the office of Dr. Jones, in St. Paul's street, shot himself through the breast with a loaded pistol, and expired at about eleven o'clock.

We have been informed that he came to this city about four weeks ago, for the purpose of marrying a young lady for whom he had contracted an attachment, but obstacles arose, which prevented the consummation of his dearest hopes, and in a stupor of melancholy, he put a period to his existence in the manner as above stated.

He was about 29 years of age, of gentlemanly deportment, and excellent character; the only objection to the marriage was made by the mother of the young lady, who did not wish her daughter to be taken to so distant a place as Galena.

Several letters were left behind, one detailing the cause of the act, another to his brother-in-law at Ellicott's Mill, and another to a friend in this city concerning the arrangements of his funeral.—*New York Dispatch.*

Love and Suicide.—Remarking on the melancholy case of suicide which occurred in that city a day or two since, our friend of the Baltimore Post mentions that the attachment of the young lady to Mr. Kirkby almost bordered on idolatry—and that since the fatal event she has been almost distracted.

"She demanded to see the corpse, and refused to believe that her lover was dead; she would not listen to the solace of those around her, and at length, under the hope that her mind would be appeased, her desire was reluctantly complied with. Yesterday, she was conveyed, to the house and led to the apartment where the deceased object of her maiden love lay in the cold embrace of an unnatural death. A scene ensued, which the pen cannot describe. The poor girl clung to the cold remains, and called, by every endearing epithet, her loved one to return. She clamored for the life that was gone, in tones and language which a day before would have borne him to the high topgallant of his joy." Alas! it availed not now; the cold brow was stern and motionless; the lips arched not with their wonted smile—and the glassy eye had retreated to the chamber of its long repose.

"He was dead. The cold conviction stole upon her heart, and the distracted brain wearied itself with unavailing woe. It was at length found necessary to remove her by force, and she was borne home in a most distressing state of insensibility."

Industry.—Honest industry is, after all, man's only sure dependence for the double blessing of a contented mind, and a comfortable livelihood.

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"Be join to Protect—not to Enjoin."

HENRY C. FRIKE, EDITOR.

MONDAY EVENING, JAN. 27, 1840.

CONGRESS.—The senate did not sit on Saturday. In the House, the debate on the reception of the Abolition petitions was continued. Mr. Slade, of Vermont led the floor, and had not concluded his remarks when the House adjourned.

On Monday the debate was resumed in the House. Mr. Slade concluded his remarks between 3 or 4 o'clock P. M. Mr. Garland then took the floor, when an adjournment was carried.

In the Senate, Mr. Clay made a lengthy speech opposed to the sub-treasury Bill.

MASSACHUSETTS.—The Senate, to whom George Hull, with other gentlemen, was nominated as Lieut. Governor, have made choice of that gentleman, 18 to 21.

ILLINOIS.—Gen. Ewing has introduced into the legislature of Illinois, a proposition for the State to grant, or dispose of her Internal Improvements to Joint Stock Companies. It is thought by adopting this course no works will be constructed but such as are needed sufficiently to pay a good interest on the investment.

GEORGE DAWSON, Esq., formerly connected with the Democrat of this city, has been appointed State Printer, by the Legislature of Michigan.

A RUSSIAN SLEIGHING PARTY.—The Russian Minister appeared in the streets of Georgetown, D. C., on Saturday, in a Russian sleigh, with driver dressed in Russian costume, and the ladies muffled in furs.—The sleigh was manufactured principally of mahogany, and altogether of a novel and handsome appearance.

MR. CALHOUN.—A correspondent of the Charleston Courier, writing from Washington, says that Mr. Calhoun has expressed an intention of retiring from the Senate at the expiration of his present term in 1841.

JOE SMITH, the Mormon prophet, is holding forth at Philadelphia, and is weekly adding numbers to his disciples.

A MISS ELLIST, a fine young lady of Franklin county, Pa., while on a sleighing party, was plunged into some narrow which they were crossing, with several others, by the horses and vehicle breaking through the ice. All were rescued but her.

A JUDGE HUNG UP.—At the last accounts the criminal court of St. Louis had upon trial Joseph Lablond, Judge of the city court, for the illegal discharge of a prisoner, in the face of law and evidence, under a writ of habeas corpus.

A LARGE FORTUNE.—The late Robert Lennox is said to have left a well invested fortune of \$3,000,000.—He left about \$2,000,000 to his only son—the residue to his wife and seven daughters. He accumulated this large fortune himself, beginning with little or nothing.

DEATH OF THE MANAGER OF THE PARK THEATRE.—Mr. Stephen Price, for so many years lessee of the Park Theatre, New York, died on Monday morning after a short illness, with Quinsey sore throat.

VACANCY FILLED FROM VIRGINIA.—Mr. William McCarthy, a whig, has been elected to fill the vacancy in the Virginia delegation, which was created by the resignation of the Hon. Charles Fenton Mercer.

PEDLERS have been discovered in Alabama, selling large quantities of goods, most of which bear the marks of being scorched. It is believed that the rascals stole them during the fire at Mobile.

BUCHANAN, the murderer of Brown, paid the penalty of the law on the gallows, at St. Louis on the 2d inst., to the great edification of an audience of several thousand, a considerable portion of which was of "the gentle sex," and highly fashionable.

THE LEGISLATURE OF MARYLAND have repealed the Registry act passed for the city of Baltimore.

JOHN CRAIG, who had been a stevedore at N. Orleans for twenty years, put an end to his life on

THE WOOL raised in Vermont last year is said to be worth \$3,000,000.

FIRE AT WASHINGTON.—The splendid mansion of Gen. Van Ness, about three miles from Washington City, was entirely destroyed by fire on Friday morning at 4 o'clock. It was elegantly furnished, and was used by the General as a summer retreat. Mr. Miner, the tenant, had great difficulty in rescuing his family, who were obliged to escape by an upper window. Nothing saved.

MURDER IN NEW YORK.—A carman named Edward Huntington, 77 years of age, was murdered on Tuesday, by a party of discharged workmen from the Croton Water Works. He was carrying wood past the shanty of one John Doly, when five or six Irishmen rushed upon him, beat him severely, robbed him of his mittens, &c., and threatened to kill him if he came that way again. He returned, accompanied by a man named Brewer, and when they arrived opposite the shanty, they were assaulted, and after being knocked down, Brewer had to flee for his life. Huntington was knocked off his cart with a club, and after he was down, was beaten until his skull was dreadfully fractured. He died very soon after being conveyed home. Several arrests have been made in consequence.

From the New York Sun.

MAINE BOUNDARY.

We fear, after all, that the quiet which we now enjoy upon this vexed question, will prove to be merely a pause in the storm. The elements are beginning again to assume a threatening aspect. It is asserted by the authorities of Maine and by her representatives in Congress, that the agreement, which produced a temporary cessation of hostile preparations, has been violated, that British troops are now quartered on the disputed territory, and that the principal object of the recent survey was to select the most advantageous positions for establishing military posts. But it is not these, we fear, too well-grounded apprehensions on the part of the naturally excited citizens of Maine, which most rouses our attention. In the course of a debate which occurred in the Senate on the 17th inst., upon a resolution calling upon the President for information, Mr. Buchanan made the following deliberate avowal:

"Allow me, said Mr. B., to make one general remark before I take my seat. I am very apprehensive that we may have serious difficulties with the British authorities before the close of this controversy. My earnest desire is, therefore, that our proceedings may be marked with such justice, moderation, and firmness, as to justify us in the eyes of all mankind. A contest must be avoided, if this be possible consistently with the national honor; and then, if it should be forced upon us, we shall be a united people."

We know of no individual from whom the above remarks could have come with a more painful force than from Mr. Buchanan. He is chairman of the committee on Foreign Relations, stands high in the confidence of the administration, and is a man who always "weighs his words before he gives them breath." These portentous remarks would never have fallen from him without a thorough conviction of their truth; and he, of all other men, has the best means of judging how the matter stands.

From the New York Sun.

THE LEXINGTON—MORE BODIES RECOVERED.—The bodies of Mr. H. Craig and of Mr. Charles Brackett, of this city, of Mr. A. Green of Providence, and of Mr. David Green, of Philadelphia, on Tuesday drifted ashore at Stoney Brook, in one of the Lexington's small boats. They were secured by a very poor man residing near the spot, and were yesterday brought by him to this city.—The rewards offered for the recovery of the bodies of those unfortunate gentlemen, amounted to over \$1000.

A gentleman who came yesterday from Eaton's Neck, informs us that the sum of \$15,000 in bank notes was found upon the person of Mr. A. Green entirely uninjured. He had on board in specie and bank notes \$60,000. The sum recovered was promptly transmitted to this city, and speaks well for the integrity of those into whose hands fate threw so tempting a sum.

The following letter, which we received last evening, we insert with the hope that authentic as is the source from which the information arises, there may be some mistake about it. We trust the individual implicated will be able to clear his skirts of the damning accusation; and we shall be infinitely more ready to afford him the means of doing so through our columns, than we have been to give currency to the charge.

JANUARY 22d, 1840.

TO THE EDITORS OF THE SUN:
Gentlemen—I am informed by a letter received this afternoon from New London, Conn., in which implicit reliance may be placed, that Captain James Kenny, of packet sloop James Lanboer, plying between here and New London, saw the ill-fated Lexington when she took fire and was within an hour's sail of her at the time; furthermore Capt. Kenny says he knew, or had reason to suppose it was the Lexington, but still continued on his course without deigning to offer the least assistance. If true, such inhuman conduct will, I trust receive the eternal execration of his outraged fellow beings. If untrue, I trust he or his friends will be able to clear his name from the charge, and thereby save him from eternal infamy.

Yours Respectfully,
THOMAS MORSON, 362 Broome street.

THE TRIAL OF DR. THOMAS E. GAGE, on a charge of manslaughter, in producing abortion on the person of Ellen Gallagher, in the Court of Sessions, terminated on the 23d inst., in the disagreement of the jury, who, after being in consultation all night, came into court yesterday at 11 o'clock (having been out 124 hours) and declaring their inability to agree, were discharged. There were 8 for conviction and 4 for acquittal. The Court then adjourned for the term.—*N. Y. Sun.*

Legislature of New-York.

WEDNESDAY, January 22.
IN SENATE.

Mr. Verplanck presented a Memorial to reform judicial proceedings, from members of the Bar of New York, which was referred to the judiciary committee. Considerable debate arose on a motion to print the memorial which was carried.

IN ASSEMBLY.

After the presentation of a large number of petitions, the reports of committee being in order, Mr. E. Clarke reported a bill to authorize the completion of a canal to connect the Genesee Valley Canal with the Genesee river.

The remainder of the day was occupied in debate on the resolutions offered by Mr. King, opposed to the Sub-Treasury.

THURSDAY, January 23.
IN SENATE.

The Senate resumed the consideration of the message received yesterday from the Assembly, importing that that body non-concurred with the Senate in its amendments to the bill extending the time allowed for the collection of taxes.

Mr. Young moved that the Senate insist on its amendments, which was carried—Ayes 20; Nays 8.

Gen. Root gave notice of a bill to abolish the office of Commissioners of Deeds, and devolve the duties of that office on Justices of the Peace. Leave being granted, he accordingly introduced the bill, which was read twice and referred to the judiciary committee.

Mr. Verplanck, pursuant to notice, and in conformity to the suggestions of the memorial of the New York Bar, presented by him yesterday, offered a resolution contemplating an amendment to the constitution of this State, abolishing or modifying the present restrictions on the powers of the Legislature in regard to the erection or modification of Courts of Justice, &c. It is as follows:

Resolved, That the following be proposed as an Amendment of the Constitution of this State, and be referred to the Legislature next to be chosen, and be published according to the provisions of law.

"The first, third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh sections of the fifth Article, and the last sentence of the twelfth section of the fourth Article of the Constitution, are hereby annulled, and the following substituted in the place thereof, as part of the said fifth Article. But this amendment shall not be construed to deprive the Chancellor or any Judge of the Supreme or Circuit Courts now in office of the salary of such office.

Section I. The judicial power shall be vested in a Court for the Correction of Errors and in such subordinate Courts of Law or Equity as the Legislature shall from time to time create and establish. The Court for the Correction of Errors shall consist of the President of the Senate, the Senators or such of them, and the judges of the subordinate Courts or such of them as the Legislature may prescribe. The Court for the Correction of Errors shall also try all impeachments:

Sec. II. All Judges of subordinate Courts aforesaid, whose jurisdiction shall extend beyond a single county, shall hold their office during good behavior, or until they shall respectively attain the age of 70 years, and shall at stated times receive for their services adequate compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office, and no law abolishing any Court shall be construed to deprive any Judge of the salary of his office.

Sec. IV: The Judge of any Appellate court shall take part in the decision of any case or matter which shall have been determined by him when acting as a Judge in any other Court and upon the impeachment of any Judge he shall be suspended from exercising his office until his acquittal.

Sec. V. No judge whose jurisdiction shall extend beyond a single county shall hold any other office of public trust, and all votes for any elective office given by the legislature or the people for any such judge, during his continuance in his judicial office, shall be void.

IN ASSEMBLY.

The debate on the Sub-Treasury resolution occupied much time.

A message was received, stating that the Senate insisted on its amendments to the bill extending the time for the collection of taxes.

Mr. Lawrence moved that this House do insist on its non-concurrence, and that a committee of conference be appointed, which was carried, and Messrs. Lawrence, Farrington, and Crooker were appointed the committee on the part of the House.

FRIDAY, Jan. 24.

No business of much interest was transacted in either branch.

LATE FROM THE SANDWICH ISLANDS.

One Hundred Houses Swept off.

The Rev. Mr. Coan, of the Sandwich Islands, in a letter to his brother residing in Boston, thus describes a scene of terror witnessed one evening in November last at Hilo:—"The sea rose suddenly to the perpendicular height of 15 or 20 feet, and fell in one mountain wave on the shore, sweeping away nearly 100 houses, their tenants and effects. All was sudden as a peal of thunder. No premonitions were given. None had time to flee. There was no earthquake, and no visible cause of the phenomena. The scene was awful. In a moment, hundreds were engulfed. The roar of the raging sea was deafening, and the loud piercing cries of distress, were heart rending. Only 11 were drowned; but 5 have died since, by injuries received in the water. Had the catastrophe been at midnight, or had the people been less amphibious, hundreds must have perished. To drown a native of these islands, is almost like drowning a whale; so much are they at home in the water."

FROM AFRICA.—The colonization ship Siluda, for which considerable anxiety had been felt owing to her protracted absence, arrived safe at Norfolk on the 15th inst. She had been detained by adverse winds, and made her voyage in 61 days. The Norfolk Herald makes copious extracts from

the African papers received by the Siluda, from which we gather that the health of the colony was good at the time of her departure, and it was in a flourishing condition. The centennial celebration of the Methodist Church was duly observed there.

We regret to learn that the slave trade on the Coast of Africa is carried on as brisk as ever in spite of the untiring vigilance of the British cruisers; and it is still more painful to know that the pirates engaged in the traffic are American citizens, and their vessels built in this country. The schr. My Boy, Harvey master, of New Orleans, was seized in September last, at British Accia, by H. B. M. brig Lynx, Lieut. Broadhead, and taken to Sierra Leone, where she was duly condemned as a slaver, and the captain detained a prisoner.—N. Y. Sun.

THE WHITE SLAVES OF ENGLAND.—Information had been received in London of an attempt at mutiny on board the Buffalo transport, while in latitude 25° 23' north, and longitude 33° 30' west. This would make the ship's distance from Quebec about 2700 miles, and 1200 from the coast of Africa, to the south of the Azores. The vessel left Quebec in September last with 141 Patriot prisoners on board for Botany Bay. The attempt was frustrated, and the soldiers and crew were under arms night and day.—Mackenzie's Gazette.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.—An old friend from Rochester writes us thus:—"Among some other mishaps which have befallen us here of late, is this—your old paper, the Democrat, was not, as formerly, the first to get out the Message! Were you beaten in Detroit?"

Nay, good friend, we were not beaten. How could you think of asking such a question?—Detroit Adv.

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—Lexington Telegraph.

Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. jan14-69

63 Reward.

STOLEN out from the subscriber, by lending, one 4 JOINTED FISH POLE, (each joint being about 5 feet long) painted white, with copper ferrules.—Whoever will return the Fish Pole, or give information where it can be found, shall receive the above reward. SAMUEL C. HAWLEY.

Rochester, Jan. 25, 1840. 79 1w

WILLIAM A. WELLES.

NOTICE is hereby given to all whom it may concern, not to purchase from the above person the Lease of the Premises I now occupy as the successor of the late firm of Marshall & Welles, nor any other matters he may offer for sale, such as Due Bills, Notes, &c., signed by said firm, as I shall not pay any such claims, coming through such a channel. E. F. MARSHALL.

Rochester, January 24th 1840. 77tf

The Caroline Almanack, AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE,

FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$15 per groce, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—St John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. jan24



EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs,) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere. jan24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street. Blue black and colored chenille cord. Rich changeable reps. and poul de soie silks. Ladies super. cold and blk kid gloves. Black worsted coat binding. Brown linen and cold cotton table covers. Silk hosiery and gloves. Black sewing silk mitts, &c. Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see. jan24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Information Wanted.

OF NOSES MEACHAM, who left his home in this city, on Wednesday, the 8th inst., and has not been heard of since. He is a mason by trade; when he left, had on a blue box coat, gray pantaloons, and a white hat. He is about 50 years of age. Any information respecting him, dead or alive, may be left at this office, which will be most thankfully received by his afflicted and anxious wife. Rochester, Jan. 22, 1840. 74-g

THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.

First night of the Love Chase.
MONDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 27, 1840.
Will be performed the new and celebrated play, by Knowles, entitled the

Love Chase.

Wildrake, Mr. Rice,
Sir William Fondlove, " Dean,
Constance, Mrs. Rice,
Lydia, " Dean,
Widow Green, " Kore.

After which, a

FANCY DANCE, by MRS. LE BRUN.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of the

Swiss Cottage.

OR, WHY DON'T SHE MARRY?

Corporal Max, Mr. Rice,
Naix Teik, " Warren,
Lisette Geirstein, Mrs. Dean.

Song—Lisette—"O delightful hour."

Song—Lisette—"Liberty for me."

Song and Chorus—Max and Soldiers—"Hurra! Hurra!!"

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 12 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.

January 20.

67tf



GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3 Bridge. SILKS, 100 ps. Silk, varying in price at 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings.

Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chenel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.

Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard.

We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.

jan24 77

H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.

Nicholas Nickleby, complete.

Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.

The Damsel of Darien, by Syms.

Hamilton King.

Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.

Canons of Good Breeding.

Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice

Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.

The Man about Town.

Father Butler.

Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.

jan24

NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.

jan24 77

A. B. BROWN & Co.

Gray Saelett and Plush Caps.

THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Saelett and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK.

Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n48tf

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challys,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,

24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
18 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plain and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.

* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!

January 13.

H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by

jan24 77

NICHOLS & WILSON,

6 Exchange st.

Travellers, take notice.—

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 2 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.
P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67ml

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—

The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.

* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Building, at the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.

Jan. 14.

H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.

January 15.

69tf

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.

Also, an assortment of Oyster, Seal Cloth, Scaletts, Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Bows and Scalett Cloths, by the piece.

Persons wishing to purchase any articles in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.

nov. 5. 13tf

J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

The Brother Jonathan.

Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y.

TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the Brother Jonathan, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little THE LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by D. D. T. MOORE, Agent for the Publishers. jan. 17-3

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.

ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.

Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing,

will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets. jan18-72-3t E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity

just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street. jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.

I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer. nov. 29. 53tf. JOSIAH SHELDEN.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.

A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by WM. ALLING.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c., which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
oct22 H. P. TRAVER.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintances in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earliest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlars, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
F. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.
Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MRS. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodas.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U.C.
For sale at J. V. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found so good as ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.
Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDOFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had no fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.
Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Lung complaints, Hoarseness, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Lungs, Liver Complaint, and all kinds of the Breach, is the
NEW ENGLAND BALM OF LIVERWORT, containing the strength of the most powerful herbs, and is the most valuable medicine for all the above complaints, and is the only one that can be depended upon for a cure. It is the only one that can be depended upon for a cure. It is the only one that can be depended upon for a cure.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
THE greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring the hair to its natural state. It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in fat bottles, with HAIR OIL, printed in the glass. Also, to prevent imitation, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Bevan, 511 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!
Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; also remove all unpleasant smell from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. DILL, 612 Washington Street, Philadelphia. P. M. FRENCH, 280 Washington Street, George Metcalf, Lucas Place, Pittsburgh. HENRY STEPHENS, master of transportation cars on Western railroad, and thousands of other subscribers can be cited. It removes all pain, and instantly restores them to health. It is a common remedy, where it is not known, and the following articles mention it, and the genuine article is mentioned that was ever discovered. It will remove the looseness of the Teeth, and is particularly called for Brown's Extract of Gall and Kreosote, and others in the market intended to be paid off for this valuable medicine. It is now to be found in all the principal cities throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.
THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains, do Bead do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
oct22 21 Exchange street

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
nov 19 WM. ALLING.

HOISTING MACHINES—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (oct26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
Nov 2. WM. ALLING.

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. R. DOTY,
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.
CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
oct. 25. S. P. W. HOWE.

BILLIARDS.
THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24. 31f.

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839. 21f

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for
INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.
PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.
In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.
This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and satisfying success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, whooping cough, and obstructions of breath, it gives immediate relief, promoting tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.
The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork with New England Cough Syrup.
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. Rufus, Plummer & Co.
Gentlemen—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
Boston, Nov. 19, 1837. JOHN P. STEVENS.
I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 22d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
Boston, May 1, 1838. CHARLES RUGGLES.
It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours, &c.
Boston, September 15, 1838. JOSEPH BRADLEE.
I am a physician, and have been for many years in the receipt of numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in
New York, by the Proprietor and all the Druggists.
Boston, by Heathway & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Coobing.
Philadelphia, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, N. W. Carpenter, and A. Filbertson, Jr.
Baltimore, by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whittaker & Barroll, and G. & N. Poppels, Jr.
Cincinnati, Ohio, by Giacoe & Harrison, and Albert & Co.
Pittsburgh, Penna., by James Schoonmaker & Co.
New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis.
Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw.
Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent.
Hull, Mass., by E. C. Pritchard.
St. John, N. B., by V. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.
For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now render their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. 643f

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron, 200 tons Northern Pig Iron.
200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in this market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY
Eagle Furnace.
oct28

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS—Dyer's Choruses, Anthems, The Odeon, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.
STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove.
"The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
oct29

WILLIAM ALLENS,
No. 12, Eastside Street,
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.
COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of
PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.
BE CONTINUED TO PUBLISHED
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES, AND
TOWN'S SPELLINGS,
Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.
Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags.
OCTOBER 19 1839.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND BOOK BINDERY.
DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st. ROCHESTER.
Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.
He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK Books, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of
BOOK BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.
JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
oct 29. N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-79 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched (Butternut, or some other) "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety (to say the least) of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city.

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and is now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place, Oct. 26, 1839.

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price

[DAILY.]

Two Cents.

VOL. 1.

ROCHESTER, TUESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 29, 1840.

NO. 50.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
devoted to the interests of the
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY,
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,
OVER W. G. GRIFFIN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.
TERMS.—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
ADVANCE. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 19 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
nov17 Rochester, N. Y. 24tf

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 9 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11tf

WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
oct22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Honor L. Stevens, A. W. Riley,
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HERMAN NASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
oct22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
oct22 No. 20 Exchange street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS old and well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subs. fiber is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling.
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. R

Attention!
AT No. 34, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Ed.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Ellicott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
oct. 29. 21 Exchange street.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard days labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM
OF HONSHOUB. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Honshoub,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit
I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
295m WM. COGSWELL.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he manu-
factures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Snuff, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 1 1/2 pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish " " " " " "
50,000 Half Spanish. " " " " " "
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 15, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BURRIS.—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American sig-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-30.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
J. Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains, and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach
and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valuable
Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have in-
creased an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary, to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been in-
fering under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only to
nov19tf Agent for the county of Monroe

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxonyde Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laine, from 26d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Marianus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Alpines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CABLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Tickings, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING.—Visiting business and watch card, en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashion-
able style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, Bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington, during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratis.

Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c, for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & SPRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair-Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. If Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 29tf.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
L. COMEX, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society.
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING.
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange-st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK.**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corre-
sponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of
Curls, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curls, best
Ringlets, &c. at
oct22 N. BAIRD'S
21 Exchange street

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
Sixteen lines or less make a square.

1 square, 1 day, \$0 50	1 square, 2 weeks, \$2 00
2 " " 0 75	" " 1 month, 3 00
3 " " 1 00	" " 6 weeks, 4 50
4 " " 1 15	" " 2 months, 4 50
5 " " 1 25	" " 3 " " 5 50
6 " " 1 35	" " 6 " " 9 00
2 weeks, 2 00	" " 9 " " 12 00

One square, one year, \$15.00
Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealers, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
H. MASON.
Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 28, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEPS constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK.—The Scriptures Search'd, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
WM. ALLING,
nov30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Sealers Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin Stripes Challeys, for evening
Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
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oct22 N. BAIRD'S
21 Exchange street

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Field Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

From Burton's Gentleman's Magazine.

Cutting out a Letter of Marque.

Of all services of danger which a naval officer has to perform during a time of war, and there are many, the task of cutting out an armed vessel from under the guns of an enemy's fort, and bringing her out of the harbor in safety, is considered the most desperate. Coolness and courage must travel hand in hand there; and the successful commander of such an expedition, under the most favorable circumstances, must consider himself well off if he earns his laurels at the cost of his blood.

The sun was slowly descending behind the blue peaks of San Domingo, when an American frigate came in sight of the village of Port Platte, situated at the head of a small harbor on the south side of the island, and, furling her courses, hove too, for the purpose of reconnoitering. After scanning narrowly the little anchorage, the frigate put about, and setting her courses, was soon lost amid the shades of the night. The inhabitants of the village had felt great alarm at the approach of the armed ship, and had reinforced their fort, beside sending a number of soldiers on board the letter of marque, Sandwich, formerly a British packet, but now in the service of the French, which lay close under the guns of the fort, where she was receiving a cargo of coffee, previous to her making a run for France.

It was in the year 1800, just after the action between the Constellation and La Vengeance, and the name of the conqueror, Truxton, passed from lip to lip, with instinctive consternation. Night came on; the moon had not appeared, and scudding clouds obscured the stars. The reveille had been beaten at the garrison, and the inhabitants of Port Platte had retired to dream of the daring cruizers of the American squadron. The frigate, when she had lost sight of the island, came about, and under easy sail, stood in for the shore. She was the Constitution, Commodore Talbot, and from the silence that reigned throughout the ship, and the total absence of light from the battle lanterns, the most careless observer would have supposed that she was about to do something for the glory of the old thirteen.

As she drew nigh the port, two officers might have been seen at the gangway, watching narrowly the lights which twinkled ahead. At this moment, the heavy roar of a cannon came echoing along the water, and then one after another, the lights disappeared, until none were seen but those which seemed to be designed to burn throughout the night.

'Now is your time,' said the elder of the persons to the younger; 'have the second cutter manned, sir, and come to me for farther orders.' Thus saying, the commodore, for it was he, looked at the compass and entered the cabin. In a few minutes, a knock at the cabin door announced the arrival of some officer to make a report.

'Enter,' said the bluff old commodore, and immediately lieutenant Hull, the first of the Constitution, stood before him.

'Are you ready, sir?' said the commodore.

'All ready, sir,' replied the lieutenant.

'Then, Sir,' said the commodore, 'you will enter the harbor of Port Platte without being discovered, ascertain whether the craft that lies under the guns of the fort is the Sandwich, and when you shall have done so, return and make a report to me.'

'How shall I ascertain that fact without boarding her?' said the lieutenant.

'You will know her to be the Sandwich,' replied the commodore, 'by the black stripes around her white masts, and by the shortness of her bowsprit. Make haste, sir, for I long to give you a job.'

The lieutenant smiled as he bade the commodore good night, and, immediately ascending, gave such orders to the officer of the deck as he deemed necessary under the circumstances of the case. The night was pretty well advanced as Mr. Hull wrapped himself in his boat cloak, and seated himself in the stern sheets of the second cutter.

'Shove off—let fall—pull cheerily, my boys,' were the orders he gave in a low voice, in quick succession; then passing swiftly around the frigate's stern, he pulled for the harbor, and was soon lost sight of.

For two hours nothing was heard of the adventurous officer or his boat, and the old commodore began to grow quite anxious about them. Already a pale streak stretched itself along the eastern waters, and the clouds grew thinner and fewer, while here and there a star peeped out, and was reflected back by the waves below.

'Boat ahoy!' challenged the sentinel at the gangway of the ship.

'It is the Sandwich, sir,' said the lieutenant, after reporting his return and giving the customary salute.

'Are you certain?' said commodore Talbot.

'I am, sir,' replied the officer, 'for I lay directly under her stern, and heard through the cabin windows, which were open, her officers congratulating themselves upon the departure

of the Constellation, for such they deem this ship to be. Beside, I noticed her masts and bowsprit, as I swept along under the guns of the fort—they are as you described them to be.'

'I'll have her, by ——,' said commodore Talbot, as he looked again at the harbor, which began to show itself amid the haze of dawn.—'About ship, sir—set all the studding sails,' and bidding the lieutenant good night, the commodore in chief bounced into his cabin.

(To be concluded to-morrow.)

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protect—not to Enjure."

HENRY C. FAIRB, EDITOR.

TUESDAY EVENING, JAN. 28, 1840.

TITLES OF HONOR.

In the United States, it is a law almost universal that a concealment of real names, is deemed a criminal act. Whatever may be the pretences, the substitution of a fictitious for a real cognomen, is decided by legal authorities, to be a gross abuse of liberty in general, and dangerous in the extreme, to an associated community. We have never known the contrary to be advocated by a moral community. Even the Roman aristocrats, in the three epithets which they gave to their virtual royalty, regarded common sense so much, as to require each of these epithets to distinguish more particularly the origin, exertions, and present elevation of the individuals to whom such titles were ascribed.

In this enlightened republic, where worth that is personal constitutes, *professedly*, the only personal distinction, we have never known such futile attempts to shield an individual from personal responsibility.—We speak, of course, of the body politic. Were we to be believed as otherwise expressing ourselves, we should be greatly misunderstood. Horse thieves, gamblers, assassins, all, in fact, who pursue diabolical practices, make every effort to conceal themselves from public condemnation, in precise accordance with the custom of assuming fictitious names. To these classes we would give the honor of originating these titles; and to such class, and to such alone, would we commit the responsibility of their defence.

What, we would inquire, is the difference between an Earl and a plebeian, a Lord and a tenant? Is there any discrimination that is founded upon individual worth? May not a possessor of vast domains be corrupt as heart? Is he not often *supposed* to temptations which seduce him from integrity, than the occupant of a cottage, whose labor is the sole means of his support? To a really Christian community, the answer of Leigh Richmond, is a sufficient response: to others, we would appeal to the verdict presented by observation.

We are aware, that in this Republic, where the evils of monarchy are not actually felt, or rather immediately experienced; and where its most calamitous effects are not experienced, numbers are indifferent to its increase. We are aware that while in this frame of mind, so long as its most odious features are concealed, the populace at large, hail, even to enthusiasm, all that is not political in its aspect. They patronize its fashions, its ceremonies, its pollutions; little thinking that other, and more fatal effects, must follow in such a train; that even the false glare of appearances may gild over the most contaminated in society; that, by calling good evil, and evil good, the most debased in society may be elevated to stations which they deserve not to occupy; and that, in the result, all that is truly meritorious, may not be completely overwhelmed and shipwrecked by the billows of a perverted popular opinion! Yet such are the legitimate consequences of the pervasions of royalty.

To true Republicans, our remarks, on this point, need but to be few. Let not appearances, which proverbially are said to deceive, delude you. There is a greatness and a worth, whose vices need not a name to conceal them; and which demand no ultra consideration to advance them in public estimation. Be these virtues yours to exemplify, and envy need not be excited by the titles, the gewgaws, the sophistry of a despot.

FIREMEN'S BALL.—This splendid celebration was, as expected, honored with a large and fashionable attendance, comprising the youth and beauty of our city. The object of the enterprise was commendable and reflected much honor upon the Fire Department—we trust it met with its deserved reward. The Market never presented a more attractive view, than on the eve of the *twenty-fourth*. Our limits forbid even a reference to every object which shed its allurement over the splendors of the scene. We merely mention the extreme beauty of the table, whose surpassing fascinations offered temptations irresistible. The late display of taste given by Mr. Huntley (who superintended this department,) had excited high anticipations; which, we hesitate not to state, were even more than fully realized. Amid the green arches thrown over the pyramids of cake; the mottoes, one of which, "Tax Us," was singularly appropriate; the wreaths of evergreens, which were profusely scattered; the flowery garlands which almost banished reflections upon the dreariness of winter; and the luxuries which

embellished the festive board; we should be utterly lost, did we attempt to particularize. The evening will long be remembered by those who participated in its festivities; and, what adds to it its greatest charm in remembrance, also by the destitute and suffering among that useful organization, for whose special benefit this effort was put forth, to procure adequate means of assistance.

We notice the establishment of a new weekly print in New York, called the "Empire State," made up with matter from the "New York Whig," and published by Gregg, Wilson & Co., Nassau st. Its size well deserves the name by which it is called, being 32 inches by 48. There is much originality in the arrangement of domestic intelligence—the news from each State being headed by its own coat of arms, all uniformly engraved and beautifully executed. No less than 26 cuts embellish No. 2, which is the one we have received. Besides a vast amount of political matter, it contains much entertaining and instructive reading; is beautifully printed; and, altogether, a periodical eminently deserving of support.

It is reported that thirty-three blood-hounds with their keepers, have arrived in Florida, from Cuba, to be used in exterminating the Seminoles. We can hardly credit that an act so revolting to humanity, and which would entail lasting disgrace on any nation, will be countenanced or tolerated by our Government. We are glad to see that the subject has been brought before Congress.

The Lexington.—The body of Finn, the Comedian has been found. No further particulars, excepting that two more names have been added to the list—Benjamin D. Holmes and Wm. Dexter, both of Boston.

Suicide.—A young English woman, named Dorinda Powell, committed suicide in New York, on Tuesday at the house occupied by her and her paramour, by shooting herself with a pistol. Cause—jealously.

Look out for Poisoned Cheese.—The family of Jas. Roper, of Williamsburg, were poisoned by eating cheese purchased at a grocery in the village. By timely application of remedies, they have a fair prospect of recovery.

Hard Times.—The Intemperance Spirit of the Times says there are 340 applications for the benefit of the Insolvent Court, at the present term, in that city.

We extract the following from the Washington correspondence of the Philadelphia Spirit of the Times:

'Mr. Wise is so ill that it is thought by his physicians he cannot recover. They consider his disease to be at its height, and that a change for better or worse must take place in a few hours.'

'On the subject of the North-Eastern Boundary, it is impossible to speak with any thing like certainty. A report was in circulation among the members to-day, that Mr. Fox, the British Minister, is directed to return home immediately upon any action being taken by Congress upon the subject. Whether the report has any foundation in truth, is of course unknown at present, except to those immediately interested. It is certain, however, that some action must be taken by Congress, and that without delay. All parties are determined to sustain the honor of the country, and the general impression among the members of both branches is, that the British Government has gone too far, and must retract the position she has dared to assume, in defiance of the solemn obligation entered into by her with this country. Depend upon it, one of two things must be done, and that speedily.'

Fire.—The city of Wilmington, N. C., has been visited by a dreadful conflagration. The following particulars were contained in a slip from the office of the Advertiser of that place, printed from materials that were saved.

At about two o'clock on the morning of the 17th the fire commenced in the store occupied by John Dawson, at the North East corner of the Court House. The Court House itself was soon on fire, as were also the buildings adjoining Mr. Dawson's. The flames progressed thence with terrible fury, in an easterly and northerly direction of the square in which the fire originated, and in a few minutes caught the buildings across Front street, in a westerly direction. The progress of the fire was then in every direction from a common center.—South, however, nothing was burnt but the Court House. In other directions indicated, no barriers could be interposed until the two squares immediately N. E. of the Court House were entirely destroyed, the exception of the Bank of Cape Fear, and two small houses next north of it, on the former square, and three brick buildings on the N. W. angle of the latter. The whole number of buildings destroyed is about one hundred and fifty, including the offices of the Advertiser and Chronicle, the Custom House, and the Clarendon and Reson's Hotels.

Many of the buildings on these two squares were among the most valuable in town, and on these two was done, three-fourths of the business of the place. We have heard no critical estimates of the aggregate loss, but are inclined to think

it will amount to nearly \$500,000. What portion is insured is unascertained. Thus has Wilmington received another blow to her prosperity that many years will not serve to recover her from. She had just gotten over the effects of similar visitations of former years, and had taken up a load, in the construction of the Wilmington and Raleigh Rail-Road, that almost staggered her strength, when this last misfortune came, and nearly paralyzed her energies and hopes. Add to this the unpropitious state of trade generally, and our lot seems most unhappy. But we are neither dismayed nor disheartened. We look to the future to redeem the present and the past, and by the favor of Heaven, will struggle with redoubled diligence.

Fire in Binghampton.—Binghampton is a doomed village. At 2 o'clock this morning, a fire broke out in Roxford's Drug Store, on the corner of Court and Franklin streets, which extended with fearful rapidity down Court and Franklin streets.

On Court street, it was finally arrested at Jarvis' Hotel, and on Franklin street at the Law office of John A. Collier, Esq. The clerks in Mr. Roxford's store barely escaped with their lives, by leaping from the roof, after climbing out of the scuttle.

It was owing to the spirited exertions of our fire companies, and the citizens generally, and to a heavy fall of snow during the time the fire was raging, that the flames extended no farther.—*Broom Republican.*

The Eight of January was quite a gala day at New Orleans. The venerable ex-President Jackson arrived at 10 o'clock. The Picayune says:—"An immense throng assembled at the wharf to welcome him, and the steamboats, vessels in the river, and house tops, were alive with people waving their hats and handkerchiefs as he approached. The old General looks somewhat the worse for age, but is still remarkably active and hearty for one of his years." He was, however, unable to proceed to the Battle Ground to lay the corner stone of the intended monument. In the evening the Hero of the day visited the St. Charles Theatre, where he was received with the utmost enthusiasm.—*N. Y. Star.*

Legislature of New-York.

SAURDAY, January 25.

IN SENATE.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

By Mr. Maynard—An act concerning certain voters at elections. [Provides that persons challenged at elections, as felons who have been pardoned by the Executive, shall be entitled to swear to their qualifications.]

By Gen. Root—From the Committee of Conference on the subject of the bill to extend the time for the collection of Taxes, reported that the committee had been unable to agree. The committee on the part of the Senate had proposed to modify the amendments of the Senate by adding all the towns which had petitioned for an extension of the time, and pass the bill in that form.—The committee on the part of the Assembly had proposed nothing, but had insisted that the Senate should recede from its amendments and pass the bill as it originally came from the House.—To this the committee of the Senate could not agree, and the conference was dissolved.

Gen. Root now moved that the Senate adhere to its amendments, which was carried—*ayes, 14; noes, 13.*

The Senate, on motion, proceeded to the election of Assistant Doorkeeper. Chauncey Dexter was elected.

The remainder of the day was consumed in debate on Mr. Young's resolution censuring the President of the Senate.

IN ASSEMBLY.

The House was mostly occupied in a debate upon a Resolution offered by Mr. Sibley, inquiring whether any of the Incorporated Banks of the State are engaged in purchasing Country Bank Notes at greater than the ordinary rates of Exchange, which was adopted.

THREE DAYS LATER FROM ENGLAND.

The Packet Ship Quebec, arrived in New York on Tuesday, brings London and Portsmouth dates three days later than the previous advices.

From the quarterly arrearage of the weekly assets and liabilities of the Bank of England for the three months preceding the 10th December, it appears that there is a decrease in circulation of £503,000 for the quarter, and an increase in bullion of £342,000.

In the Liverpool Cotton Market, December 14th, a tolerably extensive business was transacted.—600 American were brought for export, and the total sales amount to 4,000 bags, for which previous prices were realized.

Sir John Colborne, now Lord Seaton, it is said, is to have a pension of £2000 per annum.

The Queen's marriage it is now said, will take place early in February. Among those particularly interested in the event may be mentioned the naval officers. The flag promotions on the occasion, it is said, will include all the captains of 1806-7, making about twenty-four additional flags to the active list. Her Majesty is said to keep herself very close during the absence of her intended husband, confining her exercise to promenading on the Terrace of Windsor Castle. As John Bull delights exceedingly in a topic for newspaper discussion and conversation, the Queen probably finds herself an object of too much notoriety even for a queen, at the present moment.

The indictment against the Newport Chartist fills two columns and a half of the London Herald, close type and wide columns. The London pa-

pers speak as though apprehensions were entertained of a powerful and desperate attempt to rescue the Chartist prisoners on trial at Monmouth. The Standard suggests the propriety of removing the indictments into the Court of Queen's Bench, and holding the trial at Westminster Hall. The Herald says that Vincent's Chartist paper, the Vindicator, has openly advised the assassination of witnesses, in order to prevent a conviction of the prisoners.

The Paris papers again say that Marshal Vales has been dismissed from the chief command in Africa, and that it has been given to General Fiezel. The French, advices, however, are not so late as we have had direct.

The dispute between the King of Hanover and his subjects seems drawing to a crisis. A report being in circulation that the King would dissolve the Assembly of the Estates, several towns have resolved not to elect deputies to a new Assembly, and among the towns so resolving is Hanover itself, the capital.

There is yet nothing definite respecting the Turco-Egyptian question. The following declaration is said to have been officially made by Reschid Pacha, in answer to the urgent advice of M. Pontois, the French Ambassador, who wished the Sultan to accede to the proposals of the Pacha:—"The Porte is resolved to act only in concert with all, or at least the majority of the powers; and in no case to place itself under the influence of a single power, as this would be in direct opposition to its previous declaration."

Combats of Animals.—Upon another occasion I witnessed, at one these sanguinary exhibitions, a contest between a buffalo and a tiger. The buffalo was extremely fierce, and one of the largest of its kind I had ever seen. It commenced the attack by rushing towards its adversary, which retreated to a corner of the arena, where, finding no escape it sprang upon the buffalo's neck, fixing its claws in the animal's shoulder, and lacerating it in a frightful manner. It was, however, almost instantly flung upon the earth, with a violence that completely stunned it, when there appeared a ghastly wound in the belly, inflicted by its antagonist's horn, from which the bowels protruded. The conqueror now began to gore and trample upon its prostrate enemy, which it soon dispatched, and then galloped round the enclosure, streaming with blood, the foam dropping from its jaws, its eyes glancing fire, occasionally stopping, pawing the ground, and roaring with maddened fury. A small rhinoceros was next introduced, which stood at the extremity of the arena, eyeing its foe with an oblique but animated glance, though without the slightest appearance of excitement. The buffalo, having described a circle from the centre of the ground, plunged forward towards the rhinoceros with its head to the earth, its eyes appearing as about to start out of the sockets. Its wary antagonist turned to avoid the shock of this furious charge—and just grazed the flank of the buffalo with its horn, ploughing up the skin, but doing no serious mischief. It now chamed and snorted like a wild hog, and its eyes beginning to twinkle with evident expressions of anger. The buffalo repeated the charge, one of its horns coming in contact with its adversary's shoulder, which, however, was protected by so thick a mail this produced no visible impression. The rhinoceros, the moment it was struck, plunged its horn, with wonderful activity and strength into the buffalo's hide, crushing the ribs and penetrating the vitals; then lifted the gored body from the ground, and flung it to the distance of several feet, where the mangled animal almost immediately breathed its last. The victor remained stationary, eyeing his motionless victim with a look of stern indifference, but the door of his den being opened, he trotted into it, and began munching some cakes which had been thrown to him as a reward for his conduct in a contest so unequal.—*Travels in the East.*

From Tampico.—By intelligence from Tampico the 3rd instant, received at New Orleans, it appears that the news of the Capture of Matamoros, by the Texans and Federalists, was generally believed, though the government had not officially announced it; on the contrary, they appeared to endeavor to keep it secret. A body of 500 government troops left Tampico for the north, supposed to march to Matamoros. The American brig Apalachicola, bound for New York, struck, in coming out of Tampico bar, on the 29th December. She had to leave overboard two thirds of her cargo, and returned to Tampico, where she was condemned to be sold, having received considerable damage.

Epitaphs, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderines, at the Ascanus House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 471f.

Writing and Arithmetic.
Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. Jan 14 69

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.
We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINBLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—*Lowiston Telegraph.*

By this Evening's Mail.

By this Evening's Mail, we have received the following, which is all of any importance we have time to lay before our readers:

The Lexington.—We learn from the Boston Transcript, that among the passengers who perished in the destruction of the Lexington were Mr. Mason, of the Hotel at Gloucester, Mass., and Surveyor of that port. He was on his way home with the corpse of his brother's child, recently deceased in this city, in the absence of the father.

Mr. Wyman Osborn, it is believed, was not on board. One of the females lost, with two of her children, are believed to be the family of Mr. James Bates, of Burlington, N. J., who brought them on to New York, placed them on board the Lexington, and then returned to Burlington on business. It was doubtless his son's body that was brought to this city by the Statesman last week.

The Rev. Dr. Follen would not have gone in the Lexington, as he considered her unsafe, but his congregation at Lexington, Mass., insisted against his request to give the dedication of their church, of which he was to officiate as pastor, delayed any longer.—*New York Sun.*

CONGRESS.

Our latest news from Washington, is of the 22d. The debate on the Sub-Treasury bill was still continued in the Senate, Mr. Buchanan having the floor.

The correspondent of the Philadelphia Spirit of the Times, states that the Senate was thrown into much confusion in consequence of some personal remarks which passed between Messrs. Clay of Ky. and Walker of Miss., but as the intelligence does not come to us wholly divested of party coloring, we cannot lay the facts of the case before our readers at present. There was strong talk of a duel, on both sides. We hope it will not prove any thing serious. In the midst of this confusion, a message from the President was received, in relation to our affairs with England, but without considering it, the Senate adjourned.

Mr. Adams occupied the House with a speech on the Abolition subject. Mr. Alford, of Geo., and Mr. Hunt, of N. Y., spoke on the same subject.

An Express from Canada.—The Philadelphia National Gazette of Wednesday, speaking of the North Eastern Boundry question, says—"We may remark that an express from the Governor General of Canada, with despatches for the British Minister at Washington, arrived in this city last night, in the short time of five days from Toronto. U. C. and proceeded to Washington this morning."

Conflictive Evidence.—The following, from the Boston Post, rather conflicts with the description given by the witnesses before the Coroner's Jury, in relation to the character of the Lexington: The Post says:

"The Lexington was the most miserable boat on the Sound, and a fatal termination to her has often been predicted. It is said that she has been on fire four times within as many weeks. We have frequently known gentlemen delay their journey to and from New York several days rather than take passage in her."

DIED:

In this city, suddenly, last evening, Mrs. LAURA H., wife of N. B. Merrick, aged 26 years.
Funeral to-morrow afternoon at 2 o'clock, at the Brick Church. The friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend.

Celebration.

THE one hundredth and second Anniversary of that Patriot and Friend of Liberty—THOMAS PAINE, will be celebrated on Wednesday evening, January 29th, at the National Hotel. Those who appreciate the character and Revolutionary services of Mr. Paine, are earnestly and respectfully invited to attend and participate in the festivities of the evening. The proceedings are expected to be wholly informal, and the company peculiarly social.
Rochester, Jan. 28th, 1840.

Notice.

ALL differences that have existed between us are settled to mutual satisfaction.
E. F. MARSHALL,
WM. A. WELLES.
Jan. 25th, 1840. 80

Reward.

STEPT out from the subscriber, by lending, one 4 JOINTED FISH POLE, (each joint being about 5 feet long) painted white, with copper ferrules.—Whoever will return the Fish Pole, or give information where it can be found, shall receive the above reward.
SAMUEL C. HAWLEY.
Rochester, Jan. 25, 1840. 79 1w

EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs,) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.
Jan 24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.

**THEATRE!
AT CONCERT HALL.**

TUESDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 28, 1840.

Will be performed the celebrated Operatic Drama of

**ROB ROY,
OR, THE OLD LANG SYNE.**

Rob Roy, Mr. Rice,
Balie Nichol Jarvie, " Dean,
Dougal, " Warren.
Francis Obaldistine, Mrs. Kore,
Helen McGregor, " Rice,
Diana Vernon, " Dean.

In the course of the piece, with all the Original Music, consisting of Songs, Chorusses, Duets, &c.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of the **CONTENTMENT VERSUS RICHES.**

Christopher Strap, Mr. Warren,
Sir Geo. Howard, " Forrester,
Nancy Strap, Mrs. Dean,
Lady Elizabeth, " Kore.

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 12 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock.—No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.
January 20. 671f



GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 yds. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings.

Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, cheneal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.

Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
Jan 24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.

Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syms.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
Jan 24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimers, satinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
Jan 24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

Gray Scalett and Plush Caps.

THE subscribers have just received from the East a large assortment of Gray Scalett and Plush Caps, which they offer at wholesale or retail, at No. 8, on the bridge. BRIGGS & QUICK.
Rochester, Dec. 16, 1839. n461f

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning challoys,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghams,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " bandboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimers.
Light and mixed cassimers,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
6 Exchange st.
Jan 24 77

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S
oct 21 21 Exchange street

Travellers, take notice.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 2 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.
P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67m1

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.

* * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlers, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Refreshment Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 691f

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Otter Seal Cloth, Seallets Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Bows and Seallet Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 5. 131f J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

The Brother Jonathan.

Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y. TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the BROTHER JONATHAN, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little THE LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER in the WORLD! Subscriptions received by
D. D. T. MOORE,
Jan. 17-3 Agent for the Publishers.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.
Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
Jan 18 78-3f E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room.

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,) a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

STOVES.

I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Nov. 29. 331f JOSIAH SHELDEN.

First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10 vols. this day at 15 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

GROCERIES, Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c, which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
oct22 H. P. TRAVER.

Kilbourn's Liniment.

THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintances in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it a more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum pedlars, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.

Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.

P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.

Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:

- DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
- DR. WRIGHT, do.
- DR. WEEKS, do.
- MR. D. M'KAY, do.
- MRS. WRIGHT, do.
- MR. SILVER, do.
- MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
- MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
- MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U. C.

For sale at J. U. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scrantom's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wigs.

ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found so equal to ALIBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch.

PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1838.

Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Alibert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off.

I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Macassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.

Respectfully yours,

S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.

HADDONFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.

Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Alibert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair I ever had.

C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."

L. FLETCHER.

West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is therefore, now, no excuse for a bald head.

Prepared only by Dr. D. Jayne, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

Prepared only by Dr. D. Jayne, sole proprietor, No. 20 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

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THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS



THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all Influenza, Hoarseness, Whooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, and ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS. PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL

THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!

The greatest ornament to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, continues the luxuriance, and improves the beauty. It is far superior to any other animal or vegetable oil, and in case of fever, where the hair becomes dry and begins to fall off, there is no application more effectual in restoring it to its natural state. It is put up at a low price, (37 1/2 cents) that all classes can have access to it. None genuine unless put up in flat bottles, with Hawk Oil impressed in the glass. Also, to prevent imposition, it will be signed by the Proprietor, Wm. Brown, 421 Washington, corner of Elm Street, Boston.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE

TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!

Why will you suffer with the TOOTH-ACHE, when there is a perfect remedy?

BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREOSOTE will cure the Tooth-ache; it also cures all unpleasant smells from the breath. From experience we can testify to this fact. J. A. Williams, 225 Washington Street, Boston, writes: "I have used your Tooth-ache remedy, and it has cured me of a very severe tooth-ache which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints." Yours respectfully, CHARLES HUGGLES. Boston, May 1, 1838.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.

THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York, a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:

- Head Bags, Purses, &c.
- Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
- do Bead do do
- Toys, a large assortment.
- Shell Side Combs.
- Clasp Wallets.
- Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
- Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
- Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
- Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Pomatum, &c.

NICOL BAIRD,

oct22 21 Exchange street

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by WM. ALLING, Nov 19

HOISTING MACHINES.—Improved machinery furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by (no 26) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by WM. ALLING, Nov 2

CALL at No. 34, Buffalo-street, and examine the richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient. W. R. DOTY, oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by S. P. W. HOWE, oct. 25.

BILLIARDS. THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up, and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers. Oct. 24. 3f.

Bread! Bread! BAKERY.—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo-st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness. Oct. 22, 1839. 2f

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by WM. ALLING, Oct. 2.

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.

The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.

PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.

In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are perfectly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Spleen.

This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, wheezing, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.

The genuine New England Cough Syrup will be enclosed in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork "New England Cough Syrup."

A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints. Messrs. May, Platt, Plummer & Co. Gwynett-st. After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New England Cough Syrup, and am enabled to say, with much thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty to recommend it to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine. Yours respectfully, JOHN P. STEVENS. Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.

I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New England Cough Syrup, which I procured of you on the 22d of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time past. After using a variety of medicine, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints. Yours respectfully, CHARLES HUGGLES. Boston, May 1, 1838.

It gives me great pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New England Cough Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity. Yours &c. JOSEPH BRADLEE. Boston, Nov. 1, 1831.

The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy. The above articles to be sold wholesale in New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Cincinnati, Ohio, Pittsburgh, Penn., New Orleans, Albany, N. Y., Montreal, N. B., St. John, N. B., and sold wholesale by the druggists and apothecaries generally throughout the United States.

For sale by Hawks & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice. DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage. Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 9 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession. Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13, North Clinton-street. Dec. 10, 1839. n431f

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal, the best article ever offered for sale in the market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me. A. J. LANGWORTHY, oct23 Eagle Furnace.

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS—Dyer's Choruses, 2d. Anthems, The Olean, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kingsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyrist, &c. For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY. STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves, manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, at the side of the River, Main-street, Rochester, City's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in West New-York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost." oct29

WILLIAM ALLING,

No. 12, Exchange-Street.

OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

AS COMPLETE AN ASSORTMENT OF

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK.

COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of

PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD PRINTS.

BE CONTINUED TO PUBLISH

KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLCOTT'S PROSPER TABLES

AND

TOWN'S SPELLINGS,

Which may be had by the Thousand, Dozen, or Single.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

AND

BOOK-BINDING

Executed in superior style, and at short notice.

Cash, and the highest market price, paid for eggs October 19, 1839.

BOOK STORE, PRINTING OFFICE, AND BOOK BINDERY.

DAVID HOYT,

Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st.

ROCHESTER,

Has on hand the most complete assortment of

BOOKS,

In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.

He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of

BOOK BINDING

done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS and BORDERS.

JOB PRINTING.

He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Counties, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.

All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS, TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by N. B. BAIRD, oct. 29.

N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 18 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see. Jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Butternut, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine

Brandreth's Pills stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon labored puffs or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicines.

HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, only Agent for this city. dec. 16. 1f

New-York City Hat Store, No. 118, Buffalo street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving on Commission an assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake! E. KNAPP, N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 26, 1f

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, WEDNESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 29, 1840. NO. 81

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
 published for the interests of the
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
 Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
 esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
 (Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
 OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET.
 JOHN W. G. GRIPPEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY,
 175 N. 3d St. Buff. per annum, payable quarterly in
 advance. 17 5/8 Cents per annum will invariably be charged
 for postage in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
 charged One Shilling per week.
 All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
 Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
 Bookbinder, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
 street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
 Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
 Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
 Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic
 Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
 Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
 the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
 Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
 in Chancery, Office No. 46, Main Street,
 Nov 17 Rochester, N. Y. 24th

S. P. W. HOWE,
 Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domestic
 Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
 NO. 9 ARCADE HALL
 Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
 CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
 N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
 received. Oct 11th

WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,
 Entrance on State street, opposite the
 Eagle Tavern,
 Oct 22 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. W. DWISSELL,
 Attorney and Solicitor,
 No. 57 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
 EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
 REFER TO
 Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
 Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Eiley, Im
 Oct. 22

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
 (opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
 NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
 Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
 Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
 his profession.
 A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
 No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
 can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HIRSH MASON,
 FASHIONABLE
 HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
 No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
 Oct 22 Rochester, N. Y.

W. P. & H. STANTON,
 WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATERS,
 JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
 ARTICLES, &c.
 No. 10 Exchange-street, Rochester.

MANSION HOUSE,
 CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
 THIS well known stand has recently
 been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
 and the subscribers are prepared to make his friends
 and others who may favor him with their patronage
 "at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
 with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
 tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
 H. WITBECK.
 Good Yard and Stabling.
 Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839.

Attention!
 At No. 21, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
 ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
 Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
 sold cheap by Order.
 W. R. DOTY
 Oct. 22. I give out of the Arcade Hall.

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
 lot of Wade & Butcher's, Edicott's Rodgers',
 Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
 tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
 with ease.
 N. BAIRD,
 21 Exchange street.
 Oct. 22.

To the Ladies.
 N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
 of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
 ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
 is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
 get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
 of Rochester. Oct. 22.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
 sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
 the following letter:
 Pittsford, Monroe Co., Nov. 9, 1839.
 Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—

Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflicted
 with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
 and have many times arose in the morning as com-
 pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
 night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I
 have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
 but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM
 OF HORSERADISH. All the other remedies or palliatives,
 that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
 while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
 consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
 your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through-
 out the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
 pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Horseradish,
 to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
 any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
 opportunity to thank you for the great relief and bene-
 fit I have experienced through your instrumentality.
 Yours, with much respect,
 WM. COGSWELL.
 293m

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
 CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
 would now notify his customers and the public,
 that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
 to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
 ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
 Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
 ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
 SNUFF of all kinds; Macaboy, Rappee, Pisin
 Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
 Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail
 Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
 Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff,
 50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
 50,000 Spanish
 50,000 Half Spanish.
 5,000 pounds of Macaboy Snuff.
 300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
 All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
 for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
 Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
 hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
 tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
 Wm. H. & C. S. BURTIS—Consisting of Free
 Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
 Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
 Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
 article.

SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
 and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEE—coffees, ground and in the grain of all
 kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
 sorts.
 Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
 ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
 and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
 and dye stuffs.
 Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
 key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
 pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
 a general assortment of Liquors.
 Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
 ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
 A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
 ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
 One Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
 general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
 sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
 Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
 of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of
 the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
 superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
 daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
 who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.

for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stomach
 and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
 those who have given it a trial.
 The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
 able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
 public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
 performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
 ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
 erally known—many certificates have already been obtained,
 and many more from persons of the highest respectability in this
 city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
 ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
 A gentleman of this county, of unquestioned veracity, called
 upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
 boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
 room, that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
 one of the bottles of the 'Vermifuge,' which he entirely re-
 stored him to his usual health. 'Facts speak for themselves.'
 HENRY SCRANTON,
 opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
 Nov 19th Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS
 Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
 cheap cash Store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
 most extensive and splendid assortment of French and
 Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
 this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
 for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
 be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
 of the City of New York. Call and see.
 The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOS—French, German and English of al-
 most every color and quality.
 6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laine, a new and
 splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
 Mouslins de Laines, from 2 1/2 to 8s, all wool, & very
 splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap:
SHAWLS—Highland and French Pais, Brochs,
 Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
 Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
 styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimere, Sattinets, Pilot and
 Beaver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c., a very
 extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
 Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
 very great variety.
 Allepines—Colored, black & blue black Bombazine.
 Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
 dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
 Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
 Sheeting, Shirting, Tick, C. Canvas, Padding, &c.
 Together with a great many other articles too nu-
 merous to mention.
 Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN, & Co.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.
 Sixteen lines or less make a square.
 1 square, 1 day, \$0 50 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$1 00
 " 2 " 0 75 | " 1 month, 3 00
 " 3 " 1 00 | " 2 weeks, 4 00
 " 4 " 1 12 | " 3 months, 6 00
 " 5 " 1 25 | " 4 " 6 00
 " 6 " 1 38 | " 5 " 6 00
 " 7 weeks, 2 00 | " 6 " 2 00
 One square, one year, \$10 00
 Yearly Advertisers, \$20 00 per annum—the space
 to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
 of a column.

Grey Cap! Grey Cap!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a
 large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
 purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
 retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
 No mistake.
 P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
 well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
 elsewhere.
 He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealers, Plush
 and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
 cash.
 H. MASON.
 Jan. 6. No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE,
P. S. LEMA,
 (SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
 No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.
 KEEP constantly on hand a general assortment of articles
 in the above line, of the latest fashion and best quality, which
 will be sold
VERY CHEAP FOR CASH.
 Call and examine for yourself, before purchasing elsewhere.
 Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK—The Scriptures Secured, or
 Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
 including "The Resurrection," "Day of Judgment"
 "End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
 Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
 Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
 sale by
 WM. ALLING,
 No. 19 Exchange-street.
 Nov 30

Grey and Sealers Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM.
 No. 110, Buffalo Street.
 THE public are invited to call and examine the
 assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
 will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
 can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
 ual wishing articles of this description can select them
 from a full assortment. All customers will be punctu-
 ally attended to, and orders thankfully received.
 Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
 respectfully inform the public, that he is now
 ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
 similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
 ment, will at all times be furnished with
 Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
 Clams, &c. &c.
 For the accommodation of citizens and people from
 the country, his Establishment will be open at all
 reasonable hours. Oct. 29.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
 lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Stif-
 feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
 Bank of Rochester.
 Oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
 ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
 in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
 State street.
 Jan 15-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
 December 11th, 1839, containing some new
 Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
 19, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
 Dec. 15. WM. ALLING.

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
 white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
 for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
 street.
 Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Satin Stripes Challeys, for evening
 dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
 store, No. 18 State street.
 Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
 ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
 street. Call and see.
 Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
 the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
 sult from certain unions, and Deficiency, Disease, and
 Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
 For sale by
 WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Fiqid Furthea-
 cations, with general outlines regulating the ar-
 rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
 Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
 Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

First Arrival—Boston School Library.
 A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 10
 vols, this day at 19 Exchange-street, by
 WM. ALLING.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
 COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
 present and prospective condition of the United
 States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
 Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
 ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society.
 Just received and for sale by
 WM. ALLING,
 Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
 BOOK**—The History and Progress of Phe-
 nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
 ety, at Buffalo,) by B. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
 ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
 Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

ENGRAVING!
**ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
 PRINTING**—Visiting business and watch card en-
 graving and printed on Copper in the most inimitable
 style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
 Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
 per Stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
 Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
 graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
 Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
 patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
 find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
 drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
 any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
 time at the Patent office in Washington during the last
 three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
 to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
 patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
 gratuitously.
 Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates. Door Knockers, Bell
 Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c. for sale on the most
 reasonable terms. All work done in the execution of the
 employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
 and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
 city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
 engaging elsewhere.
 Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
 fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co.
 N. MILLER.

REFER TO
 LOYER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer,
 SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
 Dr. H. HALSTED, J. G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co
 JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.

From the Rochester Gem, of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
 embellishes the number of the Gem, was engraved by M.
 Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
 genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
 as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
 honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
 (Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
 Hair Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
 ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
 Bank, Main street, where he will be
 happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
 otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
 tion to business, to merit a liberal share
 custom. Don't forget the place,
 under the Bank, east side of the River.
 Please call and try his Razors, before
 going elsewhere.
 Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
 the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
 Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
 where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
 in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch—
 Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
 which he professes, in some of the best establishments
 in the United States, which gives him the confidence
 to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
 execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
 Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
 best manner.
 Nov. 23. 29th.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
 COMBS, Esq., including its application to the
 present and prospective condition of the United
 States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
 Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
 ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society.
 Just received and for sale by
 WM. ALLING,
 Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
 BOOK**—The History and Progress of Phe-
 nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
 ety, at Buffalo,) by B. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
 ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
 Dec. 10. WM. ALLING.

Indian Reminiscences.

BY J. E. DOW.

A cheerless wigwam rent and torn,
A solitary hearth,
A grave where friends have ceas'd to mourn
A daisied heap of earth;
A little streamlet fringed with green,
Where empty beaver huts are seen.

A mark upon a mouldering tree—
The monarch of the wild—
A hollow oak where housed the bee,
A mound with pebbles piled;
An axe of flint, an arrow head,
A knife-blade rusting with the dead.

A matchless bird, a wounded deer,
A hill top strewn with bones,
Small circles brown from verdure clear,
Rude pictures on the stones;
Deep pathways in the granite trod,
Where blazed the altar-fires of God!

A wampum string of white and blue,
A robe of painted skin,
A feather faded with the dew,
A wolf's head on the grin;
A red deer's horns, a broken gourd,
A bark canoe beside the ford.

A hollow stone upon the plain,
A pestle by its side,
A field where waved the golden grain,
A sapling peeled and dyed;
Dark vistas where the fire had spread,
And trails scarce open to the tread.

A mouldering torch beside the flood,
A mat amid the leaves,
A rocky fortress stained with blood,
Where sad the spider weaves;
A red clay pipe, a copper ring,
A powerless bow with broken string.

A fountain scooped beneath a tree,
A maple tapped and dead,
A thistle patch upon the lea,
Whence downy showers are shed.
A place where birds in shyness come,
And where the red fox's cub is dumb.

The crow and eagle hover there,
The snake glides down the glen,
Amid the ravine prowls the bear,
And blithely chirps the wren.
The cricket whistles in his nook,
While mink and musquash watch the brook.

There, once the red-man's war-whoop rang,
There blooming nature smiled,
There sweet the Indian maiden sang,
Or picked the moss-rose wild;
And there the bones of warriors sleep,
While spirits their lone vigils keep.
Washington City, December, 1839.

From Burton's Gentleman's Magazine.

Outting out a Letter of Marque.

[Concluded.]

The frigate swiftly came about, and took her departure from the land. Soon the studding sails on both sides were spread out to the winds, and, like a mountain of snow, she danced along upon the bosom of the deep, until her morning watch looked out in vain for the blue outline of the Island of San Domingo.

"Sail O!" cried the look out.
"Where away?" said the officer of the deck.
"On the lee bow, sir," replied the seaman.
"Can you make her out?" hailed the officer.
"She is a sloop, sir, and shows American colors."

"Hoist our ensign," said the lieutenant.
"Aye, there comes the Sally in the nick of time," said the commodore, who had left the cabin at the first hail. "Make a signal for her to run down and speak us; we will soon proceed to business."

In a short time, the sail, which proved to be the American sloop Sally, came along side of the Constitution. After a conference with her captain, he and his crew came on board the frigate, while lieutenant Hull, with a party of seamen and marines, the latter led by the brave captain Carmick, immediately repaired on board the sloop. Having received orders from the commodore, the sloop now put her helm up and ran for the island.

In the course of the night, while running down for her port under easy sail, a shot suddenly flew over the Sally, and soon after an English frigate ranged up alongside. Mr. Hull hove to, and when the boarding lieutenant gained the sloop's deck, where he found so large a party of men and officers in naval uniforms, he was much surprised; and said that he was only waiting to let the Sandwich complete her cargo, in order to cut her out also.

It was about noon of the following day when the sloop stood into the harbor of Port Platte. Before her lay the Sandwich, with her broadside bearing on the approach, and in the rear of her, at no great distance, a battery showed its long row of black teeth for her protection.

Lieutenant Hull had sent nearly all the men below, before he entered the harbor, and now having a stern anchor ready, he bore down, like a short-handed lubberly sloop for the bows of the Sandwich. As he drew nigh the ship, he said, in a low voice, "Stand by to board," and soon a large number of men crouched under the bulwarks, ready for action.

"You will be afraid of me," said the lieutenant of the Sandwich, who was leaning carelessly over the bulwark as the sloop came down.
"I think I shall," was the laconic reply. In

a moment the sloop struck the bows of the enemy.

"Let go the kedge!" thundered the lieutenant—it was done like magic.

"Boarders away!" cried he; and seizing his cutlass, he crossed the gangway of the Sandwich, at the head of his men, and carried her without a struggle.

Captain Carmick, in the ship's boats, now landed, carried the battery, spiked the guns, and returned without the loss of a man.

A great commotion was now perceptible on shore; but the commander and his crew went swiftly to work to secure their prize, and, though she was dismantled above her deck, and her guns stowed in the hold, before sunset she had her royal yards crossed, her guns sealed, and her crew quartered. She now got under way, with the American flag at the ensign-peak, and stood out of the harbor in company with the sloop.

Evening was slowly fading into night, as a ship, followed at some distance by a sloop, bore down for the Constitution.

"Hail the stranger," said commodore Talbot.
"What ship is that," thundered the officer of the deck, through his trumpet.

"The United States ship Talbot, I. Hull, commander," replied the victorious officer, as he drew near enough to be distinguished by the officer of the frigate.

"It is Hull by heavens!" said the commodore. In a few minutes, lieutenant Hull came on board, and made his official report. After a short time, the Sally's captain and crew were returned to their vessel, with many thanks, and lieutenant Hull, having received orders to that effect, repaired on board the prize as her commander, and crowding on all sail, followed the commodore to Jamaica.

RESOURCES OF THE WEST.—The geological survey of the mineral regions belonging to the United States has led to some new and important discoveries. The exploring party have returned to New Harmony, Indiana. The Disseminator of the 12th December says that the exact boundary of the lead region has been ascertained, and the geological formation in which alone lead occurs, has been determined. Sixteen new discoveries of lead have been made, where no diggings have heretofore been attempted. And some of these are exceedingly rich, and the tracts in which they occur of great value. In one locality, hitherto unnoticed, the lead was collected strewed on the surface, so pure that it was readily run into bullets on the spot. These valuable discoveries will, we presume, be reserved by government, and it is supposed that they will repay, three or four times over, the entire cost of the expedition.

A magnificent collection of geological and mineralogical specimens has been made, and forwarded to Washington city. It is contained in sixty or seventy boxes and embraces probably four or five thousand specimens.—*Cleveland Herald.*

Extract of a letter from Rev. H. G. Ludlow, to one of the Editors of the New York Journal of Commerce, dated,

NEW HAVEN, JAN. 13, 1840.

It was my happy lot to communicate the decision of the Court to Cinquez and his companions, and the scene is indelible. No sooner was it communicated, then with hearts overflowing with gratitude, they rose and fell down at my feet.—Words cannot express the joy they felt. They long to go back to their Father-land. All of them but one, belong to the Mendee tribe or nation. He sat still, not knowing what was meant; but through one of the others who can converse with him, our interpreter communicated the decision to him. He instantly prostrated himself at my feet at full length, clapping his hands for gladness of heart.

I then prayed with them, after directing their thoughts to the Lord Jesus Christ as their Deliverer. They knelt, and followed the interpreter audibly, and with apparent devoutness.

With a heart full of gratitude to God for this rich mercy,
I am your friend,
H. G. LUDLOW.

DEATH BY POISON.—A sad case of accidental poisoning occurred at Brooklyn on Wednesday. Mrs. Randolph, wife a naval officer, married about six weeks, the daughter of Mr. Smith of Fulton street, feeling indisposed, sent to an apothecary for some magnesia. The person who served in the store, by mistake sent arsenic, which the unfortunate lady made use of, and after considerable suffering died from its deleterious effects. A physician being called in, gave his opinion that the lady's death was occasioned by poison. On this information the apothecary was informed of the fatal error he had committed, but he insisted there could be no mistake, and, in confirmation of his word, mixed and swallowed a portion of the powder from the same jar from which the medicine sent Mrs. R. had been taken. In a short time he became dangerously ill, and but for prompt and skilful medical aid, would have assuredly lost his life. He is out of danger, but yet in a very low state. We could not obtain full particulars, such as the names of all the parties, &c., our informant not being in possession of them. The facts, however, as we have related them, are we informed, strictly true.—*Despatch.*

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"Be not to Protest—not to Refuse."

HENRY C. FRANK, EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, JAN. 23, 1840.

ROCHESTER CITY BAND.

Without attempting to describe the excellencies of the various instruments of music patronized by Philip de Lancaster, and enlarging upon the respective merits of each, we would remark, as we have previously represented, that the cultivation of music and the patronage of musical organizations, have been ever regarded, in civilized society, as among the most decisive evidences of high degrees of refinement.

The Rochester City Band have manifested their talent and superiority, upon occasions which it were needless to mention. Those who attended at the Concert they held, not for themselves, but for the benefit of the Rochester Orphan Asylum, need not be reminded of the proficiency they have made, or of the claims they have upon our citizens for patronage. And when it is remembered, that all the time employed by this body to perfect themselves in their professions, was so much deducted from their wages as Mechanics, of which we have once spoken; as well as the fee which was deemed reasonable by their unrivalled instructor, we cannot but consider that the knowledge of this circumstance will awaken a deeper interest in their behalf. Where is there an inhabitant of this emporium of the west, who can conscientiously permit any individual, or body of individuals, to shed lustre upon this city, without even a partial remuneration—a lustre which at once exonerates us from the charge of grossness and barbarity, and elevates us, intellectually and morally, above the cotemporaries of our race?

The Rochester City Band have been employed on only two special occasions. The first was in February last, for which they have received only half of the low compensation they demanded. We conceive to be virtually a reflection upon the inhabitants of Rochester; but important and serious as the charge may be, we consider it but just. We would not unreasonably condemn; but when occasion presents itself, we must be just. On another occasion which we are prepared to mention, but forbear lest the less informed public might deem us too censorious, the services of this band have been engaged, for which, after numerous solicitations, they have not received but about half the low price they demanded.

Our previous liberality has demonstrated to the public our willingness to say all we could, consistently with truth, of the public spirit of Rochester. But we do consider the inferior patronage that has been given to that Band whose interests we justly advocate, as not deserving of their merits. Were we questioned as to the plan that should be pursued in relation to this Association, we would recommend, that every celebration should employ their undisputed talents in addition to other attractions to allure citizens to participate. And, furthermore, we would urge upon the community at large, to contribute their most potent efforts to place this Band upon that elevated eminence to which its merits are so eminently entitled.

Snow continues to fall at intervals, in this city and vicinity,—so that there is truly a fair prospect of sleighing! For some weeks past, the snow has been only about—eighteen inches deep!

THEATRICAL.—The attractive selection of plays for this evening, is for the benefit of Mrs. Rice. She will sustain the part of "Constance" in the "Love Chase." She will also appear in the interlude and farce. Her efforts to please will afford a very agreeable evening's entertainment, and will draw a crowded house.

The Jury engaged in the investigation of the affair of the Lexington Steamer, adjourned to Wednesday, the 29th.

A Paris paper states that during the three months preceding October last, only eight fires occurred in that city, the aggregate loss from which was only \$17,000. The reason for this exemption may no doubt be accounted for from the fact that Parisian policies do not secure the building where the fire originates. The tenants, therefore, as a measure of self defence, learn to be more careful than they otherwise would.

A BROAD HEAT.—Two persons, each occupying a room in the same building, the one in the story above was complaining that his stove did not draw well.—The other replied, "I thought it did draw well, for I find it drawing my wood up stairs."

By reference to our advertising columns, it will be perceived that the store of J. B. Dewey was broken open last night, and a reward of \$10 is offered for the arrest of the thief. A night or two since two stores near Mr. Dewey's, Buffalo street, were also entered. The police should be vigilant.

FIRE.—The Recorder's office of Monroe county Ohio, with all its contents, were destroyed a while since—documents, deeds and all "washed into thin air."

The Gibbs and Wansley Deposits.—The Hepburn, L. I., Enquirer states that about \$30,000 of the money buried on the beach have been recovered—the greater part by two individuals who first discovered the treasure.

Odd Enough.—The Odd Fellows of Baltimore sent \$300 for the relief of the Mohik sufferers.

No Contempt.—The Senate of Michigan acquitted Col. Brooks on charge of contempt, for which he was tried before that body for his assault on Lieut. Gov. Mundy.

New England Newspapers.—It appears from a table in the Boston Almanack, that the number of newspapers in Maine, including semi-weeklies, &c., is 43; in New Hampshire 35; in Connecticut 30; Rhode Island 15; Massachusetts, 109; total, 248 in New England.

Singularly close Sailing.—The Roscius for Liverpool, and the Duchess D'Orleans for Havre, left New York on the 25th Nov., each arrived at their respective ports of destination on the morning of the 13th Dec.—each making the trip in less than 18 days.

Mills Burned.—The Chippewa Mills, near Alton, Ill., were destroyed on the 9th inst. The works cost \$12,000, half of which was insured.

Monsters of the Ancient World.—Petriified skeletons of Saurians have been found in Clark county, Alabama, one hundred feet in length. These animals belong to the alligator and lizard family.

William A. Goddard, a furniture dealer of N. Orleans, has suddenly disappeared. It is feared he has experienced foul play.

Henry Morgan, mate of the ship George, at St. John, N. B., on the 13th inst. fell over the side of the ship while in a state of intoxication, and was drowned.

Almon H. Read, Esq., was on the 21st appointed by the Legislature of Pennsylvania, Treasurer of that State.

The British Queen.—This vessel, it will be noticed, had not arrived out, when the Quebec left Portsmouth, on the 17th December. She was not even spoken in the Channel by that ship, and must therefore have made a very long passage out.—That circumstance may have delayed her day of sailing, and as, under the best circumstances, she is not remarkable for punctuality of starting, there need be no anxiety felt about her non arrival, at present.—*Despatch.*

Brisk Business.—We learn from the master of one of the New Orleans packets that during a recent period of twenty-four hours, twenty-seven thousand bales of cotton arrived in New Orleans from up the river. The general aspect of the city was extremely lively.

Swift Travelling.—Cars on the Vicksburg and Jackson Railroad lately came from Bolton to Edwards, a distance of nine miles, in 13 1/2 minutes, being at a rate of 40 miles to the hour!

A bill to abolish imprisonment for debt passed the Indiana House of Representatives on the 6th inst., by a large majority.

Hon. A. S. PORTER, of Detroit, son of Gen. P. B. Porter, of Black Rock, has been elected U. S. Senator, by the Legislature of Michigan, to succeed the Hon. Lucius Lyon, for six years from the 4th of March last.

Take care of your feet.—A black man died of lock-jaw at Romney, Va., a few days ago by having had his feet severely frozen.

Steamboat Accidents on the Western Rivers.—A writer in the Cincinnati Gazette gives a list of the steamboat accidents on the Western rivers in 1839. He thus closes the account:

"The sum total of losses is 40: of this number 32 were an entire loss; snagged 31; struck rocks or other obstacles, 7; burnt, 5; burst their boilers 4; run into by other boats 3—40. There were snagged on the lower Mississippi 11; on the Missouri, 4; on the Ohio, 4; on the Yazoo 1; on Red River 1. It is remarkable that a majority of the boats were snagged on their downward trips. Lives lost by bursting boilers, 38; by other causes, 6. Total, 45. The amount of property destroyed in boats and their cargoes, is certainly not less than a million of dollars. Of this the heaviest burden appears to have fallen on St. Louis. The number of lives lost (though doubtless the above is a very imperfect list) is much below the average of several years past.

Michigan has been united with Canada, for several days past. The ice in the river is very firm. Sleighs, heavily laden, pass over constantly. The beautifully smooth surface furnishes the recreation for skaters.—*Detroit Daily Ad.*

BEAUTIFUL APPARATUS.—The Georgetown Advocate contains an account of a beautiful apparatus for illustrating Astronomy, invented by Mr. Russell, of that town. It is in the form of and working on the same principle as the terrestrial globe; but, instead of the heavenly bodies being transcribed on the surface only, they are reflected likewise on the ceiling of the room, in all the figures of the heathen mythology, large as life, and so simple and plain that "he that runs may read," and in a few lessons understand thoroughly the whole principles of this neglected but vastly important science.

The apparatus is about sixteen or eighteen feet in circumference, and formed of brass rods, and, when directed of the transparent covering which represents the stars and figures of the heathen mythology, shows, by reflection on the ceiling, a miniature resemblance of the rising and setting of the sun, moon, and principal constellations, as well as the variations which cause the change of the season. In fact, the whole action of the heavenly bodies is here represented as plain and simple as if it were possible for man to bring the heavens within so narrow a compass. The plain of the ecliptic, as well as the cause of eclipses, are beautifully illustrated, and even the motion of a comet in its course around the sun is plainly set forth.

Fatal Affray at Canton, Miss.—An affray of a fatal nature occurred a few days since at Canton, Miss., between T. C. Tupper and Duval C. Cooke, two young lawyers of the place, which resulted in the death of the latter. The cause of the quarrel was as follows: Tupper, while on a visit to Harrodsburg Springs, Ky., last summer, paid his addresses to a young lady in the vicinity and was accepted. A few days before the marriage was to take place, Cooke, who was also on a visit in the neighborhood, stated to the young lady's friends that he knew Tupper well, that he was dishonorable, had gambled, and would not pay his debts. This report blocked Tupper's game, and the marriage was broken up. On meeting at the square in Canton, after having returned home, Tupper made an attack upon Cooke. At a close distance they discharged several pistols without effect—they then clinched and beat each other over the head with their pistols, until the bystanders interfered and separated them. Mr. Cooke was making for his office, a few steps from the spot where the separation took place, when Tupper rushed upon him, shot him through the abdomen, and he fell dead without a groan! A brother of Mr. Cooke, discharged a pistol at Tupper, which carried away a part of one of his ears. The latter has fled, fearing the resentment of Cooke's brother and friends. Tupper is a native of Vermont. Cooke was formerly from Kentucky.—N. O. Picayune.

MURDER INTENDED.—The New Orleans Picayune of the 12th gives a long account of an attempt, or rather design, to murder Alderman Sewell, of the third ward in that city, by certain individuals unknown. They applied to his servant, a colored woman, offering a sum of money and free papers, to give them ingress for the accomplishment of their design. She consented, but went immediately and told her master, who armed himself and engaged some friends to keep watch for the expected murderers. At a late hour of the night appointed they came, but caught sight of one of the watchers and decamped. Another night was appointed—two men appeared, upon whom one of the watchers fired, and the two again decamped, one of them apparently wounded. The next day a man named Washman was arrested, having five buck-shot in his leg, and two others were also taken upon suspicion. So the case stood at the latest advices.

The Cherokees.—A letter dated Van Buren (Ark.) Dec. 25, to the editor of the U. S. Gazette, says:—"The difficulty between the two parties of the Cherokee Indians has not been settled. Ross, the chief of one party, has left the nation—his best policy—as he was considered to have a body guard of five hundred Indians at his own expense. I have heard some of the Ridge party say they were determined to kill him the first opportunity."

Dr. Dewey, in a lecture in Boston, alluding to the shock which people's nerves undergo on board steam vessels, by the present hissing and crashing process of letting off steam, remarked that he had no doubt that the improvement effected by art would, at no distant period, be such that instead of thus annoying tympanums and nerves, steam pipes could be so constructed as to produce agreeable strains of music!—Natchez Courier.

Questionable Morality.—The depravity of some people is truly astonishing. Hear what the New Orleans Picayune says in relation to his lost umbrella: "It is too bad. Some fifteen years ago we distinctly remember having bought an umbrella, and it has been 'please exchange' with us from that day to this. The original soon went the way of all umbrellas, and we have supplied ourselves in the manner made and provided by old use, but last night we were caught in the rain. We looked behind doors, and in all the odd corners where umbrellas are usually placed, but not an exchange could we find. We are not going to be humbugged into buying an umbrella; we can prove that we bought one once, and the world clearly owes it to us. Who's got our exchange umbrella?"

A man and his wife and three children, in crossing a frozen creek near Maysville, Ohio, were with their four horses and a wagon, precipitated beneath the surface, and only the man saved.

A Fight.—A detachment of Captain Mason's company, stationed at Ocean Pond, had a brush with the Indians on the 28th ult. in a hammock about a mile from the station. Jesse Long, a sergeant in the company, and who deserves to be something higher, was wounded in the hand. Several shots were exchanged, the battle lasting about twenty minutes. There were about twenty Indians. Two were seen to fall, supposed to have been killed. They disappeared on the accidental discharge of a gun at a distance, and have not since been heard of. Captain Mason has since scoured the hammock personally.—Jacksonville Advocate, 7th inst.

"Oh! what was love made for?"—A young lady, residing at one of the river towns, recently shot a gentleman with a pistol, and wounded him badly, for pressing his love suit too far. She bade him be off several times, told him she could not return his love, that she loved another better, and all that sort of thing, but he persisted and got shot for it. The days of romance have gone by, and Cupid has laid up his bow and arrow and taken to pistol shooting! What are we coming to?—[N. O. Pic.

Epicures, Attention!!
Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderloins, at the Acadie House, every Evening.
OYSTERS by the Quart to families.
December 16th, 1839. 47ct.

Writing and Arithmetic.
Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. Jan 14-69

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.
We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—Lewiston Telegraph.
Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78ct.

Stop Thief!
TEN DOLLARS REWARD.
LAST night the store of the subscriber was broken open, and about twenty or twenty-five dollars of my duebills, together with a small sum of money taken from my desk. The questions were of the denomination of one dollar. All persons are cautioned not to purchase any of them. I will pay the above reward for the detection or conviction of the thief.
January 29th. J. B. DEWEY. 3w

Celebration.
THE one hundredth and second Anniversary of that Patriot and Friend of Liberty—THOMAS PAINE, will be celebrated on Wednesday evening, January 29th, at the National Hotel. Those who appreciate the character and Revolutionary services of Mr. Paine, are earnestly and respectfully invited to attend and participate in the festivities of the evening. The proceedings are expected to be wholly informal, and the company peculiarly social.
Rochester, Jan. 28th, 1840.

Notice.
ALL differences that have existed between us are settled to mutual satisfaction.
E. F. MARSHALL,
WM. A. WELLES.
Jan. 28th, 1840 80

\$2 Reward.
STOLEN from the subscriber, by lending, one 4 JOINED FISH POLE, (each joint being about 5 feet long) painted white, with copper ferrules.—Whoever will return the Fish Pole, or give information where it can be found, shall receive the above reward.
SAMUEL C. HAWLEY.
Rochester, Jan. 25, 1840. 79 1w

EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs,) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.
Jan 24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.

The Caroline Almanack, AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE, FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$15 per groce, at the following places:—MacKenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. Jan 24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chesnil cord.
Rich changeable repps, and poul de soie silks.
Ladies super. col'd and bl'k kid gloves.
Black worsted coat blading.
Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers.
Silk bosney and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
Jan 24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

THEATRE! AT CONCERT HALL.

Mrs. Rice's Benefit.
Mrs. Rice would respectfully inform her friends and the public generally, that she has selected for this occasion, the admired play of the "LOVE CHASE," which was received on Monday with the most enthusiastic applause:

GREAT ATTRACTION!
Second night of Knowles' celebrated comedy of the Love Chase.

First night of the popular Farce, entitled the Irish Lion.

First night of the laughable Interlude of the Masquerade, or Life in a Ball Room.

WEDNESDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 29.
Will be performed the new and celebrated play, by Knowles, entitled the

Love Chase.

Wildrake, Mr. Rice,
Sir William Foodlove, " Dean,
Constance, Mrs. Rice,
Lydia, " Dean,
Widow Green, " Kore.

After which, the laughable Interlude of the Masquerade,
OR, LIFE IN A BALL ROOM.

Yankee Door Keeper, (with story) Mr. Nichols,
Guy Manning] Harry Bertram, (song) Rice,
Virginus] Virginus, " Dean,
Swiss Cottage] Lisotte, (song) Mrs. Kore,
Raymond and Agnes] Bleeding Nun, " Rice,
Heart of Mid Lothian] Jennie Deans, (Highland Fling) Mrs. LeBrun,
Bavarian Broom Girl] Maria, (song) " Dean.

To conclude with the laughable Farce of the Irish Lion.

Tom Moore, (the Irish Lion) Mr. Warren.
[See bills.

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 12 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.
January 29. 67ct



GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 yds. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, cheanel and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered. Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
Jan 24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.
Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syme.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
Jan 24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.
—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 5-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
Jan 24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.
10 pieces of new style morning challs,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
20 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French ginghams,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " handboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets.
Do do braids, by the piece.
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broadcloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere.
Light and mixed cassimere,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 15. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Travellers, take notice.
WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.
A. SPRAGUE, Agent.
Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.

P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveler," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, whereas, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveler" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67m

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.
N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.
M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 69ct

Exchange Hat Emporium.
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine a assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the cap and median to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Coat Cloth, Sealers' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets. Boas and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. One door east of No. 110, Buffalo street, under the Methodist Chapel.
Nov 5. 13ct J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

The Brother Jonathan.
Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y.
TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.
THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the BROTHER JONATHAN, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a LITTLE THE LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by D. D. T. MOORE, Agent for the Publishers.
Jan 17-3

DISSOLUTION.
THE connexion heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.
Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of **Book & Job Printing**, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
Jan 15 72 3/4 E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,
No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.
THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship], a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 16 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Jan 25 33-7 JOSIAH SHELDEN.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curia, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at
N. BAIRD'S
21 Exchange street
Oct 22

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. I. ROCHESTER, THURSDAY EVENING, JANUARY 30, 1840. NO. 82.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., interest-
ing to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE STREET,
OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.
THE PRICE, Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. Six Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Shilling per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and retail dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. R. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 46, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 241f.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domest-
ic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 3 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11f

**WOODRUFF'S NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,**
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
oct12

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 57 Main-st., Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley,
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good a style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

HIRSH MASON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y.
oct22

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester.
oct22

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
THIS well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscribers is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
at home. His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wines and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling,
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. ft

Attention!
At No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now open-
ing a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry
Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be
sold cheap for Cash.
W. R. DOTY,
Oct. 20. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wade & Butcher's, Elliott's Rodgers',
Barber's &c. best Razors, to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
31 Exchange street.
oct. 29.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange at opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.

Mr. JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arisen in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your BAL-AM
OF HONK-TOB. All the other remedies or puffs,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through-
out the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of Honk-tob,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benefit
I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect,
293m WM. COGSWELL.

**Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.**

THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that desire in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine. Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Maryland, Rappahoc, Plain
Rappoc, American Gentlemen's Snuff, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail
Red, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havans.
50,000 Spanish
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. RICHARD KETCHUM.

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.

NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BOAZIS—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Texas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEE—coffee, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grass mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Maderia, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars, Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Try Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!

JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of the
Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public; as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.

The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed that have already come to his knowledge, have created
an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gener-
ally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary: to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county of unquestioned veracity, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room: that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the Vermifuge, which have entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov19f Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18 State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in a Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of all
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony de Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Moussine de Laine, from 2. 50 to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brechn,
Dimas Dimak, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino de Laine, together with many other
articles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
Bayer Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skid, &c. a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Allepines—Color'd, black & blue black Bombazine,
Ali Pacho Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
GAMBLETS—Crape, Faux Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Tickug, G. wass, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. A. B. BROWN & Co.

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAWING, CUTTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING—Visiting business and watch-rod en-
graved and plated in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, door plates, Office and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and paper
Stamps, engraved in the most manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to a
patent office and who are about applying for a patent will
find it to their advantage to call on me. I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants. I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c. which I will do
gratis—usually
Door, Coffin and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards, &c. for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. M. MILLER.

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat.
Dr. H. HALSTED. J. G. A. BARTHOLOMEW & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.
From the Rochester Gen. of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
engraved this number of the Gen., was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose prodigious ex-
ecution and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
do him honor in any city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. B. CROWLEY.

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and dispatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner. 291f.
nov. 23.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
L. COME, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Bourdoin, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society
just received and for sale by WM. ALLING,
nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange st.

**MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK**—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by B. W. HASKINS, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 16. WM. ALLING.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE.

Sixteen lines or less make a square.			
1 square, 1 day,	\$2 50	1 square, 3 weeks,	\$2 00
" " 2 " "	5 25	" " 1 month,	3 00
" " 3 " "	1 00	" " 6 weeks,	4 50
" " 4 " "	1 15	" " 2 months,	4 20
" " 5 " "	1 25	" " 3 " "	5 50
" " 6 " "	1 35	" " 4 " "	6 00
" " 7 weeks,	2 00	" " 9 " "	12 00
One square, one year, \$15.00			

Yearly Advertisers, \$20.00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Sealatt, Pflush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
J. n. 6. H. MASON.
No. 41, Buffalo street

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE.
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 22 Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall.

NEW BOOK—The Scriptures Bound up, or
Corists Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by
WM. ALLING,
No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Sealatt Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing a trial of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. J. C. C. Agent.

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, well at all times, be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspenders, Cravat Suf-
ficers, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester.
oct. 29. N. BAIRD.

FRENCH WIGS Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan 18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfeits, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
D. 15. WM. ALLING.

LADIES' black Silk Mitts; also black and
white Long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

SPLENDID Silk Stripe Chaiseys, for evening
Dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
jan. 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

INTERMARRIAGE or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, re-
sult from certain unions, and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by WM. ALLING.

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Fire, Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangements, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. WM. ALLING.

First Arrival—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library is 10
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

BUFFALO, Jan. 30th, 1840.

From the U. S. Gazette.
THE HISTORY OF LIFE.

I saw an INFANT in its mother's arms,
And left it sleeping:
Years passed—I saw first with woman's charms
In sorrow weeping.
Years passed—I saw a MOTHER with her child,
And o'er it languish:
Years bro't me back—yet through her tears she
Smiled,
In deeper anguish.
I left her—years had vanished, I returned,
And stood before her:
A lamp beside the childless widow burned,
Grief's mantle o'er her.
In tears I found her whom I left in tears
On God relying,
And I returned again in after years,
And found her dying.
An infant first, and then a maiden fair—
A wife—a mother—
And then a childless widow in despair—
Thus met a brother.
And thus we meet on earth, and thus we part,
To meet; oh never!
Till death beholds the spirit leave the heart,
To live for ever.

A Chapter on Hats.

There is no people so ingenious at expedients as the Yankees. A Yankee editor down in Lowell, who ought to know all about it, gives us a chapter on the uses of hats, which is very good in its way, though the custom spoken of is not so strictly a New England one as represented. 'It would never,' says the aforesaid Yankee editor, 'enter the heads of persons out of New England to use their hats for any other purpose than as a covering for their heads. In other parts of the globe, when a man bows graciously to a friend he takes off his hat.—Such a custom cannot be adopted here; for a man's hat is his pocket book, his satchel, his pantry, his clothes bag, his tool chest, or his cigar box, as occasion may require, and if he should shake off his hat in a hurry, awkward circumstances must needs ensue. We once knew a young gentleman, who having purchased a dozen of eggs for his mother, forthwith popped them into his hat. On his way home he met a pretty girl, with whose charms he had long been smitten, and wishing to be particularly polite, he took off his hat, preparatory to making the low bow. The twelve eggs, obeying the laws of gravitation, were precipitated to the pavement and instantly smashed to atoms: and the beautiful white garment of the astonished girl was bespattered with the yolks. She never forgave him.

How often during a windy day, do we see a hatless wight chasing a cloud of papers, which have made their escape; and are borne away on the wings of the wind.

It has been remarked by foreigners that the natives of New England are generally round shouldered. This is undoubtedly owing to the enormous weight which they carry on their heads. A lawyer is seldom seen with a green bag in his hand. His legal documents, and sometimes his law books, are deposited in his hat. A physician's hat is not unfrequently an apothecary's shop in miniature; a merchant's hat is crammed with samples of merchandize; and a stage driver's hat is stuffed with bundles and packages. A person about to make a short journey seldom burthens himself with a trunk, but takes a change of apparel in his hat; a late member of the Massachusetts Legislature, represented a town not more than twenty miles from Boston, always carried his dinner to the State House in his hat; and we have seldom seen the hat of an editor, which was not stuffed with damp newspapers, stolen paragraphs, and unanswered duns!

TALLEYRANDIA.—To understand the following bon mot, the reader must bear in mind that a vicious circle, in Mathematics, is a figure not perfectly round, and that Mirabeau was a man of the most unprincipled character. In a discussion with Talleyrand, Mirabeau exclaimed, "I am going to enclose you a vicious circle!" "What!" retorted the wit, "do you mean to embrace me?"

A needy fellow, as a last excuse for some paltry action, by which he had obtained a supply of money, said, "At all events, I must live!" "Really I don't see why," was the cutting answer of Talleyrand. Another person who had enriched himself by every species of fraud, exclaimed on some occasion—"upon my honor!" "O," said the wit, let us not talk of such small matters!" Being asked if a noted blue stocking was not somewhat tiresome. "No!" said he, "she is perfectly tiresome!"

A certain Mr. Sourches, a little, ugly, dark-looking fop, was always endeavoring to insinuate that he was very acceptable to the ladies, and invariably successful in his gallantries.—One night, as he was leaving a brilliant soiree, he said—"This will be the first time for two years that I have slept at home." Talleyrand, after glancing at the owl looking figure before him, exclaimed, "perhaps, sir, you go to roost!" On another occasion, the same un-

gainly person was annoying a company with a zealous eulogy of his defunct mother's beauty. Talleyrand cut him short by saying—"It was then your father who apparently was not over-handsome?"

In a literary party during the directory, a rich and stupid fellow, equally ignorant of literature and good manners, began a violent tirade against wit, saying it was the cause of all the evils in society, and wound up by exclaiming that wit had ruined France. "In that case," said Talleyrand, with a very grave face, "why don't you try to save the Commonwealth?"

Napoleon's consular Guard was composed of tall and strong-built men, more remarkable for their courage and fidelity, than for the elegance of their manners. Some one was praising the beauty of Madame de Luchesi (lady of the Prussian ambassador) a colossal, rough looking and very masculine dame. "I could select a person of equal charms from the Consular Guard," said our caustic wit.

M. de Estournel was one of those who thought with Fallstaff, that the better part of valor is discretion. He was, however, forced into a duel, and received a ball in his belly. Some one related this to Talleyrand, who exclaimed 'What! he has a ball in his belly! he must have swallowed it then!'

'During my whole life,' said Rhulhieres, 'I was only guilty of one ill-natured thing.—' 'And when will that end?' said Talleyrand.—Speaking of some female bore, he said 'she is intolerable!'—but as if he had gone too far, he immediately added—'but that is her only fault.'

The Prince was intimate with a diplomatic personage of vast pretensions but of very shallow intellect, who was always tormenting him for an autograph letter, which he wished to present to a young lady for her album. At last our wit, to punish him for his impunity, wrote him the following billet:—"My dear Sir—I have invited to dinner this evening, some very witty persons. Will you favor us with your company! in which case I will not be the only imbecile of the party."—[Baltimore Post.

"Don't tread on my toes."—The editor of a newspaper has a hard task before him. In trying to please all, he succeeds oftentimes no better than if he tries to please none; and if he tries to please none, he perhaps succeeds in his wish by offending many. If he chooses to be independent, he is set down often as reckless; and if he seeks to avert the prejudices of the public, he is pronounced cringing and spiritless.—There are so many tastes and opinions, so many whims and conceits, to be consulted and gratified, that he cannot keep in any path, be it right or wrong, without treading upon somebody's toes:

"Draw any character, and some will find, Their natures with your drawing to agree. Curse any sin discovered in mankind, Your neighbor mutters, 'That was meant for me.'"

A MONSTROUS BEAR STORY.—The following fact was given us, on the best authority, as related by an old Vermont farmer, who, for many years past, has been monarch of an extensive farm, situated among the glens of the Green Mountains. Here is the original from his own mouth:—

"I'd noticed for a long time, that something or other had played the old Harry in my cornfield, destroying more corn than my family could make way with the whole year. Well, I laid it to the 'coons for a while—but I soon came to the conclusion that all the 'coons in God's creation could not eat up and break down so much corn, as was every day the case. So I entered all the damages on my account book, against some lawless bear, or bears, unknown—being determined to have a settlement with the scamp, or scamps, as soon as possible. One night in the early part of winter, a light snow fell; and in the morning I saw a little the biggest bear tracks, round my barn that ever you did see—some were bigger than the top of my hat, and some were smaller—looked like young ones. I followed the swindlers a good ways up the mountains several mornings, and found that they passed between two rocks right under a high ledge. Now, thinks I to myself, I'll have one on ye before long, as sure as my name is Dan Goodrich. So I borrowed of one of my neighbors a joe-fired big steel trap, and set it exactly between them two rocks. Going out to fodder the cattle next day, I discovered that fresh tracks had been made from my barn yard up to the mountain. I cut off, full split, to see what the big trap had got for breakfast—never once suspecting that the old bear would be such a fool as to get caught—but expected to find nothing more than a cub, at most. I crept along towards the top of the ledge hoping to draw a smashing—but, at I said before, I couldn't for the life of me, suppose that it would be my luck to catch a black monster of 800 pounds weight. Well, I ventured to take a peep over the rocks, and, would you believe it, instead of catching a little silly cub, I beheld, to my everlasting astonishment the trap with—nothing at all in it!"

Carver's Claim.—The claim of Capt. Jonathan Carver, the celebrated traveller, to a large tract of land on the Upper Mississippi, on the ground of a grant from the Nodowessia Indians in the year 1767 has been several times brought before Congress without having ever received the acknowledgment of that body. The Hon. Senator Linn, of Missouri, has published in the Globe a correspondence which took place with Lord Palmerston on the subject, in which it is stated that no trace can be found in the records of the British office of State Papers, showing any ratification of such grant by Great Britain.—*Pennsylvanian.*

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"Give us (oh to protect—not to injure.)"

HENRY C. PRINE, EDITOR.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, JAN. 30, 1840.

The Rev. Mr. Smith's Lecture before the Young Men's Association, on Friday evening last, was a rich treat to thinking minds. He presented the results of his travels along the Dead Sea in Palestine, and thence southwards across the desert to Petra, that city of wonders, once the glory of that country, now lying a wonderful mass of ruins, the evident fulfilment of prophecy uttered in the day of its glory. The desert between Egypt and the Holy Land; the situation and appearance of Suez at the head of the Dead Sea, surrounded by the desert to its very gates; also of Mount Sinai, and various other places, stood out before the mind's eye in bold relief. On the top of Sinai, he and his fellow-traveller, Prof. Robinson, read in the Hebrew the ten commandments. The account of the wandering tribes of the desert, of whom some were hired as guides and protectors, and of others from whom he escaped with great difficulty, especially at Petra, showed you those people in their peculiar, but terrific aspect. The audience were agreeably surprised by the new and striking evidence afforded by those travels of the authenticity of the Pentateuch. The names and descriptions of places prove that it was written by those who were familiar with the country. It is now the only safe guide to the traveller for the geography and location of the places yet remaining after the besom of destruction has swept over the land for centuries.

Considerable excitement was produced in the fashionable circles of New York, a few days since, in consequence of Mr. Edward Cooledge, a grocer, having eloped with the daughter of a wealthy gentleman of that city. The father of the girl followed them, but did not overtake the parties until it was too late.

Another Shipwreck.—The sloop *Index*, of Brookhaven, which sailed from St. Joseph for Pensacola, on the 26th ult., has been totally lost. Her spars, binnacle, &c. have been found, together with the body of a man supposed to be the Captain. The crew are most probably drowned.

From Canton.—Captain Farnham, of the ship *Florida*, arrived at New York from Canton, sailed Aug. 15th, six days later than previous accounts. He states that during that time no change had taken place in the posture of affairs.

The Herald says that amongst the papers of Stephen Price, lately deceased, there were found certificates of stock in the English funds, to the amount of \$300,000. It is presumed that this is part of the money given him by Wm. M. Price, when in England, and that a provision in Stephen's will is accordingly made for his brother William.

Dr. Brandreth, the great pill manufacturer, employs over one hundred persons in making pills at his establishment at Sing Sing. His printing and advertising expenses are about \$100,000 a year. Since 1835, he has manufactured 9,000,000 boxes.

In 1274, the price of a Bible neatly translated, was \$300.

Washington Irving, it is said gets one hundred and sixty dollars for each of his contributions in the Knickerbocker Magazine.

Knocking down a City.—The city of Wheeling, in Michigan, was sold recently it is said, for one dollar to pay its taxes.

Gov. Dodge has notified the citizens of Wisconsin Territory to hold an election in August to decide if they will form a state government.

What an exquisitely delicate precept is that of the Hindoo law which says 'Strike not, even with a blossom, a wife, though she be guilty of an hundred faults.'

Seven petitions for Divorces were presented on Friday last, in the Maryland House of Delegates, some from husbands and some from wives.

Pennsylvania.—James Clark, Esq. has resigned his seat in the Board of Canal Commissioners, of which he was President.

No less than twenty-eight PRINTERS are said to have lost their lives at Fanning's massacre in Texas. Printers are always among the first to dip into any affair where the liberties of their fellow men are at stake, or the yoke of an oppressor needs to be broken.—*Ab. Eve. Jour.*

Friend Advocate.

I was quite pleased this morning on dropping into the office of the "Daily Republican" and finding on the table of the Editor your smooth faced and regular featured little sheet, and not so small either, since I see that it is enlarged since I was in your beautiful city. I was fearful that the undertaking of publishing a daily paper by your Typographical Association would fail, but I am really glad to find it otherwise—that you are going on prospering and to prosper. It speaks well for the liberality, as also, for the good sense of your citizens in yielding you that support so necessary to the existence of a newspaper.

Things are very quiet in our "Queen City of the Lakes" now; business is always at a stand here, during the winter months. We do enough whilst navigation is open to answer our turn for the year, and that is more than you Rochesterians can say, eh. Despite of the failures which are so common with us just now as blackberries in harvest-time, and the continual cry of "hard times," we are all getting rich. Every man is turning banker. We have no less than thirteen new banks organized under the "red dog" law. Look out for breakers by and by. Produce of every kind is very cheap here; Flour, I am told, is selling for 3.75 cash.

There is no one class amongst us that complain more than the Hotel keepers of the "Times."—They say that there is not enough travel to support one house, yet we have no less than five large Hotels, besides eleven small ones. The "Old Eagle," which has lately fallen into the hands of Mr. Williams, known to many in your city as a man and a gentleman, is now as it ever has been, a "crack house." The Rochesterians should not forget it under the present management, as I believe it has always been their favorite stopping place. The American is a "tall u'n," but commend me to the Eagle for the good things appertaining to the comfort of the guest. If you ever come to Buffalo stop there; you will find clean beds, aired sheets, comfortable rooms, attentive servants, an excellent table, and the most considerate and polite of hosts.

I understand that Mr. Dean, with his excellent company, is doing up "Tragedy, Comedy, and Farce" at Concert Hall, in your city to crowded houses. I am glad of it; he is a deserving man, and worthy to be supported. He did not do very well here during the latter part of the season, as we all felt too poor to patronize the play.

Yours,
TYRO.

Legislature of New-York.

MONDAY, Jan. 27.

IN SENATE.

A long debate arose on the bill for the better organization of the criminal courts in the city of New York, which was finally passed—ayes, 16; noes, 11.

IN ASSEMBLY.

Mr. Sibley presented the memorial of a large number of the business men of Rochester, for an inquiry into the conduct of some of the Albany banks.

Mr. Taylor, from the committee on the Judiciary, reported against the bill for the more effectual security of the property of married women.

CONGRESS.

In the Senate, on Thursday, after a lengthy debate, the Sub-Treasury bill was passed. The ayes and nays were as follows:

Ayes.—Messrs. Allen, Benton, Brown, Buchanan, Clay of Ala., Fulton, Grundy, Hubbard, Pierce, Roane, Sevier, Smith of Conn., Strange, Tappan, Walker, Williams and Wright.

Nays.—Messrs. Betts, Clay of Ky., Clayton, Crittenden, Davis, Dixon, Henderson, Knight, Merrick, Nicholas, Phelps, Prentiss, Preston, Robinson, Ruggles, Smith of Indiana, White and Young.

DETROIT, January 21.

On Saturday, Mr. Michael Kelly, grocer, of this city, walked across the ice to Sandwich, and while looking about there, was arrested by a guard of soldiers, on the oath of an individual who has formerly been in this town, that the said Kelly was a deserter from the British army, and had left his regiment some ten or twelve years ago. He was taken to the guard house and kept a prisoner, although every means were taken to convince the commanding officer that the charge was false—that Mr. Kelly had lived in Rochester, N. Y., and this city for upwards of 20 years—that he was not more than 36 years of age, &c.

Messrs. A. B. Calhoun and Daniel Horan, and John W. Strong, Esq., have all known Mr. Kelly in Rochester, many years ago; and any man who has ever seen poor Michael march, would not believe that he had ever belonged to the "British Grenadiers." It is provoking that we cannot now have peace from those patent nobility fools over here, but we would give a hint to some of them,

but if Michael is not very soon over on this side, here might be reprisals. "Mike" has many friends.

The individual who swore Mike was a deserter, was Joseph Robinson, a butcher, an Englishman, one of those beauties who were talked of last spring as being one of the "conspirators." We know not if he is known by his own name. He always went by the soubriquet in our hearing, of trumpet nose Robinson, and between whom and Mr. Kelly there had been some law suit. Having arrested Robinson for debt on this side, Robinson arrests Kelly on the other, for desertion. So it goes. We wonder they did not arrest us on Saturday, when we visited her majesty's dominions. Guess they did not know it time enough.—*Theller's Spirit of '70.*

Mr. Michael Kelly has been released from duress vile. They found out he was not the man they took him for. How long are our citizens to be insulted by the minions of a foreign power?—*R.*

Extract from the Correspondence of the N. Y. Express.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 23.

During the morning an important message was sent to the two Houses of Congress in relation to the North Eastern Boundary. It came from the President of the United States in answer to the resolutions of the Senators from Maine, and contains all the correspondence between the British Minister, Mr. Fox, the Secretary of State, Mr. Forsyth, and the Governor of Maine. The correspondence is in reference to the occupancy of a portion of the Maine disputed territory by British troops. Mr. Fox excused the act from the circumstantial evidence, which was nothing more than common rumor, that Maine intended to violate the agreement made in March last, between the Lieut. Governor of New Brunswick and the Governor of Maine, through the agency of General Scott.

This rumor Mr. Fox thinks is corroborated by Governor Fairfield's recent message to the Legislature of Maine. Mr. Forsyth of course considers the act of marching British troops perfectly inexcusable, and he pronounces it an infraction of the agreement between the two governments. Mr. Forsyth rejoins that he feels confident the British government will consider the possession a violation of the agreement and command the withdrawal of the troops. Sounds the matter. The correspondence between the Secretary of State and the British Minister, though respectful and dignified, betrays some feeling. A very little breeze would fan the embers to a blaze. Rumor even now speaks of discord, bitterness, &c. but without the least show of authority. Five thousand extra copies of the Message are ordered to be printed.
Yours, E. B.

THE SAVAGES OF DEATH.—A correspondent of the Gloucester Telegraph, in allusion to the death of James Thorn Bell, by the destruction of the ship Harold by fire, states the following facts:

Six years ago, Gov. John Bell was surrounded by a happy family of four beautiful and highly cultivated daughters, and three fine boys, who were all acquiring a classical education, that they might be prepared to fill worthily those high stations which they seemed destined by birth and circumstances to occupy.

Now, Gov. B. is laid in his grave, and his four daughter's, two of whom have left husbands and children to mourn for them, have been laid by his side. His two oldest sons were members of Dartmouth College. Within two years the eldest traveled into the southern states for his health and died and was buried among strangers. A little more than a year ago, James sailed for Calcutta on the same errand. His health was partially restored, and he was returning to the embraces of his excellent mother and only surviving brother, and has found his grave in the depths of the ocean.

SINGULAR AND FORTUNATE PRESERVATION OF LIFE.—Among the early published list of victims by the catastrophe of the Lexington, appeared the name of young Mr. Woodward, of Philadelphia, but in the course of a few days it was ascertained that he was safe in Boston. The following letter from Boston to the editor of the U. S. Gazette, explains the singular and happy occurrence to which the gentleman is indebted for escaping the dreadful death.

J. R. Chandler, Esq.—Dear Sir:—Mr. Woodward, son of Mr. C. Woodward, Tobaccoist, of your city, who was reported as lost on board the Lexington, is here safe and well. He had taken passage on board of that ill-fated boat, and went down to the wharf with a porter and his baggage, about ten minutes before starting; but upon arriving there, he found that he had left an article behind him; giving instructions to have his trunk placed on board he ran back in haste to Broadway, and returned to the edge of the wharf just as the hawser of the steamer was cast off. Wonderful to relate, a new pair of boots caused his foot to slip upon the ice, and he was unable to reach the steamer without jumping at the risk of his life. His disappointment was great, but his deliverance was much greater.
Yours truly,
E. C.

ROCHESTER ATHENÆUM—YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION.

The Debating branch will meet this EVENING, at the Lecture Room, at 7 o'clock precisely. The following Question will be discussed by the members:
Resolved, That Luxury is a sure and invariable precursor to national ruin.
Ladies and Gentlemen are respectfully invited to attend.
J. EARLL FORCE, Secretary.
Jan. 31.

Mechanics' Literary Association.

The following adjourned question will be discussed this, Thursday, evening, Jan. 30, 1840:

Resolved, That the financial affairs of the government of the United States ought to be conducted without the aid of Banking Institutions.
Jan. 30. W. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec.

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—*Leviston Telegraph.*
Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 781f.

TEMPERANCE MEETING.

The Fifth Ward Temperance Society will meet on Friday Evening, 31st inst., at 7 o'clock, in the basement of the Second Baptist Church. Gen. Riley and others are expected to address the meeting.
Jan. 30, 1840. M. F. WHITNEY, Sec'y

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber takes this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.

JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city.
January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!

The United States Drawing Book
" Juvenile
My Own Sketch Book.
Burgess's New Drawing Book.
The Art of Flower Painting, &c.
The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.
For sale cheap at
Jan. 31. WM. ALLING'S.

Stop Thief!

TEN DOLLARS REWARD.

LAST night the store of the subscriber was broken open, and about twenty or twenty-five dollars of my duebills, together with a small sum of money taken from my desk. The duebills were of the denomination of one dollar. All persons are cautioned not to purchase any of them. I will pay the above reward for the detention or conviction of the thief.
J. B. DEWEY.
January 29th. 3w

Celebration.

THE one hundredth and second Anniversary of that Patriot and Friend of Liberty—THOMAS PAINE, will be celebrated on Wednesday evening, January 29th, at the National Hotel. Those who appreciate the character and Revolutionary services of Mr. Paine, are earnestly and respectfully invited to attend and participate in the festivities of the evening. The proceedings are expected to be wholly informal, and the company peculiarly social.
Rochester, Jan. 28th, 1840.

Notice.

ALL differences that have existed between us are settled to mutual satisfaction.
E. F. MARSHALL,
WM. A. WELLES.
Jan. 28th, 1840. 80

Wood Engraving



EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs), Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.
Jan 24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.
N. B. Views of buildings done to order.

The Caroline Almanack, AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE, FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$18 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages.
Jan 24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street.
Blue black and colored chenil & cord.
Rich changeable reps. and poul'd de soie silks.
Ladies super. cold & b'k kid gloves.
Black worsted coat binding.
Brown linen and cold cotton table covers.
Silk hosiery and gloves.
Black sewing silk mitts, &c.
Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see.
Jan 24 A. B. BROWN & Co.

YOUNG TYRO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
Oct. 8. WM. ALLING.

LAST NIGHT! THEATRE! AT CONCERT HALL.

THURSDAY (THIS) EVE., JAN. 30.

Will be performed the prelude of the *MANAGER IN DISTRESS.*
Manager, Mr. Dean. Bustleton, Mr. Rice.
After which, the celebrated tragedy of *VIRGINIUS, OR THE LIBERATOR OF ROME.*

Founded upon an event well known in Roman History—*Virgilius, Mr. Dean. Virginia, Mrs. Dean.*

After which, *FANCY DANCE, by MRS. LE BRUN.*
To conclude with the laughable Farce of the *TURN OUT, OR THE ENRAGED POLITICIAN.*

Restive, Mr. Dean,
Dr. Tuckle, " Ellis,
Capt. Somerville, (song) " Rice,
Gregory, " Warren,
Forge, " Forrester,
FRÉDY, Mrs. Le Brun,
Marian Ramsey, (song) " Dean.

Tickets to the Boxes, 50 cents; to the Gallery 25 cents.—To be had at the door and at the principal Hotels.

Doors open at 12 past 6—performance to commence at 7 o'clock. No disorderly or improper persons admitted. Persons guilty of improper conduct will be obliged to leave the house, without having either money or tickets returned. A limited number of Season Tickets for sale.
January 20. 671f



GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 yds. Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, chenaal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered.

Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail establishment in the state. Please call and see.
Jan 24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street.

Nicholas Nickleby, complete.
Do. do. No. 19 and 20.
The Damsel of Darien, by Syme.
Hamilton King.
Count Duma's memoirs of his own times.
Canons of Good Breeding.
Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice
Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England.
The Man about Town.
Father Butler.
Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman.
Jan 24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.

—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, moleskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlops, conaburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see.
Jan 24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever.

10 pieces of new style morning chaly's,
50 " muslin de lanes, light and dark,
30 " superior light and dark figured silks,
20 " do do do plain do
15 " do do do rep. do
20 " do French gingham,
24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored,
12 " bandboxes,
200 pieces light and dark prints,
50 sets plaid and figured ribbons,
Superior Tuscan bonnets,
Do do braids, by the piece,
Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths,
Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimeres.
Light and mixed cassimeres,
6 pieces Arabian cloth,
A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs,
Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices.
* * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake!
January 12. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

THE American Artist—Or Young Lady's Instructor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors, by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few copies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
6 Exchange st.
Jan 24 77

Attention!

AT No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash.
W. E. DOTY.
Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

Travellers, take notice.

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Switzure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours, in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Switzure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840.
P. S.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67m1

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices.
* * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge.

N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices.
Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recess Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of troubles. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street.
January 15. 691f

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine a new assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium, to the plain.
Also, an assortment of Outer Seal Cloth, Sealers' Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Boss and Sealers' Cloths, by the piece.
Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel.
Nov. 5. 131f I. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

The Brother Jonathan.

Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y.
TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the *BROTHER JONATHAN*, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little *THE LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD!* Subscriptions received by
D. D. T. MOORE,
Jan. 17-3 Agent for the Publishers.

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name and firm of *MARSHALL & WELLES*, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him.
ELIHU F. MARSHALL,
WILLIAM A. WELLES.
Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of *Book & Job Printing*, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets.
Jan 18 72-3t E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yard, at No. 18 State street.
Jan 13 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing (of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship), a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see.
H. MAGNE.

STOVES.

I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the *HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE* principle.
I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer.
Nov 29. 33f JOSIAH SHELDEN.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of J. Curtis, Madonna Bands, Everlasting Cur's, best Ringlets, &c. at
N. BAIRD'S
Oct 22 21 Exchange street

The Working-Man's Advocate.

Price [DAILY.] Two Cents.

VOL. 1. ROCHESTER, N. Y., FRIDAY EVENING, JANUARY 31, 1840. NO. 83.

THE WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE
WORKING CLASSES GENERALLY.
Containing the latest News, Miscellany, &c., inter-
esting to all, is published daily, by
Underwood, Falls, & Frost,
(Under the direction of the Rochester Typographical Association.)
OFFICE, NO. 15, STATE-STREET,
(OVER W. G. GRIFFEN'S LOOKING GLASS FACTORY.)
TERMS—Five Dollars per annum, payable quarterly in
advance. If the Dollars per annum will invariably be charged
if payment is not made in advance. Weekly Subscribers will be
charged One Dollar per week.
All Communications must be addressed (post paid) to the
Publishers.

WILLIAM ALLING,
Bookseller, Printer, and Bookbinder, No. 12 Exchange
street, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCRANTON,
Dealer in French and German Toys, Confectionary,
Fruit, &c., opposite the Eagle Tavern.

A. B. BROWN & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic
Dry Goods, No. 18 State street.

S. K. SUTHERLAND,
Draper and Tailor, No. 35, Buffalo street, opposite
the Arcade, Rochester, N. Y.

WHEELER & LATHROP,
Counsellors at Law, and Solicitors and Counsellors
in Chancery. Office No. 45, Main Street,
Rochester, N. Y. 241f.

S. P. W. HOWE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, in Foreign and Domes-
tic Dry Goods, No. 14 State street.

M. J. ELLIS,
DRAPER & TAILOR,
NO. 2 ARCADE HALL.
Garments made to order, and warranted to fit
CUTTING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
N. B.—New York Fall and Winter Fashions just
received. oct11f

WOODRUFFS NEW
BILLIARD ROOM,
Entrance on State street, opposite the
Eagle Tavern,
ROCHESTER, N. Y. oct22

J. W. DWINELL,
Attorney and Solicitor,
No. 37 Main-st, Corner of St. Paul's,
EAST SIDE OF THE RIVER.
REFER TO
Charles M. Lee, Esq., Henry O'Reilly,
Hector L. Stevens, A. W. Riley,
Oct. 22. 1m

NICOL BAIRD,
Fashionable Hair-Cutter.
(opposite the Bank of Rochester.)
NO. 21 EXCHANGE-ST.

DR. S. HUNT,
Two Doors West of U. S. Hotel,
Will be happy as usual, to attend all calls in the line of
his profession.
A choice assortment of Family Medicines.

TAILORING.
JAMES HENDERSON,
No. 6, Arcade Hall. Work executed in as good style as
can be done in any Establishment in the state.

BEAN & WILSON,
FASHIONABLE
HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER,
No. 41 Buffalo street, opposite the Arcade,
Rochester, N. Y. oct22

W. P. & H. STANTON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
WATCHES,
JEWELRY, MILITARY GOODS, CUTLERY,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FANCY
ARTICLES, &c.
No. 20 Exchange-street, Rochester,
oct22

MANSION HOUSE,
CORNER OF STATE AND MARKET STS.
This well known stand has recently
been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished,
and the subscribers is prepared to make his friends
and others who may favor him with their patronage,
"at home." His Table will be at all times supplied
with the best the market affords, and his Bar con-
tains the choicest variety of Wine and Liquors.
H. WITBECK.
Good Yard and Stabling,
Rochester, Oct. 22, 1839. ft

The American Artiste—Or Young Lady's Instru-
tor in the art of Flower Painting in water colors,
by Thomas A. Richards, illustrated by twenty-three
progressive studies, drawn by the author. A few co-
pies of this valuable work for sale by
NICHOLS & WILSON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
jan24 77

RAZORS.—The subscriber has just received a
lot of Wads & Barber's &c. best Razors
to which he invites the at-
tention of Gentlemen who
wish to shave themselves
with ease.
N. BAIRD,
31 Exchange street.
oct. 29.

To the Ladies.
N. BAIRD would respectfully solicit the Ladies
of Rochester, to call and examine his assort-
ment of Fancy Hair Work, which he flatters himself
is the best ever before offered in this city. Don't for-
get the place, No. 21 Exchange st. opposite the Bank
of Rochester. oct. 29.

Coughs and Consumptions.
PERSONS troubled with Colds, and incipient Con-
sumption, are referred to the advice contained in
the following letter:
Pittsford, Monroe co., Nov. 9, 1839.
Mr. John M. Winslow, Druggist—
Dear Sir: I have been for a series of years afflic-
ted with an affection of the Lungs, and a hard cough,
and have many times arose in the morning as com-
pletely exhausted by excessive coughing during the
night, as a person would be by a hard day's labor. I
have tried most of the popular remedies of the day,
but never found relief until I met with your BALSAM
OF HORSERADISH. All the other remedies or palliatives,
that I have used, leave the bowels in a congested state,
while yours leaves them soluble and free. This I
consider a great desideratum. On taking a dose of
your Balsam when going to bed, I rest quietly through
the night, and my sleep is refreshing. I take great
pleasure in recommending your Balsam of H. rhound,
to all those afflicted with pulmonary complaints, or
any disease appertaining to the lungs, and I take this
opportunity to thank you for the great relief and benef-
it I have experienced through your instrumentality.
Yours, with much respect.
293m **WM. COGSWELL.**

Rochester City Tobacco, Snuff and
CIGAR MANUFACTORY.
THE subscriber feeling grateful for past favors,
would now notify his customers and the public,
that he is driving his engines by power, and is able
to supply all those that deal in the articles he man-
ufactures. All kinds of CUT TOBACCO; Chewing,
Smoking, and Spanish Tobacco, extra fine, Vir-
ginia Chewing, the best article in the State of N. Y.
SNUFF of all kinds; Macoboy, Rappee, Plain
Rappee, American Gentlemen's Scotch, &c.
Plug Tobacco, Cavendish 12s pound lumps, Nail
Rod, James River, Honey Dew, &c.
Just received the celebrated London Foot Snuff.
50,000 Prime Cigars, Havana.
50,000 Spanish "
50,000 Half Spanish.
5,000 pounds of Macoboy Snuff.
300 Bladders of Scotch Snuff.
All the above articles to be had at New-York prices
for Cash or good bank paper, at No. 46 State st.
Oct. 24. **RICHARD KETCHUM.**

Wine, Tea & Liquor Store.
NEW GOODS just received from the Importers
hands, selected with the greatest care for re-
tailing in this market, at No. 13, St. Paul street, by
Wm. H. & C. S. BERTIS—Consisting of Free
Labor Sugar and Molasses of the best quality, Teas,
Old Hyson, Hyson Skin, Imperial, Gun Powder,
Souchong and Young Hyson, fresh, and a choice
article.
SUGARS—crushed, powdered, refined loaf, lump
and single loaf. New Orleans, White Havana.
COFFEES—coffees, ground and in the grain of all
kinds, all kinds of spices and raisins, nuts of all
sorts.
Manilla and grats mats, willow cradles and wag-
ons.
FISH—Dry cod, mackerel, pickled salmon, shad
and smoked salmon.
OILS—pure spermaceti and fall oils, linseed oil
and dye stuffs.
Pure wines and liquors from under the custom house
key, Holland gin and brandy, rum and wines, cham-
pagne of all brands, pure old port and Madeira, and
a general assortment of Liquors.
Tobacco of all kinds, Spanish and American seg-
ars. Albany and Rochester cut tobacco.
A splendid assortment of Glass Ware and Crock-
ery. Nails from the Troy Factories.
Old Herkimer Cheese of the best quality, and a
general assortment of Provisions. Terms, cash, but
sell low. Oct. 24-3m.

Important to the Afflicted!
JAYNE'S INDIAN EXPECTORANT.—For
J. Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Pains and Weakness of
the Breast, and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs, is decidedly
superior to any other medicine now before the public, as the
daily increasing demand, and the universal approbation of those
who have tested its virtues, fully demonstrate.
JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE,
for Worms, Dyspepsia, and all diseases of debility of the Stom-
ach and bowels, has fully met the expectations and wishes of
those who have given it a trial.
The subscriber having had the Agency for the above valu-
able Medicines, only about four months, is happy to assure the
public that the general satisfaction given, and the many cures
performed, that have already come to his knowledge, have cre-
ated an anxiety to have their virtues more extensively and gen-
erally known—many certificates have already been obtained, and
many more, from persons of the highest respectability in this
city, could be obtained, if necessary; to those persons, how-
ever, I have the honor of being permitted to refer.
A gentleman of this county of unquestioned respectability, called
upon me a few days since and assured me that he had been la-
boring under dyspepsia so severely as to be confined to his
room; that no medicine had the desired effect until he obtained
of me two bottles of the "Vermifuge," which he had entirely re-
stored him to his usual health. Facts speak for themselves!
HENRY SCRANTON,
opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo Street, only
nov15f Agent for the county of Monroe.

NEW FALL AND WINTER DRY GOODS!
Cheaper than ever. Now receiving at the
cheap cash store, No. 18, State-street, the cheapest,
most extensive and splendid assortment of Fancy and
Staple, Fall and Winter Dry Goods ever offered in
this market; were purchased mostly at Auction, and
for cash, at the present extremely low prices, and will
be sold cheaper than can be found in any Store west
of the City of New York. Call and see.
The following comprises a portion of the stock:
MERINOES—French, German and English of al-
most every color and quality.
6 pieces Embroidered Saxony Laine, a new and
splendid article for Ladies' Cloaks & Dresses.
Mouline de Laine, from 2s 6d to 8s, all wool, a very
splendid assortment.
SILKS—Of almost every description, very cheap.
SHAWLS—Highland and French Plaid, Brocha,
Damascus Damask, Thibet, Real Cashmere,
Merino and Zephyr, together with many other
styles.
BROADCLOTHS—Cassimeres, Sattinets, Pilot and
B-aver Cloths, Flushing, Lion Skin, &c, a very
extensive assortment.
CALICOES—Of every quality, price and description.
Hosiery and Gloves, a very large lot, Dress Shawls, a
very great variety.
Alpines—Colored, black & blue lined Bombazine.
Ali Pacha Cloth—A new and rich article for Ladies'
dresses and cloaks.
CAMBLETS—Crape, Goat's Hair and Boiled.
Comforters, Shirts and Drawers.
Sheeting, Shirting, Ticking, Canvas, Padding, &c.
Together with a great many other articles too nu-
merous to mention.
Nov. 23, 1839. **A. B. BROWN, & Co.**

ENGRAVING!
ENGRAVING, DRAUGHTING & COPPER PLATE
PRINTING—Visiting business and watch card, en-
graved and printed on Copper in the most fashionable
style. Bank Corporation seals, Door plates, Coffin and
Trunk plates, Door Knockers, bell Pulls, letter and pa-
per stamps, engraved in the neatest manner.
Also, views of Buildings and Machines, drawn and En-
graved on Wood or Copper Plate.
Those wishing for drawings of Machines, to send to the
patent office and who are about applying for Patents will
find it to their advantage to call on me as I will furnish
drawings on better terms than they can be obtained from
any other Draughtsman, besides having spent considerable
time at the Patent office in Washington during the last
three years, in procuring patents for applicants, I am able
to give all necessary information in regard to obtaining a
patent, drawing of specifications, &c. &c which I will do
gratuitously.
Door, Coffin, and Trunk Plates, Door Knockers, Bell
Pulls, Stamps, Visiting Cards &c. for sale on the most
reasonable terms. All work done to the satisfaction of the
employer or no charge, and on better terms both as to price
and payment, than at any other establishment west of N. Y.
city. Call and examine specimens and get prices before
engaging elsewhere.
Office No. 1, Arcade Hall, four doors from the Post Of-
fice, at the sign of E. Chase & Co. **M. MILLER.**

REFER TO
LUTHER TUCKER, Ed. Genesee Farmer.
SHEPARD & STRONG, Eds. Daily Democrat,
J. H. HALSTED, G. A. HARTHOLICK & Co.
JOHN M. WINSLOW, Druggist.
From the Rochester Gen. of Aug. 10, 1839.
THE WOOD CUT—of the First Baptist Church, which
embellishes this number of the Gen., was engraved by M.
Miller, of this city, a young artist whose productions evince
genius and taste highly creditable to him, and which will
as they have opportunity for development, we doubt not, do
honor to our city in that department of industry.

B. CROWLEY,
FASHIONABLE HAIR-CUTTER,
(Under the Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank.)
HAS opened a shop for Shaving and
Hair Cutting, in Mr. Star's Build-
ing, under the Farmers' & Mechanics'
Bank, Main street, where he will be
happy to Shave by the year, quarter or
otherwise. He hopes by strict atten-
tion to business, to merit a liberal share
of custom. Don't forget the place,
under the Bank, east side of the River.
Please call and try his Razors, before
going elsewhere.
Rochester, Dec. 2d, 1839. **B. CROWLEY.**

Architect and Builder.
P. F. RHINES, Architect and Builder, has taken
the shop No. 3, formerly occupied by E. J.
Mershon, on Ann street, near the Brick Church,
where he designs to carry on the Building Business,
in its various branches, with fidelity and despatch.—
Mr. Rhines has acquired a knowledge of the business
which he professes, in some of the best establishments
in the United States, which gives him the confidence
to say, to the Public and his Customers, that he will
execute work, in his line, to their entire satisfaction.
Job work, done on the shortest notice, and in the
best manner.
nov. 23. 291f.

LECTURES ON PHRENOLOGY, by Geo.
L. COMES, Esq., including its application to the
present and prospective condition of the United
States. With notes, an introductory Essay, and an
Historical Sketch—by Andrew Boardman, Record-
ing Secretary of the N. Y. Phrenological Society
just received and for sale by **WM. ALLING,**
Nov. 8. No. 12, Exchange st.

MORE PHRENOLOGY—ANOTHER NEW
BOOK—The History and Progress of Phre-
nology, (read before the Western Phrenological Soci-
ety, at Buffalo,) by R. W. Haskins, A. M., Corres-
ponding Secretary. A few copies for sale by
Dec. 10. **WM. ALLING.**

TERMS OF ADVERTISING BY THE SQUARE:
Sixteen lines or less make a square.
1 square, 1 day, \$0 80 | 1 square, 3 weeks, \$2 00
" 2 " 0 75 " 1 month, 3 00
" 3 " 1 00 " 6 weeks, 4 00
" 4 " 1 15 " 2 months, 4 00
" 5 " 1 25 " 3 " 5 00
" 6 " 1 38 " 4 " 5 00
" 2 weeks, 2 00 " 5 " 12 00
One square, one year, \$15 00
Yearly Advertisers, \$30 00 per annum—the space
to be occupied at one time, never to exceed one third
of a column.

Grey Caps! Grey Caps!
CHEAPER THAN EVER!!
THE subscriber has just received from the East a
large assortment of GREY CAPS, which he
purchased for cash, and will sell them wholesale or
retail lower than any other establishment in the city.
No mistake.
P. S. Peddlers and country merchants would do
well to call and examine his stock before purchasing
elsewhere.
He has also a large assortment of Fur, Seallet, Plush
and Broadcloth Caps, which he will sell at cost for
cash.
Jan. 6. **H. MASON,**
No. 41, Buffalo street.

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE,
P. S. LEMA,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. C. WHEELER.)
No. 23, Buffalo-st., 4 doors east of the Arcade Hall,
KEEP constantly on hand a general assortment of articles in
the above line, of the latest fashions and best quality, which
will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Call and examine for yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.
Rochester, October 18, 1839.

NEW BOOK—The Scriptures Scarcely read, or
Christ's Second Coming and Kingdom at hand,
including "The Resurrection"—"Day of Judgment"
—"End of all things"—"New Heavens and New
Earth"—together with a glorious and everlasting
Millennium, &c. by Henry Jones. A few copies for
sale by **WM. ALLING,**
nov30 No. 12 Exchange-street.

Grey and Seallet Caps,
AT J. C. CUNNINGHAM'S HAT EMPORIUM,
No. 110, Buffalo Street.
THE public are invited to call and examine the
assortment of Caps above mentioned. They
will be disposed of on as reasonable terms as they
can be purchased elsewhere in the city. Any individ-
ual wishing articles of this description can select them
from a full assortment. All customers will be punc-
tually attended to, and orders thankfully received.
Jan. 6. **J. C. C. Agent.**

J. D. WORDEN, No. 40, Exchange street, would
respectfully inform the public, that he is now
ready to accommodate them in a style equal to any
similar Establishment in this city. His Establish-
ment, will at all times be furnished with
Fruit, Confectionary, Refreshments, Oysters
Clams, &c. &c.
And all the luxuries of an unrivalled market.
For the accommodation of citizens and people from
the country, his Establishment will be open at all
reasonable hours. oct. 29.

JUST received, a large assortment of Stocks, Col-
lars, Bosoms, Shirts, Suspensers, Cravat Stif-
feners, &c. &c. at 21 Exchange street, opposite the
Bank of Rochester. **N. BAIRD.**
oct. 29.

FRENCH Wrought Collars.—A very large assort-
ment, and for sale cheaper than ever before offered
in this city. Call at the cheap cash store, No. 18
State street.
jan18-72 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

DAY'S COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR, for
December 11th, 1839, containing some new
Counterfets, and other useful matter, for sale at No.
12, Exchange street, by the Dozen or single, by
Dec. 15. **WM. ALLING.**

LADIES' black Silk Nett Mitts; also black and
white long Silk Black Gloves, just received and
for sale cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

SPLENDID Satin Stripe Cinnelays, for evening
dresses, for sale very cheap, at the cheap cash
store, No. 18 State street.
jan 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

FLANNELS of every description, for sale unusu-
ally cheap, at the cheap cash store, No. 18 State
street. Call and see.
jan. 13 **A. B. BROWN & Co.**

INTERMARRIAGE, or the mode in which, and
the causes why, Beauty, Health and Intellect, result
from certain unions; and Deformity, Disease, and
Insanity from others, by Alexander Walker.
For sale by **WM. ALLING.**

A COMPLETE TREATISE on Fire, Fortifica-
tions, with general outlines regulating the ar-
rangement, the attack and the defence of Permanent
Works—by D. H. Mahan. For sale by
Nov. 14. **WM. ALLING.**
First Arrival.—Boston School Library.
A FEW sets of the Boston School Library in 20
vols., this day at 12 Exchange Street, by
WM. ALLING.

SLUMBER.

Flow, softly flow, thou murmuring stream!
Beside my Lady's bower;
And do not mar her spirit's dream,
In this delightful hour.

But, gently rippling, greet her ear,
With sounds that lull the soul,
As near the bower, all bright and clear,
Thy beautiful billows roll!

Blow, softly blow, thou balmy air!
Beside my Lady's bower;
The rudest winds would hush, to spare
So soft and fair a flower!

Breathe gently o'er her rosy cheek,
Thy mildest, purest balm;
But heed, lest thou a slumber break
So beautiful and calm.

From the Gentleman's Magazine.

The Murder on the Bridge.

The night was dark and stormy—the rain fell in torrents—and as I occasionally looked over the high parapet of the Pont Neuf, or New Bridge, I could catch a glimpse of the rapid waters of the Seine flashing as they passed through the wide arches, even in the midst of gloom and obscurity. Ever and anon the moon made a feeble essay to pierce through the clouds that veiled her; and then the tall towers of Notre Dame were faintly visible, their black and threatening appearance adding fresh gloom to the scene.

I drew my cloak closely around me, and walked at a quick pace up and down the bridge. A murder, under circumstances peculiarly horrible and revolting, had been committed there the night before; and information had been received at the Prefecture, that a gang of desperate characters intended to haunt that quarter to intercept any individuals who might be obliged to traverse the bridge in the dead of night. To prevent the commission of farther atrocities, a gendarme was to patrol the Pont Neuf, and that part of the island which lies in its immediate vicinity, until some clue should be discovered to track the assassins.

This was in the year 1827, and it was the first time I had been appointed to a dangerous service. I had only been incorporated among the body about six weeks—and hitherto my duties had not compromised my safety.—Now everything was to be dreaded at the hands of midnight murderers whose motions I was appointed to watch; and the utmost circumspection, keenness, and courage were necessary.

The hour of midnight struck at the College of Four Nations; and, as if it had waited for that gloomy hour to commence its rage, the storm, that had been for some time gathering, burst forth with appalling violence. The lightning glared in frequent flashes; and while its vivid rays illuminated the atmosphere, the towers of Notre Dame, the domes of the University, the Sorbonne, the Pantheon, and the Hospital of Invalids, although each so far apart from the others, all distinctly met my view as I cast a hasty glance around.

It was nearly one o'clock, and the storm continued with unabated violence. Being in the month of September, the night air was cold in the extreme; and my thick cloak was but a feeble protection against the intemperance of the weather. During the momentary silence that ensued immediately after a loud clap of thunder, hasty footsteps fell upon my ear, and a momentary struggle—as if it were between two or three men—took place at a little distance. I ran to the spot whence I fancied the noise proceeded—a sudden flash of lightning aided my steps—and at the moment when I laid my hand upon the arm of an individual against whom I ran, the splash of a heavy body falling into the water below, convinced me that a foul deed had been accomplished and that I had arrived too late.

Without losing my presence of mind for one moment, I detained the person, whom I had secured in a firm grasp, and called loudly for assistance. The sound of retreating footsteps instantly fell upon my ears, and I knew that one of the accomplices had escaped. Engaged as I was in holding an individual who struggled violently and with a considerable degree of strength, it was impossible to pursue or even attempt to secure the fugitive.

"Release me," cried the voice of an evidently young man, in the deepest agony—it was the voice of him whom I had arrested—"release me and ample shall be your reward!"

"Not for worlds—not for all the treasures of France and Navarre!" cried I, having entirely mastered his resistance, and effectually made him my prisoner.

"Oh! think of my disgrace—of my ruin—of the infamy that will accrue to a noble house!" he continued, his voice almost choked with inward emotion.

"Who are you?" said I, as I led him across the bridge towards the island of the City.

"Oh! if I only thought the revelation of

my name—of my rank—and the certainty of a liberal reward from my poor old father; who God knows, is ignorant of the vicious courses pursued by his son—his only son—his heir—oh! I would tell you all!"

"Monsieur," said I, in a determined tone of voice, "communicate nothing to me that you would not have repeated to my superiors; for to the guard-house you must go!"

No sooner had I uttered these words, than by a sudden and desperate effort of skill more than of strength, he released himself from my grasp, sprung upon the parapet of the bridge, and was about to join the person whom he had a few minutes before consigned to a watery grave, when I, fortunately for the ends of justice—though unhappily as it regarded himself—caught the skirt of his coat, and once again made him my prisoner. In a few moments he was carefully secured in the guard-house on the Quai des Orfèvres.

On the following morning I attended at the office of the Commissary of Police of the arrondissement, and made my deposition. The accused was immediately sent for; and when he was taken into the presence of the magistrate, he was instantly recognized by that gentleman as Monsieur St. Leon, the only son of a Count of the same name. His father was one of the richest and most respected noblemen in the Faubourg Saint Germain; but the accused, his son, was one of the most dissipated young men, and one of the most notorious gamblers in Paris. On being requested to give an account of himself, and explain the extraordinary circumstances that had occurred on the Pont Neuf, as related above, he obstinately denied the fact of a murder having been committed, persisted in declaring that the sound of no splash in the water had met his ears, and that he was as unjustly suspected as he had been shamefully detained.

[Concluded to-morrow.]

WORKING-MAN'S ADVOCATE.

"We join to Protest—not to Enrage"

HENRY C. FRISK, EDITOR.

FRIDAY EVENING, JAN. 31, 1840.

N. Y. LEGISLATURE.—In the Senate, on Tuesday, Mr. Skinner presented a petition from inhabitants of the towns of Gates and Greece, in this county, to annex part of the latter town to the former, which was referred. Most of the day was occupied with a debate on Col. Young's resolution, censuring the Chair, which was not concluded when the Senate adjourned.

In the House, the Sub-Treasury resolutions being the order of the day, the question was debated by Messrs. Wheaton, Lusk, and L. S. Chatfield. The House adjourned—without taking a vote on the subject.

CONGRESS.—The House of Representatives, on Saturday, were engaged, throughout the day, on the subject of Abolition petitions. Mr. Cost Johnson and Mr. Bynum occupied the floor. The Senate did not sit.

It appears, from the proceedings of a meeting of the Journeymen Printers of the city of New York, at which appropriate resolutions were passed, that the proprietors of the N. Y. Courier and Enquirer, are endeavoring to take advantage of the necessities of those in their employ, at this inclement season, to rob them of their hard-earned pittance. They are not the only persons we wot of who violate the principle, that "the laborer is worthy of his hire."

ANOTHER RAIL ROAD VICTIM.—An old man, named Joseph Neivus, 60 years of age, was run over by the cars, New Jersey Rail Road, on Saturday, and instantly killed.

Good!—The Baltimore Banks, it is said will, lose \$120,000 by their accommodations to Steinberger, the great cattle monopolist, who has just failed for more than a million.

Philadelphia Opera House.—The Philadelphia Inquirer states positively that all the stock has been taken, and that the building will be commenced next month.

Active Benevolence.—\$3000 have already been received at Washington, N. C., from Charleston, for the relief of the sufferers by the late great fire at the former place.

The weather at Pittsburg during the early part of last week moderated, so as to make it appear more like spring than winter. A general thaw took place, and the river became perfectly clear of ice. A number of boats left for lower ports, and there was 5 feet water in the channel.

Mr. Walker has been re-elected to the Senate of the United States from Mississippi, two years before his present term expires. The vote stood Walker 70, Prentiss 37.

Fuel in New York.—Hickory wood \$9 50 a cord—ordinary hard wood \$7 50 and Schuylkill coal at \$8 5, Lehigh \$7, and Liverpool \$12 per ton.

Earth and Ocean.—The steamboat Tiger came in collision with the towboat Shark, a short time since on the Mississippi. The sea monster suffered some.

The Kidnapper.—The Governor of Virginia has issued his proclamation, offering a reward of \$200 for the apprehension of Francis L. Wilkinson, the kidnapper of the colored boy from Massachusetts, who has recently made his escape from the jail in Fredericksburg.

Beware of Anger.—Few persons duly appreciate the great importance of keeping in full subjugation, the terrible and destructive passion of anger. The following transaction which we copy from the Baltimore Sun, furnishes a most painful and shocking instance of the demon which civilized man will become, if he yields blindly to its first promptings.

Horrid Transaction.—We are pained to learn that a shocking transaction took place a few days since, in St. Mary's county, in this state, which has involved the peace of a most respectable circle of relatives and friends. The circumstances, as they have reached us, are substantially as follows: Two gentlemen, brothers of Ex-Governor Thomas, have contiguous farms. One of them sent his servant to a blacksmith, for the purpose of having some work done. The blacksmith, from some cause, refused to perform the labor, and the servant returned without having it accomplished. He then ordered the carriage to be got ready, and arming himself, proceeded towards the smith's shop. On the way he was intercepted by his brother, who had been informed of his actions, who endeavored to persuade him to return, and carried his endeavors so far as perhaps to take hold of the carriage horses, so as to prevent them from proceeding. This still further exasperated the brother who was in the carriage, and he ordered the driver to go on, regardless of the entreaties of his brother. Finding that it was impossible to stop him, the brother outside pushed ahead to the shop to warn the smith to be out of the way; just as he was entering the door, the carriage drove up, and the brother in the carriage perceiving the other's object, discharged a double barrel gun at him, wounding him severely, and afterwards sprung from the carriage and inflicted several wounds upon him with a dirk. He was not dead, according to our account, but was in a very precarious situation. We give these circumstances as we yesterday heard them, but trust for the honor of human nature, that they may be highly exaggerated. We were unable to obtain the christian names of either of the brothers.

A Perilous Situation.—A young man by the name of David Wheeler, was discovered last Monday morning, standing on the ice, in the river, in rear of Bassett's mill, below the lower falls, with his hat off, and his head covered with snow. He was approached by some persons belonging to the mill, and found to be nearly overcome by the cold, his clothes being wet and frozen to him. He appeared partially deranged, and could not give any very satisfactory explanation for being found in such a perilous situation. He said, however, he had been thrown into the river by some person whose name he does not know. His cap was found above the dam, and about fifteen rods from the spot where he was discovered—from which it appears reasonable to infer, that he must have gone over the dam. He was taken to Mr. Church's paper mill, and wrapped in blankets, and such other assistance rendered him as humanity dictated; after which he was sent to his father's at the mouth of the river.

It is evident the young man had been in the water, but how he came there, and how he afterwards gained the ice, the current being very rapid, thus avoiding a watery grave, is left to conjecture.—The circumstances, taken together, are certainly very singular.—Rock Dem.

Families of the Lost.—We are gratified to learn that two or three philanthropic young gentlemen have been engaged several days in seeking out the families of the laborers who were lost on board of the Lexington, and ascertaining their condition. They have visited several of the widows, and ascertained that great destitution is added to their affliction. They have therefore started a subscription for their relief—the funds raised to be handed over to the ladies of the Female Assistance Society, and to be disbursed by them. Having been requested to take charge of the funds, to receive and acknowledge donations, &c., the editors of the Commercial Advertiser have cheerfully assented to the request—commending the object to the attention of the humane. On Saturday they acknowledged the receipt of \$85.—N. Y. Sun.

There is a Swiss girl at the Massachusetts hospital, who has charmed all the physicians there with the sweetness of her voice. Her friends are apprehensive that she will never get well, if she continues to sing so delightfully. She is now under charge of Dr. Webb, who daily prescribes crotchets and quavers for her benefit.—Boston Post.

HARD TIMES—sure enough.—We understand that a clergyman in a town a few miles east of Hartford, recently in re-preaching an old sermon, stated to his congregation as a reason for so doing, that "the times were so hard, that he could not get money enough to buy paper to write new ones."—Christian Secretary.

Curious Trial.—Breach of Marriage Promise in Paris.—A handsome young man, the happy proprietor of a beard à la jeune France, a magnificent pair of moustaches, long flowing locks, &c. with a wasp like waist, startling waistcoat, and exaggerated shirt, was brought before the tribunal on Saturday, for having done a confiding Anglaise out of 83,000 francs (£1,320).

Miss Salmer, the plaintiff, a young lady who had doubly a right to be mistress of her own actions, inasmuch as she had obtained her 42d year, stated, with a most uninitiated English accent, that she had for some time been engaged to Giacosa, (the defendant,) who had always professed for her the most violent attachment—that she had lent him 13,000 francs to pay some "vile creatures" called tailors, &c.; and that she had advanced him an additional sum of 30,000 francs to purchase necessaries for a tour in Italy, where they were to pass the honeymoon. Shortly after this the prisoner succeeded in obtaining from Messrs. Lafitte 10,000 francs which Miss Salmer had placed in their hands, and having thus completely ruined his victim, the whiskered Lothario sat down and wrote the following cold-blooded epistle to his innamorata:—

"Inclosed is a bill for 500 francs (£80) which is all that remains of the presents which you have made me. I hope you will employ it in returning to your family, and I entreat you no longer to lead the sort of life which you have lately been so much addicted to. I do not choose to make public all I know of you; but if ever you attempt to persecute me with your ridiculous pretensions, I will make your name a by-word for contempt, and will insert all your letters in the public papers, and thus expose your depraved and blameable conduct. Let this serve as a warning for you to make no more street acquaintances.

"I recommend you to follow my example, and leave Paris as soon as possible, otherwise your ridiculous prodigality will be made public. You will never see me again. Adieu.

"FERNANDO." A German lady, under the travelling name of Baroness Lammetz, gave evidence which she intended to be in favor of Giacosa, but had the contrary effect. She acknowledged that she had already been duped out of 50,000 francs by the prisoner, and that she had latterly been his accomplice in endeavoring to extort money from Miss Samler.

Several trades people then came forward and declared that they had been swindled out of their goods by Giacosa.

The prisoner declared that he had for some time past cohabited with Miss Samler, who was desperately in love with him; that for her sake he had abandoned several ladies of high rank and large fortune, and that he certainly would have married her had he not obtained information of her previously immoral life, &c.

The counsel for Miss Samler protested that his client had always borne a most irreproachable character, and that the defence of Giacosa was adding cowardice to infamy.

After some further evidence, all of which tended to expose the foolish credulity of the Anglaise, and the atrocious villainy of the whiskered swindler, the Court passed the following sentence:—

"Whereas Giacosa has swindled several tradespeople out of their property under false pretences.

"Whereas he has employed fraudulent manoeuvres to swindle Miss Samler out of a large sum of money.

"He is condemned to fifteen months imprisonment and a fine of 100 francs."

With regard to the civil portion of the requisition:

"Whereas Miss Samler has reduced her demands to 20,000 francs, Giacosa is also condemned to refund that sum.

"Imprisonment not to exceed three years in the event of non-payment of the fine."—Paris paper.

A Court in the Woods.—Some days since a traveller called at a public house in Little Falls with a horse and cutter, giving the horse in charge of the ostler, he went to the house, but soon returned to the barn to see how his beast fared; but to his astonishment, neither the horse nor the Irishman who attended the stables could be found. Seeing another horse and sleigh, he solicited the loan of them to pursue the thief; and after being absent for an hour, returned with his property.

"What has become of the ostler?" inquired the landlord.

"I rather suspect," rejoined the stranger, "that he will not return while I am here," and pursued his journey to the west.

Nothing more was known of the Irishman for several days, when the landlord, seeing the track of a horse and cutter leading into the woods about two miles from town, followed it until it came to a man hanging to the limb of a tree; when, behold, there was the ostler dead—whom the stranger had pursued, tried, condemned and executed—and all within the space of an hour.—Canaanite Knicker.

Some time, last fall, a gentleman, a stranger in Toledo was waiting the arrival of a steamboat at one of the wharves in that city; when, happening to cast his eyes towards a pile of boards in the vicinity he saw an individual stowed away under its lee, in the most furious stage of the ague—shaking like the workings of providence in an earthquake, and yawning and groaning like the heavens in a thunder storm. Anxious to obtain all the information within his reach, he thus commenced a conversation with the unfortunate wight, "Ah, then they do have the ague in this country?" "Why, oh, aw, ah," replied the subject, "so they don't have it much exactly about here, but they do have it up to Perrysburg and Maumee, like the D—l."—Maumee Express.

Equivocation is a mean expedient to avoid the declaration of the truth without verbally telling a lie. We had rather a man would tell a good plump lie right out than undertake to whip the devil round the stump of equivocation.

By this Evening's Mail.

FROM HAVANA.—Havana papers to the 11th inst., have been received at New Orleans. The only items of news worth giving, is the resignation of the Governor, General Espieta, on the 19th, on account of ill health, and the arrival from Spain on the next day of his successor, His Excellency Don Pedro Telles de Giron, Prince of Anglona, who landed from the Spanish frigate Isabella II., under a general salute of artillery, and was received by all the troops of the capital. The official Gazette regrets much that the weakness of the late Governor should have caused him to resign.—[Sun.]

CONGRESS.—The Senate did not sit on Saturday. Mr. Bynum occupied the House during the greater part of the sitting with a speech on abolitionism.

From the N. Y. Dispatch of Jan. 27.

The Boundary.—The documents accompanying the President's Message, sent to the Senate on Thursday, in relation to the North Eastern Boundary, include four letters which have passed between Mr. Forsyth, Secretary of War, and Mr. Fox, the British Minister. The first is a letter from Mr. Fox, dated in November last, complaining of the violation of the agreement entered into between the agents of the two Governments last winter, by the opening of roads to the Aroostook, and the occupation of a part of the disputed territory by a body of armed men employed by the authorities of the State of Maine.

2. A letter of Mr. Forsyth's, written some weeks afterwards, replying to the complaints of Mr. Fox, that the opening of the roads in question is not a recent measure, but merely carrying out a policy adopted twelve or fourteen years ago; that the armed body spoken of is only a posse employed to drive off intruders; and that nothing has been done on our side incompatible with the spirit of the agreement between the agents of the two countries; whilst on the British side acts have been done which may be justly complained of as infringing the agreement, such as erecting barracks for troops on the St. John's, placing troops on a part of the disputed territory &c.

3. A letter from Mr. Fox justifying what the British authorities have done, on the ground of the current report that the Legislature of the state of Maine had an intention to abrogate and nullify the agreement made between the two countries last Spring, which rumor was corroborated by the language of Governor Fairfield at the opening of the session of that Legislature so as to justify precautionary measures, which have not been resorted to however, with any design to infringe the agreement, &c.

4. Another letter from Mr. Forsyth to Mr. Fox, in which he says that there is no reason to apprehend such an intention as is imputed to the Legislature of Maine; that the alleged precautionary measures are therefore altogether gratuitous on the part of the British authorities in New Brunswick, and must be considered "a bold infraction" of the agreement of last winter; and that, if the British Government uphold this proceeding on the part of its agents, such a course on its parts will be regarded by this Government as evidence of a want of that friendly disposition on the part of Great Britain which has hitherto been believed to exist, &c.

LOSS OF THE LEXINGTON.—It is now two weeks since the dreadful calamity of the Lexington in the Sound swept from life to death 150 human beings, and made mourners of thousands; and the excitement which it produced in our community is but little allayed as yet. Between twelve and thirteen thousand of our lithograph and letter press histories of that awful disaster have been taken from our country by eager purchasers, and the sales of them daily amount to hundreds.—[N. Y. Sun.]

APPEAL OF THE AMISTAD CASE.—The Minister of Spain has appealed from the late decision of the District Court in the Amistad case to the Circuit Court. He is dissatisfied with the decision because the Africans were not surrendered, under the treaty, to the Spanish authorities, and because salvage was allowed on the vessel and Goods.—[Sun.]

The Editor of the Albany Daily Advertiser has, in the article we subjoin, revived in the mind of the public the recollection of one of the most praise-worthy deeds which it has ever been their good-fortune to admire. It was suggested in view of the disaster of the Lexington, and can but convince every one of the extreme importance of preserving, in every peril, that presence of mind which enables one properly to estimate danger, as well as to discover the avenues of escape:

"We need not go beyond the limits of our own State for a striking example of how much may be effected in such an emergency by decision and presence of mind on the part of the Capt. of the boat. Several years ago a disaster occurred on Lake Champlain, similar in many respects to the burning of the Lexington. One stormy night, as the steamboat Phenix, with a full load of passengers and freight, was ploughing her way through the waters of Champlain, a fire broke out at midnight, and soon raged with irresistible violence. The passengers, roused by the alarm from their slumbers, and waking to a terrible sense of impending destruction, rushed in crowds upon the deck, and attempted to seize the small boats.—Here, however, they were met by the Captain, who having abandoned all hope of saving his boat, now thought only of saving his passengers, and stood by the gangway of his vessel with a pistol in each hand, determined to prevent any person from jumping into the boats before they

were properly lowered into the water, and prepared to receive their living freight. With the utmost coolness and presence of mind he superintended the necessary preparations and in a few minutes the boats were lowered away, and the passengers received safely on board.

They then shoved off and pulled through the darkness for the distant shore. As soon as this was reached and the passengers landed, the boats returned to the steamboat and took off the crew, and, as the captain supposed, every living soul except himself. But shortly after the boats had left the second time, he discovered under a settee the chambermaid of the Phenix, who in her fright and confusion, had lost all consciousness. Lashing her to the plank which he had prepared for his own escape, this gallant captain launched her towards the shore; and was thus left alone with his vessel, now one burning pile. Having satisfied himself that no living thing remained on board his boat, and with the proud consciousness that he had saved every life entrusted to his care, he sprung from the burning wreck as it was about to sink beneath the waters, and, by means of a settee, reached the shore in safety.

The above is no exaggerated story. It is the simple narrative of one of the most heroic acts on record. We have only to add that the Captain who so faithfully and fearlessly discharged his duty on this trying occasion, is still in command of a noble boat on Lake Champlain, and is known to every traveller as Capt. SHERMAN, of the steamboat Burlington.

A remarkable case of dropsy occurred on the person of John Stiles, of Windsor, Conn., aged 49, who has recently died. The disease commenced 1830, and since that time she has had 70 operations of water drawn from her, weighing 3115 pounds.

Mechanics' Literary Association.

The following adjourned question will be discussed this, Thursday, evening, Jan. 30, 1840:

Resolved, That the financial affairs of the government of the United States ought to be conducted without the aid of Banking Institutions.

Jan. 30. W. H. MOORE, Cor. Sec.

Ingratitude is the basest crime in Man.

We are not among that class of Editors who for a few dollars will, (at the expense of truth and honesty) "crack up" an article and bring it into rapid sale; neither are we willing to remain silent, after having tested the utility of an improvement or discovery in science or art. Our readers will recollect we told them we were unwell with a sore throat and violent cold some few weeks ago. Well, we purchased two bottles of WINSLOW'S BALM OF HOREHOUND and so sudden was the cure, that we forgot we ever had a cold. Those who are afflicted, may try it upon our recommendation.—[Lewiston Telegraph.]

Rochester, Jan. 24th, 1840. 78tf.

Epicures, Attention!!

Buckwheat Cakes, Mush and Milk, and Pork Tenderlines, at the ARCADE HOUSE, every Evening.

OYSTERS by the Quart to families.

December 16th, 1839. 47tf.

Writing and Arithmetic.

Let all bad writers and accountants attend Mr. Bartholomew's Writing Academy, 3d story, No. 12 Arcade. He gives 30 evenings, 2 hours each, for \$3.00; corresponding price with the times. Jan 14-69

Attention!

At No. 24, Buffalo street, where there is now opening a Rich Assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, which were purchased unusually low, and will be sold cheap for Cash. W. R. DOTY, Oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

TO TAILORS.—The subscriber takes this opportunity of notifying all those engaged in the Tailoring business, that he is prepared to accommodate them with Oliver's new and improved Shoulder Proof System of cutting. Those who wish to avail themselves of this advantage, will please call at No. 6, Arcade Hall.

JAMES HENDERSON, Agent.

N. B. This system is approved of, and has been purchased by, many of the first Tailors in the city. January 30, 1840.

Drawing Books! Drawing Books!

- The United States Drawing Book
- " Juvenile
- My Own Sketch Book.
- Burgess's New Drawing Book.
- The Art of Flower Painting, &c.

The above books contain a variety of Landscapes and Figures suitable for drawing, together with full instructions for new beginners.

For sale cheap at WM. ALLING'S.

Jan. 31.

Notice.

ALL differences that have existed between us are settled to mutual satisfaction.

E. F. MARSHALL,

WM. A. WELLES.

Jan. 25th, 1840. 80

\$2 Reward.

STOLEN from the subscriber, by lending, one 4 JOINTED FISH POLE, (each joint being about 5 feet long) painted white, with copper ferrules.—Whoever will return the Fish Pole, or give information where it can be found, shall receive the above reward. SAMUEL C. HAWLEY. Rochester, Jan. 25, 1840. 79 1w

Wood Engraving



EXECUTED in a very superior style at No. 15, (up stairs,) Arcade. The public is respectfully requested to call and examine specimens, before going elsewhere.

Jan 24 77-3m J. H. RICHARDSON.
N. B. Views of buildings done to order.

The Caroline Almanack, AND AMERICAN FREEMAN'S CHRONICLE, FOR 1840, is now issued and for sale at \$1.50 per dozen—\$12.50 per hundred—\$18 per gross, at the following places:—Mackenzie's Gazette office, up stairs, Franklin Buildings, corner of St. Paul and Main streets—at John Montgomery's, Main street—and at David McKay's, opposite the United States Hotel, Buffalo street. All orders will be promptly attended to as soon as copies can be stitched and made up into packages. Jan 24

NEW GOODS received at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street. Blue black and colored chereil e cord. Rich changeable reps. and poul de sois silks. Ladies super. col'd and bl'k kid gloves. Black worsted coat binding. Brown linen and col'd cotton table covers. Silk hosiery and gloves. Black sewing silk mitts, &c. Together with various other articles too numerous to mention. All of which will be sold extremely low for cash. Please call and see. Jan 24 A. B. BROWN & Co.



GREAT WESTERN STORE—Nos. 2 and 3, Bridge. SILKS, 100 pr Silk, varying in price from 4s to 10s per yard. For the benefit of those who wish to purchase, we would say we will sell as good for 4s 6d as our neighbors sell for 7 shillings. Shawls cheaper than ever before known. We have just received 500 merino, kabriel, cheneal and other shawls, rich plain shawls, a great variety of embroidered, plain and embroidered. Broadcloths, Beaver and Pilot, of every shade and style, varying in price from \$1 to \$10 per yard. We say we will sell less than any other retail blishment in the state. Please call and see. Jan 24 77 H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

NEW BOOKS received at No. 6 Exchange-street. Nicholas Nickleby, complete. Do. do. Nos. 19 and 20. The Damsel of Darion, by Syms. Hamilton King. Count Duma's memoirs of his own times. Counts of Good Breeding. Adventures of an Attorney in search of practice Shakespeare and his friends, or the golden age of merry England. The Man about Town. Father Butler. Alfred de Rosani, or the adventures of a French Gentleman. Jan 24 NICHOLS & WILSON.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND TAILORS.—We have now on hand at the cheap cash store No. 18 State street, a very extensive assortment of broadcloths, cassimeres, sattinets, beaver and pilot cloths, mofskin, fustian, canvass, padding, brown and bleached sheetings, drilling, brown holland, black linen thread, sewing silk, silk velvet, buttons of every description, burlaps, osanburgs, 3-4 and 6-4 ticking, brown linen table covers, &c. together with almost every article in the Dry Goods Line. All of which we will sell at wholesale cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere in this city. Call and see. Jan 24 77 A. B. BROWN & Co.

NEW GOODS AT THE "GREAT WESTERN STORE," cheaper than ever. 10 pieces of new style morning challys, 50 " muslin de laines, light and dark, 20 " superior light and dark figured silks, 20 " do do do plain do 15 " do do do rep. do 20 " do French gingham. 24 dozen Shaker bonnets, white and colored, 19 " handboxes, 200 pieces light and dark prints, 50 sets plaid and figured ribbons, Superior Tuscan bonnets, Do do braids, by the piece, Black, blue black, invisible green and dahlia broad-cloths, Black and blue black ribbed and plain cassimere. Light and mixed cassimeres, 6 pieces Arabian cloth, A large assortment of dress handkerchiefs, Brown sheetings by the bale, at factory prices. * * * The above goods will be sold cheaper than can be purchased in this city. No mistake! January 13. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

Stop Thief! TEN DOLLARS REWARD.

LAST night the store of the subscriber was broken open, and about twenty or twenty-five dollars of my duobills, together with a small sum of money taken from my desk. The duobills were of the denomination of one dollar. All persons are cautioned not to purchase any of them. I will pay the above reward for the detection or conviction of the thief. J. B. DEWEY. January 29th 3w.

Travellers, take notice.—WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.—By the Swiftsure and Rail Road Lines, Passengers can arrive at Buffalo in 11 hours every day in the week, and on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, through to Lockport, via Batavia, in 8 and a half hours; in Post Sleighs, fitted up expressly for the comfort of travellers. Leave every morning at 9 o'clock.

By Swiftsure Line for Auburn, every morning at half past 8 o'clock, through in 9 hours, intersecting the Rail Road for the east, passing through Palmyra, Vienna, and Waterloo. For seats, apply at the offices in the United States Hotel or Eagle Tavern.

A. SPRAGUE, Agent.

Rochester, Jan. 11, 1840. P. 8.—To all those acquainted with the several routes from Rochester to Buffalo, nothing need be said in favor of this route, over that recommended by some disinterested "Traveller," as it appeared in the Albany Evening Journal and Rochester Daily Democrat a few days since, suffice it to say, travellers leaving Buffalo via Northern route, Lockport and Ridge Road, arrive at this place the second day at night, vice versa, this plain statement of facts will show the public how disinterested "A Traveller" was in his attempt to gull the Travelling Community. 67ml

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.—The subscribers beg leave to state, that they are now offering to the notice of this community, at the "Great Western Store," the remnant of their Fall and Winter Stock, which will be sold lower than can be purchased this side of New-York. Ladies and gentlemen, if you wish to purchase goods of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms, now is the time—so please call and examine the goods and prices. * * * Do not forget the place: the "Great Western Store," Nos. 2 and 3, Exchange Buildings, on the Bridge. N. B. Country Merchants and Pedlars, supplied with Goods at New York prices. Jan. 14. H. M. & J. M. TRUE.

New Establishment.

M. LEFFINGWELL, Agent, would respectfully inform his friends, and the public generally, that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may pay him a visit at his Provision and Recept Establishment, at any reasonable or stated hour. Oysters, hot coffee, and all other articles usually to be had at eating establishments, ready at a moment's warning. Such families as wish, can be supplied with Oysters. His prices will correspond with the times, although at present their full of trouble. Call and see, one door east of A. Green's Inn, Main street. January 15. 69tf

Exchange Hat Emporium.

No. 110, Buffalo Street.

THE subscriber invites the attention of the public to examine an assortment of HATS, of every variety, from the Nap and medium to the plain. Also, an assortment of Otter-skin Cloth, Seal-skin Boys Caps, Buffalo Robes by the bale or single. Muffs and Tippets, Bows and Seal-skin Cloths, by the piece. Persons wishing to purchase any article in the above line, will do well to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget No. 110, Buffalo-st. under the Methodist Chapel. nov. 5. 13tf J. C. CUNNINGHAM, Agent

The Brother Jonathan.

Published on the Cash System, by Wilson & Co. N. Y. TERMS—\$3 IN ADVANCE.

THE unprecedented success of this expensive undertaking has led to the establishment of other papers, which are striving to emulate the BROTHER JONATHAN, by imitating, as far as possible, the size, form, and arrangement of this paper. The Proprietors of this Periodical, acting up to the go-ahead spirit of its name, have made arrangements to, and are determined that it shall, continue just far enough ahead of every thing in the way of rivalry, to be, what it has thus far been, a little the LARGEST, BEST, AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD! Subscriptions received by D. D. T. MOORE, Agent for the Publishers. Jan. 17-3

DISSOLUTION.

THE connexion heretofore existing between the Subscribers, under the name and firm of Marshall & Welles, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All demands in favor of the firm, are to be paid to ELIHU F. MARSHALL; and all claims against the firm, are to be paid by him. ELIHU F. MARSHALL, WILLIAM A. WELLES. Rochester, January 16, 1840.

N. B.—The business of Book & Job Printing, will be conducted by the subscriber, at the old stand, corner of Buffalo & Exchange Streets. Jan 18-79-3t E. F. MARSHALL.

BLACK Worsted Coat Binding, a large quantity just received and for sale cheap, by the piece or yd, at No. 18 State street. Jan 15 A. B. BROWN & Co.

New Cabinet Ware-Room,

No. 33, State street, nearly opposite City Bank.

THE subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally, that he has lately commenced the Cabinet business, and has now on hand, and is constantly manufacturing [of the latest fashions and of superior finish and workmanship,] a general assortment of Cabinet Furniture, such as Sofas, Secretaries, Sideboards, Centre Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Tea-Tables, Dining Tables, Mahogany and Cherry Bureaus, Washstands, Candlestands, Bedsteads, Chairs, &c. &c., which he will sell on as favorable terms as any other establishment in the city. Call and see. H. MAGNE.

STOVES. I have just received in addition to my former stock, 150 cook, parlor and plate Stoves. The cook stoves have all the qualities of the HOT AIR & REVERTIBLE principle.

I will sell them for cash, wheat and for Pork, 10 per cent lower than any other dealer in this city at the first offer. nov 29. 33tf JOSIAH SHELDEN.

JUST RECEIVED—A large assortment of Curis, Madonna Bands, Evaluating Curis, best Ringlets, &c. at N. BAIRD'S 21 Exchange street oct 22

CABOTT'S Wines, Provisions, &c.—I have just received a choice and select assortment of Groceries, Wines, Teas, Sugars, Fruit, Nuts, &c. which will be sold cheap for cash. Tavern keepers and private families will find it for their interest to give him a call. Champagne of the Golden Eagle and Steam brands.
oct22 H. P. TRAVER.

Kilbourn's Liniment.
THIS invaluable composition was discovered during the prevalence of the Cholera in 1832, by the gentleman whose name it bears, and was found effectual in removing the spasms and pains, and quieting the morbid excitement, and thus relieving the most urgent symptoms of that direful malady. Having, some years since, obtained a Recipe of the proprietor, for preparing this Liniment, I have prepared and used it in my own family, and also distributed it freely among my friends and acquaintance in this city and other places. The result is, that it has proved almost a sovereign remedy for Spasms, and all painful affections of the nerves, rheumatism, gout, pains in the breast, stomach, side, back or limbs, ague in the face, sprains, bruises, &c. and is an excellent application for burns, scalds, and all indolent cutaneous ulcers. Therefore, at the earnest solicitations of my friends, [who have used it and tested its happy effects,] I have been induced to prepare it in larger quantities, and give it more extensive circulation; and this, I trust, not to puff, nor with a view simply to amass wealth, as is the case with too many nostrum peddlers, but to ameliorate the condition of man, by relieving my fellow sufferers of their pains, and many of the diseases that flesh is heir to.
Z. B. PORTER.

Rochester, Jan. 1, 1840.
P. S. The above Liniment is neatly put up in bottles and labeled, with directions for use. None is genuine, unless my name is affixed in my own hand writing.
Z. B. P.

Reference can be had to the following respectable persons, who have used it successfully:
DR. EGAN, Rochester, N. Y.
DR. WRIGHT, do.
DR. WEEKS, do.
MR. D. M'KAY, do.
MR. WRIGHT, do.
MR. SILVER, do.
MR. M. O'KEEFE, Sodus.
MR. A. O'KEEFE, Baltimore.
MR. W. M'LANE, Kingston, U. C.
* For sale at J. U. Winslow's, No. 6 on the bridge, at Swan & Wells', No. 24 Buffalo-st., at H. Scramton's opposite the Eagle Tavern, and by the Druggists generally.

No Apology for Wig.
ATTENTION! BALD HEADS.—Of all the remedies ever devised for the restoration and preservation of the HAIR, nothing has been found equal to ALBERT'S OLEAGINOUS HAIR TONIC. It seldom fails to restore the hair to health and beauty. Many who were bald a few months ago, can now exhibit luxuriant heads of hair by the use of it.

Copy of a letter from Dr. S. S. Fitch
PHILADELPHIA, May 10, 1839.
* Dr. Jayne—Dear Sir, I feel that I can hardly say enough to you in favor of Albert's Oleaginous Hair Tonic, prepared by you. My hair had been falling off about two years, and had become very thin, threatening speedy baldness, when I commenced using this remedy. In about one week it ceased to fall off. I have used it now about three months, and have as full and thick a head of hair as I can possibly desire. I have recommended its use to a number of my friends, who all speak well of it. If faithfully employed, I have no doubt of its general success. I may add, that before using the Tonic, I had tried almost all the various articles employed for the hair, such as the Maccassar Oil, all the different preparations of Bear's oil, Vegetable Hair oil, &c. &c. without experiencing much, if any benefit.
Respectfully yours,
S. S. FITCH, No. 172, Chesnut-st.

Copy of a letter from C. C. Park, Pastor of the Baptist Church at Haddonfield, N. J.
HADDOFIELD, N. J. Feb. 12, 1839.
Dr. D. Jayne—Sir, I take pleasure in informing you that the bottle of Albert's Hair Tonic, which I obtained of you last October, has proved most satisfactory and successful. My hair had for a long time been exceedingly thin. But for two or three years past it had so fallen out, that my head had become almost entirely bald. I was under the necessity of concealing the baldness by combing the hair on the sides over it. But now, after using about half a bottle of the "Tonic," I have as luxuriant a growth of hair as I ever had.
C. C. PARK.

The Rev. Leonard Fletcher, Pastor of the Baptist Church, at Great Valley, Pa., who had been more or less bald for many years, used three bottles of the Hair Tonic, and has now a fine growth of new hair over all that part of his head where he was bald, writes—"My hair is growing finely, I assure you."
L. FLETCHER.
West Chester, Pa., March 2, 1839.

Mr. Bond, one of the Composers in the office of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, who had lost nearly all his hair from off the top of his head, has had it completely restored by the use of this Tonic. Two officers of the American Navy had good heads of hair restored to them by using five bottles each of this Hair Tonic, one of whom was over sixty years of age.—Four gentlemen connected with the Public Press in Philadelphia, have also had their baldness removed by using this remedy. The Rev. Mr. Parker, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Delaware county, Pa., who was completely bald over all the top of his head, and was also becoming considerably gray, has used only two bottles of this Tonic, and has not only a luxuriant growth of new hair upon his head, but all the gray hairs have disappeared, and their places have been supplied by healthy hair, of a natural color. Finally, nine cases of baldness out of every ten may positively be removed by a faithful application of this valuable remedy. There is, therefore, now, no excuse or a bald head.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, sole proprietor, No. 30 South Third-st., Philadelphia. For sale by HENRY SCRANTON, opposite the Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st., only Agent for the county of Monroe.

THE BEST MEDICINE FOR COUGHS AND COLDS
INDIAN DOCTORS
THE best medicine for Coughs, Colds, and all the most distressing affections of the Throat, Lungs, and Chest, is the **INDIAN DOCTORS' REMEDY**. It is a simple, safe, and efficacious preparation, and is the only one of the kind that has been found to be successful in all cases. It is prepared by the **INDIAN DOCTORS**, and is sold by all the Druggists and Grocers in the city.
For sale by Hays & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

GENUINE BUFFALO OIL
THE HAIR! THE HAIR! THE HAIR!
THE most abundant to the human body is a splendid head of hair. It has recently been discovered that the genuine Buffalo's Oil is a sovereign remedy for baldness, prevents the hair from coming off, promotes the growth, and improves the beauty of the hair. It is a simple, safe, and efficacious preparation, and is the only one of the kind that has been found to be successful in all cases. It is prepared by the **INDIAN DOCTORS**, and is sold by all the Druggists and Grocers in the city.
For sale by Hays & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

TO LOVERS OF COMFORT AND EASE
TOOTH-ACHE! TOOTH-ACHE!!!
Why will you suffer with the Tooth-ache, when there is a perfect remedy?
BROWN'S EXTRACT OF GALL AND KREDOLE will cure the Tooth-ache, and remove all inflammation from the gums. It is a simple, safe, and efficacious preparation, and is the only one of the kind that has been found to be successful in all cases. It is prepared by the **INDIAN DOCTORS**, and is sold by all the Druggists and Grocers in the city.
For sale by Hays & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

NEW GOODS—JUST RECEIVED.
THE subscriber is now receiving direct from New York a splendid assortment of FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, &c., to which the attention of the public is invited. The following will be found among them:
Bead Bags, Purse, &c.
Fancy lot Mohair Guard Chains.
do do do do do
Toys, a large assortment.
Shell Side Combs.
Clasp Wallets.
Ladies' Bellows Wallets.
Shaving Soap and Shaving Boxes
Pomeroy's best Razor Straps.
Maccassar Oil, Bears Oil, Prunatum, &c.
NICOL BAIRD,
21 Exchange street

Lovell's Rhetorical Dialogues—or Dramatic Selections for the use of Schools, Academies, and Families, designed to furnish exercises either for reading, recitation, or exhibition. Selected from the most popular productions, and beautifully illustrated by thirty-six Engravings. For sale by
WM. ALLING,
nov 19

HOISTING MACHINES—Improved make—furnished complete, at the Rochester Eagle Furnace, by
(noted) A. J. LANGWORTHY.

POCKET ALMANACS, for 1840, for sale by the single, dozen, or gross, by
WM. ALLING,
Nov 2.


CALL at No. 31 Buffalo street, and examine the Richest Assortment of Figured and Plain Silks, yet offered to the Rochester public.—A word to the wise is sufficient.
W. H. DOTY,
oct. 30. 1 door east of the Arcade Hall.

CORPORATION Notes taken at par for Dry Goods, at the lowest prices, by
S. P. W. HOWE,
oct. 25.

BILLIARDS.
THE Old Billiard Room under the Mansion House has been fitted up and is kept open at all reasonable hours, for the accommodation of its customers.
Oct. 24. 31f.

Bread! Bread!
BAKERY—H. TAYLOR, No. 76, Buffalo st., Eagle Block, would respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he keeps on hand a variety of articles in his line of business, which may be had on as advantageous terms as at any other Bakery in the city. All who will favor him with a call, will find him in readiness to wait upon them with promptness.
Oct. 22, 1839 2f

YOUNG TYCO'S INSTRUCTOR—A further supply, just received by
Oct. 8. WM. ALLING

NEW ENGLAND COUGH SYRUP.
The reputation of which has now become established as the most safe and efficacious remedy ever discovered for INFLUENZA, COUGHS, COLDS, ANTHRA, WHOOPING COUGH, SPITTING OF BLOOD, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE LUNGS.

PREPARED ONLY BY THE SOLE PROPRIETOR, DANIEL GODDARD, No. 8 Gold St. NEW-YORK.
In presenting this useful remedy to the public, the Proprietor is authorized by a Physician, from whom the Recipe was confidentially obtained, to state, that he has used it himself, and in his extensive practice in Pulmonary affections, with astonishing effect. The happy combination of vegetable substances, of which it is entirely composed, are peculiarly adapted to diseases of the Lungs, Liver, and Stomach.
This medicine has been used very extensively, and the Proprietor has not known a single instance in which it has failed in giving relief in diseases for which it is recommended; even in cases approaching to consumption, attended with bleeding at the Lungs, and where all other remedies had failed, the most decided and flattering success has attended its use. Common colds, which are generally the effect of obstructed perspiration, will yield to its influence in a few hours; when used in asthma, hoarseness, whooping, and shortness of breath, it gives immediate relief, procuring tranquil rest and sleep. In whooping cough it is without a rival. It operates by gentle expectoration, and may be given to infants with perfect safety.
The genuine New-England-Cough-Syrup will be attested in a bill of directions, enclosed in an engraved wrapper, bearing on it the signature of the proprietor in his own hand writing. The bottle will be sealed and stamped on the cork 'New-England-Cough-Syrup.'
A few of the many certificates in favor of this Syrup which are in possession of the Proprietor, are added for the perusal of those who may be troubled with similar complaints.
Messrs. May, Plummer & Co. Dealers.—After having tried, by the recommendation of my friends, almost every medicine for a cough, without the least relief, I had recourse to your New-England-Cough-Syrup, and am enabled to say, with most thankfulness, that it has cured me of one of the most obstinate coughs I ever knew, and shall feel it to be a duty so recommended to every one whom I find in need of so valuable a medicine.
Yours respectfully,
JOHN P. STEVENS.
Boston, Nov. 20, 1831.
I have the satisfaction and pleasure of informing you that the bottle of New-England-Cough-Syrup, which I procured of you on the 2nd of April, has entirely relieved me from a very severe cough which had afflicted me for a short time. I was using a variety of medicines, and finding no permanent relief, I was induced by the advice of my friends, to try your Syrup. The result I have already stated; it succeeded beyond my expectation; and I cheerfully recommend it as a very valuable medicine for all those who may be afflicted with similar complaints.
Yours respectfully,
CHARLES RUGGLES.
Boston, May 1, 1835.
It gives me the greatest pleasure to be able to add my testimony in favor of your New-England-Cough-Syrup, two bottles of which having entirely cured my cough, which was so severe that my physician advised me to spend the coming winter in a southern climate, but the fortunate use of the Syrup will preclude the necessity.
Yours &c.
JOSEPH BRADLEE.
Boston, September 1, 1834.
The Proprietor would add, that he is constantly receiving numerous testimonials of the value and efficacy of this remedy.
The above article is sold wholesale in New York, by the Proprietor and all the druggists; by Henshaw & Ward, Maynard & Noyes, & Brewster, Stevens & Cushing, by Isaac Thompson, J. & J. W. Smith, G. W. Carpenter, and A. Fullerton, Jr. by R. H. Coleman & Co., Whitaker & Bartol, and G. & N. Popplein, Jr. Cincinnati, Ohio, by Glaxco & Harrison, and Allen & Co. Pittsburgh, Penn., by James Schoonmaker & Co. New Orleans, by Nathan Jarvis. Albany, N. Y., by Sands & Shaw. Montreal, L. C., by Geo. Bent. Halifax, N. S., by H. C. Friedham. St. Johns, N. B., by W. O. Smith.
And sold wholesale by the Druggists and Apothecaries generally throughout the United States.
For sale by Hays & Brothers, Druggists, No. 52 Exchange street, Rochester.

Medical Notice.
DR. WEEKS, late of Saratoga Springs, and DR. DEGAN, late of Toronto, both experienced practitioners, having formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, in all its branches, now tenders their services to the citizens of Rochester and vicinity. By prompt attention to business and the judicious management of their patients, they intend no merit, and hope to receive a share of patronage.
Office, No. 34, Exchange Street, three doors north of the Canal, where they can be consulted from 8 o'clock A. M., to 3 P. M., and will hold themselves in readiness to attend to all calls in the line of their profession.
Dwelling of Doctor EGAN, Platt-street; of Doctor WEEKS, No. 13 North Clinton-street.
Dec. 10, 1839. n43f

PIG IRON AND COAL—75 tons Scotch Pig Iron. 200 tons Northern Pig Iron. 200 tons Lehigh Coal the best article ever offered for sale in the market. All of which I will sell at such prices as to induce persons wanting the articles to purchase of me.
A. J. LANGWORTHY,
Eagle Furnace.
oct23

ALMANACS FOR 1840—Just published and for sale in large and small quantities at 12 Exchange-street, by
WM. ALLING.

MUSIC BOOKS—Dyer's Choruses, "Anthems," The O'Leary, Plain and Fancy Bindings, Kinsley's Social Choir, 2 Vols., The Lyriat, &c.
For sale cheap at 12 Exchange street, by
Nov. 20. WM. ALLING.

NEW STOVE FACTORY.
STARBUCK'S Reversible Flue Premium Stoves manufactured and sold by LEWIS BURTIS, east side of the River, Main street, Rochester, Curtis's building, No. 28. The following is the opinion of the Judges of the Mechanics' Fair in Western New-York, of the above Stove. "The Improved Premium, from the shop of Lewis Burtis. This Stove combines a very great number of conveniences and good qualities, and is a very economical and desirable article, at a moderate cost."
oct28

WILLIAM WELLS,
No. 12 Exchange-street.
OFFERS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
AN COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AS CAN BE FOUND IN WESTERN NEW-YORK;
COMPRISING all standard works in History, Biography, Medicine, Theology, Law, Education, Poetry, Fiction, Arts and Sciences, with Classical and Common School Books. At his establishment will also be found every variety of
PAPER-HANGINGS, BORDERS & FIRE-BOARD-PRINTS.
HE CONTAINS TO PRESENT
KIRKHAM'S GRAMMAR, ALLOTT'S PRODUCE TABLES, AND
TOWN'S SPELLING,
Which may be had by the Thomas & Deane, as Agents.
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,
AND
BOOK-BINDING
Executed in superior style, and at short notice.
Cash, and the highest market price, paid for rags.
OCTOBER 19 1839.

BOOK STORE,
PRINTING OFFICE,
AND **BOOK BLDY.**
DAVID HOYT,
Successor to the late firm of Hoyt & Porter, at the old stand No. 6, State-street, third door north of Buffalo-st. ROCHESTER.
Has on hand the most complete assortment of
BOOKS,
In the various departments of Science and Literature to be found in Western New-York, comprising all standard works in History, Law, Medicine, Theology, Education, Biography, Arts and Sciences, together with Classical and Common School Books. He also publishes the Elementary and Major's Spelling Books and Franklin Almanac.
He manufactures and keeps on hand BLANK BOOKS, of every description, which he warrants to be of the best quality. Blank Books made to order, and every variety of
BOOK-BINDING
done in an elegant and substantial manner. His assortment of STATIONERY is very complete. He also keeps on hand a large assortment of PAPER-HANGINGS and BORDERS.
JOB PRINTING.
He executes to order, and keeps for sale, all Blank Forms used by Attorneys, Sheriffs, Justices of the Peace, Constables and Excisemen, Surrogates, Clerks of Councils, Supervisors, Forwarding Merchants by lake or canal; also, Handbills, Show-bills, Postbills, Labels, Waybills, Wheat Receipts, Checks, Notes, Orders, Pamphlets, Books and Jobs of every description.
All orders from Town and Social Library Companies, Merchants and individuals, furnished on liberal terms, and at reduced prices.

WIGS; TOUPEES, &c.—A large assortment just received, and for sale cheap, at 21 Exchange street, opposite the Bank of Rochester, by
OCT. 29. N. BAIRD.
N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.

BLANKETS. At the cheap cash store, No. 15 State street, may be found a very extensive assortment of Blankets, which we will sell at prices to suit the times. Call and see.
jan18-72 A. B. BROWN & Co.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.—No article has ever appeared before the American public as a family medicine, or genuine purifier of the blood, that has been so highly approved of, and acquired such universal celebrity as these pills—their virtues have only to be known, to be appreciated, and that they are appreciated wherever known, is evident, from the fact that the demand for them is constantly increasing—the decided preference given to these pills over every other—the unexampled success that has invariably attended them, together with the course pursued by Dr. Brandreth in supplying none but regularly authorized Agents—and keeping such agency out of the hands of Quacks and Druggists, has brought down the dire vengeance, and united opposition and attacks of these two professions—the former have in vain attempted to imitate their virtues, and with tremendous names and titles, and far-fetched [Burmese, or some other] "extracts" have compounded pills, the mighty powers and qualities of which, Doctor Brandreth's "Grandfather" never dreamed of, while the latter, have the unblushing impudence to sell Counterfeits which they know, and have in numberless instances been proved to be, good for nothing, and when threatened with prosecution, refunded the money—every candid, reflecting man can judge of the impropriety [to say the least] of such reckless conduct—the genuine
Brandreth's Pills
stand upon their own merits, and are not dependant for success upon laborious puff or manufactured certificates. That the country is literally flooded with quack nostrums, and useless trash, called medicine, is no secret, neither is it a secret that the genuine Brandreth's pills belong not to that class of medicine.
HENRY SCRANTON, opposite Eagle Tavern, Buffalo-st. N. B. Cash and the highest price paid for human hair.
dec 16. 1f

New-York City Hat Store,
No. 118, Buffalo-street, 3 doors west of the Methodist Chapel. The subscriber is now Manufacturing Hats of all descriptions, which he offers for sale as low as any other Establishment in this city, and in now receiving an Commission assortment of Caps, of all descriptions. Also, a quantity of Buffalo Robes, which he will sell as low or lower than his neighbors, and no mistake!
E. KNAPP.
N. B. Don't forget the place. Oct. 25, 1f