INTRODUCTION.

In presenting the "New Gazetteer and Directory of Livingston County" to the public, the publisher desires to return his sincere thanks to all who have aided in procuring information for its progress. And to the press of the county, for calling public attention to his efforts; and to the public generally, for the hospitality shown to his agents while engaged in the canvass. Last, but not last, his thanks are due to those who have become patrons for the work, and to those who have aided by way of advertising. We cordially commend the advertisers in this work, to all, representing, as they do, many of the leading firms in the county.

That errors have not occurred in so great a number of names and dates, would be preposterous to assume, and more than a community could expect. But it has been his desire, added to the care and labor which has been spent, to make as few as possible, believing any seemingly short comings will be forgiven by a discriminating public.

G. E. STETSON.
LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

Livingston was originally embraced in Albany County, which was formed in 1803, and included the whole State west of the Hudson. Montgomery was taken from Albany in 1772; Ontario from Montgomery in 1789; Genesee from Ontario in 1802; and Livingston from Genesee and Ontario, Feb. 23, 1821. A part of Allegany was annexed in 1845, and another part in 1856. The entire area is 655 square miles.

The northern part of the county is rolling, and extremely fertile. The southern part is hilly. Some of the hills rise 1200 feet above the adjacent valleys, and 2,200 feet above the sea. The beds of the streams, in the southern portion of the county, are generally deep gorges worn through the rocks. Especially is this the case with Genesee river. Below Mt. Morris it flows through flats with low shores, but above, it has cut a channel through the slate and sandstone for over fifteen miles, and from one hundred to four hundred feet in height. Here and at Portage is the wildest scenery in the county. The High Banks are exceedingly picturesque, sometimes perpendicular, and sometimes covered with forest trees, full of cascades and glens, and always as crooked as the streets of Boston. Occasionally an acre or two of flat appears, or a level island in the bottom of the ravine, and everywhere are seen the most charming bits of landscape.

The Great Bend below the lower falls, and the three falls themselves, are very beautiful, and strange to say, seem to be the haunt of his Satanic Majesty, for we hear of the "Devil's
Roosting Place," "Devil's Breakfast Table," &c. At Portage, nature and art combine to produce the most delightful effects. The great railroad bridge is as much a wonder as the scenery around it. All the southern portion of the county is full of beauty, and Portage Falls are visited by thousands of people every season.

The park-like meadows around Geneseo are unequalled in America. The finest of the old forest trees still remain, and some of them have attained immense size. It was always a region of famous trees. There was the "Big Tree Road," and a celebrated treaty was held under the "Big Tree" itself. Some of the old oaks are over 30 feet in circumference.

The Sulphur Springs at Avon have long been celebrated. They were well-known to the Indians who understood their medical properties. The Seneca name for them was "Can-a-wau-gus," (stinking water). When the country was first settled, these springs were surrounded by a dense cedar marsh, and their waters flowed into a large pond, with a margin of pure white sand.

The "Big Springs," in Caledonia, are the delight of the speckled trout, and those who love that finest of all fishes. The Indian name was "Gan-e-o-di-ya," (small, clear lake). The spring and streams are now well-known to sportsmen as the scene of Seth Green's successful efforts in the artificial propagation of brook trout.

There are, doubtless, many other spots in the county deserving general mention, but they must be reserved for the Gazetteer of the several towns.

There is little to say of the geology and minerology of this county. The water lime of the Onondaga Salt group, the Onondaga and Coniferous limestone, Marcellus and Hamilton shales, Genesee slate and Portage shales and sandstones, constitute the principal underlying rocks. Gypsum abounds in Caledonia. Limestone and sandstone are quarried.

The soil in the northern part is remarkably fertile. The Genesee flats are a rich deep alluvium of almost inexhaustible
fertility, and the entire valley below Mt. Morris is better than that of the Nile, for it requires no irrigation. The uplands are excellent land, and even the southern hills are the natural home of cattle and sheep. It may well be doubted whether, all things considered, there is now unsettled on this continent, so fine a region as the Genesee country, and of that country, Livingston is the garden.

Wheat was formerly the staple crop, and perhaps is yet. Much attention has always been paid to fine cattle. Good sheep are found on every farm, and some of the best American Merinos belong in this county. In fact, good stock of all kinds have always been a speciality. Indian corn and broom corn are largely grown. Of late years hops and grapes attract much attention, and fruit of all kinds is produced in great abundance. In the southern part the products of the dairy have obtained a high reputation.

Genesee river is the principal stream, flowing through the western part of the county, in a northeastern direction. Conesus Creek, Fall Brook, and Canaseraga Creek empty into it from the east; Beard’s Creek, White Creek, and several others from the west. Coshauqua empties into the Canaseraga. The outlets of Hemlock and Canadice lakes flow through part of the county, and that of Honeoye along a portion of the eastern border. Conesus lake is in the central part of the county, and Hemlock on the east side.

Geneseo is the county seat. The Court House is in the northern part of the village, on a beautiful lot, which also contains the jail and the clerk’s office. About a mile east of the village is the county poor house, on a good farm of 118 acres. The average number of inmates is something over 100. The farm brings a good revenue. A good school is taught here for nine or ten months in the year. The other principal villages will be described in their proper places.

The internal improvements are the old Genesee Valley Canal, which follows the Genesee from the northern limits of the county to Mr. Morris, thence southeasterly to Coshauqua Creek.
and up that stream to Nunda, from there to Portage, and so on to Olean. A branch runs to Dansville. The Canandaigua and Niagara Falls Railroad runs through Caledonia. The Buffalo and New York Railroad passes through Portage and Nunda; the Buffalo, New York and Erie through Caledonia, Avon, Livonia and Springwater, and the Genesee Valley through Avon, Geneseo and Groveland to Mt. Morris.

There are several newspapers published in the county. The Livingston Republican was established at Geneseo, 1822, by Chauncey Morse, under the name of the Livingston Journal. It was afterward called the Livingston Democrat, and assumed its present name in 1837. Hon. Wm. H. Kelsey and S. P. Allen were among its editors. The Livingston Union was established as the Mt. Morris Spectator, in 1834, by Hugh Harding. The name was changed in 1848. The following papers are now published, viz:

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A sketch of this county would be incomplete without some mention of the Wadsworths and other pioneers, who not only opened the wilderness to civilization, but made for themselves a good name in the traditions of this region. The Genesee country was especially fortunate in its early settlers. They were very largely men of intelligence and culture.

All that part of the State, lying west of the "old preemption line," which run north of the "32d milestone," on the Pennsylvania line, to Lake Ontario, was sold by the State of Massachusetts to Phelps and Gorham, in 1787. This comprised about 6,000,000 acres, for which the purchasers agreed to pay
LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

$1,000,000, State currency. They bought subject to the Indian title, and sold the western two-thirds to Robert Morris. This constituted the "Morris Reserve," and the "Holland Purchase."

Nathaniel Gorham never came here. His son settled at Canandaigua at an early day, and was, until his death, a prominent citizen, and first Judge of Ontario County. Oliver Phelps was the soul of the enterprise. He, and his co-workers extinguished the Indian title, established trade, founded villages, and opened highways. He became deeply embarrassed toward the close of his life, and lost nearly all of his ample fortune.

Robert Morris sold a large tract to Sir Wm. Pulteney, John Hornby and Patrick Colquohon. They employed Charles Williamson as agent, and he exerted a large influence through the whole of Western New York. He was a Scotchman, and finally returned to his own country.

Thomas Morris was a son of Robert Morris, and rendered great services during a long period of the early settlement of the country. He resided at Canandaigua. Robert Morris himself, the financier of the Revolution, never resided here.

James and William Wadsworth were natives of Durham, Conn. James graduated at Yale College in 1787. William was a farmer. In the spring of 1790, the brothers made an arrangement with their kinsman, Jeremiah Wadsworth, of Hartford, Conn., to purchase part of his tract at "Big Tree," and become his agents for the care and custody of his remaining lands. In June, of that year, they commenced their journey, William with an ox team and cart, three hired men, and a colored woman, who was a favorite slave in the family. Her name was "Jenny," and for a long time she was the only colored person in this region. James came by way of the Sound, the Hudson, and the Water route to the head of navigation on Canandaigua Outlet. At Canandaigua he found William. On the Mohawk, William had bought a small stock of cattle.

They camped the first night at "Pitts' Flats," on the Honeoye,
the second at the foot of Conesus Lake; got lost near "Big Tree," and arrived there June 10th. "Big Tree" is now Geneseo. There was but one white man in the place, Lemuel Jennings, who was herding cattle on the flats for Oliver Phelps. Horatio Jones and his brother John H., had preceded the Wadsworths a few weeks, and were across the river. They had there built a shanty the year before. The Jones' cart was the first wheel vehicle that passed over the route from Geneva to Geneseo, via Canandaigua and Avon. Horatio Jones built a block house this year. William Wing's family was also west of the river.

The Indians had a village at Squaky Hill. Another at Allen's Hill. "Tall Chief," who lived at the latter place, afterward went with Horatio Jones to visit Congress at Philadelphia. Little Beards Town was at Cuylerville. This chief had most to do with the infernal massacre of Lieut. Boyd. "Big Tree" was on the bluff, on the river. Two miles down was "Oneida Town." There was another Indian village on the west bank of the river, opposite Avon. It was called Conewaugus, and here Cornplanter was born. He was a son of O'Bail.

William Wadsworth managed the farm, and James attended to sales. He sold and bought, and the brothers eventually became possessors of the finest landed estate in America.

In Sept. 1790, they all fell sick of the fever, except "Jenny." The hired men and James returned to Connecticut, and William and Jenny stayed to winter the cattle. James started back in April, 1791, and arrived at "Big Tree" in June. He was this year admitted by Judge Phelps as Attorney and Counselor at Law.

The Wadsworths raised little wheat at first, but much corn and cattle. They also cultivated hemp largely at one time, and some tobacco. In a word, they were "big farmers," and very successful.

In 1796, James went to Europe, for himself and other landholders. There was then a land panic. Robert Morris and
Oliver Phelps were nearly bankrupt by land speculations. Mr. Wadsworth was very successful in his mission, and returned in Nov., 1789. He died in 1844, at Geneseo. William died in 1833.

The first town meeting for the “District of Geneseo” was held at Canandaigua, April 9th, 1791. John Ganson, Supervisor, David Bullen, Town Clerk. Ganson is said to have been chosen because he owned the only pair of boots in the District.

Town meeting 1793 at “Miles Gore,” Lima. Amos Hall, Supervisor. This year most of the roads were laid out. Stock of all kinds ran in the woods, each with the owner’s peculiar mark.

Towns did not grow then as they do now in the west. In 1805, Geneseo had but a dozen houses.

In 1793, De Boui, a Frenchman, built a log cabin on Wadsworth’s flats, and lived a hermit, with but one companion, a slave. He had held a prominent position in St. Domingo, and when the revolution broke out there, came to America. In 1795, the Duke Liancourt found him a confirmed misanthrope.

A word about John H. and Horatio Jones. The latter was taken prisoner, with Jasper Parish, by the Indians. He was at Nunda with the Indians in 1788. They afterward gave him a large tract of land west of the Genesee. In 1788, John H., joined his brother in Geneva, and in 1789, they lived in Phelps, Ontario County, coming to Geneseo in August of that year. Horatio was Indian interpreter, and one of most useful of the pioneers. He had great influence with the Indians. He married Miss Whitmore, with whom he was in captivity, and left a large family.

It is to be regretted that more complete details of the military history of this county cannot be furnished. The events of the late war are so fresh in every mind, that if a perfect statement could be made, it would be simply what every one knows. No county contributed more liberally of men and money than Livingston. Nowhere did the people make
greater sacrifices. No troops were braver or performed more signal service. Honorable mention might be made of distinguished names, but others equally worthy might be omitted, and it seems best to leave their record as it is. Where every soldier was a hero, no one should be preferred to others, even on the modest pages of this work. It will remain for the military historian to perpetuate the names and renown of those who went out to defend our homes, our country and our sacred cause.
AVON

Avon was formed in 1789, though settlements were commenced in 1785. It was originally called Hartford. Rush was taken off in 1818. The principal part of the town consists of rolling or hilly uplands, the balance is Genesee flats. The highest point of land is Deming Hill. Conesus Creek empties into the Genesee, and is the only other stream of any note. The flats are very rich, alluvial soil; the uplands are sand and gravel mixed with clay. The principal villages are Avon, East Avon and Littleville.

The village of Avon is on the east bank of the Genesee, directly opposite the old Indian town of Cannewaugus, which was on the line of the old Indian trail from Canandaigua to Geneva. Ga-kwa-dia, (Hot Bread,) was the chief of this village when the early white settlements commenced. He was much respected by the pioneers.

At the first town meeting in the District of Genesee, held at Canandaigua, the town officers besides John Ganson and David Bullen, already mentioned; were Gad Wadsworth, Nathan Perry, Amos Hall, Israel Stone, Edward Carney, Hill Carney, Jno. Ball, Isaiah Thompson, Benj. Gordon, John Lusk, Jasper Marvin and Morris Humphrey. They were distributed over the entire settled parts of the county, west of the town of Pittsford, Mendon and Richmond. Gilbert R. Berry was
the first permanent settler in this town. He built a log house west
of the river; near the bridge; opened an Indian trade; established
a farm, and kept tavern. His widow succeeded him, and
"Widow Berry's Tavern" became famous. Capt. John Ganson
followed Mr. Berry as a pioneer. He was with Sullivan, and
held a commission under him. He bought a fine tract of land
two miles below Avon, in 1789, and built a tub mill on the
stream that empties into the river on the Markham farm. It
was the first mill in the Genesee Valley. The first buckwheat
grown in the country, was brought by Jared Boughton, from
Boughton Hill, Ontario County. Capt. Ganson afterward
became widely known as a tavern keeper, near Le Roy. He
had great influence over the Indians.

The town of Avon was sold by Phelps and Gorham to
Wadsworth, Lewis & Co., for 1s 6d per acre, New York currency.
Dr. Hosmer and Maj. Thompson were among the proprietors.
The former was a celebrated physician. He built the first house
on the present site of Avon. The Indians named him "At-ta-
gus," (healer of disease). He became, first Judge of Ontario
County. His son, Geo. Hosmer, became an eminent lawyer,
and the world will always honor the author of "Yonuondie."
Col. Wm. Markham settled in Avon in 1790. Gad Wadsworth
came in 1792. He was a cousin of James and William.

In 1798 Jehiel Kelsey brought the first cargo of salt, by
water from Onondaga. He paid a pound of pork for each
bushel of salt, and sold it for $10 per barrel.

The first school house was of logs, a little north of the
Episcopal Church, and here the first meetings were held, Judge
Hosmer reading the Episcopal service. Rev. Mr. Crane, and
Rev. Samuel J. Mills were early itinerant ministers. Pedie
Joiner kept the first school, in 1792. The first church was
organized 1795. It was Presbyterian. Rev. Daniel Thatcher
was the first preacher. The town contains five churches,
Baptist, Episcopal, Roman Catholic, and two Methodist.

The first saw mill in town was built by Timothy Hosmer,
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at Littleville, 1790, and the first grist mill, except the old "tub mill," by the Wadsworths, in 1792.

A library was established at Avon in 1805.

CALEDONIA.

This town was formed, March 30th, 1802, as Southampton. Its name was changed, April 4th, 1806. Part of York was taken off in 1819. It is the northwest corner town. It is mostly level, stony in many places. Soil a clay loam, underlaid by limestone. There are fine quarries of building stone and gypsum. Large quantities of lime are manufactured. Caledonia plaster has an excellent reputation. Caledonia is the principal village; is in the northern part of the town; contains two churches, both Presbyterian, grist mill and saw mill, and tavern. Cannewaugus, in the southeast part of the town, contains five warehouses and a lumber yard. It is a trading post.

"Big Springs," or in the Indian dialect, "Gan-e-o-di-ya," (small, clear lake,) cover about twenty acres, in the north part of the town. They were a favorite camping ground for the natives, and near by they held war-dances, and burned their victims. The Council House of the Turtle tribe of Senecas was only a short distance. The "Springs" were full of brook trout. The water apparently rises from a great depth.

The first settlement was by Peterson and Fuller, 1797. In 1798 a party of Scotch emigrants from Perthshire came to America and in 1799 located at "Big Springs." They became very prosperous, and their descendants own one of the finest tracts of country in the Union. The first church was organized in 1805. The first settled preacher, Rev. Alexander Denoon, was installed in 1808. The first death was that of John McLaren, in 1800; the first marriage, Hines Chamberlain and
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widow McLaren. Alex. McDonald kept the first store in 1799. Charles Williamson, for the Pulteny Land Company, built the first mill, 1801-2; Donald McKenzie erected the first woolen factory, 1821; Jeannette McDonald taught the first school near the “Springs” 1804.

CONESUS.

This is one of the eastern towns. It was formed in 1819, from Livonia and Groveland, and was first called Freeport, afterward Brownville. It was named Conesus, April 25th, 1825. It is bounded on the east by Hemlock Lake, and on the west, partly by Conesus Lake. It is a hilly town. Marrowback Hills, in the west part, rise 1200 feet above Hemlock Lake. The B., N. Y. & E. R. R.; passes through a narrow valley in this town. Mill Creek is the principal stream. Soil, clay loam. Conesus Centre is the principal village.

The first settler in this town was James Henderson, in 1798, and Hector McKay settled in the same year. The first store was kept by A. & G. Arnold, 1818. The first saw mill was built in 1803, or 1804. The Wadsworths built a mill of some sort in 1792, or 1793. First woolen factory, 1819, by Hosea Gilbert. The Wadsworths encamped at the foot of Conesus Lake, on their journey to Geneseo, in 1790.

GENESEO.

This town was formed in 1789. It lies in the interior, a little north of the centre; has an undulating surface, and toward the river on the west has an abrupt declivity of 200 to 300 feet. Genesee River is its west boundary. Its fertile flats are about
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one-half mile wide. Fall Brook is the other principal stream. The soil is a rich loam. Genesee is the only village of any importance.

This place was originally called "Big Tree," from an immense oak tree on the river bank, the stump of which may now be seen in the Wadsworth grounds. Jennings and Noble settled here in 1788 or 1789. The Wadsworths came in 1790, and when they arrived Daniel Jennings was the only white man here. He was herding some cattle on the flats for Oliver Phelps. Horatio and John H. Jones had settled a few weeks before, on the other side of the river. In August of that year, 1790, the Wadsworth family, consisted of nine persons. There came before August, the family of William Ewing, a surveyor in the employ of Mr. Phelps, Nathan Fowler and Jeremiah Gregory. These were on the Indian lands, near the Jones'. The Jones' cart was the first wheel vehicle from Geneva, via. Canandaigua and Avon. Horatio Jones built a comfortable block house that year.

"Big Tree" was a considerable Indian village on the bluff west of the river, now part of the Slocum farm. Ken-de-wa (Big Tree) was the principal chief.

There was also a small village of Tuscaroras on the river, a little above Genesee Bridge. "Oneida Town" was two miles below.

This village and the surrounding country owe much of their prosperity and beauty to the Wadsworths and other early pioneers. They saved the trees, and everybody blesses them for it. No where on this continent are to be found finer oaks and elms than on Genesee flats.

It would be impossible to do justice to the early settlement of the town, or to give even the names of the most prominent pioneers, and we hope no one will feel neglected because his ancestors are not mentioned. "Old Bill" and his brother James were doubtless the most energetic of the people who first came, though others were equally valuable citizens. The Wadsworths enjoyed facilities for accumulating property which,
with their perseverance and ability, enabled them, to acquire immense estates and to do a vast amount of good—William as a farmer, and James as a legislator and man of business. They and all around them suffered from sickness, Indian depredations, and all the trials incident to a new country. The old log house answered the Wadsworths until 1794, when they built a large block house where the old mansion now stands, and in 1804 erected the upright part of the present building.

'Samuel B. Walley, father of Mrs. Dudley Marvin, was their first clerk. Joseph W. Lawrence was the first blacksmith in Geneseo.' Minor & Hall kept the first store in 1794, though Maj. Spencer was perhaps the heaviest early merchant. He came from East Haddam, Ct., and arrived on the Genesee in 1803, with his axe on his shoulder. He came to Geneseo in 1805.

In 1805 Geneseo village had but about a dozen dwellings. John Pierce had commenced making and selling hats. Dr. Sill was the early physician. Ashbel Atkins was the first tanner and shoemaker. The earliest religious meetings were held in the town house, which was also used as a school building. Rev. Joseph Lindsley was the first resident clergyman.

The village of Geneseo was incorporated in 1832. It contains the county buildings, five churches—Episcopal, Methodist, Presbyterian, O. S., Presbyterian, N. S., and Roman Catholic—and two Banks. Genesee Academy is located here. The population is about 2,500.

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GROVELAND.

This town was formed in 1781. Part of Conesus was taken off 1819; part of Sparta 1856. It is a central town. Surface somewhat hilly, except in the west part where are extensive flats, occupying nearly a quarter of the town. Soil on uplands
a clay loam, on the flats a rich alluvium. Canaseraga and Cosh-aqua creeks empty into the Genesee in the southwest corner of the town. Groveland Corners, Hunt's Corners and Groveland Centre, are the principal hamlets. There are two churches in town—Methodist and Presbyterian. In the southwest part is a Shaker settlement. They own about 2,000 acres, and are very thrifty.

The town was settled under the auspices of Charles Williamson in 1782. He built several houses in the northwest corner of the town, there located a small colony of Germans and called the place Williamsburg. Wm. Ewins, Wm. Lemon, John Ewart and W. Harris were among the first settlers. The first school was taught in 1783 by Samuel Murphy. Charles Scholl built the first mill, 1797; Wm. Lemon kept the first inn, 1795, and Alexander McDonald the first store in the same year.

Williamson's German colony did not succeed, and William Fitzhugh and Charles Carroll purchased 12,000 acres in Groveland and Sparta, including Williamsburg. Many of their descendants still live in Groveland. They were among the most prominent men in the Genesee country.

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LEICESTER

Was formed as Leister 1802. Name changed 1805. Mt. Morris taken off 1818, and part of York, 1819. Center town, west border. Undulating surface. Extensive flats on the east. Beard's creek flows through the town and Genesee river along the southern and eastern borders. Soil alluvial on the flats; sand and clay loam on the uplands. The village of Moscow, near the centre, was incorporated 1850. Cuylererville was incorporated 1848. Four churches in town—Baptist, Methodist, Presbyterian and Ref. Presbyterian.
The first settlers in this town was Ebenezer Allan, about the close of the Revolution. He left soon after. Horatio and John H. Jones were the first permanent settlers in 1789. The first child born was James Jones, May 5, 1791. The first death was that of Mrs. Horatio Jones, June, 1792. Leonard Stimson kept the first inn, 1797, and opened the first store and blacksmith shop soon after. Ebenezer Allan built the first saw-mill in 1792. Noah Benton the first grist mill 1799.

Beard's creek was named from Little Beard, an Indian chief, whose town was near Cuylerville. He assisted in the massacre of Lieut.-Boyd.

John H. Jones was the first Supervisor of Leicester, and was also presiding Judge of both Genesee and Livingston counties. He was at Buffalo when the only white inhabitant was Winney, a Butler Ranger, and the only resident besides Indians on the south shore of Lake Erie, was "Black Joe," a fugitive slave, at the mouth of Cattaraugus Creek.

Judge Phelps had a distillery at an early day, near Moscow. Augustus Porter, as agent of Phelps, laid out the village of Leicester in 1800, and named it from Phelps' oldest son, and also erected a saw mill on Beard's Creek, near Moscow. Dr. Paul Newcomb was the first physician. Col. Horsford taught a missionary school at an early day at Squakie Hill. The first town meeting was at the house of Joseph Smith. $100 were raised to pay "bounty on wolves and wild cats killed by white people." Angelica was set off from Leicester 1803.

The village of Moscow was started 1812, under the auspices of S. M Hopkins. Nicholas Ayrault was first merchant. Rev. Mr. Mason founded first Presbyterian church. The academy was founded 1817. Ogden M. Willey was the first principal, and the Misses Raymond were assistants.

Cuylerville sprung up after the completion of the Genesee Valley Canal, near the old site of Little Beard's Town. William T. Cuyler was principally instrumental in its growth.
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LIMA.

This town was originally formed as Charleston, January 27, 1789. Its name was changed in 1806. It was also called "Miles' Gore," from Abner Miles, who purchased part of it. It is the north-east town. Surface rolling. Soil excellent. It is a fine farming town.

Lima is the principal village. It contains five churches; Baptist, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopal and Roman Catholic. It has about 1,500 inhabitants. It is a beautiful village and is the seat of much learning. Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, formed 1830, is a very flourishing institution, as is also Genesee College, formed in 1849. A fine farm is attached to the Schools.

Paul Davison and Jonathan Gould were the first settlers. Their household was the only one west of East Bloomfield, in 1788. The first marriage was that of Simeon Gray and Patty Alger, 1793. The first death, that of Mrs. Abbott, 1791.

John Sabin taught the first school, 1792. Reuben Thayer kept the first Inn, 1793; Lyon & Adams the first store, 1794. Reuben Thayer built the first saw-mill, 1796, and Zebulon Norton the first grist mill, 1794. The first religious society was organized in 1795 by Rev. Daniel Thatcher.

LIVONIA.

This town was formed from Pittstown, February 12, 1808. Part of Conesus and Hemlock Lakes are in the town. Soil clay loam, sand and gravel. Surface moderately hilly. Livonia Centre and Hemlock Lake are the principal villages. This seems to be a town of churches, there being eight in all: two Baptist, two Methodist, two Presbyterian, one Christian, and one Roman Catholic.
Solomon Woodruff was the first settler, 1792. Philip Woodruff was the first child born, 1794. Dorias Peck taught the first school. Woodruff kept the first Inn; Isaac Bishop the first store. Mr. Higby built the first saw-mill in 1795. Thomas Van Gossen built the first grist mill in 1796.

MT. MORRIS.

This town was formed April 17, 1818. Genesee river runs through it. The flats are remarkably fertile and the uplands are fine land. Koshaqua Creek flows through the south-east corner. Part of Gardeau was in this town. Gardeau Reservation was the residence of "The old White Woman." Mt. Morris, the principal village, was incorporated in 1835. There are six churches in town,—Baptist, Methodist, Episcopal, Free Methodist, Presbyterian and Roman Catholic.

This is one of the oldest settled towns in the county. Ebenezer Allan came in 1784 or '85. He was a very remarkable man, enterprising, daring, and somewhat of a Mormon. The place was originally called "Allan's Hill," afterwards it assumed its present name in honor of Robert Morris. Col. John Trumbull once thought of making it his residence, and called it "Richmond Hill."

Gen. Mills, Benj. W. Rogers, Isaac Bronson and Jesse Stanley, were early settlers, Ebenezer Allan built the first store in 1790, and brought his goods from Philadelphia. Gen. Mican Brooks bought part of Gardeau, and named it "Brooks' Grove."

Gen. Mills at the age of seventeen, rented lands of the Indians, and hired them to assist him in working it. He lived alone in a shanty at Mt. Morris. He purchased largely when the Mt. Morris tract came into market. The Indians called him "Sa-nem-ge-wa" (generous.) He was Supervisor of Mt.
Morris twenty years. Some of his family have furnished valuable facts for this work.

Charles Williamson, Robert Troup, Mr. Fitzsimmons, the Wadsworths, John Murray, and Sons, and others, were among the proprietors of the Mt. Morris tract of four thousand acres. John R. Murray, late of Murray Hill, owns one of the most beautiful residences in the country, is a grandson of John Murray.

The principal villages in this town are Mt. Morris, Tuscaroza, Brooks' Grove, Ridge and River Road. Mt. Morris is a place of considerable trade. It was incorporated May 2, 1835. It is situated at the terminus of the celebrated "High Banks," on the Genesee, and on the G. V. Canal. The Genesee Valley Railroad terminates here. The village contains Furnaces, Mills, a Bank, Printing Offices, &c. A very fine Academy is located here.

There are few villages which possess such fine soil and beautiful scenery as Mt. Morris. The "High Banks" of the Genesee are almost equal to the Palisades on the Hudson, and the flats are as fertile as the banks of the Nile.

Squakie Hill was near Mt. Morris, and contained an Indian settlement, inhabited by natives captured by the Senecas from southern tribes, and who had married Seneca women. "Tall Chief" and his people were at Mt. Morris.

NORTH DANSVILLE.

This town was formed from Sparta February 27, 1846. In 1849 a part of Sparta was annexed. Surface hilly, some of the hills being 600 to 800 feet high. The hills are, however, mostly tillable. Soil clay, and gravelly loam, and sandy loam. There are valuable quarries of building and flag stone in the town.
Dansville is the principal village. It was incorporated May 7, 1845, and is the terminus of the branch of the Genesee Valley Canal. Dansville Seminary is located here, also a fine Water Cure, under the charge of an able faculty. Dansville is a place of much business. The lumber trade alone, was formerly immense, and there are many factories, mills and machine shops in town.

Cornelius McCoy settled at Dansville in 1795. James McCurdy came with him. Daniel P. Faulkner, Amariah Hammond and others came soon after. Faulkner was known as "Captain Dan," hence the name, "Dansville." William McCartney and Mary McCurdy, were the first couple married. The first school was taught by Thomas McLain in 1798. Samuel Faulkner kept the first Inn, 1796, Capt. Dan the first store, 1797. David Schell built the first saw-mill in 1795, and grist mill in 1796. He was Charles Williamson's mill-wright, and built the mills for the Pulteney estate.

McCoy and McCurdy came from Painted Post. They prepared logs for a house and help came from Bath, Geneseo, Mt. Morris, with Indians from Squakie Hill and Gardean.

Rev. Andrew Gray was the first established preacher, and founded the first church. Dr. James Faulkner was the first Justice of the Peace, James Porter the first blacksmith, Isaac Vandeventer the first tanner, Amariah Hammond the first supervisor, Israel Irwin the first postmaster.

The town is watered by Mill Creek, Stony Brook and the Canaseraga. The latter enters the valley through a narrow pass called "Pogs Hole." The scenery on the Canaseraga is very wild and romantic. Can-a-se-ra-ga, like all Indian names, is very suggestive, meaning "among the Slipery Elms."

North Dansville contains eight churches: Baptist, Episcopal, English Catholic, German Catholic, German Reformed, Lutheran and Presbyterian.
LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

NUNDA.

This town was formed from Angelica, Allegany county, March 11, 1803. Portage was taken off in 1827. It is one of the southern towns, and is quite hilly, the highest point of land being 1,200 feet above the sea. Coshaqua Creek flows through the north-west part. Soil gravel, clay, and sandy loam. Stone is quarried on some portions. There is a gas spring on lot 53.

Nunda village, on the Genesee Valley Canal, was incorporated in 1839. Several kinds of manufacturing are carried on here. Nunda Station, Coopersville, and East Hill are the other principal points.

Phineas Bates and Beech Elderkine made the first settlement. The first church was formed in 1809, Samuel Messinger being the first preacher. Alanson Hubbell kept the first Inn, in 1820. Wm. P. Wilcox kept the first store. Willoughby Dorrell built the first saw-mill in 1818, and Swain & Joslyn the first grist mill in 1828.

There are six churches in town, Baptist, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist, Universalist, and Roman Catholic.

OSSIAN.

This town was formed from Angelica, Allegany County, March 11, 1808, and became part of Livingston county in 1856. It is one of the southern towns, and is a broken and hilly region, some of the hill-tops being 600 to 800 feet high. The principal stream is Sugar Creek, which passes through the centre of the town. Soil, sandy loam on the hills, and gravelly loam in valleys. There is a small Gas Spring in the north-west part. The principal villages are Ossian Centre and West View.
The first settlement in this town was made at the Centre by Hon. Richard W., and James Porter in 1804. They came from New Jersey. The first church was formed September 29, 1818. There are two churches in town, Methodist and Presbyterian. Abraham Porter was the first child born, 1805. John Gelson and Betsey Shay were the first couple married, 1816. John Turner was killed by the fall of a tree in 1807. This was the first death in the town. The first school was taught by Mr. Weston, in 1813-14. The first Inn was kept by Oliver Stacy in 1817. Daniel Canfield kept the first store in 1824. Nathaniel Porter built the first saw-mill in 1806, and John Smith the first grist-mill in 1826.

Phelps & Gorham sold the town of Ossian at an early day to Jeremiah Wadsworth, and he sold it to Robert Troup.

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PORTAGE.

Portage is one of the most picturesque towns in the county. It was formed from Nunda in 1827. It is the south-west corner town. Surface hilly. Soil in the east part, clay loam, in the west, sandy loam. Genesee river forms the west boundary of the town. The banks are high, steep, and in many places perpendicular. The three falls and the railroad bridge attract many visitors. There is a fine hotel on the hill, at the depot. The Genesee Valley canal passes through the town. Koshaqua Creek flows through the east part.

Settlements commenced briskly in 1816 or '17, under the auspices of Col. George Williams, who was agent under Mr. Greig. Sanford Hunt came in 1817 or '18, and engaged in a large business. Among his sons was Hon. Washington Hunt.

The name of the town means "carrying place."
Horace Miller taught the first school in 1817. Prosper Adams kept the first Inn, in the same year. The first Justice of the Peace was Nathaniel B. Nichols. Sanford Hunt kept the first store at what was then known at Koshauqua, now Hunt's Hollow, in 1818.

There are two churches in town, Methodist and Presbyterian. The first church, Presbyterian, was formed at Hunt's Hollow, 1820.

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**SPARTA.**

This is one of the old towns, having been formed in January, 1789. Part of Springwater was taken off in 1816. West Sparta in 1846, and parts of North Dansville in 1846 and 1847. Part of Dansville, (Steuben county) was annexed in 1822. Part of Groveland, in 1856. Surface hilly, the highest summits being 1,000 feet high. Canaseraga Creek is on the west border. Soil, gravelly loam on the hills, in the valleys some sand and clay. Sulphur and Gas springs near Scottsburgh, which is the principal village. North Sparta, and Reeds Corners are small places.

The first settlement was in 1794, by Jesse Collar. He was from Pennsylvania, and settled near Scottsburgh. This place was named from two early settlers, Mathew and William Scott. Thomas Bonahan taught the first school, in 1800. Darling Havens kept the first Inn at North Sparta in 1800. William D. McNair built the first mill in 1810.

There are seven Churches in town, Baptist, Lutheran, two Methodist, two Presbyterian and German Reformed.
SPRINGWATER.

This is the south-east town of the county. It originally formed part of Sparta and of Naples in Ontario county. It was formed in 1816. The inlet of Hemlock Lake flows north through the town. Cohocton river rises in the south-east part of the town. The surface is very broken and some of the hills are 1000 feet high. Springwater and East Springwater are the principal places. There are four churches in this town: Christian, two Methodist and one Presbyterian.

The first settlement was made by Seth Knowles, in 1807. He was from Connecticut. The first death was that of Mrs. Benjamin Farnham, in 1813. The first school was taught by James Blake, in 1813. Hugh Wilson built the first grist-mill, in 1813; Samuel Hines the first saw-mill, in 1809. Hosea H. Grove kept the first store in 1815, and the same year Oliver Jennings opened the first inn.

WEST SPARTA.

This town was formed from Sparta, in 1846. Surface hilly. Canaseraga Swamp in the north-east part. In the northern part, soil clay loam; in the southern sandy loam. Butter Brook, near Byersville, has a fall of about sixty feet.

Kysorville, Union Corners, Byersville and Woodville are the principal places.

Jeremiah Gregory commenced settlement in 1795. Ebenezer McMaster kept the first inn in 1820, at Kysorville. Jonathan Russell kept the first store at Union Corners in 1823. Benjamin Hungerford erected the first wool-carding and cloth-dressing mill in 1814, and Samuel Stoner the first grist-mill in 1823.

There are two churches in this town, both Methodist.
This town was formed from Caledonia and Leicester in 1819.
Part of Covington annexed in 1823. Undulating surface.
Soil in centre and southern part a clay loam; sandy and gravelly loam in north-eastern part.
Brown's Creek and Calder's Creek flow through the town.
The Genesee Valley canal also passes through the town.
York Centre and Fowlerville are the principal villages.
Several Scotch families settled in the town as early as 1800.
Angus McKenzie was the first child born in the town.
Nathan Russ kept the first inn in 1817.
Chandler Piersons the first store in 1816.
The first grist-mill was built by Ralph Brown in 1818.

There are eight churches in the town: Baptist, two Congregational, three Methodist, one United Presbyterian, one Reformed Presbyterian.

At Fowlerville all kinds of agricultural implements are manufactured in large quantities.
Piffardinia, on the canal, was named from Daniel Piffard, an early settler.
The following residents of the town of Avon receive their mail at Avon:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARMSTED, CYRUS H.</td>
<td>harness maker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARMSTED, Thos.</td>
<td>carpenter and joiner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABEL, WILLIAM</td>
<td>grocery and boarding-house</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albert, Henry</td>
<td>blacksmith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANOTHY, JOSEPH</td>
<td>blacksmith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABBEY, JOHN</td>
<td>farmer, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banker, Archibald S.</td>
<td>leases 800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROOKS, DAVID</td>
<td>farmer, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Frank L.</td>
<td>prop. United States Hotel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRISTOL, WILLIAM</td>
<td>prop. Union Saloon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARNARD, JOHN</td>
<td>farmer, 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Daniel L.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnard, Nelson</td>
<td>farmer</td>
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<tr>
<td>BROWN, JAMES</td>
<td>farmer, 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boarden, James</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BENNETT, GEORGE</td>
<td>employe on R. R.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BARGAIN, JOHN</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, George</td>
<td>employe on R. R.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BENNETT, GEORGE W.</td>
<td>farmer, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRISTOL, CHARLES J.</td>
<td>painter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bowers, Frederik</td>
<td>blacksmith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beisser, Anton</td>
<td>employe on R. R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Thomas</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BENNETT, CYRUS R.</td>
<td>engineer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Fortune C.</td>
<td>clergyman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BURLIEGH, JOHN L.</td>
<td>insurance ag't</td>
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<tr>
<td>BAKER, L. Mrs.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bold, Thomas</td>
<td>blacksmith</td>
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<tr>
<td>BROTHERS, PATRICK</td>
<td>farmer, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BALEY, LAFAYETTE</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAILY, PARMELLA</td>
<td>leases 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROWN, SYLVESTER M.</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARBER, ELMERZY</td>
<td>farmer 4½</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRÉNAN, PATRICK</td>
<td>blacksmith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARBER, AARON, Jr.</td>
<td>farmer, 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barber, Aaron</td>
<td>farmer, 600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comes, George</td>
<td>moulder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comstock, Orville</td>
<td>farmer, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLVIN, FRANK</td>
<td>boot and shoe dealer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHURCHILL, J. D.</td>
<td>grocery and saloon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chase, Thomas C.</td>
<td>leases 450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chase, E. L.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHRISTY, THOMAS</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christy, Archibald</td>
<td>miller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carcel, Roger</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cárnt, Peter</td>
<td>employe on R. R.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAIN, JOHN W.</td>
<td>boot and shoe dealer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COUNERN, JOHN</td>
<td>wagon maker</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calvert, William B.</td>
<td>cabinet maker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COL, GEORGE H.</td>
<td>farmer, 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARROLL, WILLIAM</td>
<td>painter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colvin, John</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catway, Barnard</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONNOR, JOHN</td>
<td>carpenter and joiner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cashin, John</td>
<td>employe on R. R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coudron, Edward</td>
<td>emp. oye on R. R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLARK, E. H.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Henry</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLEVELAND, CALVIN</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clendening, William</td>
<td>leases 500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, L. II.</td>
<td>farmer, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUTTLER, FRANCIS M.</td>
<td>farmer, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cutter, GEORGE</td>
<td>farmer, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALVERT, JOHN G.</td>
<td>mail carrier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily, Stephen</td>
<td>hotel keeper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunakin, Charles A.</td>
<td>groceries, boots, shoes, &amp;c.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRIECSOLL, THOMAS</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOWNING, ROBERT</td>
<td>farmer, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dooer, GEORGE D.</td>
<td>butcher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOCKEY, DOMINICK</td>
<td>farmer, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DELANEY, DENIS</td>
<td>employe on R. R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOWNELLY, JOHN</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DUFFY, HENRY W.</td>
<td>shoemaker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DUTCHE, HENRY</td>
<td>carpenter &amp; joiner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DUNAKIN, ANDREW</td>
<td>grocer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dann, Amos</td>
<td>attorney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRISKELL, EDWARD</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DALY, PATRICK</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAY, CHARLES</td>
<td>carpenter and joiner</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IMPORTANT TO APIARIANS!

Having purchased the right of the town of Avon and having the agency for other territory for the AMERICAN BEE HIVE!

I am prepared to furnish said hives to those who may make application.

I have also the BEE-KEEPER'S TEXT-BOOK, on sale.

N. B.—All wishing a good and reliable hive will please give me a call.

D. D. SLATER, AVON, N. Y.

D. B. HENRY, M. D.,

VETERINARY Physician and Surgeon.

Residence 2 1-2 Miles South-east of Avon.

MODELS! MODELS!

The subscriber announces to the public that he is prepared to make ALL KINDS OF MODELS

With neatness and despatch, upon reasonable terms.

A. M. Lamb, Avon, N. Y.
TOWN OF AVON.

DOUGHERTY, MICHAEL, employe on R. R.
Davies, James Jr., farmer.
DAVIS, JAMES, farmer.
DUNN, JOHN P. farmer.
Dunn, John S. cooper.
Denning, Andrews, farmer 400.
DE REVERE, JOHN, farmer 161.
Dail, George, farmer 12.
Douglas, Michael, farmer
Danolds, Henry S. farmer, 162.
Dana, Joseph A. farmer, 160.
EICHINGER, XAVER, wagon maker
EGGLESTON, Mrs. CLARINDA farmer 80
EGGLESTON, JOHN F. engineer
Fay, S. G. saloon keeper.
FEANS, EDWARD H. employe on R. R.
Fredricks, George, blacksmith
FOLLETT, GEORGE, carpenter & joiner
FULLER, Mrs. L. M. P. farm, 11.
GOULD, & LORD, bankers and insurance agts.
Gallop & Halford, merchants
GRISWOLD, R. M. station baggage-master.
GRAY, JOHN W. M. D.
GRIFFITH, WILLIAM H. telegraph operator.
GARRY, SARAH, farm 14.
GILBERT, LEWIS P. employe on R. R.
GUISE, GEPHARD, laborer
Gram, Joseph, employe on R. R.
GILBERT, D. M. shoe maker.
Gilbert, William Jr. carpenter and joiner.
GEEDES, ALEXANDER laborer.
GORDINIER, RUANY, weaver
GORDINIER, Mrs. E.
HORNBECK, B. W. (with J. C. McKenzie), dealers in groceries, provisions, wines and liquors.
HAILÉ, HANIBAL H., employe on R. R.
ARMAN, WM., manufacturer of tile.
HOVER, JOHN, laborer.
HAWTHORN, ROBERT H. blacksmith.
HALE, HENRY S. engineer.
HUMPHREY, JONAS, showman
HOSMER, STEPHEN, miller
HAREN, PETER, laborer.
HOLLENBECK, Mrs. SOPHIA
Hall, William E. farmer, 64.
HUNTER, JOHN, farmer 8.
HEURETHE, DENAS, lessee 50
Hugel, Adolph, grain dealer
Hoamer, James, farmer 20.
HENRY, DANIEL B. horse tamer.
Hall, John T., farmer 42.
Hillman, John D. farmer, 122.
Hillman, Silas, farmer 220.
Haydon, Joseph L. express ag't.
ISHAM, ALFRED, hardware dealer
Johnson, S. E. W., ticket agent
Jones, John H. farmer, 52.
JOYCE, MICHAEL, farmer
Jones, Oliver C. clock tinker
Johnson, Lester, farmer 230
Johnson, Lester Jr. farmer, 92.
JOHNSON, WILLIAM W. farmer, 82
Johnson, Thomas, farmer
JOHNSON, TIMOTHY R. barber
Kandall, David A. carpenter and joiner
KELLY, MARTIN, farmer 6
Kavaney, Patrick, farmer 5
KELLY, JOHN, employe on R. R.
Kellogg, Martin, merchant
KNOWLES, JAMES & GEORGE farmers
KINNEY, RANDALL, laborer
Kelley, John, farmer, 24
Kating, John R. farmer, 100
Keller, Samuel, farmer
LEE, ANNA
LYTH, FRANCIS, jr. manufacturer of tile
LEWIS, EDWIN, farmer
Lyon, Barnard, farmer
Lyon, Patrick, laborer
LYON, FRANK, employe on R. R.
LAVERY, JAMES, laborer
LOONEY, Mrs. THOMAS farm, 10
Loftus, John, tailor
LOFTUS, PATRICK, laborer
Lacy, Daniel, farmer, 104
Leigh, Patrick, laborer
LAVERY, JAMES, farmer 3
LEWIS, WILLIAM, employe on R. R.
Lusk, Patrick, laborer
MILLER, GEORGE H. merchant tailor
MCKENZIE, J. C. (with B.W. Hornbeck)
McKINNEY, HOLIDAY, clerk
Marsh, John R. grain dealer
Miner, William L. prop. Crony's Hall
MONEY, THOMAS, employe on R. R.
McHugh, James, grocer
McGovern, Charles, employe on R. R.
Moore, Albert E. banker
Morton, Mrs. John
MAGNIRE, WILLIAM post-master
Martin, Mariah

THE DECIMAL SYSTEM

OF

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES,

As Authorized by Act of Congress—Approved July 28, 1866.

STANDARDS.

In every system of Weights and Measures it is necessary to have what are called "Standards," as the pound, yard, gallon, &c., to be divided and multiplied into smaller and larger parts and denominations. The definition and construction of these Standards involve philosophical and scientific principles of a somewhat abstruse character, and are made and produced by the legislative department of the government. The nominal Standards in the new system are the Meter, the Are, the Liter, and the Gram. The only real Standard, the one by which all other standards are measured, and from which the system derives its name of "Metric," is the Meter.
TOWN OF AVON.

Miller, Jacob, employe on R. R.
McHUGH, HUGH, farmer
McBRIDE, JOHN, farmer
MATTHEWS, EZRA, farmer
Merrill, Reuben, cooper
Marnett, Frederick W., blacksmith
McLaughan, Patrick, farmer, 96
Moran, Edward, farmer 6
McMANUS, JOHN, farmer 6
McCALLEY, HENRY, laborer
MORAN, EDWARD, farmer 30
Nisbet, William, druggist
NOBLE, JOHN, blacksmith
Nixon, Benjamin G. carpenter and joiner
Nowlen, George, farmer 100
NEWTON, HENRY, blacksmith
NORTHWAY, LUTHER, clergyman
Pette, William E., hotel keeper
Price, E. M. cabinet manufacturer
PROSHER, ZACHUS, farmer
PIERCE, WILLIAM H., farmer
Potter, Ira B. engineer
QUINN, PATRICK, railroader
RODRICK, JAMES R., restaurant
ROOT, LYMAN, malster
RUSSELL, WM. F. carpenter & joiner
RAY, ADAM, blacksmith
RUSSELL, WILLIAM A., teamster
RIGGS, MERITT W., carpenter
RADFORD, WILLIAM, leases 332
Rush, Andrew, leases 125
RUSH, EDWARD, farmer
RICH, Mrs. Hellen
Reed, John, farmer 116
SWAN, GEORGE W., banker and ins. ag't.
SEARCH, LOT, broom maker
Sunderlin, John, farmer
SMITH, SIMON, farmer
SHERWOOD, HENRY, employe on R. R.
Snyder, Reuben, carpenter and joiner
Sabin, John, grocery
Sullivan, Daniel, grocery
SIMMONDS, CHARLES A., lumber and coal dealer
SNIDER, PHILIP, carpenter and joiner
SNIDER, ARCHIBALD, carp. and joiner.
Stowell, Horatio N., carpenter and joiner
STOWELL, ORVILLE E., carp. & joiner.
STONE, GEORGE, farmer
Strouse, Samuel, furnance man
STROUSE, EDWARD, blacksmith
STENLEY, A. A., farmer
Stevens, Edwin J., farmer
Smith, Thomas, leases 310
STAPLEY, SEAMAN, farmer 25
Scher, William, farmer
SACKETT, HOMER, leases 700
SWAN, J. A., clerk for Gould & Ford
TIGHE, PATRICK, farmer
THOMPSON, T. M., farmer 6
Tighe, Hugh, farmer 24
Turl, Marty, laborer
TIGHE, JOHN, laborer
TURNER, DANIEL, carpenter
WELLS, GEORGE W., station agent
WHITNEY, ROBERT B., express agent
WILDER, CHARLES, barber
Williams, John
WALEY, CHARLES E., prop. of Avon
Water Cure
WIGGINS, FRANKLIN H. employe on R.R.
Welch, Arthur, employe on R. R.
WALDO, REUBEN G., wagon maker
Wright, Sears, farmer
Wadsworth, Asahel, farmer 80
WADSWORTH, HENRY, farmer 110
WEIL, ISAAC & BROTHERS, bowling and billiard hall
Welch, Richard, engineer
Winans, Theodore E., farmer 8
WINANS, HENRY, farmer
WARREN, MARTHA A.
WARD, WILLIAM, laborer
Waterous, Charles L., farmer
WATEROUS, SAMUEL, farmer 110
Wager, William, farmer 100
WARD, JOHN W., farmer
Whitney, Mrs. C., farmer 45
Wright, Norman, farmer 35
Williams, Andrew, farmer 41
Wilbur, Jeptha, farmer 240
WILBUR, JEPHTHA C., school teacher
VAN ZANDT, JESSE, cabinet maker
YERGER, JOHN, engineer
THE METER

Is used for all measures of length, distance, breadth, depth, heighth, &c., and was intended to be, and is very nearly, one ten-millionth of the distance on the earth's surface from the equator to the pole. It is about 39.4 inches, or 3 feet, 3 inches, and 3 eighths, and is to be substituted for the yard.

THE ARE

Is a surface whose side is ten Meters, and is equal to 100 square Meters or about 4 square rods.

THE LITER

Is the unit for measuring solids and capacity, and is equal to the contents of a cube whose edge is one-tenth of a meter. It is about equal to one quart, and is a standard in cubic, dry and liquid measurers.

A cubic Meter (or Kiloliter) is called a stere, and is also used as a standard in certain cubic measures.

THE GRAM

Is the unit of weight, and is the weight of a cube of pure water, each edge of the cube being one one-hundredth of a Meter. It is about equal to 15.4 grains. It is intended as the Standard in all weights, and with its divisions and multiples, to supersede the use of what are now called Avoirdupois, Apothecaries and Troy weights.

Each of the foregoing Standards is divided decimally, and larger units are also formed by multiples of 10, 100, &c. The successive subordinate parts are designated by the prefixes Deci, Centi and Milli; the successive multiples by Deka, Hecto, Kilo and Myra; each having its own numerical signification, as will be more clearly seen in the tables hereinafter given.

The terms used may, at first sight, have a formidable appearance, seem difficult to pronounce, and to retain in memory, and to be, therefore objectionable; but with a little attention and use, the apprehended difficulty will be found more apparent than real, as has been abundantly proved by experience. The importance, also, of conformity in the use of commercial terms,
### TOWN OF AVON

The following residents of the town of Avon receive their mail at East Avon.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anderson</td>
<td>Erastus</td>
<td>farmer 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams</td>
<td>Mrs. S. M.</td>
<td>farmer 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beeman</td>
<td>A. P.</td>
<td>farmer 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buck</td>
<td>James M.</td>
<td>farmer 336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barber</td>
<td>H.</td>
<td>farmer 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bristol</td>
<td>James L.</td>
<td>farmer 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bristol</td>
<td>Albert G.</td>
<td>farmer 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryan</td>
<td>Amasa</td>
<td>farmer 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRYAN</td>
<td>Lyman H.</td>
<td>farmer 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARNES</td>
<td>James</td>
<td>wagon maker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BECKWITH</td>
<td>Seymour</td>
<td>farmer 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beckwith</td>
<td>Jeremiah</td>
<td>farmer 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brunson</td>
<td>Philander E.</td>
<td>farmer 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beckwith</td>
<td>Ebenezer</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BECKWITH</td>
<td>H.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buck</td>
<td>David</td>
<td>farmer 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bankaert</td>
<td>David</td>
<td>farmer 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPPELL</td>
<td>Samuel</td>
<td>farmer 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chappell</td>
<td>Norman</td>
<td>farmer 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chappell</td>
<td>William</td>
<td>farmer 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CORY</td>
<td>Benjamin</td>
<td>farmer 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONROY</td>
<td>Robert</td>
<td>farmer 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clary</td>
<td>John (with J. Keating)</td>
<td>farmer 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPPELL</td>
<td>MARTIN</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COVERT</td>
<td>John M.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COOKINGHAM</td>
<td>A. B.</td>
<td>farmer 370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapell</td>
<td>Richard R.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapell</td>
<td>Mayron</td>
<td>farmer 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dible</td>
<td>Isaac V.</td>
<td>teamster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOVER</td>
<td>George</td>
<td>gardner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dann</td>
<td>Field</td>
<td>farmer 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAVIS</td>
<td>Levi E.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frager</td>
<td>James</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GALLAGHER</td>
<td>John</td>
<td>farmer 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green</td>
<td>Marcus L.</td>
<td>harnessmaker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gilbert</td>
<td>Charles S.</td>
<td>miller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOVEY</td>
<td>Marvin</td>
<td>farmer 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUESTIE</td>
<td>Charlotte</td>
<td>farmer 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harris</td>
<td>William J.</td>
<td>farmer 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUTCHINSON</td>
<td>Mrs. Emily</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard</td>
<td>I. G.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halloun</td>
<td>Patrick</td>
<td>carpenter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones</td>
<td>Mrs. Sarah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JENKS</td>
<td>James E.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KEATING</td>
<td>John (with J. Clary)</td>
<td>farmer 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KETCHUM</td>
<td>Martin</td>
<td>blacksmith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KELLY</td>
<td>Andrew</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KEITH</td>
<td>Watson D.</td>
<td>farmer 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landon</td>
<td>Cortey</td>
<td>farmer 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landon</td>
<td>Egbert</td>
<td>farmer 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laton</td>
<td>Mrs. L.</td>
<td>farmer 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lines</td>
<td>Patrick</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LUCB</td>
<td>William C.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAMB</td>
<td>Abiram M.</td>
<td>model maker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAMB</td>
<td></td>
<td>carpenter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORAN</td>
<td>Kate</td>
<td>farmer 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moon</td>
<td>Isaac</td>
<td>farmer 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARTIN</td>
<td>Patrick H.</td>
<td>farmer 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARTIN</td>
<td>Henry M.</td>
<td>carpenter &amp; joiner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McEVERY</td>
<td>Patrick J.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARTIN</td>
<td>James M.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Brien</td>
<td>Michael</td>
<td>farmer 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nichols</td>
<td>John</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nichols</td>
<td>Smith S.</td>
<td>farmer 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newman</td>
<td>Isaac R.</td>
<td>hotel keeper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piattin</td>
<td>Clarinda</td>
<td>farmer 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer</td>
<td>Gilbert T.</td>
<td>general merchant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PECK</td>
<td>Arch</td>
<td>farmer 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIERSON</td>
<td>Frederick B.</td>
<td>farmer 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rowley</td>
<td>David</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RATHBURN</td>
<td>Mrs. Amy</td>
<td>farmer 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RICK</td>
<td>Edward F.</td>
<td>farmer 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers</td>
<td>David S.</td>
<td>carpenter and joiner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RYAN</td>
<td>Michael</td>
<td>farmer 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>RATHBUN</td>
<td>Amrose</td>
<td>horse farrier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remington</td>
<td>Irving</td>
<td>farmer 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rowley</td>
<td>Edwin D.</td>
<td>farmer 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stilson</td>
<td>Sherman</td>
<td>farmer 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith</td>
<td>Robert E.</td>
<td>farmer 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SLATER</td>
<td>David D.</td>
<td>farmer 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sutton</td>
<td>John</td>
<td>horse dealer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sherman</td>
<td>H.</td>
<td>farmer 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPARKS</td>
<td>Luther</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spencer</td>
<td>Henry S.</td>
<td>carpenter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEABLES</td>
<td>Dennis</td>
<td>moulder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudberry</td>
<td>Mark</td>
<td>carpenter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seymour</td>
<td>Mrs. E. M.</td>
<td>farm 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torrance</td>
<td>U. D.</td>
<td>farmer 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taintor</td>
<td>Ralph S.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tylor</td>
<td>Edward K.</td>
<td>carpenter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taintor</td>
<td>Solomon</td>
<td>farmer 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torrance</td>
<td>Charles</td>
<td>farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMSON</td>
<td>Louis S.</td>
<td>farmer 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMSON</td>
<td>Alfred L.</td>
<td>farmer 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMPSON</td>
<td>Lyman W.</td>
<td>farmer 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHALEY</td>
<td>Mrs. Orpha</td>
<td>farmer 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEST</td>
<td>Frank G.</td>
<td>farmer 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHITMORE</td>
<td>Claton B.</td>
<td>farmer 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WELLER</td>
<td>William</td>
<td>leases 226</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Decimal System of Weights and Measures.

On the part of the United States, with the practice of the many nations in which the system, with its present nomenclature, has already been adopted, must greatly over-balance the comparatively slight objection alluded to.

### TABLES:

#### MONEY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OLD</th>
<th>NEW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 farthings make 1 penny.</td>
<td>10 mills make 1 cent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 pence “ 1 shilling.</td>
<td>10 cents “ 1 dime.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 shillings “ 1 pound.</td>
<td>10 dimes “ 1 dollar.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### LONG AND CLOTH MEASURE—NEW.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Old Units</th>
<th>New Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10 millimeters make 1 centimeter.</td>
<td>10 centimeters “ 1 decimeter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 centimeters “ 1 decimeter.</td>
<td>10 decimeters “ 1 meter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 decimeters “ 1 meter.</td>
<td>10 meters “ 1 dekameter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 meters “ 1 dekameter.</td>
<td>10 dekameters “ 1 hectometer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 dekameters “ 1 hectometer.</td>
<td>10 hectometers “ 1 kilometer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 kilometers “ 1 kilometer.</td>
<td>10 kilometers “ 1 myriameter.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### SQUARE MEASURE—NEW.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Old Units</th>
<th>New Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 square millimeters make 1 square centimeter.</td>
<td>100 square centimeters “ 1 square decimeter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 square centimeters “ 1 square decimeter.</td>
<td>100 square decimeters “ 1 square meter or centare.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 square decimeters “ 1 square meter or centare.</td>
<td>100 centares “ 1 are.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 centares “ 1 are.</td>
<td>100 ares “ 1 hectare.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The denominations less the are, including the meter, are used in specifying the contents of surfaces of small extent; the terms centare, are, and hectare, in expressing quantities of lands surveyed or measured.

The above table may, however, be continued beyond the meter, thus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Old Units</th>
<th>New Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 square meters “ 1 square meter.</td>
<td>100 square meters “ 1 square meter or centare.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 square meters “ 1 square meter or centare.</td>
<td>100 square meters “ 1 square meter or centare.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 square meters “ 1 square meter or centare.</td>
<td>100 square meters “ 1 square meter or centare.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 square meters “ 1 square meter or centare.</td>
<td>100 square meters “ 1 square meter or centare.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### CUBIC MEASURE—NEW.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Old Units</th>
<th>New Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1000 cubic millimeters make 1 cubic centimeter.</td>
<td>1000 cubic centimeters “ 1 cubic decimeter or liter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000 cubic centimeters “ 1 cubic decimeter or liter.</td>
<td>1000 cubic decimeters “ 1 cubic meter or stere.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000 cubic decimeters “ 1 cubic meter or stere.</td>
<td>1000 cubic meters “ 1 cubic dekameter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000 cubic meters “ 1 cubic dekameter.</td>
<td>1000 cubic dekameters “ 1 cubic hectometer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000 cubic dekameters “ 1 cubic hectometer.</td>
<td>1000 cubic hectometers “ 1 cubic kilometer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000 cubic hectometers “ 1 cubic kilometer.</td>
<td>1000 cubic kilometers “ 1 cubic myriameter.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Willard, Mrs. M., manufacturer of agricultural implements.
Ward, John W., farmer
Wright, Mrs. C., farmer 140
Wiard, George, manufacturer of agricultural implements.
Wiard, Seth, farmer
Weed, Joel, J., farmer
Wiard, Frank, farmer
Ward, Stephen
Wiard, Henry, farmer 100
Wiard, Thomas, farmer 38
Wiard, Ephraim, farmer, 250
Wiard, Cyrus, farmer
Williams, Katie, farmer 5

Honeoye Falls.

The following residents of the town of Avon receive their mail at Honeoye Falls, Monroe County:
Brown, John, leases 400
Brown, Charles, farmer 147

Lakeville.

The following residents of the town of Avon receive their mail at Lakeville:
Morrison, James, leases 514
Miller, Austin L., farmer

Lima.

The following residents of the town of Avon receive their mail at Lima:
Branson, B. K., farmer 190
Crouse, James H., farmer 167
Hanchett, Daniel, farmer 238
Southwell, Fred H., leases 100

South Lima.

The following residents of the town of Avon receive their mail at South Lima:
Bronson, Samuel G., farmer 90
Chappell, William T., leases 237

Davis, Mortimer, laborer
Gilbert, George, farmer 28
Pease, Jonathan, G., farmer 170
Roe, Samuel T., farmer 197
Sulzer, John, farmer 25
Sharlow, John C., farmer 140
Tong, Proctor, farmer
Thayer, G. F., farmer
Thayer, Emory, farmer 190
Whitmore, Francis C., farmer 47
Wood, Solomon, farmer 17
Weller, Phebe, farmer 49

South Avon.

The following residents of the town of Avon receive their mail at South Avon:
Adams, E. H. & M., farmers 300
Adams, Ezekiel H. (E. H. & A. Adams.)
Adams, Mordecai (E. H. & M. Adams.)
Bason, Elisha, farmer
Cheedwick, Henry W., hotel keeper
Curts, Josiah, paper manufacturer
Davis, Amy
Davis, Mortimer, laborer
Drake, William C., farmer, 130
Dunne, Patrick, laborer
Edger, Arthur, laborer
Fitzgerald, Thomas, farmer 5
Fridell, Chaques, farmer 225
Fridell, William, farmer 188
Hogmire, Jonas O., farmer 150
Hogmire, Hannah, farmer 220
Hogmire, Austin, farmer 150
Kelley, Patrick, laborer
Kellogg, Prudence B., farmer 113
Kellogg, Francis, farmer 162
Lighton, Robert, farmer 19
Loyd, Henderon, farmer
Long, William, farmer 17
Norton, Ashael, farmer
Pain, Mary, farmer 188
Person, Hiram, farmer 100
Rogers, John D., insurance and farmer 190
Rourke, Daniel, laborer
Stevens, Franklin, farmer 100
Sage, Charles F., leases 113
Wilson, John, farmer 300
FOR DRY AND LIQUID MEASURES.

10 milliliters make 1 centiliter.
10 centiliters " 1 deciliter.
10 deciliters " 1 liter.
10 liters " 1 dekaliter.
10 dekaliters " 1 hectoliter.
10 hectoliters " 1 kiloliter.
10 kiloliters " 1 myrialiter.

A Liter, the standard of Measures of Capacity, usually in a cylindrical form, is equivalent to a cubic Decimeter, or the one-thousandth part of a cubic Meter, the contents of which are about one quart.

The Kiloliter, or Stere, is a cubic Meter, and is used as a unit in measuring firewood and lumber.

10 decistores make 1 stere.
10 steres " 1 deckaster.

ALL WEIGHTS—New.

10 milligrams make 1 centigram.
10 centigrams " 1 decigram.
10 decigrams " 1 gram.
10 grams " 1 dekagram.
10 dekagrams " 1 hectogram.
10 hectograms " 1 kilogram.
10 kilograms " 1 myriagram.
10 myriagrams " 1 quintal.
10 quintals " 1 millier or tonneau.

PRONUNCIATION OF TERMS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TERMS</th>
<th>ENGLISH</th>
<th>TERMS</th>
<th>ENGLISH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Meter,</td>
<td>Mee-ter.</td>
<td>Stere,</td>
<td>Stare.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centimeter,</td>
<td>Sent-e-mee-ter.</td>
<td>Centare,</td>
<td>Sent-are.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liter,</td>
<td>Li-ter.</td>
<td>Dekagram,</td>
<td>Dek-a-gram.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dekaliter,</td>
<td>Dek-a-li-ter.</td>
<td>Quintal,</td>
<td>Quin-tal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hectoliter,</td>
<td>Hec-to-li-ter.</td>
<td>Millier;</td>
<td>Mill-i-er.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kiloliter,</td>
<td>Kill-o-li-ter.</td>
<td>Tonneau,</td>
<td>Tun-no.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myrialiter,</td>
<td>Mir-e-a-li-ter.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Occupation</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blair, John</td>
<td>laborer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bold, Samuel G.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brownell, Sylvester</td>
<td>dealer in sheep</td>
<td>farmer 265</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARRON, WM.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Colin</td>
<td>harness maker</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAMERON, CHAS. J.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cunningham, Patrick</td>
<td>laborer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caruthers, Wilson</td>
<td>laborer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Alexander J.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Mrs. C.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curphey, WM. J.</td>
<td>shoemaker and butcher</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Chas.</td>
<td>carpenter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christie, John</td>
<td>carpenter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, James</td>
<td>carpenter</td>
<td>112</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(lives on State Road)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, John M.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>125</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Callen, Lawrence</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Peter</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Malcolm M.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>182</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cormor, James</td>
<td>laborer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Peter P. jr.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffe, Patrick</td>
<td>with Phillip and James McGrovann</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Daniel J.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>123</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAMERON, CHAS. A.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>281</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Mrs. Mary W.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carroll, Mrs. Mary</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>4½</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Mrs. Mary H.</td>
<td>dressmaker</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Dugald E.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christie, Mrs. Margaret</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, John M.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>105</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christie, Mrs. Jannet</td>
<td>seamstress</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caton, Peter K.</td>
<td>doctor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean, Orinage</td>
<td>postmaster and farmer</td>
<td>375</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, Joel</td>
<td>stone mason</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donohue, Joseph</td>
<td>laborer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denoon, Alex. and James</td>
<td>farmers</td>
<td>118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dean, Martin</td>
<td>John and Orange</td>
<td>farmers 345</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following residents of the town of Caledonia receive their mail at Avon:

- Lacy, Volney, farmer 300

The following residents of the town of Caledonia receive their mail at Caledonia:

- Allen, Garret, manufacturer of grain cradles
- Ares, Horatio, laborer
- Adama, Henry E., tinsmith
- AWLE, ROBERT, shoemaker
- Burgess, Charles and Elwood, general merchants
- Blakeslee, Mrs. Margaret, druggist
- Boilen, Frank, laborer
- Boilen, James, laborer
- Brown, Thos. H., carpenter
- BRADBURY, WM., weaver
- Blackman, Chas. E., manufacturer of grain cradles
- BALL, CHAS. A., blacksmithing
- Brady, Hugh, shoemaker
- Blakelee, Mrs. Mary B., dressmaker
- Barber, Pomeroy J., manufacturer of malt and brewer
- Bowers, Benjamin L., railroad agent (Caledonia)
- BRADBURN, Mrs. ISABELLA.
- Boorman, Thea., house and sign painter
- Battle, Mrs. Ann S., groceries
- Brown, Samuel, farmer 13
- Burns, Patrick, farmer 3
PLOWS! PLOWS!

I have on sale the

Celebrated Wiard Plow,

Which, for Durability, Light Draft, Easy Management, and Superior Work, cannot be excelled by any Plow now in use.

JOHN A. McCOLL, CALEDONIA, N. Y.

Facts on Advertising.

The advertisements in an ordinary number of the London Times exceed 2,500. The annual advertising bills of one London firm are said to amount to $200,000; and three others are mentioned who each annually expend $50,000. The expense for advertising the eight editions of the "Encyclopædia Britannica" is said to have been $15,000:

In large cities nothing is more common than to see large business establishments, which seem to have an immense advantage over all competitors, by the wealth, experience and prestige they have acquired, drop gradually out of public view, and be succeeded by firms of a smaller capital, more energy, and more determined to have the fact that they sell such and such commodities known from one end of the land to the other. In other words, the establishments advertise; the old die of dignity. The former are ravenous to pass out of obscurity into publicity; the latter believe that their publicity is so obvious that it cannot be obscured. The first understand that they must thrust themselves upon public attention, or be disregarded; the second, having once obtained public attention, suppose they have arrested it permanently; while, in fact, nothing is more characteristic of the world than the ease with which it forgets.
TOWN OF CALEDONA.

CORN, Geo., laborer
Delbridge, Thos., shoemaker and farmer
Espie, James, farmer
Espie, Robert, farmer
Estes, Edward, farmer
FOOT, PROSPER P., hotel keeper
Frear, Mrs. Isabel.
Forsyth, Mrs. Catharine, store
Farnham, Joseph C., billiard room
FERREN, CHAS. N., station agent and telegraph operator
FRASER, WM., E. R. R. clerk
Ferris & Fraser, dealers in coal, &c.
Fraser, Alex., farmer
FERGUSON, ALEX., farmer
Finch, Seely
Fraser, James, farmer
Fraser, James J., farmer
FELET, WM. B., farmer
Giles, Joseph W., farmer
Glassby, Patrick, farmer
Gordon, Angus, farmer
Gordon, Alex., farmer
Gogerty, Thos., farmer
Guthrie, Wm., farmer
Hamilton, Wm., produce dealer and farmer
Hacket, Margaret
Hatch, Henry C., manuf. of grain candles and farmer
Hotchkin, Augustus
Haggart, Mrs. Catharine, farmer
HANNAH, JOHN W., agents for mowers and reapers and horse rakes, farmer
Hannah, Thomas B., retired farmer
HOSMER, JOHN E., farmer
Johnson, Miss E. J.
JOHNSON, JAMES, laborer
Johnson, Lewis F., carpenter
Johnson, Samuel, farmer
Kelley, Denis
Keleher, Patrick, laborer
Keniah, John J., shoemaker
LAWSON, DANIEL G., farmer
Laidlow, Thos., butcher
Lynch, Patrick, farmer
Leatherschich, David, farmer
McLaren, Rev. Malcolm N.
Malloy, Patrick, harness maker
Malloch, Mrs. Margaret.
McNugton, Mrs. Margaret.
Mullin, Alex., laborer
Mullin, Patrick
Miller, Samuel, laborer
McKay, Mrs. Mordecai.
McNaughton, Peter, carpenter
McNaughton, Mrs. R. W.
Moore, Ged., manuf. of grain candles
Moore, Mrs. Margaret, milliner
McLean, Mrs. John
McNAUGHTON, JAMES, wagon maker
MENZIE, ROBERT J., physician
McNab, James, farmer
McGregor, Daniel, wheelwright
MOSS, JARED W., prop. Caledonia House
Mead, John, baggage master
Markham, Hanson, manuf. of wooden ware, pumps, horse and hand rakes, &c.
McKay, JOHN, miller and manuf. of wooden ware, lumber, cider, &c., &c., farmer
McKenzie, Mrs. Hannah
McLane, Mary
McKay, James B., retired farmer, owns
McLachlen, Archibald, spoke factory
McLAREN, Rev. WM. S.
McKay, John R., farmer
McColl, John D., farmer
McColl, Dugald F., farmer
McCOLL, ALEX. D., farmer
McKenzie, John A., farmer
McNaughton, Malcolm, farmer
McKenzie, Wm. S., millwright and farmer
McColl, Duncan D., farmer
McLachlen, Daniel, farmer
McColl, Daniel, jr., farmer
McKenzie, Donald and Simon, farmers
McVean, John C., farmer
McColl, Hugh D., farmer
McVean, Duncan D., farmer
MOORE, JAMES, leases
McGOVERN, JAMES & PHILLIP, (with Patrick Coffee,) farmers
McIntyre, John, farmer
Mattson, Willard G., farmer
McVean, James, farmer
McVean, Wallace W., laborer
McWilliam, James, matting
Mallock, John, farmer
Discount and Premium.

When a person buys an article for $1 00—20 per cent off (or discount,) and sells it again for $1 00, he makes a profit of 25 per cent. on his investment. Thus: He pays 80 cents and sells for $1 00—a gain of 20 cents, or 25 per cent. of 80 cents. And for any transaction where the sale or purchase of gold, silver or currency is concerned, the following rules will apply in all cases:

RULE 1st.—To find premium when discount is given: Multiply 100 by rate of discount and divide by 100, less rate of discount.

RULE 2nd.—To find discount when premium is given: Multiply the rate of interest by 100, and divide by 100, plus the rate of premium.

Suppose A has $140 in currency, which he wishes to exchange for gold, when gold is 27 percent premium, how much gold should he receive? In this case the premium is given, consequently we must find the discount on A's currency and subtract it from the $140, as per rule 2d, showing the discount to be a trifle more than 21 per cent., and that he should receive $110 60 in gold.

5 per cent. discount allows †5½ per cent. premium or profit.
10 " " " " 11 " " " 
15 " " " " 17½ " " " 
20 " " " " 25 " " " 
25 " " " " 33½ " " " 
30 " " " " 48 " " " 
40 " " " " 69½ " " " 
50 " " " " 100 " " " 

† A dagger (†) denotes the profits to be a fraction more than specified. A (*) denotes profits to be a fraction less than specified.
TOWN OF CALEDONIA.

Meach, Winfield S., leases 180
McNab, John, farmer 165
Masterton, Wm. E., farmer 14
McNaughton, Donald, farmer 212
McKenzie, Kenneth, farmer 80
Molson, Potter, farmer 50
McNaughton, John H., composer of music and farmer 225
Maxwell, Wm., farmer 130
Maxwell, Wm. Jr., farmer 130
McNaughton, Duncan, farmer 190
McPeak, Cornelius
McPherson, Daniel, farmer 230
McNaughton, John, retired farmer
Nelson, Wm. C., carpenter and joiner
Ogerman, John, laborer
Orr, Collin, farmer 19
Purdy, Jacob, laborer
Prescott, Thos., laborer
Parks, Luther, carpenter
Place, Robert N., merchant
Pervis, James, leases 290
Pherson, Alex. F., stock dealer
Riden, Chas., merchant
Reed, Peter, merchant
Rogers, Patrick, farmer 10
Ritchie, Robert, farmer 240
Renwick, Archibald, leases 240
Smith, Duncan, blacksmith
Scott, Robert W., shoemaker
Sinclair, Miss Christina, tailorress
Sullivan, Wm., laborer
Smith, James, blacksmith
Staub, Lorenzo, ready-made clothing
Stuart, John, blacksmith
Stuart, Sarah, milliner
Shink, John, leases 104
Simpson, Alex. P., farmer 75
Simpson, James, leases 120
Sinclair, James D., farmer 112
Sinclair, John, farmer 80
Sinclair, Mrs. Mary, farmer 130
Swanton, Robert, laborer
Tygart, Wm., laborer
Thompson, Newton, leases 179
Thompson, Geo. W., retired farmer, owns 170
Thompson, Dugald, farmer 105
Wells, Harlow W., physician and farmer 17, leases 230
Wilson, Mrs. Ann R., groceries
Wilson, Robert, shoemaker
Walker, John H., moulder
Watson, Miss Ann, dry goods and groceries
Williams, Thomas, Edgar and Wm. J., groceries, provisions, &c.
Walker, David, farmer 37
Wilson, James, farmer 10
Walker, Mrs. Jane R., farmer 140
Walker, David R., agent for Mrs. Jane R. Walker
Weeks, James A., farmer 115
Walker, John W., farmer 145
Weeks, Erastus and Isaac, farmers 150
Watson, Robert, farmer 160
Williams, William, farmer 5

FOVERVILLE.

The following residents of the town of Caledonia receive their mail at Fowlerville:

Brown, Thos., farmer 100
Christie, Chas., miller and farmer (Hugh Christie est.) 170
Calder, Robert, leases 140
Heath, Lorean, leases 100
Lowry, Wm. W., farmer 115
Page, Geo., miller

LE ROY.

The following residents of the town of Caledonia receive their mail at Le Roy, Genesee county:

Carmichael, Daniel D., farmer 38
Carmichael, John J., leases 140
Carmichael, Mrs. Mary, owns farm 140
Carmichael, Jonas J., farmer 135
Hanlon, James H., farmer 106
Keon, Thos., farmer 80
McEwen, Duncan, farmer 100
McIntyre, John, farmer 50
Sinclair, Duncan, farmer 83
Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.

ACCORDING TO THE LAWS OF NEW YORK.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grain</th>
<th>Weight per Bushel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley</td>
<td>48 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beans</td>
<td>62 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckwheat</td>
<td>48 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clover seed</td>
<td>60 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corn</td>
<td>58 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flaxseed*</td>
<td>55 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats</td>
<td>32 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peas</td>
<td>60 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes</td>
<td>60 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rye</td>
<td>56 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Timothy seed</td>
<td>44 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat</td>
<td>60 lbs. per bushel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Flaxseed by custom weighs 50 lbs. per bushel.

Capacity of Cisterns or Wells.

Tabular view of the number of gallons contained in the clear between the brick work for each ten inches in depth:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Diameter</th>
<th>Gallons</th>
<th>Diameter</th>
<th>Gallons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 feet</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>8 feet</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2(\frac{1}{2})&quot;</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>8(\frac{1}{4})&quot;</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3&quot;</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>9&quot;</td>
<td>396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3(\frac{1}{2})&quot;</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>9(\frac{1}{4})&quot;</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4&quot;</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>10&quot;</td>
<td>489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4(\frac{1}{2})&quot;</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>11&quot;</td>
<td>592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5&quot;</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
<td>705</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5(\frac{1}{2})&quot;</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>13&quot;</td>
<td>827</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6&quot;</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>14&quot;</td>
<td>959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6(\frac{1}{2})&quot;</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>15&quot;</td>
<td>1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7&quot;</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>20&quot;</td>
<td>1958</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7(\frac{1}{2})&quot;</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>25&quot;</td>
<td>3059</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TOWN OF CALEDONIA.

MUMFORD.

The following residents of the town of Caledonia receive their mail at Mumford, Monroe county:
GREEN, SETH, trout pond, fish propagating, &c.
HARRISON, EDMUND, leases 55

SCOTTSVILLE.

The following residents of the town of Caledonia receive their mail at Scottsville, Monroe county:
Budlong, Milton, leases 1,300
Burney, Thos., carpenter
Cameron, James H., farmer 184
Cameron, Duncan, farmer 146
Cameron, Alexander, farmer 180
COX, DARIUS, farmer 400
Campbell, Peter P., farmer 250
Estes, Alton, farmer 100
Estes, Robert, farmer 100
HALLOCK, ISAAC C., farmer 75
Hicks, Isaac, farmer 160
Mosier, Ashley, leases 400
MAXWELL, JAMES A., farmer 200
McLean, John, leases 36
Rutherford, Walter, farmer 120
Strong, Chas., farmer 70
Shaw, Peter, farmer 70
Wells, James, farmer 100

WEST AVON.

The following residents of the town of Caledonia receive their mail at West Avon:
Curtis, Wm. S. and Wm. O., lease 600
FELLOWS, JOHN, farmer 152
HOLLENBECK, JOHN, farmer 65
HOLLENBECK, LEWIS, farmer 69
HOLLENBECK, ANDREW, prop. of the stallion Mayduke, farmer 280
Jenkins, Mrs. Ann, farmer 68
Mosier, Nathaniel, farmer 181
McKenzie, Sipon, farmer 330
MEARE, WM., blacksmith
McVean, Archibald, farmer 11
Murtha, Thos., laborer
Preston, Lyman O., grain dealer and farmer 4
STODDARD, JOHN, manuf. of brooms and farmer 17
SEARCH, THOS., grocer and produce dealer
SERGEANT, HARRISON, farmer 166
Simmons, Henry and Aaron, lease 979
WHITMORE, JAMES, carpenter
Brilliant Whitewash.

Many have heard of the brilliant stucco whitewash on the east end of the President's house at Washington. The following is a recipe for it; it is gleaned from the National Intelligencer, with some additional improvements learned by experience: Take half a bushel of nice unslacked lime, slack it with boiling water, cover it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve or strainer, and add to it a peck of salt, previously well dissolved in hot water; three pounds of ground rice, boiled to a thin paste, and stirred in boiling hot; half a pound of powdered Spanish whiting, and a pound of clean glue, which has been previously dissolved by soaking it well, and then hanging it over a slow fire, in a small kettle within a large one filled with water. Add five gallons of hot water to the mixture, stir it well, and let it stand a few days covered from the dirt.

It should be put on right hot; for this purpose it can be kept in a kettle on a portable furnace. It is said that about a pint of this mixture will cover a square yard upon the outside of a house, if properly applied. Brushes more or less small may be used according to the neatness of the job required. It answers as well as oil paint for wood, brick or stone, and is cheaper. It retains its brilliancy for many years. There is nothing of the kind that will compare with it, either for inside or outside walls.

Coloring matter may be put in and made of any shade you like. Spanish brown stirred in will make red pink, more or less deep according to the quantity. A delicate tinge of this is very pretty for inside walls. Pulverized common clay, well mixed with Spanish brown, makes a reddish stone color. Yellow ochre stirred in makes yellow wash, but chrome goes further, and makes a color generally esteemed prettier. In all these cases the darkness of the shades, of course, is determined by the quantity of coloring used. It is difficult to make rules, because tastes are different. It would be best to try experi-
CONESUS.

CONESUS' CENTRE.

The following residents of the town of Conesus receive their mail at Conesus Centre:

ALGER, D. P., hotel keeper
Austin, Potter, farmer 6
Annis, A. B., farmer 68
Acker, Jonathan, farmer 28
ALGER, DEWITT C., farmer
Allen, Mathew, farmer
Acker, Wm., farmer 71
Allen, Gilbert, farmer 175
Allen, Chas., farmer 4
Armstrong, Z.
ARMSTRONG, ALBERT, farmer 118,
Arnold, Gardner, farmer 390
Barnes, J. C., postmaster and general merchant
Brown, E. A., boots and shoes
Bailey, J., farmer 1
Baker, George, blacksmith 2
Barnes, Heman, farmer 18
BONNER, JULIANNA
Bayles, R., farmer 700
BRUNSON, EDWIN, farmer 1
BAYLES, EDWIN M., farmer 200
BARNHART, JOSEPH, laborer
Bonner, James, farmer 51
Chapin, W., station agent
Clemens, Rachael A., farmer 91
CHAPIN, O. M., prop, round pie saloon, dealer in produce, and farmer 40
Converse, E. K., farmer 282
COMPTON, S., cooper and farmer 54
Coler, Jacob, farmer 83
Clemens, Geo. W., farmer
Clemens, Maryam, farmer 38
Cepbell, S. G., farmer 154
CANNFIELD, ISRAEL, farmer 160
Cohley, James, mail carrier 1
CLEMENTS, T. A.
COLLER, ADELINE M.
Dart, J. M., merchant
DE GRAU, T. F., farmer 180
DURKEE, GEO. W., farmer 70
DOTY, N. B., farmer
Dunn, Wm., farmer 20
DANIELS, G. J., farmer 3
Daniels, M. S., farmer 20
Deniston, John M., house and lot
Fosdick, Benona, farmer 18
FARNSWORTH, T. F., journeyman shoemaker
Foot, Franklin, farmer 280
Foster, D. M., farmer 30
FENEGAN, JAMES, laborer
Finigan, John, farmer 23
GILBERT, NELSON N., horse dealer and farmer 186
Gray, Jesse, farmer 108
GOULD, NORMAN H., farmer 17

CLARK, LEWIS, hotel keeper
Coe, Geo. F., farmer 189
Clemens, Eliphalet, mason
Carroll, L. W.
COLE, GEO., carpenter and joiner
COLE, WILLARD, hotel keeper, fishing tackle to let
Coffin, Alanson, farmer 4
Crefo, C. M., farmer 118
Coe, A. D., farmer 215
CHAPIN, O. M., prop. round pie saloon, dealer in produce, and farmer 40
Converse, E. K., farmer 282
COMPTON, S., cooper and farmer 54
Coler, Jacob, farmer 83
Clemens, Geo. W., farmer
Clemens, Maryam, farmer 38
Cepbell, S. G., farmer 154
CANNFIELD, ISRAEL, farmer 160
Cohley, James, mail carrier 1
CLEMENTS, T. A.
COLLER, ADELINE M.
Dart, J. M., merchant
DE GRAU, T. F., farmer 180
DURKEE, GEO. W., farmer 70
DOTY, N. B., farmer
Dunn, Wm., farmer 20
DANIELS, G. J., farmer 3
Daniels, M. S., farmer 20
Deniston, John M., house and lot
Fosdick, Benona, farmer 18
FARNSWORTH, T. F., journeyman shoemaker
Foot, Franklin, farmer 280
Foster, D. M., farmer 30
FENEGAN, JAMES, laborer
Finigan, John, farmer 23
GILBERT, NELSON N., horse dealer and farmer 186
Gray, Jesse, farmer 108
GOULD, NORMAN H., farmer 17
ments on a shingle, and let it dry. We have been told that green must not be mixed with lime. The lime destroys the color, and the color has an effect on the whitewash, which makes it crack and peel. When walls have been badly smoked and you wish to have them a clean white, it is well to squeeze indigo plentifully through a bag into the water you use, before it is stirred in the whole mixture. If a larger quantity than five gallons be wanted, the same proportions should be observed.

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**General Provisions**

**CONCERNING THE ERECTION AND ALTERATION OF COUNTIES, CITIES, VILLAGES AND TOWNS.**

*Title 6, Chap. 2, Part 1st, Revised Statutes.*

§ 1. All persons intending to apply to the Legislature for the erection of a new county, or for the incorporation of a city or village, or for any alteration of the bounds of any county, city, or village, shall cause notice to be published of such intended application, as required by law,* and shall also procure an accurate survey and map of the territory described in such application.

§ 2. Such survey and map shall be duly verified by the oath of the surveyor making the same, and shall be laid before the Legislature before any such application shall be acted on.

§ 3. In case any law shall be passed by the Legislature pursuant to such application, the aforesaid survey and map shall be filed in the office of the [state engineer and surveyor] of this state.

*From Chap. 194, Laws of 1849.*

§ 1. The boards of supervisors of the several counties in this state, the county of New York excepted, at their annual meet-

*see chap. 7, first part R. S., title 3, sec. 1.*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Location</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gilbert, Wm. H.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GILBERT, JOEL</td>
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<td>105</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gould, Stephen</td>
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<td>100</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gould, Chester</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gould, Wm.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gray, David C.</td>
<td>leases</td>
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<tr>
<td>Granger, Henry</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRAY, ARTHUR</td>
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<td>128</td>
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<td>GRANGER, ELECTA M.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRINNELL, THOS. L.</td>
<td>cooper</td>
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<td>GRISWOLD, G.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>120</td>
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<tr>
<td>HITCHCOCK, B. F.</td>
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<td>HITCHCOCK, B. F.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HOLMES, THOS.</td>
<td>hop grower and farmer</td>
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<tr>
<td>HOGAN, JOHN</td>
<td>mason</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hitchcock, Solomon</td>
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<tr>
<td>HENRY, PHEBE A.</td>
<td>tailoress and sewing machine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Holmes, Cha.</td>
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<td>Howcroft, Wm.</td>
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<td>HALE, A. W.</td>
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<td>Hale, Marlon</td>
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<td>HARRISON, WM. H.</td>
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<td>HUBBARD, ORRIN</td>
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<td>Jeanne, A.</td>
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<td>Jerome, J. A.</td>
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<td>Johnson, L.</td>
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<td>Kelliman, Catharine</td>
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<td>Lawn, Bernert</td>
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<td>Lewis, David H.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Losey, J. B.</td>
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<tr>
<td>McNich, Samuel,</td>
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<tr>
<td>Magee, H.</td>
<td>tailor</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAGEE, JOHN</td>
<td>merchant tailor and sewing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moffit, John</td>
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<td>McNich, R.</td>
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<td>McNich, Allen</td>
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<td>McNich, Hiram</td>
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<td>McILLEN, B. F.</td>
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<td>Northrup, Ansel</td>
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<td>PACK, JOHN F.</td>
<td>shoemaker</td>
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<td>Partridge, D. &amp;</td>
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<td>Richardson, Mrs.</td>
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<td>RICHARDSON, L. B.</td>
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<td>ROSS, JACOB S.</td>
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<td>ROMIG, DAVID</td>
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<td>STEVENS, LUCY M.</td>
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<td>SPENCER, ISAAC</td>
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<td>SHERWOOD, S. E.</td>
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<td>Sherwood, Renasselaer</td>
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<td>SHAFER, GEO.</td>
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<td>Spencer, A.</td>
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<td>SQVESTER, C.</td>
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<td>SLICKER, WM.</td>
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<td>TRESSEv, JOSEPH</td>
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<td>farmer</td>
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<td>Thorp, S. M.</td>
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<td>THOMAS, EVAN</td>
<td>horse dealer and farmer</td>
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<td>TAYLOR, LEWIS</td>
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<td>Tresscott, Asa</td>
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<td>TINBROOK, HENRY</td>
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<td>TRESSEv, Mrs. L. A.</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>VALLANCE, ELISHA</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilkerson, J. W.</td>
<td>leases</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ing, shall have power, within their respective counties, by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected, to divide or alter in its bounds any town, or erect a new town,—but they shall not make any alterations that shall place parts of the same town in more than one assembly district,—upon application to the board, as hereinafter provided, of at least twelve freeholders of each of the towns to be affected by the division, and upon being furnished with a map and survey of all the towns to be affected, showing the proposed alterations; and if the application be granted, a copy of said map, with a certified statement of the action of said board thereunto annexed, shall be filed in the office of the secretary of state, and it shall be the duty of the secretary to cause the same to be printed with the laws of the next Legislature after such division takes place, and cause the same to be published in the same manner as other laws are published.

§ 2. Notice in writing of such intended application, subscribed by not less than twelve freeholders of the town or towns to be affected, shall be posted in five of the most public places in each of the towns to be affected thereby for four weeks next previous to such application to the board of supervisors, and a copy of such notice shall also be published for at least six weeks successively, immediately before the meeting of the board of supervisors at which the application is to be made, in all the newspapers printed in the county, not exceeding three in number.

§ 3. Whenever the board of supervisors shall erect a new town in any county, they shall designate the name thereof, the time and place of holding the first annual town meeting therein, and three electors of such town, whose duty it shall be to preside at such meeting, appoint a clerk, open and keep the polls, and exercise the same powers as justices of the peace when presiding at town meetings, and in case any of the said electors shall refuse or neglect to serve, the electors of said town, present at such meeting, shall have power to substitute some elector.
The following residents of the town of Conesus receive their mail at Conesus:

- Alger, J. M., farmer 175
- Alger, J. D., farmer 170
- Agan, Wm., farmer 12
- Boyd, Hiram, farmer 130
- Bearss, L., laborer
- Breen, Geo., farmer
- Cole, Ephraim, farmer 12
- Cole, Nathaniel, farmer 110
- Clark, E. W., farmer 175
- Clark, Edward P., farmer 125
- Clark, Jothan Jr., farmer 185
- Clark, Jothan, farmer 160
- Clark, E. W., farmer 250
- Coleman, David, hop grower and farmer 50
- Griffin T., farmer
- Gray, R., farmer
- Holmes, Edward, farmer 12
- McVear, John, farmer 48
- Patterson, Rebert, farmer 47
- Rowland, J. H., postmaster
- Snyder, L., merchant
- Slicker, John, farmer 100
- Wilson, Wm., farmer

The following residents of the town of Conesus receive their mail at Hemlock Lake:

- Bailey, Timothy, farmer 30
- Holmes, H. Wm., farmer 12
- Inglissby, John, laborer
- Lincoln, O., farmer 30
- Murphy, Michael, farmer 100
- Powell, Tyler G., farmer
- Raymond, Moses, leases 300
- Turner, Josiah H., farmer 128

The following residents of the town of Conesus receive their mail at Livonia Centre:

- Cavanagh, John, farmer 65
- Kinney, John and J., farmers 178

The following residents of the town of Conesus receive their mail at Scottsburough:

- Alger, Wm. M., music teacher and dealer in musical instruments, farmer 129
- Alger, Elizabeth
- Alger, Geo., farmer
- Armstrong, F., farmer
- Cole, D. F., farmer 123
- Conklin, S., leases 176
- Guldner, Martin V., farmer 50
- Hubbard, Mrs., house and lot
- Havens, J. K., farmer 107
- Halls, Robert, farmer
- Morall, Hartman, farmer
- Morris, Wm. C., farmer 158
- McNich, Priscilla, farmer 30
- McNich, J., farmer 35
- Magee, Hugh T., farmer 69
- Magee, Hugh, farmer 260
- McNich, J. C., farmer 97
- McNich, John, farmer 47
- Pickel, Elizabeth, farmer 100
of said town for each one so refusing or neglecting to serve. Notice of the time and place of such town meeting, signed by the chairman or clerk of the board of supervisors, shall be posted in four of the most public places in said town, by the persons so designated to preside at such town meeting, at least fourteen days before holding the same. They shall also fix the place for holding the first town meeting in the town or towns from which such new town shall be taken. But nothing in this act shall affect the rights or abridge the term of office of any justice of the peace or other town officer in any such town, whose term of office has not expired.

OF APPLICATIONS TO THE LEGISLATURE.

[Title 3, Chap. 7, Part 1st, Revised Statutes.]

§ 1. All persons applying to divide or alter the bounds of any county, city or village, or to erect any new county, or to incorporate a new city or village, and all persons applying for the removal of any court house, or the imposing of a tax for making or improving a road, or for any other local purpose, in any county where all or any of the inhabitants of such county are proposed to be taxed, shall give notice of such intended application by advertisement, to be published for at least six weeks successively immediately before such application, or before the first day of the session at which the same is to be made, in a newspaper printed in the county, or in each of the counties where the objects of such application are intended to be carried into effect, and also, in case of intended application for the imposition of any tax as aforesaid, in the state paper.

2. Every association intending to apply to the Legislature for an act of incorporation, and every corporation intending to apply for an alteration, amendment or extension of its charter, shall cause the like notice of such application to be published
PURCHASE, CORIDON, farmer 20
SANBORN, JOSEPH, farmer 20
Thomas, I. H., farmer 70
VANBUSKIRK, ISAAC, farmer 48½
WILHELM, JOHN, farmer 298
Wecks, B. R., farmer

SOUTH LIVONIA.

The following residents of the town of Conesus receive their mail at South Livonia:

Adams, P. T., farmer 80
Blank, Chas., farmer 85
Hart, John, farmer 150
Howit, Robert, farmer 3
Hillman, B. F., farmer 43
Hillman, B. L., farmer 125
Kuder, Andrew, farmer 156
Landis, Wm., farmer 50
Nash, Gifford, farmer 57
Patterson, Theodore, farmer 118
PAYNE, WILBUR H., leases 125
Spencer, Henry, farmer 2½
SPENCER, JOHN N.
in the state paper, and also in a newspaper printed in the county in which such corporation is intended to be or shall have been established.

§ 3. Every person hereafter applying to the Legislature for a release of lands escheated to the state, shall give the like notice of such application in the county where such lands may be situate, and in the state paper, as is required by the third title of the seventh chapter of the first part of the Revised Statutes.

§ 4. In all cases of applications to the Legislature for the passage of laws authorizing the construction of dams in or across the streams and waters of this state, which are by law public highways, like notices shall be given and published as are required to be given and published by the third title of the seventh chapter of the first part of the Revised Statutes in cases of application for acts of incorporation and in other cases therein specified.

§ 5. If no newspaper be printed in a county in which any notice is required to be published, such notice shall be published in like manner in the place nearest thereto in which a newspaper shall be printed.

§ 6. If the application be for an act of incorporation, the notice shall specify the amount of capital stock requisite to carry the objects of such incorporation into effect; and if the application be for an alteration in any charter already granted, the notice shall state specifically the alteration intended to be applied for.

SUFFRAGE IN GREAT BRITAIN.—Suffrage in Great Britain is restricted to persons who occupy houses of the yearly value of ten pounds sterling; and out of a population of 31,000,000, the voters number a little over a million and a quarter. At the last Presidential election our voters numbered over four millions and a half!
GENESEO.

EAST GROVELAND.

The following residents of the town of
Geneseo receive their mail at East
Groveland:

BOOHER, HENRY, on Wadsworth farm
190
Britton, Theodore, farmer 6
Stapley, Humphrey, on Wadsworth land
172
Van Sickle, Daniel, farmer, leases 160
Walls, Charles, on Wadsworth farm 75
Warren, Lucius, farmer 180
Warren, David, farmer 150

GENESEO.

The following residents of the town of
Geneseo receive their mail at Geneseo:

Abbott & Sill, attorneys and counsellors
at law, Main st.
ABBOTT, A. J. (Abbott & Sill)
Addams & Strange, attorneys and coun-
sellors at law, 51 Main st., up stairs
ADAMS, JAMES D., district attorney,
(Addams & Strange)
ALVORD, DANIEL P., retired farmer,
Elm st.
ALLEN, HEZEKIAH, farm agent (Wads-
worth est.), 2d st.
Armstrong, John W., machinist
AUSTIN, JAMES R., livery and exchange
stables, rear American Hotel
Austin, Miss Catharine M., music teacher,
2d st.
AUSTIN, ZIMRIT H., house painter, 32
2d st.

American Hotel, James A. Hamilton, pro-
prietor
Angel, Benjamin F., farmer 350
Ayrault, Mrs. Bethiah, Main st.
Armstrong, Cicero O., farmer 53
Armstrong, Aden, farmer 58
Armstrong, Harvey, farmer 72
Armstrong, Abel, farmer 65
Anderson, Thomas, laborer
Aiken, William, on Wadsworth farm 200
Adams, John S., on Wadsworth farm 358
Armstrong, Charles, butcher and farmer
150
Ayrault, John, meat market and grocer,
48 Main st.
BISHOP, JOHN E., dealer, in dry goods,
groceries, crockery, &c., 50 Main st.
BACON, E. N. & CO., dealers in dry
goods, trimmings, ladies' furs, &c.,
61 Main st.
Bacon, Eliah N. (E. N. Bacon & Co.)
BARNEY, GEORGE W., Superintendent
County Poor House
Barney, George Jr., Assistant Superint-
tendent of Almshouse
Beckwith, Thomas D.
Beckwith & Shepard, drugs, medicines,
books, stationery, &c., 63 Main st.
BEACH, OLMSTED & CO., dealers in
dry goods, groceries, crockery, &c.,
71 Main st.
Beach, Charles O. (Beach, Olmsted & Co.)
Burt, F. N. & Co., dealers in drugs, gro-
cerres, provisions, &c., 1 Exchange
Block
Burt, Frank N. (F. N. Burt & Co.)
Birge, William H., dealer in dry goods,
groceries, crockery, &c., Main st.
Bestwick, Miss Emeline, dressmaker and
tailgress, 7 Commercial st.
BAIRD, S. M., confectioner and oyster
saloon, 63 Main st.
THE

LIVINGSTON REPUBLICAN

PRINTING HOUSE,

MAIN ST., GENESEO, N. Y.

TERMS OF PAPER.

One Copy, One Year, .................................. $3.00
In Clubs of Ten, .......................................... 1.50

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MOST COMPLETE JOB OFFICES IN THE COUNTY.

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A. TIFFANY NORTON, Proprietor,

GENESEO, N. Y.
TOWN OF GENESEO.

Butterway, Andrew W., dealer in furniture, 82 Main st.

Booth, John E., produce broker, Main st.

Baker, Byron H., carriage maker

Baker, Merritt H., Deputy Clerk

Brodie, William A., bookkeeper

Brown, John, laborer, Centre st.

Breuer, George, carpenter and joiner, South st.

Bow, Elisa, horse dealer, Main st.

Butry, William, laborer, North st.

Bryan, Mrs. Nancy A.

Bowlitch, Charles P., trustees of W.W. Wadsworth est., res. 2d st.

Bliss, Warren, farmer 50, 2d st.

Briggs, Joseph, moulder and farmer 5

Butler, Frederick W., farmer 175

Blyth, Samuel H., moulder, Main st.

Bortle, Robert, laborer

Barclay, George P., machinist, Main st.

Barrows, Parker, farmer 75

Beckwith, R., 2d st.

Barrows, John P., leases 75

Barns, Patrick, South st.

Black, William, farmer 196

Bond, Mrs. Nelly, Main st.

Blankenship, P., blacksmith

Berry, Alonzo, carpenter and joiner, 29 2d st.

Butler, Edward E., farmer 105

Bowga, William, leases 188

Baeteman, Andrew, on Wadsworth farm 200

Begole, Mrs. Hannah, farmer 7

Birge, Hiram F., farmer 85

Bridges, Edward M. and George H., farmers 80

Bridges, Uzial, farmer 45

Bargen, Daniel, farmer

Black, Jefferson, farmer 100

Burley, William, on Wadsworth farm 185

Boyd, Robert, on Wadsworth farm 150

Bridgland, William, laborer

Burley, John, on Wadsworth farm 70

Bigelow, Revilo, farmer 150

Bixby, Ezra, farmer 85

Barret, John, farmer, leases 337

Barret, William, Rush Meadow farm 238

Blinco, Thomas

Clemunt, James W., editor and proprietor Genesee Valley Herald, 55 Main st.

Cone, Ephraim, banker, Main st.

Crocker, J. Milton, dentist, over 57 Main st.

Craig, John, physician, South Centre st.

Cole, Andrew, clerk

Clement, Mrs. J. W., millinery, Main st.

Champ, William A. (Jones & Champ)

Curris, Augustus A., County Clerk

Culse, Enos G., physician, 55 Main st.

Colt, Henry V., lawyer, Main st.

Chase, John A., dentist and life insurance agent, 45 Main st., up stairs

Cole, Edward C., (Dodge & Cole)

Costigan, Michael W., carriage ironer

Curtis, E. F., farm agent for Wadsworth est.

Clark, Henry W., Centre st.

Crayet, Patrick, laborer, Centre st.

Church, Mrs. Elizabeth, Elm st.

Champ, Richard, mason, 2d st.

Conway, John

Cone, J., farmer

Collins, Daniel, laborer

Clancy, John, laborer

Cottrell, Dennis, teamster

Carragher, Patrick, shoemaker, Main st.

Crook, Andrew (Jenkins, Crook & Metcalf)

Conway, Michael, mason

Connor, James, moulder

Clark, Mrs. Mary J.

Caulkins, John J., cooper

Curtis, Grandison, mason

Curry, James, dealer in boots and shoes, Main st., owns farm 24

Caracy, James, farmer 10

Carson, William, leases 196

Costigan, Michael, farmer 11

Clark, Christopher, farmer 350

Clark, Howard, laborer

Clark, James, farmer 193

Clark, James H., leases 193

Clappor, Jacob, farmer 65

Carr, John, farmer 354

Carr, William, farmer 884, leases 40

CastoI, John, farmer 11

Carson, James & Robert, farmers, lease 230
The subscriber is prepared to do all kinds of Job Printing on short notice.

HIS MATERIAL IS ALL NEW,

and he feels confident of giving satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage, both as to style and prices.

Office, in Robinson's Brick Block,
(Over N. W. Rose's Clothing Store.)

Geneseo, 1868.

J. W. Clement.
Carnes, William, farmer 10
CULLY, ROBERT jr., farmer 107
Crossett, John, farmer 230
CULLEY, SAMUEL, farmer 50
Carruth, Perry E., leases 63
Curtis, R., farmer
DODGE & COLE, general hardware dealers, 5 Commercial Block
Dodge, Horace (Dodge & Cole)
Doyle, Thomas (Maggs & Doyle)
Doty, William & Charles F., dry goods and groceries, Main st.
Dodge, Allen C., boots and shoes, 66 Main
DECKER, E. D., flour and feed, Main st.
Decker, Morris, carpenter and joiner
DAVISON, JOHN, jeweler and agent for Morton's gold pens, 36 Main st.
DICC:s, JOHN P., gardener, South st.
Davison, Martha J., 2d st.
DOLON, JAMES, blacksmith, North 2d st.
Decker, Mrs. Elizabeth, milliner
Dale, Mrs. C.
Denire, Timothy, laborer
DENNIS, JOHN, mason, Spring st.
Darling, Davis & Son, farmers 80
Darling, Davis, (Davis Darling & Son,) farmer 31
Darling, Riley, (Davis Darling & Son,) farmer 4
Darby, Patrick, farmer 6
Darby, James, farmer 10
Diefenbacher, Leonard, farmer 45
Duff, William, farmer 20
Donoghue, Francis, leases 150
Dunaven, Michael, farmer 10
DIEFFENBACHER, FLORUS, carpenter and joiner
Devanty, Thomas
Ensign, Evans, machinist
Ensign, Evans C., machinist
Eastwood, John, miller
EGAN, JOHN, farmer 6
Ewart, Elizabeth, farmer 100
Finley & Co., machine shop, Main st.
Fogg, Samuel C., foreman Livingston Republican
Ferguson, Samuel, carriage maker
Finley, Samuel, farmer 330
French & Wilson, house, sign and ornamental painters, 2d st.
French, Alonzo, (French & Wilson,) 2d st.
FOLSOM, Rev. GEORGE P., Presbyterian clergyman
Fish, Eldridge, carpenter and joiner
Fish, John C., pattern maker, Main st.
Freeman & Rockafellow, brick and tile manufacturers
Freeman, Theodore (Freeman & Rockafellow)
Fowler, Amos, retired
Fox, John, cabinet maker
Fish, Hugh, laborer
Ferol, Patrick, mason
Farman, Abram W., turner and engineer
FREEMAN, EDWARD (Gilmore & Freeman)
FULTON, AARON, leases 38
FLINT, RICHARD, laborer
Flint, John, farmer 12
FOLMBSEE, AARON, on Wadsworth farm 100
Fox, Cyrus C., on Wadsworth farm 200
Fonsbee, Daniel, farmer 4
Foresythe, Henry, leases 350
FRIDDE, GEORGE, farmer 130
Genesee Valley National Bank, cash capital $150,000; D. H. Fitzhugh, President; James S. Orton, cashier; Theo. F. Olmsted, teller and bookkeeper
Genesee Academy, Rev. I. Jones, A. M., Principal; Mrs. M. A. Jones, Prefectress
Genesee Valley Herald, James W. Clement, editor and proprietor
Globe Hotel, Luke Taylor, proprietor
Giff, Benjamin, blacksmith, Centre st.
Goode, George S. (Mercer & Goode)
Goodell, Russell, saddles, harness, &c., Centre st.
GOLDSMITH, ELIAS, carriage manufacturer, South Centre st.
GLEASON, WILLIAM H., carriage painter, North st.
GRAHAM, MARTIN, grocer, Spring st.
Gilmore & Freeman, grist mill
Gilmore, Thomas (Gilmore & Freeman)
GRISWOLD, Mrs. ABBIE E., farmer 99
GUNNISON, Mrs. S. A., Mill st.
Gilbert, Harry, laborer
Getzinger, Christian, farmer 27
Goheen, Charles, farmer 100
Hon. Mr. Harlan, Secretary of the Interior, in a letter to the Rev. J. C. Fletcher, replied to a question concerning the territorial extent of this country, in order to afford the latter certain data for comparing the area of Brazil with that of the United States. The following is the result, first in acres:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Acres</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total area of the public lands of the United States and Territories</td>
<td>1,400,549,033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total area of those States where there are no public lands</td>
<td>476,546,560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area of Indian Territory</td>
<td>44,154,240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area of District of Columbia</td>
<td>38,400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grand total of the area of the United States, in acres ........................................ 1,921,288,288

Or three million two thousand and thirteen square miles.

This does not include the area of the great lakes just within and forming a portion of our northern boundary; neither does it include the marine league on the coast.

Brazil, in 1845, had an area of 3,004,460 square miles; but it is estimated that since the settlement of her boundary lines with several of the adjacent countries, her area was increased
TOWN OF GENESEO.

GREGG, DAVID, on Wadsworth farm 108
Grigwold, Nelson J., farmer 50, leases 185
Griswold, Zalmond, on Wadsworth farm 140

HAMILTON, JAMES A., proprietor Tremont House, 28 Main st.

HOWE, HARMON, proprietor American Hotel, 26 Main st.

HARDY, MISS MARY A., milliner, 52 Main st.

Howard, Orlando S., groceries and provisions, 49 Main st.

Howard, Almeron, leases 280

HYLAND, GEORGE jr., sheriff, office at courthouse

Hedenberg, Francis J., hardware merchant

Hendee, Ames A., lawyer and farmer 125

Hubbard, Solomon, county judge, office over 51 Main st.

HUNT, MOSES W., house painter, Centre st.

HENDERSHOT, Mrs. JENNY E. tailoress, North st.

Haley, James, laborer, Centre st.

Hodgman, Eliza W., foundry, Main st.

HAMELL, HUGH, teamster, Spring st.

Hall, Jacob B., retired farmer,

Hughes, Luke, boots and shoes

HURLBUT, ALVIN, carpenter and joiner, Spring st.

Hills, John, agent Hill est.

Hills, George, laborer

Hills, Benton, laborer

Hills, Erastus, laborer

HAYNES, JONATHAN H., farmer 150

HEATH, GEORGE W., wagon maker and farmer on Wadsworth farm 150

Hunt, William, farmer 10

Hale, James T., farmer 188

Hanby, John, farmer 400

Hanby, John Jr., leases 300

Hanby, William H., leases 100

Hawley, John Jr., and Andrew, farmers 200

Hawley, John, on Wadsworth farm 200

Henderson, Harmon D., farmer 87

Hamilton, Dwight, farmer 75

Heath, Luther, farmer 242

Hawley, James, farmer 77

Hawley, James R. and Henry, on Wadsworth farm 550

Huston, David, farmer 24

Huston, Alexander, farmer 40

HAWLEY, CORNELIUS, laborer

Halligan, John, laborer

JONES, Rev. JOHN, A. M., Principal Geneseo Academy

Jones, Mrs. M. A., Preceptress Geneseo Academy

Jones & Champ, photographers, 65 Main st., up stairs

JONES, MYRON R. (Jones & Champ)

Johnson, Hurbert L., coal dealer, office in Finley's machine shop, Main st.

JAMES, NELSON, agent Wadsworth est.

JERVIS, Rev. K. P., M. E. clergyman, Elm st.

JENKINS, CROOK & METCALF, marble works, Main st.

Jenkins, Alden P., (Jenkins, Crook & Metcalf)

Jeffry, Henry, gardener and farmer 5

Jones, John B., carriage painter

Jones, Reuben, carpenter and joiner

Jennings, John J., farmer 25

Jones, John, on Wadsworth farm 350

James, William, laborer

Kelsey, William H., attorney and counsel-

or at law, 52 Main st.

KILLIP, WILLIAM W., music teacher

and agent for musical instruments, North st.

KEADY, SAMUEL, blacksmith, 2d st.

KELSEY, HORACE, blacksmith, 39 North st.

Kirwin, Richard, farmer 14

Kyle, George S.

Kinney, Mrs. Charlotte, farmer 64

KINNEY, JOEL, leases 64

Kelly, William, farmer 50

Kelly, William, laborer

Livingston Republican, A. Tiffany Norton, editor and proprietor

LAPHAM, ALANSON, Postmaster

LA DOW, J. prop. ladies' and gent.'s re-

freshment saloon, Main st.

LORD, SCOTT, attorney and counsellor

at law, office over E. Cone's banking house

LUCK, WARREN, laborer

LEONARD, HIRAM, carpenter and join-

er, North st.

Leonard, John, laborer
to 3,100,000 square miles. European Russia has an area of 2,142,504 square miles, and all the other countries of Europe have a total of 1,687,626 square miles.

The Length of Days.

At Berlin and London the longest day has 16½ hours; at Stockholm and Upsal, 16½; at Hamburg, Dantzig and Stettin, 17, and the shortest 7. At St. Petersburg and Tobolsk the longest has 19, and the shortest 5 hours. At Borneo, in Finland, the longest day has 21½, and the shortest 2½. At Wanderbus, in Norway, the day lasts from the 21st of May to the 22d of July, without interruption; and at Spitzbergen the longest day is 3½ months.

The New Homestead Law.

The law of June 2, 1866, providing for the disposal of the public lands in the Southern States for homestead settlements, is now in force. The first section of the act provides for the disposal of the public lands in the States of Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Florida, for homestead settlements only, according to the provisions of the original Homestead act of May 20, 1862, and the amendatory act of March 21, 1864, but restricts each entry to eighty acres, held at $1.25 per acre, or half that quantity of double minimum land. This restriction as to quantity continues until the expiration of two years from the date of the act, and entries after that will be allowed as provided for in the original laws and in the act amendatory thereof, unless otherwise ordered by Congress.

In lieu of the ten dollars fee required by the act of 1862 to be paid at the time of entry, five dollars must be paid when the
LEUC, JOSEPH D., dealer in grain and wool and auctioneer, 100 Main st.
LAMSON, JOSEPH T., stock dealer and farmer 94
LAMSON, HENRY W., on Wadsworth farm 161
LEONARD, FRANK, leases 12
Lowe, Austin, thrasher and farmer 31
LOCK, MILO, farmer 190
LOWERY, THOMAS M., leases 200
Lowery, Thomas, farmer 188
LEACH, EBENEZER, milk dealer and farmer 50
Lawderdale, Dr. Walter E., physician, Main st.
Deary, Timothy O., farmer 10½
Metcalf, George P. (E. W. Bacon & Co.)
Mercer & Goode, merchant tailors, gent's furnishing goods, &c., 7 Commercial Block
MERCER, GEORGE (Mercer & Goode)
MAGGS & DOYLE, dealer in clothing, hats, caps and furs, 60 Main st.
Maggs, John (Maggs & Doyle)
McClintock, Abram, boots and shoes, 44 Main st.
McGuire, Patrick, boot and shoe maker
MANN, WILLIAM, meat market, Main st.
Maguire, John, grocer, Main st.
MURPHY, BARNEY, carpenter and joiner, American Hotel
Mead, Thomas O., Deputy Sheriff
MILLER, PETER, farmer 220, res. 2d st.
McNeil, William, horse dealer
MCBRIEF, HUGH, carpenter and joiner, cor. Elm and Centre sts.
MORRISON, JOHN, engineer, 2d st.
METCALF, ELIAS P., retired physician, 2d st.
McBride, William, gardener
McARTHUR, WALTER L., blacksmith, rear Rosebach's Block, Main st.
McArthur, Charles, blacksmith
Metcalf, Charles T. (Jenkins, Crook & Metcalf)
Martin, Michael, laborer
Morris, John E., boot and shoe maker
MECORNEY, EDWIN P., machinist, cor. 2d and Centre sts.
Murphy, Patrick, teamster and farmer 10
McGivney, Barney, farmer 46
Mann, James E., carpenter and farmer 10
McCoy, John, laborer
Mealong, Thomas, teamster
Marshall, Albert L., farmer 164
Morris, Thomas C., on Wadsworth farm
MARBLE, HENRY G., farmer 89
McComb, John, farmer 7
Morrison, Edward, farmer 600
MCONE, JARED, farmer 2, leases 8
Morris, Garry and Sons, on Wadsworth farm 304
McClond, John, blacksmith
McClond, John, shepherd
NORTON, A. TIFFANY, editor and proprietor of Livingston Republican, over 49 Main st.
Nevil, James, laborer
Nowland, G.
Nickson, Nathaniel, laborer
North, Henry F., saw mill and farmer 310
Neff, John, leases 23
Neff, Christopher, farmer 30
Nims, Joel E., laborer
NEFF, ABRAM, farmer 72
Near, Mrs. Melinda, North st.
NEAR, JOHN H.
Orton, Jas. S., Cashier Genesee Valley National Bank
Olmsted, Theo. F., Teller and bookkeeper
G. V. N. Bank
Olmsted, William B. (Bench, Olmsted & Co.)
Olmsted, Lucius F., flour and feed, Main st.
O'Neill, Michael, laborer
O'Grady, Michael, gas works
O'TOOLE, DAVID, constable and collector, Mill st.
Osborn, John S., moulder
O'Brien, Thomas, farmer 2
Patterson, Robert G., ready-made clothing, hats, caps, furs, &c., 76 Main st.
PATTERSON, ALEXANDER J., carriage manufacturer, North Centre st.
PICKARD, EDWARD A., painter and decorator, Centre st.
PARKER, HASCAL D., carpenter and joiner, North st.
Fark, James E., carpenter and joiner
Parks, Mrs. Mary W., farmer 30
Park, Robert, laborer
patent issues. The benefits of the act are extended to all citizens of the United States, without distinction as to race or color. The above provisions have special application to the States mentioned, while the second section of the act is of general application to all the States and Territories, and provides that until the 1st of January, 1867, the applicant shall make affidavit that he has not borne arms against the United States, or given aid or comfort to its enemies. The law is of further general application in this, that the fee is reduced to five dollars when the entry shall not embrace more than eighty acres at $1.25 per acre. The provision of the acts of 1862 and 1864, except as modified by the act of June 2, 1866, are made a part of the last-mentioned act.

Japan.

The islands known as the empire of Japan, although discovered and visited soon after the Portuguese sailed around the Cape of Good Hope, are yet to Europeans comparatively a sealed book. This is chiefly owing to the hatred and jealousy caused by the attempts of the Jesuits to introduce among the people what they call Christianity. Between the years 1585 and 1600, the government, after banishing all the Roman Catholic priests and all foreigners from the country, prohibited the Christian religion, and by fire, sword and dungeon exterminated it as completely as the Duke of Alva and the Spaniards did by similar means, extirpate the reformed religion from the Netherlands about the same time. Since the year 1600 the Japanese have closed their ports against the trade and commerce of all European nations, except the Dutch, who were allowed to maintain a single trading post at Nagasaki, which was open to them in common with the Chinese and Coreans. Since the expedition under Commodore Wilkes, treaties have been made with the United States, the English and the French.
TOWN OF GENESEO.

Proux, John C., on Wadsworth farm 250
Rossow, Robert, boots and shoes, 51
Main st.
Rose, Norman W., insurance agent
and dealer in clothing, dry goods,
&c., 55 Main st.
Ranger, Allison, constable, res. 24 Cen-
tre st.
Budd, Francis, boots and shoes, Main
st.
Rector, Myron H., carriage trimmer,
upholstery, &c., 87 Main st.
Rogers, Alexander, laborer
Robison, Robert B., wagon maker
and Overseer of Poor, Centre st.
Rudd, Richard, mason
Rourke, Mrs. Mary, Centre st.
Rock, Thomas, laborer
Ringland, James, laborer
Borbach, John, Justice of the Peace
Richmond, John, jewelry agent, store.
Main st.
Rose, Harvey M., on Wadsworth farm
179
Remington, Jefferson, leases 100
Rudman, Alfred J., farmer 61
Root & Sage, lease 100 Wadsworth land
Root, L., (Root & Sage,) farmer 15
Sill, George W., Notary Public
Spring, John D., dealer in drugs, books,
stationery, &c., Main st.
Smith, Seymour G., dry goods, groceries,
crockery, &c., Commercial Block
Sill, Edward E. (Abbott & Sill)
Shepard, Edward N.
Smith, L. De Witt (Beach, Olmsted & Co.)
Strang, John R., Notary Public (Adams
& Strang)
Sullivan, Cornelius, carriage trim-
er, 87 Main st.
Scott, Kidder M. (Wood & Scott)
Shepard, Charles R., farmer 280
Smith, George D., farmer 9, North st.
Shackleton, Hiram B., carpenter
and joiner, North st.
Smith, Walter
Smith, Walter, retired, Main st.
Sexton, William, butcher
Sherwood, Hiram, teamster, Centre
at.
Scott, Charles S., farmer, Centre st.
Sheldon, E., stock dealer
Smith, Henry, laborer
Scott, John L., miller
Smith, Lewis, laborer
Sackett, Edwin, farmer 26, leases 224
Wadsworth land
Sinclair, Templeton R., farmer 50, leases
30
Shepard, Eliza H., cattle dealer and
farmer 75
Sheley, Nicholas, farmer 50
Sheley, Henry, leases 50
Shepard, Cornelius, farmer 25
Sage, Francis C., (Root & Sage,) farmer 52
Scully, James, laborer
Simpson, Thomas, farmer 6½
Siveard, William, carpenter and farmer 3
Smith, Walter
Tremont House, James A. Hamilton, pro-
prieter
Taylor, Luke, prop. Globe Hotel, 72
Main st.
Thatcher, Josiah P., billiard room, over
49 Main st.
Thompson, Miss Jane, dressmaker (with
Libbie and Margaret Thompson)
Thompson, Miss Libbie, dressmaker (with
Margaret and Jane Thompson)
Thompson, Miss Margaret (with Libbie
and Jane Thompson)
Toole, James, coachman
Toole, Patrick, clerk
Teed, Pell, carpenter and joiner, Elm
st.
Turner, Edward, tailor
Travers, Thomas, farmer 79
Thompson, Samuel, constable and car-
penter and joiner
Vanderbelt, John O., saddles, harness,
&c., 47 Main st.
Van Ness, Archibald L., lawyer, over
Ephraim Cone's banking house
Vance, Charles M., R. R. agent (Weller
& Vance)
Vickers, John, farmer 8
Van Middlesworth, Henry, farmer 107
Wadsworth, Mrs. Gen. C., homestead
350
Wadsworth, Gen. James S., estate 7,237
Ward, Rev. Frederic D. E. W., Pres-
byterian clergyman
Walker, Wallace R., drugs, books,
&c., 53 Main st.
But Mr. Wilkes and Bayard Taylor, and others who have written accounts of their visits to Japan, have added nothing to our previous knowledge of the interior life, morals, manners, education and religion of the people. Our principal authorities are still Kempfer, Meylan, Thurnberg and Golownin. From them we learn that the Japanese are, and have been for at least a thousand years, an educated people. It is supposed, with what probability we cannot decide, that they borrowed learning from the Chinese; but this is rendered at least doubtful by the fact that their language is not derived from nor in any way akin to the Chinese. They have an alphabet of their own, consisting of forty-seven letters or syllables, although they print books, also, in the Chinese characters, and have adopted many Chinese words.

No author has yet been able to tell us what their system of education is, whether the government has any control over it, or gives any aid or encouragement, or whether it is wholly private and voluntary. But whatever it is, the foundation is said to be gentleness, and an early initiation into the principles of honor and honesty, by means of the constant exercise of the reasoning faculties. This foundation being laid, the plan is to commence the study of the language—native only, as foreign ones would be useless—combining the points of reading well, forming their characters with neatness, or writing well, and speaking with elegance and precision. All this is considered by the Japanese as a serious study, to which they add instruction in religion, teaching their children at the same time how to discern truth and to reason justly. To these are added lessons on eloquence, morals, poetry and painting.

The Jesuits say that, as far as the Japanese can convey knowledge, they neglect no means of cultivating the mind of youth, and that no difference is made between the sexes. In consequence of this the women are, comparatively speaking, very well informed, inasmuch as they are allowed all the means and all the time necessary for completing their education—the fair sex being excluded from all interference with business.
The following residents of the town of Geneseo receive their mail at Lakeville:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Sanford C.</td>
<td>Ice dealer</td>
<td>100 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armstrong, Elijah</td>
<td>Farmer 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bigelow, Euphrasius</td>
<td>Farmer 124</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bigelow, Daniel</td>
<td>Leases 124</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosley, Daniel</td>
<td>Dealer in dry goods,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>groceries, &amp;c., farmer 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beek, Samuel</td>
<td>Farmer 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishop, Franklin</td>
<td>Farmer 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Christopher C.</td>
<td>Leases 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crosett, Charles H.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Charles</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Clark, Mrs. Anna</td>
<td>Farmer 89</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Clark, Orton T.</td>
<td>Blacksmith</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cully, William J.</td>
<td>Farmer 72</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cully, Alexander</td>
<td>Farmer 20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Davis, Charles</td>
<td>Farmer 69</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denison, R. R.</td>
<td>Farmer 79</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denison, Byron F.</td>
<td>Leases 79</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dieffenbacher, John</td>
<td>Farmer 145</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dieffenbacher, William</td>
<td>Farmer 91</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eddy, Alonzo</td>
<td>Mason</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Eddy, Welcome, stock dealer and farmer 17</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Eddy, Oscar</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Gray, John M.</td>
<td>Add Wm. P., farmers 132</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Gray, Thomas</td>
<td>Farmer 93</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hanna, Charles W.</td>
<td>Mason</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hanna, James</td>
<td>Farmer 61</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Haynes, John</td>
<td>Farmer 57</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Harris, William</td>
<td>Farmer 61</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Heath, Norman</td>
<td>Farmer 111</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Knight, S. Newell</td>
<td>Farmer 46</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Knight, James C.</td>
<td>Clock repairer and farmer 14½</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Knight, Patience</td>
<td>Farmer 94</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lavery, Edward</td>
<td>Farmer 81</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Martin, Robert M.</td>
<td>Farmer 148½</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Milliman, William E.</td>
<td>Farmer 64</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>McComb, James</td>
<td>Farmer 20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McClintock, Robert</td>
<td>James and Charles, farmers 178</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meachum, Enos</td>
<td>Farmer 2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Meechum, Porter, shoemaker and farmer 5</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Milliman, Stuart</td>
<td>Leases 90</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Milliman, Brant</td>
<td>Farmer 82</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Milliman, Norman M.</td>
<td>Farmer 50</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Thurnberg says they are well skilled in the art of education. During his whole intercourse with them he observed everywhere that the chastisement of children was very moderate. He seldom heard them rebuked or scolded, and hardly ever saw them beaten, in private families or on board their vessels. Their scholastic modes, he says, seem, if not an improvement, at least an exaggeration of our new mode of discipline; for in passing the schools the children might be heard to read all at once, and so loud as almost to deafen the auditor.

Besides reading, writing and ciphering, they are taught geography, the history of their own country, and, when they are old enough, the art of war. And, what is of equal importance, their teachers understand how to inspire them with patience, modesty and politeness, virtues which the Japanese possess in such a degree that in self-possession, firmness under the greatest reverses of fortune, fortitude and patience in all trials, they excel the boasted stoicism of the ancients.

Golownin says that in respect to the degree of knowledge to be found among the people, comparing one nation with another, the Japanese are the most enlightened people in the world. Every Japanese is able to read and write, and knows the laws of his country, which are seldom changed, and the most important of which are publicly exposed on large tables in the towns and villages, in the public squares and other places. In agriculture, horticulture, the chase, the manufacture of silk and woollen stuffs, of porcelain and varnished goods, and in the polishing of metals, they are not at all inferior to the Europeans. They are well acquainted with the art of mining, and understand how to make several works in metal. In the art of cabinet-making and turning they are perfect masters; they are, besides, admirably skilled in the manufacture of all articles belonging to domestic economy. What knowledge can be more useful to the common people? The arts and sciences, indeed, have attained a higher degree of elevation in Europe, which has many men who can measure the orbits of the heavenly bodies. Such men cannot be found in Japan. But on the
TOWN OF GENESO.

Owen, David D., leases 187
Pease, William, farmer 50
PEASE, EMERSON J., produce dealer and farmer, leases 50
PHELPS, BENJAMIN, farmer
Pierce, Mrs. Ann, farmer 6
Ryers, John J., farmer 170
RILEY, RICHARD A., farmer 133
Roe, CHARLES J., leases 101 1/4
SHERWOOD, CLARK, agent for mowers and reapers and farmer 100
Sleegs, William, farmer 150
Thayer, Jesse, farmer 3
Woodruff, Collins, farmer 117
Woodruff, Orlando S., farmer 70
Woodruff, Henry A., farmer
Wattles, William P., school teacher and farmer 21
WYNN, BENJAMIN T., farmer 105 1/4
Wynn, Jonathan, farmer 163

SOUTH AVON.

The following residents of the town of Genesee receive their mail at South Avon:

BIRGE, WILLIAM H., cattle dealer and farmer 70
Barrows, W. Henry, farmer 100
Fridd, K., on Wadsworth farm 150
HEATH, ROBERT, farmer 22
HAWLEY, EDWARD, on Wadsworth farm 283
Long, William, farmer 18
MILLIMAN, GEORGE and THOMAS E., farmers 107, lease 100
MATHER, JOHN C., farmer 120
Orton, C. R., farmer 6
Parker, James, laborer
other hand, for one such in Europe there are thousands, even in France and England, who are unacquainted with every element of knowledge. Great mathematicians, astronomers, chemists, physicians, &c., do not make a nation, and their greatness in Europe is in marked and disgraceful contrast to the general ignorance.

Golownin asserts that the Japanese, generally, have more correct ideas than the lower classes in Europe. He gives an example. A common soldier, one of the guard over his party, one day took a tea cup, pointed to it, and asked him if he knew that the earth was round, and that Europe and Japan lay in such and such a situation in respect to each other, pointing out at the same time the respective situation of the two countries on the cup. Several other soldiers showed him geometrical figures, and inquired if such methods of measuring and dividing the earth were familiar to him.

We regret that the travelers who have so minutely described the scenes and incidents which come under the most superficial observation, and which form the staple of most books of travel, have made so little inquiry and given such meagre information concerning a system of primary and public instruction which has diffused knowledge throughout this great empire, and entitled it to the credit of being called the most enlightened people in the world.

### Facts in Agricultural Chemistry.

The following tabular statements of results of agricultural and chemical investigations are presented in the belief that they may prove useful to the American farmer as matters of reference and comparison. They have been collected with great care by Mr. Emil Wolff, Doctor of Analytical and Agricultural Chemistry at the Agricultural Academy of Hohenheim, from
**TOWN OF GROVELAND.**

**CONESUS CENTRE.**

The following residents of the town of Groveland receive their mail at Conesus Centre:

- Cole, John M. S., farmer 45
- Jackson, Dr. James C., physician in chief of Our Home on the Hillside, Dansville, N.Y.

**EAST GROVELAND.**

The following residents of the town of Groveland receive their mail at East Groveland:

- Boyd, James, farmer 124
- Boyd, Andrew, farmer 137
- Bess, Wm., farmer 2
- Barber, Jesse 2d, farmer 6
- Barber, Isaac, farmer 1
- Enway, Peter, boots and shoes 6
- Barber, WM. 2d, farmer 50
- Bennett, Samuel M., farmer 175
- Boyd, Thos., farmer 5
- Barber, Frank, farmer
- Clapp, Lowell C., farmer 150
- Crain, Andrew, laborer
- Colbertson, Nancy, farmer 339
- Chase, Rev. L. D., 5 acres
- Colbertson, Samuel, farmer 94
- Curtis, Wm. T., dealer in Spanish merino sheep and Durham cattle, farmer 200
- Ewart, Geo. S., dealer in Spanish merino sheep and Durham cattle, farmer 200
- Ewart, Harvey, farmer 183
- Gray, David, farmer 162
- Gardner, Miss Wealthy, farmer 14½
- Gray, Richard, farmer 113
- Gannon, Matilda
- Gannon, Catherine, farmer 2½
- Harwood, Rufus
- Hunt, E., farmer 115
- Havens, John W., hop grower and farmer 11
- Heath, Joseph, carpenter 1½
- Hahn, David R., blacksmith 2½
- Harrison, James B., breeder of merino sheep, farmer 49
- Harrison, Abraham, farmer 104
- Johnson, Richard, farmer 240
- Johnston, Elias, farmer 80
- Johnson, Frances, farmer 100
- Jack, James, farmer 106
- Kelley, Miss Sarah, farmer 2
- Kelly, John A., farmer 160
- Kelly, Geo. W., farmer 190
- Kelly, Hugh, farmer 74½
- Lee, David E., farmer 50
- Logan, Edward, farmer 175
- Munn, John, mason 6
- Magee, Henry, farmer 120
- Norris, Edward, farmer 11
- Oden, Jenkings, breeder of merino sheep, hop grower and farmer 158
- Parks, Edward, farmer 82½
- Palmer, Augustus, farmer 200
- Robbins, Hiram, laborer
- Ransom, Hiram, farmer 6
- Snaith, Wm. T., carpenter
- Sickley, John W., farmer 225
- Saxton, Chas., breeder of pure Spanish merino sheep, farmer 13½
- Snaith, Daniel, farmer 55
- Teter, Wm., house and lot
- van Valkenburg, Edward, farmer 74
the results of the several experiments carried out at the various experimental stations (model agricultural and experimental farms) in Germany, and recently published by him in Berlin:

**Value of Manures**, established by averaging the combined results of experimental stations, according to Emil Wolff, "Reports on Agriculture, 1866."

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KINDS OF MANURE</th>
<th>PERCENTAGE OF</th>
<th>Pounds required per acre</th>
<th>Per cent absorbed in vegetation</th>
<th>Equivalent for 100 parts stable manure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Water</td>
<td>Nitrogen</td>
<td>Phosphoric acid</td>
<td>Potass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stable manure</td>
<td>.75</td>
<td>.40</td>
<td>.25</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horse-dung, fresh</td>
<td>.75</td>
<td>.70</td>
<td>.30</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep-dung, fresh</td>
<td>.67</td>
<td>.90</td>
<td>.40</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hog's-dung, fresh</td>
<td>.85</td>
<td>.30</td>
<td>.20</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cow's-dung, fresh</td>
<td>.60</td>
<td>.35</td>
<td>.20</td>
<td>.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human, solid</td>
<td>.74</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liquid</td>
<td>.96</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Best poudrette, condensed by fresh lime</td>
<td>1.15</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquid blood</td>
<td>.80</td>
<td>3.20</td>
<td>0.50</td>
<td>1.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepared blood, manufact'd</td>
<td>15.10</td>
<td>8.00</td>
<td>6.00</td>
<td>5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peruvian guano</td>
<td>12 12.5</td>
<td>10.00</td>
<td>7.00</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ool cake</td>
<td>14 4.5</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>1.50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bone dust</td>
<td>12 5.0</td>
<td>23.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steamed bone dust</td>
<td>12 4.5</td>
<td>24.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissolved bones</td>
<td>12 3.0</td>
<td>17.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chili saltpetre</td>
<td>2.16</td>
<td>.00</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sulphate of ammonia</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>21.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Amount of dung in proportion of food consumed.**

It has been established by accurate observations that about one-half (by weight) of all the dry matter (absolutely free from water) consumed as food, is deposited in the form of dung of animals:
TOWN OF GROVELAND.

Van Valkenburg, E. C., farmer 3
Van Antwerp, J. P., blacksmith
Whitbeck, V. P., farmer 67
WARD, JAMES, carriage maker and farmer 84
White, Henry L., farmer 66
White, Joseph E., farmer 180
Worthington, Jonathan, farmer 75
Wise, Lydia, farmer 7
Weeks, Wm. H., boots and shoes

The following residents of the town of Groveland receive their mail at Groveland:

Ayers, Denton, leases 80
Aten, Wm., farmer 50
ARNER, ADDL, leases 248
Aten, John, farmer 10
Arner, Hicks, farmer 152
Bailey, Sylvester, farmer 70
BAKER, JOHN C., farmer 6
Bigelow, Orinza, farmer 136
Benway, F. and D., farmers 175
BRADLEY, LYMAN J., laborer
Boyd, Archibald, farmer 13
Barber, Jesse, farmer 700
Bennett, Stephen B., farmer 164
Bennett, Miss T. and C., farmers 133
CRANE, Mrs. CATHERINE, farmer 15
COLE, JOHN W., leases 135
Deniston, Daniel, farmer 151½
Ebenrider, Geo., farmer 100
EBENRIDER, PETE, farmer 99
Egle, Mrs., farmer 90
GAMBLE, ROBERT, farmer 208
Gamble, David, farmer 118
Gamble, John S., farmer 200
Gamble, Robert, farmer 50
GAMBLE, ETTIE
Gray, Sylvester, farmer 300
GRAY, WM. T., farmer 83
GRAY, JOHN M., farmer 107
Gray, Miss Mary, leases 105
Groesbeck, Abram, leases 109
Hill, Elisha, Homeopathic physician
HENDERSHOTT, OSCAR, carpenter

Harvey, Harris C., blacksmith, house and lot
Harrison, Geo. W., farmer 13
Hendershott, A., carriage maker
HENDERSHOTT, JOSEPH, leases 140
Hendershott, Chris., farmer 137
Hendershott, Sarah, farmer 13
HENDERSHOTT, SARAH J.
HARRISON, HENRY, canvassing agent
Johnson, Mrs. Catharine, farmer 18
Kader, Geo., leases 150
Kelly, Michael R., farmer 146
Lackenbach, Adam, cabinet maker
Lattimer, Mrs., farmer 70
Mate, Richard, blacksmith, farmer 10
MAGEE, JOHN, general stock dealer, farmer 650
Magee, John F., farmer 70
Mills, Wm. A., farmer 90
PEASE, WM. W., Postmaster
Potter, Philip, leases 150
Parker, Miss Catherine, farmer 140
Rittenhouse, John E., leases 85
SMITH, HANNAH, farmer 51
Stickley, G. and A., farmers 82
SERVICE, JOHN, blacksmith and farmer 6
SNIDER, HENRY, farmer 93
Slack, Isaac S., farmer 96
Sterner, David, farmer 9
Tiesworth, Wm., farmer 96
Tiesworth, John P., farmer 54
TIETSWORTH, ISAAC C., farmer 50
TIETSWORTH, WM., farmer 45
Vance, Samuel, farmer 250
WILSON, ROBERT, leases 110
Weeks, Cornelius P., carriage maker
WILSON, WM. G., farmer 98
Ward, Ann C., farmer 98
Wise, heirs of Andrew, 160 acres

GENESEO.

The following residents of the town of Groveland receive their mail at Geneseo:

Abel, D. H., farmer 80
FITZHUGH, CARROLL, farmer 500
Effect of Labor-Saving Machinery upon Wages.

In a former article, we discussed the effect upon the relation existing between capital and labor, produced by the increasing use of labor-saving machinery. Our present purpose is to show that the substitution of machinery for manual labor has greatly increased the rewards, or wages, of labor. In our former article we endeavored to show, that in their effect upon the aggregate amount of labor required to supply the general demand, improvements calculated to decrease the particular amount of labor necessary to produce a single article of necessity or luxury, were rather, on account of the demand for greater quantities of such articles caused by the reduced cost of their production, to be called labor creating machines, than the reverse.

The history of all improvements shows that the introduction of machinery calculated to facilitate and cheapen production, has increased the demand for labor. This increased demand could, notwithstanding the increase of population, never have been met, if some of the improvements referred to had not been so great as to almost entirely remove the necessity for manual labor in certain occupations, and thus transfer the laborers from those fields to others where their services were needed. An-
TOWN OF GROVELAND.

Fitzhugh, Daniel H., physician and farmer 1,400
Galbraith, Samuel B. and Mrs., farmers 349
Breed, Wm. C., leases 300
Samson, Wm. leases —
Wadsworth, James W., 1,340 acres

MOBILE MICH.

The following residents of the town of Groveland receive their mail at Mount Morris:

Angell, Chas. F., farmer 640
Culbertson, Frank, farmer 238
Carroll, Wm., est. 750 acres
Fitzhugh, Wm. D., farmer 600
Hayen, John, leases 430
Lake, Jerome A., farmer 180
Long, Peter H., miller and brooms and lumber, farmer 2,000
LAW, Chauncey E., miller, brooms and lumber, farmer
More, Geo. W., foreman for D. H. Fitzhugh
McNair, Miss Amanda W., farmer 180
McNair, Miss Augusta, farmer 894
McBride, Barney, foreman Shaker mill
Norton, Calvin, farmer 175
Norton, James C., farmer 100
Norton, C. L., leases 87
Pray, Isaac, farmer 118
Robison, Gordon, leases 100
Swan, Theodore, farmer 129
Steadman, Eli, farmer 90
Young, Daniel, farmer 100

NORTH SPARTA.

The following residents of the town of Groveland receive their mail at North Sparta:

Aitken, Rev. Thos.
Benway, Jacob, boots and shoes
Bean, Henry M., farmer 923
Hartman, John, breeder of Durham cattle, (thorough-bred) farmer 653
Johnson, Wm., general merchant
Krisher, Gideon, farmer 3
Mann, Wm. K., farmer 923
McNair, Wm. W., farmer 300
McNair, H. W., manuf. of willow ware
Mann, Samuel A., farmer 170
Ransom, G. W., carpenter
Thompson, Elias, mason, house and lot
Wambold, Samuel, miller
Zehner, Abraham, grist and saw mill 7

SCOTTSBURG.

The following residents of the town of Groveland receive their mail at Scottsburg:

Bean, Jacob, farmer 300
Bailor, Michael, farmer 105
Gilman, J. S., farmer 296
Magee, John H., farmer 87
Purdey, Wm. and Daniel, lease 170
Putney, Chas. H.
Robert, Warren, cooper, house and lot
Rice, Wm., laborer
Staught, Jacob, farmer 155

other way in which the increased demand for labor has been met, has been by the creation of entire new classes of laborers. The employment of children and females to operate the machines which have created certain branches of labor, has been the only way in which such machinery could have been profitably introduced and worked. Should these and other classes of laborers, that labor-saving machinery has created, be withdrawn from the general stock, the effect upon the industrial interests of the world would be crushing.

The increased demand for labor has raised its price in the market. The law of supply and demand applies to this as to everything else; but if the effect of mechanical improvement is to increase demand, wages must increase also with every advance in the arts. We believe that in the future the march of improvement will be no less rapid than in the past, and consequently, from this cause alone, we argue continued increase of wages.

But there is another law of increase that is just as potent as the law of demand and supply, and which should not be overlooked in forming correct opinions upon this subject. Wages, or rewards for labor, should not be estimated by current value in dollars and cents. Operatives never fail to see this point clearly when prices of provisions, clothing, and rents rule high; that is, they never fail to perceive it in its particular application to their own circumstances. When one dollar buys only two pounds of butter where it formerly purchased four, and when other articles have advanced in proportion, they at once realize that two dollars per day is no better than one was when prices were only half as high. But they fail, generally, to see the more general advance of wages estimated by the amount of the comforts of life that can be obtained for a given sum, that has been going on steadily in accordance with the constantly decreasing cost of manufacture. We have shown that with each new invention which enables a given amount of labor to increase its rate of production, a corresponding decrease of price takes place. This decrease of price has been so great
The following residents of the town of Leicester receive their mail at Cuylerville:

Allen, John, carriage maker
Ayrault, David, farmer 122
Bailey, David, farmer 3
Bassman, John, laborer
Button, William, laborer
Burkhardt, Lawrence, shoemaker
Benjamin, Albert, boatman
Brown, Abel Jr., laborer
Brown, Mrs. Hannah
Button, Catherine
Cunningham, Michael, farmer
Coryell, Walter, laborer
Crier, George M., distiller and farmer 350
Chapman, Hezekiah, laborer
Churchill, Francis, carpenter and joiner
Collins, Emmet, laborer
Donnan, David, farmer 484
Donnan, Anarea, farmer 160
Dekker, Elanson, blacksmith
Dale, John, laborer
Dailey, Thomas, laborer
Dailey, Henry, retired farmer
Fletcher, William W., broom maker
Forbes, John, carpenter and joiner
Ferguson, Andrew T., carriage maker
Hobart, Hiram, laborer
Howard, William W., laborer
Hetrick, Michael, laborer
Harrington, Harrison, farmer
Horton, E., laborer
Hugel & Clute, malsters
Jones, George W. 2d, farmer 14
Jarrod, James L., liquor dealer

Jones, George W., laborer
Jones, Levi, moulder
Jerrold, James L., bookkeeper
Kennedy, John, farmer 120
Keef, Dennis, laborer
Lord, Henry H., grocer and provisions
Lace, George W., laborer
Mahoney, John, hotel keeper
Marsh, William, miller
Maston, Henry, basket maker
McCadden, James, leases 4
Nixon, Geo. W., leases 34
Pickard, John D., carpenter and farmer 68
Phelps, Isaac V., laborer
Phillips, Mrs. Lucy, housekeeper
Perkins, John, farmer 129
Perkins, Miles
Rebban, George, laborer
Reed, Joseph N., farmer 40
Royce, John S., manufacturer of mowers and reapers
Rippey, John, clergyman
Rebban, Miss Emily
Slocum, Eason P., farmer 260
Strayline, George A., laborer
Swift, James, laborer
Sylvestre, John, basket maker
Swift, Mrs. Clarinda
Stanley, Mrs. Bridget
Slocum, Leonard, farmer 50
Stuart, Joseph D., tailor
Slocum, E. P. Jr., farmer
Thatcher, Elias, laborer
Thatcher, I. T.
Van Vechten, Mrs. Ann
Wemple, Barney, farmer 128
White, John, canal overseer
within the last fifty years, that ordinary mechanics are now enabled to live in a style that formerly was possible only to the moderately wealthy. Fifty years since, a mechanic wore the coarsest fabric, and ate the plainest food; because he was obliged to do so. His house was destitute of carpets; its furniture was such as he now would be ashamed to exhibit to his friends. A piano would have been beyond the most extravagant hopes of his ambitious daughters. Books were few and costly; newspapers were so rare that when one was obtained the whole neighborhood congregated to hear it read. Facilities for travel were few and expensive. Family portraits were entirely out of the question. The most limited education was all that he could hope to give his children; and the long hours of his daily toil were uncheered by the ameliorations which are now considered essential in every well-ordered workshop. All these things are now within the reach of the mass of mechanics, and it is not too much to say, that if the things which were formerly considered luxuries, but which are now from long habit considered necessary, were avoided, and mechanics should limit their expenditures to the supply of such articles as would have contented a mechanic's family half a century ago, their savings would be more than treble what artisans could have made at that period.

In view of these facts, we believe Trades Unions, as permanent organizations, are, to say the least, unnecessary, and we believe them to be hurtful to the best interests of operatives in all branches of manufacture. We believe it must soon appear that the tendencies of such organizations are injurious to the best interests of the working classes.

[Sci. Amer.]

Humboldt regards the climate of the Caspian Sea as the most salubrious in the world. Here he found the most delicious fruits that he saw during his travels, and such was the purity of the air that polished steel would not tarnish even by night exposure.
TOWN OF LEICESTER.

Wooster, Anthony M., farmer 309
WooSTER, WILLIAM B., breeder of merino sheep and farmer 336
WHEELOCK, JEROME S., Postmaster and groceries
WILLIAMS, DAVID H., laborer
Wheelock, Richard P., miner
WESTFIELD, JEFFERSON, farmer 1
Wheelock, Martin S., farmer 19½
WORKLEY, JACOB, laborer
Williams, Zebadiah, farmer
YOUNG, JAMES, laborer

GENESEO.

The following residents of the town of Leicester receive their mail at Geneva:

Ayrault, John, farmer 90
Perkins, Elvinda

MOSCOW.

The following residents of the town of Leicester receive their mail at Moscow:

ABBOT, C. O. & Co., general merchants
Abbey, Mrs. Hannah, farmer 143
Ames, Mrs. Lucy, farmer 275
Allen, Hiram C., manufacturer of farming mills
ALLON, WILLIAM E., farmer 151½
BENNETT, WILLIAM H., Eclectic physician and farmer 6½
Bickford, William, laborer
BEEBE, JAMES E., farmer 150
Brown, Dudley, farmer 9a
Bingham, Walter H., farmer 8½
Bolton, James E., farmer 70
Brodrick, James, farmer 10
Brook, James, farmer 44
BUTLER, THOMAS, leaseee 180
Butler, Anson, farmer 41
Bush, John S., farmer 179
BUTTER, SAMUEL, gardener
BUTLER, HARVEY E., farmer 184
BUTTSFORD, EDJ, farmer 140
Bailey, John A., laborer
Butler, James C., farmer 56
Butler, Mrs. E., farmer 97
Bennett, O., farmer 6½
BUDROW, Mrs. A. W.
BRODICK, MRS. MARY
Brown, Francis D., blacksmith
Budrow, James, carpenter and joiner
Butler, John O., basket maker
Boles, Edwin B., basket maker
BUSH, HENRY, farmer 172
Crosby, Hiram D., farmer 155
CONE, BARTLETT L., farmer 600
Chapman, Peter, farmer 10
CLARK, SETH, hop and grape grower, farmer 82
Clute, Jellis, farmer

GIBSONVILLE.

The following residents of the town of Leicester receive their mail at Gibsonville:

Anderson, William, blacksmith
Allen, Thomas, farmer 40
Brownell, Martin, shoemaker and farmer 3
BROWN, EDMOND D., laborer
Clute, Thomas B., farmer 2
Daboll, Mrs. Mary, (with Mrs. Sarah Taplin,) farmers 130
French, Chapman, farmer 121
FRENCH, ALFRED, farmer
KNOWLTON, MARQUIS D. L., mechanic
KNOWLTON, ERASTUS, Deputy Postmaster
Noell, John, farmer 135
Park, Calvin S., farmer 15
Richardson, Daniel A., farmer 32½
Richardson, Heiram W., Justice of the Peace and farmer 400
RICHARDSON, JANE
Smith, John, teamster
Siegfried, William H., mechanic
Spencer, Elijah, mechanic
SMITH, PHEBE ANN
Taplin, Oliver C., farmer 130
Taplin, Sarah C., (with Mrs. Mary Daboll,) farmers 130
Wilson, Henry, farmer 77
Glyphography.

Having recently made trial of the process of glyphography in connection with the reproduction of engraved plates from photographs, and having obtained a considerable measure of success, we shall describe the process, if not in complete detail, at least so minutely as to enable any of our readers to practice engraving by the process in question with a fair degree of success.

A polished plate of copper, such as is usually employed by engravers, is blackened by being washed over with sulphide of potassium, sulphide of ammonium, chloride of platinum, or other means. The plate is then washed and dried, and is evenly coated with a mixture of wax, rosin, and sulphate of lead, the thickness of the coating not exceeding a thirty nth of an inch. This coating is white and smooth, and the plate when thus prepared is ready for being sketched upon, or, as was the case in our trials, for being photographed upon. The details of our method of affecting the photographic part of the operation shall form the subject of another communication.

On the figure thus photographed, or traced by pencil, the artist proceeds to make his drawing with little tools like needle points, fixed in wooden handles. These tools should vary in size, or rather in the thickness of point, according to the nature of the work intended to be accomplished. It will be found most advantageous to use tools one side of which have been filed flat, and a curve given to them near the point by bending them while heated in the flame of the gas. Every touch or stroke of the artist should penetrate through the waxy varnish to the surface of the plate, which, being black, reveals every touch—the work thus appearing black on a white ground, in the same manner as if it were effected by pen and ink on white paper.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Farm Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMSKEY, PATRICK</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croosman, Mrs. H.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coverdale, F. M. and Wm. H.</td>
<td>Farmers 40</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COOLEY, NOAH B.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Henry</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLARK, EPHRAIM</td>
<td>Carpenter and farmer</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, David</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carroll, Henry</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COOLEY, ALONZO B.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clapp, James D.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, John D.</td>
<td>Carpenter and farmer</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curtis, Marquis L.</td>
<td>Wagon maker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camaham, Elijah</td>
<td>Cooper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPMAN, Mrs. D. C.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLARK, ABIGAIL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duryee, Channcey</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driskill, Timothy</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>5½</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEWRY, CHARLES H.</td>
<td>Carpenter and cooper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bailey, Barney</td>
<td>Stone mason</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, Charles</td>
<td>Stone mason</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniels, John N.</td>
<td>Shoemaker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>De Forest, William</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dodge, J. F. and J. L.</td>
<td>Farmers 190</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickey, William G.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRYWIGHT, WILLIAM C.</td>
<td>Auctioneer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DERR, WILLOUGHBY</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, William S.</td>
<td>Carriage maker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAVIS, CATARINE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elliott, William</td>
<td>Hop grower and farmer</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finney, Mrs. A.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finney, Frederick</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flynn, Peter</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gardner, William H.</td>
<td>Hop grower and farmer</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graves, Jonathan</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gibbs, Willard</td>
<td>Carpenter and joiner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guthire, John O.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guthire, John</td>
<td>Hop grower, leases 96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAVES, POLLY A.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant, William</td>
<td>Blacksmith</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higgins, William B.</td>
<td>Shoemaker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higgins, Henry B.</td>
<td>Justice of the Peace</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farmer 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HODGSON, WILLIAM</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEWITT, W. L.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard, Hartson</td>
<td>Farming mill agent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herring, William</td>
<td>Hop grower and farmer</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holbrook, William H.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hale, Lester</td>
<td>Retired farmer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hills, Miss Rose</td>
<td>Teacher in drawing and oil painting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houghton, Warren</td>
<td>Hotel keeper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HATCH, Mrs. ELENA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hewit, Mrs. H. P. (with Mrs. E. D. Parker)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOLBROOK, Mrs. HARRIET N.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JONES, JAMES W.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JONES, JOHN H.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JONES, HIRAM W.</td>
<td>Farmers 190</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JONES, Mrs. M.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JONES, BILL</td>
<td>Lumber dealer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, Mary E.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>6¼</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, Mrs. Olinda</td>
<td>Boarding house and farmer</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kingston, Paul</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lane, Rev. Geary W.</td>
<td>Presb. clergyman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyman, William</td>
<td>Leases 210</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marse, Andrew J.</td>
<td>Carriage maker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McNINCH, CHRISTOPHER</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McNinch, Lemon</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>19¼</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mcad, Nathan B.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matteson, Isaiah E.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McKenley, Rev. W. D.</td>
<td>Presbyterian clergyman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McMahan, James</td>
<td>Farmers 10, leases 129</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCCORNICK, PATRICK</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McMahan, JAMES</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maxon, Mrs. Lucy</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>2½</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McKercher, John F.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McIntyre, Moses J.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maxon, Edwin</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marse, Malachia</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nichols, Orrin</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NoLIN, Patrick</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>53½</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noble, Mark</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nash, Stilman</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newman, Daniel W.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newton, Horace</td>
<td>Carriage maker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NICHOLS, Mrs. LUCY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Donald, Felix</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>52½</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'BRIEN, FRANCIS</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PETERSON, CHARLOTTE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pratt, Francis</td>
<td>Hotel keeper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker, Mrs. E. D.</td>
<td>(with Mrs. H. P. Hewitt)</td>
<td>Farmers 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendergast, Michael</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POWELL, Mrs. ABIGAIL</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PERKINS, Mrs. HILINDA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHILLIP, ISAAC</td>
<td>Leases 20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pratt, Charles</td>
<td>Tobacconist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The coarseness or heaviness of the lines depends upon the tool by which they are cut; hence broad lines require a tool flattened at the point like a chisel. The drawing must be made as in nature, or non-reversed.

When the picture is examined and found to be right, it is dusted over with plumbago, which, by means of a bushy camel's-hair pencil, is distributed through every line and over every part of the surface. Although we find that other conducting substances, such as bronze powders, act better than plumbago, we have very beautiful pictures produced by Mr. Palmer, in which the coating is the same as that here described.

The plate thus prepared is immersed in an electrotype cell, and a thin tissue of copper is deposited on it by the battery. When the plate has been immersed at night, we find in the morning that the deposit of copper is sufficiently thick to allow of its being removed. The battery we use is Smees's, and the depositing solution is the sulphate of copper, rendered decidedly acid with sulphuric acid.

The cast thus obtained must be backed up with soft metal, sec. art., and in this state it will, if printed from as a wood engraving, yield an exact fac-simile of the original drawing.

If it be required to lower broad masses of white, this can be effected in one or other of the following ways:

After the drawing has been finished, and before it is brushed with black lead, paint over the broad masses of white with melted wax, and let the thickness of the mass thus painted on the surface be determined by the area of the white portion, care being taken not to approach too closely to the lines of the drawing. This having been done, proceed with the blumbago as already directed.

Another way by which to lower the broad whites is to take a cast in plaster of Paris from the original plate, and in this cast to lower any part required by means of a suitable gouge-shaped tool. From the plaster block thus trimmed may be obtained, by means of recasting in plaster and stereotyping, any number of metal blocks in a condition for printing.
TOWN OF LEICESTER.

PETEEOE, GEORGE W., thresher and farmer
PERVORSE, JOSEPH W., blacksmith
Peterson, Peter, farmer
PETEEOE, GEORGE C., laborer
ROBBINS, MARY
Robbins, William H., farmer
ROBINSON, JOHN, farmer
ROYCE, ERASTUS W., carriage maker
ROBIEOERSON, SALLY ANN, leases
Silver, Wider, retired farmer
Smead, Lyman H., leases
Smith, Ephraim, farmer
PETEEOE, GEORGE D., laborer
BOBBINS, MART
Robbing, William H., farmer
ROBINSON, JOHN, farmer
ROWLEY, JEREMIAH, farmer
ROBEEOERSON, SALLY ANN, leases
Silver, Wider, retired farmer
Smead, Lyman H., leases
Smith, Ephraim, farmer
STEVEAS, L. K., farmer
Scott, Elijah, farmer
STARR, JOHN F., farmer
Starr, Samuel, farmer
STARR, HENRY, farmer
Sherwood, Alfred, farmer
Sears, E. W., shoemaker
SHELDON, CHARLES H., dealer in lumber and shingles
Sheldon, Orrin, retired farmer
Selden, W. H., physician
Smith, Kellogg J., physician
Sheldon, John and A. W., farmers
SCOTT, OCTAVIA
Thompson, D. (C. O. Atherton & Co.)
Tilton, Henry, merchant and farmer
TRELL, JOSEPH, gardener and farmer
THOMPSON, Mrs. HANNAH
Tremey, Thomas, farmer
Thompson, Henry S., farmer
Torrence, Clorinda, farmer
Torrence, Marvin, farmer
UTLEY, DAVID 2d, dealer in patent rights
WHEELock, A. W.
WHEELock, Mrs. MARY L. F., farmer
WHITE, LOUIS B., truss maker
White, James B., farmer
White, Welcome, farmer
Whitmore, William, farmer
WELTON, CHARLES, leases
WELCH, PETER, farmer
Wheelock, Ira, farmer
WHEELER, Mrs. RHODA, farmer
WARNER, DANIEL L., farmer
Wicker, Frederick C., lawyer and Notary Public
Wheat, Samuel S., shoemaker
Whiteman, Joel, farmer
WHITEMORE, CATHERINE

MOUNT MORRIS.

The following residents of the town of Leicester receive their mail at Mount Morris:

Brown, William L., leases
BUSH, CALVIN, (with Walter Webb,) manufacturer of paper and farmers
Crapsey, Hiram, farmer
Carbra, Patrick, farmer
Conwell, Chauncey, farmer
Clute, J. L., laborer
Dunovon, William, laborer
Duryee, Martin, laborer
Duryee, Abram H., leases
DAILEY, GEORGE B., leases
DOLBEER, JOHN S., laborer
Flynn, John, laborer
Hatch, Warren C., laborer
Johnson, William A., farmer
Kennedy, Michael, laborer
McDonalds, Alexander, leases
Northrup, Harriet
Olp, Henry, farmer
POPP, JOHN W., farmer
Ramsey, John, farmer
Stevens, Daniel, laborer
Selden, William K., laborer
Sheflin, Térance, farmer
Selden, MARGARET
White, William, farmer
WHITE, CHESTER D., farmer
WILLARD, SAMUEL, laborer
White, Eli, cheese factory and farmer
Welton, Amos, leases
Webb, Walter, (with Calvin Bush,) manufacturer of paper and farmer
We have in our possession some pictures which have been obtained from surface blocks prepared nearly as described, and which are so fine and delicate as to warrant any person unacquainted with the method of their production in believing that they were printed from engraved copper or steel plates.

[British Journal of Photography.]

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The Trades of Animals.

The following observations, which we copy verbatim from an "Old Curiosity Shop," have reference to animals, and exhibit at least their apparent knowledge of the sciences; also their professions, occupations, and enjoyments: Bees are geometricians— their cells are so constructed as, with the least quantity of material, to have the largest-sized spaces and least possible loss of interstice. So also is the ant lion—his funnel-shaped trap is exactly correct in its conformation, as if it had been made by the most skillful artist of our species, with the aid of the best instruments. The mole is a meteorologist. The bird called the nine-killer is an arithmetician; so also is the crow, the wild turkey, and some other birds. The torpedo, the ray, and the electric eel are electricians. The nautilus is a navigator—he raises and lowers his sail, casts and weighs his anchor, and performs other nautical evolutions. Whole tribes of birds are musicians. The beaver is an architect, builder, and woodcutter—he cuts down trees, and erects houses and dams. The marmot is a civil engineer—he not only builds houses, but constructs aqueducts and drains to keep them dry. The white ants maintain a regular army of soldiers. The East India ants are horticulturists—they make mushrooms, upon which they feed their young. Wasps are paper manufacturers. Caterpillars are silk spinners. The bird ploceus textor is a weaver—he weaves a web to make his nest. The primia is a tailor—he—
The following residents of the town of Leicester receive their mail at Perry, Wyoming county:

Anderson, George J., leases 124
Bolton, Henry C., farmer 135
Bolton, Warren, hop grower and farmer 100
Barns, Samuel, farmer 186
Bolton, Paris, farmer 40
Crane, Alonzo, leases 190
CORNWELL, HARRISON, farmer 227
CRANE, HARRIET
Duffle, Mathew, farmer 125
DUFFIE, OLIVE A.
Gillett, Isaac, farmer 94
Hull, Alphonzo R., farmer 60
Hull, Sarah, farmer 44
Hull, J. R., farmer 43
Hull, Moses, farmer 10
Sheridan, Owen, laborer
Sherman, George, farmer 23
Teyneck, John, farmer 195
Willis, Joseph, farmer 52

YALE, THEOPHILUS H., farmer 111
Yale, John, farmer 118

PERRY CENTRE.

The following residents of the town of Leicester receive their mail at Perry Centre, Wyoming county:

Butler, William, farmer 85
CLARK, CHAS. T., carpenter and joiner

PIFFARD.

The following residents of the town of Leicester receive their mail at Piffard:

Osborn, Richard, farmer 155
sews the leaves together to make his nest. The squirrel is a ferryman—with a chip or piece of bark for a boat, and his tail for a sail, he crosses a stream. Dogs, wolves, jackals, and many others, are hunters. The black bear and heron are fishermen. The ants have regular day laborers. The monkey is a rope dancer. The association of beavers present us with a model of republicanism. The bees live under a monarchy. The Indian antelopes furnish an example of patriarchal government. Elephants exhibit an aristocracy of elders. Wild horses are said to select their leaders. Sheep, in a wild state, are under the control of a military chief ram.

Beet Root Sugar.—During the last twenty eight-years, the production of the cultivation in France of the sugar beet root has advanced from 22,000 tuns to 222,000 tuns. The total annual product in European countries amounts to 638,500 tuns, and now produces more than one-fourth of all the sugar known to be consumed in the world. Indeed, the success now uniformly achieved on all sides shows that, though the same causes which long retarded the progress of the beet industry in France will more or less obstruct it elsewhere, nevertheless its ultimate triumph is certain in every country where it is introduced with care and cultivated with reasonable patience and skill.

Musketoes.—A correspondent complains that he is so much annoyed with musketoes that it would be a great blessing if some one would suggest a wash to be applied to the skin that would drive them off. We cannot recommend a wash for their purpose, but have heard it said that the faint odor of crystalized phenitic and will drive insects from a room.
The following residents of the town of Lima receive their mail at Honcoye Falls, Monroe county:

Angle, Anson L., farmer 230
Bond, Winslow, farmer 55
Bickford, Joethem, farmer 53
Comins, Mrs. Sarah, farmer 26
Carpill, Harman B., farmer
COMMINS, MANASSEH L., farmer 150
Graham, Oreon, farmer 53½
Glass, George W., farmer 57¾
GREEN, RODOLPHUS W., laborer 3
Pierce, Martin R., farmer 250
PIERCE, FRANK M., carpenter and joiner 1
Smalley, John W., farmer 61
Stiles, Egbert, farmer
SHEDD, EUGENE H., farmer 92

The following residents of the town of Lima receive their mail at Lima:

American Hotel, Smith H. Newman, proprietor
ATKINSON, WM. H., liquors, oysters, fruits, confectionery, &c.
ARNOLD, WM., shoemaker and magistrate
AYLING, WILLIAM, upholsterer and cabinet maker
ARNOLD, CHARLES F., farmer 25
Atwell, Silas C., farmer 58, leases 24
ATWELL, GEORGE W., farmer 183, lease 20

Agan, Miss Ann
Aagan, Patrick, blacksmith and farmer 5
Arnold, Rev. Joseph T., Methodist clergyman
Baner, Adam, farmer 6
BUTLER, WILLIAM, (agent,) dealer in books and stationery
BRISTOL, CHARLEY B., meat market and cattle dealer, farmer 15
Bechem, Ernst A., bakery and livery stable, farmer 1
BROWN, FLORENTINE J., carpenter and joiner
Bonner, Benj., farmer 16
Beird, Selah M., blacksmith, farmer 7
BURK, WILLIAM, house and carriage painter
Beadle, Miss Harriet A.
BENTON, Rev. ALPHONSO L., pastor Presbyterian Church
Barnard, Rev. John, retired Presbyterian clergyman, farmer 7
Buttolph, Milton, hop grower, grapyery and farmer 11
Bryan, Miss Margaret, washerwoman
Beckwith, Seth, farmer 125
Braile, Robert, mason and farmer 7
Burns, Miss Mary
Barnhouse, George, carpenter and joiner
Bennett, Dr. II. George, Allopathic physician
Bryan, Mrs. Bridget, washerwoman
Baker, Mrs. Malinda
Bennett, Mrs. Polly
Bradon, Mrs. Elijah B., boarding house
Buxton, John Henry, cabinet maker
Baker, Bayze W., farmer 85
Benedict, Lewis, farmer 130
BURNS, PATRICK, (with Michael Burns,) farmer 130
Burns, Michael, (with Patrick Burns,) farmer 130
I would most respectfully announce to my former patrons and the public generally, that I have at an enormous expense constructed a new Gallery, in modern style and in accordance with the most scientific principles extant. The rooms are situated in the second story of my new block in

ROCHESTER STREET,

where I am prepared to execute work in every style known to the Photographic Art, viz.:

INDIA INK AND COLORED WORK OF ALL SIZES,

AMBROTYPES, BON TONS, GEMS, PORCELAIN PICTURES,

The New Cabinet Photograph, and (the Latest Novelty) Carbon Pictures,

which for delineation of detail and durability eclipse all others that have heretofore been offered to the public.

Duplicates of any picture can be had reduced in size or enlarged, with an elegance of finish that will baffle the keenest competition. I keep a constant supply of elegant Picture Frames of every description. Parties desiring Photographs of private residences, grounds, public buildings, &c., will please address

A. H. SMITH,

LIMA, N. Y.
TOWN OF LIMA.

BREEN, JOHN, farmer 7
BACON, HENRY, farmer 91
Briggs, Jonathan P., farmer 95, leases 40
Briggs, Elijah W., farmer 100, leases 130
Brown, Harvey, house painter
Bishop, Thomas P., farmer 12
Beckwith, Gilbert, farmer 130
BARTON, ELIJAH C., farmer 100
Boom, John D., farmer 110
Burns, James, laborer
Brown, Romeo W., farmer 20
Brinan, John, farmer 9
Bishop, Cyrus, farmer 70
BISSELL, CARLOS A., farmer 102
Bonner, Samuel, farmer 230
CRANDALL, LLOYD S., grocer
Challis, William, barber
Carter, Franklin, dealer in dry goods and groceries, village lot 4
Chambers, Joseph, (Watkins & Chambers,) farmer 7
COOK, ELLIOT L., M. D., Homoeopathic physician, Smith's Block
Chase, Henry, carpenter and joiner
Cohler, John, tailor
CHASE, LEVI C., Justice of the Peace
Conway, Dennis, laborer
Clark, Mrs. Nancy E.
Campbell, Dr. John A., Allopathic physician, farmer 3
Copeland, Mrs. Sarah T.
Coe, Horace, farmer 10
Coureen, Mrs. Mary, farmer 4
Chappell, James W., surveyor and farmer 15
COPELAND, PARCUS T., farmer 24
Copeland, Charles D., nursery, fruit grower, and farmer 5
Clark, Carlos
Clatfield, John, carpenter and joiner, farmer 9
Crandall, Amos, Homoeopathic physician, 1 41-100 acres
Chappell, Harman, farmer 200
Cumming, Rhoady, laborer
Coventry, Charles M. (Mitchel & Coventry
Corey, William, stage driver, 1¾
CONNELLY, JOHN, farmer 63
Culver, George K., farmer 70
CASIMAN, EDWARD, farmer 5
CARY, WILKISON, farmer 55
Conway, Patrick, farmer 25
Cummins, Hugh, farmer 14
Carroll, Ellis, farmer 78
Clow, Caleb, blacksmith and farmer 8¾
Conley, Daniel, farmer 10
Crouse, George D., farmer 150
Chappell, Harvey, farmer 170
Chapman, George, farmer 33
Chapman, Charles H., farmer 22
Chapman, Silas, farmer 5
Carey, James, farmer 84
Connors, Leonard B., cabinet maker ¾
Decker, Richard, farmer 98
Decker, Henry, farmer 105
De Lano, Silas B., cattle dealer 8
DECKER, HENRY, attorney and counselor at law
Dartt, George W., carriage making and repairing 2¾
DARTT, R. P., carriage making
DAILEY, JOEL, staging and ticket agent
DAY, DANIEL and LEVI C., farmers 163
Dusenberie, Samuel
Day, Michael O., carpenter and joiner
Douglass, William C., boarding house
DALTON, EDWARD, tin and glass ware dealer and farmer 10
Dalton, John, farmer 21
DAILEY, CHARLES, farmer 13
DALTON, WILLIAM, farmer 107
Deal, Conrad, breeder of Spanish merino sheep, farmer 245
DEAL, MARY H.
Dodge, Lorenzo D., farmer and drover 11
Dann, Underhill, farmer 100
DUNN, JOHN, farmer 33
EXCELL, WILLIAM, carpenter and joiner ¾
Egbert, Munson, laborer
Ellis, S. G., physician
Eagan, James, farmer 36
Eagen, John, farmer 33
ELDS, RICHARD, farmer 25
FOREMAN, JOSEPH, merchant tailor ¾
FRENCH, Mrs. HELEN A.
French, John R., Professor of Mathematics
Powler, Samuel G., farmer
FROST, Mrs. PHEBE, boarding house
FINIGAN, FRANCIS, farmer 28
FLYNN, MORGAN, farmer 43
Freeman, George, farmer 52
Mr. Green, the famous diver, gives the following sketch of what he saw at the “Silver Banks,” near Hayti: “The banks of coral on which my divings were made are about forty miles in length and from ten to twenty in breadth. On this bank of coral is presented to the diver one of the most beautiful and sublime scenes the eye ever beheld. The water varies from ten to one hundred feet in depth, and is so clear that the diver can see from two to three hundred feet when submerged, with but little obstruction to the sight. The bottom of the ocean in many places is as smooth as a marble floor; in others it is studded with coral columns, from ten to one hundred feet in height, and from one to eighty feet in diameter. The tops of those more lofty support a pyramid of pyramidal pendants, each forming a myriad more, giving reality to the imaginary abode of some water nymph. In other places the pendants form arches...
<table>
<thead>
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<td>Lloyd, Nelson</td>
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</table>
Casks.

Casks have been used from a very early period, and the cooper's art is accordingly a very old one. Many improvements in the method of their manufacture have been introduced during the last twenty-five years, such as machines for cutting heads, staves, and bungs, but the cask itself remains in all its essential features the same as it was a century ago. Certainly, anything must have attained to a high degree of perfection, if it could pass unchanged through a century of such development in the mechanical arts as the present has been; still more is it remarkable of a thing so universally used as a cask.
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</tbody>
</table>
We believe that there is nothing in general use which comes nearer a perfect adaptation to all requirements than the homely and useful article about which we are writing. It is hard to say whether some of its features of utility were originally incidental to facility of construction, or whether they were not directly sought after for their own sake. The form of the cask is a truncated, oblate spheroid. The conveniences of this form are the attainment of a base upon which the cask will stand firmly, and, at the same time, perfect facility in movement when it lies upon its side. Theoretically, when in the latter position it rests like a sphere upon a single point. It can then be whirled about upon its vertical axis with the application of a very slight force, or rolled in any direction. We say rolled in any direction—it may be rolled endwise. Of course, the flat ends, or heads, interfere very much with the process, but a cask may nevertheless be rolled longitudinally, with a very much less expenditure of force than a cylinder of the same weight.

In our youthful days, we were very much impressed with the performances of a rustic Sampson, who used to “end up” very heavy casks with one hand, by taking advantage of a rocking motion which he imparted to it, and applying his strength in full force at the moment the cask rested upon a point very near the chime. What then appeared to us wholly a feat of vast strength, we now know to be dependent in a great measure upon the application of sleight.

Another advantage resulting from the spheroidal form of casks, is that they may be rolled easily over uneven surfaces without deviating from the direction of the motion imparted to them, a great convenience in placing them in proper positions upon decks of vessels, or moving them about upon wharves.

Great strength also results from this form, as the force of any external blow is transmitted to, and distributed over all parts of the structure.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation/Role</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sutherland, Rev. Andrew</td>
<td>Methodist clergyman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slattery, John</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slatteiy, John</td>
<td>laborer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slattery, Mrs. Mary</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Seager, Micah</td>
<td>Methodist clergyman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Mrs. Mary</td>
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<tr>
<td>Steele, Theron</td>
<td>retired farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott, Walter W.</td>
<td>watchmaker and jeweler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHAY, Mrs. D. W.</td>
<td>seamstress and boarding house</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheldon, Ezra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Arthur H.</td>
<td>photographer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swayne, Frederick D.</td>
<td>agent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sprague, G.</td>
<td>farmer 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sturling, John C.</td>
<td>farmer 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sturling, James M.</td>
<td>farmer 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST. JOHN, Mrs. SARAH</td>
<td>farmer 10</td>
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<tr>
<td>SULLIVAN, WILLIAM</td>
<td>farmer 20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Smith, Stephen K.</td>
<td>farmer 100</td>
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<tr>
<td>STEVENS, HENRY P.</td>
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<td>SULLIVAN, MARTIN</td>
<td>laborer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sears, Vinson G.</td>
<td>farmer 100</td>
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<td>Stone, James</td>
<td>farmer 180</td>
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<td>Slattery, Patrick</td>
<td>farmer 6</td>
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<td>Stuart, Theodore</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sylvester, Allen</td>
<td>farmer 140</td>
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<td>Sylvester, George W.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
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<tr>
<td>SHAY, JOHN</td>
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<tr>
<td>THAYER, GEORGE</td>
<td>insurance agent and farmer 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tomlinson, John</td>
<td>harness maker</td>
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<tr>
<td>Todd, Stephen S.</td>
<td>blacksmith 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tubbs, Mrs. Elizabeth</td>
<td>farmer 1 3/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TERRY, ALVIN A.</td>
<td>carpenter and farmer 4 1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMAS, MARIA L.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thomas, Dow B. S.</td>
<td>farmer 2 3/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>True, Daniel</td>
<td>farmer 10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trobridge, Seth</td>
<td>farmer</td>
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<td>Timmons, Patrick</td>
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<tr>
<td>Terry, Isaiah</td>
<td>farmer 125</td>
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<tr>
<td>Terry, Henry</td>
<td>farmer 96</td>
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<tr>
<td>Terry, Charles A.</td>
<td>leases 96</td>
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<tr>
<td>TINKHAM, EDWARD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Utley, William</td>
<td>farmer 127 1/2</td>
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<tr>
<td>UTLLEY, HENRY M.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vosburg, Isaac</td>
<td>farmer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vandenbergh, Phillip</td>
<td>farmer 28</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vary, William</td>
<td>farmer</td>
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<tr>
<td>WALKER, DENNIS E.</td>
<td>manufacturer and wholesale dealer in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WATKINS, SOLON</td>
<td>cigars, tobacco, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WATKINS &amp; Chambers</td>
<td>dealers in dry goods, boots, shoes,</td>
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<tr>
<td>Warner, Andrew J.</td>
<td>brickmaker and farmer 70</td>
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<tr>
<td>Welch, James</td>
<td>tailor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Watkins, Adolphus</td>
<td>carpenter and farmer 12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Winchester, John A.</td>
<td>painter</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIGHT, ELIAS G.</td>
<td>cooper</td>
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<tr>
<td>Warner, Edwin</td>
<td>farmer 23</td>
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<tr>
<td>Warner, Isaac B.</td>
<td>dealer in lumber, wood and coal 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>WALKERS, ANA M.</td>
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<td>Walker, John</td>
<td>stage driver</td>
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<tr>
<td>WATKINS, CYRUS</td>
<td>carpenter and farmer 54 1/2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wilbor, Albert D.</td>
<td>Methodist clergyman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wetmore, Mrs. M.</td>
<td>farmer 30</td>
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<td>Weiler, Charles</td>
<td>farmer 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Whipple, John</td>
<td>butcher and farmer 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Warner, Mrs. Lydia A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WESTLAKE, JAMES</td>
<td>painter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, John S.</td>
<td>mechanic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warner, Mrs. Orson</td>
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<td>WIGGINS, CASEY</td>
<td>farmer 158</td>
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<td>Wynnus, Seth W.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WATTS, EGERTON</td>
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<td>WILKINSON, JAMES</td>
<td>farmer 53 1/2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Warner, Albert</td>
<td>farmer 136 1/2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Warner, Horace Tyler</td>
<td>farmer 85</td>
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<td>WELCH, PATRICK</td>
<td>farmer 18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Welsh, John</td>
<td>farmer 59</td>
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<tr>
<td>Warner, William N.</td>
<td>farmer 50</td>
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<td>Warner, Charles H.</td>
<td>farmer 130</td>
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<td>Warner, Hiram B.</td>
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<td>Whalen, Martin</td>
<td>farmer 10</td>
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<td>WHALEN, JOHN</td>
<td>farmer 9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Whaley, Robert</td>
<td>farmer 130</td>
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<tr>
<td>Warren, Edwin</td>
<td>farmer 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, Harvey J.</td>
<td>(Wood &amp; Nash)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOOD &amp; NASH, attorneys</td>
<td>attorneys and counselors at law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wollenhorpt, Ernest</td>
<td>tailor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Whittlesey, Mrs. C. D.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>York, Anthony</td>
<td>auctioneer, produce dealer and farmer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Human Longevity.

The following curious facts are from a work which has just appeared under the title, "De la Longevité Humaine," by Dr. Guyetant, who has himself reached the patriarchal age of eighty-eight:

In 1777, average life in France did not exceed twenty-three years. In 1798 it had risen to twenty-six years and three months; in 1836 it was thirty-three years, and at present it has reached the very high figure of thirty-nine, an increase of six years within a period of twenty-eight years! This is evidently owing, first, to the great efforts made of late to remove insalubrious nuisances, to provide towns with a proper system of sewerage, to drain marshes, &c., and then to the great progress made in medicine, and the abundance of wholesome food and every necessary comfort now at the command of all but the hopelessly indigent, who are of themselves the object of much greater solicitude than formerly.

There exists an intimate connection between the longevity of animals and the time of their gestation and subsequent growth. The gestation of the rabbit lasts thirty days; that of man nine months; that of the elephant two years. The stag attains its full stature in the course of six years, and it lives about forty. In man, the bones increase in length until twenty, and in thickness until forty. M. Fleurens fixes the natural term of man's life at one hundred years.

Death in man appears to be neither more nor less than ossification arrived at its extreme limit; accordingly, some years ago, a chemist maintained that life might be prolonged by taking lactic acid, the chief ingredient of buttermilk, which tends to dissolve bone.

Dr. Guyetant lays it down as a general rule that those live long who do not do more than their strength permits, but yet regularly employ all the strength they have.
NORTH BLOOMFIELD.

The following residents of the town of Lima receive their mail at North Bloomfield, Ontario county:

Bond, Edwin E., saw mill, woolen factory and farmer 20
Croft, Edward, shoemaker ¾
Case, Milo, millwright ¾
Case, Albert, dealer in lumber, coal and plaster 6
Elwell, George H., farmer 1
Edmonds, Ezekiel, farmer 1¼
Gates, Richard C., blacksmith 1
Garfield, Hillard H., farmer 86
Hunt, Eliston, prop. of woolen mill 1
Hunt, Arthur H., woolen manufacturer
Idson, John, painter and farmer
Martin, Alexander D., farmer 130
Parker, William B., farmer 109
Parker, Charles L., farmer 108
Parker, David Curtis, farmer
Rumsey, Job Jr., blacksmith and farmer 14
Ryan, Thomas, laborer
Young, John W., laborer ¼

SOUTH LIMA.

The following residents of the town of Lima receive their mail at South Lima:

Backus, Theodore, lessee 340
Burr, Heman, farmer 1¾
Ganung, Hiram, farmer 330
Morgan, Thomas C., farmer 120
Newman, John H., farmer 80

WEST BLOOMFIELD.

The following residents of the town of Lima receive their mail at West Bloomfield, Ontario county:

Chopman, Charles, Florence Mills, farmer 59
Chopman, Richard, Florence Mills, farmer 50
Durant, James, farmer 30
Gray, Isaiah, farmer 226
Gray, Mrs. Abby Jane, farmer 80
Hanna, Isaac, manufacturer of potash, and farmer 4
Plimpton, John, farmer 80
Plimpton, Edward, farmer 145
Teller, John, farmer
Whisker, James, farmer 14
C. BOWEN & CO.,
LIVONIA STATION, N. Y.,
DEALERS IN
PINE AND HEMLOCK LUMBER, LATH,
Shingles, Flooring, Clapboards and Building Timber,
AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
Orders executed with Promptness and Dispatch.

Also, dealers in Coal, Plaster, Water Lime and Salt, and

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
The highest market price paid for Grain, Wool, Apples and
other country produce.

L. CLARK & SONS,
PROPRIETORS
MILLVILLE MILLS,
Coneus Creek, Near Lakeville,
Manufacturers of and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
FLOUR, MEAL, FEED AND LUMBER.

Custom Grinding done with dispatch. Bills of Timber sawed
on short notice. Everything in our line will receive
due attention. Also, agents for

DOUBLE TURBINE WATER WHEELS.
The following residents of the town of Livonia receive their mail at Livonia Station:

APFOLTE, SAMUEL, harness maker, house and lot
ANDRUS, C. T., dry goods, groceries, drugs and medicines
Annis, A., laborer, house and lot
Armstrong, J., farmer 120
Armstrong, Matthew, farmer 106
ANNIS, E. S., farmer 135
Annis, Augustus, farmer 84
Ames, B. -
BOWEN, CARLTON, dealer in produce, lumber, coal, plaster, &c.
BARTON & CHAPIN, (H. A. Barton, W. Chapin,) dealers in drugs, groceries, &c.
BOWEN, FERGUSON, carpenter and joiner
Byam, John W., attorney and counsellor at law
Boardman, Mrs. E. A., millinery
Bronson, W. H., resident
Burr, Wm., blacksmith
Briggs, B. F., produce dealer
Bailey, Thos., farmer 160
BLAKE, B. J., farmer 300
Bailey, T., farmer 160
Brainard, James, farmer 10
Blake, Ruel L., farmer 2,650
BOLLES, ELTON, farmer 136
Chapin, W. (Barton & Chapin)
CARPENTER, JOHN H., lumber dealer
Clark, E.
Clark, E. L.
Canfield, O., farmer 56
Covert, J., farmer 13½

Chapin, C., farmer 80
Clark, Mrs. Ama B., farmer 68
DAY, O. W. & CO., hardware, paints and oils
Durkee, E., painter
DIXSON, E. R., farmer 80
Dixson, H., farmer 45
Densmore, Robert, farmer 72
DURKEE, MELVIN E., leases 75
Francis, S., farmer 48
FOWLER, GEO., farmer 9½
GREENHALGH, JAMES, planing mill, sash, doors and blinds, and prop. of Greenhalgh Hotel (Livonia station)
Greenhalgh, R., resident
Gillett, Moses, farmer 110
GOVE, D.
Gove, Nathaniel, farmer 93
GULDNER & MILLER, merchants (but sold to Andrew Holden)
Gale, C., painter
HOLT, P. E., tailor and dealer in ready-made clothing
HART, L. C., general speculator
HULBERT, Dr. JOEL C., Eclectic physician
HYDE, WALTER
HAMILTON, A., farmer 25
Hopkins, J. R., produce dealer
HOLMES, WM. M., leases 172
Handlin, James, farmer 20
Holden, Andrew, (successor to Guldner & Miller,) general merchant
Handlin, P., farmer 10
HATCH, GEO. R., leases 131
JOHNSON, H. E., telegraph operator
Jackson, Mrs. Mary A., farmer 7
KINGSBURY, H. D., produce dealer
KING, Capt. JOHN, agent for patent dial stove dampers, (best in use;) also, general speculator
P. E. HOLT,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Livonia Station, N. Y.

Fashionable Goods made to order in first-class style. Readymade Clothing, Broadcloths, French Coatings, Cassimeres and Trimmings. Cutting done on short notice by experienced cutters. Our patterns and designs are new and imposing, and possess every qualification to render them acceptable to gentlemen desiring fashionable and genteel garments. Also, agent for Weed's Sewing Machine.

J. H. CARPENTER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
HEMLOCK AND PINE LUMBER, LATH, SHINGLES,
FLOORING AND CEILING, AND CLAPBOARDS,
LIVONIA STATION, N. Y.

Particular attention paid to the furnishing of bills of Lumber.

A Wonderful Invention.

A SOLID SUBSTANCE OF UNIVERSAL UTILITY FROM COTTON.

The conversion of the soft and fleecy fibre of cotton into a hard and solid substance like horn and ivory is one of the most remarkable discoveries which distinguish the inventive genius of the present age. This surprising transmutation of vegetable matter has, however, been accomplished by different persons almost simultaneously, both in Europe and this country, like many other great inventions.

In England, Mr. Alexander Parkes has obtained a patent for a process of treating cotton, flax, and other vegetable fibres, to produce a new material, called Parkensite; and in this country similar patents have been granted to Dr. William H. Pierson, Assistant Surgeon in the U. S. Navy, of Orange, N. J., and to Dr. John A. McClelland, a dentist, of Louisville, Ky.
TOWN OF LIVONIA.

Kerwin, J., farmer 15
KEYES, A. C., builder
Locke, H. F., employe at Livonia R. R. station
Locke, Mrs. B.
Long, H., carpenter
Long, Christopher, farmer 110
LONG, ABRAM, leases 110
LONG, JACOB, farmer 5
Locke, John, farmer 65
MOSES, WILBER, prop. of Baldwin Hotel (Livonia Station)
Meachem, Wm. G., physician and surgeon
MEACHUM, C., blacksmith
McCLINTOCK, WM. C., farmer 221
McCIntock, Abraham, farmer 128
Mather, Joseph H., farmer 37
NEEL, R. & SON, dealers in dry goods, groceries, &c.
Neal, B. Jr. (R. Neel & Son)
Neal, B. Jr. (R. Neel & Son)
NEFF, JACOB, farmer 87
Nottingham, Geo., farmer 40
PRESTON, ADRIAN G., dentist
PARKS, H. N., mason
PRICE, C. H., farmer 90
Pease, H., farmer 120
Phalen, J., farmer 10
Price, Wilson, farmer 88
Powell, Mrs. Rhoda, farmer 50
Powell, Jasper, farmer 41
Price, Garret, farmer
Pemberton, R. A., farmer 155½
RAMSDELL, GEO. F., agent U. S. Express and station agent (Livonia station)
Ramsdell, F., bookkeeper at depot
Ruyan, Cornelius, farmer 2
Read, Mrs. Horatio, farmer 225
REED, J. C., farmer
RICHARDSON, PHILANDER, farmer 182
Snyder, JOHN, boot and shoe maker
Smith, P. M., grocer
SANGER, FRED'K, carpenter
Sanger, J., mechanic
Smith, H. A., speculator
Stewart, A. G., barkeeper
Summers, M., cabinet maker
Summers, —— (with M. Summers) cabinet maker
SMITH, LYMAN, farmer 21
Salinger, Issacher, leases 50
SHARP, A. T., leases 130
STOAUX, CHAS. S., leases 65
SANFORD, JOSEPH C., stock dealer and farmer 130
Stedman, E. L., farmer 80
Stoaxe, John A., painter
Thayer, M. D., on M. Williams' est. 110
Thompson, A. L., grocer
TRIMMER, C., farmer 160½
Van Sylke, John, farmer 142
Van Sylke, James, farmer 12
Woodruff, Jeremiah, stock dealer
WHITNEY, C. E., farmer 280
WITHEY, R., laborer
Witney, L. B., farmer
Williams, O. P., on M. Williams' est. 110
Williams, H. S., on M. Williams' est. 110
WOODRUFF, AUSTIN, farmer 172
Wilkin, ——, farmer 49

LIVONIA.

The following residents of the town of Livonia receive their mail at Livonia:

ADAMS, OSCAR, farmer 130
Adams, Ephraim, farmer 174
Armitage, Wm., farmer 40
Abby, Cheny, farmer 17
Abby, Edgar G., farmer
BENEDICT, E., auctioneer
Bailey, O., produce dealer
BLAKE, RUEL, farmer 250
Burlock, Clarck, farmer 90
BEECHER, JOHN S., breeder of American merino sheep, farmer 185
Bennett, Daniel, farmer 126
Burns, Wm., pedlar and farmer 16½
Bennett, A. C., farmer 120
Barnard, C. & B., farmers 153
Bosley, D. B., speculator, leases 104
Barber, Wm. A., farmer 88
Beckwith, Ebenezer, painter 1
Beecher, Mrs. Nancy
Coy, Benjamin, farmer 60
Cavanah, D., farmer 18
Costello, Wm., farmer 13
Chamberlain, S. G. & Son, hop growers, farmers 6
These inventions are fundamentally alike in treating cotton, flax, and other vegetable fibre, by first converting it in the usual manner with nitro-sulphuric acid into pyroxiline or gun-cotton. The gun-cotton is then dissolved with ether and alcohol to produce collodion. This chemical preparation is the basis on which all the patents rest. The methods of mechanical treatment subsequent to the chemical process constitute the essential difference between the processes of the several inventors, and form the subjects of the various patents; the results are substantially the same. The solvents are evaporated from the solution of pyroxiline or gun-cotton by slow and difficult processes, and the residuum, when in a plastic state, is subjected to pressure in moulds to form it into a solid substance in any desired mass or shape.

This new material is a substance as distinct from the original vegetable matter of which it is composed, as caoutchouk, or India rubber, in its natural state as a gum, is from vulcanized rubber. It resembles horn and ivory in texture and quality, and like those substances may be applied to the manufacture of combs, buttons, and various objects of use and ornament. In its pure state it is transparent like amber, and admits of any shade of coloring, from pure white to jet black. Dr. McClelland has made a special application of it to dental plates in imitation of the natural gum; and for this purpose the purity of the substance, as well as its great strength and the beauty of the color, appears to adapt it admirably. Perfect imitations may also be made of coral and tortoise shell.

This new discovery, indeed, promises to furnish to art and manufactures a most valuable acquisition.

Remedy for Chafing.—Obese persons suffer greatly, especially in warm weather, from chafing. Nothing is better than a wash of alum dissolved in water, and applied with a linen or cotton rag.
TOWN OF LIVONIA.

Chamberlin, W. E. (S. G. Chamberlin & Son)

Coy, Edwin R., leases 30

Dixon, Robert, retired, owns 6 acres

DIXSON, WM., farmer 128

Dibell, Mrs. M., farmer 9

DIBBELL, OHAS., farmer 155

Day, Sidney B., watchmaker and farmer 53

Dewey, John, carpenter

Fellows, M. B., carpenter

Faly, Wm., laborer 2

FOWLER, N. B., breeder of Durham cattle and farmer 95

Fowler, S. B., farmer 68

GIBBS, LEMUEL, farmer 88

Gibbs, Augustus, farmer 80

Gibbs, M. F., farmer 130

GRAGG, G. S., life ins. agent, leases 55

Gibbs, Morton, farmer 105

Gibbs, A. S., farmer 103

GIBBS, B. S., breeder of Spanish merino sheep and farmer 55

Gibbs, Mrs. Esther

HALLOCK, GEO. N., general produce dealer

Hoare, K., blacksmith

Jackman, H. E., leases 5

JACKMAN, GEO. W., farmer 118

JEROME, W. S., farmer 144

Kavanagh, John, farmer 61

Kanney, Dennis, farmer 10½

Knowles, Henry, farmer 145

LEWIS, R. J., farmer 103

Morey, E. J., bootmaker and wagon maker

MURPHY, MARTIN, boot and shoe maker

MAGHER, LAWRENCE, farmer 1

Martin, J., farmer 4

McMann, Mike, farmer 10½

Meagher, John, farmer 100

Magher, Mrs. B., farmer 12

McCROSSEN, J., tanner of furs

McRedden, THOS., blacksmith 1

Noonan, P., farmer 2

Osborn, H., farmer 3½

PITCHEN", Jra, farmer 3

Parmelee, Rev. A. H.

Pratt, S. W., resident

Pratt, Mrs. G. F., farmer 8

PAYNE, Mrs. M. T., seamstress

Phalon, Daniel, farmer 15½

RICHMOND, Major JAMES, farmer 100

RICHMOND, C. H., M. D., physician and surgeon

Runyan, E., laborer

RISDEN, S., farmer 62

Ryan, Wm., farmer 10

Ramsdell, Mrs. Polly

Smith, Hon. Lewis E., farmer 130

Salsich, Joseph, wagon maker

Still, Dr. A., physician and surgeon, ins. agent and farmer 15

Smith, L. E., farmer 140

Scott, G., retired farmer

Swan, E. D., farmer 112

SMITH, WM., farmer 320

STONE, JOEL, farmer 550

Slattery, THOS., farmer 6C

SMITH, GEO., farmer 40

SIMPSON, ALEXANDER

THURSTON, J. B., dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, &c.

Thurston, D. S., clerk for J. B. Thurston

TUHRILL, JOHN, carpenter and farmer 19

Tuhrill, Robert, farmer 16½

WOODRUFF, S. G., broker in N. Y. City,
owns farm in Livonia 360, P. O. address N. Y. City and Livonia

Walker, J., gunsmith

Whalen, John, farmer 15

Woodcott, H. B., farmer 7

Woodruff, Buell D., farmer 146

Welton, Garret, farmer 134

LAKEVILLE.

The following residents of the town of Livonia receive their mail at Lakeville:

Armstrong, S. C., farmer 9½

ACKER, Mrs. PHOEBE, farmer 41
Mr. Willemot, of France, has recently published, in the Technologist, an interesting paper, on the cultivation and use of the Pyrethrum (*P. carneum*), of which the celebrated Persian powder for the destruction of insects is prepared. This powder was first introduced into France in 1850, and came exclusively from districts of Persia and the Caucasus. Within a few years, however, the plant itself has been introduced into France, and at the present date is cultivated successfully and in large quantities. It is described as a small perennial shrub, from twelve to fifteen inches in height, bearing flowers an inch and a half in diameter, and resembling those of the ox-eye daisy (*Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum*). Its cultivation is easy, and its appearance quite ornamental. It flowers from June to September, and may be propagated by layers as well as by seed.

The parts of the plants from which the powder is made are the dried flower-heads, gathered when ripe, on fine days, and dried by exposure to the sun. In the process of desiccation they lose about 90 per cent. When perfectly dried, they are reduced to powder.

A quantity of these plants grown upon eighteen square rods is estimated to furnish one hundred pounds of powder, which is best preserved in sealed vessels of glass. The application is made either as a powder or as an infusion, though in the latter form it is more beneficial, especially when intended for the destruction of insects on plants. The powder may be employed directly to the insects themselves, or in the places which they frequent. They are attracted by its smell, become stupefied, and immediately die. This substance may be employed without injury to the larger animals, or to men. It is estimated that the amount of this powder consumed annually in Russia alone is about 500 tons.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acker, F. M.</td>
<td>blacksmith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARMSTRONG, THOS.</td>
<td>farmer 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ames, G. R.</td>
<td>farmer 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ames, C.</td>
<td>laborer 1/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAKER, Rev. A.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BATTORF, GEO. W.</td>
<td>farmer 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOSLEY, W. E.</td>
<td>general merchant and farmer 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryant, Wm.</td>
<td>blacksmith and farmer 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryant, G. C.</td>
<td>farmer 1/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIRGE, A. O.</td>
<td>leases 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishop, J. R.</td>
<td>farmer 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartlett, O. B.</td>
<td>farmer 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beach, Mrs. M. J.</td>
<td>farmer 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COOK, ISRAEL</td>
<td>resident</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARPENTER, IRA</td>
<td>carpenter and farmer 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLARK, L.</td>
<td>manuf. of flour, feed and lumber, farmer 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpenter, J.</td>
<td>farmer 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dubois, H. B.</td>
<td>tailor 1/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eddy, Louisa and Lovina</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAY, WM.</td>
<td>farmer 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAYLORD, SYLVESTER</td>
<td>joiner 1/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gilbert, J. M.</td>
<td>harness maker and farmer 1/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golden, T.</td>
<td>farmer 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray, David</td>
<td>farmer 150</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRAY, MATTHEW</td>
<td>laborer 1/4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HANNA, GEO. W.</td>
<td>farmer 170</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hendershott, WM. D.</td>
<td>farmer 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAMMOND, C. C.</td>
<td>mason and farmer 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOYT, GEO.</td>
<td>farmer 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hebbard, Rev. Geo. H.</td>
<td>Christian clergyman and farmer 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIER, JESSE</td>
<td>farmer 1/4</td>
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<tr>
<td>KIMBARK, WM.</td>
<td>prop. of Upper Lakeville Hotel and farmer 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KINGMAN, N.</td>
<td>laborer 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINSLEY, S.</td>
<td>cooper 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markham, W.</td>
<td>carpenter and farmer 4 1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Millman, B.</td>
<td>farmer 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Millman, E.</td>
<td>farmer 1 1/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Messenger, Peter</td>
<td>laborer 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>NORTHROP, G. C.</td>
<td>civil engineer and farmer 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Northrop, Mrs. M. S.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PARSONS, DWIGHT</td>
<td>prop. of Lower Lakeville Hotel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierce, E. S.</td>
<td>shoemaker and farmer 1 1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REMINGTON, M. D.</td>
<td>farmer 142</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remington, Orin</td>
<td>retired farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rathbon, P.</td>
<td>farmer 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rowland, H. J.</td>
<td>carpenter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STOWELL, J. C.</td>
<td>blacksmith and carriage maker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHEPARD, C. G.</td>
<td>cooper and farmer 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHEPARD, R. E.</td>
<td>cooper and farmer 1 1/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WELLS, JAMES</td>
<td>farmer 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEST, E. N.</td>
<td>general mechanic and farmer 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WESTLAKE, WM.</td>
<td>manuf. of Westlake's Veg. Ointment and farmer 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRIGHT, S. N.</td>
<td>carpenter and farmer 9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LIMA.**

The following residents of the town of Livonia receive their mail at Lima:

- Armitage, Michael, farmer 12
- BEMAN, ISAAC N., farmer 142
- Beman, Edward, farmer 145
- HADDON, JOHN, farmer 50
- HOGEN, MICHAEL, farmer 90
- Jones, Ethan, farmer 125
- Peel, John, farmer 55
- Taylor, Daniel H., farmer 80

**HEMLOCK LAKE.**

The following residents of the town of Livonia receive their mail at Hemlock Lake:

- ARCHER, BENJAMIN, harness maker and carriage trimming
- Austin, B. F. (Cook & Austin)
- Ackley, Chauncey, laborer
- Armstrong, John, farmer 87
- Adams, A., grist and saw mills
- Adams, Asel, farmer
- Archer, Aljah, farmer 80
- BOOTH, GEO. A., carriage manufacturer
The principal insects to which the powder of the Pyrethrum is destructive, may be arranged under four classes—first, insects injurious to agriculture and horticulture; second, insects obnoxious to man and his habitation; third, insects destructive to certain substances, as wool, furs, feathers; and fourth, insects injurious to museums of animal and vegetable products, and collections of natural history. We do not pretend to enumerate all the insects to which the powder is destructive; it will suffice to mention a few instances, which will sufficiently show what applications may be made of it. Our domestic animals—dogs, cats, fowls, pigeons, etc.,—are subject to annoyance from insects, which cannot withstand the effects of this powder. Of the numerous insects injurious to agriculture and horticulture, we may mention the following which have been destroyed by it: the weevil, bark-beetle, wheat-fly, maggots, coccis, aphides, earwigs, spiders, ants, etc. It is evident that not only the perfectly-developed insects are destroyed, but also the larvae, which in some cases do greater injury than the insects themselves. Large depots where military stores or navy supplies are kept, and especially extensive bakeries, may use the powder with great advantage for the destruction of weevils, midges, crickets, cockroaches, etc., the great plague of those establishments. The powder is equally efficacious in destroying insects which are a constant source of annoyance to the inhabitants of cities and the country. Gnats and mosquitoes are banished; bugs, fleas and flies disappear from houses under its influence.

The powder of the Pyrethrum applied to furs, feathers, woollens, objects of natural history and botanical herbariums, acts also as a complete protection against insect ravages, while as regards the human subject it is perfectly innocuous. In using the powder, says M. Willemot, it must be applied carefully and in sufficient quantity, otherwise the result will be unsatisfactory, especially if used against some of the hardy or very resisting species of insects. Occasionally the powder, by being exposed to the air or moisture, will have lost its destructive properties, so as to render the result doubtful and wholly in-
Bliss, Wm. R., drugs and medicines, clerk
Barnes, Wm. A., spinner
BUGBEE, Miss EMMA
BLACKMER, MIRON H., breeder of Durham cattle, farmer 270
Blakelee, Wm., farmer 51
COOK & AUSTIN, manuf. and dealers in boots and shoes
CARROLL, E. M., general merchant
Cook, G. H. (Cook & Austin)
Corrigan, Patrick, farmer 8
COYKENDALE, LEVI, breeder of French merino sheep, leases 133
Crane, Benjamin, farmer 40
DAVIS, D. G., custom and ready-made clothing
Dunn, Mrs. H., tailoress
Egan, John, leases 1
Eggersen, G. L., butcher
FERGUSON, HIRAM T., blacksmithing and carriage ironing
FITZGERALD, GEO. W., breeder of Durham cattle and farmer 278
Gilbert & Fox, drugs, groceries and liquors
GURIN, OSCAR B., blacksmith and carriage manufacturer
GIBBS, A. A., Allopathic physician
Guin, Jared, carpenter
GREEN, JOSEPH L., farmer 28
Gilbert, J. H., custom miller
HANCHETT, D. H., prop. Metropolitan Hotel (Hemlock Lake)
Hoppough, M. D. & H. P., millers
Hallock, G. N. (Smith & Hallock)
HUDSON, Miss M. C., dry goods and Yankee notions
Hanchett, Oliver, retired farmer 104
Hurlburt, Mrs. Jennie M., milliner
Harder, Wm., farmer 140
Hayward, Mrs. Z., hop grower and farmer 105
HAYWARD, DAVID L.
Hayley, Mrs. E. B.
JOHNSTON, DAVID, leases 100
Jerome, Nelson H., farmer 80
Jerome, Myron D., farmer 140
JACQUES, R. R., summer boating house and farmer 275
Knowlise, Geo. (Wenett & Knowlise)

KINNEY & NORTON, dealers in general merchandise
KINNEY, A. H. (KINNEY & NORTON)
KINNEY, J. H., manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes
Knapp, Mrs. R., farmer 29
Knapp, Jacob W., farmer 44
Lightfoot, Wm., farmer
LINDSLEY, M. F., stock dealer and farmer 221
MORGAN & STEVENS, general merchants, dry goods, groceries, &c.
Morgan, G. D. (Morgan & Stevens)
MARS, N. C., foreman Hemlock Lake Mills
MORTON, Miss SARAH A., tailoress
Millard, H. A., horticultural agent
Mallory, Rev. James, Baptist clergyman
MATHER, N. W. & SONS, prop. woolen factory
Mackey, Wm., farmer 50
Marsh, Gilbert, farmer 222
NORTHRUP, S. H., attorney and counsellor at law
Norton, E. S. (Kinney & Norton)
Owen, Sherman, farmer 2
OWEN, L. J., pedlar
Owen, H. A., dealer in furs
Parker, S. W., farmer 215
Pardoe, Amos J., jeweler
Rouse, Jerome, Deputy Sheriff
REYNALE, H. O., photographic artist
RITZENTHALER, GEO., cooper, manuf. tight bbls., &c.
Smith, D. M. (Morgan & Stevens)
Stacy, David S., blacksmith
Scott, John, cabinet maker
Short, L. C., farmer 102
Smith & Hallock, butchering
Smith, E. (Smith & Hallock)
Short, Miss S., dressmaker and farmer 35
Short, Miss E., teacher and farmer 35
Short, Jasper, farmer 35
SHORT, S. T., breeder of Spanish merino sheep and farmer 100
Short, J. C., breeder of Spanish merino sheep and farmer 244
SHARP, LYMAN, farmer 272
Scidmore, Wm., farmer 100
Stephens, Robert R., breeder of Spanish merino sheep and farmer 212
Of all the methods for applying the powder to plants attacked by insects, including the vine, the bellows will best accomplish the object. As there is only a small quantity of powder thrown at once, the loss will be very small, while in any other way a good deal of it will fall upon the ground. The powder should be directly applied to the parts operated on, and with care and precaution it may be made to penetrate into the most inaccessible parts of a plant. If, for instance, a plant has been attacked by plant lice, which are often hidden or masked by thick foliage, it will become necessary to turn aside this foliage, so as to have the insects exposed, and the powder directly brought into contact with them. In all cases these operations should take place on a warm day, the morning being always preferable. A slight moisture arising from the morning dew will make the powder more easily adhere to the spots where it is applied, and maintain its properties long enough to cause the death of the insects. The insufflation should be renewed several times, according to the nature and number of insects to be destroyed. The first operation generally stupefies them, while at the second or third application they lose their strength, fall to the ground, and die sooner or later.

M. Willemot also states, that by mixing the Pyrethrum powder with wheat, in the proportion of two ounces to two or three bushels previous to sowing the grain, the ravages of the wheat-midge may be entirely prevented.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Short, Mrs. Nancy M.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>53</td>
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<td>Sherwood, Orman</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>27</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thurston, Geo. G.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>60</td>
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<td>TURNER, P. S.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>154</td>
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<td>Turner, Chauncey P.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>77</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thurston, Silas R.</td>
<td>Hop grower and farmer</td>
<td>200</td>
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<td>THURSTON, NANCY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Van Fassen, T. J.</td>
<td>Drugs and groceries</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wright, E. M.</td>
<td>Butcher</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wicks, Geo.</td>
<td>Painter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wells, John</td>
<td>Blacksmith</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wheaton, Samuel W.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>White, E. A.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEMETT, W. A.</td>
<td>(Wemett &amp; Knowles)</td>
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<td>WHEATON, S. J. K.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wright, Ephraim</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wemett &amp; Knowles,</td>
<td>Foundry and agricul-</td>
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<td></td>
<td>tural works</td>
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<tr>
<td>RICHMOND MILLS</td>
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<tr>
<td>The following residents of the town of Livonia receive their mail at Richmond Mills, Ontario county:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bennett, Eleazar</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jack, John</td>
<td>Leases</td>
<td>162</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTHW LIVONIA</td>
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<tr>
<td>The following residents of the town of Livonia receive their mail at South Livonia:</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BEARSS, ALVIN J.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, James</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backus, Andrew J.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>180</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRIMNÉE, JOHN</td>
<td>Shoemaker</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chamberlin, Lewis J.</td>
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<td>220</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CLANCAY, PATRICK</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Coe, Flavius J.</td>
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<td>167</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chapin, A. J.</td>
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<td>CHAMBERLIN, SETH N.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coe, Lewis</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Doyl, J.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decker, John C.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dils, Samuel</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Densmore, David H.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Densmore, David</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>107</td>
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<tr>
<td>DAMON, LYMAN F.</td>
<td>Leases</td>
<td>133</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darrow, John</td>
<td>Carpenter</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Fox, R. H.</td>
<td>(Gilbert &amp; Fox)</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Harrington, P.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hartson, Arnold</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hartson, Edwin C.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
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<tr>
<td>HALL, THOS.</td>
<td>Leases</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOOVER, FREDERICK</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOLMISE, WM.</td>
<td>Hop grower</td>
<td></td>
<td>Leases 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hastings, Alonzo N.</td>
<td>Telegraph operator</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HITCHCOCK, OHAS. M.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>240</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jackman, Mrs. M. S.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Kenney, H. E.</td>
<td>Agent M. U. Express</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KIEHLE, ABRAM</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>KENNEDY, GEO. W.</td>
<td>Blacksmith</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindsey, Daniel</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINDSLEY, FREEMAN W.</td>
<td>Cooper, manufacturer</td>
<td></td>
<td>of tight bbls., &amp;c.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Wm. F.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long, Christopher J.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCDONALD, G. L.</td>
<td>Agent E. E. R.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCDONALD, G. B. &amp; B.</td>
<td>Cheese manufacturers</td>
<td></td>
<td>and farmers 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marean, Ransom</td>
<td>Baptist clergyman</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odell, Harvey</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
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<tr>
<td>PATTERSON, J. C. M.</td>
<td>Allopathic physician</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PATTERSON, WM. H.</td>
<td>Dealer in general merchandise</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PURDY, EBENEZER</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patterson, Wm. H.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purdy, Coles</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ray, Abel</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharp, Timothy</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharp, Titus</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHARP, GEO. M.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHARP, OSCAR L.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SANGER, SAMUEL J.</td>
<td>Carpenter</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SANGER, JOHN</td>
<td>Blacksmith</td>
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<tr>
<td>Smith, Lewis</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRESCOTT, C. T.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>174</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vansickle, James</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vansickle, John L.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WALLACE, JAMES H.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ozone Exhaled by Plants.

In an elaborate memoir presented to the Academy of Sciences, at Paris, M. Kosmann gives an account of a series of experiments in regard to this subject, carried on at his own house in the middle of Strasburg, in the Botanic Garden of that city, and in a spacious garden above thirty miles from it; these three places seeming to offer the differences which should characterize vegetation in the midst of towns and that of the country in various degrees. He made use of Schönbein's ozonometric scale and ozonoscopic bands, fixed on the plants. For details we must refer to the Comptes Rendus. He gives the following as the results of his observations from July 29 to Sept. 14 last. (He proposes to resume his studies in the Spring.)—

1. Plants give off ozonized oxygen from the midst of their leaves and green parts. 2. Their leaves give off during the day ozonized oxygen in ponderable quantity, much greater than that which exists in the surrounding air. 3. During the night this difference disappears where vegetables are sown sparingly; but where there is an accumulation of plants, and they grow vigorously, even in the night the ozone observed in the plants is greater than in the air, which is, doubtless, explained by supposing that the ozone disengaged during the day continues to surround the plants during the night when the weather is calm. 4. Plants in the country give off more ozone than those in the town during the day,—probably due to vegetative life being more active,—the former also reducing more carbonic acid. 5. Hence we may infer that the air of the country and that of habitations surrounded by vast gardens, forests, etc., is more vivifying than that of towns. 6. In the midst of towns and a concentrated population, the ozone of the air at night is more considerable than the ozone of the air by day. If we go away a little from this concentration of men, and enter into that of plants, the excess of the ozone of the night above that of the day diminishes; and if we advance further into the country,
TOWN OF LIVONIA.

WHEELER, W. W., general speculator
Wheeler, Warren, farmer 190
Warrington, James H. farmer 50

SOUTH LIMA.

The following residents of the town of Livonia receive their mail at South Lima:

Armstrong, H., farmer 67
where plants are more numerous than men, the ozone of the day becomes more considerable than that of the night. 7. The interior of the corollas gives off no ozonized oxygen. 8. In dwelling-rooms oxygen does not generally exist in the ozonized-state."

Phosphorus in Vegetation.

M. Benjamin Corenwinder has lately contributed a voluminous paper to the French Academy describing experiments which shed much light on the manner in which phosphorus exerts such a beneficial effect on vegetation. The results he arrives at are:

1. That plants when young always yield ashes rich in phosphoric acid, but that after the plant has produced its seed or fruit, the stem or leaves contain very little of that principle.
2. That phosphoric acid exists in plants in close combination with nitrogenous matter.
3. That the organs of plants, not containing any nitrogen, and ill-adapted for food, contain no phosphates.
4. That the exudations of plants, such as manna and gum-arabic, do not generally contain phosphoric acid.
5. That if the skeleton of a young plant be separated from the pulpy matter, all the phosphoric acid remains in the latter; so that, unlike the skeletons of animals, those of plants do not owe their solidity to any phosphates.
6. That marine plants, grown on rocks, contain a large quantity of phosphates, as also the pollen of flowers, and the spores of cryptogamous plants.

An examination of the United States statistics of manufacturers, shows a clear increase in wages in 1866, of upwards of 60 per cent. as compared with the wages paid in 1860.
TOWN OF MT. MORRIS.

BROOK'S GROVE.

The following residents of the town of Mt. Morris receive their mail at Brook's Grove:

Alvord, Geo. P., leases 100
ALVORD. PHINEAS, farmer 280
Andrews, Lansing, farmer 93
BROOKS, M. W., farmer 275
Bartholomew, A., farmer 150
BROOKS, LAURA A., farmer 50
BROOKS, CATHARINE P., farmer 130
Brown, David, farmer 1
Bryant, John, farmer 120
Brownell, Mrs. Christina, farmer 80
Christopher, Abner, farmer 1
Christopher, Martin, farmer
Carrier, Miss M. S., post master
Carrier, J. A., farmer 19
CARY, Rev. C. C., Pastor Methodist church
Chilson, James F., farmer 50
CHILSON, FRANK M.
Cogswell, S. B., farmer 128
Case, W. H., farmer 142
COOK, MOSES, farmer 1
COOK, JOSEPH, shoe maker
COVEY, HOUDIN, farmer 78
Christopher, L, laborer
DUBYEE, JOSIAH, carpenter and joiner
Deegan, William, farmer 111
DEEGAN, D. A., farmer
DIEFFENBACHER, SAM'L, farmer 80
Dawes, E., farmer 1
Foot, G. W., farmer 143
Green, James, farmer
Giles, Joseph, A., farmer 260
HOUGHTON, SAMUEL, leases 275
How, William, farmer 11¾

HAGADORN, CHAUNCEY, carpenter and joiner
Hagadorn, Wm., farmer 150
Howell, Isaac, farmer 118
Hogland, Henry, farmer 30
Hogland, Benjamin, farmer 145
Howell, David O., farmer 205
Kubloe, J. P., farmer 140
Kyes, John w., farmer 50
Larue, Asa, farmer 80
Miller, H. J., farmer 50
Miller, William C., farmer 50
McHERREN, JAMES, farmer 225
McCarty, Stephen farmer 2
NELSON, JOHN, farmer 183
PRAFT, ADDISON, blacksmith
Roberts, E. E., hotel
Rockafellow, Mrs., farmer 21
ROYCE, W. S., leases 67¼
Swallow, T. P., farmer 46
Vandusen, P. L., farmer 2
VANARDSAL, HENRY, farmer 77¼
Wilcox, E., farmer 35
Whitmack, Thomas, leases 325
WILEY, A. B., leases 80
WILLIAMS, LEWIS, farmer 72
Williams, George, farmer 87
Williams, B., farmer 120

CASTILE.

The following residents of the town of Mt. Morris receive their mail at Castile, Wyoming county:

MERITHEW, P. L., farmer 29¾
WEED, PERRY, farmer 72
Hugh Harding, Printer,
Bookseller and Stationer!

Union and Constitution Office,
(Established in 1834.)

Mt. Morris, N.Y.

School and Miscellaneous Books,
Wall Papers,
Curtains and Borders,

All the new publications of the day on hand.
The following residents of the town of Mt. Morris receive their mail at Mt. Morris:

ADAMS, C. B., attorney at law, 1 Main st.
AUSTIN, E., harness manuf., Main st.
AMES, L. J., physician and surgeon, Main st.
Annis, Jacob, farmer

ALLEN, WM. P., manuf. lumber, Grove st.
Ashton, W. M., butcher, 21 Chapel st.
Arnold, A. H., farmer 195
Arnold, R. G., farmer 100
Adams, Franklin, farmer 10

ASHTON, MATHEW, farmer 125
Ament, E. L., carpenter, 95
Aman, Joseph, farmer 105
Annis, Wm. R., dealer in patents, 89 Main st.

American Hotel, J. D. Wallace, prop'r
Bacon, D. N., civil engineer, 73 Main st.
BROWN, H. E., cashier of Genesee River National Bank, Main st.

BOND, JAMES R, dealer in real estate, State st.
Bingham, A. M., att'y at law, Main st.
Bingham, C. L., att'y at law, Main st.
Bump & Pray, farmers 190
Bump, Harvey, (Bump & Pray)
BROWN, F. D., dentist, Main st.
Branch, Geo. W., physician and surgeon, Main st.

Brace, S. E., grocer, 23 Main st.
Burk, Richard, hotel, Canal st.
Braman, C. S., (Humphry & Braman)
BUELL, H., wood turner, 19 Stanley st.
Burt, Geo. W., butcher, Main st.

BINGHAM & COY, hardware merchants, Main st.
Bingham, Lucius C., (Bingham & Coy)
Baker, E. M., dry goods, Main st.
Bacon, J. B., variety store, Chapel st.
BOSE, H. R., fish dealer and saloon, Main st.
Beggs, Miss M., milliner, 9 Chapel st.

Burlingame, Platt, blacksmith, Main st.


Bodine, Joseph H., (J. H. Bodine & Co.) res. 8 Hopkins st.
Burny, Wm. A. M., saw filing, Clinton st.
BROOKINS, J. H., leases 100
Bills, Nathan D., farmer, Murray st.
Beach, Alvah, Murray st.
Begole, J. J., farmers 260
Balcomb, H. A., A. M.
Baker, John, laborer
Baker, J., farmer 140
BLISS, SHEPARD, leases 100
Booth, Wm., ag't Genesee Valley R. R.
CHASE & BROCKWAY, manufacturers, spokes, ax and pick handles
CHILSON, JACOB, general ins. agt. and farmer 150
CONNELL, JAMES, ready-made coffins, and cabinet ware, Main st.
CAMPBELL, JAMES, excelsior shaving saloon, Main st.
Coy, Henry, (Bingham & Coy)
Cardozo, P. M., tailor, Main st.

CONKEY, A., auctioneer and commission merchant, Main st.
COY, LORIN, shoe and leather dealer, Main st.
Cohen, J., ready-made clothing, Main st.
CREVELING, J. O., manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes, Main st.
Curtis, E. D., mower and reaper agent, Canal st.
CAMP, MOSES, justice, Main st.
Clune, Mrs. Emeline, carpet weaver, Clinton st.

CHILSON, JAMES N., auctioneer and farmer, 100
Conklin, Egbert, farmer 55

CHAMBERLAIN, O. L., miner, 19 Murray st.
Cwiger, M., bridge builder, Murray st.
CARLÉY, JOHN A., farmer
Conklin, Jim, farmer 188
CONKLIN, R. R., leases 136
Casy, Daniel, farmer 20
Clark, Ozro, farmer 500
Case, David, farmer 50

CASE, STERLING, farmer 84

COX, HENRY, breeder of Spanish merino sheep and farmer 110
Clarkson, Wm., farmer 138
Crane, George, farmer 160
WILLSON'S HAT STORE.

A full stock of Hats, Caps, Furs and Gent's Furnishing Goods always on hand.

SILK & SOFT HATS RE-MODELED and made fashionable.

NEW SILK AND CASSIMERE HATS MADE TO ORDER.
Customers' Silk Hats kept ironed in good order free of charge.
Furs repaired. Raw Furs bought.

W. H. WILLSON & SON,
MAIN ST., MT. MORRIS, N. Y.

Prospect Hill Nurseries!
MT. MORRIS, LIVINGSTON, CO., N. Y.

HENNER & PARKER, Proprietors.

We offer the following: Standard and Dwarf Apple Trees, Standard and Dwarf Pear Trees, Cherry, Plum, Peach, Apricot, Nectarine Trees, Quinces, HARDY & FOREIGN GRAPE VINES
Currants, Gooseberries, Blackberries, Strawberries, Asparagus and Rhubarb roots, Ornamental Trees and Shrubs, Evergreen Trees and Shrubs, Hedge Plants, Roses, Green-House Plants, &c.

JOHN B. HENNER.
GEO. D. PARKER.

LIVINGSTON COUNTY AGENCY FOR
SINGER'S IMPROVED SEWING MACHINE
NO. 60 MAIN STREET., MT. MORRIS, N. Y.

The subscriber, having permanently located at Mt. Morris, is prepared at all times to furnish those in want, with the most perfect Sewing Machine in use. All styles of the Singer Machine constantly on hand and sold at Manufacturer's prices, fully warranted for five years. Machines delivered in any part of the county, and all instructions free. Also, agent for RIST'S KNITTING MACHINES, the most perfect knitter ever made. Call and see them work.

H. B. ROBINSON, Agent.
TOWN OF MT. MORRIS.

Case, Albert, farmer 71
Dunning, F., miller
DEAN, A. P., carriage maker, Main st.
DENISON, N., blacksmith, Canal st.
DARBOULL, JOHN L., carpenter and joiner, Murray st.
DONOVAN, CORNELIUS, carpenter and joiner, Chapel st.
DATES, H., confectionery, Chapel st.
Dawley, Mrs. Jane, gardner 5
DEAN, ISAAC, laborer
DUNNING, N. S., farmer 125
Degroff, John L., broom maker
Dalrymple, Levi, farmer 104
Dalrymple, Thomas, farmer 200
Devlinney, William, farmer 87
Dayfoot, H. M., homeopathic physician, 60 Main st.
Eagle Hotel, H. H. Scoville, proprietor
FRANKLIN, Rev. T. L., pastor St. John's church, State st.
FERRIS, J. J., slate and gravel roofing, Chapel st.
Ford, A. L., (J. H. Bodine & Co.)
FRALEY, CHARLES, farmer Hopkins st.
Frost, W. A., leases 75
Forrest, J. G., farmer 132
GORMAN, JOHN, manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes, Main st.
GABLE, DAVID, blacksmith, State st.
Grover, A. M., shoe maker, Chapel st.
GAMBLE, THOMAS, foreman farmer for
E. Olphant, 500
Green, G. A., wood dealer
GLADDING, C. H., farmer 180
Goff, A., mechanic, 60 Murray st.
Gladding, Hiram E., farmer 186
Galevan, Michael, farmer 8
GALBRATH, PATRICK, farmer
Gladding, John, farmer 70
Gardner, Rev. Chas., pastor M.E. church, Chapel st.
Garinghouse, Joseph
GAMBLE, JAMES, saloon, Chapel st.
Gutie, Justus J., farmer 120
GEORGE, JOHN W., farmer 145

HARDING, HUGH, editor of Union and Constitution, 29 Main st.
Harding, Chas., clerk for H. Harding, 29 Main st.
HINDS, A., proprietor Phelps Hotel
HASTINGS, F. E., dry goods & groceries, Main st.
HENRY, JOSEPH, cabinet maker, Main st.
HUMPHRY & BRAMAN, proprietor Egby mills, State st.
Humphry, W. H., (Humphry & Braman)
HILL, T. A., foreman machine shop
Hennesey, T. clothing, Main st.
Horel, Leonhard, shoemaker, Main st.
HALSTED, JOHN J., livery and sale stables, res. 12 Hopkins st.
HUFACKER, JOHN, cooper, Chapel st.
HOLLY, S. M., cabinet maker, Chapel st.
Hofner, John P., saloon, Chapel st.
HIRT, JOHN, carriage maker, Main st.
HENNER & PARKER, proprietors Prospect Hill Nursery
Henner, John B., (Henner & Parker)
Hitman, Mrs. L., Murray st.
Harris, Edwin, pattern maker, Murray st.
HALSTED, ISAAC, retired, res. Main st.
Hughes, T., farmer
Hunt, J. B., cooper, Murray st.
HAMLING, Mrs. ELIZABETH M., owns farm 67, residence 67 Main st.
HAMPTON, WM. H., house, sign and carriage painter, Chapel st.
Jones, Geo. W., (Swan & Jones)
JOEL, JBO., clothing & hoop skirt manuf.
Main st.
Joslin, Z., M. D.
JONES, LEWIS, carpenter and joiner, residence 66 Chapel st.
Jones, Wm. F. manuf. of paper
KEMP, WALTER, manuf. and dealer in harness, Main st.
KELSALL, A., tin ware, Main st.
Kirkham, L. B., cabinet maker
LOOMIS, EPHRAIM W., carpenter and gun-smith, Chapel st.
LEE, N. P., watches, jewelry, &c., Chapel st.
LOOMIS, WM. E., carpenter and joiner
Lester, William, retired, Chapel st.
Leddick, John, farmer 67
Lake, O. D., ass't assessor Internal revenue, Main st.
LORIN COY'S BOOT & SHOE STORE,
Main St., South of Phelps House, Mt. Morris, N.Y.

Where will be found at wholesale and retail a large stock of
BOOTS AND SHOES, LEATHER AND FINDINGS,
SOLDER KITS, &c.
Work made to order by experienced workmen. Particular
attention paid to repairing. Cash paid for hides.

F. D. BROWN,
SURGEON & DENTIST,
NO. 29 1-2 MAIN STREET, MT. MORRIS, N. Y.,
(OVER MILLER'S DRUG STORE,)
Operations carefully performed. Anaesthetics administered in
all cases if desired and advisable. All kinds of plate
work made in the most approved manner.

DRS. DAYFOOT & THOMAS,
HOMOEOPATHIC
Physicians & Surgeons
Corner Main and Lake Sts., Mt. Morris, N. Y.
Particular attention given to treatment of Chronic Difficulties
and diseases of the Throat and Lungs.
BATHS, ELECTRICITY, Oxygen and Medicated Inhalations,
and all the modern appliances for the cure of disease.
H. M. DAYFOOT, M. D.  W. H. THOMAS, M. D.

F. E. HASTINGS,
DEALER IN
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS!
Cloths, Cassimere, Groceries, &c.,
MAIN STREET, PHELPS HOUSE BLOCK,
MT. MORRIS, N. Y.
Mills, H. P., president Genesee River National Bank, res, Murray st.
Millard, A. B., stone and tinware
MARTIN, G. E., merchant tailor, Main st.
MORGAN, F. W., house, sign and carriage painter, Chapel st.
Mills, J. E., groceries, crockery, &c., 33 Main st.
MILLER, H. W., druggist, 31 Main st.
MCKINILLY, ISAAC, druggist, Main st.
McARTHUR, JOHN, blacksmith, Canal st.
Marsh, John, harness maker, Chapel st.
MICHAN, DEKNIS, leases 40
McNeily, Thos., blacksmith, State st.
MILLS, C. H. & H. P., farmers 32½
Maltbie, Milo H., farmer 52
Marvin, Moses, farmer 96
MILLER, Mrs. H. R., Murray st.
MILLER, M. A., farmer 107
MCCAIN, JAMES H., farmer 665
Moses, Miss Aurelia, farmer 50
MCCAIN, M. B., breeder of Durham cattle and farmer 260
McCormick, Patrick, farmer 8
McCORMICK, CHAS., farmer
McNair, Charles B., farmer 203
McNair, Hugh, farmer
McNair, George S., farmer 156
MILLS, SIDNEY H., farmer 108
MOSS, ALRED J., retired, State st.
Mahoney, George, farmer 25
Moyer, Mrs. E., farmer 84
Moyer, Levi, farmer 68
Moyer, Aaron, farmer 95
Moyer, William, farmer 69
Morgan, Charles F., M. D., Main st.
McGowen, Rev. Father, B. Cath. Priest, Chapel st.
Mead, Jacob A., Hon., merchant
NOONAN, M. J., cigar manufacturer, Chapel st.
NEWSOM, GEORGE, coachman for Mrs. Smith.
NOBLE, W. H., dentist, Murray st.
O'Connell, Patrick, merchant, Main st.
Oliphant, John, stock dealer and farmer 160
OLPH, JOSEPH P., farmer 346
PHELPS, George W., squire, Avon, Genesee and Mount Morris R. R.
PARSONS, Rev. LEVI, pastor Presbyterian Church, Eagle st.

TOWN OF MT. MORRIS.

W. H. B., farmer 60
FIERCE, JOHN, farmer 47
Phillips, S. D., leases 122
Phillips, Daniel, farmer 72
Palmer, Isaac, shoemaker, S. Hopkins st.
ROBINSON, H. B., agent for Singer's Sewing Machines, 60 Main st.
Richardson, Joseph E., farmer 60
ROBERTS, JAMES W., farmer 71 State st.
Rockfellow, S. H., merchant, 26 Main st.
Richmond, W., jewelry, Main st.
Ready, Rev. Mr., pastor Free Methodist Church, Murray st.
Ryan, James, leases 125
Sanford, Mrs. R. W., ass't postmistress.
Seefmourn, Norman, insurance agent and postmaster, Main st.
SCOVILLE, H. R., prop. Eagle Hotel, 35 Main st.
Stephens, C. W., attorney, Main st.
Skullin, Mrs. E., dry goods and tailoring, 27 Main st.
Skullin, E. A., clerk for Mrs. E. Skullin Smith, Clinton, blacksmith Main st.
SEYMOUR, S. B., broom handles, shingles and heading
SAWENS & JONES, prop. Farmers' Mills Sawens, W. H., (Sawens & Jones)
Sargent, George, engineer on A. G. & Mt. Morris R. R.
SIMERSON, JOHN, manufacturer of brooms and broom handles
Sweat, David, brewery,
SUTHERLAND, DAVID, surveyor and artist, Main st.
SHEAN, JOHN, saloon, Main st.
SUMMERS, G. H., carpenter and joiner, State st.
STARR, MARTIN, farmer 20
Sheldon, Pomroy, farmer 45
SHAW, L. L. W., shaving and hair-dressing, 19 Chapel st.
STURGES, A. H., farmer 90
Established in 1855.

G. S. WHITNEY,
BANKER,
Empire Building, Mount Morris, N. Y.

TUSCARORA MILLS,
TUSCARORA, N. Y.

DAVID LARUE, PROPRIETOR,
DEALER IN
GRAIN, FLOUR, FEED, MEAL, AND REAL ESTATE.

LARUE & HALL,
Manufacturers and Dealers in Lumber, &c,

M. J. NOONAN,
Manufacturer and Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
CIGARS,
Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, Pipes, Snuff, &c.,
CHAPEL-ST., MT. MORRIS, N. Y.

A. RICHARDSON,
FASHIONABLE
Barber and Hair Dresser.
Gents’ Furnishing Goods, Hair Oils, Colognes, Perfumery, &c.
MAIN STREET, MT. MORRIS, N. Y.
TOWN OF MT. MOKRIS.

SHELDON, MERRICK, farmer 105
Smith, Mrs. L. P., res. Murray Hill
SUTOLIFFE, JAMES, gardener for Mrs. L. P. Smith
Sickles, William, grocery
STOUT, GEORGE F., brick and stone mason, 70 Main st.
Scofield, Wm. E., mail carrier, Canal st.
SEYMOUR, McNEIL, attorney, office bank block, Main st., res. 21 Murray st.
Smith, John, farmer 300
Simerson, Franklin, farmer
THOMPSON, Rev. C. J., pastor Baptist Church, Main st.
Tulle, Mrs. E., milliner, Main st.
Totten, L. L., clerk, Main st.
Tame, James, baker, Chapel st.
Tallman, William, farmer 192
Thompson, Philo, farmer 1, 18 Murray st.
Thayer, Mrs. E., farmer 1
Tompkins, G. F., broom maker, Main st.
Thorp, C. C., farmer 107
Tallman, Peter, farmer 70
THOMAS, WM. H., M. D., 60 Main st.
Union and Constitution, Hugh Harding, editor and proprietor
VAN SCOTER, GEO. W., foreman Exchange Mills, Main st.
VAN HOUTEN, GARRET, manuf. and dealer in boots & shoes, 24 Main st.
Van Norsdall, Henry, farmer 200
VANDERBERGT, JAMES, farmer 150
Wisner & Gamble, attorneys, Main st.
WHITNEY, GEO. S., bankier, Main st.
WEBB, JOSEPH R., foreman E. Gity Mills, 102 Main st.
Wilder, Jefferson, cooper
WINEGAR, C. P., dealer in produce, Cayuga plaster, water lime, salt, &c.
Winegar & Bingham, coal dealers, Main st.
WALLACE, J. D., prop. American Hotel, Main st.
WISNER, B. P., dealer in cattle and farmer, 400
WILSON, W. H. & SON, hats, caps and furs, &c., &c., Main st.
WOOD, I. J., auctioneer, Main st.
WIGG, ABRAHAM, dealer in lumber, plaster, lime, &c., Canal st.
WRIGHT, ZALMON, carpenter and joiner, Murray Park.

WISEMAN, ROBERT, shoemaker, Chapel st.
Weeks, Walter C., farmer 80
Weeks, Robert E., farmer 62
Wisner, Perry, farmer 60
Wisner, A. G., leases 60
Woolever, John, pattern maker, 41 Murray st.
Washburn, John, lock tender
White, John A. & Brother, brewers
Winegar, S. K., farmer 58
WINEGAR, WM. W., farmer
Welch, Robert, farmer 112
Williams, James F., farmer 9
Wisner, Stephen, farmer 103
YEOMANS, Jas., drugs, paints, oils, &c., 33 Main st.

NUNDA.

The following residents of the town of Mt. Morris receive their mail at Nunda:

BARRETT, Z. W., farmer 126
BRINKERHOFF, H., farmer 84
Bunn, Penelope, farmer 10
Coffin, B. S., farmer, owns 46, leases 114
DURTEE, SCHULTZ, laborer
DOWN, M. E., agent for mowers and reapers and leases 150
Foot, Norman, leases 120
Huggins, William W., farmer 110
HOLMES, JOHN, farmer 66
JANES, E. M., farmer 99
JANES, WILLIAM S., attorney, P. O. box 383
Kendall, E. W., farmer 194
KENDALL, F. & WILL, lease 194
KEYES, E., carpenter and joiner
Kuhn, Leonard, farmer 93
KEYES, FAYETTE, farmer 128
MOSHER, SAMUEL, farmer 145
Michael, Charles, farmer 165
MICHAEL, BENJAMIN
MARSH, CHARLES & E., farmers 193
McCARTNEY, MARY W. & ISABELLA, farmers 150
TUSCARORA HOUSE,
Sam. Lashell, Proprietor.

This house is located in the Village of Tuscarora, seven miles from the Rail Road at Mt. Morris, and eight miles from Nunda Station. The House is in good repair, and guests are courteously treated. Charges reasonable.

Food—Its Constituents and Relative Value.

Dr. Bellows, in a recently published volume on the philosophy of eating, classes the various articles of food under three general heads, thus:

First—Carbonates; that class which supplies the lungs with fuel, and thus furnishes heat to the system, and supplies fat or adipose substance.

Second—Nitrates; that class which supplies the waste of muscles.

Third—Phosphates; that class which supplies the bones, the brain and the nerves, and gives vital power—both muscular and mental.

The comparative value, in supplying heat, muscle and bone, of the several cereals, vegetables and meats, may be seen by the following analysis:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Nitrates</th>
<th>Carbonates</th>
<th>Phosphates</th>
<th>Water</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wheat</td>
<td>15.</td>
<td>69.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>14.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley</td>
<td>17.</td>
<td>69.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>14.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats</td>
<td>17.</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern corn</td>
<td>12.</td>
<td>73.</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>14.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern corn</td>
<td>35.</td>
<td>45.</td>
<td>4.</td>
<td>14.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckwheat</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>78.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>14.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beans</td>
<td>24.</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>79.5</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>18.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>.9</td>
<td>75.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweet potatoes</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>67.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TOWN OF MT. MORRIS.

Price, James, farmer 73
Stone, Norman, farmer 100
Waver, Charles H., carpenter and farmer 18
Youngs, John, farmer 5

OAKLAND.

The following residents of the town of Mount Morris receive their mail at Oakland:

Hill, Elias, farmer 88
Wallace, William, farmer 300

RIDGE.

The following residents of the town of Mount Morris receive their mail at Ridge:

Ashton, Seneca, farmer 40
Burkhart, Edwin, wagon maker
Burkhart, George, wagon maker
Bacon, Nathaniel, farmer 70
Crawford, James, farmer 50
Crawford, Daniel, farmer 65
Chase, Roswell, farmer 98
Dunning, William C., farmer 128
Eastwood, D. W., farmer 50
Eastwood, Daniel, farmer 120
George, Jacob, Jr., leases 120
Gray, Thomas, farmer 114
Gibbs, C. B., farmer 30
George, Jacob, farmer 310
Hall, Orrin, farmer 55
Jones, Jesse P., farmer 175
Jones, Peter D., leases 175
Jones, Thomas, farmer 151
Kellogg, Henry P., farmer 91
McCrory, John, shoemaker
McMichael, Albert, farmer 70
Michael, Jacob, leases 100
Peterson, C., farmer 100
Phillips, Jonathan, farmer 464
Phillips, Jonathan, farmer 70
Bowe, John W., farmer 49
Richmond, Sylvester, farmer 163
Sharp, A. J., postmaster and farmer 4
Smith, Justin, farmer 266
Stillson, Asahel, farmer 31
Shank, Jonathan, blacksmith
Shank, John, blacksmith and farmer 34
Shank, Ephraim, farmer 92
Sturgis, L. C., wagon maker
Tallman, Jacob, farmer 212
Van Sickel, Rev. H. C. C., farmer 170
Williams, J. & W., farmers 80
Williams, John, (J. & W. Williams)
Williams, Richard, farmer 124
Wing, E. S., farmer 150

TUSCARORA.

The following residents of the town of Mount Morris receive their mail at Tuscarora:

Amerman, James L., farmer 155
Abbott, W. W., farmer
Abbott, David, farmer 305
Alford, Wm. P., farmer 100
Barron, A., farmer 150
Barron, L. H., leases 275
Bergen, Samuel, farmer 160
Boley, E., farmer 88
Bergen, Jacob, farmer 171
Bogart, R. W., farmer 180
Brinkerhoof, Rev. James G.
Barcolo, Myron J., dealer in patents
Barcolo, Mrs., farmer 40
Coburn, L. J., wagon maker
Coburn, E. R., blacksmith
Crevling, Samuel, farmer 166
Conklin, Garret C., 185
Casedy, Patrick, farmer 3
Chittenden, Sarah A., tailorress
Christie, David P., peddler
DoeCamp, John C., farmer 114
Dart, William, farmer 64
Dodge, Israel P., Jr., farmer 59
Duryee, Eugene, musician
Duryee, Mrs. Eliza, tailorress
Dickinson, James, sawyer
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Food</th>
<th>Nitrates</th>
<th>Carbonates</th>
<th>Phosphates</th>
<th>Water</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parsnips</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>7.</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>82.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turnips</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>4.</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>90.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabbage</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>90.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cucumbers</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>97.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apples</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>10.</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>84.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk of cow</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>8.</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>86.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veal</td>
<td>16.</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>62.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beef</td>
<td>16.</td>
<td>30.</td>
<td>5.</td>
<td>50.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mutton</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>40.</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>44.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pork</td>
<td>10.</td>
<td>50.</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>38.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicken</td>
<td>20.</td>
<td>35.</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Animals have been fed on pure starch, or sugar, or fat alone, and they gradually pined away and died; and the nitrates in all the fine flour bread which the animals can eat will not sustain life beyond sixty days; others fed on unbolted flour bread would continue to thrive for an indefinite period. It is immaterial whether the general quantity of food be reduced too low, or whether either the muscle-making or heat-producing principle be withdrawn while the other is fully supplied. In either case the effect will be the same. The animal will become weak, dwindle away and die, sooner or later, according to the deficiency; and if food be eaten which is deficient in either principle the appetite will demand it in quantity till the deficiency is supplied. All the food beyond the amount necessary to supply the principle that is deficient is not only wasted but burdens the stomach with efforts to dispose of it. Food, therefore, containing the right proportion of heaters and muscle-makers is not only best, but most economical. In Boston, and probably in all American cities, a large part of the expenses of the table are for butter, superfine flour and sugar, none of which contain enough of the muscle or brain-feeding element to sustain life over fifty days, as has been proved by experiment with flour; while butter and sugar would not sustain life a single month without other food. As far we have articles of food deficient in carbonates, we can use, without loss, butter or sugar to supply the deficiency; but most of our national food, both animal and vegetable, contains a due proportion, and if with them we use
TOWN OF MT. MORRIS.

DaCAMP, C. E., stockdealer & farmer, 124
Dart, William, laborer
Egan, Michael, farmer 7
Edwards, Anna
Fiester, William, prop. Union Hotel
Friel, Daniel, farmer
Green, Wilber, thrasher and farmer 18
Galenite, B., farmer
HAGADORN, CHARLES, leases 63
Hall, L. B., music teacher
Hall, William, leases 120
Hall, William, farmer 50
Hall, Isaac
Hagadorn, Henry, farmer 20
Hungerford, Chauncey, farmer, 150
JOHNSON, THOMAS W., leases 20
JOHNSON, WILLIAM, farmer 60
JOHNSON, HEZEKiah, farmer 109
JOHNSON, ANDREW, farmer 120
Johnson, John, farmer 17
Jefford, E. L., physician
LaShell, Samuel, prop. Tuscarora Hotel
LA RUE, DAVID, prop. Tuscarora Mills, and farmer 200
LaRue & Hall, manuf. of lumber and ironing
McCORMICK, Rev. R. W., pastor Presb. Church
McMaster, P., farmer 115
McKee, George, carpenter and joiner 11
Morell, H., farmer 9
Morrell, Daniel, farmer
Miller, Barckley, farmer, 196
MILLER, B. Jr., & D., dealer in horses and Spanish merino sheep and farmer 165
Miller, Barckley, Jr., (B. Jr. & D. Miller)
Miller, David, (B. Jr. & D. Miller)
MILLER, PETER, farmer 101
McNEILY, DAVID, farmer 28
MILLHALLEN, JOHN G., farmer 63
Neal, Henry, farmer 73
Northway, Frank A., farmer 25
NORTHWAY, ASAHEL, carpenter and farmer 50
O'BRIEN, WILLIAM, foreman Tuscarora Mills.
POST & VAN ARSDALE, dry goods, groceries, crockery, boots, shoes, &c

UNION CORNERS.

The following residents of the town of Mt. Morris receive their mail at Union Corners:

Bevier, James S., farmer 106
CHAMBERLAIN, H., leases 104
KNAPPENBERGER, HENRY, farmer 236
Perrine, William, leases 125
RADMAN, PETER, blacksmith
butter and sugar, they cannot be appropriated by the system, and are therefore lost. All meats, fat and lean together, all grain and milk, contain all the carbonates that are needed, or can be used to furnish heat in moderate weather. All the butter or sugar, therefore, that is added to either of these common articles of food, as they are used in making cakes, custards, pies, etc., are not only lost, but by adding too much fuel increase the tendency to inflammation, embarrass the stomach and induce dyspepsia, congestions, obstructions, etc.

With beef steak, or any other lean meats, or fish, or potatoes, or any green vegetables, or fried beans or peas, some oily substance seems to be needed, as all these articles are deficient in carbon, and in common use we have the choice among lard, sweet oil, or butter, or perhaps fat pork, all of which are precisely alike in chemical construction, and that is most wholesome which is best relished.

Sugar is needed with the acid fruits and berries, and especially with apples, which are the most valuable of all fruits, either with or without cooking, and which, with sugar, furnish excellent food, especially in winter and spring, when other fruits cannot be had. But to find a good use for superfine flour, out of which has been taken nine-tenths of its food for muscle or brains, is exceedingly difficult, indeed, impossible, in health; and it can only be useful in disease when the irritability of the stomach or bowels forbids the use of their natural stimulants, just as inflammation of the eye makes it necessary to exclude the light.

CULTURE OF ROSES IN POTS IN GREENHOUSES.—The best roses for green-house culture are the finer varieties of the China and tea-scented; the latter especially, on account of their peculiar and delightful fragrance; but the Bourbons and hybrid perpetuals must be included.
The following residents of the town of North Dansville receive their mail at Dansville:

ALBINGER, JOSEPH, pastor St. Mary's Church, 22 Franklin st.
Austen, Harriet N., (Our Home on the Hill Side)
ANDERSON, A. M., dealer in drugs, medicines, paints, oils, &c., 163 Main st.
Aultman, Francis, dealer in furniture, 102 Main st.
ANGELO & CO., dealers in groceries, flour and feed, Main st.
Angert, N., cooper, Main st.
ANDERSON, J. N., homoeopathic physician, office and res. 97 Main st.
Alverson, Augustus, boatman, Jefferson st.
ARTMAN, JOHN, prop. Porter Mills
ALLEN, SAM'L, moulder and gunsmith
Aldrich & Curtis, prop. Grove Mills
ALDRICH, J. W., (Aldrich & Curtis)
Austen, M. O., dry goods, 149 Main st.
American Hotel, Howe & Coon props., 163 Main st.
BUNNELL, A. O., editor and proprietor Western New York Advertiser, Main st.
Brown, A. J., (Brown & Grant)
BROWN & GRANT, dealers in hardware, 164 Main st.
Blake, Z., M. D., allopathic physician, 14 Ossian st.
Beach, George R.
BROWN, WM. Jr., bakery, general dealer in fruits, plants & seeds, 159 Main st.

Bettes, J., dealer in boots and shoes, 145 Main st.
Biessell, Miss E. P., hoop-skirt manufacturer, 187 Main st.
BRAYTON, S. S. & CO., dealers in dry goods, grocers, carpets, boots and shoes, 155 Main st.
BRAYTON, J. F., dealer in clothing, hats, caps, gents' furnishing goods, 137 Main st.
Brayton, B., retired farmer, Washington st.
Bradner, Lester, pres. Bank of Dansville, Main st.
BEACH, J. T., dealer in groceries, provisions, wines & liquors, 189 Main st.
Beebe, G. W., (Stephan & Beebe) 140 Main st.
BRADLEY, MRS. H. M., (Mrs. Bradley & McWhorter) 134 Main st.
Bradley, Mrs. & McWhorter, manuf. hoop skirts, 134 Main st.
Biek, V., prop hotel, Main st.
BROWN, J. W., (Haas, Stout & Co.) 295 Main st.
Beyer, H., shoemaker, Exchange st.
Bennett, Joseph, blacksmith, Fige st.
Bradley & Pfundtner, marble works, Exchange st.
BRADLEY, W. M., (Bradley & Pfundtner,) Exchange st.
Burke, J. M.
Barrett, James, laborer
BOYD, JAMES T., miller at Faulkner's Mills
BAGLEY, B., supt. Livingston Mills
Brace, A. P., agt. Canaseraga Mills
Brown, A., manuf. of spinning wheels
Babcock, E. W., farmer 1
Bayer, Rev. John A., farmer 15
Balcom, Hiram, millwright
Bayley, J. J., (O. B. Maxwell & Co.)
TOWN OF NORTH DANSVILLE.

BETTS & FRUSIA, photographers 187 Main st.

Brodgett, T., boatman, 20 Jefferson st.

Brewster, H. A., (Pershon & Brewster)

BOYD, Mrs. & Mrs. JAMES S., millinery and fancy goods, 130 & 132 Main st.

Bank of Dansville, Lester Bradner, pres., Luther Grant, cashier.

Cook, Mrs. A., milliner, over 175 Main st.

CAMERON, ROBERT, harness, saddles, trunks, &c., Main st.

CARPENTER, T., grocery and commission house, 134 Main st.

Curtis, M., merchant tailor, Main st.

Clemens, Geo. W., clerk, res. 45 Ossian st.

Clark, E. P., (S. P. Williams & Co.)

CLARK, C. E., surveyor, 26 Main st.

Casterline, C. G., prop. Canaseraga stage, 26 Franklin st.

Cogswell, D., lumber dealer, Canal st.

COOPER, P. D., building mover, Quay st.

Curtis, George E., (Aldrich & Curtis)

Culver, Hiram, wagon maker, 38 Elm st.

Dansville Express, Robbins & Poore, editors and proprietors

Dansville Seminary, H. R. Sanford, A. M., Principal, Ancient Languages and Natural Sciences; Rev. A. Rumpff, Ph. D., German; J. M. Emery, Commercial Department; Miss M. F. Hendrick, Preceptress; French and mathematics; Mrs. H. R. Sanford, Eng. literature; Music; Ornamental Dept.

Dyer, H. F., (Dyer Brothers)

Dyer Brothers, dry goods, Main st.

Dyer, S. B., (Dyer Brothers)

DURR, GEORGE W., hats, caps, clothing, Furs, &c., 151 Main st.

DICK, C., boots and shoes, 127 Main st.

Dunkelburgh, John H., clerk.

DEMANN, CHARLES F., harness maker

DAVIS, LEWIS L., plastic slate roofing, Ossian st.

Emery, J. M., teacher, Dansville Sem.

ENDRESS, S. L. M. D., physician & surgeon, 196 Main st.

Endress, Isaac L., attorney

Earl, Thomas, groceries and provisions, 191 Main st.

ENGEL, WENDEL, German House, 197 Main st.

Eschrich, Frank, groceries, 199 Main st.

Edwards, I. McC., P. O. clerk

Eschrich, John, (with Frank Eschrich) brewer, Franklin st.

Eschrich, Frank, (with John Eschrich) Ellis, Miss Elizabeth, paper counter

ERFUSON, Rev. L. D., pastor Episcopal Church, 5 Liberty st.

FAULKNER, S. D., attorney, Main st.

FIELDER, F. & CO., dry goods, groceries, &c., 157 Main st.

Faulkner, R. S., produce dealer, 139 Main st.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK, Dansville, James Faulkner, president

Sidney sweet, vice president

James Faulkner, cashier

Faulkner, James, president and cashier

First National Bank, Dansville

Foster, G. W., (Wilson, McCollum & Co.)

FISK, GEORGE C., plaster and planing Mill, Ossian st.

Fogle, Frederick, farmer 3

Frank, George, farmer 100

Faulkner, L. D., supt. gas works, Canal st.

FREDERICK, ANDREW, (with Jacob Smith) grape growers

Frank, Samuel, farmer 10

Grant, Col. T. B., (Brown & Grant)

Grant, Luther, cashier Bank of Dansville, Main st.

Griffith, T. F., oysters, fruits, &c., 135 Main st.

Gallagher, Thomas, (Sweet & Gallagher)

Gillium, Adam, prop. Globe saloon, 181 Main st.
A O. BUNNELL,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR OF

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AND

POWER PRESS PRINTER,

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---

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TERMS.—$2.00 per annum in advance for Single Subscriptions; $1.50 for Clubs. Specimen Copies, Five Cents.

A. O. BUNNELL.

Dansville, April 1, 1868.
GUNTHER, F. R., butcher, fresh and salt fish, &c., Main st.

GILDER, JACOB J., fashionable hair-dressing, shampooning, &c., Howard block, Main st.

Goodno, Charles, harness, saddles, whips, &c., Exchange st.

GILMAN, M. & BRO., agts. Canaseraga machine shop, Ossian st.

Gilman, E. R., (M. Gilman & Bro.)

Gilman, Moses B., machinist, res. Knox st.

Gary, George O., boatman, 22 Jefferson st.

GARY, JOHN, boatman, 31 Jefferson st.

Gardiner, C. L., miller, Canaseraga Mills.

GARY, JOSEPH, teamster, Canal st.

GODDARD, GEORGE W., foreman paper mills, Main st.

GROSS, EDGAR, carp. & joiner, Main st.

Goodrich, N. W., mason

Gibson, W., farmer

Goudry, John, farmer

Gelder, Chris.

GRAHAM, JAMES, fireman, paper mills.

Gary, Miss Julia, paper counter

Gottschall, C. W., tailor, 24 Jefferson st.

Hendrick, Miss M. F., teacher, Seminary.

Hyland, G., dry goods, 161 Main st.

HAENLEIN, HENRY, dry goods, clothing, &c., 131 Main st.

Hess & Tiffany, dry goods, 121 Main st.

Hess, John, (Hess & Tiffany)

HARTMAN, J. H., butcher, dealer in fresh and salt meats, 189 Main st.

Hess, George, produce dealer, Main st.

Hess, John, (Hess & Tiffany)

HAAS, J. W., (Haas, Stout & Co.)

Haas, Stout & Co., carriage manufacturers, 11 Exchange st.

Hemaly/Fied., lager beer saloon, Exchange st.

HENDRICK, M. P., teacher, Seminary.

Henry, H., prop. Dansville & Wayland stage, office, 166 Main st.

HORNTON, CYRUS, millwright and pattern maker, Knox st.

HALL, A. & CO., harness, trunks, whips, &c., over 182 Main st.

HOWE & COON, props. American Hotel, 163 Main st.

Hopkins, George, dealer in horses

Hubbard, Henry, well curbs, Ossian st.

Hammond, A. & Co., tanning and wool pulling, South st.

Howland, A. W., wood turner, Main st.

Harm, John G., farmer

Henry, H., farmer

HARTMAN, GEORGE, farmer

HARTMAN, H., farmer

HARTMAN, WILLIAM, farmer

HARRISON, H. T., blacksmith, 218 Main st.

Hartman, Mrs. Sarah, farmer

HARTMAN, EDMUND, blacksmithing, Milton st.

HASLER, WILLIAM, carpenter and joiner, 84 Main st.

Hubertus, Jacob, butcher

Hubert, Albert, brewer

Haas, William, carpenter

Huberts, G. & Co., clothing, 141 Main st.

HANN, CHARLES F., wagon maker

Ingersoll, Daniel, harness maker, over 129 Main st.

Ingraham, William, building mover and pile driver, Quay st.

Jackson, James C., M. D., physician-in-chief, Our Home on the Hillside

Jackson, James H., (Our Home on the Hillside)

Jackson, Lucretia E., (Our Home on the Hillside)

JESSUP, REV. SAMUEL, Presbyterian clergyman

JONES, S., furniture, planes, organs, coffins, &c., 128 Main st.

Jones, E. B., butcher, Liberty st.

Jones, H. P., (Thomas & Jones)

JINCKS, MELVIN, inventor, machinist, &c., Ossian st.

JONES, T. ERWIN, carriage manufacturer, Ossian st.

JOHNSON & STEWART, wool carding and cloth dressing, Dorr st.

Johnson, O. B., (Johnson & Stewart)

Jones, Thomas, tanner and currier

Perine st.

Kelsey, L. & Co., clothfing, Main st.

Knapp, G. L., flour and feed, 107 Main st.

Klink, John, laborer, 196 Main st.

Kingsley, H. A., clerk

Kenney & Nelson, drugs, &c., 146 Main st.

Kenney, O. O., (Kenney & Nelson)

Kern, C. R., insurance agent, Main st.
Established A. D. 1850.

ROBBINS & POORE,
POWER PRESS
Book, Job and Decorative Printers,
AND
PUBLISHERS OF THE DANSVILLE EXPRESS,
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Club of Ten, 12.50
Club of Twenty, 20.00
Additional, when not paid in advance, .50
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation/Dwelling</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kramer, George</td>
<td>house, sign and carriage painter</td>
<td>Clay St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klauck, Joseph</td>
<td>tanners and curriers</td>
<td>Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kershner, Philip</td>
<td>(N. Klauck &amp; Co.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kramer, John</td>
<td>hotel keeper</td>
<td>Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kanouse, Jonathan</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kanouse, Paul</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowlton, F. D.</td>
<td>prop. paper mills</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klehie, T. G.</td>
<td>machinist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelly, John C.</td>
<td>(Shepard &amp; Kellys)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelly, Edward</td>
<td>(Shepard &amp; Kellys)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kidd, Abram</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kidd, Joseph</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kilday, Miss Kate O.</td>
<td>dress and cloak making</td>
<td>16 Franklin St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knappenberger, Miss Jennie</td>
<td>dress maker</td>
<td>Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kramer, William</td>
<td>clerk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krein, James</td>
<td>grocer</td>
<td>123 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>La Rue, W. J.</td>
<td>jeweler</td>
<td>153 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lattimer, H. C.</td>
<td>grocer, crockery, &amp;c.,</td>
<td>176 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leonard, G. W.</td>
<td>cigar maker</td>
<td>177 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lemen Brothers</td>
<td>foreign and domestic dry goods</td>
<td>150 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lemen, H. H.</td>
<td>(Lemen Brothers)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lemen, J. N.</td>
<td>(Lemen Brothers)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luther, H.</td>
<td>dealer in sheep skins, Spruce St.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laforce, P.</td>
<td>lager beer saloon</td>
<td>122 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindsay, James</td>
<td>blacksmith, Exchange St.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindsay, Frank W.</td>
<td>blacksmith, 24 Canal St.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, G. W.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lozier, Frank</td>
<td>carriage maker</td>
<td>Franklin St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockling, Nathan</td>
<td>manuf. of Lockling's pat. plow</td>
<td>Milton St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lauterborn, John</td>
<td>cooper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loyler, A.</td>
<td>int. rev. assessor, Main St.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Munger, Rev. R. D.</td>
<td>Methodist clergyman</td>
<td>11 Liberty St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marcotte, M. R.</td>
<td>boots, shoes and rubbers</td>
<td>187 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCurdy, John T.</td>
<td>P. O. clerk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery, J.</td>
<td>peddler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCartney &amp; Whitehead</td>
<td>boots, shoes, findings, &amp;c.,</td>
<td>155 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Millington, E. H.</td>
<td>operator</td>
<td>186 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCollum, William H.</td>
<td>(Wilson, McCollum &amp; Co.)</td>
<td>36 Gaskell St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, W. E.</td>
<td>house and sign painter, South st.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McNair, D. D.</td>
<td>treasurer Woodruff paper company</td>
<td>Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCurdy, H. F.</td>
<td>farmer 500 Gibson st.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCurdy, James M.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McNair, Mrs.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mchworter, G. W.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mchworter, John</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McLaughlin, Charles S.</td>
<td>teammate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murphy, John</td>
<td>nursery</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morgert, Lyalia</td>
<td>farmer 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morey, J. B.</td>
<td>half blood Chester white swine, and farmer 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maxwell, O. B. &amp; Co.</td>
<td>props. Canaseraga Nursery</td>
<td>Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, Jacob</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McNair, Rachel</td>
<td>washing</td>
<td>22 Liberty St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noyes, D. W.</td>
<td>attorney</td>
<td>Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neel, Dana, (Stuart &amp; Neel)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Niles, N. W.</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Nelson, F. J.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niles, C. E.</td>
<td>drugs, medicines, paints, oils, &amp;c.</td>
<td>174 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nichols, Charles</td>
<td>machinist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osgood, H. L.</td>
<td>photographer over 131</td>
<td>Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Connor, MRS. Mary A. C.</td>
<td>dressmaker</td>
<td>over 147 Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oswald, J. P.</td>
<td>(Futter &amp; Oswald)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owen, S. L. &amp; F.</td>
<td>farmers, 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opp, H. B.</td>
<td>laborer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proctor, L. B.</td>
<td>attorney, Smith's block</td>
<td>Main St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prusia, Mrs. J. C.</td>
<td>milliner, 12½ Main St.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perham, L.</td>
<td>watchmaker, 100 Main St.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perham, Joel</td>
<td>clerk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perine, F. M.</td>
<td>allopathic physician, rer. 206 Main St.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pratt, E. A.</td>
<td>postmaster</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poore, L. D. F.</td>
<td>(Robbins &amp; Poore)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Gravel or Concrete Wall.

If a cellar is made it should be excavated before the wall is laid. When the wall is within two feet of the surface, it is better to lay stone from this point three feet, or one foot above the ground, to prevent the possible danger of frost. Water and frost will sometimes scale off the concrete near the surface of the ground, but when perfectly made it will stand the action of water and the most severe frost.

The method of laying the wall is to place standards of 4 by 4 scantling perpendicularly on each side of the proposed wall, and three inches wider apart than the wall is to be thick, so that plank one and a half inches thick and fourteen inches wide may be placed inside these standards, leaving a space between just the thickness of the wall. These standards should reach above the height of the wall, may be twelve feet apart, and the plank be of that length. To hold these plank from springing out in the middle, a piece of hard wood board, with notches sawed of the right width, may be slipped on the upper edge. When these standards are all plumbed and braced, so as to hold them firmly, around the whole building, and the plank placed
Our Home on the Hillside,
DANSVILLE, LIVINGSTON CO., N. Y.

This Institution is the largest Hygienic Water Cure at present existing in the world. It is presided over by and is under the medical management of Dr. James C. Jackson, who is the discoverer of the Psycho-Hygienic method of treating the sick, and under the application of which he has treated nearly 20,000 persons in the last twenty years, with most eminent success, and without ever giving any of them any medicine.

The Psycho-Hygienic philosophy of treating the sick, no matter what their age, sex or disease, consists in the use of those means only as remedial agencies, whose ordinary or legitimate effect on the human living body when taken into or applied to it, is to preserve its health. The fallacy of giving poisonous medicines to invalids has been abundantly shown in Our Home in the results of our treatment.

Our Institution is large enough to accommodate Two Hundred and Fifty Guests, is, after the plan adopted by us, complete in all its appointments, having worthy and intelligent helpers in all its departments of labor, and who give their proportion of sympathy and influence to the creation and maintenance of a sentiment and opinion cheering to the invalid, and therefore decidedly therapeutic in its effects. The scenery about the Establishment is very beautiful, the air is dry and very salubrious, we have plenty of sunshine, and pure soft living water in great abundance. Besides all these, and which we prize as one of the highest privileges and health-giving opportunities our guests could possibly have, we live ourselves, and so can enable them to live, free from fashion and her expensive and ruinous ways. Life with us is simple, not sybaritic, is true, not hollow and false, and so of itself tends to its own perpetuation and of course to health. A great many of our guests who have for years been great sufferers, growing steadily more and more sickly, begin to get well, and go on getting well in such silent yet sure, in such imperceptible yet certain ways, as never to be conscious how it was brought about. The means used seem so utterly incomensurate to the results produced, that it seems marvelous. So true is it that in Nature

"God's mightiest things
Are his simplest things,"

and that to understand how things are done, one needs to cultivate a teachable spirit, and to cherish reverence for Law. To teach those who come to us for treatment what the laws of life are, and to awaken in them the desire to obey those laws, is to establish a most favorable condition precedent to their recovery. Sick ones, whoever you are or wherever you are, do you want to get well? And to learn how to keep your health, having got well? Come to Our Home if you can, and once here learn the all-important lesson that

"Nature as a mistress is gentle and holy,
And to obey Her is to live."

Circulars of the Institution, or any information in regard to it, may be obtained by addressing either James C. Jackson, M.D., Miss Harriet N. Austin, M.D., or Dr. James H. Jackson. These Physicians may also be consulted by letter by the sick who are unable to attend the establishment. Fee for home prescription $5.00.

HARRIET N. AUSTIN, JAMES H. JACKSON, LUCRETTIA E. JACKSON.

AUSTIN, JACKSON & CO., Proprietors.
NEW YORK
MILLINERY STORE!

NO. 132 (EAST SIDE) MAIN STREET,

DANSVILLE, N. Y.

(ESTABLISHED IN 1856.)

J. S. BOYD,
DEALER IN MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

The Largest and Most Fashionable Assortment
of Millinery and Fancy Trimmings
always on hand. Bonnets and Hats bleached and pressed to the
New Style at Low Prices.

N. B.—Millinery supplied at wholesale.

F. FIELDER,
157 Main Street,

DANSVILLE, N. Y.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods.

FINE DRESS GOODS AT REDUCED PRICES!

Shawls, Black and Colored Silks,
Poplins, Gloves, Alpacas, Hosiery,
Ginghams, Hoop-Skirts, Cloths, Cassimeres,
CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES, &c.

Buyers and others are cordially invited to Examine our
Goods and Compare Prices.

F. FIELDER.
BRAYTON'S EXCELSIOR
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
Dry Goods & Grocery House!
155 Main Street,
DANSVILLE, N.Y.
(Established in 1854:)

At this Establishment is always found a Large and Well-Selected Stock of
Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, Carpets,
Oil Cloths, Window Shades and Fixtures, Boots and Shoes,
Groceries of all Kinds, Ladies' Furs,
And, in fact, Every Thing that is kept in a First-Class Store.
Purchasers will find it to their interest to examine our Goods before purchasing.

S. S. BRAYTON & CO.

NEW
WATCH, CLOCK & JEWELRY STORE
IN DANSVILLE.

MR. U. W. MINOR

Would announce to the citizens of Dansville and vicinity that he has opened a Watch, Clock, and Jewelry Store in Harwood's Block, 142 Main Street, where at all times can be found a choice assortment of

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Fancy Goods, &c., which will be sold very low for Cash, and all articles warranted.

REPAIRING.—Particular attention given to the repairing of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.; Mr. Minor having had some fourteen years' experience in the business feels competent to give entire satisfaction in this line.

ENGRAVING neatly done on short notice.

U. W. MINOR.
BETTS & PRUSIA'S
FIRST PREMIUM ART GALLERY,
137½ MAIN STREET, DANSVILLE, N.Y.

The oldest Picture Establishment in Dansville. Every kind of Pictures made, known to the art, from the smallest Gems and Sunbeams to Life Size. Pictures of Deceased Persons copied to any size, and warranted to suit.

FRAMES OF ALL KINDS CHEAPER THAN OTHER ARTISTS CAN BUY THEM.

P. S.—Do not forget that the First Premium Art Gallery, 137½ Main Street, Hedges' Block, is the Cheapest Place west of New York City to get Good and Durable Pictures.

BETTS & PRUSIA, Proprietors.
E. J. BETTS. J. C. PRUSIA.

M. O. AUSTIN,
149 Main Street, - DANSVILLE, N. Y.

GENERAL DEALER IN
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS,
Cloths, Cassimeres, Trimmings,
FANCY GOODS!
LADIES' FURS, GROCERIES, &c., &c.

A General Assortment of Goods kept in a First-Class Store always on Sale. Call and Examine Stock and Prices.
TOWN OF NORTH DANSVILLE.

PUFFER & OSWALD, boots, shoes, findings, &c, 143 Main st.

Puffer, L. E., (Puffer & Oswald) 136 Main st.

Pease, Simeon, shoemaker, Main st.

Perry, William, boatman

Pfundtner, P., (Bradley & Pfundtner) Mils, Liberty st.

Perkins, James, attorney

PFIAFF, ISAAC L., farmer, leases 86 Perine, W. W., (G. Sweet & Co.)

PRATT, E. H., (O. B. Maxwell & Co.)

PHILLIPS, J. E., builder, 21 Chestnut st.

PHILLIPS, J. E., builder, 20 Liberty st.

Phelps, Lester, blacksmith, Main st.

Pierson & Brewster, grape growers

Pierson, D. M., (Pierson & Brewer) 18 Elizabeth st.

PRESTON, GEORGE H., physician and surgeon, cor. South and Walnut sts.

Patton, E. W., physician, Elizabeth st.

Quigley, A., dentist, Main st.

Robbins, F. J., (Robbins & Poore)

Robbins & Poore, editors and proprietors Dansville Express, Main st.

RUMPFF, Rev. ADOLPHUS, Lutheran clergyman and teacher in Seminary.

Robinson, J. J. & M. O., drugs, &c, 179 Main st.

Robinson, T. W., grocer, 185 Main st.

REIDLY, L. G., watchmaker and jeweler, 185 Main st.

Rhiner, John, laborer

Rowan, Dennie, blacksmith, Ossian st.

ROUDENBUSH, S. D. & BROTHER, furniture repairing, upholstery, &c, Exchange st.

Roudenbush, F. D., (Roudenbush & Bro.)

RLEIN, LOUIS, manuf. of compressed rattan, (imitation whalebone) Main st.

Roudenbush, William, foreman Faulkner's mills

Readshaw, B. T., proprietor Forest Mills, Main st.

Robbins, Joseph, & Hyland, manuf. pails, Main st.

Roberts, James, farmer

Ranber, E., farmer, 7

Rowner, John, farmer 4

Russ, John, carpenter

Romig, Thomas, farmer 95

Ritter, Jacob, blacksmith, Franklin st.

Ruckeb, Stephen, farmer, leases 275

Reynolds, William H., M. D.

SANFORD, H. R., A. M., principal Dansville Seminary

Sanford, Mrs. H. R., teacher in Dansville Seminary

Smith, J. W., (Van Derlip & Smith)

Squires, John, coal dealer, Main st.

SUTHER, DAN, insurance agent, American Hotel

SNYDER, THOMAS, groceries, crockery, wooden ware, &c, 123 Main st.

Steinhardt, George, grocer, 117 Main st.

Sweet, Sidney, vice pres't First National Bank, Dansville.

SWEET & GALLAGHER, grocers, provisions, &c, 120 Main st.

Sweet, A., (Sweet & Gallagher)

SCHLICK, H. N. & BRO., shaving, hair dressing, &c, 195 Main st.

Stedman, L. M., yankee notions, 179 Main st.

STUART & NEEL, hardware, carpets, wall paper, &c, 179 Main st.

Stuart, J. L., (Stuart & Neel)

SMITH, M. V., U. S. Express agent 196 Main st.

Stanley, E. L., flour and feed, Main st.

Sharp, J. B., retired farmer, 10 Clinton st.

STEINHARDT, FRANK J., parlor shaving saloon, Canaseraga Hall block

SPRAGUE, H. A., billiard rooms, Hardwood block, second floor

Sprague, E. A.

STEPHAN & BEERE, general hardware dealers, 140 Main st.

Squires, W. W., butcher, 104 Main st.

Schario, Andrew, grocer, 106 Main st.

Steinhardt, Frank, gunsmith, Exchange st.

Stewart, W. L., (Johnston & Stewart)

Schwingle, Henry, blacksmith

STONE, R. K., farmer 47

STONE, B. S., wagon maker

STOUT, M. V., U. S. Express agent 166 Main st.

Squires, J. J., farmer 12

Schenck, George, farmer 10

SCHENCK, GEORGE, foreman for A. Brauner, farmer, Main st.
so as to make a continuous box, then the next thing is to fill this box with the concrete mortar. But we will first make the mortar, noting all the ingredients and preparations.

**WATER-LIME CONCRETE.**

If it is water lime or hydraulic cement for cellar or underground wall, take one part of good, strong lime and three parts of sand, and mix them well together dry; then work in the water, making a very thin mortar; after which work in three parts more of coarse gravel and pebbles or small stone, making six of sand and gravel to one of lime. If cobble stone are used, a layer of these may be put in the boxes, and then the mortar put over them; then another layer of cobble stone and mortar, and so on. The boxes should be filled to the top with the concrete, taking care to put it in before it sets. When the boxes are filled around the building, they should stand till the concrete hardens sufficiently to bear the weight of another layer. This will occur, in dry, warm weather, in twenty-four to forty-eight hours, according to the thickness of the wall. When ready to put on another layer, raise up the plank one foot, leaving two inches lapping on the wall below to keep the new mortar from running out. Each layer after the first will be one foot high. This cellar wall will be thus continued till high enough to commence the first story of the house. At this point the upper edge of the plank should be carefully leveled where the top of the cellar wall is to be. When the box is nearly filled, plank of some lasting timber, two inches thick and two inches narrower than the thickness of the wall, should be placed flat in the box against the inside plank, and bedded into the concrete so that the upper surface be just even with the upper edge of the box, and level, leaving two inches of concrete on the outside. This plank should be extended on two sides of the building to lay the floor joists on. When this upper layer is sufficiently dried, the inside plank of the box should be taken out before the floor joists are put on, and these joists should not be gained or notched, but the under side should rest four inches on those wall plank, and be stayed firmly in their places.
SCHARLE, Andrew, farmer 40
SHUML, D. E., carpenter and joiner
SEYMOUR, O. T., foreman machine shop
SHEPARD & KELLYS, carriage factory, cor. Main and Franklin st.
SHEPARD, John G., (Shepard & Kellys)
STERNER, Henry, farmer 135
STREET, GEO. W., finisher at paper mill
SFAHER, JOHN W., shoemaker, 62 Liberty st.
SOUTHWICK, T. T., nursery
SMITH, Samuel A., painter, 91 Main st.
SHEPARD, G. W., M. D.
SAUERBIER, John, stone mason
SCHUSTER, GEORGE M., hotel, 111 Main st.
SCHILK, Mrs. H. N., milliner, over 127 Main st.
SULLIVAN, HANNAH
TOUSEY, G. H., assistant post master
TREMBLY, I. R., speculator
TIFANY, C. V., (Hees & Tif any)
TAYLOR, G. C., Clinton House, 207 Main st.
TOLES, GEORGE E., shoemaker, Main st.
TITTSWORTH, J. E., dealer in flour, feed, grain and coal, Main st.
THOMAS & JONES, manufacturers and dealers in furniture, 126 Main st.
THOMAS, WILLIAM, (Thomas & Jones)
TAFT, S. J., groceries and provisions, 108 Main st.
TUCKER & WALTER, livery and sale stables, Exchange st.
TUCKER, James, (Tucker and Walter)
THOMAS, George B., carriage manuf., Ossian st.
TIFT, William, boatman
THOMAS, M. H., miller, Faulkner's mills
Tompkins, Joseph, foreman Forest Mills
TOLAS, A. B., sup't of trout pond, (Faulkner Brothers)
TUCKER, EDWARD, machine tender, paper mill
TIFANY, STEPHEN, builder, rsc. 6 Liberty st.
TILDEN, A. E., manufact. liquid bluing, 17 & 19 Jefferson st.
VAN DERLIP & SMITH, attorneys, 164 Main st.
VAN DERLIP, J. A., (Van Derlip & Smith)
VOORHEES & BONNER, dry goods, &c., Main st.
VEITH, William, cigar manufact., 187 Main st.
VILUM, John, shoemaker, 188 Main st.
VOORHEES, George, patent right dealer, 26 Jefferson st.
VALETT, Mrs. Carrie, dress maker, Franklin st.
WESTERN NEW YORK ADVERTISER, A. Q. Bun nell, editor and proprietor.
WALDRON, REV. ALBERT, Lutheran clergyman, 300 Main st.
WILKINSON, John, attorney, Main st.
WING, H., prop. Lozier House, Ossian st.
WARKLEY, J. W., groceries, provisions, and bakery, 186 Main st.
WELCH, William, livery stable, office American Hotel
WALTER, Thomas, (Tucker & Walter)
WOOD, Ralph T., attorney, Main st.
WILSON, McCollum & Co., blacksmiths, carriage ironing, &c., Ossian st.
WILSON, G. S., (Wilson, McCollum & Co) 25 Parine st.
WEBB, L. D., stage driver, boards 9 Cap- pal st.
WINCHELL, JAS., boatman, Franklin st.
WHITEMAN, REUBEN, coal, water lime and lumber, Ossian st.
WILLIS, William B., foreman saw and blind factory
WILLIAMS, E. T., merchant miller
WILLIAMS, J. C. & Co., nursery, 25 South st.
WILLEY, C. R., millwright and farmer 23
WEBER, John, Sawyer
WAGGNER, John S., house and sign paint- er, 88 Main st.
WAYNAND, Michael, saloon, Main st.
WELCH, William B., farmer
WELCH, Conrad, farmer 190
WEBER, JOHN J., farmer, leases 50
WILLIAMSON, George, farmer, leases 46
WILLIAMSON, SUSAN C., Wood, A. T., attorney, Main st.
WILLISLOW, Peter, cooper
WHEATON, R., builder, 7 South st.
WOOD, T. F., carpenter & joiner, Eliz. st.
WHITEMAN, SAMUEL, carpenter and joiner, Exchange st.
WILLIAMS, S. P. & Co., nursery, 95 Main st.
YOHLMAN, Joseph, cooper, Leonard st.
ZERFASS, GEORGE, farmer 195
ZERFASS, John, farmer 2
Gravel or Concrete Wall.

Cut in pieces of boards between the joists on the inside of the wall to hold the concrete to the top of the joists; then raise the outside plank to the top of the floor joists; and now we are ready for the

Quick-lime concrete.

This is made by slacking the quick-lime, and mixing three parts of sand to one of lime into a thin mortar—working well; then working in five parts of coarse gravel, pebble or cobble stones. When cobble stones are used, the best way is to mix the mortar with five parts of sand and gravel to one of lime; place a layer of this in the bottom of the box; then bed the cobble stones into it, and fill up around with mortar; then another layer of cobble stones as before.

Quick-lime concrete should be mixed some days before using, so that the lime shall be thoroughly slacked, for the particles of lime slacking in the wall weaken it.

The wall of this story of the building may be carried up only one foot thick from the top of the floor joists, consequently as the cellar wall is fourteen inches, there will be a set-off on the inside of two inches. The inside plank to the box will now be restored, and the wall carried up as before to the second story, when the wall will be leveled as before, and the plank bedded into the mortar to lay the second floor joists on; and when the top is reached, the ceiling joists will be put on in the same way, and on top of the wall a plank will be bedded into the mortar, to rest the foot of the rafters on. The window and door frames will have jams as wide as the wall is thick, and will go inside the boxes, and thus give no trouble in laying up the wall. The concrete should be made as convenient to the wall as possible, and may be wheeled to the place in a barrow and shoveled into the boxes. It may be carried in this manner till the wall reaches the top of the first story, with a long gang plank.

The roots of grape-vines run near the surface; and they should be so planted, especially in the Northern States, that they may get the full benefit of the sun.
The following residents of the town of Nunda receive their mail at Byersville:

CRAPSEY, ISAAC, leases 260 Nunda.

The following residents of the town of Nunda receive their mail at Nunda:

ADAMS, S. B., foreman Nunda News, East st.
Atkins, D. S., (Slocum & Atkins,) State st.
ASPINWALL, A. A., ready-made clothing, gents' furnishing goods, &c., East st.
Adams, Rev. H., East st.
Austin, Isaac, farmer 20
Adams, Nicholas, farmer, leases 3
Bates, Lewis, foreman Nunda Novelty Works, State st.
BAGLEY, H., planing mill & joiner shop, State st.
Brewer & Ray, wagon makers, State st.
Brewer, Henry, (Brewer & Ray)
Bowen, James E., house, sign & carriage painter, State st.
Briggs, John W., cabinet maker, State st.
BENNETT, JOHN R., gunsmith, State st., res. 16 Portage st.
BREWER, J. C., proprietor Eagle Hotel, State st.
Batterson & Co., commission merchants, corner State and Mill sts.

Batterson, T. J., (Batterson & Co.)
Batterson, O., (Batterson & Co.)
Bowe, Mrs. J. R., millinery, Mill st.
Bauers & Osgoodby, attorneys and counsellors at law, cor. State & First sts.
Bowhall, Mrs. M. J., sewing, Mill st.
Brace, Luman, carriage trimming, Mill st.
Brown, John A., mason
BARKER, JOSEPHINE, Church st.
BOYD, W. H., foreman of Nunda Mills, Mill st.
Bailey, Mary Elizabeth, Church st.
Bennett, T. C., farmer 110
Baker, Jonas, carriage manuf., East st.
Benson, William, farmer, 9, East st.
Bell, A., timber dealer, Massachusetts st.
Brinkerhoff, James, Massachusetts st.
Barber, James, teamster
Brinkerhoff, Thos., constable, Vermont st.
Brewer, Havilla, mason, Vermont st.
Banker, John W., farmer 60
Barrett, G. W., farmer 217
Bennett, Liberty, farmer 80
Bennett, R. G. & Co., prop. Teranan Mills
Batterson, David, farmer 60
Batterson, Orland, farmer 112
Brinkerhoff, J. V., farmer 75
Baylor, William, farmer 170
BAILEY, WM., farmer 187
BISHOP, MRS. LOVINA, farmer 3
Burgess, Abraham, farmer 97½
HARKER, NEWTON, farmer
Barker, M. O., surveyor and farmer 90
BARKER, SETH S., hop grower and farmer 126
BARKER, AMOS, hop grower and farmer 110
BARKER, WM. M., sawyer
Barker, O. W., hop grower and farmer 68
Barker, G., hop grower and farmer 71
Bush, John O., hop grower and farmer 56
TOWN OF NUNDA.

BUSH, EDWIN
Barker, Jesse, farmer 50
Burrell, Edward, farmer 102
BOWEN, STEPHEN A., farmer 108
Bowen, Wm. T., teacher and farmer 50
Black, Mrs. Elizabeth, farmer 48
BREWER, C. T., master mechanic and farmer 43
Banes, Russell, farmer 50
Brewer, Jesse, farmer 18
Coo & Robinson, druggists, State st.
COBY, ARNER C., blacksmith and carriage manuf., State st.
CRAIG, JAMES & Co., dry goods, groceries, &c., Mill st.
CLINTON, WM. H., prop. Star Saloon, No. 8 Portage st.
Culver, Miss S., dress and cloak making, First st.
Conrad, B. C., surgeon dentist, residence Mill st.
COFFIN, W. S., attorney and counselor at law, First st.
Chalker, Henry, attorney at law, Mill st.
Clough, Nathaniel, Mass. st.
Crombie, A., clerk
CHRISTIE, WM., peddler of tin and glass ware
COON, WM., poormaster, Vermont st.
CRANE, GEORGE W., millwright
Carter & Daggett, att'ys at law, State st.
Carver, Ralph W., farmer 68
Cranston, Mrs. Corrintha, farmer 94
Chambers, James, farmer 50
Chase, Mrs. Nancy, farmer 30
Chase, Joseph, farmer
Chambers, Samuel, leases 200
CONNET, Mrs. C., farmer 55
Connel, David O., leases 4
Coats, M. H., farmer 75
Coats, Miss Nancy
Chase, H. E., hop grower and farmer
Cooper, John, farmer 125
Cooper, Samuel, farmer 268
Corwin, David, farmer 3
Chandler, J. W., farmer 98
Conklin, George W., leases 110
Coy, Joel, farmer 108
Chittenden, D. H., teacher
Close, William, farmer 40
CLOSE, JOHN, farmer 85
Chittenden, Harvey, farmer 120
Craig, James, & Co., farmers 100
CRAIG, R., (James Craig & Co.)
CRUMMACK, JOHN, farmer 115
Confor, David, leases 50
Chidsey, George, farmer 67
DAGGETT, E., photo. artist, State st.
DAKE, H. M., attorney and editor of Livingston Democrat, State st.
Dunn, Miss Kizzle M., teacher of ornamental branches
Depuy, Peter, grocers, State st.
Deftter, William, blacksmith
Davidson, J. E., boots and shoes, State st.
Dake, Moses, hardware merchant, State st.
Duryee, George M., farmer 100
Draw, Wm. Long, farmer 26
Duryee, Wm. R. & Son, breeders of Spanish merino sheep and farmers 80
DURTEE, JOHN C., (W. R. Duryee & Son)
Degroff, Abraham, breeder of Spanish merino sheep and farmer 180
Duryee, Mrs. Eliza A., farmer 77
Dickenson, E. O., stock dealer and farmer 250
DONALSON, SLOMON, farmer 11
Dickey, William, farmer 75
DRISCOILL, MICHAEL, farmer 46
Riwood, Mrs. E., dressmaker, State st.
Edson, Rev. James L., East st.
EMO, M., moulder, Mass. st.
EVINS, BALT, laborer
FAIRMAN, CHARLES, A. M., principal Nunda Academy
Foot, Chester, owns farm 120, East st.
Foot, John, farmer 30, East st.
Foot, Chas. B., tanner & currier, East-st.
Frale, Joseph, farmer
Ford, Nicholas, farmer 55
Fisher, William, farmer 57
FULLER, HENRY F., farmer 15
Fuller, William C., farmer 54
Frayer & Tallman, farmers 110
Frayer, Miles, (Frayer & Tallman)
FULLER, MRS. H. M.
GIBBS & WHEELER, manuf. of engines, Baller's mill gearing, &c., State st.
GROVER, H. C., patent agent, East st.
Gilbert, Mrs. Sarah J., East st.
Gilmore, John, allop. physician, Verm. st.
GILMORE, N., clerk, First st.
This Institution is the result of the contributions of the citizens of this village and surrounding country, who united themselves into a joint stock company, and during the summer of 1866 erected a substantial brick structure of imposing appearance, with pleasant surroundings, and being built after the most approved style of architecture of the present day, and neatly furnished with everything desirable for the comfort of the student, is really one of the most inviting institutions of the kind to be found in any locality; and taken in connection with the beautiful village and surroundings of Nunda, the general good character of its inhabitants, and the welcome always extended by them to strangers, makes this Institution a desirable resort to all seeking to obtain the benefits of a thorough Academic Training.

The first term of this Institution opened under flattering auspices to its friends and projectors, the average attendance being over two hundred. No small degree of this success may be attributed to the reputation of the gentleman whom the Trustees were fortunate enough to procure as Principal.

**FACULTY:**

Prof. CHARLES FAIRMAN, A. M. Principal.
JAMES FOLEY, Teacher of Mathematics.
MRS. E. M. KNOWLTON, Preceptress.
MISS KÉZZIE M. DUNN, Teacher of Ornamental Branches.
MISS BELLE McNAIR, Teacher of Primary Department.

L. B. WARNER, President.
W. B. WHITCOMB, Treasurer.
J. V. D. COON, Secretary.

*(For cut of Academy Building, see page 146.)*
GILMORE, Mrs. N., agt. for Weed & Howe's sewing machines, First st.
Gibbs, George E., State st.
GREENFIELD, R. H., stage driver, First st.
Gally, A. H., farmer 51
GRIMES, JOHN D., farmer 96
Grimes, R. P., farmer 95
Grimes, Orin, hop grower and farmer 57
GRANDY, J. T., Sawyer and farmer 41
Goldthwait, Alford, farmer 24
Goldthwait, Norton S., farmer 112
GORMAN, Joseph, farmer 125
Houghton & Co., dealers in boots and shoes, State st.
Houghton, William, (Houghton & Co.)
Houghton, A. S., (Houghton & Co.)
Hunt, J. C., butcher and produce dealer, State st.
Herrick, C. W., clocks, watches and jewelry, East st.
Herdendorf, Joseph R., boarding house, East st.
Hammond, W. D., justice of the peace, East st.
Hume, M. A., wholesale clothing store, 358 Broadway, New York, and retail store No. 8, East st., Nunda
Herrick, J. C., Jewelry
Hills, Almon, farmer
Howell, James, painter, Holmes st.
Hills, M. T., leases 147
Hamer, John, farmer 48
Hamer, John M., farmer 14
HILLYER, EZEKIEL, carpenter and farmer 18
Hughes, Richard, farmer 57
Hughes, Pat, farmer 20
Hitchcox, Merit, farmer 59
Hill, Horace, farmer 20
HUNT, FREDRICK B., farmer 171
Hammond, Simon, farmer 20
HUME, Mrs. M. A., Church st.
JACOBS, L. D., shaving, hair dressing and shampooing, State st.
JACKSON, BENNETT, parlor shaving saloon, State st.
JOHNSON, J. M., M. D., liniment for man or beast, East st.
Jones, Samuel T., leases 40
JONES, JOHN C., farmer 875
JILLSON, O., farmer 175
Jones, Jesse, farmer 56
Jackson, William, engineer
Knowlton, Mrs. E. M., preceptress
Kinley, A. J., dentist
KING, C. W., groceries and hardware, State st.
Kendall, Mrs. & Willitt, milliners, dress and cloak makers, East st.
Kiley, Thomas, stone cutter, owns 329
Keating, Thomas, farmer 229
King, Charles, farmer 25
King, Henry, farmer 72
Lyba, A. & Co., photographers, State st.
Lovell, B., baker, State st.
LAKE, F. D., dealer in hardware
Lemon, Capt. James, postmaster, State st.
LAKE, E. P., proprietor Broadway store, Mill st.
LOVELL, B. W., printer
LINDSLEY, SHERMAN S., excelsior dining saloon, East st.
LE CLAIRE & ALTAG, manuf. of all kinds of cooperage, State st.
LE CLAIRE, THOMAS, State st.
Lankton, Clark, cooper
LAMBERT & SHAUT, tanners & curriers
Lampert, Harvey, (Lampert & Shaut)
Long, William, U. S. Navy
Lumsden, David F., insurance agent
Lowe, John, farmer 76
LOVEJOY, Mrs. AMIRA, farmer 15
Lewis, S. B., farmer 41
LOCKWOOD, ALVA, farmer 60
Lockwood, George W., farmer 88
Lockwood, Sidney, farmer 142
McNair, Miss Bell, teacher in the primary department of Nunda Academy
Miller, Nelson & Co., proprietor Nunda Mills, Mill st.
McCullough, Samuel L., custom tailor, State st.
Maidfield, Martin, harness maker, First st.
Metcalfe, W., variety store, books, stationery, &c, First st.
MORRIS, JOS., merchant tailor, genteel furnishing goods, East st.
Myers, Monroe, master mechanic, (carpenter)
MARTIN, HENRY, president of Baltimore Copper Company, East st.
THE NUNDA WEEKLY NEWS.

Established Oct. 1859, by

C. K. SANDERS,
Editor and Proprietor.

The News has the Largest Circulation of any Journal in this Section, and is consequently

The Best Medium for Advertising.

(Rates of Advertising made known at the Office.)

TERMS OF THE NEWS:

$1.50 PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.
Mills, George, stock dealer and farmer, 216, Church st.
Mars, Rev. L. G., Church st.
Miers, James, carpenter and joiner, Vermont st.
Moyer, U. B., carpenter & joiner, Holmes st
McMaster, Hurbert & Alonzo, farmers 50
Monroe, James, farmer 35
Monroe, Joseph, farmer 50
Morse, Hiram, farmer 27
McNair, J. C., farmer 50
McKEPWN, HUGH, farmer 86
NICHOLS, S., prop. Nichols Hotel, corner State and Portage sts.
Nash, Joseph, blacksmith
NEWTON, Mrs. SOPHIA, dress making and boarding house, First st.
Newville, Abram, farmer 64
NORRIS, JAMES W., farmer 83
Nicholas, Charles, farmer 4
Netter, Peter, farmer 62
Olney, G., attorney and counselor at law, 6, Portage st.
Oppenheimer, A., ready-made clothing, State st.
Olney, Ransom, attorney and counselor at law, Mill st.
Olney, John F., foreman cheese factory
Pruner, D. W. C., foreman Livingston Democrat, State st.
Patterson, G. C., livery, 13 Portage st.
PATTERSON, M. B., flat, right dealer, State st.
PAGE, ALBERT, farmer 200
PAGE, I. D., farmer 80
Pratt, David, manuf. of cider, shingles and spokes
Paine, William D., farmer 128
PAIN, WELLS, farmer 146
Paine, E. J., stock dealer and farmer 117
Prince, Albert H., farmer 140
Paine, Carlos, manuf. of lumber and farmer 60
PAIN, NANCY, farmer 40
PETEY, E. J., leases 130
PASSAGE, DANIEL, lumber dealer and farmer 150
PRICE, DANIEL, leases 150
PARKER, FRANCIS, laborer
Rider, Edward, carpenter and joiner, State st.
Ray, Francis, (Brewer & Ray)
Rose, Cyrus, farmer 250
Reckard, Samuel, sexton, State st.
Root, Edwin, gen'l speculator, State st.
Rude, Mrs. M. B., No. 10 Buffalo st.
RANSOM, J. M., wholesale dealer in pianos, organs and melodeons, 2 Buffalo st.
ROBERTS, SILAS G., farmer 70
ROBERTS, PETER, farmer 55
ROBERTS, DAVID M., farmer 80
Ratchford, Patrick, farmer 75
Ryan, Dan, farmer 49
Rice, Elijah A., farmer 59
Rowley, Hiram, farmer
RICHARD, MICHAEL U., farmer 90
Robbenn, Rufus, farmer 140
Reddei, William, farmer 3
Rush, Charles H., farmer 60
RUNYAN, JOSEPH, farmer 28
Rulison, John, farmer 28
Rollah, B. F., insurance agent, East st.
Satterlee, Halsey, blacksmithing, State st.
Shave, William, night watch, State st.
SATTERLEE, J. B., wagon maker, State st.
NUNDAL NOVELTY WORKS,
NUNDAL, N. Y.

MANUFACTURES
IRON TANKS,
Stills, Engines, Boilers,
OIL WELL TOOLS, MILL-GEARING, &c.

OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY:
State St., Nunda, N. Y

GIBBS & WHEELER, Proprietors.

MRS. N. GILMORE,
AGENT FOR THE
WEED AND HOWE
SEWING MACHINES!

Ladies are invited to CALL AND EXAMINE these celebrated machines.

Residence—First Street,
NUNDA, N. Y.
SLOCUM & ATKINS, butchers and dealers in fresh and salt meats, State st.
Slocum, P. G., (Slocum & Atkins)
Shaw, C. W., harness making and livery, 19 Portage st.
SANDERS, CHANCEY K., editor Nunda News, East st.
Satterlee, E., harness dealer, Mill st.
Stilson, Lyman, engraver, Mill st.
Shaut, Joseph E., (Lampert & Shaut)
Sabin, John B., physician and surgeon, State st.
Skinner, Alfred, clerk, Center st.
Snyder, Mrs. L. K., farmer 80
Spencer, Utley, Church st.
Sanders, Benjamin, Church at.
SMITH, CHRISTIAN, dealer in marble, Second st.
Stilwell, James, farmer 140
Sturgeon, Samuel, farmer 225
Sargent, F. W., farmer 5
SHULL, GEO. W., foreman Teranan mills
SEELYE, Miss EMILY, farmer 117
SHUTE, HENRY, farmer 49
Smith, Martin, farmer 47
SHUTE, ALFRED, farmer 84
Smith, Wm., hop grower and farmer 40
Seager, Rev. Jacob
Satterlee, Mrs. P.
SATTERLEE, Miss SARAH
TUTRILL, D. M., cabinet maker, State st.
Thomas, C. K. & F. P., drugs and medicines, State st.
TWEICHEL, W. A., manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes, 2, cor. State and Portage sts.
Townsend, John H., farmer 292
Townsend, John V., farmer
Townsend, Peter H., farmer
Teeple, William, farmer 90
Tracy, John, farmer 125
Tallman, Miles W., (Frayer & Tallman)
Tyler, Hem., laborer
Town, Ira, farmer 135
TOWN, FRANCIS M., farmer
Tower, B., artist!
TURRILL, JOHN G., farmer 43
Upson, B. C., allop. physician, Center st.
Van Nest, A. R., Mass.-st.
Vrooman, J. B., clergyman, Church st.
Vansyke, Holloway, leases 114
Vansyke, Derrick, farmer 80
VAN DEVENTER, ISAAC, farmer 190
VANORSALL, JOHN, farmer 70
Van Deventer, George, farmer 56
Veley, Michael, farmer 144
Whitcomb, W., banker, Mill st.
Whitcomb, W. B. & Co., dry goods, &c., &c., State st.
Whitcomb, S. F., (W. B. Whitcomb & Co.)
Whitehead, L., dealer in harness, trimmings, whips, &c., State st.
Warner, L. B., dealer in dry goods, State st.
Wheeler, Mrs. Charlotte, State st.
WOODWORTH, J. R., patentee of hop pole-puller, mnnf. horse rakes, &c.
Willett, Mrs. T. J., Mill st.
Warford, B. B., contractor, Moss st.
Willis, Joseph, farmer, 40
Wright, R. M., knife maker, Mass. st.
Willard, Wilson, cabinet maker, Seward st.
Williams, Robert, farmer 1
Willey, Paul E., mason and farmer 9
Whittemack, Isaac, farmer 75
WESTCOTT, WM. F., farmer 70
Wallace, Thomas, farmer 45
Warren N., farmer 60
Walsworth, Daniel, farmer 100
White, Otis, farmer 30
Wescott, John, farmer 110
Zubler, Jacob, shoemaker, State st.

TOWNE OF NUNDA.

The following residents of the town of Nunda receive their mail at Nunda Station:

Ayrault, Lyman, general merchant and dealer in grain, wool, &c., &c.
Alvord, Elias, carpenter and joiner
ALDRICH, H. N., blacksmithing and farmer, 174
Baldwin, Chauncey, farmer 69
Burchard, C. W. & Son, harness makers
BAKER, FRANKLIN, farmer 74
Baldwin, Vooney, leases 100
Baldwin, C., farmer 70
Buno, P. H., farmer 80
Buno, Orson, farmer 100
INTEREST TABLE.

Interest Table.

At Seven Per Cent, in Dollars and Cents, from $1 to $10,000.

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The dwellings found at the bottom of the fresh water lochs in Scotland continue to be discovered in various parts of the country and are attracting great attention, as throwing light upon the habits and history of the Celtic race which for many centuries inhabited that country. The first one was brought to light by the draining of a lock on the property of the late Mr. F. D. P. Asley, in Arisaig.

Russia will soon have the Black Sea and the Baltic in direct railway communication. This was a long contemplated project, and will not only develop her commerce but enormously increase her defensive power.
BATTERSON, WM., farmer 118
CONKLIN, Mrs. MARY A., farmer 175
Dury, Isaac, sexton and farmer 1
Dunn, Thomas, farmer 50
DOUGLAS, HENRY, blacksmith, carriage ironing, &c.
DOUGLAS, JAMES, blacksmith and farmer 45
DAVIS, EZRA W., shoemaker
Dunn, Charles, carpenter and farmer 40
DAY, C. M. & S. E., milliners and dress makers
Ensworth, Nelson, (Wakman & Ensworth)
Ecker, Cornelius, farmer 8
ECKER, ALMIRA
EVANS, DAVID M., hop grower and farmer 60
Fowler, Andrew A., stock dealer
FOX, SIMON L., farmer 50
FOX, HENRY, hop grower and farmer 50
Fox, Christopher, hop grower and farmer 50
GRAY, THEO. F., grain and wool dealer
GEARHART, G. A., clerk
Grander, D. C., (Lowell & Grander)
GILBERT, A. E., (Van Riper & Co)
Goodmont, Cornelius, farmer 60
GAHAGAN, ARTHUR, hop grower and farmer 56
Hill, A. C. & H., hop growers & farmers 50
Haines, James, farmer 52
HAMILTON, E. M., prop. Railroad House, Nunda Station
HEWITT, J. S., cooperage of all kinds
Hughes, Ira, farmer 75
Hay, William, hop grower and farmer 75
HAINES, WM., farmer 18
King, Joseph E., farmer 106
Kelley, John, butcher and farmer 4
Kinyon, William, farmer 50
Lowell & Grander, dealers in grain and wool
Lowell, A. E., farmer
Lowell, D. E., (Lowell & Grander)
Lindsay, Almeda S., farmer 49
Maker & Gifford, dealer in dry goods, boots, shoes, &c.
McDonnell, John, farmer
Moulton, B. A., clerk
MAKER, A. & C., manuf. and dealers in boots and shoes
Merithew, Mordecai, thrasher
Morris, E., carpenter and farmer 14
Parker, David, thrasher and farmer 55
PARKER, MRS. JANE
Parker, Sanford, stock dealer & farmer 220
Passage, Mrs. Orpha, farmer 48
Passage, Peter, farmer 119
PORTER, DERRICK, farmer 105
PATTERSON, JOHN, hop grower and farmer 10
Peckham, Sidney & Co., farmers 110
PETTEYS, EDGAR S., hop grower and farmer 93
Stetson, Miss Ophelia, millinery
SUTHERLAND, HENRY, manufacturer and dealer in boots and shoes
Smith, Mrs. Ellenor
SNIDER, MRS. HANNAH M., owns 27
SEELYE, BYRON, express and freight messenger
SMITH, ALBERT J., shoemaker
SEELYE, WARREN B., carpenter and joiner
Snyder, Adam, farmer 133
Spson, Simon, farmer 50
Smith, Josiah, hop grower and farmer 60
SHERMAN, FREDERICK, farmer 64
Skeller, John, farmer
STONEBROOK, GEO. W., leases 300
Sands, J. B., farmer 87
Thompson, L., farmer 93
Thompson, William, retired
Town, Arba, farmer 162
TOWN, HENRY E., lumber dealer and farmer 36
UPSON, W. H., telegraph operator
Upson, N. G., agent E. R. R.
Uptegrove, Sylvester, thrasher and farmer 11
Van Riper & Co., produce dealers
Van Riper, C., dry goods, &c.
VanSickle, John
VAN BUSHKIRK, JOHN, hop grower and farmer 47
WHITEL, BALTUS, blacksmith
Wakman & Ensworth, groceries, &c.
Wakman, Miles H., (Wakman & Ensworth)
WOODARD, JOHN, farmer 46
Warren, T., farmer
WILSON, MARY, farmer 12
Earthquake Waves.

An earthquake wave which followed the recent eruption in the Sandwich Islands, was transmitted to the Pacific coast and recorded on the government self-registering tide-gauges at San Francisco and Astoria, in about five hours. On the 23d of December, 1854, a similar wave was transmitted from the coast of Japan to the Golden Gate in twelve hours and thirty-eight minutes. This earthquake wave caused the wreck of the Russian frigate Diana in the port of Simoda, and great loss of life.

These facts, which are derived from the best authority, convey a very impressive idea of the tremendous power required to disturb the whole body of an ocean, for a distance of from three to five thousand miles, by a movement distinct from its ordinary tidal swing. It will be seen that the revulsion of the great tidal wave at Hawaii reached this coast, distant over two thousand miles, in five hours, and was observed along a stretch of over thirteen geographical degrees in length.

These earthquake waves appear to have moved with a velocity of about four hundred miles an hour; a speed which suggests the possibility of a more rapid means of transit over the waves than mankind possesses. Here is an opportunity for inventors. On land we move along almost equal with the bird, but the fishes sport under the prows of our fleetest vessels and laugh at our efforts to overtake them.

French Draft Horses.—Several parties in Ohio and Illinois are making purchases of draft horses in France for the purpose of introducing the breed into those sections. Several have already arrived, others are on the way with more to follow soon. This style of horse is regarded with much favor by the dealers in horse stock.
The following residents of the town of Nunda receive their mail at Tuscarora:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bach, L. R.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BEARDSLEY, WILLIAM</td>
<td>Carpenter and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cox, Mrs.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duryee, Mrs. James</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREEN, HUSTED</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREEN, FRANCIS J.</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jernahan, William</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kernahan, James</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCarther, Mrs. Sally</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seely, Samuel</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SILSBEE, LEMUEL</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silsbee, Horace</td>
<td>Leases</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swart, I. T.</td>
<td>Physician</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swain, D. T.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWNING, STEPHEN</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitmack, Cornelius</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHIPPLE, GEORGE</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHIPPLE, JACOB</td>
<td>Leases</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE SENECA BLACK-CAP & DAVISON’S THORNLESS.

RASPBERRIES!

Waterloo, N. Y., August 15, 1868.

ON AND AFTER MAY 15, 1868, the firm of DOOLITTLE & WIGHT ceased to exist. The undersigned, who is the one who first introduced the Seneca Rasp-berry to the Public, will now be prepared to furnish Number One First Class Plants of Seneca and Davison’s Thornless, which are to be the leading Raspberries and should go together.

The Thornless is early, ripens a trifle earlier than the Doolittle; the Seneca ripens about two weeks later than the Thornless, which makes the season complete in the berry line. All wishing Good,

First-Class Plants of these Two Valuable Berries, can rely on me for them, as I will send out no poor plants. Send stamp and get my Prices, when issued next Fall. My soil enables me to grow PLANTS EQUAL TO ANY GROWN IN THE COUNTRY, and they are pronounced Number One by reliable dealers.

Yours Truly,

WARREN WIGHT,
Waterloo, Seneca Co., N. Y.

P. S.—Write your name very plainly, that there may be no mistake, and send early.

RETAIL RATES:—Senecas—$75 per Thousand, $10 per Hundred, $2 per Dozen. Davison’s Thornless—$75 per Hundred, $5 per Dozen. CASH WITH ORDER OR C. O. D.

Law Maxims.

A promise of a debtor to give "satisfactory security" for the payment of a portion of his debt, is a sufficient consideration for the release of the residue by his creditor.

Administrators are liable to account for interest on funds in their hands, although no profit shall have been made upon them, unless the exigencies of the estate rendered it prudent that they should hold the funds thus uninvested.

Any person who voluntarily becomes an agent for another, and in that capacity obtains information to which as a stranger he could have had no access, is bound in subsequent dealing with his principal, as purchaser of the property that formed the subject of his agency, to communicate such information.

When a house is rendered untenantable in consequence of improvements made on the adjoining lot, the owner of such
The following residents of the town of Ossian receive their mail at Byersville:

Cook, J. B., laborer
Fitzpatrick, William, farmer 60
Gray, A., farmer 200
Lamont, Rodney H., farmer 170
Sarvey, M., leases 124

The following residents of the town of Ossian receive their mail at Canaseraga, Allegany County:

Burrell, Thomas C., farmer 202
Burrell Isaac J., farmer 170
Boyd & Ross, proprietors of Pilkins mill, choice family flour constantly on hand
BOYD, J. C., (Boyd & Ross)
Barager, Mrs. C. D., farmer 90
Beach, Erastus O., farmer 403
Baker, John, leases 75
BEACH, ERASTUS O. JR., farmer
Faucett, James, leases 400
Hodridge, George G., farmer 453
Hann, George, leases 83
Kingston, Daniel and John Frank, farmers, 125
Linney, William, leases 426
McArthur, Michael, farmer 65
Pratt, Owens H., farmer 38
Pratt, Mrs. Prudy H., farmer 25
Powell, John, leases 100
Smith, Elizabeth A., farmer 87
Stark, Mrs. Nancy, farmer 10
Scott, James farmer 86
SCOTT, HENRY, farmer
WHITNEY, E., farmer
Whitney, Royal, farmer 1166
WOLVERTON, DARIUS C., farmer 47
Wolverton, Joel, farmer 114
Witherell, Isaac and Walter, farmers 71

The following residents of the town of Ossian receive their mail at Dansville:

Atwell, James, farmer 170
BRYANT, WILLIAM C., farmer 200
Baldwin, Mrs. Sarah, farmer 71
BLANK, PERRY, farmer 230
Bisbee, Lucius A., mechanic and proprietor of saw mill
Boyle, William N., farmer 34
Benson, Edward, farmer 60
BONER, SAMUEL W., farmer 90
Bonner, Samuel, farmer 336
BONNER, FREDERICK, farmer 100
Bonner, John, farmer 114
Bradley, Abram, farmer 323
COOK, LEWIS A., farmer 593
Chonel, James O., farmer 84
Coaneagal, Frank, leases 292
Candfield, Charles, farmer 280
Coultry, T., farmer 22
Clark, Myron, farmer 20
cannot recover damages, because it is presumed that he had knowledge of the approaching danger in time to protect himself from it.

A person who has been led to sell goods by means of false pretenses, cannot recover them from one who has purchased them in good faith from the fraudulent vendor.

An agreement by the holder of a note to give the principal debtor time for payment, without depriving himself of the right to sue, does not discharge the surety.

A seller of goods who accepts, at the time of sale, the note of a third party, not endorsed by the buyer, in payment, cannot, in case the note is not paid, hold the buyer responsible for the value of the goods.

A day-book copied from a "blotter" in which charges are first made, will not be received in evidence as a book of original entries.

Common carriers are not liable for extraordinary results of negligence that could not have been foreseen by ordinary skill and foresight.

A bidder at a Sheriff's sale may retract his bid at any time before the property is knocked down to him, whatever may be the conditions of the sale.

The fruits and grass on the farm or garden of an intestate descend to the heir.

Agents are solely liable to their principals.

A deposit of money in bank by a husband, in the name of his wife, survives to her.

Money paid on Sunday contracts may be recovered.

A court cannot give judgment for a larger sum than that specified in the verdict.

Imbecility on the part of either husband or wife invalidates the marriage.

An action for malicious prosecution will lie, though nothing further was done than suing out warrants.

An agreement not to continue the practice of a profession or
TOWN OF OSSIAN.

Crocker, John, laborer
Consalus, Mrs. Sarah, farmer
COVERT, OSCAR, farmer
Covert, Frederick, farmer
Covert Nathaniel P.
Covert, Freeman F.
Covert, Nathaniel, farmer
COVERT, OSCAR, farmer
Denton, Jonas, farmer
Denton, William, farmer
Denton, John N., laborer
Dent, A. Lewis
Gould, J. Lewis
Ginley, Owen, farmer
Harley, John, farmer
HOLLISTER, C. L., farmer
Hillman, Joseph, laborer
Hampton, John, farmer
Hartman, Abram, farmer
Hyde, Harry, farmer
Hyde, Corydon, farmer
Ingersoll, N., farmer
Kuhn, Hiram M., leases
KING, James, farmer
KIEHL, ELIAS, leases
Luther, Albert, farmer
LEMEN, LEWIS C., farmer
Merrick, Wheeler, farmer
McCordy, James, farmer
McCordy, Mrs. Jane, farmer
Moore, Boltis, peddler and farmer
Murray, Samuel S., farmer
Mosher, Squire, cooper
Mitchell, Thomas, farmer
MOORE, MISS MARTHA A.
McCordy, David, farmer
Nichols, George, leases
Nusky, Nicholas, farmer
Osborn, Alpha, farmer
Osborn, Theodore F., farmer
PORTER, CHARLES, miller
Packard, Aaron, laborer
Packard, Henry, laborer
Porter, David, farmer
Runyan, Boyd, farmer
Rextwalt, John, farmer
ROLISON, MATTHIAS, farmer
Rolsin, Jeremiah, leases
Rolsin, Robert, farmer
Smith, Mrs. Emeline, farmer
Shutt, Paul, laborer

Shaw, John, farmer
TAYLOR, DANIEL A., farmer
Terbush, A., farmer
Vogt, Adam, farmer
Wagner, Frederick, Jr., farmer
White, William M., farmer
Wilkins, Eli, blacksmith
Wilcox, Oscar S., farmer

DOTY'S CORNERS.

The following residents of the town of Ossian receive their mail at Doty's Corners, Steuben County:
LACY, JAMES A., farmer

NUNDA.

The following residents of the town of Ossian receive their mail at Nunda:
Ingersoll, James, blacksmith
Kitley, John, farmer
Smith, John, farmer
WAINMAN, STEPHEN D., farmer

OSSIAN.

The following residents of the town of Ossian receive their mail at Ossian:
Allen, John, laborer
BONNER, WILLIAM R., leases
BUSH, JOSEPH, farmer
Brown, Oscar G., moulder and farmer
BROWN, CALVIN L., farmer
Beecher, William Z., farmer
Coolican, Peter, farmer
Clendenthin, Jacob, farmer

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business in any specified town, if the party so agreeing has received a consideration for the same, is valid.

When A consigns goods to B to sell on commission, and B delivers them to C, in payment of his own antecedent debts, A can recover their value.

A finder of property is compelled to make diligent inquiry for the owner thereof, and to restore the same. If, on finding such property, he attempts to conceal such fact, he may be prosecuted for larceny.

A private person may obtain an injunction to prevent a public mischief by which he is affected in common with others.

Any person interested may obtain an injunction to restrain the State or a municipal corporation from maintaining a nuisance on its lands.

A discharge under the insolvent laws of one State will not discharge the insolvent from a contract made with a citizen of another State.

To prosecute a party with any other motive than to bring him to justice, is malicious prosecution, and actionable as such.

When a person contracts to build a house, and is prevented by sickness from finishing it, he can recover for the part performed, if such part is beneficial to the other party.

In a suit for enticing away a man's wife, actual proof of the marriage is not necessary. Cohabitation, reputation, and the admission of marriage by the parties are sufficient.

Permanent erections and fixtures, made by a mortgagor after the execution of the mortgage upon land conveyed by it, become a part of the mortgaged premises.

When a marriage is denied, and plaintiff has given sufficient evidence to establish it, the defendant cannot examine the wife to disprove the marriage.

The amount of an express debt cannot be enlarged by application.

A seller of goods, chattels, or other property, commits no fraud, in law, when he neglects to tell the purchaser of any flaws, defects, or unsoundness in the same.
Dunn, Albert B., school teacher
Denton, Joseph, laborer
Denton, Solas, farmer 54
Fenton, Nathan, farmer 20
Fenton, Lucus, leases 200
Fyldle, Adam, leases 400
Frost, John J., farmer 25
Gora, Hiram, farmer 90
Geiger, steam saw-mill & farmer 1000
Hampton, Isaac, speculator & farmer 3000
Howell, Mary C., ½ acre
Hover, William W., mechanic & farmer 80
Hotaling, M., laborer 1
Hubbell, Isaac, laborer
Haynes, Mrs. A., weaver 2
JAGGARD, WILLIAM, farmer 78
Janks, Hiram, farmer 60
Kinney, R., carpenter
KNAPP, HENRY T., farmer 107
KNAPP, JOEL F., farmer 147
KNAPP, HARVEY W., farmer 220
KUHN, G. H., farmer
LINZY, WILLIAM, farmer 48
Linzy, Daniel, farmer, 50
LINDSLEY, JOHN E., farmer
Lockwood, Ira, farmer 88
Luce, Henry, farmer 149
MALLOW, DANIEL, farmer 34
Moore, Augustus, farmer 65
McArtney, Henry, farmer 103
McNich, William, farmer 114
Porter, Samuel, farmer 246
PORTER, OSCAR & EDWIN, farmers 140
Penock, John, sawyer
Prentice, J. B., farmer 70

PENNOCK, SUSAN
Russell, William, leases 104
Rathbun, Edward, farmer 130
SHAY, NATHANIEL, hotel keeper and farmer 100
Shay, Ambrose, farmer 41
Sarg, Charles, farmer 42
Scott, John, farmer 145
SICKNER, EZEKIEL, farmer 28
Smith, Mrs. Catherine, farmer 60
Saxton, Cyrus, farmer 15
SHUTT, Mrs. MARIA
Smith, James H., farmer 53
Thorp, Philip F., farmer 105
THOMPSON, GEORGE, blacksmith
Van Riper, Isaac, farmer 49
Witherell, Charles, laborer
Woolworth, Mrs. Abigail, farmer 7
Woox, Jerome, farmer 40
Wilkins, Richard, farmer 40
Woolworth, Lafayette, laborer
Welton, Cyrus, carpenter
WOOLWORTH, MRS. REBECCA

SCOTTSBURGH.

The following residents of the town of Ossian receive their mail at Scottsborough:

BROWN, MRS. SARAH' A.
If any person puts a fence on or plows the land of another, he is liable for trespass whether the owner has sustained injury or not.

If a person, who is unable, from illness, to sign his will, has his hand guided in making his mark, the signature is valid.

When land trespassed upon is occupied by a tenant, he alone can bring the action.

To say of a person, "If he does not come and make terms with me, I will make a bankrupt of him and ruin him," or any such threatening language, is actionable, without proof of special damage.

In an action for slander, the party making the complaint must prove the words alleged; other words of like meaning will not suffice.

In a suit of damages for seduction, proof of pregnancy, and the birth of a child, is not essential. It is sufficient if the illness of the girl, whereby she was unable to labor, was produced by shame for the seduction; and this is such a loss of service as will sustain the action.

Addressing to a wife a letter containing matter defamatory to the character of her husband is a publication, and renders the writer amenable to damages.

A master is responsible for an injury resulting from the neglect of a servant, whilst driving his cart or carriage, provided the servant is at the time engaged in his master's business, even though the accident happens in a place to which his master's business does not call him; but if the journey of a servant be solely for a purpose of his own, and undertaken without the knowledge and consent of his master, the latter is not responsible.

When a minor executes a contract, and pays money, or delivers property on the same, he cannot afterwards disaffirm such contract and recover the money, or property, unless he restores to the other party the consideration received from him for such money or property.
The following residents of the town of Portage receive their mail at Hunt's Hollow:

ALVORD, SIMEON, farmer 181
Allen, C. L., farmer 56
Andreas, J. D., (Benton & Andreas)
Benton & Andreas, millers
Benton, S. S., (Benton & Andreas)
Bennett, Charles D., farmer 175
BENNETT, J. YATES, manuf. of lumber and shingles
Bennett, E. S., laborer
Beardsley, Lockwood H., farmer 108
Boothe, David, farmer 65
Boothe, David H., farmer 25
Beardsley, George, farmer 75
Benson, Joseph, farmer 30
Beardsley, Jared, farmer 100
Bennett, Joel C., farmer 80
Bigham, Benjamin, laborer
Barnes, Charles L., farmer 30
Clark, John W., lumberman
Clark, Greenleaf, tanner and currier
Clark, John H., tanner and currier
Chase, William, farmer 85
Clark, Henry M., farmer 113
Clark, Amos E., farmer 60
Dalley, Dickson H., laborer
Dunnahoe, Martin, blacksmith
Ely, Willoughby L., carpenter and joiner
Gardner, Charles E., farmer 84
Hewitt, Ecel W., farmer 115
Hand, H. Wells, farmer 109
Hinman, Alexander, farmer 23
HOBBS, WILLIAM, farmer 50
Houston, John, farmer 54

Hollister, John, farmer 68
Hunt, Horace, lumberman
Irish, Perry M., limeburner & farmer 25
Joslin, Walter W., carpenter and joiner
Knapp, Hiram, farmer 80
Knibloe, Wells, farmer 142
Link, Peter H., farmer 60
Lake, D. P., shoemaker
Lockwood, Thomas, farmer 65
Morse, Marvin, farmer 82
Morse, George, farmer 57½
NASH, ENOS H., farmer 270
Parmelee, Charles L., farmer 8
Prindle, Charles, farmer 30
Roberson, Samuel, farmer 30
Robinson, Luke, farmer 85
Rowell, John P., farmer 218
SMITH, GEORGE W., (Smith & Mills)
SMITH & MILLS, props. Phoenix mills, retail dealers in flour, feed, &c.
Stegar, John, cooper
SLATER, JOHN, grocer and farmer 400
Stowell, L. S., pastor Baptist church
Saxton, Nelson, farmer 106
Smith, Ammon, farmer 146
Spencer, Samuel A., stump puller
Sharp, Oscar, farmer 60
Stanor, Nathan, farmer 90
Stilson, Charles L., farmer 42
THOMPSON, WM. F., farmer 60
Thompson, Oliver H., lessee 32
Thompson, Robert W., farmer 113
Thompson, Edwin, farmer
Townsend, William, farmer 50
Uptegro, Harlow, laborer
WARD, ROWLAND, Sawyer
Ward, Horace, laborer
Williams, Charles C., produce broker
Williams, Maxwell, blacksmith
Williams, Solomon, farmer 60
Williams, Kelsey, farmer 100
The fact that the insurer was not informed of the existence of impending litigation, affecting the premises insured, at the time the insurance was effected, does not vitiate the policy.

The liability of an innkeeper is not confined to personal baggage, but extends to all the property of the guest that he consents to receive.

When a person has, by legal inquisition, been found a habitual drunkard, he cannot, even in his sober intervals, make contracts to bind himself or his property, until the inquisition is removed.

Any person dealing with the representative of a deceased person, is presumed, in law, to be fully apprized of the extent of such representative’s authority to act in behalf of such estate.

In an action against a railroad company, by a passenger, to recover damages for injuries sustained on the road, it is not compulsory upon the plaintiff to prove actual negligence in the defendants; but it is obligatory upon the part of the latter to prove that the injury was not owing to any fault or negligence of theirs.

A guest is a competent witness, in an action between himself and an inn-keeper, to prove the character and value of lost personal baggage. Money in a trunk, not exceeding the amount reasonably required by the traveler to defray the expenses of the journey which he has undertaken, is a part of his baggage; and in case of its loss, while at any inn, the plaintiff may prove its amount by his own testimony.

The deed of a minor is not absolutely void. The court is authorized to judge, from the instrument, whether it is void or not, according to its terms being favorable or unfavorable to the interests of the minor.

A married woman can neither sue nor be sued on any contract made by her during her marriage, except in an action relating to her individual property. The action must be commenced either by or against her husband. It is only when an action is brought on a contract made by her before her mar-
TOWN OF PORTAGE.

NUNDA.

The following residents of the town of Portage receive their mail at Nunda:

Anger, John, farmer 100
Burroughs, A. Jackson, farmer 166
Barber, John F., farmer 265
Coffin, Latham, farmer 165
Carrick, Robert, farmer 275
Dixon, John, farmer 100
Dake, J. M., farmer 240
Dutton, Horace, farmer 104
Demmon, Benjamin F., shoemaker
Demmon, Calvin, cloth dresser
Galley, William A., farmer 53
Havens, Henry, nurseryman
Jones, William, farmer 75
Kirkmire, Benedict, laborer
Long, John, laborer
Olney, Nathaniel, farmer 94
Orton, James, farmer 112
Orton, Egbert, farmer
Robinson, John, cooper

OAKLAND.

The following residents of the town of Portage receive their mail at Oakland:

Andrus, Byron E., farmer 50
Arnold, George, farmer 60
Andrus, J. L., gardener and farmer
Adams, Charles G., hotel keeper
Bennett, Nathaniel H., leases 110
Burroughs, Desire, farmer 60
Belcher, Henry, farmer 18
Brewer, Henry, carriage maker
Colton, M. S., farmer 100
Clark, A. E., farmer 50
Camp, Henry, blacksmith
CARTER & POST, proprietors of Oakland Foundry, manuf. of agricultural implements, wool carding, cloth dressing, blacksmithing, &c.
Cain, H. P., carpenter and joiner
Dickens, Charles H., farmer 25
Davis, Austin, pastor Wesleyan Methodist church
Eberle, Mike, laborer
POSTER, Mrs. ARILLA, dress maker
Fitch, John, wagon maker
Fitch, E. H., carpenter and joiner
Garrison, Seymour, farmer 200
Gallup, Lyman B., agricultural implements
GALBRAITH & GRIFFITH, manuf. of flour and feed, &c., &c.
Griffith, John M., (Galbraith & Griffith)
HUBBARD, JOHN J., cooper
HAVER, GEORGE, stone mason
Hobbrook, Mrs. Polly Ann, farmer 1
Hicks, L. A., carpenter and joiner
Howe, William, brewer
Kellogg, E. W., Presbyterian clergyman
Marriage, that she is to be joined as a co-plaintiff or defendant with her husband.

Any contract made with a person judicially declared a lunatic is void.

Money paid voluntarily in any transaction, with a knowledge of the facts, cannot be recovered.

In all cases of special contract for services, except in the case of a minor, the plaintiff can recover only the amount stipulated in the contract.

A wife is a competent witness with her husband, to prove the contents of a lost trunk.

A wife cannot be convicted of receiving stolen goods when she received them of her husband.

Insurance against fire, by lightning or otherwise, does not cover loss by lightning when there is no combustion.

Failure to prove plea of justification, in a case of slander, aggravates the offence.

It is the agreement of the parties to sell by sample that constitutes a sale by sample, not the mere exhibition of a specimen of the goods.

An agent is liable to his principals for loss caused by his mis-statements, though unintentional.

Makers of promissory notes given in advance for premiums on policies of insurance thereafter to be taken, are liable thereon.

An agreement to pay for procuring an appointment to office is void.

An attorney may plead the statute of limitations, when sued by a client for money which he has collected and failed to pay over.

A person entitled himself to a reward offered for lost property, has a lien upon the property for the reward; but only when a definite reward is offered.

Confession by a prisoner must be voluntarily made, to constitute evidence against him.

The defendant in a suit must be served with process; but
TOWN OF PORTAGE.

Kellogg, E. Selden, miller
Lockwood, Norther, farmer
Lowell, L., moulder
Mosher, Jabez, farmer 34½
Miller, Hiram, farmer 109
McPartlane, Alexander, farmer 92
Messenger, O. F., farmer 90
Mier, Joseph, cooper
McNaill, Charles W.
Mosier, Josiah, laborer
Osborn, Phineas, farmer 31½
O'Brien, Michael, farmer 27
Payne, Philip M., farmer 24
Patterson, Mrs. Lovina, farmer 16
Pensell, Randolph, farmer 44
Parks, Robert B., laborer
Rutherford, Adam, farmer 130
Randall, Charles N., farmer and justice of the peace
Sturdevant, N., farmer
Stephens, John E., miller
Swartz, Matthias, blacksmith
Shaw, Asel, farmer 83
Thompson, Robert W., farmer 72
Tuthill, Lewis, farmer 166
Tuthill, Henry, farmer 166
Van Allen, Peter, farmer 75
Van Slyke, Martin L., leases 84
Wells, George, carpenter & farmer 55
Werner, John, cabinet maker
Willet, J. Origem, farmer 55
Wescott, Benjamin F., farmer 50
Wood, S. S.
Walnman, Thomas, maltster and brewer
Walker, Mrs. Jane, farmer 3
Tencer, Josiah, leases 98

PORTAGEVILLE.

The following residents of the town of Portage receive their mail at Portageville, Wyoming county:

Averill, Daniel, farmer 190
Allen, William, farmer 80
Bennett, C. F., station agent
Brace, Halsey, farmer 240
Bailey, James H., farmer 60
Bailey, Jonathan, farmer 64
Brogan, P. M., farmer 30
Dunn, Isaac, laborer
Haines, Jonas M., prop. S. S. M. and carpenter
Havens, Henry, sawyer
Hinkley, Owen, farmer 66
Hoyt, Albert, farmer 160
Hinds, Joseph B., farmer 80
Kellogg, James B. & Porter, farmers 102
McLane, J. H., railroad contractor
Paine, Allen, farmer
Paine, Lyman F., farmer 75
Palmer, Truman, farmer 50
Ray, Thomas, farmer 64
Robinson, E. F., farmer 80
Reese, Silas, farmer 67
Reese, James, farmer 62
Rolph, Mrs. Electa, farmer 73
Stanton, Lyman, farmer 53
Smith, Lyman, farmer 102
Smith, Hiram, farmer 70
Smith, Horace, farmer 100
Spencer, Roderick P., farmer 100
Town, Elisha, farmer 80
Thompson, Hiram H., farmer 49½
Wildner, Nathaniel, farmer 113½
Wildner, Marcus W., merchant and farmer 120
Wildner, Merriman J., farmer 115
service of such process upon his wife, even in his absence from the State, is not, in the absence of statutory provisions, sufficient.

The measure of damages in trespass for cutting timber is its value as a chattel on the land where it was felled, and not the market price of the lumber manufactured.

To support an indictment for malicious mischief in killing an animal, malice towards its owner must be shown, not merely passion excited against the animal itself.

No action can be maintained against a sheriff for omitting to account for money obtained upon an execution within a reasonable time. He has till the return day to render such account.

An interest in the profits of an enterprise, as profits, renders the party holding it a partner in the enterprise, and makes him presumptively liable to share any loss.

All cattle found at large upon any public road, can be driven by any person to the public pound.

Any dog chasing, barking, or otherwise threatening a passerby in any street, lane, road or other public thoroughfare, may be lawfully killed for the same.

A written promise for the payment of such amount as may come into the hands of the promisor, is held to be an instrument in writing for the payment of money.

The declaration of an agent is not admissible to establish the fact of agency. But when other proper evidence is given, tending to establish the fact of agency, it is not error to admit the declarations of the agent, accompanying acts, though tending to show the capacity in which he acted. When evidence is competent in one respect and incompetent in another, it is the duty of the court to admit it, and control its effects by suitable instructions to the jury.

The court has a general power to remove or suspend an attorney for such immoral conduct as renders him unworthy of confidence in his official capacity.

Bankruptcy is pleasurable in bar to all actions and in all courts, and this bar may be avoided, whenever it is interposed, by
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Address</th>
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<tr>
<td>Artman, William</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
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<td>Artman, Abraham</td>
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<tr>
<td>Artman, Enos</td>
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<td>Baumgardem, Charles</td>
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<td>Bowles, Thomas</td>
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<td>Clements, Marvin</td>
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<td>Cranmer, Mrs. Cynthia</td>
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<td>Clements, Horace N.</td>
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<td>Carney, Hugh</td>
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<td>Clayton, Charles</td>
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<td>Culberton, John A.</td>
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<td>Cypert, William H.</td>
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<td>Deiter, Jonas</td>
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<td>Deiter, Elias</td>
<td>Mason</td>
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<td>Driesbauch, Elias</td>
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<td>Deiter, Henry</td>
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<td>Eivy, Christian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Erb, Rev. Edmond</td>
<td>Pastor</td>
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<td>Galbraith, John</td>
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<td>Griffin, Samuel B.</td>
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<td>Kuhn, J.</td>
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<td>Klinedub, Levi</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
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<td>Kiehle, Abraham</td>
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<td>Farmer</td>
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<td>Kuhn, Jacob A.</td>
<td>Saw and shingle mill and farmer</td>
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<td>Kennedy, Erdsall</td>
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<td>Knights, Benj. F.</td>
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<td>Oberdorff, Mrs. Elizabeth</td>
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<td>Peck, Rev. William</td>
<td>Methodist clergyman</td>
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<td>Patterson, Robert</td>
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<td>Pucker, Rev. Robert</td>
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<td>Rau, Iliram</td>
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<td>Rau, Erhard</td>
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</table>
showing fraud in the procurement of the discharge, or a violation of any of the provisions of the bankrupt act.

An instrument in the form of a deed, but limited to take effect at the termination of the grantor's natural life, is held to be a deed, not a will.

A sale will not be set aside as fraudulent, simply because the buyer was at the time unable to make the payment agreed upon, and knew his inability, and did not intend to pay.

No man is under obligation to make known his circumstances when he is buying goods.

Contracting parties are bound to disclose material facts known to each, but of which either supposes the other to be ignorant, only when they stand in some special relation of trust and confidence in relation to the subject matter of the contract. But neither will be protected if he does anything, however slight, to mislead or deceive the other.

A contract negotiated by mail is formed when notice of acceptance of the offer is duly deposited in the postoffice, properly addressed. This rule applies, although the party making the offer expressly requires that if it is accepted speedy notice of acceptance shall be given him.

The date of an instrument is so far a material part of it, that an alteration of the date by the holder after execution, makes the instrument void.

A corporation may maintain an action for libel, for words published of them and relating to its trade or business, by which it has incurred special damages.

It is unprofessional for a lawyer who has abandoned his case without trying it, a term or two before trial, to claim a fee conditional upon the success of his client, although his client was successful.

Although a party obtaining damages for injuries received through the default of another, was himself guilty of negligence, yet that will not defeat his recovery, unless his negligence contributed to cause the injury.
TOWN OF BFABTA.

GATT, Nelson, leases ISO
Ross, Robert, farmer 126
Ross, William C., farmer 50
RAU, DANIEL, farmer 185
Roberts, David, farmer 75
Roberts, John H., farmer 87
Ran, Benjamin E., farmer 45
SAMPLE, MRS. LOVINA, farmer 49
Stenner, Joseph, farmer 70
SHUTT, LINFORD, farmer 1½
STEFFY, RAMOUS, farmer 72
Shafer, John, farmer 168
Shafer, Henry, farmer 25
Sutton, Wilson, farmer 45
Swingle, Jacob, farmer 125
Sutton, Mrs. Polly, farmer 12
SCHAFFER, ANDREW, farmer 73
Sutton, John, farmer 80
Smith, Jesse, blacksmith and farmer 30
Smith, Adam, farmer 50
SCHERER, F. P., leases 178
Shutt, John, farmer 115
Shutt, Dabold, farmer 35
Shafer, Jacob, farmer 283
SWARTS, ISRAEL, farmer 83
Swartz, William, leases 30
Swartz, Michael, farmer 30
TRAXLER, ISAAC, farmer 126
Traxler, Mrs. Elizabeth, farmer 814
Whiting, Lyman S., wheelwright and farmer 25
Weldman, George G., farmer 97
Wenner, Peter, farmer 65
Wenner, George, farmer 50
Wambold, Michael, farmer 9
Wambold, John, farmer 182
Weldman, Jacob J., farmer 115
Zerfass, Henry, farmer 100, leases 200

NORTH SPARTA.

The following residents of the town of Sparta receive their mail at North Sparta:

Akins, Rev. T., pastor of Presbyterian church, North Sparta

Bellace, John, cooper
PETTS, JOSIAH, leases 157
Fish, Mrs. L., farmer 3
Gray, Miss Martha
GRAY, MISS MARTHA & ELIZABETH, farmer 80
Hammond, Mrs. Maria, farmer 180
HAMILTON, MORGAN, farmer 262
Hammond, Lester, farmer 130
Hammond, Maria, farmer 180
HAVENS, HENRY, farmer 224
HAVENS, W. H., prop. Havens hotel, North Sparta
Jack, John, farmer 150
Jack, Mrs. Eliza, farmer 63
Mann, N. B., farmer 250
MAGEE, SAMUEL, farmer 150
MORRISON, WM., shoemaker, 4

SCOTTSBURG.

The following residents of the town of Sparta receive their mail at Scottsburg:

BROWN, A. P., shoemaker and farmer 11
Barnes, Isaac L., farmer 200
Barnes, W. F., carpenter 1 acre
BROWNELL, I. E., with A. F. Slaight dealers in staple dry goods
BUSKIRK, SAMUEL, farmer 270
Brewer, William, farmer 193
Brewer, Abram, farmer 158
Barnes, Isaac L., farmer 202
Bugbee, Miss Margaret, boarding house ¾
COLEMAN, RICHARD, leases 200
CAMPBELL, WM. S.
CAMPBELL, JOHN, farmer 120
Conklin, Philip, farmer 3
Clemmons, Jackson, farmer 9
Clark, Willis, farmer 550
CLARK, A. B., farmer 119
Conklin, Andrew
Crozier, James E., farmer 6
Cadwell, Mrs. Louisa, farmer 3
DUNN, DANIEL D., carriage maker, Clark, Stephen W., farmer 100 *
Foster, Harmon M., farmer 76
A person may contract to labor for another during life, in consideration of receiving his support; but his creditors have the right to inquire into the intention with which such arrangement is made, and it will be set aside if entered into to deprive them of his future earnings.

A grantor may by express terms include the bed of a river, or a highway, mentioned as boundary; but if without language of exclusion a line is described as "along" or "upon" or as "running to" the highway or river, or as "by" or "running to the bank of" the river; these expressions carry the grantee to the center of the highway or river.

The court will take pains to construe the words used in a deed in such a way as to effect the intention of the parties, however unskillfully the instrument may be drawn. But a court of law cannot exchange an intelligent word plainly employed in a deed for another, however evident it may be that the word used was used by mistake for another.

One who has lost his memory and understanding is entitled to legal protection, whether such loss is occasioned by his own misconduct or by an act of Providence.

When a wife leaves her husband voluntarily, it must be shown, in order to make him liable for necessaries furnished to her, that she could not stay with safety. Personal violence, either threatened or inflicted, will be sufficient cause for such separation.

Necessaries of dress furnished to a discarded wife must correspond with the pecuniary circumstances of the husband, and be such articles as the wife, if prudent, would expect, and the husband should furnish, if the parties lived harmoniously together.

A fugitive from justice from one of the United States to another, may be arrested and detained in order to his surrender by authority of the latter, without a previous demand for his surrender by the Executive of the State whence he fled.

A watch will not pass under a bequest of "wearing apparel," nor of "household furniture and articles for family use."
TOWN OF SPARTA.

Flory, John, farmer 200
Freed, John, shoemaker 1
Freed, Jonas, shoemaker 1
Fullerton, W. S., farmer 157
Foster, Sam., farmer 73
FREED, SOLOMON, shoemaker
Gray, Ezra, blacksmith
Gilman, John, farmer 390,
HARRISON, F. P., allopathic physician
HAVENS, DARLING, prop., Havens hotel, Scottsburgh
HEARSH, CHRISTIAN, farmer 1
Hill, Jacob, farmer 85
Hill, John H., farmer 43
Hennings, John E., leases 157
Hopkins, Mrs. O. M., ¾ acre
Hopkins, Mrs. Jane, ¾ acre
HEDGES, ELIHU, cabinet maker,
HILL, Miss MARY M.
Jacobs, Josiah, farmer 2
Jones, Isaac, farmer 4
JONES, RICHARD M., leases 100
KLINENBURG, JOHN, farmer 100
Kiehle, John, blacksmith 1
KLINEH, CONRAD, farmer 195
LOGAN, JOHN, farmer 100
Logan, Andrew, farmer 100
Lee, E. W., grain dealer and farmer 6
LOGAN, JAMES B., saw and grist mill
McFETRIDGE, E. L.
McFetridge, Archibald, farmer 179
MAY, JOEL S., harness maker ¾
Moody, William, farmer and farmer 20
McWorter, Mrs. Hannah, farmer 20
MARBALL, CHARLES S., furnace and plow factory 3
Mitchell, Henry, farmer ¾
Maginhley, Thomas, farmer 128
Needham, Kelsey & Gordon H., farmers 61
Needham, Gordon H., farmer 205
Orts, Peter, blacksmith ¾
PURCHASE, J. BRADLEY, physician 1
Roberts, Seaburn, farmer 6
Roberts, Alonzo & Norman, farmers 100
Roberts, Jesse, farmer 130
ROBERTS, JESSE J., & BENJAMIN, farmers 190 and leases 130
SHEPARD, JOHN, dry goods merchant
and farmer 18
SCOTT, WM., farmer ¾
SHUTT, JOHN H., carriage maker ¾
Shutt, S. L., carriage maker ¾
SWICK, PETER, farmer 350
Shafer, Jonas, farmer 200
SCOTT, SAMUEL, farmer 270
SHUTT, E. E., groceries and farmer 35
Swarts, Jonas, farmer 125
SWARTS, SOLOMON, farmer 11, leases 21
SWARTS, ABRAHAM, farmer 50
Smith, F., farmer 2
Swarts, Nelson, farmer 5 leases 155
STILL, I. S., mason
SHUTT, ELIZABETH,
Scott, Matthew, farmer 50
TILLOTSON, GEO. O., carriage painter
Traxler, Benj. F., wood shop 5
Wilhelm, Mrs. Sarah, farmer 148
Wilber, Wm., farmer 195
Whitman, Ira, farmer 75
Money paid for the purpose of settling or compounding a prosecution for a supposed felony, cannot be recovered back by a party paying it.

An inn-keeper is liable for the death of an animal in his possession, but may free himself from liability by showing that the death was not occasioned by negligence on his part.

Notice to the agent of a company is notice to the company.

An employer is not liable to one of his employees for an injury sustained by the latter in consequence of the neglect of others of the employees engaged in the same general business.

Where a purchaser at a sheriff's sale has bid the full price, of property under the erroneous belief that the sale would divest the property of all liens, it is the duty of the court to give relief by setting aside the sale.

When notice of protest is properly sent by mail, it may be sent by the mail of the day of the dishonor; if not, it must be mailed for the mail of the next day; except that if there is none, or it closes at an unseasonably early hour, then notice must be mailed in season for the next possible mail.

A powder-house located in a populous part of a city, and containing large quantities of gunpowder, is a nuisance.

A man charged with crime before a committing magistrate, but discharged on his own recognizance, is not privileged from arrest on civil process while returning from the magistrate's office.

When one has been induced to sell goods by means of false pretences, he cannot recover them from one who has bona fide purchased and obtained possession of them from the fraudulent vendor.

If the circumstances attendant upon a sale and delivery of personal property are such as usually and naturally accompany such a transaction, it cannot be declared a legal fraud upon creditors.

A stamp impressed upon an instrument by way of seal, is as good as a seal, if it creates a durable impression in the texture of the paper.
DANSVILLE.

The following residents of the town of Springwater receive their mail at Dansville:

- Apilien, R., farmer
- Beck, W., farmer
- Curney, J., farmer
- Crane, H., leases
- Cole, J. & Wilkinson, H. B., grist and saw mill
- Galbraight, J., leases
- Hiltis, C. P., farmer
- Hartman, R., farmer
- Jacobs, J., farmer
- Lawrence, L., farmer
- Landon, B., farmer
- Moose, C. W., farmer
- RAU, BENJ., farmer
- Rowe, J., farmer
- Rowe, George, farmer
- Swarts, L., farmer
- SAMS, GEORGE, farmer
- Snyder, J., farmer
- TRAXLER, EDWARD, farmer
- Wilhelm, J. B., farmer

NAPLES.

The following residents of the town of Springwater receive their mail at Naples, Ontario county:

- Arnold, Geo. H., auctioneer
- Arnold, Elijah, Jr., farmer
- Barber, Wm., farmer
- Barber, Jared, farmer
- Hubert, E. A., farmer
- Johnson, Mary, farmer
- Liddiard, Thomas, farmer
- Muck, Horace, farmer
- MUCK, HENRY, farmer
- Moore, John, farmer
- OSTRANDER, EVERT, farmer
- Smith, Elijah, farmer
- Sheppard, Hiram, farmer
- Smith, David, farmer
- Washburn, E. G., farmer
- Washburn, Horace, house and lot
- Washburn, Wm. S., farmer

NORTH CONHOCTON.

The following residents of the town of Springwater receive their mail at North Conhocton, Steuben county:

- DOUGHTY, J. H., farmer
- Pearley, J., farmer
- Leach, E., farmer
- McIntire, Matthew, house and lot
- MANN, ALVAH, farmer
- Northrup, Mrs. J., farmer
- Northrop, J., leases
- Pardee, J. Jr., farmer
- Pardee, L. D., farmer
- Rix, L., farmer
- RICHARDS, DUNNING, farmer
- Skeelea, I., farmer
If a party bound to make a payment use due diligence to make a tender, but through the payee's absence from home is unable to find him or any agent authorized to take payment for him, no forfeiture will be incurred through his failure to make a tender.

Horseman's Friend.

Weak Eyes, or Hooks.—First, rowel below the eyes, and in the jaws—then if the eyes are much inflamed bleed two gallons from the neck vein, and use the eye wash or eye lotion every morning; move the rowels every day, and let them remain in 15 or 20 days. If the eye shows a white speck in the center there is no cure for it—the nerve of the eye is affected, but as long as the eye runs water there is hope of it, and the eyelids swell. All young horses are liable to have weak eyes.

Eye Lotion—how to make it.—Take a good quality of linseed oil, one pint, add to it 2 oz. (ounces) of spirits of ether, gum camphor 1 oz. Let it stand in some warm place until the oil cuts the gum, and it is fit for use. Apply it to the eye every morning with a soft feather; get it into the eyes as well as possible. This is better in winter than the wash, but the wash is best in the summer.

Eye Wash.—Take of sugar of lead 2 drachms, white vitriol one drachm, laudanum one drachm, add to this one quart of soft water; let it stand for 8 or 8 hours and it is fit for use. Wash the eye out well every morning, after first washing the eyes well with cold water. Follow this up 3 or 4 weeks, and then if the eyes are not much better, bleed and give a mild physic. The horse should be kept on low diet, and not over heated, or worked too hard; scalded bran and oats are good.

Fistula, or Poll-Evil.—Cause, a bruise or stroke of some kind produces fever in the muscle. Cure before it breaks; run a rowel or seton from the lower part of the swelling to the top through the center of the enlargement, then make the following
VINCENT, G., farmer 61
Verhile, T., farmer 65

SPRINGWATER.

The following residents of the town of Springwater receive their mail at Springwater:

Artlip, S., blacksmith 4
Bailey, Coats L., merchant and farmer 300
Brown, JOHN F., house and lot
Brown, Maurice, postmaster
HIGHER, B.K.L.A., carpenter
Bailey, Eliza, farmer 850
Bailey, George, farmer 80
Butler, Jersie R., farmer 100
Barber, Jated R., farmer 170
Barber, WM. R., farmer 100
Brown, GEORGE H., farmer 150
Brophy, Stephen, carpenter
Becker, H., farmer 95
Ballard, N., farmer 40
Bailey, E., farmer 100
BRISTOL, W. D., farmer 185
BRISTOL, OSCAR, farmer 100
Bartholomew A., farmer 50
Brockway, J., farmer 120
Brockway, Mrs. A., farmer 14
Bryant, W., farmer 250
Bortel, John, farmer 24
BAILEY, ABNER, farmer 50
Bailey, D., leases 135
Bernart, H., farmer 4
Bailey, J., farmer 120
Barber, J., farmer 4
Barber, S., farmer 125
Clarke, R. G., merchant 4
CONNOR, T. D., physician
Carpenter, Lucien, carriage maker, house and lot
Coykendale, Clarisa, house and lot
Capron, George W.; farmer 104
CROOKS, HERMAN, farmer 45
Coons, Milton, farmer
Capron, James, farmer 70
CLARK, H. A., shoemaker
Colegrove, A. T., farmer 140
Coswell, T. H., farmer 51
CARPENTER, JOSEPH, farmer 125
Curtice, E. N., farmer 75
-Carpenter, C. B., farmer 109
CURTIS, C. N., farmer 10
CLEMONS, MRS. LYON, farmer 240
Carpenter, Sagril, shoemaker
Capron, S., farmer 170
COLE, JEREMIAH, miller
DIETER, ELIZABETH, farmer 74
Dye, S., farmer 13
Densmore & Parshall, merchants
ELDRIDGE, LUCIA, farmer 138
ELDRIDGE, Barber, farmer 86
ELDRIDGE C., farmer 337
ERWIN, JARED, farmer, 197
EATON, S. J.
Ford, Avery, farmer 60
Ford, John, farmer 86
FILKINS, I. G., farmer 85
Farley, J., farmer 30
Ford, C., farmer 20
Fuller, Mrs. M., farmer 2
Fisher, J., carpenter and farmer 2
FISHER, MARY J., dress maker
Gray, Arnold, physician and farmer 23
GREEN, CALIBA S., hardware merchant
Grover, Harvy, auctioneer
Grover, R. K., house and lot
Gray, E., farmer 143
GILMORE, Mrs. LUCY, farmer 143
Green, J. B., blacksmith 1 1/4 acres
Green, M., farmer 8
Green, C., carpenter and farmer 50
Hollister, I. T., farmer 4
Henderson, Mrs. I. D., milliner
Hopkins, N. Byron, clerk
Hopkins, S. R., blacksmith
Hopkins, M. D., blacksmith
Higgins, Julius, farmer 155
Higgins, Julius, farmer 160
Hopkins, Norman B., blacksmith and carriage maker
Hunter, Rev. W.
Henry, D., blacksmith 1/4 acre
Hudson, J., farmer 138
Hunt, M., farmer 150
Hunt, D., farmer 140
HUNT, JAMES
Howe, S. A., farmer 100
HALL, M., leases 128
HALL, H., farmer 128
lotion: Take of sal ammoniac 2 ounces, and turpentine spirits 1 pint, 4 ounces of linseed oil, and 4 ounces of spirits of tar; shake all well, and apply it all over the swelling every other day; let the seton stay in until all the swelling is gone down—move it every day, and when all is gone draw it out. Bleed when you first open it; keep the part clean.

Fistula after it breaks.—If you find by probing it that the pipes run down toward the surface, run down a seton through the bottom of the pipe, and anoint it with the following ointment. Take of mercurial ointment 4 ounces, and of cantharides one-half ounce; anoint the seton every day until it runs a bloody matter, then draw it out if the pipes run down to the center of the shoulders, then run down a piece of the nitre of silver to the bottom, and use the liquid in the next following receipt; apply it on the swelling and on the sore every day; keep the part clean with soap and water.

Liquid for Fistula or Poll-Evil.—Take olive oil 6 ounces, turpentine 1 ounce, oil of origanum 1 ounce, American or Sinikey oil three ounces. Mix well and apply it to the part affected, after the nitre of silver has been used; apply this every few days until it heals up; the cleaner you keep the part the better.

Stiff Shoulders or Sweeney.—Rowel from the top of the shoulder blade down as far as there is no peeling; first, cut through the skin, and then two thin fibres or stripplings; use the blunt needle, move it backward and forward five or six inches; draw in a tape or seton, and the next morning wet it with the tincture of cantharides; do this every other day, move them every day—wash the part clean—let the tape stay in until the matter changes to blood; this is for both diseases—let him run out if possible; he will be well in six or eight weeks; if for sweeney you may work him all the time.

Hoof-bound or Tender Feet.—Cause of this is fever in the feet. Founder or gravel; the symptoms are hot feet and a drawing in one inch from the top of the feet at the heels. Never have the feet spread at the heels nor rasped above the nail holes, for it will do the foot an injury. Follow the directions given here.
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>McMichael, Geo.</td>
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<td>Miner, L. W.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>(with S. Scott) harness maker</td>
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<tr>
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<td>PIERCE, STEPHEN</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stuart, Orsemus</td>
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<td>Pratt, Francillo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stuart, C. W.</td>
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<td>Sleight, Elias</td>
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<td>Stuart, Francillo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Snyder, A.</td>
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<td>Snyder, N.</td>
<td>carpenter and farmer 67</td>
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<td>Smith, S.</td>
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<td>Shepard, P. W.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stratton, G. C.</td>
<td>farmer 162</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Use either the hoof ointment or the hoof liquid; apply it according to directions. For hoof bound or tender feet, apply it all around the top of the hoof down one inch every third day; if for split hoof, apply it every day. First, have a stiff shoe on the foot and cleanse the cut or crack. Never cut or burn for it.

**Hoof Ointment.**—Take rosin 4 ounces, beeswax 6 ounces, lard 2 pounds, melt together, pour it into a pot, and 3 ounces of turpentine, 2 ounces of finely powdered verdigris, 1 pound of tallow,—stir all until it gets cool. This is one of the best medicines for the hoof ever used. It is good for corks or bruised feet. Follow the directions.

**Hoof Liquid.**—For tender feet, hoof-bound, &c, Linseed oil or neats'-foot oil 1 pint of either, turpentine 4 ounces, oil of tar 6 ounces, origanum three ounces, shake this well and apply it as the directions for the ointment tell. This is the best, if the horse has been lame long—it penetrates the hoof sooner than the ointment—both of them should be applied at night, so that the horse can go to work in the morning. He need not lose one day's work.

**Hoof Evil or Thrush, Grease Heels.**—Causes of this disease is overfeed, and want of exercise or standing in a filthy stable. Symptoms, well known—a discharge of offensive matter from the frog of the foot, and round the top of the foot; often the frog of the foot will come out; then you must put a stiff shoe on to keep the foot from contracting.

Cure: Bleed, and physic, and poultice the foot with boiled turnips, add some fine ground charcoal—this must be done every night for two or three nights, then wash the foot clean with Castile soap and soft water, and apply the blue ointment every day—keep the horse on a clean floor, and he will be well in twelve days.

**How to make the Blue Ointment.**—Take the ointment of rosin 4 ounces, 1 ounce of finely ground verdigris, 2 ounces of turpentine, mutton tallow 2 pounds, 1 ounce oil of origanum, 1 ounce tr. of iodine—mix all well. This is one of the best medi-
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Acres</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albright, M.</td>
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<td>Mulliman, R.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moose, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parshall, A.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Town of Springwater**

SAWDEY, G. W., farmer 10
Scott, G., leases 150
SHOEMAKER, DANIEL, farmer 50
Sweeten, W. B., farmer 50
SWARTS, JOHN G., farmer 30
SMITH, LAMBERT
Smith, D. E., cooper and farmer 10
SMITH, JOSEPH D.
Sweeten, B. & W. Harris, farmers 70
Schafer, D., carpenter and farmer 55
Steadman, Miss H., farmer 10
SCOTT, W. M., farmer 50
Steffy, I., farmer ½
Shannon, William, farmer 40
SWEETEN, IMOS,
Turner, A., farmer 20
TYLER, S. C. & D. B., farmers 400
Thompson, F. T., farmer 145
Tiffany, Charles M., farmer 50
Tiffany, Jacob, farmer 50
Tiffany, Joseph, farmer 125
Thayer, Mary, farmer 49
Taylor, H., farmer 125
TOTTEN, EDWARD, farmer 213
Van Allen, Rev. D.

**Wayland Depot**

The following residents of the town of Springwater receive their mail at Wayland Depot, Steuben county:

Albright, M., farmer 7
Branch, T. A., farmer 20
Cole, Mrs. A. M., farmer 4
Carpenter, William, farmer 125
Cramer, N., farmer 60
Collar, George N., farmer 250
Deadstle, C., farmer 109
Foster, D. W., farmer 50
Fuller, C., farmer 50
Fuller, R., farmer 75
Foster, SETH, leases 60
Frazer, John, farmer 162
Farley, H., farmer 189
Grover, J. J., farmer 60
Guile, A. J., farmer 109
Gibbs, N., farmer 230
Guile, A., farmer 50
Guile, J., farmer 50
Horton, I., farmer 79
Howell, J., farmer 57
Higgins, P., farmer 30
Jones, Howard, farmer 1
John, W., farmer 7
Jerden, C., farmer 61
Kern, C., farmer 200
Kingsley, J., farmer 75
Lawrence, W., lease 1
Lawrence, L., farmer 91
McNich, M., farmer 50
Morris, Mrs. A., farmer 180
Morley, J., farmer 102
Mulliman, R., farmer 40
Moose, J., farmer 45
McEntire, B., farmer 100
Nokes, Edwin, Miller and Farmer 8
Northrop, William, farmer 100
Pursell, L., farmer 40
Parshall, A. G., farmer 204
cines that can be made for scratches, hoof evil, cuts, and is good to apply on fistula, after the rowels have been taken out.

**Lung Fever.**—Symptoms—the horse is taken with a chill, then breaks out in a cold, clammy sweat,—holds down his head—never offers to lie down, but groans when made to move—his ears and legs are deathly cold. The cause of this is change from warm to cold stable, too much cold water when warm.

Cure: Bleed four gallons from the neck vein, and take one ounce of aqauanite, add to it a gallon of cold water; drench him over with one gill of it every three hours, blister him over the lungs, then give him water to drink that hay has been boiled in, and to each gallon of it one ounce of gum arabic, and one ounce of spirits of nitre, give this every four hours, rub well, foment and rub the legs with alcohol and comphor, until they get warm—do not move him. Keep him in open stall if hot weather.

**Disease of the Liver, or Yellow Water.**—Symptoms—the eyes run and turn yellow, the base of the mouth the same, the hair and the mane get loose, and he often is lame in the right shoulder, and very costive.

Cure: Give the following ball every morning until it operates upon the bowels. Take 7 drachms of aloes, and 1 drachm of calomel, 4 drachms of ginger, and molasses enough to make it into a ball, wrap it in paper and give it; give scalded bran and oats, grass if it can be got. When his bowels have moved stop the physic, and give 1 ounce of the spirits of camphor, in a pint of water, every morning, for twelve days, rowel in the breast, and give a few doses of cleansing powder. Turn him out.

**Cleansing Powders.**—This is used when the blood is out of order—good to restore lost appetite—yellow water, and wherever it is to be used it is spoken of. Take 1 pound of good ginger, 4 ounces of powdered gentian, 1 ounce of nitre, 1 ounce of crude antimony—mix all well—give one large spoonful every day in wet food—this is perfectly safe.

**Nasal Gleet or Discharge from the Eye and Nose.**—The cause of this is neglect in distemper, or over heat or cold; this is a white
Parshall, Mrs. D., leases
PAGE, E. J., farmer.
Page, Mrs. E., farmer
Page, M., farmer
Punn, P., farmer
Pursell, William, farmer
PURSELL, DWIGHT C., farmer
Pursell, J., farmer
RICHARDS, MOSES, farmer
ROBINSON, W. A. & J., farmers
Reynolds, E., farmer
Rogers, O. P., farmer
Speer, J., blacksmith and farmer
Sharpsteen, Doctor, farmer
Stacy, D., farmer
STRAIGHT, JOHN, farmer
Scribner, P., farmer
Scribner, A. D., farmer
Swarts, J., farmer
Schwab, C., farmer
Smith, E., farmer
Teed, G., farmer
Warner, Thomas, farmer
WETMORE, LEET, farmer
WILCOX, GEORGE, farmer
Walker, W., farmer
Wilcox, D., farmer
WELCH, SALMON
discharge from the nose, and is not contagious—and can be cured.

Cure: Stop working him—take of slum 1 pound, 1 pound of rosin, 1 pound of blue vitriol, grind and mix well with 1 pound of ginger; give one large spoonful every night and morning—bleed one gallon. Keep him out of wet, and do not work him.

Disease of the Kidneys.—Caused by feeding dirty or musty grain, hard drawing, overloading him, or by giving him too much turpentine.

Cure: Blister over the kidneys, and give the following pills every day—take one ounce of rosin, one ounce of juniper berries ground fine, and flour two ounces—make all into a stiff paste, divide into seven pills, give one every night, then use the cleansing powder every day; if the horse has trouble to get up when he lies down, swing him up for two weeks—give no food but that which is clean; this is half of the cure. Do not work nor ride him.

How to make the White Ointment.—For rheumatism, sprains, burns, swellings, bruises, or any inflammation on man or beast, chapped hands, or lips, black eyes, or any kind of bruise. Take fresh butter 2 pounds, tr. of iodine 1 ounce, oil of origanum 2 ounces—mix this well for fifteen minutes and it is fit for use—apply it every night; rub it in well with your hand; if for human flesh lay on warm flannel.

Black Liniment.—This is good to apply on poll evil—fistula. Take of linseed oil 1 pint, tincture of iodine 3 ounces, turpentine 4 ounces, oil of origanum 1 ounce—shake all well and apply it every day. Rub it in well with your hand—wash the part clean with soap and water before applying it. This is good on any swelling.

Sore Mouth or Tongue—called Canker or Thrush.—Symptoms—the mouth runs water; the horse coods or throws his hay out of his mouth. The cause of this is often frosty bits being put into the mouth, or by eating poisonous weeds.

Cure: Take of borax 3 drachms, and 2 drachms of sugar of lead, 1 ounce of alum, one pint of vinegar, one pint of sage tea
The following residents of the town of West Sparta receive their mail at Byersville:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Byers, David</td>
<td>Constable</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beyers, Mrs. Elcy</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blank, Elmer</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beyers, Samuel</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bradt, Charles</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CROWELL, Nelson E.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheesbro, Emery</td>
<td>Shingle maker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cox, Mrs. Maria V. W.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chasey, John S.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chamberlain, Mrs. Eliza</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denison, Robert</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fox, Peter</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gardner, Warren</td>
<td>Cooper &amp; Farmer</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goho, Solomon</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungerford, Eleazar M.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herrick, Henry</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hagadorn, Harrison</td>
<td>Merchant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halsted, Erasmus D.</td>
<td>Laborer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Wm. S.</td>
<td>Carpenter &amp; Farmer</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenks, Merick</td>
<td>Carpenter &amp; Farmer</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnes, Matthias</td>
<td>Lease</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenney, Alexander</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenney, Elijah</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennedy, Thomas</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libby, George W.</td>
<td>Blacksmith &amp; Wheelwright</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McKINNEY, John</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, Otis</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muchler, Benjamin</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noff, Elias</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Oliver G.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickard, Abraham</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickard, Daniel L.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following residents of the town of West Sparta receive their mail at Dansville:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Powell, Thomas S.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Powell, Barney</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passage, Edward M.</td>
<td>Lease</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REDMOND, Alexander</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REDMOND, Samuel</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REDMOND, James</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STOWELL, Russell C.</td>
<td>Lease</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stoner, Mrs. Emily</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satterlee, Ira</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Wm. C.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Jesse Jr.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Jesse</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shurtleff, Zacharias</td>
<td>Shoemaker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stoner, Mrs. Alma</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stoner, Henry</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sullivan, James</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shour, James</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torry, Lenson N.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunison, Mrs. Elsie H.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunison, Abram R.</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunison, Cornelius</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Velzer, Francis W.</td>
<td>Postmaster</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Middelworth, John</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAN NUTS, Peter</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wompole, John</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wompole, Samuel</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wompole, Peter</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wompole, Benjamin</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wompole, Martin</td>
<td>Lease</td>
<td>188</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wilkinson, Rev. George</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Woodward, Philemon P.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wadsworth, Dan't B.</td>
<td>Wheelwright</td>
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<tr>
<td>WHITENACK, John</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willitt, Mrs. Malinda</td>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wompole, Erline</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following residents of the town of West Sparta receive their mail at Dansville:
shake all well together, and wash the mouth out every morn-
ing—give no hay for twelve days.

Groggy Knees.—The cause of this is sprains or overdriving, or
by having corks, and no toes on the shoes. This can be cured
in the first stages, but if of long standing there is no cure.
Cure: Have shoes made thick at the toe and thin at the heels;
take linseed oil ½ pint, alcohol 4 ounces, 1 ounce camphor spirits,
2 ounces of laudanum,—shake, and apply to the back part of
legs, rub it in well every four days; still increase the thickness
of the shoes at the toe.

How to Remove Warts.—Cut them out by the roots—take the
tenackulum or hook, run it through the warts and draw and cut
round it, and draw it out; if it should bleed too much, take 5
grains of nitre of silver, and 1 ounce of water; wet a sponge
and merely touch the part with this wash, and it will stop them—
treat it as any fresh wound—still every time you wash it scratch
the scab off, so the scar will be small. This is the only sure
way to treat them.

Bots.—Symptoms—very much like that of colic; the ears and
legs are hot, and sometimes the sweat will start in the flank and
breast.
Cure: Make one-half gallon of sage tea, add to it one ounce
of alum, drench with one-half of it, and if he is not better in
thirty or forty minutes, give the balance, and bleed one gallon
—in six hours give a mild physic; this will never fail if given
in time. Never give turpentine, as many do, it will affect the
kidneys.

Colic.—Symptoms—the horse lies down and gets up often,
and looks around at his flank; his ears and legs are cold. Cause
of this is cold water and change of food, over quantities of acid
collecting in the stomach.
Cure: Take laudanum ½ ounce, sulphuric ether 1 ounce, one-
half pint of water milk warm, drench, and if not better in forty
or fifty minutes, bleed, and repeat the drench. Do not allow
the horse to be moved while sick.
TOWN OF WEST SPARTA.

Applin, Job W., manuf. of patent looms and farmer 33
Applin, Philemon W., blacksmith and farmer 11
Abbey, John, farmer, house and lot
Angell, Stephen, farmer 77
Barber, James, laborer
Bastian, Jacob, farmer 40
CARPENTER, SAMUEL V., market gardener 1/2
COFFEE, JOHN, farmer 40 and Oversees 500 for L. Bradner
COFFEE, JAMES, farmer 33
Calkins, Permelia M., farmer 56
Carry, Alexander, farmer 50
Duval, Alexander, laborer, H. & L.
Easernine, Martin, farmer 8
FRAZER, DAVID, farmer 185
Gregory, Moses, farmer 145
GREGORY, E. M., farmer 1/2
GILCHRIST, JOHN G., farmer 1
Gibson, James, laborer
GIBSON, ROBERT, leases 100
GOHO, GEORGE, farmer 100
GRAY, MRS. JANE, house and lot
Hunt, George, farmer 40
How, John, farmer 1
HAMSHER, DAVID, farmer 55
Hampshire, Jones S., leases 224
HARTMAN, HIRAM, farmer 10
HARTMAN, GEORGE & DENNIS S., farmers 185
Hansbeck, Joseph, shoemaker
HARTMAN, MONROE
Johnson, John, blacksmith, H. & L.
Jones, Edward D., farmer 50
KELLEY, JOHN O., (with Jacob Morsch,) prop. of Sparta mills
KELLEY, MRS. AGNES, dressmaker and nurse, H. & L.
Kennedy, George, farmer 60
Kemp, Joel M., farmer 12
Kemp, John N., boatman and farmer 9
KEMP, STEPHEN, farmer 90
McNAIR, ANDREW J., book agent and farmer 1/4
McKeeown, Alexander, brick maker & farmer 50
McNAIR, Hugh T., farmer 500
Manton, Paul, laborer
MANION, PATRICK, laborer
McNAIR, JOHN W., farmer 320
McNAIR, Charles W., farmer 300
McNAIR, DAVID, dealer in blooded sheep and farmer 300
MONTZ, PHILIP, farmer 17
MOSHER, NICHOLAS, leases 42
Marsh, William R., leases 77
Marsh, Charles D., farmer 188
MARSH, ODON, farmer
McMASTER, William C., farmer 60
McMASTER, Ebenezer R., grain dealer and farmer 63
McMASTER, Ebenezer, farmer 60
McMASTER, RICHARD, farmer 208
Mutchler, John R., farmer 22
MCKITTRICK, HUGH, stock dealer and farmer 20
McMASTER, EBENEZER, Jr., farmer 60
Mutchler, F. G., farmer 70
Mutchler, Mrs. Sally, farmer 22
Marsh, Charles G., farmer 180
McMASTER, WM. H.
McMASTER, MRS. LUCY L., farmer 70
MCKITTRICK, ROBERT
Narregang, Mrs. Nancy, farmer 50
Norton, Franklin, farmer 40
Owens, Domnick, laborer
OWENS, MICHAEL, farmer 47
Ogden, Charles W., leases 108
PARISH, PHILIP, shoemaker 1/2
Price, Miss Diodama, farmer 2
Price, Henry R., carpenter and farmer 4
PRICE, LEMUEL, leases 190
Perry, Charles, leases 110
PASSAGE, GIDEON D., general speculator and farmer 130
Preston, John, farmer 100
PRICE, DANIEL R., carpenter and justice of the peace, H. & L.
Rose, William C., miller
ROSE, QSMER M., millwright & farmer 6
Redington, Thomas, farmer 25
ROWE, SIMON, farmer 64
Rano, William, farmer
Robin, Vincent, farmer 11
ROLISON, EDWARD, farmer 40
Robson, William, Y., carpenter, H. & L.
Spear, Alvah W., miller 1/4
SHOUP, JOHN H., carpenter & farmer 3
SMITH, DAVID, cooper and farmer 1
STRICKLAND, SOLOMON E., shoemaker and farmer 82
TILE YARD.

H. P. WARREN & CO.,
STILL MANUFACTURE

All Kinds of Drain Tile,
At their Yard, two miles South and one-half mile West of York Center.

A GOOD SUPPLY CONSTANTLY ON HAND,
which will be

SOLD AS CHEAP AS ELSEWHERE.

H. P. WARREN.

DAVID SPITTAI.

Horseman's Friend,—Continued.

Founder in the First Stages.—Symptoms—the horse is stiff, his feet hot and often trembles, very thirsty.

Cure: Bleed from the neck vein three or four gallons, or until he falls, then give the following: One-half ounce of aloe, 4 drachms gamboge, one-half ounce of oil of sassafras; make this into a pill, give it, and give him all the sassafras tea he will drink; turn up his feet and fill them full of boiling hot lard, bathe his legs in hot water and rub them well. This will never fail to cure in forty-eight hours.

Sick Stomach—Inebility.—Symptoms—the horse refuses to eat, thirsty, hangs his head, reels when he walks, eyes dull.

Cure: Bleed one-half gallon, then if he will eat a mash give him one; give no hay; then give him one-half ounce of rhubarb every night until it moves his bowels, then take of gentian root 4 ounces, tenigreak 2 ounces, nitre one-half ounce—mix and give a large spoonful every day; do not give him too much to eat when his appetite returns.

Distemper.—Symptoms—swelling under the jaws, can not swallow.

Cure: Bleed two gallons, and physic, then if a tumor is found under the jaws, open it—if not, apply the General Liment to the swelling, or the White Ointment—make it break
TOWN OF WEST SPARTA

Stoner, Martin, miller and farmer 128
STEVENS, JEFFERSON J., farmer 90
Swaarts, Michael, leases 160
Toles, David O., cooper 4
Thompson, Henry V., laborer
Thompson, Staats V. D., farmer and hotel
THOMPSON, JOHN C., thrasher and farmer, H. & L.
Thompson, Mrs. Catherine, farmer 50
Truman, Mrs. Phebe, farmer 30
ULLYETT, L. T., miller
VAN SCOTER, JAMES, blacksmith
VAN HOOSER, ISAAC, prop. of Woodville hotel, (profession telegraphing)
Van Dorn, William, thrasher & farmer 164
Williams, Hiram B., blacksmith 4
Wilcox, Timothy, farmer 1
Wompole, William, farmer 12
WILCOX, EBENEZER, farmer 100
WALLACE, JAMES, shoemaker and farmer 211
Willhelm, John, shoemaker & farmer 110

MOUNT MORRIS.

The following residents of the town of West Sparta receive their mail at Mount Morris:

Jones, James S., blacksmith & farmer 47
POPPON, JOHN, leases 247
Wilch, John O., leases 300

NUNDA.

The following residents of the town of West Sparta receive their mail at Nunda:

COCK, ADAM F., carpenter & farmer 28
FARNSWORTH, EBENEZER D., leases 50

TUSCARORA.

The following residents of the town of West Sparta receive their mail at Tuscarora:

SHAW, OLIVER, farmer 50
Shaw, Wm. A., farmer 90
Shaw, Zacharias, farmer 35

UNION CORNERS.

The following residents of the town of West Sparta receive their mail at Union Corners:

Brewer, Charles, farmer 118
CRAYLING, JOHN, farmer 143
Chapman, Jacob, farmer 190
Devinshey, George W., farmer 84
Drew, H., farmer 25
GREEN, CALVIN, Christian clergyman and farmer 293
Green, Philetas W., farmer 80
Green, William A., thrasher & farmer 100
Green, Harlow B., farmer 106
Hartman, Cameron, farmer 126
Jacket, Samuel, leases 165
KNOX, KILER K., farmer 3
Kingsley, Caleb, farmer 128
Kiehle, Edward T., leases 100
Knappenburg, Wm. S., leases 144
KYSOR, H. P.
KYSOR, SYLVENS, farmer 150
KYSOR, BENJ. F., farmer 80
Kingsley, Horace, farmer 128
Kiehle, Reuben, mason and farmer 50
Lester, Silas, merchant and farmer 50
MUCHLER, WM. C., leases 101
Perine, Joseph C., farmer 60
Palmer, Miner, postmaster and farmer 7
Perine, James B., farmer 108
Perine, John, farmer 190
Shaw, Oliver, Baptist clergyman, H. & L.
Stevens, Mrs. Hannah, H. & L.
Slaight, Wm. J., stockdealer & farmer 90
Sherman, Charles, farmer 50
Van Wagner, Peter W., farmer 115
Van Wagner, Andrew, farmer 60
Van Nees, John T., cor. sec. for S. S. and farmer 218
Wallace, James H., carpenter & farmer 3
on the outside if possible, then give of the cleansing powder for
ten or twelve days, in mashes. Turn him out if you can get
pasture.

*General Liniment.*—Turpentine one-half pint, linseed oil one-
half-pint, aqua-ammonia 4 ounces, tincture of iodine one, shake it
all well—this is used for different things spoken of in the differ-
ent receipts, sores or swellings, sprains, &c.

*Sprain in the Stifle.*—Symptoms—the horse holds up his foot,
moans when moved, swells in the stifle—this is what is called
stiffing; there is no such thing as this joint getting out of
place.

Cure: Bleed two gallons, foment the stifle with hot water,
rub it dry, then bathe it well with the general liniment every
morning and night, give him a mash and he will be well. Never
allow any stifle shoe or cord on the foot or leg.

*Broken Knees.*—This is caused by the horse falling on the
knees. First, cleanse the parts of gravel and dirt, then wash
them—take two gills of alcohol, one-half ounce of arnica, tie
the knees up in coarse linen, and if they swell in twenty-four
hours bleed, and keep the bowels open with mashers and apply
the blue or the iodine ointment every other day; do not use the
horse till he is perfectly well, or it may cause the knees to break
out again.

*Worms.*—Symptoms—the horse eats but will not thrive, his
belly gets big, his hair stays.

Cure: Give one quart of strong tea made of wormwood at
night, the next day give 7 drachms of aloes, 2 drachms of calomel,
make it into a ball and give it; give no cold water for forty-
eight hours, make it milk warm; give him two or three bran
mashes, and some of the cleansing powder; if he show any more
symptoms repeat the dose in three weeks. This will never fail.

*Physic Ball.*—One-half ounce of aloes, 3 drachms of gamboge,
twenty drops of the oil of juniper, make it into a pill with a few
drops of molasses, wrap it up in thin paper and grease it, draw
out the tongue with the left hand, place the gag in the mouth.
The following residents of the town of York receive their mail at Fowlerville:

Adams, Miles B., butcher
Barton, James, laborer
Bailey, John, shoemaker
Brown, John, wagon maker
Bowe, James H.
BUSH, WM., hop grower and farmer
Bigelow, James M., carpenter
BULLARD, DERRICK, boarding house
CASEY, JOHN P., produce dealer
Collins, Alfred, laborer
CUSHMAN, WM. M., carpenter & joiner
CAMPBELL, JOHN P.
Casey, Israel, farmer
CASEY, GERRIT S., farmer
CAREY, NEIL, butcher
CAPEON, ISABELLA F.
Clunas, Mary F., farmer
Chapard, George B., carpenter
DOW & FOWLER, general merchants, manuf. of agricultural implements and farmers
DOW, BRAY F., (Dow & Fowler) farmer
DAVANY, JOHN M., moulder
DOW, LUMAN P., clerk for Dow & Fowler, and hop grower
ELLIOIT, GEORGE, farmer
ESCRITT, THOS., shoemaker
ENSIGN, JOB H., farmer
ESCRITT, MATTHEW, laborer
FOWLER, JAMES S., (Dow & Fowler) postmaster and justice of the peace
FOREST, JOHN M., carpenter and farmer
Francis, Wm., merchant and farmer

Fraser, John D., farmer 170
Fraser, Archibald, farmer 148
Fraser, Simon, farmer 170
FRASER, ALEX., farmer 292
Ferrin, Pollia
FRASER, SARAH
Fraser, John D., farmer 160
Ferrin, Moses N., tinsmith and grocer
Gilmore, James D., leases 170
Gilmore, Alanson, farmer 170
Gilbert, W. J., shoemaker
Gilles, Duncan, farmer 225
Gilles, Margaret, farmer 230
Gilles, John, farmer 290
HAXTON, CHANCEY, grocer
HELMER, CHANCEY, shoemaker
HOWE, JOHN W., clerk
Hunter, John G., farmer 40
Hamilton, James, farmer 200
Heath, Eli, farmer 130
Heath, Edward, farmer 88
HEATH, HIRAM, pumpmaker & saw mill
HOLLENBECK, MOSES, farmer 63
LADNER, THOMAS F., laborer
MACOMBER, ALPHEUS, machinist
McHARDY, ALEX., tavern keeper
McPherson, JAMES A., civil engineer
McBean, Francis, farmer 247
McBEAN, JOHN, farmer
Mount, Aaron, harness maker
Milliser, Jacob
MEHAM, JAMES
McCracken, Wm., farmer 80
Milroy, James, farmer 200
McGregor, Thomas, farmer 112
McPherson, Daniel, farmer 111
McDONALD, JOHN, hop grower and farmer 75
MoVan, Alpin, farmer 133
McKenzie, Kenneth, farmer 200
McVean, Homer, farmer 230
and run the pill back with the right hand until it drops off, let the head down and give a sup of water. First, prepare the horse by giving one or two mashes.

**Iodine Ointment.**—Get one ounce of the grese iodine, one pint of alcohol, let this stand in the sun two days, and this is the tincture of iodine. Take two ounces of tincture and one-half pound of lard, mix well and you have the iodine ointment. This is used wherever the receipts refer to the ointment.

**Big or Milk Leg.**—This is brought on by a hurt, a want of action in the absorbent system—it is dropsy of the muscles of the leg.

Cure: Apply the Liquid Blisterer every three hours until it blisters, then in six hours grease with soft oil of any kind, then in eight days wash the part clean and apply it again—repeat it for three or four times, then use the iodine ointment—if this does not remove it all, apply the spavin medicine, this will remove all.

**Liquid Blisterer.**—Take alcohol one pint, turpentine one-half pint, aqua-amonia four ounces, oil of origanum one ounce, apply this as spoken of every three hours till it blisters—do not repeat oftener than once in eight days, or seven at least, or it will kill the hair.

**Mange and Surfeit.**—Caused by running out in wet weather, over driving and poor cleaning. Symptoms—the horse rubs and it is itchy all over, broken out in scabs.

Cure: Bleed and physic, then take sulphur one-half pound, two pounds of lard, mix well, grease the part affected every three or four days, stand the horse in the sun until all dries in, give him a few doses of the cleansing powder.

**How to Tame the Wild Horse.**—Halter him, and then take the warts from the leg, dry and powder, then blow it up his nose, then take the oil of rhodium, drop a few drops on your hand, and rub it over his nose—this will make him follow you, and you can make him do anything you wish. We paid Perry Plancher $20 for this receipt; he is the Arabian horse tamer.

**Spavin and Ringbone Medicine.**—Take of cantharides three
O'Brien, Owen, boatman and farmer 5
Powell, Sheldon, farmer 100
Roberts, George, Jr., gunsmith and hop grower
ROBERTS, GEORGE
Roberts, Josiah P., painter
REDFIELD, NELSON C., carpenter and joiner
Simpson, Robert, farmer 140
Stickney, F. R., farmer 60
Swarte, John, blacksmith
SMITH, HAMILTON E., farmer 500
Snyder, Ambrose, farmer 10
Spencer, John, farmer 50
Sackett, Orange, farmer 700
TOW, EPHRAIM W., blacksmith
TORREY, CHARLES, hop grower 4
TORREY, IRA, farmer 148
Valiance, Robert, farmer 370
VALLANCE, ALEX., farmer
VALLANCE, ROBERT Jr., farmer
VAN VALKENBURGH, JOHN, grocer and farmer 3
WEST, A. A., homoeopathic physician
WINDSOR, JOHN D., clerk
Weller, Eugene D., leases 378
WALLACE, ROBERT, blacksmith
Webber, John C., carpenter
West, Willoughby, carriage maker
WELLER, Mrs. I., farmer
WEST, HENRY H., mechanic
Whitcomb, Silas B., farmer 92
WILSON, ROBERT, farmer 80
WELLER, BANCROFT, farmer 180
WILSON, ELIZABETH

GREIGSVILLE.

The following residents of the town of York receive their mail at Greigsville:
Boyd, Thomas P., farmer 225
BOYD, MYRON H., farmer
BAKER, JAMES, shoemaker
Black, William
Blakeslee, Senator, farmer 173
BEDWELL, ASA, farmer 100
Cyrnduff, Andrew, blacksmith & farmer 10

MOSCOW.

The following residents of the town of York receive their mail at Moscow:
CHALMERS, JAMES, farmer 100
LEWIS, WILLIAM, farmer 153
Smith, Hampton, farmer 64
TEN EYCK, DANIEL G., farmer 58½
ounces of mercurial ointment four ounces, tincture of iodine three ounces, turpentine four ounces, corrosive sublimate three drachms,—mix all well with one pound of lard, color it if you like. Follow the directions here given. Use twelve ounces of lard to the pound.

If for ringbone or bone spavin, cut off the hair from the part affected and merely grease the lump with the ointment. Rub it in well with the naked hand. In two days grease the part with lard, and in four days wash it off with soap and water and apply the ointment again. So repeat it every four days. If for windgalls or bog spavin or curb, apply the ointment every six days.

**Johnston’s Ointment.**—Take oil of origanum one ounce, alcohol one-half pint, oil of cedar one-half ounce, oil of cloves one-half ounce, turpentine one-half ounce, olive oil eight ounces—shake all well. This is used for almost all complaints of the muscles.

**How to cure Corns.**—Take off the shoe, cut out the corns and drop in a few drops of muriatic acid, then make the shoes so they will not bear on the part affected. Apply the hoof liquid to the hoof to remove the fever. This is a sure treatment. We never knew it to fail.

**Opodeldoc.**—Take alcohol one-half gallon, two pounds of castile soap, four ounces of gum camphor, two ounces oil of ambre, place the alcohol into a pot in hot water, shave up the soap and keep it hot until all dissolves, and you have the old-original opodeldoc.

**Fresh Wounds.**—First, stop the blood by tying the arteries, or by applying the following wash—four grains of the nitre of silver, one ounce of soft water, wet the wound with this and then draw the edges together by stitches one inch apart, then wash clean, and if any swelling in twenty-four hours, bleed and apply the blue ointment or any of the liniments spoken of. Keep the bowels open.

**Green Ointment.**—Take seven pounds of lard, put into ten gallon kettle, add two gallons of water, cut jimpson weeds, and fill
PIFFARD.

The following residents of the town of York receive their mail at Piflard:

BALLARD, DANIEL A., carpenter
Conway, Patrick, laborer
CONWAY, JAMES, shoemaker
Donnan, Andrew D., farmer 155
FOOSE, GEO. C., farmer 10
GILMORE, JAMES & THOS., farmers 504
HARRIS, JAMES B., horse tamer, &c.
Hayes, John
Higbey, Hiram, farmer 85
Jones, James, farmer 170
KENDALL, TIMOTHY, lumber yard and
steam saw mill
KNOWLEN, PATRICK, laborer
McPherson, Martha
Mann, William, wagon maker
Nichols, Burton C., farmer 35
PURKEY, AARON, farmer 173
Piflard, David, farmer 560
Raymond, Martin S., hotel keeper
Rick, Ira P., carpenter
ROBINS, G. C., produce dealer
RAYMOND, WYMAN E., hotel keeper
SINCLAIR, MRS. MARGARET, farmer 80
SMITH, HENRY W., farmer 299
Spencer, William H., farmer 1700
STIVERS, ALEXANDER E., laborer
Sherwood, Lydia
Smiley, Andrew, farmer 220
VOSS, CHARLES, blacksmith
Valentine, James, farmer 240
Welsh, Richard W., farmer
WELLER, ADDISON M., postmaster and
merchant
WAY, OLIVER, carpenter
Way, Merritt

YORK.

The following residents of the town of York receive their mail at York:

Anderson, Peter, wagon maker
Allen, James, farmer 147
ARMSTRONG, JOHN, farmer 23
BOWDEN, SAMUEL, pastor of Reformed Presbyterian church
Baldwin, Theodore F., hardware merchant and tinsmith
Brown, George W., laborer
BAIRD, JOHN, farmer
BOW, LYSANDER, farmer 104
Beird, Robert, farmer 8½
BAIRD, SIMON, farmer 45
Bryce, James, farmer 240
Boyd, William, farmer 70
Barnes, Mrs. Mary, farmer 106
Bow, C., farmer
Carnahan, Stoddard, cooper & farmer 3½
COOLEY, JAMES, farmer 138
Cooley, Orson, farmer 160
CULLINGS, JOHN, farmer
Cullings, Ebenezer, farmer 98
Cameron, John, farmer 80
Cudney, Josiah, carpenter 1
COOLY, JOHN, blacksmith

PEORIA.

The following residents of the town of York receive their mail at Peoria:

BAILEY, ISAAC, farmer 100
Biggart, James, farmer 120
BARCLAY, JAMES, farmer 74½
CLAPP, GEO. W., farmer 34
Dow, John and James A., farmers 145
Dow, Jas. W. and Rob't R., farmers 162½
EDGERLY, JEROME, farmer 130
Fobes, John
Innis, Duncan, farmer 150
McChory, Hugh, farmer 22
McKee, Joseph, farmer 2
Noble, James, farmer 28
Randall, George W., farmer 90
STEWARD, ARCHIBALD, farmer 158
SHANNON, FRANCIS, farmer 65
SMITH, AILYN W., farmer 190
Taylor, William B., farmer 92½
Tryon, Joseph A., farmer 219
TRYON, JARED L., farmer
them in and cook them four to six hours, slow, and cook all the water out, then put into jars, add to each pound of ointment one ounce of turpentine. This is a cheap and good stable ointment—good for scratches, galls, cuts, &c.

Lampers.—All young horses are liable to this trouble—it is nothing but inflammation of the gums.

Cure: Bleed or scarify the gums—never burn, for it spoils the teeth, and adds to the cause of the disease. Give a bran mash; rub the gums with salt—give the cleansing powders.

How to make the Drops to make Old Horses Young, or get up and Howl.—Take the tincture of asafoetida one ounce, tincture of cantharides one ounce, oil of cloves one ounce, oil of cinnamon one ounce, antimony two ounces, fenugreek one ounce, fourth-proof brandy one-half gallon; let it stand ten or twelve days, and give ten drops in a pail of water—or one gallon.

How to make Ointment like Sloan’s.—Take mutton tallow four pounds, beeswax one-half pound, rosin one-half pound, turpentine three ounces—melt over a slow fire, and, when partly cold, add the turpentine, and you have the same ointment Sloan sells to cure everything. Try it and prove its value.

Butten Farcy.—Cause, over heat, high feeding and no exercise. Symptoms—the limbs swell up and break out in running sores.

Cure: In first stages bleed and physic, then take of gentian two ounces, ginger three ounces, make this into a stiff paste, divide into twelve parts, add to each part separately ten grains of arsenic, make into pills, give one morning and evening, until it makes his mouth sore, then wash the sores clean, and apply the blue ointment to the wounds—if not much better in three weeks—bleed and repeat the pills. Apply the different liniments to the legs if they swell. Be careful not to get the matter on a wound, or it will kill you.

Water Farcy.—This a swelling along under the chest, and forward to the breast. Bleed, rowel in the breast and all along the swelling, six inches apart, apply the general liniment to the swelling, move the rowels every day, let them stay in until
Craig, William, farmer 112
Craig, Duncan S., farmer 80
Collin, James, farmer 25
Copeland, Steward, farmer 80
Carlisle, Ebenezer, farmer 140
CARLISLE, GEORGE, farmer 114
CROW, WILLIAM, farmer 160
CULLINGS, JAMES, farmer 188
Doolittle, Henry L., Presb. clergyman
Dayle, Patrick, Shoemaker
Donoghue, Cornelius
DAVIS, ALEXANDER & WALTER, farmers 110
Davis, James, farmer 30
Davis, Thomas, farmer 76
DAILY, JOHN, farmer 21
Douglas, John A., farmer 100
Edgar, Alexander, carpenter
Edgar, Joseph, merchant
Edgar, Mrs. William
Forrest, J. A., (McKean & Forrest)
Frasier, William, wagon maker
Frasier, Daniel
Foster, John
GODDARD, JABEZ, farmer 10
GRANT, W. M., clerk,
Gillet, Benjamin R., harness maker
Gibson, Alexander, blacksmith
GODDARD, LYMAN, laborer
Gibbons, James, farmer
GRAY, FREDERICK A., prop. Livingston Co. cheese factory and farmer 450
GRANT, DAVID & WM., farmers 110
GUTHRIE, WM., farmer 80
GUTHRIE, Mrs. D., farmer 89
Guthrie, John, farmer 167
Gordon, Thomas, farmer 62
GODDARD, PAUL, farmer 169
Howell, Jedediah, clerk
HITT, RAY, hotel keeper and farmer 50
Holmes, Daniel, merchant and farmer 60
Hayward, Alven
HALL, Mrs. MARTHA,
Haggart, Duncan, carpenter
Howell, John M., farmer 96
HOLLOWAY, Mrs. WM., farmer 106
Hutton, Alexander, farmer 180
HURLEBUT, JOHN N., farmer 110
HARRIS, JOHN W., farmer 100
HUTTON, JAMES S., school teacher
JOHNSON, G. LOUISA, school teacher
JOHNSON, Royal H., farmer
JOHNSON, ALBERT F., farmer 147
Jamison, Hugh, farmer 12
Kennedy, John R., merchant
Kennedy, Archibald, farmer 170
Kennedy, Thomas, farmer 115
Kennedy, Patrick, farmer 12
LYON, IRA G., farmer 300
LONG, Mrs. ABIGAIL T.,
LOGAN, WM., farmer 7
Lamb, Benjamin, farmer 2
MCDONALD, ARCHIBALD E., manuf. of threshing machines, mowers and reapers, agricultural implements, &c.
MCKEAN & FORREST, merchants
Miller, John, blacksmith
McIntyre, Duncan, merchant
Millard, Henry, millwright
McCay, Sarah
McArthur, Duncan, shoemaker
McClaud, Finley
McNabb, Mrs. Anna
McNabb, James
McIntyre, James, farmer 160
McVane, Daniel
McNaughton, John
McKether, Farquhar, carpenter
McDougall, John, farmer 115
McNaughton, Peter, farmer 100
MCILLEN, DANIEL, farmer 210
MCNAUGHTON, MALCOLM, farmer 120
MCNAB, JOHN, farmer 100
MCNAB, JAMES & DANIEL, farmers 100
MCKECHER, ARCHIBALD, farmer 110
MCDONALD, DONALD, farmer 160
MCMARTIN, JOHN J., farmer 56
MCMAHTIN, ARCHIBALD, farmer 106
MCAFEE, DAVID, farmer 21
McDougall, Catharine, farmer 125
McMillan, Catharine, farmer 30
McBewell, Robert, farmer 60
McMillan, John, farmer 100
McLaren, James farmer 172
Merry, Samuel, farmer 12
McDougall, Peter, farmer 125
McIntyre, John R., farmer 100
McDougall, John N., farmer 100
McCull, Elizabeth, farmer 200
McKean, A. F., (McKean & Forrest)
O'HARA, HUGH, farmer 21
PATTON, DANIEL, farmer 51
the swelling goes down. Give soft food, mashes, with the cleansing powder in it. This is dropsy. Many causes for it—see Youatt's work on it.

Diabetes, too free discharge of Urine, or cannot hold his water.—
Cure: Give one-half ounce of the tincture of cantharides every morning for ten or twelve days, and if not entirely well repeat it again, and bleed one gallon from the neck. Give clean food. The cause is rotten or musty grain or too free use of turpentine. Keep him open with mashes and green food.

Contraction of Tendons of the Neck.—Symptoms—often the head is drawn around to one side; again, the horse cannot get his head to the ground. Cause of this is spraining the horse, and rheumatism produces the contraction.
Cure: If it is taken in the first stages, bleed from the neck two gallons, then ferment or bathe the part well with hot water, rub it dry and take the general liniment and apply it every day two or three times; this will cure; if it is of long standing then blister all along the part affected with the liquid blisterer, do this every three weeks until he is well, and rub with the white ointment.

For Rheumatism.—Take, alcohol one-half pint, oil of origanum one-half ounce, cayenne one-half ounce, gum myrrh one-half ounce, one tea-spoonful of lobelia, and let all stand over night, then bathe the part affected. This is the best medicine I ever saw—I paid $5 for this receipt.

To cure Heaves.—Take one pint of alcohol and put it into all the tar it will cut. Give two table-spoonsful every morning, one hour before feeding, for ten or twelve mornings.

To Drive off Poll-Evil before it breaks.—Take four ounces of oil of spike, one do. of British oil, one-eighth of white vitriol, one of extract of mullin hearts, and apply twice a day; shake well before you apply; give the cleansing powder to cleanse the blood.

To cure Ringbone when first coming.—Dissolve a quarter of a pound of saltpetre in a quart of soft water, and wash with it
Popeoy, Spencer, farmer 40
Rae, Alexander, merchant & farmer 100
Riion, Wm. J., harness maker
ROSENBERG, Jacob, harness maker
ROSENBERG, Ada, harness maker
Root, Daniel D., farmer 85
RICHARDSON, Henry, farmer 184
RUSS, Mrs. Margaret, farmer 144
Russell, Kimball, farmer 80
Root, Chester, farmer 133
Root, George W., farmer 650
Russell, Augustus, farmer 105
RUSSELL, Henry H., farmer 75
Riley, Barney, farmer 2½
Russell, Ledger, farmer 88
Shull, Daniel L., physician
STEWART, Daniel W., stencil cutter
Shelley, Alexander, farmer 5
Spittal, Hugh, carpenter
Stewart, Niel, farmer 500
Seymour, Chester, carpenter
Spencer, Daniel D.
Spittal, James, farmer 120
STEWART, James, farmer 50
STEWART, Wm. & Alex. W., farmers 288
SINCLAIR, Archibald, farmer 5
Stocking, Abram, farmer 230
Sullivan, Eugene
Stewart, Alexander, farmer 113
Simpson, Benjamin, farmer 5
Simpson, William, blacksmith & farmer 5
Stewart, Charles A., farmer 150
Spittal, David, (Harlan P. Warren & Co.)
Trimble, Joseph, wagon maker
VAN EATON, John, pastor U. P. church
WALKER, Abram, carpenter
WARRIEN, Harlan P. & Co., manuf. of drain tile and farmers 30
Whitney, George W., farmer 150
Willis, Susan, farmer 127
Wood, Richard, leases 150
Whiting, George K., farmer 5½
Wood, Job, farmer 7½
Walker, Alexander, farmer 150
Walker, John, farmer 150
Wood, John, farmer 180
twice a day. This will stop the growth and lameness and not remove the hair.

To cure Ringbone of long standing.—Take one ounce of oil of spike, one do. of British oil, one ounce of oil of vitriol, one of nitre, one of spirits of turpentine, two do. of alcohol, one gill of tanner's oil. Mix all together in a junk bottle; rub it on every other day, and the other day rub on soft soap. When the skin cracks and runs matter, stop and grease with lard.

CHARLES WILDER,
AVON, N. Y.,
FASHIONABLE
BARBER AND HAIR DRESSER,
ALSO DEALER IN ALL POPULAR BRANDS OF
Hair Oils, Colognes, Perfumery, &c.

J. M. RANSOM'S
MUSIC ROOMS!
NO. 2 BUFFALO STREET,
NUNDA, N. Y.

WHERE WILL BE FOUND
AT WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF
Musical Instruments, Piano Fortes,
Organs, Melodeons, &c.
ALL LOVERS OF GOOD MUSIC
ARE INVITED TO CALL.
Mount Morris
LIVERY STABLES,
MT. MORRIS, N. Y.

JOHN I. HALSTED, Proprietor.

Travelers Conveyed to any part of the Country at the Lowest Rates. Omnibus runs to and from each Train of Cars. A fine New Hearse always in readiness for Funeral Occasions.

Public Patronage Solicited.

EXCELSIOR LIVERY STABLES
(BEAK OF THE EAGLE HOTEL)

MOUNT MORRIS, N. Y.,

L. McNEILLIY, Proprietor.

Horses and Carriages to Let at all Times
And on Reasonable Terms.
CAREFUL DRIVERS IN ATTENDANCE IF DESIRED.

A FINE NEW HEARSE ALWAYS IN READINESS
To Attend on Funeral Occasions.
Population of Livingston County, Census of 1865.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Town</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Avon</td>
<td>2,930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caledonia</td>
<td>1,725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conesus</td>
<td>1,846</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genesee</td>
<td>3,001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groveland</td>
<td>1,430</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leicester</td>
<td>1,651</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lima</td>
<td>2,925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livonia</td>
<td>2,605</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mount Morris</td>
<td>3,770</td>
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<tr>
<td>North Dansville</td>
<td>3,724</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nunda</td>
<td>2,843</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ossian</td>
<td>884</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portage</td>
<td>1,407</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sparta</td>
<td>1,183</td>
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<tr>
<td>Springwater</td>
<td>2,227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Sparta</td>
<td>1,883</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>York</td>
<td>2,521</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 37,555

Voters of Livingston County, per Census of 1865.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Native</td>
<td>7,422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naturalized</td>
<td>1,633</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 9,055

Post-Offices in Livingston County.

Supervisors.

The Supervisors of the several Towns of Livingston County for 1868–9 are as follows. Their terms of office expire on the first Tuesday in March, 1869.

Avon—George W. Swan.
Caledonia—Alexander Ferguson.
Conesus—Solomon Hitchcock.
Geneseo—Craig W. Wadsworth.
Groveland—John Hartman.
Leicester—John H. Jones.
Lima—Richard Peck.
Livonia—David Gray.
Mt. Morris—McNiel Seymour.

Chairman of Board—Captain George W. Root, of York.
Clerk of Board—Colonel Henry L. Arnold, of Geneseo.

Justices of the Peace.

The following are the names of the Justices of the Peace in the County of Livingston at the date of this Publication, with the times when their respective terms will expire:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>RESIDENCE</th>
<th>TERM EXPIRES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elisha Bacon</td>
<td>Avon</td>
<td>1869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry A. Nott</td>
<td>do</td>
<td>1872</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John L. Burleigh</td>
<td>do</td>
<td>1871</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calvin Knowles</td>
<td>do</td>
<td>1870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Wilson</td>
<td>Caledonia</td>
<td>1870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander Ferguson</td>
<td>do</td>
<td>1870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. H. McNaughton</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Archibald Kennedy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jabez Stoddard</td>
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<tr>
<td>James M. Gray</td>
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<tr>
<td>J. R. Strang</td>
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<td>January 16, 1869</td>
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<tr>
<td>William Walker</td>
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<td>March 13, 1869</td>
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<tr>
<td>George Sill</td>
<td>do</td>
<td>January 15, 1870</td>
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<tr>
<td>James S. Orton</td>
<td>do</td>
<td>February 6, 1870</td>
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<tr>
<td>William A. Brodie</td>
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<td>January 23, 1869</td>
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<td>F. G. Wicker</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luther Grant</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seth N. Hedges</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mark J. Bunnell</td>
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<td>Luman F. Dow</td>
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<tr>
<td>Duncan McIntyre</td>
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**County Officers.**

- **CLERK OF THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.**
  
<table>
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- **CORONERS.**
  
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- **DEPUTY CLERKS.**
  
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- **DISTRICT ATTORNEY.**
  
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- **EXCISE COMMISSIONERS.**
  
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- **JUSTICES OF SESSIONS.**
  
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- **LOAN COMMISSIONERS.**
  
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- **MEMBER OF ASSEMBLY.**
  
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### COUNTY OFFICERS

#### SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS

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#### SHERIFF

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#### UNDER SHERIFF

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#### DEPUTY SHERIFFS

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<td>Thomas O'Mara</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jerome Rouse</td>
<td>Livonia</td>
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<td>T. Thompson</td>
<td>Leicester</td>
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<td>William A. Bristol</td>
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<td>John Hyland</td>
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#### SURROGATE

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#### SUPERINTENDENT OF POOR

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#### UNITED STATES and State Officers

##### UNITED STATES REVENUE COLLECTOR

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##### DEPUTY REVENUE COLLECTOR

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##### UNITED STATES REVENUE ASSESSOR

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##### DEPUTY REVENUE ASSESSORS

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<td>Avon</td>
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##### CANAL COLLECTORS

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<tr>
<td>Frank Eschrich</td>
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##### CANAL SUPERINTENDENTS

Sec. 1.—John H. Jones, Leicester, Cuylerville.
Sec. 2.—Horace Hunt, Portage, Hunt's Hollow.
States and Territories.

ALABAMA was admitted into the Union as a State, December 14, 1819. Area 50,722 square miles or 32,462,080 acres. Population in 1860, 964,201, of which 435,080 were slaves. It was settled near Mobile, in 1702, by the French. It is one of the chief cotton-growing States of the Union. An ordinance of secession was passed January 11th, 1861, which was followed on the 21st by the resignation of its Members of Congress.

ARKANSAS was admitted into the Union as a State, June 15, 1836. Area 52,198 square miles, or 33,406,720 acres. In 1860 its population was 435,450, of whom 111,115 were slaves. It was settled at Arkansas Post in 1685 by the French. It is an agricultural State, its staples being cotton and corn. A vote for secession was cast May 6th, 1861, giving 69 for to 1 against. The State was reorganized March 14, 1864, under the plan contained in the Amnesty Proclamation of President Lincoln. The vote required under the proclamation was 5,405; about 16,000 votes were cast.

CONNECTICUT was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution January 9, 1788. Area 4,674 square miles, or 2,991,360 acres. Population in 1860, 460,647. It was settled at Windsor, in 1633, by English Puritans from Massachusetts. It is one of the most extensive manufacturing States in the Union.

CALIFORNIA was admitted into the Union September 9th, 1850. Area 188,981 square miles, or 120,947,784 acres. Population in 1860, 305,439. It was settled at Diego in 1768 by Spaniards. It is the most productive gold mining region on the continent, and also abounds in many other minerals. White male citizens of the United States, and those of Mexico who may choose to comply with the treaty of Queretaro, of May 30, 1848, who have resided in the State six months and in the county or district thirty days, are entitled to vote.

DELAWARE was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution December 7, 1787. Area 2,120 square miles or 1,356,800 acres. Population in 1860, 112,216, of whom 1,798 were slaves. It was settled at Wilmington, early in 1638, by Swedes and Finns. It is a fruit and grain growing State, with some extensive manufactories.

FLORIDA was admitted into the Union March 3d, 1845. Area
STATES AND TERRITORIES.

59,268 square miles, or 37,930,520 acres. Population in 1860, 140,425, of whom 61,745 were slaves. It is bounded on the north by Alabama and Georgia, on the east by the Atlantic Ocean, on the south by Florida Strait, on the west by the Gulf of Mexico and Alabama. It was settled at St. Augustine, in 1565, by Spaniards. It is an agricultural State, tropical in its climate and products. A secession ordinance was passed on the 10th of January 1861, by a vote of 62 to 7.

GEORGIA was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution January 2d, 1788. Area 58,000 square miles, or 37,120,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,057,286, of whom 462,198 were slaves. It is bounded on the north by Tennessee and North Carolina, on the east by South Carolina and the Atlantic Ocean, on the south by Florida and on the West by Florida and Alabama. It was settled at Savannah in 1733, by the English under General Oglethorpe. It is a large cotton and rice-growing State. A secession ordinance was passed January 19, 1861, by a vote of 208 to 93, and on the 23d of the same month its Members of Congress resigned.

IOWA was admitted into the Union December 28, 1846. Area 50,914 square miles, or 32,584,960 acres. Population in 1860, 674,913. It is bounded on the north by Minnesota, on the east by Wisconsin and Illinois, on the south by Missouri and on the west by the Missouri River. It was settled at Burlington by emigrants from the northern and eastern States. It is an important agricultural State and contains extensive lead mines. White male citizens of the United States, having resided in the State six months and in the county twenty days, are entitled to vote.

INDIANA was admitted into the Union December 11th, 1816. Area 33,809 square miles, or 21,637,760 acres. Population in 1860, 1,350,428. It is bounded on the north by Michigan and Lake Michigan, on the east by Ohio, on the south by Kentucky and on the west by Illinois. It was settled at Vincennes, in 1690, by the French. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to grain and cattle raising. A residence of one year in the State entitles males twenty-one years of age to vote in the county of their residence.

ILLINOIS was admitted into the Union December 23, 1818. Area 54,405 square miles, or 64,819,200 acres. Population in 1860, 1,711,951. It is bounded on the north by Wisconsin, on the east by Indiana and Lake Michigan, on the south by Kentucky, on the west
by Missouri and Iowa. It was settled at Kaskaskia in 1683, by the French. It is the chief prairie State, and the largest grain-growing and second largest cattle-raising State in the Union. All white male inhabitants who have resided in the State one year and the election district sixty days, can vote in the district where actually residing.

KANSAS was admitted into the Union in January, 1861. Area 78,418 square miles, or 50,187,520 acres. Population in 1860, 107,207. It is bounded on the north by Nebraska, on the east by Missouri, on the south by the Indian Territory and on the west by Colorado. It is an agricultural State, with a soil of rich, deep, black loam, except the central portion, which is partly a desert. The western portion is a fine grazing country. It also abounds in minerals to some extent. Some localities are well wooded.

KENTUCKY was admitted into the Union June 1st, 1792. Area 37,680 square miles or 24,115,200 acres. Population in 1860, 1,155,684, of whom 225,483 were slaves. It is bounded on the north by Illinois, Indiana and Ohio, on the east by West Virginia and Virginia, on the South by Tennessee, and on the west by Missouri and Illinois. It was settled in 1775, by Virginians. Its principal products are flax and hemp, producing more than any other State. A residence of two years in the State and one in the county are the requirements to vote.

LOUISIANA was admitted into the Union January 8th, 1812. Area 41,255 square miles, or 26,403,200 acres. Population in 1860, 708,002, of whom 331,726 were slaves. It was settled at Iberville, in 1699, by the French. It is bounded on the north by Arkansas, on the east by Mississippi, on the south by the Gulf of Mexico, and on the west by Texas. Its chief product is sugar, producing more than any other State in the Union. An ordinance of secession was passed by a State Convention ordered by the Legislature, January 26, 1861, by a vote of 113 to 17. The people voted on the question, and on March 28th the result was announced: 'For—20,448, against—17,296; giving a majority for secession of 3,152. Reconstruction was effected under the plan suggested in the Amnesty Proclamation of President Lincoln. Two years' residence in the State, and one in the Parish are the qualifications of voters.

MINNESOTA was admitted into the Union February 26, 1857. Area 95,274 square miles or 60,975,536 acres. Population in 1860, 172,123 whites and about 25,000 Indians. It is bounded on the north by British America, Lake of the Woods and Rainy Lake, on the east
by Lake Superior and Wisconsin, on the South by Iowa, on the west by Dakota. It was settled about 1846, chiefly by emigrants from the northern and western States. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to northern grains. The right to vote is extended to male persons twenty-one years of age, of the following classes: if they have resided in the United States one year, the State four months and the election district ten days; white citizens of the United States and those of foreign birth who have declared their intention to become citizens; persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the customs of civilization; and those of pure Indian blood who have been pronounced capable by any district court of the State.

MAINE was settled at York, in 1623, by the English. It was admitted as a State March 15, 1820. Area 31,766 square miles or 20,330,240 acres. Population in 1860, 628,279. It is bounded on the north by Canada, on the east by New Brunswick, on the south by the Atlantic Ocean, on the west by New Hampshire and Canada. It is extensively engaged in the lumber trade and ship building. Citizens of the United States, except paupers and persons under guardianship, who have resided in the State for three months next preceding the election, are entitled to vote.

MARYLAND was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the constitution of the United States April 28, 1788. Area 11,124 square miles, or 7,119,260 acres. Population in 1860, 687,049, of whom 87,189 were slaves. It is bounded on the north by Pennsylvania, on the east by Delaware and the Atlantic Ocean, on the south by Virginia and Chesapeake Bay, on the west by West Virginia. It was settled at St. Mary, in 1634, by Irish Roman Catholics. It is an agricultural State, producing grain and tobacco. From the 1st of November, 1864, all slaves were declared free; the Governor issuing his proclamation to that effect on the 29th of October, 1864. A residence of one year in the State, and six months in the county, gives the right to vote to every white male citizen who takes the oath of allegiance prescribed in the constitution.

MICHIGAN was admitted as a State January 29th, 1837. Area 56,243 square miles or 35,995,552 acres. Population in 1860, 749,113. It is bounded on the north by Lake Superior, on the east by Lakes Erie, St. Clair, Huron, and the Falls of St. Mary, on the south by Ohio and Indiana, on the west by Wisconsin and Lake Michigan. It was settled at Detroit in 1670, by the French. It is a grain-grow-
ing and cattle-raising State, with rich and extensive mines of copper and iron in the northern peninsula. A residence of six months in the State preceding the election entitles white male citizens to vote. MASSACHUSETTS was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the constitution of the United States February 6th, 1788. Area 7,800 square miles, or 4,992,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,231,066. It is bounded on the north by New Hampshire and Vermont, on the east by the Atlantic Ocean, on the south by Rhode Island and Connecticut, and west by New York. It was settled at Plymouth, November 3, 1620, by English Puritans. It is noted for the number and excellence of its schools. It ranks first in manufactures and fisheries. It is largely commercial, ranking second in the Union. A residence of one year in the State and payment of State or county tax gives the right to vote to male citizens of twenty-one years and upward, except paupers and persons under guardianship.

MISSOURI was admitted into the Union December 14, 1821. Area 67,380 square miles, or 43,123,200 acres. Population in 1860, 1,182,012, of whom 114,931 were slaves. It is bounded on the north by Iowa, on the east by Illinois and Kentucky, on the south by Arkansas, on the west by the Indian Territory, Kansas and Missouri River. It was settled at Genevieve in 1763, by the French. It is an agricultural State.

MISSISSIPPI was admitted as a State December 10th, 1817. Area 47,456 square miles, or 30,179,840 acres. Population in 1860, 791,305, of whom 436,631 were slaves. It is bounded on the north by Tennessee, on the east by Alabama, on the south by Florida and the Gulf of Mexico, and on the west by Arkansas and Louisiana. It was settled at Natchez in 1716, by the French. 'Cotton is its main staple.' An ordinance of secession was passed on the 9th of January 1861, by a vote of 84 to 15.

NEW JERSEY was one of the thirteen original States, and ratified the United States constitution December 18, 1787. Area 8,320 square miles, or 5,324,800 acres. Population in 1860, 672,035. It is bounded on the North by New York, on the east by Delaware River, Delaware Bay and the Atlantic Ocean, on the south by Maryland, on the West by Maryland and Pennsylvania. It was settled at Bergen in 1624, by the Dutch and Danes. It is a grain and fruit-growing State. A residence of one year in the State gives the right to vote, except to paupers, &c.

NEVADA was admitted as a State October 31, 1864. It comprises
81,539 square miles, or 52,184,960 acres. At the time of its organization the Territory contained a population of 6,857 white settlers. It abounds in minerals, which attracted a constant stream of emigration to the Territory. The growth of Nevada has been rapid and steady. It also contains an immense basin of salt, five miles square. The State is barren for agricultural purposes, and is remarkably healthy.

NORTH CAROLINA was one of the original States, and ratified the United States Constitution, November 21, 1789. Its State constitution was adopted December 18, 1776, and amended in 1835. Area 50,704 square miles, or 32,450,560 acres. Population in 1860, 992,622, of whom 331,059, were slaves. It is bounded on the north by Virginia, east by the Atlantic Ocean, south by South Carolina and Georgia, on the west by Tennessee. An ordinance of secession was passed May 21, 1861. It is an agricultural State with some mines and extensive pine forests.

NEW HAMPSHIRE was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution June 21, 1788. Its State constitution was framed January 5, 1776, and amended in 1784 and 1792. Area 9,280 square miles, or 5,939,200 acres. It is bounded on the north by Canada, on the east by Maine and the Atlantic Ocean, on the south by Massachusetts, on the west by Vermont. It is a grazing and manufacturing State. All male citizens, except paupers are allowed to vote. Population in 1860, 326,073.

NEW YORK was one of the original thirteen States and ratified the United States constitution July 26, 1788. It framed a State constitution April 20, 1777, which was amended October 27, 1801 and November 10, 1821; and a new one was adopted November 3, 1846. Area 47,000 square miles, or 30,080,000 acres. Population in 1865, 3,831,777. It is bounded on the north by Lake Ontario, the River St. Lawrence and Canada, on the east by Vermont, Massachusetts and Connecticut, on the south by New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and on the west by Pennsylvania, Lake Erie and Niagara River. It is the most populous, wealthy and commercial of the States. White male citizens of the United States, who have resided in the State one year, in the county four months and in the election district thirty days, are entitled to vote; and all men of color who have resided in the State three years, and own and pay taxes on a freehold assessed at $250.

OREGON was admitted as a State February 14, 1859. Popula-
tation in 1860, 52,465. Area 102,606 square miles, or 65,667,840 acres. It was first taken possession of by Capt. Robert Gray, in 1792. It is bounded on the north by Washington Territory and the Columbia River, on the east by Lewis or Snake River and Idaho, south by California and Nevada, and on the west by the Pacific Ocean. Its soil is fertile, it has extensive pastures, and is well wooded, with a genial climate. Gold and other metals are found to a considerable extent.

OHIO was admitted into the Union April 30, 1803. Area 39,984 square miles, or 25,576,960 acres. Population in 1860, 2,339,511. It is bounded on the north by Michigan and Lake Erie, on the east by Pennsylvania and West Virginia, on the south by West Virginia and Kentucky, and on the west by Indiana. Settlement was begun at Marietta, in 1788, by emigrants from Virginia and New England. It ranks among the first as an agricultural State, wool, grain and live stock comprising its principal products. A male twenty-one years of age, who has resided in the State one year, and has paid or been charged with a State or county tax, is eligible to vote.

RHODE ISLAND was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 29, 1790. Area 1,306 square miles, or 835,810 acres. Population in 1860, 174,620. It was settled at Providence, in 1636, by English from Massachusetts, under Roger Williams. It is bounded on the north and east by Massachusetts, on the south by the Atlantic Ocean, and on the west by Connecticut. It is an extensive manufacturing State. A freehold possession of $13, or, if in reversion, renting for $7, together with a residence of one year in the State and six months in the town; or if no freehold, then a residence of two years in the State and six months in the town, and payment of $1 tax or military service instead, are qualifications of voters.

PENNSYLVANIA was one of the original thirteen states, ratifying the United States Constitution December 12, 1790. Area 46,000 square miles, or 29,440,000 acres. Population in 1860, 2,906,115. It was settled at Philadelphia, in 1681, by English Quakers. It is bounded on the north by New York and Lake Erie, on the east by the Delaware River, on the south by Delaware, Maryland and West Virginia, on the west by Ohio. It is the principal oil, coal and iron producing State in the Union. It ranks second in population and wealth. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote; except that citizens
between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

TEXAS was admitted into the Union March 1st, 1845. Area 237,504 square miles, or 152,002,500 acres. Population in 1860, 604,215, of whom 182,566 were slaves. It was settled at Bexar, in 1694, by Spaniards. It is bounded on the north by the Indian Territory, on the east by Arkansas and Louisiana, on the south by the Gulf of Mexico and Rio Grande River, on the west by New Mexico and the Rio Grande River. It is an agricultural State; grain, cotton and tropical fruits are produced. An ordinance of secession was passed February 1st, 1861, by a vote of 166 to 7, submitted to the people February 23d, and on March 4th they declared the State out of the Union. A proclamation was issued by Governor Houston to that effect.

TENNESSEE was admitted into the Union as a State June 1, 1797. Area 45,600 square miles, or 29,184,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,109,601, of whom 275,179 were slaves. It is bounded on the north by Kentucky and Virginia, east by North Carolina, on the south by Georgia, Alabama and Mississippi, on the west by the Mississippi River. It was settled at Fort Donelson, in 1756, by emigrants from Virginia and North Carolina. An election was held on the 8th of June 1861, the result being 104,913 for and 47,238 against secession. This not being in accordance with the feelings of the people of East Tennessee, who had declared against separation by a vote of 32,923 to 14,780, they, in a convention held at Greenville, June 18, repudiated it. The United States Constitutional Amendment was ratified April 5, 1865. Citizens of the United States, who have resided six months in the county, are entitled to vote.

SOUTH CAROLINA was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution May 23, 1798. Area 29,385 square miles, or 18,806,400 acres. Population in 1860, 703,708, of whom 402,406 were slaves, making the slave population 101,270 in excess of the whites. It was settled at Port Royal, in 1670, by the English. It is bounded on the north by North Carolina, east by the Atlantic Ocean, south by Savannah River and Atlantic Ocean, west by Savannah River. Rice is produced in great abundance. December 17, 1860, a convention assembled in Columbia, adjourning to Charleston, and on the 24th unanimously adopted an ordinance of secession, which was followed the next day by a declaration of causes claimed to be sufficient to justify the act. An election for delegates
to a State convention was held, September 4th, 1865. The convention assembled September 13th, and adjourned on the 28th. It repealed the ordinance of secession, abolished slavery, equalized the representation of the Senate and taxation throughout the State, gave the election of Governor and Presidential Electors to the people, ordered voting in the Legislature by *viva voce*, endorsed the administration unanimously, and directed a commission to submit a code to the Legislature for the protection of the colored population. The Legislature ratified the constitutional amendment November 13, 1865.

**VIRGINIA** was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution June 25, 1788. The State was divided in 1863. Area 37,353 square miles. Population in 1860, 1,314,584, of whom 481,410 were slaves. It was settled at Jamestown, in 1607, by the English. It is bounded on the north by the Potomac River and West Virginia, east by the Potomac River, Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean, south by North Carolina, west by Kentucky and West Virginia. An ordinance of secession was passed on the 17th of April 1861, by a vote of 88 to 55, which was submitted to the people at an election held May 23d, the result of which was announced June 25, to be 128,824 for and 32,134 against. On division of the State in 1863, the seat of government was removed to Alexandria.

**WEST VIRGINIA** was taken from Virginia in 1863. Area 24,000 square miles. Population in 1860, 350,599, of whom 12,754 were slaves, who were declared free by gradual abolition by a vote of the qualified electors of the proposed State. It is a large corn-growing State, and abounds in coal and other minerals.

**WISCONSIN** was admitted into the Union May 29, 1848. Area 53,924 square miles, or 34,511,360 acres. Population in 1860, 775,881. It was settled at Green Bay, in 1669, by the French. It is bounded on the north by Lake Superior and Michigan, east by Lake Michigan, south by Illinois, west by Mississippi River and Minnesota. It is an agricultural State, chiefly engaged in wool growing and grain raising. Both white and colored citizens or the United States, or white foreigners who have declared their intention to become citizens, are entitled to vote. An election was held in 1849, under the provisions of Chapter 137, of that year, giving the right of suffrage to colored men by a vote of 5,265 for extension and 4,075 against. The section of said law conferring such right had been constitutionally adopted and is the law of the land.
VERMONT was settled by Englishmen from Connecticut in 1724. It was admitted into the Union March 4, 1791, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 18, 1861. Area 10,212 square miles, or 6,535,680 acres. It is bounded on the north by Canada, east by Connecticut River, south by Massachusetts, west by Lake Champlain and New York. It is a grazing region, and in proportion to its population produces more live stock, wool, butter, cheese and hay than any other State. Maple sugar is largely manufactured. It also claims superiority for its Spanish merino sheep. Any citizen of the United States who has resided in the State one year, and will take the oath of allegiance, is entitled to vote.

Territories.

ARIZONA was organized in 1863, out of the western half of New Mexico. It contains 126,141 square miles, or 80,730,240 acres. Its white population is probably less than 10,000. It is reputed to abound in silver mines. The absence of rain makes it, for agricultural purposes, the most worthless region on the continent.

COLORADO was organized March 2, 1861, from parts of Kansas, Nebraska and Utah. Area 104,500 square miles, or 66,880,000 acres. Population 50,000, besides numerous tribes of Indians. Congress passed a bill to admit the Territory as a State, but it was vetoed May 25, 1866. It is said to be well adapted to grazing, with a healthy climate and rich soil. Coal, gold, iron, and other minerals are found.

DAKOTA was organized March 2d, 1861. Area 148,932 square miles, or 95,316,480 acres. Population 2,576 whites, and 2,261 Indians, besides numerous roving tribes. It was first settled by employees of the Hudson Bay Company. Northern and western emigrants are now peopling the Territory.

IDAHO was organized in 1863. Area 326,373 square miles, or 208,870,720 acres. The head waters of nearly all the large rivers are within its limits. It is comparatively worthless for agricultural purposes, but abounds in gold and other valuable mines.

MONTANA was organized in 1864. It was settled by northern and western emigrants. It is a good agricultural and mining region. It has a population of about 2,000. It is the northernmost Territory next the States, east of the Missouri valley.

NEBRASKA was organized May 30, 1854. Area 75,955 square
•220 TERRITORIES—STAMP DUTIES.

- miles, or 44,796,160 acres. Population 28,841, besides a few roving tribes of Indians. It is adapted to agriculture. Its prairie pastures are extensive.

NEW MEXICO was organized September 9, 1850. Area 121,201 square miles, or 77,568,640 acres. Population 83,000, besides large tribes of warlike Indians. It was settled by emigrants from northern and western States. It abounds in minerals, they being the principal resources of the Territory.

UTAH was organized September 9, 1850. Area 106,382 square miles, or 68,084,480 acres. Population 40,273, of whom 29 were slaves. It was settled by Mormons. Gold, silver, copper, lead and zinc have been found. Iron is abundant. Four-fifths of the soil is unfit for tillage, but on that which is good abundant crops of grain and considerable cotton are raised.

WASHINGTON was organized March 2, 1853, from the northern portion of Oregon. At the time Oregon was admitted as a State another portion was added from the eastern part. Area 69,994 square miles, or 46,636,800 acres. Population 11,168, besides numerous tribes of Indians.

Stamp Duties as Amended 1867.

AFFIDAVIT ........................................ Exempt.
AGREEMENT, CONTRACT, or Appraisment, not otherwise specified, each sheet or piece of paper $ .05
ASSIGNMENT of Policy of Insurance, same as original instrument.
Of Lease, same stamp as original instrument, and additional stamp upon the value or consideration of transfer, according to the rates of stamps on deeds. (See Conveyance.)
ASSIGNMENT OF MORTGAGE, same stamp as that required upon a Mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid. (See Mortgage.)
BILL OF EXCHANGE (Foreign) or Letters of Credit drawn in, but payable out of the United States: If drawn singly, same rates of duty as Inland Bills of Exchange, or Promissory Notes. If drawn in sets of three or more, for every bill of each set, when not exceeding $100, or the equivalent thereof in any foreign currency .02
Every additional $100 or fractional part thereof .02
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Inland) Draft or Order, payable otherwise than at sight or $ demand, and any Promissory Note payable on demand, or at a time designated for a sum not over $100</td>
<td>$0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every additional $100 or fractional part thereof</td>
<td>$0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BILL OF LADING, or Receipt for any Goods for any foreign port, excepting British North America</td>
<td>$0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BILL OF SALE, of Ship or Vessel, consideration not over $500</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding $500, and not exceeding $1,000</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exceeding $1,000, for every additional amount of $500, or fractional part thereof</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOND, personal, for payment of money, same as Mortgage.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Official</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of Indemnity, when money recoverable is $1,000 or less</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every additional $1,000 or fractional part thereof</td>
<td>$0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of any description other than such as may be required in legal proceedings, or used in connection with Mortgage Deeds, and not otherwise charged in this schedule</td>
<td>$0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CANNED MEATS, FRUITS AND JELLIES. — Every can, bottle or package offered for sale or removed for consumption in the United States, and packages not exceeding two pounds in weight</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>For every additional pound or fractional part thereof</td>
<td>$0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CERTIFICATE of Deposit, not over $100, 2 cents ; over $100</td>
<td>$0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of stock in any incorporated company</td>
<td>$0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of profits in any incorporated company, for sum not less than $10, nor over $50</td>
<td>$0.10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Over $50 and not over $1,000</td>
<td>$0.25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Over $1,000, for every additional $1,000 or fractional part thereof</td>
<td>$0.25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Of damage, and Port Ward'n and Marine Surveyors certificates</td>
<td>$0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of measurement or weight of animals, wood, coal or hay</td>
<td>$0.05</td>
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<tr>
<td>Of measurement of other articles</td>
<td>$0.05</td>
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<tr>
<td>Of any other description than those specified</td>
<td>$0.05</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIGAR LIGHTS, of wood, wax, glass, paper or other materials, each parcel of twenty-five lights or less</td>
<td>$0.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>For every additional 25 lights or fractional part thereof</td>
<td>$0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHARTER-PARTY, ship, vessel or steamer, not over 150 tons</td>
<td>$3.00</td>
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<td>$1.00 ; over 150 and not over 300 tons</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Over 300 and not over 600 tons</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
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<td>Over 600 tons</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CHECK, Bank Check, Drafts or Orders, at sight or on demand</strong></td>
<td>$ .02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CONTRACT, Broker's, for each note or memorandum of sale</strong></td>
<td>$ .10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bill or memorandum of the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities made by brokers, banks or bankers, either for benefit of others or on their own account: For each $100, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract</td>
<td>$ .01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bill or memorandum of the sale of stocks, bonds, etc., as above, not his or their own, made by any person, firm or company not paying a special tax as broker, bank or banker: For each $100, or fractional part thereof</td>
<td>$ .05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CONVEYANCE, deed, instrument or writing, conveying Real Estate, value not over $500</strong></td>
<td>$ .50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over $500, and not over $1,000</td>
<td>$ 1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every additional $500 or fractional part thereof, in excess of $1,000</td>
<td>$ .50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CONVEYANCE—The acknowledgement of a deed or proof by a witness</strong></td>
<td>ex.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certificate of record of a deed</td>
<td>ex.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ENTRY of goods and wares at any Custom House, either for consumption or warehousing, value not over $100, 25 cents; over $100, not over $500, 50 cents; over $500</strong></td>
<td>$ 1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For the withdrawal of goods from bonded warehouse</td>
<td>$ .50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GAUGERS' RETURNS</strong></td>
<td>ex.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INSURANCE (Marine, Inland and Fire) policies, or renewal of the same</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>premium not over $10, 10 cents; over $10, and not over $50, 25 cents; over $50</td>
<td>$ .50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life Policy, not over $1,000</td>
<td>$ .25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over $1,000 and not over $5,000, 50 cents; over $5,000</td>
<td>$ 1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contracts or tickets against accidental injuries to persons</td>
<td>ex.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LEASE of lands or tenements, rent not over $300 per annum</strong></td>
<td>$ .50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For each additional $200, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $300</td>
<td>$ .50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LETTERS TESTAMENTARY, when the value of the estate or effects, real and personal, does not exceed $1,000</strong></td>
<td>ex.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding $1,000</td>
<td>$ .05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MANIFEST, cargo to foreign port, except to British North America, registered tonnage not over 300 tons</strong></td>
<td>$ 1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 300, and not over 600 tons</td>
<td>$ 3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exceeding 600 tons</td>
<td>$ 5.00</td>
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</table>
MATCHES, FRICTION.—Each package of 100 or less............$ .01
For every additional 100, or fractional part thereof........... .01

MEDICINES OR PREPARATIONS, PERFUMERY OR COSMETICS.
Every package, box, bottle, etc., selling for 25 cents, or less .01
Each additional 25 cents, or fractional part thereof, up to $1,00 .01
Each additional 50 cents, or fractional part thereof, over $1,00 .02

MORTGAGE, Trust Deed, or personal bond for payment of money exceeding $100, and not over $500.............. .50
Over $500, and not over $1,000.............................. 1.00
For every additional $500, or fractional part thereof, over $1,000........................................... .50

PASSAGE TICKET to foreign port, except British North America, not exceeding $35. .50
Over $35 and not over $50........................................ 1.00
For every additional $50, or part thereof, in excess of $50... 1.00

PAWNER’S CHECKS................................................. .05

POWER OF ATTORNEY to sell or transfer stock, bonds or script, or collect dividend or interest thereon............. .25
To vote for officers of incorporated company or society not religious, charitable or literary, or public cemeteries..... .10
To receive or collect rents........................................ .25
To sell, convey, rent or lease real estate........................ 1.00
For any other purpose............................................. .50

PLAYING CARDS, for and upon every pack not exceeding 52 cards in number, irrespective of price or value.............. .05

PROBATE OF WILL or letters of administration, estate not over $1,000.............................................. EX.
Over $1,000, and not over $2,000................................ 1.00
Over $2,000, for every additional $1,000, or fractional part thereof...................................................... .50

PROTEST OF NOTE, bill of exchange, acceptance, check or draft, or any marine protest.............................. .25

PROMISSORY NOTES.—See Bill of Exchange (Inland).

RECEIPT for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgement... ex.
For delivery of property............................................ ex.
For any sum of money or debt due exceeding $20............. .02

SHERIFF’S RETURN on writ or other process................ ex.

WAX TAPERS, double the rates for Friction Matches.
Notes.—1. The indiscriminate use of all kinds of stamps (except Postage, Proprietary or Playing Card) is allowed, provided proper amount is affixed.

2. The acceptor or acceptors of any Bill of Exchange, or order for the payment of any sum of money, drawn or purporting to be drawn in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, must, before paying or accepting the same, place thereupon a stamp indicating the duty.

Domestic Postages.

The law requires postage on all letters (including those to foreign countries when prepaid) excepting those written to the President or Vice President, or members of Congress, or (on official business) to the chiefs of the executive departments of the government, and the heads of bureaus and chief clerks, and others invested with the franking privilege, to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes, prepayment in money being prohibited. Postmasters can send official letters to other postmasters free.

By a joint resolution of the Senate and House of Represent- atives, the Adjutants General of the several States and Territories are authorized to transmit through the mails, free of postage, any medals, certificates of thanks or other testimonials, awarded, or which may be awarded by the legislatures of said States or Territories, to the soldiers thereof, under such regulations as the Postmaster General may direct.

All drop letters must be prepaid. The rate of postage on drop letters, at offices where free delivery by carrier is established, is two cents per half ounce or fraction of a half ounce; at offices where such free delivery is not established the rate is one cent.

The single rate of postage on all domestic mail letters through- out the United States is three cents per half ounce, with an additional rate of three cents for each additional half ounce or fraction of a half ounce. The ten cent (Pacific) rate is abol- ished.
Letter postage is to be charged on all handbills, circulars or other printed matter which shall contain any manuscript writing whatever.

Daguerreotypes, when sent in the mail, are to be charged with letter postage by weight.

Photographs on cards, paper, and other flexible material (not in cases) can be sent at the same rate as miscellaneous printed matter; viz.: two cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

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Postage on Transient Printed Matter.

[All printed matters (except single copies of newspapers, magazines, and periodicals sent to regular subscribers from publishers) intended to go by mail westward from the western boundary of Kansas, or eastward from the eastern boundary of California, must be prepaid by stamps at letter postage rates. —Section 259 Post Office Laws, Edition of 1866.]

Books, not over four ounces in weight, to one address, 4 cents; over four ounces and not over eight ounces, 8 cents; over eight ounces and not over twelve ounces, 12 cents; over twelve ounces and not over sixteen ounces, 16 cents.

Circulars, not exceeding three in number, to one address, 2 cents; over three and not over six, 4 cents; over six and not over nine, 6 cents; over nine and not exceeding twelve, 8 cents.

On Miscellaneous Mailable Matter (embracing all pamphlets, occasional publications, transient newspapers, handbills and posters, book manuscripts and proof sheets, whether corrected or not, maps, prints, engravings, sheet music, blanks, flexible patterns, samples and sample cards, phonographic paper, letter envelopes, postal envelopes or wrappers, cards, paper, plain or ornamental, photographic representations of different types, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions,) the postage to be prepaid by stamps, is, on one package to one address, not over four ounces in weight, 2 cents; over four-ounces and not over eight ounces, 4 cents; over eight ounces and not over twelve ounces,
6 cents; over twelve ounces and not over sixteen ounces, 8 cents.

By a recent order of the Postmaster General, the fifth subdivision of the forty-second instruction of the Post-Office Law, approved March 3, 1863, has been amended by striking out the word twelve and inserting thirty-two before the word ounces, so that it shall read as follows: "The weight of packages of seeds, cuttings, roots and scions, to be franked is limited to thirty-two ounces."

All mail matter not sent at letter rates of postage, embracing books, book manuscripts, proof sheets and other printed matter; and all other mail matter, except seeds, must be so wrapped or enveloped, with open sides or ends, as to enable the postmaster to examine the package, without destroying the wrapper, otherwise such packages must be rated with letter postage. No communication, whether in writing or in print, can be sent with any seeds, roots, cuttings or scions, maps, engravings, or other matter not printed, except upon the separate payment of postage upon each separate matter at the established rates.

Exchange newspapers and periodicals cannot be remailed without being chargeable with postage.

Where packages of newspapers or periodicals are received at any post-office directed to one address, and the names of the club of subscribers to which they belong, with the postage for a quarter in advance, shall be handed to the postmaster, he shall deliver the same to their respective owners. But this does not apply to weekly newspapers which circulate free in the county where printed and published.

Weekly newspapers and all other printed matter to the British North American Provinces, although sent from countries bordering on the line, are chargeable with the same rates as when sent to any point in the United States.

All transient matter must be prepaid by stamps. But if it comes to the office of delivery without prepayment, or short-paid, the unpaid postage must be paid at the prepaid rate. Great neglect exists in the strict quarterly prepayment of postage on
printed matter sent to regular subscribers. *No such paper should be delivered*, unless it is either prepaid at the mailing office, or at the delivery office, for at least a quarter. If not so prepaid, postmasters must collect postage on each copy as on transient matter. *If they fail they will be charged with the full postage due, and in clear cases removed from office for neglect.*

**Green Color for Sweetmeats.**—A beautiful green color, devoid of poisonous properties, economical, and useful for confectioners, can be obtained as follows: "5 grains of saffron are shaken up with 1 ounce of distilled water, and the mixture allowed to stand 24 hours; at the same time, 4 grains of indigo carmine are shaken up with 1 ounce of distilled water, and the mixture also allowed to stand for 24 hours. At the end of this time the two solutions are mixed together, which produce a very fine green solution, capable of coloring no less than 5 pounds of sugar.

Mr. Ezra Cornell, the celebrated founder of the Cornell University, at Ithaca, N. Y., announces publicly that young men desirous of paying their own way in obtaining an education, will be given employment upon the large farm connected with the institution, or in its machine shop, where they will be engaged in making tools, machinery, models and patterns. Better exercise than rowing or foot-ball, more remunerative, and conducive to good habits and morals.

It is a prevalent but mistaken idea in the Eastern States, that there are but few factories in the West. The fact is, that the cities and villages of the West are teeming with busy workshops. For instance, of the cities, St. Louis has over 300 factories, and produces nearly $50,000,000 worth of goods annually; and of the villages, Moline, Ill., among other things, makes over 50,000 plows of various kinds a year, and has $120,000 invested in shops where a log enters one end of the building and emerges from the other in the shape of tubs, pails and churns.
How to Judge the Weather by the Sky.

The colors of the sky at different times afford wonderfully good guidance. Not only does a bright sunset presage fair weather, but there are other tints which speak with clearness and accuracy. A bright yellow in the evening indicates wind; a pale yellow, wet; a neutral gray color constitutes a favorable sign in the evening—an unfavorable one in the morning. The clouds are full of meaning in themselves. If they are spft, undefined and feathery, the weather will be fine; if the edges are hard, sharp and indefinite, it will be foul. Generally speaking, any deep, unusual hues betoken wind and rain, while the more quiet and delicate tints bespeak fair weather. Simple as these maxims are, the British Board of Trade has thought fit to publish them for the use of seafaring men.

Chicago sent forward to the east last year, 48,000,000 bushels of grain, of which ninety-one per cent. went by water, and nine per cent. by rail. Of the millions of bushels of corn which were forwarded east from the same point, ninety-nine per cent. went by water. And all this in face of the four and one-half months of suspension of navigation during the season.

Ditching is something of a feature in farming operations in the west, especially in Ohio. The work is often performed under supervision of the county authorities. The Commissioners of Paulding county, Ohio, have established a ditch eleven miles long, and one has been completed in Wood county, twelve miles long, at a cost of $75,000.

At Granby, Massachusetts, in the yard at the residence formerly owned by the late Rev. Elijah Gridley, there is a fine elm tree, of a century's growth. Upon the side of this tree, twelve feet from the ground, is a currant bush rooted in the bark, which has thrived and produced its annual crop for years.
A Comparison.

We sometimes hear it said that our higher seats of learning are a snare and a delusion; that a college is a place where young men and young ladies are spoiled for all practical or desirable uses; a place where they are feloniously robbed of their individuality, and then sent out into the world like a bag of buck-shot, with their corners rubbed off, and all alike. They tell us, with no attempt at civility in fault-finding, that a college is a place where young Shakespearean swans and Homeric eagles are brought down to the flat degradation of very ordinary fowls. Go into a nursery for trees, and there read the refutation of this charge. The nurseryman will point you to long straight rows of healthypear trees that have been raised from seed. If he lets them keep to their native individuality, and come into bearing as seedlings, one in a thousand may yield a good pear. The remainder will be as chance decides, bad or indifferent. The nurseryman prefers a profitable certainty to a lottery with so many blanks. He grafts the seedlings, and makes it sure that every one that lives will yield desirable fruit, like the Bartlett or the Flemish Beauty.

So it is with the rearing of sons and daughters. Let them grow up as seedlings, or leave them to the chances of self-culture, and one in a thousand may be a Horace Greeley, or a Susan B. Anthony. Give them the best advantages for discipline and culture, and with rare exceptions they will grow up with the tastes, even if without peculiar native gifts, that shall raise them to companionship and sympathy with a Daniel Webster and an Elizabeth Barrett Browning.

At the same time there will be peculiar dangers attending this high culture, just as the grafted pear has its peculiar diseases, to which the seedling is less liable. The grafted pear has a finer organization, and is more sensitive to heat and cold than the seedling. It is liable to attacks of the fire-blight and the frozen-sap-blight. If it grows too rapidly in a stimulating soil, you may find it at the close of a hot summer's day with
leaves withered and black. Or the early frost may seize upon its soft, immature wood, congeal its vital sap and change it to a fatal poison. It is not otherwise with our educated youth. The over-working of a sensitive brain may bring on a variety of diseases. Or the sudden chill of an ungrateful, hypocritical, gain-saying world may freeze the genial currents of the soul, and ally the fate of the youthful aspirant to that of poor Keats, with his life “Snuffed out by a Quarterly.”

We do not give up the growing of choice pears because the fireblight and frozen-sap-blight claim their share, nor should we be satisfied with any thing less than the thorough education of the young, for the reason that a few may prove too weak to resist the downward tendencies of human nature, or the temptations of the world. We should rather renew our vigilance and our efforts to make the proportion of failures as small as possible. We should see to it that our higher seats of learning are reformed where reform is needed, and made attractive centres of wholesome influence, with the best facilities for study, places where our sons may grow strong in all that is manly, and where our daughters may be polished after the similitude of a palace.

Numismatics.

Although money in the shape of coin has, until within the past few years, been in almost daily use, yet its origin and diversity of material and form is probably not generally known.

It is interesting to know that the first mention of money, in either sacred or profane history, is found in the Old Testament, when Abraham purchased the cave of Machpelah for a “hundred pieces of money.”

For nine hundred years from that time, until the first coin, which was of gold, was made at Miletus, a city of Asia Minor, gold, silver, copper, brass, iron and bronze were used in the shape of rings, bars, spikes, etc. From the year 800 B.C. until the year 400 B.C., when Archelaus I., king of Macedonia, caused his portrait to be stamped upon the coins issued during
his reign, money bore emblematical representations and the heads of gods and goddesses; and the engravings, though rude at first, increased in perfection until in the reign of Philip II., of Macedon, coins were issued, specimens of which rival our own splendid medals in beauty of design and execution.

During the following ages the art of coinage increased throughout the world, until, with the decay of the Roman empire, this, in common with other things, became debased.

As the Roman Empire was extended, her system of coinage was introduced into the conquered provinces, and there exist even now specimens of more than thirty thousand varieties of Roman coins. It has been customary since the origin of the art for rulers to cause coins to bear either a portrait of themselves, or an inscription commemorative of their reign; those of Alexander, Diocletian, Constantius and Julius Caesar were the most numerous of ancient times.

About the year 400 B.C. the Romans issued bronze coins, bearing on one side the head of Janus, and on the other the prow of a ship, which were used by youthful Romans as coppers are now; but instead of "head or tail," they cried "capita aut neminem."

But want of space compels us to omit many things with regard to eastern coinage, and we will, therefore, speak but briefly of that of the United States.

For some time after the first settlement of the country, the wampum of the Indians was used; but in 1652, silver coins of small value were issued from a mint in Massachusetts, followed soon after by the famous pine-tree shillings. Down to the time of the Revolutionary War, several varieties of coin were put in circulation, both of silver, copper and brass.

On account of the immense issue of paper money during the war, upon the return of peace there was a great demand for specie, hence private mints became numerous; but in 1785 Connecticut, followed by the other States, established State mints. In 1786 the first United States mint was established at Philadelphia; but copper coin was its only issue until 1793, when
the first of the American series, a copper cent, was coined, followed in 1794 by the silver dollar, half-dollar and half-dime, and in 1796 by the quarter-dollar and dime. These coins have been issued annually with a few exceptions, down to the present time. In 1851 the three-cent piece and in 1856 the nickel cent were first circulated.

The coinage of gold, silver and copper has annually increased, until now it amounts to many millions of dollars, yet by some mysterious means it has become so scarce that the sight of a silver dollar is said to be a sure cure for sore eyes.

Who does not long for the day when shimplasters shall be no more, and when our ears shall again be gladdened by the almost forgotten ring of the precious metal.

The New Jerusalem.

Some mathematical genius of a literal turn of mind has made the following computation.

Revelation, xxi chapter, 16th verse: "And he measured the city with a reed, twelve thousand furlongs. The length, breadth and height of it are equal."

Twelve thousand furlongs, 7,920,000 feet, which, being cubic, is 988,088,000,000,000,000,000 cubic feet; the half of which we will reserve for the throne of God and the court of Heaven, half of the balance for the streets—and the remainder divided by 495, the cubical feet in the rooms, 19 feet square and 16 feet high, will be 5,743,750,000,000 rooms.

We will now suppose the world always did and always will contain 900,000,000 of inhabitants, and that a generation will last 33.1 years, 2,700,000,000 every century, and that the world will stand 100,000 years—270,000,000,000,000 persons. Then, suppose there were 11,230 such worlds, equal to this in number of inhabitants and duration of years, then there would be a room 16 feet long, 11 wide and 15 high for each person, and yet there would be room.
Facts Worth Remembering.

He who can at all times sacrifice pleasure to duty approaches sublimity.

The way to gain a good reputation is to endeavor to be what you desire to appear.

A fool generally loses his estate before he finds his folly.

As every thread of gold is valuable, so is every minute of time.

It is less difficult to hide a thousand pounds than a hole in one’s coat.

Avarice starves its keeper to surfeit those who wish him dead.

One of the greatest discoveries that any man can make is of his own weakness.

Beware of inquisitive persons; a wonderful curiosity to know all is generally accompanied with as great an itch to tell it again.

Strength is power only when exerted in some way which utilizes the strength. Exerted to no useful purpose it is worse than wasted.

True independence is to be found where a person contracts his desires within the limits of his fortune.

A smile is ever the most bright and beautiful with a tear upon it. What is the dawn without its dew?

He submits himself to be seen through a microscope, who suffers himself to be caught in a passion.

A good word is an easy obligation; but not to speak ill requires only our silence, which costs us nothing.

If you wish success in life, make perseverance your bosom friend, experience your wise counselor, caution your elder brother, and hope your guardian genius.

A map does not exhibit a more distinct view of the boundaries and situation of every country than its news does a picture of the genius and morals of its inhabitants.

"Hath any one wronged thee? Be bravely revenged. Slight it, and the work's begun; forgive it, and it is finished. He is below himself that is not above an injury.
A merry or cheerful countenance was always one of the things which Jeremy Taylor said his enemies or persecutors could not take from him.

Flattery is a safe-coin which our own vanity has made current, and which will never be out of credit as long as there are knaves to offer it, and fools to receive it.

The most authentic witnesses of any man's character are those who know him in his own family, and see him without any restraint, or rule of conduct, but such as he voluntarily prescribes to himself.

The true felicity of life is to be free from perturbations, to understand our duties towards Heaven and man, to enjoy the present without any anxious dependence on the future; not to amuse ourselves with either hopes or fears, but to rest satisfied with what we have.

Sincerity is the basis of every virtue; the love of truth as we value the approbation of Heaven, or the esteem of the world, should be cultivated. In all our proceedings, it will make us direct and consistent. Ingenuity and candor possess the most powerful charm, they bespeak universal favor, and carry an apology for almost every failing.

Six things are requisite to create a "happy home." Integrity must be the architect and tidiness the upholsterer. It must be warmed by affection and lighted up with cheerfulness, and industry must be the ventilator, renewing the atmosphere and bringing in fresh salubrity day by day; while over all, as a protecting glory and canopy, nothing will suffice except the glory of God.

Reason is like a telescope. You can arrange it so that with it you can see only the things near you; but it has other powers. By drawing it out, and properly adjusting the glasses, you can make what is near you to grow dim, and the things far off to seem near; and, by-the-by, when the lenses are all right, you can see beyond the stars and into the heavenly city, and the magnificent background to your view is the glory of God.
C. Bowen & Co.—Produce Commission Merchants, and wholesale and retail dealers in Lumber, Coal, Plaster, Water Lime, Salt, &c., are located at the thriving village of Livonia Station, and keep a large stock always on hand. All wishing any article in their line will find them always ready to fill orders with dispatch and upon reasonable terms. See their advertisement on page 100.

L. Clark & Sons—Proprietors of Millville Mills, on Conesus Creek, are prepared to furnish every thing which they advertise on page 100. See card.

P. E. Holt—Merchant Tailor at Livonia Station, gets things up to suit the fashions and in a tidy manner. See card page 102.

J. H. Carpenter—Lumber Dealer at Livonia Station, keeps a well selected stock on sale at his yard, and at prices to suit the times. See card, page 102.

Hugh Harding—Printer, Bookseller and Stationer at Mount Morris, advertises on page 116. See card.

D. D. Slater—At Avon, manufactures the celebrated American Bee Hive, which we endorse and recommend to bee keepers. See card page 32.

J. D. Henry—Veterinary Physician and Surgeon, two and one-half miles south-east of Avon, publishes a card on page 32. See card.

A. M. Lamb—At Avon, manufactures all kinds of models in a neat and workmanlike manner, and at reasonable prices. All favoring him with their patronage will be liberally dealt with. See card page 32.

John W. Gray—Physician and Surgeon, at Avon, publishes a card on page 34. See card.
AMBROSE RATHBUN—Veterinary Physician and Surgeon, three and one-half miles south-east of Avon, publishes a card on page 34. See card.

JOHN A. MCCLL—At Caledonia, manufactures the celebrated Wiard Plow, which is a favorite among plowmen for its many good qualities combined. His work is of good material, and gotten up in a workmanlike manner in every respect. See card, page 42.

A. TIFFANY NORTON—Editor and Proprietor of the Livingston Republican, publishes a card on page 58. See card.

J. W. CLEMENT—Editor and Proprietor of the Genesee Valley Herald, publishes a card on page 60. See card.

A. H. SMITH—Photographer at Lima, advertises on page 90. We think it will pay anybody within convenient distance, to visit his elegantly arranged Gallery. The proprietor will be pleased to see his former friends, and, we are sure, as many new ones as choose to call will receive every reasonable attention. See card, page 90.

E. L. COOK—Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon, at Lima, publishes a card on page 92. See card.

SCOTT LORD—Attorney at Genesee, publishes a card on page 62. See card.

D. E. WALKER—Tobacconist at Lima, keeps a large stock of choice Tobacco, Snuff, Cigars, Pipes, &c. All lovers of the weed, who visit Lima, will be quite sure of finding just what they want by calling at his store. See card page 92.

WARREN WIGHT—At Waterloo, Seneca county, N. Y., advertises the Seneca Black-Cap and Davison’s Thornless Raspberries. For particulars see card, page 158.

AUSTIN, JACKSON & Co.—At Dansville, N. Y., proprietors of Our Home on the Hillside, (a Hygienic Water Cure) advertise on page 137. This method of treating disease is deservedly popular, and this Institution is unsurpassed by any of the kind in the world, with so able a corps of Physicians and attendants in charge, with its pleasant surroundings, combine to make it a most inviting home for the sick and suffering. See card page 137.
LORIN COY—Boot, Shoe and Leather Dealer at Mt. Morris, keeps, at wholesale and retail, a stock of goods from which the most particular can select to their liking, and at prices which cannot fail to give satisfaction. See card page 120.

F. D. BROWN—Surgeon Dentist, at No. 294 Main-street, Mount Morris, advertises on page 120. See card.

Drs. DAYFOOT & THOMAS—Corner of Main and Lake streets, Mount Morris, advertise on page 120. See card.

F. E. HASTINGS—At Mount Morris, Staple and Fancy Dry Goods dealer. Give him a call, as we are quite sure you will find what you want and at prices to suit. See card, page 120.

G. S. WHITNEY—Banker at Mount Morris, advertises on page 123. See card.

DAVID LAEBE—Proprietor of Tuscarora Mills, Tuscarora, advertises on page 122. See card.

M. J. NOONAN—Tobacconist, Chapel street, Mount Morris, is prepared to furnish all lovers of the Indian weed just the article they are looking for, by giving him a call. See page 122.

A. RICHARDSON—Fashionable Hair Dresser, Main street, Mt. Morris. See card, page 122.

SAMUEL LASHEIX—At Tuscarora, proprietor of the Tuscarora House, publishes a card on page 124. See card.

A. O. BUNNELL—At Dansville, Editor and Proprietor of the Advertiser, publishes a card on page 136. See card.

ROBBINS & POORE—At Dansville, publishers of the Dansville Express, advertise on page 134. See advertisement.

J. B. PRUSIA—At 136 Main street, Dansville, advertise First Class Millinery Store on page 136. See advertisement.

NUnda Academy—At Nunda, N. Y. This institution, so recently established, has the most flattering prospects of gaining a popular reputation as a first class institution of learning. And, located, as it is, with its pleasant surroundings, and being in charge of an able Faculty, we can but most cheerfully and conscientiously commend it to the public. See advertisement on page 148.
O. K. Sanders—Editor and proprietor of the Nunda Weekly News, publishes a card on page 150. Refer to advertisement.

Nunda Novelty Works—Gibbs & Wheeler, proprietors. See their advertisement on page 152.

Mrs. N. Gilmore—At Nunda, advertises as agent for the Weed and Howe Sewing Machines. These celebrated machines are too well known to need comment. Ladies who visit Nunda will find Mrs. Gilmore ever ready to show them machines from which a selection can be made that will give satisfaction, and at reasonable prices. See card, page 152.

Wm. Willson & Son—Hatters at Mount Morris, have the most complete establishment of the kind in the county. Particular attention is paid to all its branches. Those favoring them with a call we are sure will not fail to be suited both in goods and prices. See card, page 118.

Henner & Parker—Nurserymen at Prospect Hill, Mount Morris, advertise a choice selection in their line, as will be seen by referring to their advertisement, page 118. Lovers of good fruit will find it to their interest to select from their collections.

H. B. Robinson—No. 60, Main street, Mount Morris, is agent for the celebrated Singer's Improved Sewing Machine. Mr. Robinson keeps a large stock of all styles of the Singer Machines at his extensive rooms. All who contemplate purchasing a sewing machine will, we are sure, consult their own interest by calling on him. See advertisement, page 118.

J. S. Boyd—Proprietor of New York Millinery Store, No. 132, (east side) Main street, Dansville, N. Y., advertises on page 138. The long experience which Mr. Boyd has had in the millinery trade enables him to select goods which for quality, style and price, can but please the most particular. See card.

F. Fielder—Wholesale and retail Dry Goods and Grocery Dealer, 157 Main street, Dansville, N. Y., advertises on page 138. Mr. Fielder has a full stock of everything he advertises, and is always ready to show his goods to all who favor him with a call. Give him a call. See card.
S. S. Brayton & Co.—155 Main street, Dansville, N. Y., advertise a most complete assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries, Oil Cloths, Window Shades and Fixtures, Boots, Shoes, Ladies' Furs, &c. Purchasers will not fail of finding a full stock always at Braytons'. See card, page 189.

U. W. Minor—Watch, Clock and Jewelry Dealer, 142 Main street, Dansville, N. Y., is prepared to offer rare inducements to customers in his line of trade. His stock is very complete, and is composed of all new styles. His long experience in repairing and adjusting fine watches should recommend him to those in want of such services. See card, page 139.

Berts & Prussia's First Premium Art Gallery—137½ Main street, Dansville, N. Y., is the place for all who visit Dansville to go to get good pictures. They know just how to do it. Give them a call. See card, page 140.

M. O. Austin—General dealer in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, &c., 149 Main street, Dansville, N. Y. His stock is large and composed of all grades of goods suited to the tastes and wants of his customers. See card, page 140.

H. P. Warren & Co.—Tile Manufacturers at York, advertise on page 190. See card, and give them a call.

Charles Wilder—Barber and Hair Dresser at Avon, publishes a card on page 202. See card.

J. M. Ransom—Dealer in Musical Instruments, at No. 2 Buffalo street, Nunda, N. Y. We advise those in want of musical merchandise to call at Mr. Ransom's rooms, where we are sure they will find the instrument they desire. See card, page 202.

John I. Halsted—Proprietor of Mount Morris Livery Stables, Mount Morris. Mr. Halsted keeps good horses and carriages, and a general outfit. Pleasure-seekers and travelers will find a good turn-out at his stables. See card, page 203.

I. McNeilly—Proprietor of Excelsior Livery Stables, Mount Morris. Fine horses and carriages always at the service of pleasure-seekers and others, at the Excelsior Stables, in rear of the Eagle Hotel. See card, page 203.
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