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GAZETTEER  
" AND  
BUSINESS DIRECTORY  
OF  
ONTARIO COUNTY, N. Y.,  
FOR  
1867-8.

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COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY  
**HAMILTON CHILD.**

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Hang Up this Book for Future Reference.

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SYRACUSE,  
PRINTED AT THE JOURNAL OFFICE, 23 & 24 E. WASHINGTON STREET.  
1867.

# THE SYRACUSE JOURNAL,

PUBLISHED BY

**TRUAIR & SMITH,**

JOURNAL BUILDING, 24 E. WASHINGTON ST.

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*DAILY JOURNAL—\$8.00 per year ; \$4.00 for six months ; \$2.00 for three months ; 75 cts. per month and 20 cts. per week.*

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INTRODUCTION.

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INTRODUCTION.

In presenting the initial number of the "Gazeteer and Directory of Ontario County" to the public, the publisher desires to return his sincere thanks to all who have so kindly assisted in obtaining the valuable information which it contains, and without whose aid it would have been impossible to have collected, in the brief space of time in which it is essential that all such works should be completed. Especially are our thanks due to the several editors of the *Geneva Courier*, *Geneva Gazette*, *Ontario Citizen*, *Ontario Repository* and *Ontario County Times*, for the uniform kindness which has been evinced in calling public attention to the author's efforts; and to them and the following gentlemen, viz: Col. F. W. Prince, W. N. Smith and Prof. W. D. Wilson, of Geneva; Jacob A. Wader, of Orleans; Samuel E. Norton, of Phelps; Henry J. Wemett, of Canadice; N. K. Cole, Manchester; Edward Herendeen, of Farmington; Spencer Gooding, A. H. Howell, and Maj. Richardson of Canandaigua; Elijah Wells, of Naples; for essential aid in furnishing material for the work. We have also drawn largely from "French's Gazetteer of the State of New York," and from "Turner's History of the Phelps and Gorham Purchase." Many others have kindly volunteered their aid, to all of whom we return sincere thanks.

When it is known that time, equal to nearly *three years'* labor, if done by one man, has been devoted to the canvass, and the great difficulty many times experienced by the agents in collecting the necessary information, it is believed the patrons of the work will

INTRODUCTION.

willingly excuse any seemingly short-comings in the completeness of the work.

The advertisers in this work represent many of the leading business men of the County, and we most cheerfully commend them all to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

So complete a canvass of a county for a *Business Directory*, and the additions of farmers' names, together with the number of acres owned or leased by each, the whole arranged alphabetically, after their appropriate post office addresses, we believe has never been attempted by any other publisher.

That errors may have occurred in so great a number of names and dates as are here given, is probable. The indulgence of the reader is solicited in marking such as had been observed in the subsequent reading of the proofs, and which are noted in the *Errata*, following the Introduction.

The Map of the County was engraved with great care by "Weed, Parsons & Co.," of Albany, and, it is believed, will prove a valuable acquisition to the work.

With thanks to friends generally, we leave our work to secure the favor which earnest endeavor ever wins from a discriminating business public.

HAMILTON CHILD.

# ERRATA

## ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

### GAZETTEER.

**County.**—On page 28, 2d paragraph, first line, for *Freeman's Gazette*, read *Firemen's Journal*.

**Farmington.**—On page 46, 1st paragraph, for *New Salem*, (p. v.) read *New Salem*, (*Farmington P. O.*)

In same paragraph, *Farmington* station is erroneously stated to be a post village.

In relation to the early settlement of this town, we gain the following from Edward Herendeen, who is in possession of interesting family records:—

"Nathan Herendeen, at the age of 49 years, his wife and one son Welcom, two sons-in-law, John McComber and Joshua Harrington and their families, Nathan Comstock and sons, Nathan Aldrich and family; in all comprising about 40 persons, emigrated from Adams, Mass., about the middle of Feb., 1790. From Utica they found their way through the wilderness by marked trees. Cayuga Lake was crossed on the ice near the site of "Long Bridge." At Seneca Lake outlet they found what was supposed to have been one of Sullivan's transports, used for the crossing of his expedition. With this they crossed over and arrived finally in Farmington on the 15th day of March, 1790.—During the following summer other immigrants came from the same county. Among those earliest pioneers were the Smiths, Hathaways, Paynes and Powers'."

On page 47, 4th line, after the words *Welcome Herendeen*, read *son of Joshua Harrington, Sept. 17, 1790.*

**Phelps.**—On page 56, 1st paragraph, *Gypsum*, (*P. O.*) on the line of *Manchester*, is a hamlet, was omitted.

**West Bloomfield.**—Since writing up our historical sketch of this town, an occurrence has happened in the southern part of the town, which presents a most interesting phenomenon. We are indebted to Mr. Charles M. Hendee, of West Bloomfield, for the particulars, and for some extracts from an article written by him, which we use.

It seems that about "Fifty years ago some of the early settlers living near what is now called "Beebe's Brook," (three miles south of our village,) conceived that there was coal or some other valuable mineral in a locality near the brook, and accordingly sunk a shaft to test the matter. After getting down some thirty feet they perceived indications of foul air, and fired a bundle of straw and threw it down the shaft. It instantly ignited and burned high above the surface, causing them to retreat on the double quick (badly scorched) with the entire loss of baggage. It burned a short time and went out, but the experiment induced them to abandon any farther investigations. In later years, parties fishing in the brook by torchlight, could, by touching the surface, (where the water was still) ignite it at pleasure, when it would burn a short time and expire.

These facts being well known, when the "oil fever" was at its height some three years since, parties here decided to bore for oil. A company was formed, an engine and the necessary tools procured, and boring commenced. After boring about one hundred feet they struck a crevice which emitted a strong volume of gas. This gave them renewed courage and they bored away for months until they reached a depth of five hundred feet, when their courage and capital being alike exhausted they concluded to abandon it and pocket the loss as many a seeker after oil has done before and since.

Since then the well has remained in *status quo* (the volume of gas never flagging for a moment) until about the first of July, when one of our citizens visited it to show it to a visiting friend, and concluded to try an experiment with it. Accordingly he attached a lead pipe to the curbing tube to conduct it outside of the building, and applied a lighted match to it, when, "presto change," quicker than you could say "Jack Robinson," the pipe melted, the flame following it up. They used every effort to extinguish it, but in vain. It would not "out" at their bidding any more than the spot of blood from the hand of Lady Macbeth.

It reached the building in less time than I could write it, and in a short time the structure was a mass of smoking ruins, the heat damaging the engine past repair, leaving damages of \$1,000 or so for some one to pay. Since then it has burned constantly. The iron tubing rises fifteen feet above the surface, and a roaring, surging, leaping column, of five or six inches in diameter, rises thirty feet above that, making the vicinity light as day, in the darkest night. The reflection on the sky can be seen for miles away.

The well is situated in a romantic dale, with a pebbly brook running near it. The ground is carpeted with a thick green turf, and altogether it is a charming place at which to spend a few hours pic-nicing, aside from the burning well. It is already a favorite trysting place for the young folks, so much so that they have changed the old song to meet the new order of things. Instead of "O Meet Me by Moonlight, &c.," it is—

O meet me by gaslight alone,  
And then I will tell thee a tale,  
It must be told by the gaslight alone,  
In the grove close by the oil well.

And appointments can be made with some certainty, as the well ever shines, while it is notorious that the moon utterly refuses to shine on dark nights."

The well we understand is situated on the farm of the "Beebe Brothers," and although it has burned continually for some three months, no signs of its abatement as yet appears. The supply of gas seems inexhaustible. It is being visited by travelers from abroad, and should it continue to burn, it will eventually render West Bloomfield one of the noted places in the tourist's guide book.

## DIRECTORY.

**Academy.**--On page 121, "MARA'CONG, JAMES M.," should read "NARA'CONG, JAMES M."

**Bristol.**--The following names, appearing under the head of Bristol, reside in the town of East Bloomfield, although receiving their mail at Bristol post office:—

Cudworth, John D., shoemaker.  
GAINES, ALFRED, miller.  
Gaines, Henry, shoemaker.  
Gooding, Russell W., farmer 105.

Lee, Seth, farmer 140.  
Marble, Samuel D., farmer 75.  
POOLE, EDWARD B., laborer.  
Wheeler, John H., farmer 75.

On page 109, "JOHN B. WHEELER, (E. Bloomfield,) farmer 130," should be added; it was erroneously inserted under the head of *Bristol Center*.

**Bristol Center.**--On page 111, "JOHN B. WHEELER, farmer 130," appearing in this list, should have been omitted from *Bristol Center*, and should have appeared under the head of *Bristol* post office, thus:—"WHEELER, JOHN B., (East Bloomfield,) farmer 130."

**Canandaigua.**--On page 127, for "WALKER, MARQUIS L.," read "WALDER, MARQUIS L."

**Clifton Springs.**--On page 161, "Fox, William" should have been capitalized as a subscriber to this work.

On page 163, "Sherman, Elisha W.," should read "SHEARMAN, ELISHA W."

**East Bloomfield.**--On page 141, "Paul, David A." should have been capitalized as a subscriber to this work.

On page 139, "Haws, Cadwell, (West Bloomfield,) sheep dealer and farmer 500," was omitted.

**Geneva.**--On page 195, "Bronson, Graves & Selover" should have been capitalized as subscribers.

On page 195, "THOMAS ALSUP" should read "THOMAS ALSOP."

**Gorham.**--(See Rushville.)

**Naples.**--On page 173, "Bailey, Chancey L.," should have been capitalized as a subscriber to this work.

On page 174, "Green, William, (South Bristol,)" should have been capitalized as a subscriber to this work.

On page 174, "DUTCHER, WM. C.," should have been starred as an advertiser.

On page 177, "PARTRIDGE JAMES M." should read "PARTRIDGE, JAMES N."

On same page, "RICKETSSON, JOHN," should read "RICKETSON, JOHN."

On page 179, "WITKINS, JOSEPH H." should read "WILKINS, JOSEPH H."

On page 175, "HART, VOLKART," should read "HART, VOLKART O."

On page 174, "Otis Fessenden, carpenter, grape box manufacturer, &c.," and "Otis Fessenden," of firm of "Fessenden & Sons," represent the same individual.

On same page, "Alonzo T. Fessenden, grape box manufacturer, &c.," and "Alonzo T. Fessenden," of the firm of "Fessenden & Sons," represent the same individual.

On page 178, "Thos. W. Seamans, box manufacturer, &c.," and "Thos. W. Seamans," of the firm of "Fessenden & Sons," represent the same individual.

**North Bloomfield.**--On page 223, "Hunt, Elson," should read "Hunt, Elston."

**Rushville.**--The following names of residents of the town of Gorham, who receive their mail at Rushville, Yates Co., were inserted under the head of Gorham:—

Anderson, David A., tailor, village clerk and sewing machine agent.

Anderson, Miss Mary E., milliner.

Arnold, Alex., farmer 125.

ARNOLD, LOVILL, farmer 80.

Aspell, Cynthia J., Mrs., farmer 85.

BALDWIN, GEO., farmer 60.

Barton, A. Jackson, (*Buck & Barton.*)

BENNETT, JAMES, farmer 116.

BLODGETT, ALBERT, saw mill, manufacturer of broom handles and farmer 114.

Blodgett, Avery, farmer 100.

Blodgett, Deloss, farmer 133.

BLODGETT, WM., farmer 100.

\*BOARDMAN, HENRY M., breeder of merino sheep, grape vine propagator and farmer 120.

Bryant, Ira D., physician and postmaster.

Buck & Barton, (*E. Willis Buck and A. Jackson Barton.*) carpenters and builders.

Buck, E. Willis, (*Buck & Barton.*)

Buzzell, Chas. H., (*Buzzell & Conway.*)

Buzzell & Conway, (*Chas. H. Buzzell and Wm. Conway.*) blacksmiths.

Case, Edgar F., farmer 200.

CASE, MORTIMER L., live stock dealer and farmer 88.

CHAPMAN, CHAS. G., farmer 143.

Chapman, Wm. B., farmer leases 50.

Chase, C. Henry, farmer leases 111.

Chase, Jerry, farmer 111.

Clark, Justus, blacksmith.

Cady, John H., farmer 150.

Cole, Geo. W., Jr., farmer 124.

Cole, Geo. W., Sr., farmer 105.

Conway, Wm., (*Buzzell & Conway.*)

CRITTENDEN, THOMPSON W., farmer 224.

DEAR, GEORGE, thresher and carpenter.

Dinturff, Jacob J., (*Thomas & Dinturff.*) grocer.

Duntin Miss Cretie F., school teacher.

FAKE, ADAM, farmer 99.

Fake, Geo. H., farmer 125.

FAKE, IRVIN, farmer 100.

Fanning, James O., lawyer.

Ferguson, Stephen, farmer 315.

Fisher, Alex., farmer 100.

Fisher, Chas. H., (*Fisher & Son.*)

Fisher, Christian, farmer 200.

Fisher, Conrad, farmer 186.

Fisher, James R., farmer 50 and leases 90.

FISHER, JOHN A., farmer 124.

Fisher, John N., (*Fisher & Son.*)

Fisher, Peter, farmer 90.

Fisher & Son, (*John N. and Charles H.*) shoemakers.

Fisher, Wm., farmer 50 and leases 200.

FOX, JOHN C., farmer 85 and leases 91.

FRANCISCO, DAVID, farmer 50 and leases 95.

Francisco, Francis, farmer 95.

FRANCISCO, JOHN H., farmer 185.

Francisco, Truman D., farmer leases 185.

GAGE, AMASA, farmer 131.

Gage, Franklin, school teacher.

GAGE, LORENZO D., farmer 520.

GAGE, Marvin, farmer 198.

Gage, Marvin 2d, farmer 83.

Green, Chas. H., farmer 90.

GREEN, EMORY C., farmer leases 90.

Green, Erastus, farmer 320.

GREEN, NATHANIEL H., tailor and justice of peace.

GREEN, NELSON, farmer 180.

Halbert, Albert T., farmer leases 100.

Hall, Philander E., commissioner of highways and farmer leases 100.

Halstead, Lewis, farmer 50.

Harkness, Daniel B., justice of peace and farmer 50 and leases 85.

Harkness, Deroy J., farmer 60.

HARKNESS, HIRAM, supervisor of Gorham and farmer 110.

Harper, Henry, farmer 56.

Harvey, Geo., farmer 6.

HAWLEY, JONATHAN, farmer 80.

HICKS, CHAS. M., agent for and dealer in improved agricultural implements.

Hoard, Menzo W., farmer leases 100.

Hogan, Michael, farmer 50½.

Hogan, Patrick, farmer 17.

Hogan, Thos., farmer 6.

Holbrook, Elsie Miss, school teacher.

Holbrook, Oliver T., butter, egg and poultry dealer, and agent for Eagle Reaper and Mower.

HOLDEN, JAMES H., farmer leases 85.

Howell, Geo., boots and shoes.

James, Nelson H., farmer 27.

Johnson, Chas. B., farmer 95 and leases 99.

JOHNSON, WM., farmer 110.

Ketchum & Washburn, (*Wm. Ketchum and John W. Washburn.*) farmers lease 178.

Ketchum, Wm., (*Ketchum & Washburn.*)

Loomis, Chester, farmer 6.

Lord, Ethan, farmer 240.  
 Mapes, Hiland, farmer 121.  
 MAPES, JOHN W., farmer 108.  
 Martin, Ira E., farmer 115.  
 McGORREY, HUGH, cooper and farmer 84.  
 McMonagle, Marshall Mrs., school teacher.  
 MEAD, LEWIS, farmer 125.  
 Merrill, Simon S., farmer 170.  
 Molatt, Sarah Mrs., farmer 10.  
 More, Hattie A., school teacher.  
 Norton, Thos., farmer 19.  
 Parshall, Geo., carpenter and builder and farmer 7.  
 PHELPS, JONATHAN P., farmer 80.  
 Phillips, A. M., pump maker.  
 Pitcher, Ransom B., grist mill.  
 Pratt Bros., (*Elisha and Reuben T.*) farmers 187.  
 Pratt, Elisha, (*Pratt Bros.*)  
 PRATT, REUBEN T., (*Pratt Bros.*)  
 Rapalee, Hiram, farmer 140.  
 RAYMOND, GEO. R., farmer leases 170.  
 ROBINSON, GEO. W., blacksmith.  
 Russell, Allen, farmer 58.  
 SABIN BROS., (*Wm. B. and Jerome.*) farmers 175.  
 Sabin, Jerome, (*Sabin Bros.*)  
 Sabin, Wm. B., (*Sabin Bros.*)  
 Seelye, Franklin B., allopathic physician and surgeon, vineyard and farmer 56.  
 Smith, David, carpenter and builder.  
 Smith, David A., carpenter and builder.  
 Smith, Geo., carpenter.  
 Smith, Henry W., homeop. physician and surgeon.

STEARNS, CHAS., butcher and farmer 70.  
 STEARNS, ELBRIDGE G., farmer 96.  
 Thomas, David A., farmer leases 250.  
 Thomas, Miss Mabe E., school teacher.  
 Tufts, Thos., (estate,) farmer 165.  
 VANANDEN, GEO., farmer 61.  
 VanBussan, Aaron, farmer 113.  
 VanEpps, Daniel, shoemaker.  
 VanEpps, J. Henry, mason.  
 VanNess, Chas. G., agent for Spoor's Patent Gate.  
 VanNess, Cornelius C., farmer.  
 Walters, Philip, cabinet maker.  
 WARNER, ANDREW J., farmer leases 165.  
 Washburn, Benj., farmer 153.  
 WASHBURN, GEO. T., farmer 34 and leases 153.  
 Washburn, Ira G., farmer 64½ and leases 130.  
 Washburn, John W., (*Ketchum & Washburn.*)  
 WASHBURN, JOSHUA, farmer 130.  
 WASHBURN, MICHAEL A., farmer 120.  
 WASHBURN, MYRON F., overseer of poor and farmer 110.  
 Washburn, Richard, (estate,) farmer 173.  
 WASHBURN, RICHARD M., farmer 142½.  
 Whitman, Emeline S. Mrs., farmer 91.  
 Wilbur, Ezra, farmer 54.  
 Wilson, James H., practical miller.  
 Wilson, James W., Rev., pastor M. E. church.  
 Windnagle, Jonas E., farmer leases 60.  
 YOUNG, ABRAHAM, farmer 75.

**Victor.**—On page 219, the business of Covill & Clarck should have been printed "dealers in Sizer's Grease Eradicator," and Mr. Clarck's name should have been spelled *Clarck*. "Clarck, Walter H.," of firm of Clarck & Norton, and "Clarck, Walter H.," of firm of Covill & Clarck, represent the same individual.

On page 220, "LANDER, JOHN A.," should read "LAUDER, JOHN A."

**West Bloomfield.**—On page 225, "Brown, Silas C. Rev., Presbyterian clergyman and farmer," was omitted.

On same page, "Brown, Henry C., farmer about 100," was omitted.

On same page, "Cadwell, Haws," should read "Haws, Cadwell."

On same page, "Millard, — Rev., Christian clergyman and farmer," was omitted.

**The Ontario County Times,** published in Canandaigua, by N. J. Milliken, is a first class family newspaper, and an able advocate of the local interests of the village and surrounding country. It was established in 1852, and has continually increased in circulation till it now constitutes an excellent advertising medium for those who act the part of wisdom and avail themselves of its columns. Its jobbing department is well and liberally supplied with type, presses, etc., and is capable of turning out superior work in that line. Mr. Milliken, the editor, is a veteran "Knight of the Quill," and also holds the office of County Clerk of Ontario Co., an evidence of the esteem and confidence reposed in him. See advertisement, page 287.

**Webster House, Canandaigua.** This popular hotel is now under the management of Mr. F. O. Chamberlain, a gentleman who "knows how to keep a hotel," and whose genial and pleasant manners

have won for him many friends with the traveling public. The tables are supplied with the choicest delicacies of the season, and the rooms are neat and clean, which combined good qualities render the Webster House a pleasant place to stop at.

Mr. Chamberlain's charges are always reasonable—a good quality that can't be said of every hotel in America. We register our name at the "Webster" when in Canandaigua. See card on page 4, fronting the title page.

**John Payne, Jr.** of Geneva, deals in China, Glass and Earthen Ware, Groceries &c., at 133 Main St. His stock of China, &c., is from some of the best manufactories. His Groceries are good as the market affords, and as cheap. In his cellar may be found some of the best brands of pure old liquors to be found in this market. He don't want people to believe all he has to say in his advertisement on the first page of this book, but would prefer they would call and see for themselves.



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**Dr. J. B. Voak**, Homeopathic Physician at Canandaigua. See card, page 18.

We would call the attention of farmers, gardeners, &c., to the advertisement of **Jno. W. Hawley**, of Canandaigua, on page 156. Mr. H. is the sole manufacturer in Ontario County of "W. H. Kelly's Cultivator," which is claimed to be a very superior article. Those interested in the cultivation of the soil would do well to call

and inspect the article for themselves.

**Judd & Son**, at the Shortsville Woolen Mills, buy Wool, manufacture for sale, or in exchange for Wool, all kinds of Woolen Goods in the best manner. Their machinery is of the most approved kind, and their well known experience at their profession has drawn for the proprietors a large custom from the surrounding towns, and from adjoining counties. See card page 200.

# SYRACUSE BOOK BINDERY.

---

**JACOB H. MILLER**

Respectfully informs Printers, Publishers and the public generally, that he is prepared to execute all styles of

**BOOK - BINDING**

IN THE BEST MANNER, ON SHORT NOTICE, AND AT LOW RATES.

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**BLANK BOOKS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION**

MANUFACTURED TO ORDER.

**Music, Magazines, Newspapers, &c.,**

Bound in every style of the art. Particular attention paid to First Class

**RULING,**

In all its branches, Old books re-bound neatly and substantially. In short,  
**EVERY BRANCH OF WORK**

Connected with the business, done in the best manner, and at reasonable prices.

*Orders Solicited, and Promptness and Satisfaction Guaranteed.*

**JOURNAL BUILDING,  
23 & 24 WASHINGTON ST.,**

**SYRACUSE, N. Y.**

**E. G. Cone**, dealer in Groceries, Provisions, Stone, Willow, and Wooden ware, Fruits, Nuts, &c., at 34 Seneca street, Geneva, publishes a very attractive card on page 126. The "Chinaman," at the top of the page is symbolical of the purity of his teas; (call at his store and see the veritable man, himself;) farther down in the page is to be found a picture of an assortment of Wooden ware. These articles are all warranted to be made of superior material and well put together. At the bottom of the page we see Mr. Cone's "Grocery Express Wagon," loaded with all manner of goods in his line, for customers; an every day scene in the streets of Geneva.

Finally, we would recommend Mr. Cone, as a "live groceryman," who keeps constantly supplied with good goods, a full assortment, at the lowest market prices. Go and patronize him.

**Smith's Drug Store**, at Geneva, has become one of the most popular stores of its kind in Western New York. The proprietor, Willard N. Smith, Esq., understands just how to conduct his business to the entire satisfaction of his customers. For more than thirty years, this establishment has supplied the good people of Geneva, and to a large extent the citizens of Ontario and Seneca counties, with Drugs and Medicines. In addition to the Drug business, Mr. Smith has the agency of the celebrated Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machines; the only one we believe to which was awarded the gold medal at the Paris Exposition.

He also represents the Mutual Life Insurance Co., of New York. This company has a cash capital of \$22,000,000, and is the heaviest company in America. Another important feature in Mr. Smith's business, is his connection with the *Great United States Tea Company*, for which he is the exclusive agent in this section. Everybody is, or should be acquainted with the advantages offered by this Company. We would recommend a personal visit to Mr. Smith's store, where particulars may be more fully explained. See card, page 117.

**Garretts & Beard**, Successors to the firm of J. & F. B. Garrett, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Printing, Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll and Fancy Papers, Printers' Supplies, Shipping Cards, Blank Books, &c., at No. 3 West Fayette street, Syracuse, have built up a heavy trade in their line, extending from Harrisburgh, in Pennsylvania, to the Canadian border. We have dealt considerably with this establishment, and have invariably been gratified in having our orders promptly filled, and always with just the article required. See card, page 206.

**John C. Draper**, Dry Goods dealer at Canandaigua, advertises on page 20. His stock is large and comprised of all grades of goods suited to the tastes and wants of his customers. The finest articles of Lace, Silk, Worsted, Woolen, Linen or Cotton goods, or the more common grades, may be found at his store at the lowest prices.

**The Geneva Courier**, now published by R. L. Adams & Son, at Geneva, was established in 1830, by John C. Merrill. It has since passed through several hands. It was published as a daily paper for a few months in 1845-46. The present proprietors purchased the establishment in September of last year, since which time they have added new material and presses, making it one of the best offices in Western New York. Their motive power is an improved caloric or hot air engine, which together with their other facilities enable them to execute the neatest and most difficult styles of job printing. During the present summer, the Messrs. Adams have commenced the publication of a Monthly Magazine, entitled, "The Busy World." It is chiefly devoted to literary articles, miscellaneous matter and advertising. The enterprise is meritorious, and if the citizens of Ontario County follow their best interest, it will receive a very liberal patronage. In speaking of "The Busy World," we must not forget to also notice the advantages presented to advertisers in the columns of the "Courier," whose well-filled pages find a welcome place in the homes of its large list of subscribers. Success and long life say we to the *Geneva Courier*. See advertisement, page 164.

**Dr. G. T. Taft & Co.**, of Seneca Falls, publish a card on page 176. They are proprietors and manufacturers of the celebrated "Oriental Syrup," "Balm of Gilead Ointment," &c. We would call especial attention to their card; by so doing, many suffering ones may discover the means whereby they may be relieved from much pain.

**International Hotel, Geneva.** This house under the management of H. L. Suydam, the gentlemanly proprietor, has become a favorite resort for travelers. The rooms are neat and clean, and "mine host" looks after the cravings of the inner man, with commendable generosity. Call at the International when you visit Geneva. See card, page 173.

**J. S. Robinson**, Proprietor of the "Canandaigua Iron Foundry and Machine Works," publishes a card on page 3. Mr. R. is largely engaged in the manufacture of Agricultural Implements, Mill Gearing, Steam Engines and Machinery generally. His large and successful experience should entitle him to the custom of many new patrons. He advertises to do work promptly and at reasonable prices.

**Smith & Gaylord**, Carpenters and Builders, at Geneva, are prepared to take jobs for building of all kinds. They are the oldest firm in their line of business in Geneva, and their long and large experience warrants us in recommending them to the notice of all who desire the services of competent and responsible parties. Messrs. S. & G. are also agents for "Bradstreet's Rubber Moulding," for excluding cold and dust; a profitable addition to every house. See card, page 196.

# NEW DINING SALOON, AND CONFECTIONERY, CANANDAIGUA, N. Y

The subscriber would respectfully inform the citizens of Canandaigua, that he has rented the building known as

## MAXWELL'S INN,

In Hubbell's Block, west side Main street,

Which he has fitted up for a Ladies' and Gentlemen's Dining Room and Confectionery, where he will keep on hand

## FRUITS, NUTS & CANDIES,

OF EVERY VARIETY IN THEIR SEASON.

## WARM MEALS

Served up at all hours, and in the best manner. Boarders by the day or week accommodated on the most reasonable terms. Every effort will be made to please customers, and to make this what we have so long needed, a **First Class Dining Saloon.**

Ladies' Entrance, Second Door on Chapin Street.

**T. C. TOWNSEND.**

**W. T. SWART, M. D.,**

## PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,

OFFICE, MAIN STREET, HADLEY'S BLOCK.

Residence, Main St., a few doors above Chapel St.,

**CANANDAIGUA, - - N Y**

OFFICE HOURS 9 to 11 A. M., and 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 P. M.

**DR. J. B. VOAK,**

(SUCCESSOR TO DR. O. S. WOOD.)

## HOMEOPATHIST,

Office and Residence in Bemis Block,

**CANANDAIGUA, - N. Y.**

ALL PROFESSIONAL CALLS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

**George S. Adams,** at Naples, deals in all kinds of grape vines. He has a full assortment which he offers at extremely low prices. Persons wishing to plant a

Vineyard, should not fail of calling on Mr. Adams. He will sell in large or small quantities to suit purchasers. See his card, page 203.

**A. H. Matson**, Dealer in Music and Musical Instruments, at Geneva, publishes a card on page 206. He is exclusive agent in this section for several of the most celebrated instruments in this country. He pays particular attention to tuning and repairing. We advise those in want of musical merchandise, to call at Mr. Matson's rooms in Linden Hall Block.

**T. C. Townsend**, at Canandaigua, keeps the Restaurant and Confectionery, cor. of Main and Chapin streets. His rooms are pleasantly fitted up, and he takes pride in serving his customers with oysters, Fish, Fowl, Game &c., of the best qualities, and in the best style, in their seasons. See card, page 18.

**H. M. Boardman**, near Rushville, in the town of Gorham, is a breeder of pure Spanish Merino Sheep. We would advise those wanting to improve their stock to purchase of him. Mr. B. also grows Grape vines quite extensively, and will supply those in want of them on favorable terms. See card, page 208.

**Anson Titus & Son**, Plow makers at Phelps, advertise on page 288. For more than 30 years this establishment has been noted for the excellence of its manufactures. They make Plows a speciality, and have, by the combination of the best points in all others, produced a Plow that seems as near perfection as it would appear possible to produce. Farmers will undoubtedly find it to their interest to choose from their large variety and styles.

**J. W. Smith & Co.**, Dealers in Dry Goods, Carpetings &c., at 28 Seneca street, Geneva, have built up a large and successful business. Their store is one of the largest in Western New York, and is at all seasons of the year kept stocked with full lines of all fashionable Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, which they offer at the lowest prices. A visit to their store will fully satisfy the purchaser, who will receive every attention from the gentlemanly proprietors and their attentive salesmen. We would call the special notice of those about to furnish or refurnish their houses to their rich stock of Embroideries, Lace Curtains, Elegant Carpetings, Oil Cloths and Hoses keeping goods generally. See their advertisement page 201.

**The Syracuse Business College**, under the management of J. H. Warren & Co., is one of the Bryant & Stratton "chain" of Colleges, and has been eminently successful in fitting young men for conducting business successfully. For further information we would advise the reader to peruse their advertisement on page 203.

**B. F. Webster**, Liveryman at Geneva, publishes a card on page 202. He has recently purchased, at great expense, a splendid hack, which, together with numerous other first class rigs, with horses to match, renders this establishment a favorite one with pleasure seekers or travelers.

**W. T. Swart**, Physician and Surgeon at Canandaigua. See card, page 18.

**The Ontario Citizen**, now published by A. V. Cooper, was started at Vienna, (now Phelps,) in January 1831, by C. H. Lowe, and A. Kilmer, as *The Vienna Republican*. It has since passed through several hands, and assumed various titles. The present Editor, though a new aspirant to Editorial honors, is, we believe, meeting with favorable success. His paper is well supplied with local and miscellaneous matter and news, and seems to meet the wants of its numerous subscribers, as a local paper. Mr. Cooper will take pains to execute all job printing left in his charge with neatness and despatch. See card, page 200.

**Geo. W. Combs & Co.**, at Canandaigua, are largely engaged in the manufacture of Spokes, Hubs, and Bent Work of every description, from the toughest and best quality of timber. Their terms to carriage makers are such that it must be for their interest to purchase of them. The firm are also prepared to do resawing to order, and they keep all kinds of oak lumber on hand for sale. See card, page 229.

**E. B. Norton**, Designer and Worker in Marble, at Canandaigua, employs experienced and skillful workmen, and is at all times prepared to execute orders for Tomb Stones, Monuments, Tablets, &c., in the best manner, from first qualities of Marbles. Home industry should at all times be patronized, and we believe it could be no more favorably or satisfactorily bestowed than by dealing with Mr. Norton. See card, page 194.

**W. C. Dutcher**, Grape Vine Propagator, at Naples, publishes a card on page 196. Persons desiring choice vines will do well to examine his extensive stock and large variety. Mr. Dutcher also grows all the choice varieties of Grapes for market, which he puts up in first class style for winter, or for present use. Parties at a distance can be supplied at favorable rates with this most luscious of fruits.

**Burke, Fitzsimmons, Hone & Co.**, Importers, Jobbers and Retailers of Dry Goods, Fancy Goods and Woolens, No. 53 Main street, Rochester, publish a card on page 2. This House was established in 1849, since which time its success has been uninterrupted, each year increasing its amount of business. Their annual sales amount to the enormous sum of near \$1,500,000, their trade extending from the Eastern portions of the State to the "Far West." Occupying as they do, fully 25,000 feet of flooring in actual business departments, every portion of which is crowded with immense piles of goods from foreign countries, as well as of domestic manufacture, renders the facilities of this house for Jobbing, equal to any in the country. The firm are also proprietors of the "Genesee Falls Woolen Mills," where they manufacture 100,000 yards of goods annually.

**G. C. Dorsey**, Grocer, Wine and Provision Dealer, on Water Street, Geneva, keeps an extensive stock of choice goods, which he will be glad to dispose of to all who choose to patronize him, at astonishingly low prices. See his card on page 202, and when you are in want of goods, call and see him.

**JOHN C. DRAPER,**

**162 MAIN STREET, - CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.,**

DEALER IN

**FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS,  
CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, &c.**

---

LARGE AND ATTRACTIVE ASSORTMENT OF

**DRESS GOODS & CLOTHS,**

ALWAYS IN STOCK, AND AT VERY LOW PRICES.



## ONTARIO COUNTY.

**THIS COUNTY** was formed from Montgomery, Jan. 27, 1789, and took its name from the great lake which originally formed its northern boundary. It embraced a wide extent of territory, from which Steuben County was taken off in 1796, Genesee in 1802, parts of Monroe and Livingston in 1821, and Yates and a part of Wayne in 1823. A strip west of Seneca Lake was annexed from Montgomery County, Feb. 16, 1791, and a small tract in the fork of Crooked Lake, from Steuben, Feb. 25, 1814. It is centrally distant 180 miles from Albany, and contains an area of 640 square miles. It lies on the extreme northern declivities of the central Alleghany Mountain Range, and has a northerly inclination, the summits of the south hills being elevated about 1,000 feet above the general level of the northern portions. The south part, lying west of Canandaigua Lake, is a hilly and broken region, divided into ridges with steep declivities and summits 1,500 to 1,700 feet above tide. These ridges all take a general north and south direction, declining toward the north, and terminating in a beautifully rolling country, which embraces all of the County lying east of Canandaigua Lake, also those portions west of the lake and north of the north line of the town of Bristol. In this section the ridges rise gradually to a height varying from 20 to 250 feet above the valleys, which affords sufficient inclination for a thorough drainage of the land. A terrace with declivities 100 to 250 feet high, descending toward the north, extends through the northern portions of East and West Bloomfield and the south part of Victor, at right angles to the general range of the ridges. Drift ridges, similar to those found in Wayne and Seneca counties, occupy the extreme north parts of the County.

The geological formation of Ontario County is nearly the same as that of counties lying east of it in the same latitude. The low-

est rocks, occupying the north parts of Phelps, Manchester, Farmington and Victor, belong to the Onondaga Salt Group. The gypsum of this Group crops out along the banks of the streams, and is extensively quarried along the Canandaigua Outlet, in Phelps and Manchester, and upon Mud Creek, in Victor. The water limestone, next above, crops out in Phelps, Manchester and Victor, and is quarried for waterlime and building stone. The Onondaga and Corniferous Limestones next appear, and are quarried for building stone in Phelps. The Marcellus and Hamilton Shales occupy all the central portions, south of the foot of Canandaigua Lake; and next above these successively appear the Tully Limestone, Genesee Slate, and the Portage Group, the last named occupying South Bristol, Canadice and Naples. The sandstone found in the Portage Group is extensively used for flagging and building purposes. The underlying rocks seem to have little influence on the soil, except in the extreme south part of the County, as nearly the entire surface is deeply covered with drift deposits of sand, clay and gravel, intermixed with disintegrated gypsum and limestone, evidently deposited by a great torrent that at some remote period swept across the County in a southerly direction. At some points the rocks appear along the banks of the lakes and the courses of the streams. In the town of Bristol are several springs of carburetted hydrogen gas, emanating from the strata of Genesee Slate. These springs are likewise found in East Bloomfield and Richmond. Sulphur springs are also found in the County, the principal ones being at Clifton, though one has been discovered on the outlet of Canandaigua Lake.

The principal streams which drain the County are Honeoye Outlet, a tributary of Genesee River, Canandaigua Outlet and Mud Creek, tributaries of Clyde River. Honeoye Outlet receives as tributaries Egypt Brook and the outlets of Hemlock and Canadice Lakes; Mud Creek receives Beaver, Fish, and Hog Hollow Creeks; and Canandaigua Outlet receives Fall and Flint Creeks. Canandaigua Outlet affords a water-power of no trifling importance. Besides those already named we may mention Irondequoit Creek, which flows through the north-west corner of the County, Keshong Creek, and Burralls and Castle Brooks, which empty into Seneca Lake. Several of the romantic lakes which constitute the most interesting feature in the peculiar landscape beauty for which New York is so justly celebrated, lie wholly or partly in Ontario County. Seneca Lake, which forms a part of the eastern boundary, is 35 miles long and from 1 to 4 miles broad. It is 216 feet above Lake Ontario, 447 feet above tide, and varies in depth from 300 to 630 feet. Lying in a deep valley between the hills, its shores are generally bold, and from their summits the land rises gently, in graceful slopes, to a height of from 200 to 700 feet above its sur-

face. The seeker after the quiet and beautiful in landscape beauty, need go no further than Seneca Lake and the charming country surrounding it, to find a realization of the most enthusiastic anticipations. Canandaigua Lake lies almost wholly within the County. It is about 16 miles in length and its shores slope gradually down to the edge of the water, except toward the head of the lake, where they rise in steep bluffs 300 to 800 feet high. Its surface is 668 feet above tide, and like Seneca Lake it affords the tourist a rare spectacle of natural beauty. Honeoye, which takes its name from the Indian, *Hane-a-yeh*, lying like a finger; Canadice, from the Indian, *Skane-a-dice*, long lake, and Hemlock Lakes, are smaller bodies of water, and are each surrounded by hills and bluffs rising to a height of 500 to 700 feet above them.

The soil for the most part consists of a clay, sand and gravel loam, the result of the drift deposits; and in the valleys and beautifully rolling uplands extending through the central and northern portions of the County, the loam is deep and extremely rich, forming a soil of great productiveness, and making this one of the finest agricultural regions in the State. Upon the hills in the south part of the County, the soil is made up principally of disintegrated shale and slate, forming a fine fertile grazing region. Upon the drift hills in the west, are some small sections covered with a deep, light sand, which is moderately productive. The geographical and geological features of this County combine to render it eminently adapted to the various departments of agricultural skill and labor, and few counties in the State excel it in the progress of scientific improvement as applied to the pursuits of agriculture. With that better understanding of the composition and wants of the soil, which is indispensable to a correct system of cultivation, the farmers of Ontario County are improving on the methods of their fathers, and are keeping up and increasing the fertility of their lands. For many years wheat was the staple crop, but of late more attention has been paid to the production of the coarser grains, to stock growing and the cultivation of fruit. Grapes and hops are extensively cultivated in various parts of the county. Wool growing is receiving considerable attention, in some parts, and the fine breeds of sheep were introduced at an early period. As is usually the case in rich agricultural districts, the manufactures are chiefly of a domestic and local character. Within a few years some attention has been paid to the improvement of the water power afforded by the Canandaigua Outlet and other streams, and important manufactories have been established, to which reference will be made in the appropriate place.

The county seat is located at the beautiful village of Canandaigua, at the foot of Canandaigua Lake, where several fine public buildings have been erected. In 1793, soon after the organization

of the County, a court house, jail and county clerk's office were built; and in 1858 a splendid edifice was erected at the joint expense of the County and the U. S. Government, containing a United States and County court room, jury and supervisors' rooms, U. S. District Clerk's and County Clerk's offices, Surrogate's office and post office. The building is of substantial and imposing appearance, being built of brick with iron and tile floors, and is entirely fire proof. The County Poor House is situated on a farm of 212 acres in the town of Hopewell, four miles east of Canandaigua village. It was established in 1826, and is capable of accommodating 250 persons, though the average number of inmates is 136. The present value of the property is about \$25,000, and the receipts from the farm and the labor of inmates, in 1864, was \$2,500. The main structure is of wood and brick, 40x84 feet, two stories and basement, with two wings, one of which is two stories, 32x60 feet, and the other one story and a half, 25x30 feet. There are also connected with the institution a large wood and wash house, two barns, corn house and all necessary outbuildings. A school house, 18x24 feet, has been put up, where a school supported by the interest of a fund donated by a private individual, is taught during the whole year. The building is in a pleasant yard, and is surrounded by fine trees. The sanitary arrangements and general management of the establishment are creditable to the County.

The principal works of internal improvement in the County are the Erie Canal, which passes through the north-east corner of the town of Manchester, the N. Y. C. R. R., which runs through the northern and central portions of the County, the Canandaigua, Batavia and Tonawanda R. R., a branch of the Central, extending west to Tonawanda, and the Northern Central Railway, which connects with the New York and Erie R. R., at Elmira. There are several lines of plank road in the County, but as they were not made to pay, most of them have been abandoned. According to the census report of 1865, the population at that time was 43,316, the whole number of voters being 10,487, of whom 8,785 were native, and 1,702 naturalized. Out of the entire population, according to the same report, the number unable to read and write was 858.

Five newspapers are now published in the County. The following is a succinct account of the history of the Ontario Press:

*The Ontario Gazette and Genesee Advertiser* was the first paper published in the present County of Ontario, and was started in Geneva in April, 1797, by Lucius Carey, and removed to Canandaigua in 1799. *The Impartial American, or Seneca Museum*, was published in Geneva in 1800, by Lucius Eaton. *The Expositor* was started in Geneva, Nov. 19, 1806, by James Bogart,

who, in 1809, changed it to the *Geneva Gazette*, and continued its publisher till Dec. 4, 1833. In 1827 it assumed the name of *The Gazette and General Advertiser*. It was published by John Greves and J. C. Merrill until 1837; by J. Taylor Bradt till 1839, and by Stone & Frazer a short time longer, when it was discontinued. It was revived in Jan. 1845, by Ira and S. H. Parker. Geo. M. Horton was at one time interested in its publication, but it subsequently passed into the hands of S. H. Parker, who continued its publication till May 1, 1862, when it passed into the hands of Edgar Parker, by lease, who continued to issue the paper up to May 1, 1866, when S. H. Parker, the present publisher, again assumed its publication. It is now called *The Geneva Gazette*.

*The Geneva Palladium* was commenced in 1816, by Young & Crosby, and was published successively by S. P. Hull, John T. Wilson and ——— Connely, until 1828, when it was discontinued.

*The Geneva Chronicle* was started in 1828, by ——— Jackson, and continued two years.

*The Independent American* was published by C. Strong, in 1831.

*The Geneva American* was published by Frank Cowdry, in 1830.

*The Geneva Courier* was established by John C. Merrill in 1830, and continued till 1839. Its publication was continued by Snow & Williams, Ira Merrill, Howlett & Van Valkenburg, Cleveland & Hook, and Winthrop Atwell, successively, till Oct. 1854, when it passed into the hands of William Johnson, who sold to Look & Fay, Feb. 13, 1866. Look & Fay sold to J. W. Neighbor July 26, 1866, who in turn sold to R. L. Adams & Son, Sept. 5, 1866, by whom it is now published. It was published as a daily paper about six months in 1845-46. On the 15th of July, 1867, Messrs. Adams & Son commenced the publication of a monthly magazine of 32 pages, entitled "*The Busy World*," which is devoted to business interests and general literature.

*The Herald of Truth* (Universalist) was started at Geneva, in 1834, by Prescott & Chase, and continued till 1837, when it was removed to Rochester.

*The Geneva Democrat* was issued by Stone & Frazer, during the campaign of 1840.

*The District School Journal* (monthly) was started at Geneva in 1840, by Francis Dwight, and removed to Albany in 1841.

*The Geneva Advertiser and Mechanics' Advocate*, semi-weekly, was started by S. Merrill & Co., in 1841, and continued one year.

*The Geneva Budget* was commenced in 1852, by Sproul & Tanner, and continued two years.

*The New York State Intelligencer* was published in 1848, and in 1850, a semi-weekly, called *The Ontario Whig*, was commenced at Geneva, by William C. Busted, and continued till 1852.

*The Geneva Independent and Freeman's Gazette* was established in 1851, by W. K. Fowle, and continued by him till 1855, and by H. S. Moore till June 1857. It was afterward published by W. K. Fowle as *The Geneva Ledger*, but was discontinued a few years since.

*The Geneva Daily Union* was published several years by W. K. Fowle, by whom it was established in May 1858.

*The Ontario Gazette and Genesee Advertiser* was removed from Geneva to Canandaigua in 1799, and published by Lucius Cary till 1802. John Keep Goold then becoming the publisher, changed its name to *The Western Repository and Genesee Advertiser*; and in 1803 it was again changed to *The Western Repository*. Jas. D. Bemis became interested in its publication in 1804, and in 1808 he issued it as *The Ontario Repository*, and continued it till 1828. It was published by Morse & Ward, Morse & Wilson, Morse & Harvey, up to 1835, and till 1840 by Chauncy Morse, who was succeeded by George L. Whitney, who in Jan. 1853 sold to H. G. Moore. The following month the office was burned, and the paper suspended. In the following May it was revived as *The National New Yorker and Ontario Repository*, by H. G. Moore and Dr. B. F. Tefft, and in May, 1857, it passed into the hands of George L. Whitney & Son, by whom it was published till 1862, when it was purchased by J. J. Mattison, and merged in *The Ontario Repository and Messenger*.

*The Ontario Freeman* was established at Canandaigua, by Isaac Tiffany, in 1803. In 1806 it became the property of John A. Stevens, who changed its name to *The Ontario Messenger*. It was successively published by Day & Morse, L. L. Morse, B. W. Jones, and T. B. Hohn. The latter was succeeded in Nov., 1845, by Jacob J. Mattison, who, in 1862, added to it *The Ontario Repository*, and changed its name to *The Ontario Repository and Messenger*. It is now published by Mr. Mattison under the above title.

*The Republican* was started at Canandaigua in 1824, and was afterward published a short time by T. M. Barnum.

*The Ontario Phoenix* was issued in Canandaigua by W. W. Phelps, in 1827. R. Royce soon becoming its publisher, changed its name to *The Freeman*. In 1836 it was united to *The Repository*.

*The Clay Club*, campaign paper, was issued in Canandaigua in 1844.

*The Seminarian*, a literary monthly, was published in Canandaigua, in 1851.

*The Ontario County Times* was established Jan. 1, 1852, by N. J. Milliken, and in 1855 sold to Wilson Miller, who changed it to *The Ontario Times*. In Feb. 1856, the office was burned. It was re-established May 1, 1856, by N. J. Milliken, and up to 1863-4, was called *The Ontario Republican Times*, when it again assumed the name of *The Ontario County Times*, and as such is now published by Mr. Milliken.

*The Vienna Republican* was started at Vienna, (now Phelps,) in Jan. 1831, by C. H. Lowre, and A. Kilmer. In 1832, it was published by J. O. Balch, and in 1834, changed to *The Phelps Journal*, E. N. Phelps, publisher, and soon after to *The Phelps Journal and Vienna Advertiser*; in 1838 to *The Phelps Democrat*; in 1845 to *The Western Atlas*. From 1845 to 1856, it was published by Washington Shaw, Dillon & Phelps, and W. W. Redfield. It was changed to *The Ontario Free Press*, and is now published by A. V. Cooper, as *The Ontario Citizen*.

*The Naples Free Press* was commenced at Naples, in 1832, by Waterman & Coleman, and continued two years.

*The Neapolitan* was started in 1840, by David Fairchild. In 1845 it was sold to — Phelps, who changed its name to *The Naples Visitor*, soon after which it was discontinued.

*The Village Record* was published in Naples, in 1842, and *The Naples Journal* was published by R. Denton in 1851.

*The Phelps New Democratic Star* was started in Phelps, Sept. 3, 1858, by E. N. Phelps, but has been discontinued.

The territory included within the limits of Ontario County was originally occupied by the Senecas, the most numerous and powerful tribe of the Six Nations. Their chief village was *Kanadesaga*, upon and just west of the present site of Geneva, at the foot of Seneca Lake. In the wars waged by this renowned Indian League, the Senecas bore a conspicuous part, and especially incurred the bitter enmity of the French occupants of Canada. In 1687, De Nouville, then Governor of "New France," at the head of 1,600 French soldiers, and 400 Indian allies, invaded the Seneca country by way of the St. Lawrence and Lake Ontario. An engagement took place in a defile near the present site of the village of Victor, resulting in the defeat of the Indians, though not without severe loss on the part of their enemies. De Nouville, marched onward, burned several Indian villages, and soon retired from the country. The Indian traditions state that but a detachment of the Senecas was engaged in the conflict, the French retreating before the warriors could be rallied from the different villages. In the following year the Senecas and their allies invaded the French settlements in Canada, and



took a bloody revenge on the despoilers, 1000 of the French being killed, and 26 taken prisoners and burned at the stake. In the progress of ensuing wars, the Six Nations were sometimes neutral, and sometimes allies of the English, and during the Revolution the Senecas espoused the cause of Britain. In 1779, Gen. Sullivan invaded their country from the south, and laid it waste, burning the villages, and destroying the crops. In a letter dated at More's House, Oct. 17, 1779, and containing General Orders, Gen. Washington, says: "The Commander-in-Chief has now the pleasure of congratulating the army on the full and complete success of Maj. Gen. Sullivan, and the troops under his command, against the Seneca and other tribes of the Six Nations, as a just and necessary punishment for their wanton depredations, their unparalleled and innumerable cruelties, their deafness to all remonstrance and entreaty, and their perseverance in the most horrid acts of barbarity. Forty of their towns have been reduced to ashes, some of them large and commodious. Their crops of corn have been entirely destroyed, which, by estimation, it is said would have amounted to 160,000 bushels—besides large quantities of vegetables of various kinds. Their whole country has been over-run and laid waste; and they themselves compelled to place their security in a precipitate flight to the British fortress at Niagara." In a succeeding letter to Gen. La Fayette, the Commander-in-chief says: "These unexpected and severe strokes have disconcerted, humbled and distressed the Indians exceedingly." With the return of peace the force of the Indians seemed annihilated, and their spirits completely subdued, and they gradually yielded to the encroachment of the whites, till the last acre of their beautiful hunting-grounds, and the very graves of their fathers, passed out of their possession.

The tradition of the Senecas, regarding their origin is as follows: They state that they broke out of the earth from a high mountain near the head of Canandaigua Lake, which is still venerated by the remnant of the tribe as the place of their birth. Thence they derive the name "Ge-nun-de-wah," or "Great Hill," and hence are called "The Great Hill People," which is the signification of the word Seneca. At this hill, called *Genundewah*, the Senecas have always met in council, to hold intercourse, and offer up prayers, on account of its being their birth-place, and also because of their miraculous delivery from total destruction by a huge serpent, which they say completely surrounded the fort at the top of the hill, its head and tail coming together at the gate. It lay there a long time, to the terror and amazement of the dwellers inside, who at length attempted to escape, some with their implements, others with their household furniture; but in marching out at the gate, all walked down the throat of the serpent. Two orphan children escaped this destruction by being left at the oppo-



site side of the fort, and they were informed by an oracle how to destroy the monster. They were to take a small bow and a poisoned arrow, made of a species of willow, and shoot his snakeship under the scales. They did so, and as the arrow pierced the skin, the monster became sick, and, extending itself, rolled down the hill, destroying all the timber in its way, disgorgeing itself and breaking wind greatly as it went. At every movement a human head was disgorged and rolled down the hill, to its foot, where they lie to this day in a petrified state, having the hardness and appearance of stones. The pagan Indians believe that all the smaller serpents sprang from the blood of the devastating monster which surrounded the fort. The two children who escaped, repopulated the earth. The traveler, in passing through Canandaigua Lake, as he approaches the great hill, will observe a sort of a ditch, or gully, extending from the base to the summit, which the Indians claim was the track left by the serpent in his ascent; and stones, resembling a head in shape, may be seen near the bank of the lake in great numbers, said to be the heads disgorged by the traditionary monster. The Senecas also had a tradition that previous to their origin, the country was occupied by a civil, industrious and enterprising people, who were also victims of this insatiate serpent, assisted by others of the same species. They believe that the Indians were then all of one nation, and spoke one tongue, but the same serpent, by an unknown influence, confounded their language, and thus occasioned their divisions into tribes.

By the terms of the charter granted to the colony of Massachusetts, the regions between its north and south boundaries, extending from the Atlantic to the Pacific, was embraced, and at the close of the Revolution, Massachusetts laid claim to the title of this vast territory. The subsequent charter of New York conflicted with this claim, and hence difficulties arose which were finally settled at a meeting of commissioners held at Hartford, Conn., Dec. 16, 1786. It was there agreed that Massachusetts should cede to New York the sovereignty of all the territory claimed by the former, lying within the limits of the latter, and that New York should cede to Massachusetts the property of the soil, or the right of pre-emptions of the soil from the Indians. This agreement covered all that part of the State lying west of a line running north from the "82d milestone," on the line between New York and Pennsylvania, through Seneca Lake to Sodus Bay. This line is what is known as the "Old Pre-emption Line," to which constant reference is made in all the early histories of this section of the country. In 1787, Massachusetts sold the whole of this tract, comprising 6,000,000 acres, to Oliver Phelps and Nathaniel Gorham, for \$1,000,000. In the following spring, Mr. Phelps left his home in Granville, Mass., with men and means to explore the country thus acquired. Having collect-

ed, with considerable difficulty, the sachems, chiefs, and warriors of the Six Nations at *Kanadesaga*, (now Geneva,) in July 1778, he concluded with them a treaty of purchase of a tract of 2,250,000 acres, bounded east by the pre-emption line, west by a line 12 miles west of and parallel with the Genesee River, south by the Pennsylvania line, and north by Lake Ontario. That part of the tract to which the Indians still held title, consisting of about two-thirds of the original purchase, was relinquished by Phelps and Gorham, and having reverted to Massachusetts, was re-sold by her to Robert Morris, in 1796, and subsequently formed what is known as the Holland Land Purchase. In 1789, at Canandaigua, Mr. Phelps opened the first regular land office ever opened in America, for the sale of land to the settlers. The system he adopted for the survey of his land into townships and ranges, after slight modifications, was adopted by the Government for the survey of all new lands belonging to the United States. When organized in 1789, Ontario was the first county set off from Montgomery, and embraced all that portion of the State lying west of the east line of Phelps and Gorham's purchase, and included what is known as "The Genesee Country." Settlement commenced at the Indian village of *Kanadesaga*, (now Geneva,) in 1787. Two years thereafter, the land office at Canandaigua was opened, and settlement was soon commenced in various parts of the County. From this time onward settlers came in rapidly, being attracted by the beauty of the country and the fertility of the soil. Many of the heads of these pioneer families had borne part in the Revolution, and, inheriting alike the principles and firmness of their forefathers, whatever in reason and propriety they wished to accomplish, their energy and perseverance was sufficient to secure. The vast forest was subdued, avenues of social and commercial intercourse opened, dwellings and temples of worship erected with unexampled rapidity, and in about seven years from the entrance of the first settler, a number of towns in Ontario County were furnished with well chosen public libraries. The spirit of these pioneer fathers has descended to their children, and in the pursuits of business life, in intellectual culture and public spirit, the people of Ontario County are to be found in the advance guard of the army of Progress. Few incidents of general interest have occurred to interrupt the steady and continued progress of peaceful industry. The most notable of its later historical events, is its being the scene of the birth of Mormonism. Joe. Smith resided several years in Manchester, and there occurred the pretended discovery of the gold plates of the Book of Mormon, Sept., 22, 1827. Brigham Young was a resident of Canandaigua for a long time, and the first regular Mormon society was formed at Fayette, in the adjoining county of Seneca, in the year 1830.

The present sketch of Ontario County would be incomplete

without some allusion to that strange person, *Jemima Wilkinson*, or "*The Universal Friend*," as she was called by her followers, who was the founder of a religious sect and the pioneer of all the *Genesee* country. She was the daughter of *Jeremiah Wilkinson*, of *Cumberland, Rhode Island*, and was one of a family of twelve children, her father being an ordinary *New England* farmer.—When she was in her twentieth year the entire family except her, had a severe attack of fever, during which she cared for them, and after their recovery was herself attacked and her life despaired of. In the extremity of her illness, according to her own account, when friends had assembled at her bedside to witness her death, it was suddenly revealed to her that she must "raise her dead body." She arose from her bed, and after offering a fervent prayer, called for her clothing and announced that her carnal existence had ended; that henceforth she was divine and spiritual, and gifted with the power of prophecy. She soon commenced traveling and exhorting, and her followers multiplied, many of them being good and prosperous *New England* farmers. After traveling through *New England* and *Eastern New York*, she spent several years near *Philadelphia*, with her followers, making proselytes wherever she went. Her authority over them was absolute, and on one occasion she proclaimed a fast of thirty days on bread and water, which was strictly obeyed. A writer in the "*New Haven Gazette and Connecticut Magazine*," of *March, 1787*, thus describes her: "She is about the middle size of women, not genteel in her person, rather awkward in her carriage; her complexion is good, eyes remarkably black and brilliant, hair black and waving, with beautiful ringlets on her neck and shoulders; her features are regular and her whole face thought by many to be perfectly beautiful. As she is supposed to be of neither sex, this neutrality is manifest in her attire. She wears no cap, letting her hair hang down as has been described, and wears a neck-cloth like a man; her chemise is buttoned at the neck and wrists, and her outside garment is a robe, under which it is said she wears an expensive dress, the fashion of which is made to correspond neither with that of a man nor woman. Her understanding is not deficient, except touching her religious fanaticism. She is very illiterate, yet her memory is very great; artful in discovering many circumstances which fall out among her disciples." She required the greatest personal attention, one of her disciples generally performing her most menial service. Her preaching had but little connection and was lengthy, but, at times, zealous, lively and animated. She assumed to have two "witnesses," in all respects corresponding to those spoken of in *Rev., Chap. XI, 3d to 13th verse*. In 1786, she sent out three of her followers to seek some unsettled region far from towns and cities, where she and her colony might locate. They accordingly

set out for the Genesee country; visited the region at the foot of Seneca Lake; explored the country a few days and returned to the Friend. In June, 1787, twenty-five of them visited Geneva and were attracted to the west shore of the Lake, passed up the Falls, explored the neighborhood and fixed on it as their chosen locality, and began their settlement at Dresden, Yates County, and subsequently purchased the town of Jerusalem. The Friend joined her colony in 1789, and thereafter she is more or less intimately connected with the early history of this part of the State, as she held her meetings in many of the new settlements. Among her followers man and wife were not separated, but were forbidden to multiply. They had two days of rest in the week, Saturday and Sunday, and lived temperately, industriously and in harmony. The meetings were conducted much after the mode of the regular Society of Friends, but these two were entirely separate, and, so far as we can learn, had no sympathy with each other. The Friend's community flourished for a time, but began to decline at an early period. Emigration spread out to them, and the relations of town and neighborhood gave rise to antagonistic ideas. Militia musters came and the Friends refused to serve, and fines were imposed, resulting in the sale of a considerable of their property. The Friend was harrassed with indictments for blasphemy, but was never convicted, and thus the society became weakened, and dwindled away until nothing of it now remains. Jemima Wilkinson died in 1819, or departed, as her believers would have it, leaving Rachael Malin as her successor in spiritual and temporal affairs. She kept up the meetings till within a few years of her death, which occurred about the year 1849, when they were discontinued, and the Society of "Universal Friends" went down to join the dark shadows of the many false creeds that have risen and flourished for a time, but have finally perished from the face of the earth, as all false doctrines must.

In preparing this brief historical account the writer has been unable to obtain any reliable data by which to give a complete exhibit of the part Ontario County bore in the war of the Rebellion. Three Regiments, the 1st Veteran Cavalry, the 126th N. Y. V., and 148th N. Y. V., were organized in the County. Many companies were raised and went into regiments from other counties, while numbers of men enlisted in localities outside of the County, and were there accredited. We can only give a few statistics as furnished us by individuals. At Canandaigua, Capt. Cutler raised a company for the 33d Reg., as did Capt. Henry Faurot for the 18th N. Y. Infantry, Capt. Fitzgerald for the 28th Reg. and Capt. Clark for the 85th Reg. Lieut. Adams and Lieut. Williams, each raised a part of two companies, which were consolidated and went into the 98th Reg. Both these officers were pro-

moted to Captaincies. Capt. Dennis raised Co. H of the 4th N. Y. Heavy Artillery. Some men from Canandaigua went into the 50th Engineers, and the 148th Reg. had several officers from that place. Capt. Brown, of Shortsville, raised a cavalry company at Canandaigua, and each of the various towns in that vicinity nobly did its share toward supplying the sinews of war. Geneva was constituted the recruiting headquarters for the County, and there the enlistments mainly took place. Co. H, 38d Reg., was raised in Geneva by Capt. Calvin Walker, who was subsequently promoted to Lieut. Colonel of the Regiment. 1st Lieut. J. S. Platner was promoted to Major, and H. L. Suydam, of Geneva, was 1st Quartermaster. Capt. Wm. H. Baird raised a company in Geneva for the 38th Reg., and was promoted to Major of the Regiment, and to Lieut. Col. and Col. of the 126th N. Y. V. This gallant officer was killed at Petersburg. The 126th N. Y. V. was organized in Geneva by Col. E. E. Sherrill, who fell at Gettysburg, July 3d, 1863. Capt. Lee, Capt. Shimer, Lieut. Sherman and a number of privates from Geneva, also fell in the terrible carnage of that day. The 148th N. Y. V. was also organized in Geneva, and went out under command of Col. Wm. Johnson, of Seneca Falls. Capts. Gage and Munson, and Lieuts. Scott and Huke, of Geneva, were officers in this Regiment, and Dr. C. H. Carpenter was Regimental Surgeon. Capt. Gage was killed before Richmond. Capt. Scott also fell in action, and Lieut. Huke died at Portsmouth, of disease. The 1st Veteran Cavalry was organized at Geneva, by Col. R. S. Taylor, formerly Col. of the 33d. Major Platner, of the 33d, was Lieut. Col., and was promoted to Col. and brevetted Brig. Gen. for gallant and meritorious services. The 50th U. S. Engineers was organized at Elmira, by Col. Stewart, of Geneva, formerly Chief Engineer in the United States Navy. Capts. Smalley and Gilbert, Lieuts. Langdon and Robbins, and a large number of men from Geneva, went into this Regiment. This village was also largely represented in the 24th N. Y. Cav., 14th N. Y. Artillery and 16th N. Y. Artillery. F. W. Prince, of Geneva, went out in the latter as Major, was promoted to Lieut. Col. and brevetted Col. for gallant conduct. The 160th N. Y. V. had nearly a full company from Geneva. Lieut. McDonough, who was formerly a printer in the Gazette office, was an officer in this Regiment, and fell at Port Hudson while bravely struggling for the victory. The 3d N. Y. Artillery had some officers and men from Geneva. Col. Prince was Quartermaster prior to his service in the 16th N. Y. Artillery. The 85th N. Y. V., organized at Elmira, had two companies from Ontario County. Co. B was raised by Capt. Clark, of Naples, with Lieuts. Aldrich and Bronson. Capt. Clark was promoted to Lieut. Col., Lieut. Aldrich became Captain and was promoted to Major, and Lieut. Bronson died in Virginia. Co. G,

85th Reg., was raised at Geneva, by Capt. Raines, with Lieuts. Munger, of Penn Yan, and Alsop, of Geneva. Col. William K. Logie, of Geneva, was killed in action near Atlanta.

This necessarily brief and imperfect review of the military record of the County, is sufficient to show that her citizens were not lacking in patriotic ardor. Men and means were given in unstinted measure at each repeated call, and many were they whose lives sealed their devotion to their country and her sacred cause. While memorial shafts rise above the ashes of these, the patriot dead, they shall have a more fitting and eternal remembrance in the grateful hearts of their countrymen. And may He, who rules among the nations of the earth, grant that the peace which they died to conquer may be ever unbroken, shedding its joyful fruits to the latest generation and the remotest age of time.

## GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

**BRISTOL** was formed in January 1789, and was named from Bristol County, Mass., from which the first settlers came. South Bristol was taken off in 1838, and a part was annexed to Richmond, March 23, 1848, but was restored February 25, 1852. It is an interior town, lying south-west of the center of the County. The surface of the country is broken and hilly, consisting of a series of ridges gradually declining toward the north. These ridges are divided by the deep valleys lying along Mud Creek and Egypt Brook, their highest summits being 500 feet above the level of the valleys. The declivities bordering on the above-named streams in the south part are usually very steep, while the soil upon the intervals is a rich alluvial, and disintegrated slate and shale among the hills.

*Bristol Center* contains about 30 houses, a saw mill, grist mill, and two stores. There is also a Methodist Episcopal church located here. *Baptist Hill*, (Bristol p. o.,) so called because a Baptist church was erected there at an early date, contains a public house, two stores, several shops and two churches,—Methodist and Universalist. *Muttonville* is a smaller settlement, and derives its name from a great slaughter house and tallow chandlery located there 12 years ago. 30,000 sheep have been slaughtered there in a single year. *Egypt* is a hamlet in the south-east part of the town. In what is known as the Wilder Gully, near the center of the town, are several peculiar springs, from which there is a constant flow of carburetted hydrogen gas, which, when ignited, burns readily, throwing up a brilliant flame from one to three feet high. During the excitement connected with the discovery of petroleum, it was suspected that great quantities of oil existed in the vicinity of these springs, and various wells were sunk, but without satisfactory re-

sults. The derricks are yet standing. The land is mostly devoted to grain growing, but of late considerable attention has been paid to the culture of hops. In the valley along Mud Creek the soil is well adapted to this branch of agriculture, which is found to be highly profitable, some yards having cleared \$1,000 per acre in 1866.

Gamaliel Wilder and Joseph Gilbert were the pioneers of Bristol, having located and commenced improvement in 1788. Mr. Wilder built the first grist mill in 1790. The first school was taught by Thomas Hunn, in 1790, and the first store and tavern were opened in 1793, by Stephen Sisson. The first church in Bristol was built of logs; the second was built about three-fourths of a mile south of the first. After standing about twenty-five years, a portion of the steeple was taken down and converted into a school house. After being occupied for that purpose about fifteen years, another change was made in the old church steeple; this time it was converted into a toll-gate house; at present it serves Erastus Allen as a corn house. Cornelius McCrum was the first child born. William Gooding and George Codding settled here in 1789. Both families have been widely known, and none were more effectual in subduing the wilderness, and promoting the advancement of education, religion and sound moral principles. The descendants of George Codding are numerous, and mostly reside in the locality where their pioneer ancestor settled. The Gooding family was also quite numerous, Deacon John Gooding, one of the sons of Deacon William Gooding, having been one of the founders of Lockport, where he died in 1838 or 1839. Spencer Gooding, one of the prominent lawyers of Canandaigua, is a descendant of the pioneer. Elnathan and George Gooding came to this part of the Genesee country in 1790, and Alden Sears, and John, George, Farmer, Burt, and William Codding, in 1792. The earliest record of a town meeting is that of 1797, when William Gooding was chosen Supervisor, and John Codding, Town Clerk. There are now four churches in the town, viz: Baptist, Congregationalist, Methodist Episcopal and Universalist.

\$2,502.47 was expended for common school purposes in 1866-7; \$733.82 was the amount of public money apportioned; the value of school property was \$4,915, and the average daily attendance 219.

**CANADICE** was formed from Richmond, April 15, 1829, and a part was annexed to Richmond in 1836. Its name is a corruption of *Skane-a-dice*, the Indian name of the lake which lies within its borders. The surface consists of a high, broken upland, separated into two ridges by Canadice Lake. The west ridge, known as Bald Hill, is bordered by steep declivities, and the east



by more gradual slopes. The highest summits are 700 feet above Honeoye Lake. Canadice Inlet and Outlet and Honeoye Outlet are the principal streams. In the valleys the soil is a clay loam, and upon the declivities it is principally disintegrated slate and shale, while on the hill summits in the south part it consists of gravelly loam and black muck. The school property in this town is valued at \$3,035. The amount expended for school purposes in the year 1866-7, was \$1,764.75; the amount of public money apportioned \$510.89, and the average daily attendance 138.

*Canadice* (*p. v.*) is a hamlet, and forms the business centre of the town. The first settlement was made by ——— Kimball, in 1807, but soon after John Wilson settled at the head of Canadice Lake, and John Richardson, John Wheeler, Samuel Spencer and And. Ward near Canadice Corners. The first tavern was opened by Llewelyn Davis, and Severance & Ford kept the first store. The first saw mill in town was built by John Algur, at the head of Canadice Lake. There are three churches in town,—Methodist Episcopal, Methodist Protestant and Wesleyan Methodist.

**CANANDAIGUA** was formed January 27, 1789, and a part was annexed to Richmond in 1836. It derives its name from *Gan-a-dar-que*, a village built by the Seneca Indians on the present site of the village of Canandaigua. The name signifies "a chosen spot." It is the central town of the County, lying upon the west and north shores of Canandaigua Lake, and embraces a rich agricultural district. The surface is level or gently rolling in the north, but hilly in the south, the extreme summits being about 600 feet above the lake. The soil is a clay loam in the north, and a deep, gravelly loam in the south. For fertility and productiveness, Canandaigua ranks as one of the first towns in the State.—Canandaigua Outlet, Beaver Creek and Stevens Brook, are the principal streams.

*Canandaigua*, the County Seat, situated at the foot of Canandaigua Lake, is an important station on the N. Y. C. R. R., and is the terminus of the N. F. and C. Branch, and of the E. J. and C. R. R. Two low pressure steamers ply daily between Canandaigua and Woodville, at the head of the lake, during the navigation season, and connection is made with Naples, four miles south of Woodville, by a stage route. It contains a splendid court-house, a State arsenal, six churches, an academy, a female seminary, a private lunatic asylum, an orphan asylum, two newspaper offices, three banks—two of issue and one of deposit—and four or five hotels.—It has also some extensive establishments for the manufacture of plows, doors, sash and blinds, a planing mill and a great brewery. It was incorporated April 18, 1815, and has a population of 5,146, according to the census of 1865, an increase of more than 1,000

since 1855. The State Arsenal is situated on the brow of a hill, a little to the west of the village, and is of ancient date, having been authorized prior to the war of 1812. One thousand stand of arms was ordered to be deposited there, February 12, 1808. The Academy was founded by Phelps and Gorham, who gave large grants of land to the institution. The charter was granted March 4, 1795, that venerable document being now in the possession of Alexander H. Howell, Esq., Secretary of the Board of Trustees. It bears the signature of George Clinton, Chancellor of the University of New York, and the impression on the State Seal is entirely effaced by age. That the founders of this institution had an eye to the instruction of the youth in the fundamental principles of Republican Government, then so lately and dearly established, as well as in classical and scientific lore, is evident from a deed, also in possession of the Secretary, granting 2,500 acres of land to be sold or put to rent, \$20 of the proceeds of which shall be given to that young man, who at the yearly Commencement, shall publicly pronounce, in the opinion of a majority of the Trustees present, the best oration "On the Transcendent Excellence of genuine, representative Republican Government, effectually securing equal Liberty founded on the Rights of Man." The Academy building was raised in 1797, but has since been remodelled and enlarged. It stands on Main street, surrounded by about 20 acres, laid out in fine grounds, with beautiful shade trees, walks, etc., etc. The Ontario Female Seminary was founded in 1825, and is a prosperous institution. The buildings are commodious and pleasantly situated upon beautiful grounds, also on Main street. The Brigham Hall Lunatic Asylum, incorporated in 1859, is about one mile south-west of the Court House. The grounds comprise about 70 acres, and the buildings, with accommodations for 80 patients, are located in a fine grove of 16 acres. The place is retired and the treatment successful. The Ontario Orphan Asylum was incorporated under a special act in 1863, and has real estate to the value of \$5,000, while the personal property is valued at \$1,600. It is capable of accommodating 60 inmates. It is controlled by a board of Protestant trustees and managers, and occupies a building erected for a dwelling, with sixteen rooms, basement, dining room, etc. The receipts for the year ending May 1865, were \$4,423.88, exclusive of donations of provisions, etc., from Canandaigua and surrounding towns. The County Agricultural Society has a lot containing 10 acres, with suitable buildings, within the corporation limits. The Wood Library Association was organized several years ago by the residents of the village, and a Library and Reading Room has been established, which is located in the building containing the town offices, and is supported by subscription of the members. The Library now comprises nearly 2,000 volumes, and the Reading Room is supplied

with files of the leading daily and weekly papers, and standard magazines. The collection of a cabinet of minerals, shells, Indian curiosities, etc., has been commenced, and it already contains several valuable specimens. A lecture course is maintained during a portion of the year.

The early history of Canandaigua is full of interest, but the limits of the present work will not admit of a detailed account of all the incidents which transpired in the course of early settlement, and we can only hope to afford the reader a mere glance at the events which transpired in those remote and momentous times. Probably nearly every person into whose hands this work may fall, is already familiar with the history of the Phelps and Gorham purchase, which was accomplished in 1788. After the conclusion of the treaty, and before leaving the country, Mr. Phelps made arrangements for the survey of the newly purchased lands into Ranges and Townships, which was done under contract, by Col. Hugh Maxwell, who, assisted by Judge Porter, completed the work in 1789. As the foot of Canandaigua Lake was a central locality in the purchase, Mr. Phelps determined to make it the center of future operations in the new country, and accordingly erected a storehouse on the bank of the lake. The next step was to make the primitive roads leading to and from the site thus selected. Men were employed at Geneva, who underbrushed and continued a sleigh road from where it had been previously made on Flint Creek, to the foot of Canandaigua Lake, following pretty much the old Indian trail. A wagon road was next constructed to Manchester. No one wintered in Canandaigua in 1788-9, but early in the spring, Joseph Smith moved his family from Geneva, and occupied the log storehouse previously referred to. He then built a block house on the rise of ground, on what is now Main street, and there opened the first tavern in Canandaigua. Early in May 1789, Gen. Israel Chapin arrived at Canandaigua, accompanied by eight or ten others, and selected his residence near the Outlet. Soon after, Mr. Walker, agent for Phelps and Gorham, arrived with a party, and opened a land office. Judge John H. Jones was one of the party who opened the road from Geneva to Canandaigua, in 1788, and on revisiting the place in August, 1789, he says: "There was a great change. When we left in the fall of '88, there was not a solitary person there; when I returned, fourteen months afterwards, the place was full of people; residents, surveyors, explorers, adventurers; houses were going up; it was a busy thriving place." From this time settlement was quite rapid, and, in 1792, there were 30 families in town. In all those early years the forest afforded plenty of venison, and the lake and small streams abounded in fish. Whortleberries, blackberries, raspberries, strawberries, wild plums and crab apples, were plenty in their season, and afforded a pretty fair

substitute for cultivated fruits. The first currants were served up at the table of Mrs. Hannah Sanborn, at a tea party, in 1794, and the event marked an era in the history of the place. The first Town Meeting was held in April, 1791. Israel Chapin was chosen Supervisor, and James D. Fish, Town Clerk. Among the first items of legislation, we find the following which were voted at that Town Meeting :

"Voted, That swine, two months old and upward, shall have good and sufficient yokes."

"Voted, That for every full grown wolf killed in town, a bounty of thirty shillings shall be paid."

By the town records of 1794, it seems that Anannias M. Miller had a mill in operation on Mud Creek. In 1795, the sale of several slaves, the property of residents of Canandaigua, is recorded. The first Court of Common Pleas and General Sessions was held at the house of Nathaniel Sanborn, in November, 1794, Timothy Hosmer and Charles Williamson, being the presiding Judges, associated with whom, as Assistant Justice, was Enos Boughton. The Attorneys were, Thomas Morris, John Wickham, James Wadsworth and Vincent Matthews. There were a number of suits on the calendar, but no jury trial was had. A Grand Jury was impanelled and one indictment found. The next session of the court was in June, 1795, and Peter B. Porter and Nathaniel W. Howell, Attorneys of the Supreme Court, were admitted to practice in the courts of Ontario County, as also were Stephen Ross and Thomas Mumford. The first jury trial west of Herkimer county, was held at this Court; the case being the trial of an indictment, preferred at the previous session, for stealing a cow bell. John Wickham, as the County Clerk, was ex-officio District Attorney, but the prosecution devolved on Nathaniel W. Howell, while the defence was conducted by Peter B. Porter and Vincent Matthews. Canandaigua from the earliest period has been noted for the high reputation of her bar, which has at times included the very best legal ability of the State.

Although not entitled to it by population, in 1791, Ontario County was by special act entitled to a representative in the Assembly, and, in 1792, Gen. Israel Chapin was sent to that legislative body. Thomas Morris, son of Robert Morris, who purchased the pre-emption right of what was afterward the Holland Purchase and Morris Reserve, was an early settler at Canandaigua, and was the first representative in Congress from all the region west of Seneca Lake. John Clark came with Oliver Phelps to the treaty in 1788. His trade was that of a tanner and currier, and he manufactured the first leather made in the Genesee country. This was from the hides of cattle driven on to supply beef for the Indians at the treaty. His vats were formed of sections of hollow trees, and

from this small beginning, grew up a flourishing business which, in time, extended over a wide region. Luther Cole was the first mail carrier, his route being from Canandaigua to Whitesboro. Phineas P. Bates, in 1800, was the mail boy from Canandaigua to Fort Niagara. The first birth was that of Oliver Phelps Rice, and the first death that of Caleb Walker, both of which occurred in 1790.—Samuel Gardner opened the first store, and the first school was taught by Major Wallis, in 1792. At the time of the sickness of Mr. Walker, Dr. Adams, of Geneva, was the nearest physician, and, on being sent for, visited the sick man. He was destitute of medicine, but obtained some by breaking open a chest left by a traveler. At the funeral, the physician being an Episcopalian, read the burial service, which was the first religious exercise after settlement was commenced in the Genesee country. In the same year, however, religious meetings were held in Judge Phelps' barn, sermons being read by John Call, singing was led by Mr. Sanborn, and prayers were omitted, as there was no one to make them. Dr. Moses Atwater settled in Canandaigua, in 1791, and was the first physician. He was an early Judge of Ontario County, and died in 1848, at the advanced age of 82 years.

In this hasty review of the early history of this beautiful village, scores of names, well known as pioneers, have been necessarily omitted, but in this connection, we desire briefly to allude to a man who, from his great charity, philanthropy and benevolence, is entitled to remembrance, as the Howard of his region. We refer to William Wood, who, though not himself a pioneer, has done much to perpetuate the memory of the pioneers, and keep the recollection of their deeds fresh and green in the hearts of their posterity. Mr. Wood was a bachelor, and a native of Charlestown, Mass. At one time he was an importer in Boston, and subsequently became a cotton dealer in New Orleans, where he was noted for deeds of philanthropy. Finally, becoming a resident of Canandaigua, he endeared himself to all, on account of his quiet, unostentatious manners and charitable deeds. The public edifices, streets, and the rural church-yard, all bear testimony to his public spirit. He was in the habit of occasionally visiting the jail, carrying apples, books and other acceptable presents to the inmates, and many a weary prisoner has had his hours of loneliness beguiled and cheered by the gentle kindness and sympathy of this most estimable man. In many cities and villages of this country and in England, he was instrumental in establishing libraries and schools, mainly for the benefit of mechanics, apprentices and clerks. He collected and placed in appropriate positions, in the Court House at Canandaigua, the portraits of the pioneers of the Genesee country. He has been dead some years, but his memory is held in respectful and affectionate veneration by all who knew him.

Canandaigua has numbered among her inhabitants many distinguished men. Hon. Gideon Granger was Postmaster General, under Jefferson's administration; and his son, Hon. Francis Granger, held the same office under Harrison. Among the distinguished names of which this place may well be proud, we may mention Hon. M. H. Sibley, Hon. Joshua R. Giddings, Gen. John A. Granger, and Ex-Gov. Myron H. Clark.

*Cheshire* (*p. v.*) is a small village of about 20 houses, in the south part of the town. *Centerfield* is a hamlet, and *Academy*, near the south line, is a post office.

The first church was organized at Canandaigua, Feb. 4, 1799, it being St. Matthew's, Episcopal, now St. John's. The Congregational Church was organized Feb. 25, 1799. There are 11 churches in town. The amount of money expended for common schools in the town of Canandaigua in the year 1866-7, was \$8,754.83; the amount of public money apportioned \$2,088.24; the value of school property \$14,800, and the average daily attendance 540.

**EAST BLOOMFIELD** was formed January 27, 1789, as *Bloomfield*. Mendon and Victor were taken off in 1812; its name was changed and West Bloomfield taken off in 1833. It is an interior town, lying north-west of the center of the County. The surface is rolling, with slight inclination to the north, the ridges rising 50 to 600 feet above the valleys. The soil is extremely fertile, consisting of deep, gravelly loam, in places mixed with clay. It is a superior agricultural section, raising fine grain. Grapes and hops are cultivated to a large extent, and considerable attention is paid to the cultivation and improvement of fruit, many young orchards having been set out within a few years.

\$3,008.16 was expended for common school purposes in the year 1866-7. The amount of public money appropriated was \$808.62; the value of school property is \$5,250, and the average daily attendance of pupils 260.

*Griffith's Mills*, in the east, *Brag Village*, in the south-east, and *Shepherd's Mills*, in the north-east part of the town, are hamlets. *East Bloomfield* (*p. v.*) is a thrifty and growing village of about 600 inhabitants, three-fourths of a mile from East Bloomfield Station, on the N. Y. C. R. R. It contains three churches, a flourishing academy, incorporated in 1838, manufactories of agricultural implements and carriages, and an extensive furnace and machine shop. A large freight house, and a planing mill and machine shop are in process of construction. A Soldier's Monument was erected in East Bloomfield, January, 1867, by subscription. It is a plain shaft of gray stone, 60 feet high, surmounted by a full size statue representing a soldier in full uniform, and was erected at an expense of \$6,000. On it is inscribed the name of every enlisted

soldier of the town, who died in the discharge of his duty as a defender of the national flag. The town lost heavily in the late sanguinary struggle, and this beautiful shaft, pointing upward in its solemn and silent eloquence, shall be an eternal memorial of the gallant deeds and heroic self-sacrifice of those whose ashes rest beneath its shadow.

"How sleep the brave, who sink to rest,  
By all their country's wishes blest!  
When Spring, with dewy fingers cold,  
Returns to deck their hallow'd mold,  
She there shall dress a sweeter sod  
Than Fancy's feet have ever trod.  
By fairy hands their knell is rung,  
By forms unseen their dirge is sung;  
There Honor comes, a pilgrim gray,  
To bless the turf that wraps their clay;  
And Freedom shall awhile repair,  
To dwell, a weeping hermit, there."

The settlement of East Bloomfield was commenced at the same time as that of Canandaigua. The east township was purchased by Capt. William Bacon, Gen. John Fellows, Elisha Lee, Deacon John Adams and Dr. Joshua Porter. Deacon Adams was the pioneer settler and patriarch, as he brought with him a large family, consisting of his wife, his sons John, Abner, Joseph, William and Jonathan; his sons-in-law, Ephraim Rew, Lorin Hull, and — Hecox, with their wives; and Elijah Rose, a brother-in-law, and his family, and three unmarried daughters. Joined with these were Moses Gunn, Lot Rew, John Barnes, Roger Sprague, Asa Hickox, Benjamin Goss, John Keyes and Nathaniel Norton. The company was from Berkshire County, Mass., and early in the spring of 1789, they left Schenectady for the then wilderness, some traveling by water with the furniture and stores, and the others going with pack horses, following the Indian trails. In May they were joined by Augustus Porter, Thaddeus Keyes, Joel Steele, Eber Norton and Orange Woodruff, who, on their arrival, found the Adams family living in a log house 30x40 feet, which was the first dwelling erected west of Canandaigua after white settlement commenced. To accommodate so large a family with lodgings, berths, one above the other, were swung up on wooden pins driven into the walls. The emigrants fortunately brought on a good stock of provisions and a number of cows; and, wild game being plenty, they were enabled to live comfortably. Dr. Daniel Chapin was the early physician of Bloomfield, and was the second representative of Ontario County in the State Legislature. Amos Bronson was an early settler, and Benjamin Goss was in the new country as early as 1791. He married a daughter of Deacon George Coddington, of Bristol, and theirs was the first marriage in

the town, and indeed in the whole Phelps and Gorham Purchase. Nathaniel Norton was from Goshen, Conn., and founded the mills bearing his name, on Ganargwa Creek, in Bloomfield. He was an early Sheriff and representative of the County.—Daniel Gates located in Bloomfield in 1790, and built the first mill on Honeoye Creek. The first death was that of Lot Rue, in 1793. Gen. Fellows put up the first saw mill, on Mud Creek, in 1790, and the first store was opened in 1806, by Norton & Beach. Moses Sperry joined his fortunes to those of the new settlers in 1794, and James Sperry, one of his sons, furnished an interesting collection of reminiscences for the pages of Turner's History of Phelps and Gorham's Purchase, from which we make some extracts. Mr. Sperry says:—"Among the trials of the first settlers, there were none more irritating than the destruction of sheep and swine by the wolves and bears. Often whole flocks of sheep would be slaughtered in the night by the wolves. Bears preyed upon the hogs, that, from necessity, the new settlers were obliged to let run in the woods for shack. One of the Coddings, in Bloomfield, came pretty near having a clinch with one, while in the woods splitting rails. Stooping down to pick up his ax to cut off a sliver, he turned around and found himself confronted by a bear standing on his hind legs, with fore paws extended, to give him a hug. He declined the offer, struck the bear in the head with the ax, but making a glancing stroke, failed to penetrate the skull. The bear fled, bearing off the ax, which was held by the wounded skin and flesh."

"Although the privations of the first settlers were numerous and hard to bear; having often to go without meat, and sometimes bread; obliged to go on horseback to mill, often fifteen and twenty miles; to go with poor shoes and moccasins in winter, and bare-foot in summer; yet, to their praise be it recorded, that they showed considerable zeal in the support of schools for their children. When our family arrived, in March, 1794, there was a school in the north-east corner of the town, kept by Laura Adams. The next spring a seven by ten log school house was put up about one and a half miles south-west of the center, where a school was kept by Lovisa Post. Betsey Sprague kept this school in the winter of '96 and '97. My eldest brother and myself attended this school in the winter, walking two and a half miles through the snow across the openings, not with 'old shoes and clouted' on our feet, but with rags tied on them to go and come in, taking them off in school hours."

Mr. Sperry speaks at some length of a young man, who, in the fall of 1797, came into the neighborhood one mile north of his father's, and introducing himself as a school teacher from the land of steady habits, proposed to the settlers that they form a new



district and he would keep the school. The proposition was accepted and all turned out, late in the season, and built another log school house, assisted by the young man, who kept the school during three successive winters. Mr. Sperry says:

"In this school the most of us learned for the first time that the earth is round and turns around on its axis once in twenty-four hours, and revolves around the sun once a year. I shall never forget the teacher's manner of illustrating these facts. For want of a globe, he took an old hat, the crown having 'gone up to seed,' doubled in the old limber rim, marked with chalk a line around the middle for the equator, and another representing the ecliptic, and held it up toward the scholars, with the 'seed end' toward them, and turning it commenced the two revolutions. The simultaneous shout which went up from small to great, was a 'caution' to all young school masters how they introduce new things to young pioneers. Although this school master was a favorite with parents and pupils, the most orthodox thought he was talking of something of which he knew nothing, and was teaching for sound doctrine what was contrary to the common sense of all; for everybody *knew* that the earth was flat and immovably fixed, and that the sun rose and set every day." The teacher who introduced this "preposterous" doctrine, became Justice of the Peace, a member of the Legislature, a representative in Congress, and was afterwards known as Gen. Micah Brooks, of Brooks' Grove, Livingston County.

The first meeting house in the Genesee country was erected in Bloomfield in 1801, Robert Powers being the builder. It was not finished, although used for religious services, till 1807 and '8. Ancient occupancy was clearly traced at the time of first settlement in Bloomfield. In the north-east corner of the town many gun barrels, locks and stock barrels, of French construction, and tomahawks, were plowed up and used for mending and making agricultural implements. There were many old Indian burying grounds in the town, and when opened, ancient curiosities were discovered. The stones used by the Indians for peeling bark, skinning animals, and pounding their corn, were frequently found and preserved as curiosities by the settlers.

**FARMINGTON** was formed January 27, 1789, and took its name from Farmington, Conn. Its location is on the north border of the County, west of the center. The surface is nearly level in the south, but in the north it is broken, owing to the drift ridge peculiar to this section of country, which rise 50 to 100 feet above the general surface. Toward the north and west the declivities are steep, but in the south they run off into gradual slopes. The streams are Mud and Beaver Creeks and Black Brook. A strip of land across the south part, embracing about three tier of

lots, has a clay soil. A marshy section lies north of this, and yet farther north the soil is a gravelly loam, very productive, with good proportions of arable meadow and pasture lands throughout the town. The amount of money expended for common school purposes in Farmington for the year 1866-7, was \$4,472.92; the amount apportioned \$761; the value of school property, \$5,590, and the average daily attendance 200.

*New Salem* (p. v.) is a small village of about 200 inhabitants, in the north part of the town. It contains about thirty houses, a church (Methodist Episcopal), and several shops. About half a mile east of New Salem are two churches, occupied respectively by the Orthodox and Hicksite branches of the Friends' Society. Both are large societies. In the south-east part of the town there is another flourishing Hicksite church. *Brownville*, formerly Norton's Mills post office, is a hamlet, as is *East Farmington*. *West Farmington* is a post office, and *Farmington*, (p. v.), in the south-west corner of the town, is a small station on the N. Y. C. R. R. At *Brownville* there was formerly a woolen factory, which has been discontinued.

Fine crops of grain are raised in this town, and it is also devoted to grazing. Farmington was the first sale made by Phelps and Gorham, the purchasers being Nathaniel Comstock, Benjamin Russell, Abraham Lapham, Edmund Jenks, Jeremiah Brown, Ephraim Fish, Nathan Herendeen, Nathan Aldrich, Stephen Smith, Benjamin Rickenson, William Baker, and Dr. Daniel Brown. The deed was given to Nathan Comstock and Benjamin Russell. All except Russell, Jenks, J. Brown, Fish, Rickenson, Baker and Smith, became settlers on the purchase. In 1789, Nathan Comstock, with two sons, Otis and Darius, and Robert Hathaway, came from Adams, Berkshire County, Mass., a part of them by the water route, landing at Geneva, with their provisions, and a part by land with a horse and some cattle. When the overland party arrived within 15 miles of Seneca Lake, a calf was added to their stock, which Otis Comstock carried on his back that distance. Arriving on the new purchase, they built a cabin, cleared four acres and sowed the ground to wheat. Their horse died, and Darius was obliged to act as a pack horse, going through the woods to Geneva once a week, where he purchased provisions and carried them twenty miles on his back, to their home in the wilderness. When winter approached the party returned to Massachusetts, leaving Otis Comstock to care for the stock during the winter, with no neighbors, other than the Indians and wild beasts, nearer than Boughton Hill and Canandaigua. In Feb., 1790, Nathan Comstock, with his large family, accompanied by several others, set out from Adams, Mass., for Farmington, and during the same year the little colony was increased by the addi-

tion of about twenty-five others. Many of these pioneers were Friends, and about 1794 a meeting was organized, being the first, and, for a long period, the only one west of Utica. The first birth was that of Welcome Herendeen, in 1790; the first marriage that of Otis Comstock and Huldah Freeman, in 1792, and the first death that of Elijah Smith, in 1793. Jacob and Joseph Smith built a grist mill in 1793, and the first saw mill, in 1795. Wheat was harvested in 1790. The stump mortar was the main dependence in preparing their grain for bread. In the fall of 1790, the clearings had been greatly increased, and considerable fields of wheat were sown. Nathan Aldrich having raised some seed wheat that season, Welcome Herendeen worked for him thirteen days for two bushels and a half, sowed it, and when relating the story in after years, having become owner of broad acres of wheat fields, used to remark that he never had to buy any wheat after that. The first settlers of Farmington brought with them apple seeds and peach and plum pits, and soon had bearing orchards. For years the new settlers in distant neighborhoods went there for apples, which were a great luxury in those primitive days. Farmington and Bloomfield cider, apples and apple sauce, was a great treat throughout the Holland Purchase in those times. The first frame building was put up by Joseph Smith and James D. Fish, of Canandaigua, for an ashery, on the farm of Welcome Herendeen. The first frame barn was built by Annanias McMillen for Isaac Hathaway, in 1793. The same year McMillen put up the grist mill before referred to, on Ganargwa Creek, for Jacob and Joseph Smith. Settlers were known to come forty miles to this mill. Not a vestige of it now remains. Dr. Stephen Aldridge was the first physician. Nowhere in all the newly settled region was success so uniform and unparalleled as in Farmington. The wholesome discipline and upright example of the Society of Friends preserved the settlement from an excessive use of spirituous liquors, and from other harmful indulgences, while the fruits of their proverbial industry and economy gave the town the pre-eminence it now enjoys.

**GORHAM** was formed Jan. 27, 1789, as "*Easton*." The name was changed to "*Lincoln*," April 17, 1806, and to Gorham, April 6, 1807. Hopewell was taken off in 1822, and a part of Canandaigua was annexed in 1824. It lies on the east shore of Canandaigua Lake, south-east of the center of the County, and has a rolling surface, the ridges rising in gradual slopes to a height of 20 to 200 feet above the valleys. Flint Creek is the principal stream. The soil in the east part is chiefly a gravelly loam, while in the west it consists of clay, and is generally fertile and productive. The town was named in honor of Nathaniel Gorham.

*Gorham*, (p. v.,) formerly called "*Bethel*," three miles from Gor-

ham Station on the Canandaigua & Elmira R. R., contains three churches and about 300 inhabitants. *Reed's Corners* (p. v.) contains three churches and about 25 houses. The Town Fair Grounds, nicely enclosed, and containing suitable buildings, are located here. *Rushville*, (p. v.) lies partly in the town of Gorham and partly in the town of Potter, Yates County. It is an incorporated village and contains about 800 inhabitants. There are four churches already in the place, and the Methodist Episcopal society is erecting a fine building at an estimated cost of \$18,000. A hotel, several dry goods stores, a foundry, steam grist mill, boot and shoe stores, and a cabinet manufactory, comprise the business of the town.

There are now six churches in town. James Wood made the first settlement, at Reed's Corners, in 1789, and in 1790 a few settlers began to drop in along the route from Canandaigua to Geneva. In July of that year there were in town the families of Daniel Gates, Daniel Warren, ——— Sweet, ——— Platt, Samuel Day and Israel Chapin, Jr., who had commenced the erection of mills upon the Outlet. Daniel Gates, Sr., was the first collector of taxes in the town. Among numerous other settlers in 1796-7 was Capt. Frederick Follet, whose adventures bordered on the marvelous. He was an early settler of the Wyoming valley, and, at one time, in company with four others, was attacked by the Indians, within sight of Wilkesbarre Fort. Three of his companions were murdered and scalped. Mr. Follet was pierced by two balls, one through each shoulder, stabbed nine times with spears, scalped, and, but for the appearance of aid from the fort, would undoubtedly have been despatched with the tomahawk. His case was considered hopeless, but the fort surgeon, Dr. William Hooker Smith, did all in his power to save his life, and was ultimately successful. Capt. Follet afterward entered the naval service, was captured, taken to Halifax and confined in a dungeon six months; was released, twice recaptured, but finally returned to his native place, Dalton, Berkshire County, Mass., whence he removed to Gorham. It is a singular coincidence that his eldest son who entered the navy as midshipman in 1812, was captured on board the Chesapeake in her engagement with the Shannon, and was also imprisoned six months in the same dungeon previously occupied by his father. Capt. Follet's posterity were quite numerous, and all rose to honorable and useful positions in life, one of his sons, Orrin Follet, having been a member of the legislature, and another, Frederick Follet, having been at one time one of the Board of Canal Commissioners of this State. The first tavern in Gorham was opened in 1800, at Reed's Corners, by William Sherwood. The first grist mill was built by Levi Benton, the first saw mill by Buckley &

Craft, in 1807, and the first school was taught by Timothy Moore in 1802.

The amount of school money expended in 1866-7 was \$3,625.30; the amount apportioned \$921.67; the average daily attendance 237, and the value of school property \$4,505.

**HOPEWELL** was formed from Gorham, March 29, 1822, and is an interior town, lying east of the center of the County. The principal streams are Canandaigua Outlet, Fall Creek and Fall Brook. The surface varies from a level to a rolling country, and has a general inclination toward the north. The soil is a sandy and gravelly loam in the west; and the same, intermixed with clay, in the centre and east.

*Chapinville*, (*p. v.*) a station on the N. Y. C. R. R., contains a church and about 30 dwellings. *Hopewell Centre* (*p. v.*) contains a church and about 25 dwellings, and *Hopewell* is a post office.

Settlement was commenced in this town at about the same time as in Gorham. Among the first settlers were Daniel Gates, Daniel Warner, ——— Sweet, Ezra Platt, Samuel Day, George and Israel Chapin, Jr., Frederick Follet, Benj. Wells and Thomas Sawyer, mostly from Massachusetts, and William Wyckoff from Pennsylvania. The first child, Benj. Wells, Jr., was born Feb. 4, 1791. Calvin Bacon taught the first school in 1792. The first tavern was kept by Ezra Platt, and the first mill was built by Oliver Phelps and Israel Chapin in 1789. There are five churches in town; the first (Presbyterian) having been organized in 1808.

The amount of money expended for school purposes in this town in 1866-7, was \$2,280.21; the amount apportioned, \$806.19; the average daily attendance, 226, and the value of school property \$5,585.

**MANCHESTER** was formed from Farmington, March 31, 1821, as "*Burt*," but the name was changed April 16, 1822. The town lies on the north border of the County, east of the center, and has a level surface in the south, while irregular sand and gravel ridges of the drift formation occupy the north part. Canandaigua Outlet, Fall Creek and Black Brook, are the chief streams. Hydraulic limestone is quarried to some considerable extent at various points along the Outlet. The soil is a gravelly loam, and for fertility is unsurpassed by any section of the State. There are a number of flouring mills in town, which do an extensive local business.

*Clifton Springs*, (*p. v.*) is a flourishing village on the N. Y. C. R. R., and is situated in the east part of the town. It was incorporated in 1859, and contains about 450 inhabitants. At this place

are the celebrated Sulphur Springs, which have made Clifton a place of great resort for invalids, while the natural beauty of the village and surrounding country has drawn thither the tourist and the pleasure seeker. A hotel was erected here as a dispensary, in 1806, and a Water-cure was established in 1850 by a stock company, with a capital of \$45,000. A commodious building, capable of accommodating 150 patients, was erected, but has now given place to an immense brick structure with greatly increased facilities. The grounds are beautifully laid out with lawns, ponds, walks, etc., and the place presents unusual attractions to the invalid. Two kinds of springs are connected with the institution, the fresh water and White Sulphur Springs, the former containing carbonic acid gas in large quantities. The water of the Sulphur Spring was analyzed by Dr. Chilton in 1852, with the following result, in grains to one quart:

Sulphate of lime, .....	17,30	grs.
“       magnesia, .....	4,12	“
soda, .....	1,94	“
Carbonate of lime, .....	2,42	“
“       magnesia, .....	3,28	“
Chloride of sodium, .....	2,32	“
“       calcium, .....	1,02	
magnesia, .....	1,02	
Organic matter, .....	trace.	
Total, .....	33,42	

Hydrosulphuric and carbonic acids are also found in small quantities. An extensive Air Cure has just been established by a stock company, with a paid up cash capital of \$75,000. The buildings formerly known as the Clifton Springs Hotel, situated at the head of Main street, in beautiful grounds, comprising about thirty acres, have been purchased, and extensive additions made thereto. The main feature of this institution is the use of the Compressed Air Baths, a method of treatment but lately introduced into this country. Special attention was directed to it by observing the effects wrought upon persons descending in the modern Diving Bell, in which the air is condensed according to the depth to which it descends. It was noticed, among other things, that persons seriously affected with deafness, could hear distinctly while subject to the pressure. Accordingly experiments were commenced about thirty years ago, the results of which were published in Germany and France, and they were so satisfactory in many types of disease, that establishments were opened in the principal cities in those countries. They still continue in operation and are now being introduced into Canada and the United States. As the system is comparatively new and unknown, it may be interesting to our readers to state that the Air Bath consists essentially of an iron

compartment, large enough to contain eight or ten persons, with an entrance door lighted with plate glass, in which the pressure is regulated to any required density by means of valves. The air is forced by a steam engine into a Purifier, where all impurities are removed by proper chemical agents, and is conducted thence by a pipe into the bath room, where it passes off through a safety valve. The amount of pure air thus passing through the room is from fifty to one hundred cubic feet per minute, and a constant supply of pure air, of double density, is thus secured for as long a time as is deemed necessary for the good of the patient. The Air Cure went into operation about the 1st of May, 1867, and is meeting with flattering success. There are several extensive vineyards near the village of Clifton. *Manchester* is a post village of 374 inhabitants, and *Manchester Center* is also a post village, containing about 20 houses. *Shortsville* (*p. v.*) on the N. Y. C. R. R., is a thriving town, possessing considerable importance on account of its manufacturing interests. It is situated on the Canandaigua Outlet, which here affords no inconsiderable water power. The manufacture of seed drills and plaster sowers is carried on extensively, one company turning out about 400 yearly. This company holds patents on the Brown, Empire, and Jessup drills, considered the best in use, and gives employment to a number of mechanics. About 150 tons of castings are turned out annually at this place. A company is also engaged in the manufacture of an Improved Potato Digger. Plows, cultivators, spokes, and general wood work, are also important items in the business of this growing village. There is quite an extensive foundry in operation, also a woolen factory and paper mill. A large establishment for the manufacture of printing, writing and wrapping paper, is being erected the present year. A new school building, neatly and substantially constructed, is being put up, and a graded school will be established. There is one church (Presbyterian,) in the village. *Port Gibson*, (*p. v.*) is on the Erie Canal, and is the only point where that important public work touches the County. It contains about 50 houses, one church, two stores, and a number of shops. An extensive steam planing mill and stave factory, and a large malt house, are situated on the canal. *Gypsum*, (*p. o.*) formerly called Plainsville, is a small settlement, containing about 15 houses, a flouring mill, capable of manufacturing 50 bbls. per diem, a plaster-mill and a saw-mill.

'86,335.10 was expended in the town of Manchester for school purposes in 1866-7. The amount apportioned was \$1,157.71, and the average daily attendance 396. The school property is valued at \$13,742.

Settlement commenced in Manchester, as early as 1793, Stephen Jared, Joel Phelps and Joab Gillett, being the first settlers. Nathan Pierce, from Berkshire, settled in 1795, and put up a log house,

with floors of split bass wood, and destitute of gable ends, doors or windows. The wild beasts were his only neighbors, and they were noted for their many annoyances. Theophilus Short erected the first mill, at Shortsville, in 1804, the first store was opened by Nathan Barlow, and the first school was taught by Elam Crane in 1800. Joshua Van Fleet was one of the earliest settlers. He was an officer in the Revolutionary war, was the first supervisor of Manchester, a Judge, magistrate and member of the Legislature from Ontario. James Stewart was the first physician. Peleg Redfield, an early settler, in his reminiscences says: "It was pretty easy for young men to secure farms in the earliest years of settlement. I knew many who received a dollar a day for their labor, and bought land for twenty-five cents per acre." Rev. David Irish preached in this town in 1797, and in Feb. 1800, a society was formed, but the first legally organized society was that of the Baptists, in 1804. Ebenezer Pratt, Joseph Wells and Jeremiah Dewey were the first trustees.

Among later events, Manchester is noted as having been the scene of the birth of Mormonism. Joseph Smith, father of the prophet, Joseph Smith, Jr., was from New Hampshire, and first settled near Palmyra, Wayne county, but in 1819 occupied some land on "Stafford Street," in the town of Manchester. "Mormon Hill," called by the Mormons the "Hill of Shim," and locally known as "Gold Bible Hill," is on the road from Manchester village to Palmyra, and is in the town of Manchester. The father of the prophet was a Universalist, and subsequently a Methodist, and is described as having been a smatterer in Scriptural knowledge, credulous, indolent, a money digger and a believer in the marvelous. Mrs. Smith was a woman of strong, but uncultivated intellect, artful and cunning; and the first intimations that a prophet was to spring from that household came from her. Their son Alvah, was originally destined to be the introducer of the new creed, and was pointed out by the father and mother as the chosen one. But Alvah's spiritual nature was overbalanced by his carnal appetite; he ate too many green turnips, sickened and died. The mantle then descended on Joseph Smith, Jr. "Joe" was a lounge, idler, and, according to the accounts given of him, was not altogether free from vicious habits, while his intellectual ability was below the ordinary. But the embryo prophet was possessed of some of his mother's ambition, and, after catching a spark of Methodist fire at a camp meeting, in Vienna, he became a passable exhorter. "Mormon Hill," had long been designated as the depository of hidden treasure, and old Joseph had often dug there while young Joseph accompanied his father in his midnight delvings, and witnessed the incantations of the spirits that guarded it. There is but little doubt that the primitive design of the Smiths was to make money, and



that the idea of founding a new sect was an after thought. The account of the discovery of the gold plates, as given by Joe Smith himself, is briefly as follows: The prophet Joseph was directed by an angel where to find the gold plates, by excavations of the place now called "Mormon Hill," and was compelled by the angel, much against his will, to be the interpreter of this sacred record, and to publish it to the world. He was further instructed that the plates contained a record of the ancient inhabitants of the country, "engraved by Mormon, son of Nephi." That on the box containing the plates would be found "a pair of large spectacles, the stones or glass of which were opaque to all but the prophet;" that "these belonged to Mormon, the engraver of the plates, and without them they could not be read." Oliver Cowdry, a school teacher on Stafford street, was an intimate of the Smiths, and was identified with the whole matter. Martin Harris, a worthy farmer of Palmyra, a man given to religious enthusiasm and the running after new creeds, was wrought upon by the Smiths, till his sympathy was enlisted, and he gave out that himself and Cowdry were the chosen amanuenses to transcribe the new Bible, as it was interpreted by Smith, who, to guard against profane curiosity, declared that no one, not even his chosen co-operators, could be permitted to see them under penalty of instant death. Harris had never seen the plates, but the glowing accounts of their massive richness stimulated other than spiritual hopes, and he got a silversmith to estimate their value, taking as a basis the prophet's account of their size. Harris' wife was a rank infidel as regarded the whole affair, and she managed somehow to get possession of over one hundred pages of the manuscript and burn it up. It was agreed by the Smiths, Cowdry and Harris, not to reprint it, as the "evil spirit would get up a story that the second translation did not agree with the first." The after thought before alluded to, the founding of a new sect, seems to have been at the suggestion of one Sidney Rigdon, of Ohio, who made his appearance about the time the book was issued from the press. He had been a Baptist Elder, but had lost his standing in that society, and became the projector of the new sect. Joe Smith began to prophesy, Mrs. Smith assumed the air and dignity of the mother of a prophet, and one after another enthusiast was drawn in to swell the proportions of the disgraceful swindle. Then occurred the hegira to Kirtland, then to Nauvoo, and, after a brief stay in Missouri, on over the Rocky Mountains to Utah, where dwellings, temples, cities and a State have been erected on its rotten and unstable foundations. Crooked Brook, the stream in which the baptism of Smith's mother and others of the first saints took place, runs through the north-west part of the town, and the occasion when these baptisms took place are remembered by many who are now living.

**NAPLES**, originally called "*Watkinstown*," and by the Indians *Nun-da-wa-o*, "Great Hill," was formed Jan. 27, 1789, as "*Middletown*," but the name was changed in April, 1806. Italy was taken off in 1815, and a part of Springwater in 1816. It is the extreme south town of the County, and the surface is a hilly an elevated upland, broken by the deep and narrow valleys of Canandaigua and Honeoye Inlets and Grindstone Creek. The hill summits are 600 to 1,000 feet above the lake surface, and 1,300 to 1,700 feet above tide. The declivities bordering on the streams in general are very steep, High Point and Hatch Hill being the highest summits. Upon the hills the soil consists of clay and gravel mixed with disintegrated shale and slate; and in the valleys it is a rich, gravelly loam, mixed with alluvium. Considerable attention is given to fruit growing. Peaches are raised quite extensively, and the cultivation of grapes forms an important and successful feature in the business of the town. In the southern and western parts the hillsides are everywhere dotted with thrifty and beautiful vineyards, and their cultivation is proved to be highly profitable. The Isabella and Catawba are the principal varieties cultivated. "Wool growing and the breeding of fine sheep is also receiving a great deal of attention.

*Naples (p. v.)* on the Canandaigua Inlet, four miles from the lake, is a beautiful and flourishing town of 700 inhabitants. It contains four churches, three grist mills, an iron foundry and manufactory of agricultural implements, and a carding factory. A valuable hay fork is also manufactured here. The Naples Academy was founded in 1860, and is capable of accommodating 200 to 250 pupils. The school is located in the central part of the village, and is in a flourishing condition. The building is of brick, of handsome architectural design and proportion, and is surrounded by ample and beautiful grounds. A stage line connects Naples with Woodville, at the head of Canandaigua Lake, whence connection is had with Canandaigua by the daily steamers. The trip from Canandaigua to Woodville affords a delightful variety of beautiful and picturesque scenery, and will well repay the traveler who makes it. Along the west side of the lake numerous cabins are to be seen nestling among the shrubbery near the verge of the water, which are the summer retreats of various Sportsmen's Clubs, who annually repair thither in search of game. The ruffed grouse, duck, and various kinds of small game, are abundant in the proper season, and the lake abounds in trout, black bass, white fish and pickerel. Seneca Point, ten miles above Canandaigua, is a charming summer retreat, reached by steamer four times a day. A new hotel has recently been opened at this place, and there are also mineral springs, delightful groves for pic nics, excellent facilities for rowing and bath-

ing, glens, walks, and everything necessary to make the place attractive and pleasant.

William Watkins, of Berkshire, Mass., from whom the town took its original name, was one of the original purchasers from Phelps and Gorham, and commenced a settlement there as early as 1789-90. In Feb., 1790, Samuel, Reuben, and Levi Parish, with their families, came in; and, in the following April, Nathan and William Watkins, John Johnson, Jonathan Lee, and William Clark, with their families, numbering thirty persons, also became settlers. The Duke Liancourt visited the settlement in 1795, while on his way from Bath to Canandaigua, at which time it seems there was a considerable settlement. He speaks of "Capt. Metcalf," with whom he staid over night, his "lands, inn and saw mill," and states that a school had been started. The first birth was that of Phineas T. Lee, and the first marriage that of Benj. Clark and Thankful Watkins in 1795. The first saw mill was put up in 1792, by Benj. Clark and Jabez Metcalf. Susannah Parish taught the first school, in 1792. Myron H. Clark, Ex-Governor of the State of New York, was born in this town Oct. 23, 1806. Rev. Zadock Hunn preached the first sermon, in June, 1792. There are now five churches in town.

The present value of school property in Naples is \$4,965; the amount of public money appropriated in 1866-7 was \$1,004.68; the school expenses \$3,496.55, and the average daily attendance 272.

**PHELPS.**—The original name of this town was "Sullivan," but in 1796, at the request of Oliver Phelps, the original proprietor of the land, its name was changed, and as a bonus for the honor, he gave the inhabitants an entertainment at Oaks' Tavern. The town was formed in 1796, under the act of Jan. 27, 1789. A part was annexed to Lyons, Wayne County, April 11, 1823. It is the north-east corner town of the County, and has a rolling surface, the ridges rising in gradual slopes 20 to 100 feet above the valleys, the highest point being 300 feet above Canandaigua Lake. The soil in the east is a sandy loam with a clay subsoil; in the north a mixed sandy and clayey loam, and in the west a sandy and coarse gravelly loam. It is exceedingly fertile and productive. Canandaigua Outlet, which is the principal stream, flows, east and north, through the centre. Extensive quarries of gypsum and water limestone lie along its course, and the Onondaga and cor-niferous limestones are likewise quarried in town. The amount of money expended during the school year of 1866-7, was \$8,481.79, the amount apportioned being \$2,022.58. The value of scho l property was \$16,425, and the average daily attendance 630.

*Phelps. (p. v.)* formerly called "Vienna," is located on Flint Creek, near its junction with Canandaigua Outlet. It was incorporated Jan. 2, 1855, and is now a growing and beautiful village. It contains a flourishing union school, a newspaper office, a bank of deposit, and six churches. There are seven malt houses in the village, with an aggregate capacity of 250,000 bushels. The grain is mostly drawn from the surrounding country, and the malt is marketed principally at New York and Philadelphia, though Baltimore is also becoming a good market for the article. Quite an extensive paper mill for the manufacture of printing and wrapping paper from straw, under the new hydrostatic process, is situated on the Canandaigua Outlet, just outside of the village limits. There are also five flouring mills with about 15 run of stone, two plaster mills, a cheese factory, an iron foundry and manufactory of agricultural implements, a tannery, soap factory and yeast cake factory, in the place. It numbers about 1,500 inhabitants, and is situated on the N. Y. C. R. R., in the midst of as fertile and beautiful a tract of country as can be found anywhere in Central or Western New York. The beds of gypsum which lie on the banks of Canandaigua Outlet from Phelps to Gypsum, a distance of five miles, form no inconsiderable source of wealth to the town. *Orleans (p. v.)* is situated on Flint Creek, and contains a flouring mill, a slate flour mill, for grinding slate used in the manufacture of plastic roofing, a saw mill and two churches. There are extensive slate quarries along Flint Creek, which have only recently been opened. The population is about 200. *Oaks' Corners, (p. v.,)* on the N. Y. C. R. R., contains about 20 houses, and one church, (Presbyterian,) which was raised in 1804, being the first house of worship in the town. The culture of raspberries is extensively carried on at this place.

John Decker Robinson, of Claverack, Columbia County, the first settler, came to the town of Phelps, then Sullivan, in 1788, and purchased lot No. 14, in No. 11, in the first range of townships, which was surveyed to contain 320 acres. The wholesale price of land was 2s. per acre; but the surveyor was allowed to deviate from that to a limited extent and add a trifle when the quality of the land seemed to justify it. In the exercise of that privilege he sold the land to Mr. Robinson at 2s. 6d. per acre, but a mistake of 170 acres in the survey, in the purchaser's favor, reduced the price to 2s. per acre. The purchase price amounted to \$100, and Mr. Robinson paid it by building for Mr. Phelps a house at Canandaigua, partly of logs and partly framed, valued at that amount. This purchase embraced a large part of the old village of Vienna, including some of the finest land in the whole County. In 1789, Mr. Robinson's family came to the new country, and, shortly after, three or four others followed them. Harry H. Robinson, son of

John Decker Robinson, was the first white child born in the town. In 1791, following the lead of Robinson and the Grangers, came Jonathan Oaks, Seth Deane, Oliver Humphrey and Elias Dickinson. Jonathan Oaks was the primitive landlord, building as early as 1794 the large framed tavern at Oaks' Corners, which is yet standing in a tolerably good state of preservation. It was considered a very aristocratic establishment, as it rose up among the surrounding log cabins, and its enterprising builder was looked upon as being a good way in advance of the times. It was the second framed tavern west of Geneva, and probably there were not then half a dozen framed buildings west of that place. About the year 1816, the celebrated Race Course was established on the broad sweep of level ground on the Oaks farm, which passengers on the cars may observe in the rear of the church. For years it was a great gathering place for sportsmen; race horses coming from the south, Long Island and New Jersey, to there test their speed. Seth Deane was the pioneer on the present site of Phelps village, and he put up the primitive grist mill and saw mill upon Flint Creek. Rev. Solomon Goodale was the first preacher of the Gospel,—preaching in school houses and dwellings before any churches were built. At the raising of the Presbyterian church at Oaks' Corners, Cotton Dickinson was instantly killed by a falling stick of timber. Dr. Joel Prescott was the first physician and one of the first supervisors. The first Town Meeting was held at Oaks' Corners, in 1796. Jonathan Oaks was chosen Supervisor and Solomon Goodale, Town Clerk. The first merchant in town was John R. Green, who commenced business at Oaks' Corners. Orrin Redfield was the first merchant in Vienna (Phelps). A post office was established at the latter place in 1812, a sum being raised by subscription sufficient to defray the expense of carrying the mail on horseback once a week to and from Geneva. The first marriage was that of Joseph Annin—afterward Judge Annin—and Miss Read, daughter of Seth Read; Thomas Sisson, Esq., tying the silken knot. The bride's father was obstinately opposed to his daughter's marrying the man of her choice, and forbade him entering the house. But, one evening about twilight, young Annin happening to pass the house in company with Squire Sisson, Miss Read, who was milking the cows near the highway, put her pail aside for the time being, the parties stood up under the spreading boughs of a neighboring apple tree, and were then and there solemnly and legally made man and wife. The Justice and the bridegroom then proceeded on their way, and Mrs. Annin finished milking the cow which she commenced as Miss Read.

The early settlers in Phelps, as in other sections of the then wilderness, were not a little troubled by the Indians and wild beasts, their constant neighbors. Mrs. Whitmore, who lived to a good

old age, used to relate many interesting incidents, and, among others, the following: On one occasion, all the members of the family except her, had left home, to be absent during the day and succeeding night. During the day an Indian, partly intoxicated, came in and demanded bread. She informed him there was none baked, and to convince him exhibited the dough she had prepared for baking. He told her she lied, drew his knife, and, flourishing it over her, declared he would have some bread. On this she grasped the cheese tongs, the only weapon of defence in reach, and made toward her copper colored antagonist, when he beat a precipitate retreat and never troubled her again, though she retired to her lonely couch that night in intense fear lest he should repeat his visit. In the night she heard a step in the shed where stood the cheese press, and was sure that the frightened brave had gained courage and was returning. The noise outside soon ceased, but she did not dare to go to the door till morning, when she found that her cheese had been stolen, not by an Indian, but by a bear.

**RICHMOND** was formed in 1796, under the act of Jan. 27, 1789, as "Pittstown." Its name was changed to "Honeoye," April 6, 1808, and to Richmond, April 11, 1815. A portion of Canadice was annexed April 30, 1836, and parts of Bristol and South Bristol in 1848; but the latter were restored in 1852. It lies on the west border of the County, south of the centre, and consists of a portion of land nearly square, lying near the foot of Honeoye Lake, and a narrow strip extending along the east shore of that lake and its inlet, to the south border of the County.—This narrow section was added on account of its position, as high ridges of mountain shut it off from the business centres of both Canadice and South Bristol. The centre is occupied by a broad valley, opening towards the north, and surrounded on the three remaining sides by hills from 50 to 200 feet high. The summits of the southern part, which is extremely hilly, rise 500 feet above the surface of the lake. Honeoye and Hemlock Outlets, and Egypt Brook, are the principal streams. On the lowlands the soil is clay, and on the hills clay mixed with sandy loam. Much attention is given to improving the breeds of sheep and cattle, and it is the largest wool growing town in the County. The value of school property in this town is \$4,375; the amount of money appropriated for the public schools for the year 1866-7 was \$640.90; the amount of school expenses, \$2,035.47, and the average daily attendance, 155.

*Honeoye*, (*p. v.*) at the foot of the lake of the same name, is the business centre of the town, and a place of considerable activity and importance. It contains a church, furnace, machine shop, several mills and stores, and has about 300 population. *Richmond*

*Mills* is a post office, and *Richmond Centre* is a hamlet, containing a church and a few houses. *Allen's Hill*, (p. o.) named after Nathaniel Allen, one of the first settlers, contains two churches and about 20 houses.

There are six churches in town. Settlement commenced in 1789. In April, 1787, three young men,—Gideon Pitts, James Goodwin and Asa Simmons—left their native place, Dighton, Mass., to seek a new home in the wilderness. They located at what is now Elmira, and during the summer planted and raised a crop of Indian corn. On returning to their native town, their favorable representations induced the formation of the "Dighton Company," for the purpose of buying lands of Phelps and Gorham, as soon as the latter had perfected their title. Calvin Jacobs and Gideon Pitts were deputed to attend the treaty and select the tract. As soon as the townships were surveyed, the company purchased 46,080 acres, embracing the most of what was afterwards included in the towns of Richmond, Bristol, and the fraction of number nine on the east side of Canandaigua Lake. The title was taken in the name of Calvin Jacobs and John Smith. In 1789, Capt. Peter Pitts, his son William, Deacon George Coddington and his son George, Calvin Jacobs and John Smith, came to the new purchase and surveyed what is now Richmond and Bristol. Rev. John Smith, one of the party, on their arrival at Canandaigua, preached the first sermon there, and the first in all the Genesee country, save those by the Indian missionaries, and the chaplain at Fort Niagara, and at Brant's Indian Church, at Lewistown. The lands were apportioned by lottery, and Capt. Pitts drew for his share 3,000 acres, at the foot of Honeoye Lake, embracing the flats, and a cleared field which had been the site of an Indian village destroyed by Sullivan's army. The improvement of the tract was begun by Gideon and William Pitts, in 1790, and for three years the Pitts family was the only one in town. Their house being on the Indian trail from Canandaigua to the Genesee River, which was also the primitive road traveled by white settlers, it enjoyed a wide notoriety in those early days. Louis Phillipe, when from a lonely wanderer in the wilds of America he had risen to his throne, remembered and spoke of having spent a night in the log house of Capt. Pitts. The first training in the Genesee country was held at this place, the soldiers being a militia company commanded by Capt. William Wadsworth. Pitt's Flats was for many years afterward a popular training ground. Nathaniel Allen established the first blacksmith shop, at Allen's Hill. He was subsequently Sheriff of Ontario County, Member of Assembly, Army Paymaster in 1812, and Member of Congress in 1819. Capt. Pitts opened the first tavern, and the first saw and grist mills were built by Thomas Morris in 1795. Drs. Lemuel and Cyrus Chipman, who came in 1795, were

enterprising and public spirited men. Lemuel Chipman was an early member of the Legislature, Judge of Ontario County, twice elector of President and Vice President, and a State Senator.—Roswell Turner was also an early and active settler, and his daughter, Mrs. Farnum, says in her reminiscences: "I remember very well, that when early deaths occurred in our family, no seasoned boards could be obtained for coffins, short of taking down a partition of our log house." On "Phelps' Flats," at the foot of Honeoye Lake, many brass kettles, beads, etc., were ploughed up by the first settlers. The Indians used to relate that the approach of Sullivan's army was undiscovered by them till they were seen coming over the hill near where Capt. Pitts afterward built his house.—They were quietly braiding their corn and boiling their succotash, and all took to flight. One Indian admitted that he never looked back till he reached Buffalo Creek. The bears and wolves greatly annoyed the early settlers. The former would steal and devour their swine in broad daylight, and the latter were a terror to travelers. On one occasion, after unsuccessfully attacking a traveler, they ran off into the woods, where they had a fight among themselves, and destroyed one of their own number.

**SENECA** was formed in 1793, under the act of Jan. 27, 1789. It is the south-east corner town of the County, and lies on the west shore of Seneca Lake. The surface is rolling, the ridges rising 20 to 200 feet above the valleys. The bluffs which form the lake shore rise about 100 feet above the lake level. Flint and Keshong Creeks, and Burrall's and Castle Brooks are the principal streams. The soil, which is a deep, rich loam, consisting of sand, gravel, and clay mixed, the gravel predominating on the ridges, is admirably adapted to the business of the nursery, which has become one of the leading pursuits of the town. Over 2,500 acres of nursery are under cultivation in the immediate vicinity of Seneca. The land is well adapted to the raising of grain, which attains a most luxuriant growth. Commerce and manufactures are also receiving considerable attention.

*Geneva*, (*p. v.*) the principal village, was incorporated April 4, 1806; has now over 5,000 inhabitants, and is one of the most thriving and beautiful towns in the State. Probably no other place in the country has been more justly and enthusiastically praised by tourists for beauty of scenery and situation. It is located at the foot of Seneca Lake, the business portion being mainly on the level ground north, and at the foot of the bluff which forms the lake shore on the west. Along this bluff, its entire length commanding a beautiful view of the lake, extends main street, a broad avenue, finely shaded and lined with elegant mansions, surrounded



by luxuriant flower gardens. The evidences of taste and luxury in the grounds, added to the natural beauty of the lake view, forms a charming scene, which, having been once viewed by the traveler, will not soon be forgotten. Geneva contains two banks, two newspaper offices, an extensive furniture manufactory, two carriage manufactories, a large elevator, foundry and other important establishments. In matters pertaining to education this town has always stood among the first in the State, and her schools have acquired a wide reputation. The Union School of Geneva, was one of the first established in the State, and for many years was taken as a model for others. The plan was proposed by that great promoter of education among the people, Francis Dwight, and although strenuously opposed at the outset, it demonstrated its superiority, and its former enemies became its most earnest friends and supporters. The school accommodates about 800 pupils daily and employs 14 or 15 teachers. The village schools are graded, and embrace a complete common school and academic course. The Walnut Hill Seminary, a large boarding school for boys, is beautifully located, and is an excellent and flourishing institution. Beside these there is the Geneva Grammar School, established in 1866, and also several private schools for ladies. Geneva is also the seat of Hobart College, formerly known as Geneva College, which was founded in 1813 as an Academy, and was incorporated in 1825. It was established mainly through the influence of Bishop Hobart, whose name it now bears. A medical department was created in 1834, and in 1841, the Medical College, with its spacious lecture rooms and laboratory, was erected, the State paying \$15,000 toward the edifice. The trustees and members of the College Faculty are generally members of the Protestant Episcopal church, but the College is open to all, and free, no charge being made for tuition and room rent. The College Faculty is composed of a President, six Professors and a Tutor, and the Medical Department has a Faculty of six Professors. The College grounds are beautifully situated on a bluff, commanding a view of Seneca Lake, and contains about 12 acres, on which there are two large buildings for the use of pupils, a building for the Medical Department, and a handsome stone chapel, erected at a cost of \$12,000 and presented to the College by William B. Douglass. The Geneva Water Cure and Hygienic Institute is finely located near the center of the village, in what was formerly the Geneva Hotel building, erected in 1794. There are seven or eight church edifices in town, including some fine structures, and a costly stone edifice, to be called "The De Lancy Memorial Church," is soon to be erected in memory of Bishop DeLancy. The Young Men's Association was formed in 1860, and incorporated in 1864, since which time it has been in active operation. A library was established in 1861, which now

contains about 600 volumes. Connected with it is a reading room, supplied with the leading daily and weekly papers, and home and foreign magazines, both secular and religious. The room is supported by subscriptions of the members, and is a credit both to the Association and the village.

The country in the immediate vicinity of Geneva, presents a charming variety of hill and dale. The land rises from the lake shore in a series of terraces or ridges, whose summits are adorned by fine mansions, embowered among the trees, and whose slopes smile with a profusion of luxuriant grass and grain. The White Springs Farm, owned by Mr. James O. Sheldon, Ex-President of the State Agricultural Society, is one of the finest in the State. Mr. Sheldon is greatly interested in the improvement of stock, and owns one of the most valuable herds in the State. The splendid residence of Judge Foote, and the large and elegant dwelling of Mr. Nehemiah Denton, are noticeable among the many showy buildings in the vicinity of the village. A daily line of steamers connects this place with the upper ports on Seneca Lake. The Geneva and Watkins Steamboat Co., run a passenger boat daily, which connects at Watkins with the Northern Central Railway of Penn., and the Erie Railroad at Elmira. The "Duncan MaGee," owned by Capt. D. Dey, leaves Geneva in the morning, making the trip to Watkins and return the same day, with the same connections as the passenger boat of the other line. Several tugs are employed in towing on the lake. Geneva has water connection with the Pennsylvania coal mines, *via* Chemung Canal, Junction Canal, and North Branch Canal, of Penn. The tonnage on this route is principally of coal, but considerable lumber is also transported. Watkins is a great coal depot, immense quantities being brought by rail in the winter season, and deposited there, the bulk of which is bituminous coal from the Blossburg mines. The place has also a water connection with the north-east, *via* Cayuga and Seneca Canal, which is 22 miles long, with the same depth as the Erie, and connects with the latter at Montezuma. Seneca Lake boasts a phenomenon in the shape of a remarkable tree, called "The Wandering Jew," which for many years has floated through the lake, alternating between either end. It is alive, the branches being above water, while the trunk and roots are kept below, probably by the accumulations of earth and stones among the latter. It is traditionally held that the boat which happens to run against "The Wandering Jew," is thereafter fated to all sorts of disaster and to final wreck. One feature of Seneca Lake is the fact that navigation is never obstructed by ice, as it is never known to freeze over. Mrs. Bradford in her well written historical sketch says: "I think we have got back about as far as we can go in our efforts to find the first traces of a settlement at Geneva, when we discover, in June, 1787, 'a solitary log

house, and that not finished, inhabited by one Jennings.' But before the close of another year, others had joined him, and Indian traders had begun to settle on the bank of the lake." In the fall of 1788, Geneva had become a pretty brisk place, being the central point for speculators, explorers, and the Lessee Company and their agents. It was the principal seat of the Indian trade for a broad region of country. Horatio Jones was living in a log house, covered with bark, on the bank of the lake, and had a small stock of goods for the Indian trade; Asa Ransom, occupied a hut, and was manufacturing Indian trinkets; Lark Jennings had a log tavern on the bank of the lake, and the Lessee Company had a framed tavern and trading establishment, covered with bark, on the bluff near the lake shore. There was also a cluster of log houses all along the low ground near the lake. All that was done at Geneva prior to 1793, was under the auspices of Reed and Ryckman and the Lessees. The little village which had sprung up there, the scattered settlements in the Lessee towns and upon the Gore, together with that of that strange person, "The Universal Friend," at Jerusalem, constituted a majority of all the population west of Seneca Lake. "The District of Seneca," which, so far as organization was concerned, embraced all the region reaching north to Lake Ontario, held its first town meeting in April, 1793, at the house of Joshua Fairbanks. Ezra Patterson was chosen Supervisor, and Thomas Sisson, Town Clerk. In 1800 the number of persons assessed to work on highways in the town of Seneca, was 290.

The limits of a work of this kind forbid that we should follow out the details of early settlement at Geneva, and a brief review of some of the most noticeable facts must suffice. Herman H. Bogaart commenced the practice of law in Geneva in 1797, and he observes that when he came there land speculation was at its height. Board was \$4 per week at the hotel; eligible building lots of three-fourths of an acre were sold for \$500, and farming lands brought \$5 per acre, that were afterward sold for \$2 and \$3. Mr. Williamson, agent of the Pulteney Estate, had a sloop on the lake, engaged in bringing down lumber; the mail was brought from Albany twice a week, on horseback, and the new place was getting on swimmingly. Other early lawyers were Pollydore B. Wisner, Daniel W. Lewis, Robert W. Stoddard, John Collins and David Hudson. The early merchants, other than those acting under Indian and Lessee occupancy, were Grieve and Moffatt, Samuel Colt, Richard M. Williams, Elijah H. Gordon, Richard M. Bailey, and Abraham Dox. Grieve and Moffat established the first brewery in all this section of country. Dr. Adams was the early physician. The first grist mill was erected by Cornelius Roberts, and the first saw mill by P. B. Wisner, in 1798. The first marriage was that of Dr.

Joel Prescott and Miss Phila Reed, and the first school was taught by Samuel Wheaton, in 1792. A Presbyterian society was organized in Geneva in 1798, but no church was built till 1811. In 1806, "nineteen persons of full age, belonging to the Protestant Episcopal Church, assembled, and there being no Rector, John Nicholas presided," and Trinity Church was then and there organized. The Rev. Davenport Phelps was the first officiating clergyman. A church was erected in 1808. Wm. Tappan, John and Abraham B. Hall, John Sweeney, Jonathan Doane, Moses Hall, and Jacob and Joseph Backentose were among the earliest mechanics.—Jonathan Doane was the father of Bishop Doane, and erected all the primitive churches. Jacob and Joseph Backentose were the pioneer tailors of the Genesee country, and the time was when to wear a coat from their shop marked the possessor as an aristocrat. Members, before going to Congress or the Legislature, generally got a coat of the "Geneva tailor," but never before election. Col. James Bogart, the early editor of *The Geneva Gazette*, says: "In 1805, Geneva contained but sixty-eight houses. There were thirty-five on Main street, seven on Seneca street, five on Castle street, two on Genesee street, and one on Pulteney street.—Some of the more important streets of the village were not then laid out." \* \* \* \* "It is worthy of remark that the north side of Seneca street, on which there is now (1833) a compact mass of beautiful and substantial buildings, was, long after we commenced the publication of our paper, improved as a mowing field."

The society of Geneva has, from the very first, been noted for high tone of manners and cultivated intellect, and has attracted thither many eminent men. Among the most distinguished residents at the present time are Commodore T. J. Craven, Judge Samuel A. Foote, Gen. Joseph G. Swift, Senator Charles J. Folger, Comptroller Thomas Hillhouse, Gen. M. R. Patrick, Mr. James O. Sheldon, Commodore J. W. Swift and Commodore James Glynn.

*Castleton*, (Seneca Castle P. O.,) on Flint Creek, in the north-west part, contains two churches and thirty-five houses. *Flint Creek*, (p. o.,) *Hall's Corners*, (p. o.,) and *Stanley's Corners*, (p. o.,) are hamlets.

About one and a half miles north-west of Geneva is a beautiful ground called the "Old Castle," where there was an Indian orchard, and where the ground has never been plowed, because of a stipulation to that effect with the Indians in the treaty of purchase. For many years the Indians came at plowing time and watched this ground, to see that the stipulation was not broken. It contains an Indian burial ground, and in one corner the trench of an ancient stockade fortification may be discovered. Many relics—as stone hatchets, arrow heads, pipes, etc., are found in this vicinity.

The amount of money expended for common school purposes in

the town in the year 1866-7, was \$12,660.90, the amount apportioned being \$3,010.73, the value of school property \$15,378, and the average daily attendance 1,094.

**SOUTH BRISTOL** was formed from Bristol, March 8, 1838. It lies upon the west shore of Canandaigua Lake, south-west of the centre of the County. The surface consists of an elevated upland, divided into four ranges by the valleys of Grindstone and Mud Creeks and Egypt Brook. The summits of the ridges rise 1,000 feet above the lake, and the declivities are very steep. The bluffs along the lake shore are 300 to 400 feet high. The soil is a mixture of clay and disintegrated slate, and although it is rich and productive, the hilly nature of the town has tended to retard its cultivation. The value of school property is \$4,825. The amount of school expenses for the year 1866-7 was \$2,715.33; the amount of public money apportioned, \$647.28, and the average daily attendance 176.

*South Bristol (p. o.)* is a hamlet, and contains a Congregational church, the only church building in town. *Boswell's Corners* contains a store and about a dozen houses. There is a saw mill and a grist mill near by. *Cold Spring* is a hamlet. *Seneca Point*, referred to in another connection, is a popular summer resort. It was originally known as "Wilder's Point," and settlement was commenced there by Gamaliel Wilder, in 1789. An Indian orchard, on the lake shore, at this place, induced him to settle here. This was the only Indian orchard left undestroyed in Sullivan's march, and a few of the old trees are yet standing. Mr. Wilder built the first saw mill, the first grist mill and distillery, at the Point, in 1795. He also put up the first tavern, in 1808. Dr. Hewitt and Geo. Wilder opened the first store, in 1823. Joanna Forbes taught the first school, and Rev. Mr. Rolph was the first settled minister. The first child born was Eli Allen, in 1793.

**VICTOR** was formed from Bloomfield, May 26, 1812, and is the north-west corner town of the County. The north part is occupied by the drift ridges, which rise 50 to 150 feet above the general surface. Extending across the south part, in a general east and west direction, is a ridge, 100 to 180 feet in height. The chief streams are Irondequoit, Mud, Hog Hollow and Fish Creeks, and Trout Brook. The soil in the central and northern parts is a light, sandy and gravelly loam, but in the south-east it is principally clay. It is particularly adapted to the raising of root crops. Hops are grown to some extent, and considerable attention is paid to improving the breeds of sheep. \$3,931.18 was expended for

common school purposes during the year 1866-7. The amount of public money appropriated to the town for the same period was \$904.63; the average daily attendance being 285. The school property is valued at \$7,850.

*Victor (p. v.)* is a beautiful village near the centre of the town, half a mile from Victor Station, on the N. Y. C. R. R. It was called by the Indians, *Ga-o-sa-ga-o*, signifying "In the Basswood Country." It contains four churches, a graded district school, and has 510 inhabitants. The Indian village of Gannagaro, which was utterly destroyed by the Marquis de Nonville, was situated near Victor. *Fishers (p. o.)* is a station on the N. Y. C. R. R., in the west part, and *East Victor* is a hamlet on Mud Creek.

Settlement was commenced in 1789, by immigrants from Stockbridge, Mass., Enos and Jared Boughton and Jacob Lobdell being among the first. Levi Boughton and Rufus Dryer settled at Boughton Hill, in 1792. The first birth was that of Frederick Boughton, in June, 1791, and the first marriage that of Zebulon Norton and Miss Boughton. Hezekiah Boughton opened the first tavern, at Boughton Hill, in 1792. The first saw mill was built the same year, by Enos and Jared Boughton. Joel Brace was the first practicing physician, and William Bushnell the first permanent merchant. The first town meeting was held in 1813, at which Jacob Lobdell was elected Supervisor; Nathaniel Boughton, Ezra Wilmarth, Selleck Boughton, Assessors; Ezekial Scudder, Elisha Williams, Joseph Brace, Commissioners of Highways; Rufus Dryer, James Upton, Overseers of Poor; Solomon Griswold, Constable and Collector. Few localities in this historic region so abound in interest as Victor Flats, Boughton Hill, and the immediate vicinity. When the pioneers penetrated to this section of the wilderness, they found, among the hills and valleys, rude implements of war and of the chase, charred remains of wigwams, and burial places teeming with the moldering bones of by-gone generations, all evincing that, this was a favorite place of the Senecas, who were the original occupants of this beautiful and romantic country. Here they worshipped the "Manitous" of their simple faith, and here they assembled in the "Peace Council," or prepared for battle. Standing on the street of the quiet village, one sees spread out before him an attractive landscape, whose interest is increased by the throng of historic associations connected with the hills and vales that make up the pleasant scene. Over it all swept the proud hosts of the French invader, combatted at every inch by the Indian braves whose Spartan valor could not make up for their deficiency in numbers. Here glared the flames of their rude huts, the watch-fires of the encamping conquerors; and here, too, long after civilization had placed her imprint on the face of Nature, they lingered around the ruins of their former pride and faded

glory, until they were thrust away on, on, over the wide desert and mountain barriers, to the shores of the Pacific!

**WEST BLOOMFIELD** was formed from Bloomfield, Feb. 11, 1833. It lies upon the west border of the County, north of the center. A ridge, 200 to 300 feet high, forming the declivity of a southern terrace, extends across the north part. The surface is gently undulating; the soil a deep, rich, gravelly loam, mixed with clay. In the south there is a spring of carburetted hydrogen gas. Tile and earthenware are manufactured to some extent.

*West Bloomfield* (*p. v.*) is a village of about 350 inhabitants, situated one and a half miles south of West Bloomfield Station, on the N. Y. C. R. R. A handsome soldier's monument has been erected here since the war. The town contains two churches, and a number of shops and stores. *North Bloomfield* (*p. v.*) on the Honeoye Outlet, and *Miller's Corners*, in the east part, are also railroad stations. At the former there is a church, a woolen factory, two grist mills and two saw mills; the latter is a hamlet, containing one church, and a few houses.

This town was purchased by Amos Hall, Robert Taft, Nathan Marvin and Ebenezer Curtis, and was settled by them in 1789. Mr. Hall was from Guilford, Conn., and took the first census of Ontario County, in 1790, represented the County in Assembly in 1798, and was Major General of militia in the war of 1812. John P. Sears, Peregrine Gardner, Clark Peck, Jasper Marvin, Samuel Miller, John Algur and S. Thayer, settled in 1789-90. Benjamin Gardner, with his sons John and Peregrine, are supposed by some to have been the first settlers. The first birth was that of Lucinda Gardner, in Sept. 1791. Jasper P. Sears kept the first inn, and Royal Hendee the first store. The first saw mill was built by Ebenezer Curtis; the first grist mill by Reuben Thayer. The first religious service was held in 1793. There are now four churches in town.

The amount expended for school purposes in West Bloomfield for the year 1866-7, was \$2,280.93; the amount of public money apportioned, \$592.88; the average attendance 153, and the value of school property \$2,835.

# THE STATES,

THEIR SETTLEMENT, ADMITTANCE TO THE UNION, POPULATION,  
SUFFRAGE LAWS, ETC.

**ALABAMA** was settled near Mobile, in 1702, by the French; was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, approved March 3, 1817, from the eastern portion of the Territory of Mississippi; framed a Constitution August 2, 1819, and was admitted into the Union December 14 of the same year. Area 50,722 square miles, or 32,462,080 acres.—Population in 1860, 964,201, of whom 435,080 were slaves. It is the chief cotton growing State of the Union. White male citizens who have resided one year in the State and three months in the county, are entitled to vote. An election for a Convention was held December 24, 1860, and a majority of over 50,000 votes cast for secession; the Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 11th passed the ordinance of secession, by a vote of 61 to 39, which was followed on the 21st by the resignation of its members of Congress.

**ARKANSAS** was settled at Arkansas Post in 1685, by the French, and was part of the Louisiana purchase ceded by France to the United States, April 30, 1803. It was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, March 2, 1819, from the southern part of the Territory of Missouri; its western boundary was settled May 26, 1824, and its southern, May 19, 1828. Having adopted a Constitution, a memorial was presented in Congress, March 1, 1836, and an act for its admission into the Union passed June 15 of the same year. Area 52,198 square miles, or 33,406,720 acres. In 1860 its population was 435,450, of whom 111,115 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, its staples being corn and cotton.—Citizenship and residence in the State for six months, qualify voters in the county and district where they reside. January 16, 1861, its Legislature ordered a State Convention, which assembled, and on May 6, voted to secede, 69 to 1. January 4, 1864, a Convention assembled in Little Rock which adopted a new Constitution, the principle feature of which consisted in a clause abolishing slavery. The Convention adjourned January 22. This body also inaugurated a Provisional Government. The Constitution was submitted to the people, and 12,177 votes cast for it, to 226 against it. The State was re-organized under the plan contained in the Amnesty Proclamation of President LINCOLN, in pursuance of which an election was held March 14, 1864. The vote required under the Proclamation was 5,405. About 16,000 votes were cast.



**CALIFORNIA** was settled at Diego in 1768, by Spaniards, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty concluded at Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 22, 1848. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it as a Territory or admit it as a State, a law was passed by Congress for the latter purpose, which was approved September 9, 1850. Area 188,981 square miles, or 120,947,784 acres. Population in 1860, 305,439. It is the most productive gold mining region on the continent, and also abounds in many other minerals.—White male citizens of the United States, and those of Mexico who may choose to comply with the provisions of the treaty of Queretaro, of May 30, 1848, who have resided in the State six months and in the county or district thirty days, are entitled to vote.

**CONNECTICUT** was settled at Windsor, in 1633, by English Puritans from Massachusetts, and continued under the jurisdiction of that Province until April 23, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until a Constitution was formed, September 15, 1818. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, January 9, 1788. Area 4,674 square miles, or 2,991,360 acres. Population in 1860, 460,147. It is one of the most densely populated and principal manufacturing States in the Union. Residence for six months, or military duty for a year, or payment of State tax, or a freehold of the yearly value of seven dollars, gives the right to vote.

**DELAWARE** was settled at Wilmington, early in 1638, by Swedes and Finns; was granted to William Penn, in 1682, and continued under the government of Pennsylvania until the adoption of a Constitution, September 20, 1776; a new one was formed June 12, 1792. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, December 7, 1787. Area 2,120 square miles, or 1,356,800 acres.—Population, in 1860, 112,216, of whom 1,798 were slaves. It is a grain and fruit growing State, with some extensive manufactories. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

**FLORIDA** was settled at St. Augustine, in 1565, by Spaniards; was formed from part of the territory ceded by Spain to the United States by treaty of February 22, 1819; an act to authorize the President to establish a temporary government was passed March 3, 1819; articles of surrender of East Florida were framed July 10, and of West Florida, July 17, 1821, and it was then taken possession of by General Jackson as Governor. An act for the establishment of a Territorial Government was passed March 30, 1822, and by act of March 3, 1823, East and West Florida were constituted one Territory. Acts to establish its boundary line between Georgia and Alabama were passed May 4, 1826, and March 2, 1831. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it into two Territories, or into a State and Territory, an act for its admission into the Union was passed March 3, 1845. Area 59,268 square miles, or 37,980,520 acres. Population, in 1860, 140,425, of whom 61,745 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, tropical in its climate and products. Every free white male citizen, who has resided in the State two years and in the county six months, and has been enrolled in the militia (unless exempt by law,) is qualified to vote; but no soldier, seaman

or marine can vote unless qualified before enlistment. Its Legislature called a Convention, December 1, 1860, which met January 3, 1861, and passed a secession ordinance on the 10th by a vote of 62 to 7.

**GEORGIA** was settled at Savannah, in 1733, by the English under General Oglethorpe. It was chartered June 9, 1732; formed a Constitution February 5, 1777; a second in 1785 and a third May 30, 1793.—It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution January 2, 1788. Area 58,000 square miles, or 37,120,000 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,057,286, of whom 462,198 were slaves. It is a large cotton and rice growing State. Citizens of the State, six months resident of the county where voting, who have paid taxes the year preceding the election, are entitled to vote. November 18, 1860, its Legislature ordered an election for a State Convention, which assembled and passed a secession ordinance January 19, 1861, by a vote of 208 to 89, and on the 23d of the same month its members of Congress resigned.

**ILLINOIS** was settled at Kaskaskia, in 1683, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. An act for dividing the Indiana Territory and organizing the Territory of Illinois, was passed by Congress, February 3, 1809; and an act to enable it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., was passed April 18, 1818; a Constitution was framed August 26, and it was admitted into the Union December 23 of the same year. Area 54,405 square miles, or 64,819,200 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,711,951. It is the chief "prairie" State, and the largest grain growing and second largest cattle raising State in the Union. All white male inhabitants, who have resided in the State one year and election district sixty days, can vote in the district where actually residing.

**INDIANA** was settled at Vincennes, in 1690, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. It was organized into a Territory May 7, 1800, from which the Territory of Michigan was set off in 1805, and Illinois in 1809. An act was passed to empower it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., April 19, 1816, and it was admitted into the Union December 11 of the same year. Area 33,869 square miles, or 21,637,760 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,350,428. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to grain growing and cattle raising. A residence of one year in the State entitles males of 21 years of age to vote in the county of their residence.

**IOWA** was first settled at Burlington by emigrants from the Northern and Eastern States. It was part of the region purchased from France; was set off from the Territory of Wisconsin, and organized as a separate Territory June 12, 1838; an act for its admission as a State was passed and approved March 3, 1845, to which the assent of its inhabitants was to be given to be announced by Proclamation of the President, and on December 28, 1846, another act for its admission was passed. Area 50,914 square miles or 32,584,960 acres. Population, in 1860, 674,913. It is an agricultural State, resembling Illinois, and contains important lead mines. White male citizens of the United States, having resided in the State six months and county twenty days, are entitled to vote.

**KANSAS** was formed out of the original Louisiana purchase, and organized into a Territory by act of Congress, May —, 1854, and after several ineffectual attempts was finally admitted into the Union in January, 1861. Area 78,418 square miles, or 50,187,520 acres. Population, in 1860, 107,206. It is an agricultural State, with a soil of rich and deep black loam, except the central portion, which is partly a desert. The western portion is a fine grazing country, well wooded. It also abounds in minerals.

**KENTUCKY** was settled in 1775, by Virginians; formed into a Territory by act of the Virginia Legislature, December 18, 1789, and admitted into the Union June 1, 1792, by virtue of an act of Congress, passed February 4, 1791. Area 37,680 square miles, or 24,115,200 acres.—Population in 1860, 1,155,684, of whom 225,483 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, raising more flax and hemp than any other. Loyalty, a residence of two years in the State and one in the county are the requirements to vote. "Any citizen of this State who shall enter the service of the so-called Confederate States, in either a civil or military capacity; or into the service of the so-called Provisional Government of Kentucky, in either a civil or military capacity; or having heretofore entered such service of either the Confederate States or Provisional Government, shall continue in such service after this act takes effect, (March 11, 1862,) or shall take up or continue in arms against the military forces of the United States or State of Kentucky, or shall give voluntary aid and assistance to those in arms against said forces, shall be deemed to have expatriated himself, and shall no longer be a citizen, except by permission of the Legislature by a general or special statute."

**LOUISIANA** was settled at Iberville, in 1699, by the French, and comprised a part of the territory ceded by France to the United States, by treaty of April 30, 1803, which purchase was erected into two Territories by act of Congress March 26, 1804, one called the Territory of Orleans, the other the District of Louisiana, afterwards changed to that of Missouri.—Congress, March 2, 1806, authorized the inhabitants of Orleans Territory to form a State Constitution and Government when their population should amount to 60,000; a Constitution was adopted January 22, 1812, and the State admitted into the Union April 8 of the same year, under the name of Louisiana. Area 41,255 square miles, or 26,403,200 acres. Population in 1860, 708,002, of whom 331,726 were slaves. It is the chief sugar producing State of the Union. Two years' residence in the State and one in the parish are the qualifications of voters. December 10, 1860, the Legislature ordered a State Convention to be held, which assembled and passed an ordinance of secession January 26, 1861, by a vote of 118 to 17. The people voted on the question, and on March 28 the following was announced as the result: For, 20,448; against, 17,296; a majority of 3,152. The Convention ratified the 'Confederate' Constitution March 11, 1861, by a vote of 107 to 7, and refused to submit it to the people by 94 to 10. On the 11th day of January, 1864, Maj. Gen. Banks issued a Proclamation for an election of State officers and delegates to a Constitutional Convention, for the purpose of affecting a reconstruction of the State Government under the plan suggested in the Amnesty Proclamation of President Lincoln. The election was held on the 22d day of February, 1864. The officers thus elected were installed March 4. The total vote cast was 10,725. The vote requisite under the Proclamation was 5,051. The Convention amended the Constitution so as to abolish slavery. The new Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 6,836 for, to 1,566 against.

**MAINE** was settled at York, in 1623, by the English, and was formerly under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts. October 29, 1819, the inhabitants of the District of Maine framed a Constitution; applied for admission December 8, 1819. Congress passed an act March 3, 1820, and it was admitted as a State March 15, of the same year. Area 31,766 square miles, or 20,330,240 acres. Population, in 1860, 628,279. It is largely engaged in the lumber trade and ship building. Citizens of the United States, except paupers and persons under guardianship, who have resided in the State for three months next preceding the election, are entitled to vote.

**MARYLAND** was settled at St. Mary, in 1634, by Irish Roman Catholics, having been chartered June 20, 1632. It was one of the original thirteen States; formed a Constitution August 14, 1776, and ratified the Constitution of the United States April 28, 1788. Area 11,124 square miles, or 7,119,260 acres. Population in 1860, 687,049, of whom 87,189 were slaves. It is mainly an agricultural State, producing grain and tobacco. A residence of one year in the State, and six months in the county, gives the right to vote to every white male citizen who takes the oath of allegiance prescribed in the Constitution. January 28, 1864, a bill passed the Legislature submitting to the people the question of a Convention to revise the Constitution of the State. The popular vote on the question was as follows: For Convention, 32,203; against, 18,337. The Convention assembled and adopted a Constitution abolishing slavery, which was submitted to and adopted by the people; and in accordance with its provisions, on the 29th of October, 1864, the Governor issued his Proclamation declaring the slaves in that State free from the 1st day of November.

**MASSACHUSETTS** was settled at Plymouth, November 3, 1620, by English Puritans, and Charters were granted March 4, 1629, January 13, 1680, August 20, 1726, and October 7, 1731. It was one of the original 13 States; adopted a Constitution March 2, 1780, which was amended November 3, 1820, and ratified the Constitution of the United States February 6, 1788. Area 7,800 square miles, or 4,992,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,231,066. It is a largely commercial, the chief manufacturing and most densely populated State in the Union. A residence of one year in the State, and payment of State or county tax, gives the right to vote to male citizens of 21 years and upward, except paupers and persons under guardianship.

**MICHIGAN** was settled at Detroit in 1670, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Virginia. It was set off from the territory of Indiana, and erected into a separate Territory January 11, 1805; an act to attach to it all the territory of the United States west of the Mississippi river, and north of the State of Missouri, was passed June 28, 1834. Wisconsin was organized from it April 30, 1836. In June of the same year an act was passed to provide for the admission of the State of Michigan into the Union, and a Constitution having been adopted, it was admitted January 26, 1837. Area 56,243 square miles, or 35,995,552 acres. Population in 1860, 749,113. It is a grain growing and cattle rearing State, with rich and extensive mines of copper and iron in the Northern Peninsula. A residence in the State of six months preceding the election, entitles white male citizens to vote.

**MINNESOTA** was settled about 1846, chiefly by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress approved March 3, 1849, and admitted into the Union February 26, 1857. Area 95,274 square miles, or 60,975,536 acres. Population in 1860, 172,123 whites, and about 25,000 Indians, many of the tribes being of a warlike character. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to Northern grains. The right to vote is extended to male persons of 21 years of age, of the following classes, if they have resided in the United States one year, the State four months, and the election district ten days: White citizens of the United States, and those of foreign birth who have declared their intention to become citizens; persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the customs of civilization, and those of pure Indian blood who have been pronounced capable by any district court of the State.

**MISSISSIPPI** was settled at Natchez, in 1716, by the French, and was formed out of part of the territory ceded to the United States by South Carolina in 1787, and Georgia in 1802. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress, April 7, 1789, and enlarged on the north March 27, 1804, and on the south May 14, 1812. After several unsuccessful attempts to enter the Union, Congress finally passed an act March 1, 1817, enabling the people of the western part of the Territory to form a State Constitution and Government, which being complied with August 15, it was admitted December 10 of the same year. Area 47,156 square miles, or 30,179,840 acres. Population in 1860, 791,305, of whom 436,631 were slaves. It is the second cotton growing State of the Union. Citizens who have resided one year in the State, and four months in the county, and having performed military duty or paid taxes, are entitled to vote. A Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 9th passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 84 to 15.

**MISSOURI** was settled at Genevieve in 1763, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded by France by treaty of April 30, 1803. It was created under the name of the District of Louisiana, by an act approved March 26, 1804, and placed under the direction of the officers of the Indiana Territory, and was organized into a separate Territory June 4, 1812, its name being changed to that of Missouri; and was divided March 2, 1819, the Territory of Arkansas being then created. An act authorizing it to form a State Constitution and Government was passed March 6, 1820, and it was admitted into the Union December 14, 1821. Area 67,380 square miles, or 43,123,200 acres. Population in 1860, 1,182,012, of whom 114,931 were slaves. An act of gradual emancipation was passed July 1, 1863, by a vote of 51 to 30. On the 6th of January, 1865, a Constitutional Convention assembled in St. Louis, and on the 8th of April adopted a new Constitution, declaring the State free, prohibiting compensation for slaves, and adopting many other radical changes. On the 6th of June the Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 43,670 to 41,808, and pursuant to a Proclamation issued on the 1st of July, the Constitution went into effect July 4, 1865. It is an agricultural and mining State. Citizens of the United States who have resided in the State one year, and county three months, are entitled to vote. By an act passed by the Legislature of 1863, voting by ballot was adopted, and the *viva voce* system abolished.

**NEVADA** was organized as a Territory March 2, 1861. Its name signifies snowy, and is derived from the Spanish word *nieve* (snow.) It comprises 81,539 square miles, or 52,184,960 acres, lying mostly within the Great Basin of the Pacific coast. Congress, at its session in 1864, passed an act which was approved March 21, to enable the people of the Territory to form a Constitution and State Government, in pursuance of which a Government was organized and the Territory admitted as a State by Proclamation of the President, October 31, 1864. At the time of its organization the Territory possessed a population of 6,857 white settlers. The development of her mineral resources was rapid and almost without parallel, and attracted a constant stream of immigration to the Territory. As the population has not been subject to the fluctuations from which other Territories have suffered, the growth of Nevada has been rapid and steady. At the general convention election of 1863, 10,934 votes were cast. During 1864 great accessions to the population were made. It is probably the richest State in the Union in respect to mineral resources. No region in the world is richer in argentiferous leads. It also contains an immense basin of salt, five miles square. Quartz mills are a very important feature in mining operations. The State is barren for agricultural purposes, and is remarkably healthy.

**NEW HAMPSHIRE** was settled at Dover, in 1623, by English Puritans, and continued under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until September 18, 1679, when a separate charter was granted. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution June 21, 1788; its State Constitution was framed January 5, 1776, and amended in 1784 and 1792. Area 9,380 square miles, or 5,932,200 acres. Population in 1860, 326,073. It is a grazing and manufacturing State. All male citizens, except paupers, are allowed to vote.

**NEW JERSEY** was settled at Bergen, in 1624, by the Dutch and Danes; was conquered by the Dutch in 1655, and submitted to the English in 1664, being held thereafter under the same grants as New York, until it was surrendered to the Crown in 1702. It was one of the original thirteen States, adopted a State Constitution July 2, 1776, and ratified the United States Constitution December 18, 1787. Area 8,320 square miles, or 5,324,800 acres. Population in 1860, 672,035. It is a grain and fruit growing region, its orchard and market products being relatively greater than those of any other State. A residence of one year in the State gives the right to vote, except to paupers, &c.

**NEW YORK** was settled at Manhattan, in 1614, by the Dutch; was ceded to the English by grants to the Duke of York, March 20, April 26, and June 24, 1664; was retaken by the Dutch in 1673, and surrendered again by them to the English, February 9, 1674. It was one of the original thirteen States; ratified the United States Constitution July 26, 1788; framed a Constitution April 20, 1777, which was amended October 27, 1801, and November 10, 1821; a new one was adopted November 3, 1846. Area 47,000 square miles, or 30,080,000 acres. Population in 1865, 3,831,777. It is the most populous, wealthy and commercial of the States. White male citizens of the United States, who have resided in the State one year, in the county four months, and election district thirty days, are entitled to vote; and all men of color who have resided in the State three years, and own and pay taxes on a freehold assessed at \$250.

**NORTH CAROLINA** was settled at Albemarle, in 1650, by the English, and was chartered March 20, 1663. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, November 21, 1789; its State Constitution was adopted December 18, 1776, and amended in 1835. Area 50,704 square miles, or 32,450,560 acres. Population in 1860, 992,622, of whom 331,059 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, with some mines and extensive pine forests. Every freeman of 21 years of age, having resided one year in any county in the State, may vote for a member of the House of Commons, but must own fifty acres of land to vote for a Senator. A State Convention passed an ordinance of secession May 21, 1861. An election for delegates to a State Convention took place September 21, 1865. The Convention assembled October 2. On the 2d of October it passed an ordinance forever prohibiting slavery. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional amendment December 1. An election was held on the first Thursday of November, for Governor, Members of Congress and the Legislature.

**OHIO** was settled at Marietta, in 1788, by emigrants from Virginia and New England; was ceded by Virginia to the United States October 20, 1783; accepted by the latter March 1, 1784, and admitted into the Union April 30, 1802. Area 39,964 square miles, or 25,576,960 acres. Population in 1860, 2,339,511. It is the most populous and wealthy of the agricultural States, devoted principally to wool growing, grain and live stock. A male of 21 years of age, who has resided in the State one year, and has paid or been charged with a State or county tax, is eligible to vote.

**OREGON**, although it had previously been seen by various navigators, was first taken possession of by Capt. Robert Gray, who entered the mouth of its principal river May 7, 1792, naming it after his vessel, the *Columbia*, of Boston. Exploring expeditions soon followed, and fur companies sent their trappers and traders into the region. In 1811 a trading post was established at the mouth of the Columbia river by the American Fur Company, who named it Astoria. For some time a Provisional Territorial Government existed, but the boundary remained unsettled until the treaty with Great Britain in 1846, when the 49th parallel was adopted. It was formally organized as a Territory August 14, 1848; was divided March 2, 1853, on the 46th parallel, the northern portion being called Washington and the southern Oregon. November 9, 1857, a State Constitution was adopted, under which it was admitted February 14, 1859, about one-third of it on the east being added to Washington Territory, its northern boundary following the Columbia river until its intersection with latitude 46° north. Area 102,606 square miles, or 65,667,840 acres. Population in 1860, 52,465. It is an agricultural State, possessed of a fertile soil, extensive pastures, genial climate, and is well wooded. Gold and other precious metals are found in considerable abundance.

**PENNSYLVANIA** was settled at Philadelphia, in 1681, by English Quakers, and was chartered February 28 of the same year. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution December 12, 1787; adopted a State Constitution September 28, 1776, and amended it September 2, 1790. Area 46,000 square miles, or 29,440,000 acres. Population in 1860, 2,906,115. It is the second State in wealth and population, and the principal coal and iron mining-region in the

Union. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote; except that citizens between 21 and 22 years of age need not have paid the tax.

**RHODE ISLAND** was settled at Providence in 1636, by the English from Massachusetts, under Roger Williams. It was under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until July 8, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until the formation of a Constitution in September, 1842. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 29, 1790. Area 1,306 square miles, or 835,840 acres. Population in 1860, 174,620. It is largely engaged in manufactures. A freehold possession of \$13; or, if in reversion, renting for \$7, together with a residence of one year in the State and six months in the town; or, if no freehold, then a residence of two years in the State and six months in the town, and payment of \$1 tax or military service instead, are the qualifications of voters.

**SOUTH CAROLINA** was settled at Port Royal, in 1670, by the English, and continued under the charter of Carolina, or North Carolina, until they were separated in 1729. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 23, 1798; it framed a State Constitution March 26, 1776, which was amended March 19, 1778, and June 3, 1790. Area 29,385 square miles, or 18,806,400 acres. Population in 1860, 703,708, of whom 402,406 were slaves, an excess of 101,270 over the whites. It is the principal rice-growing State. Whites, who have resided in the State two years and district six months, and have a freehold of fifty acres of land, or have paid a State tax, are entitled to vote. December 17, 1860, a Convention assembled in Columbia, adjourned to Charleston, and on the 24th unanimously adopted an ordinance of secession, which was followed the next day by a Declaration of Causes claimed to be sufficient to justify the act. An election for delegates to a State Convention was held September 4, 1865. The Convention assembled September 18, and adjourned on the 28th. It repealed the ordinance of secession, abolished slavery, equalized the representation of the Senate and taxation throughout the State, giving the election of Governor and Presidential electors to the people, ordered voting in the Legislature by  *viva voce*, endorsed the Administration unanimously, and directed a commission to submit a code to the Legislature for the protection of the colored population. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional Amendment November 13, 1865.

**TENNESSEE** was settled at Fort Donelson, in 1756, by emigrants from Virginia and North Carolina; was ceded to the United States by North Carolina December, 1789, conveyed by the Senators of that State February 25, 1790, and accepted by act of Congress April 2 of the same year; it adopted a Constitution Feb. 6, 1796, and was admitted into the Union the 1st of June following. Area 45,600 square miles, or 29,184,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,109,601, of whom 275,179 were slaves. It is a mining and agricultural State, and is largely productive of live stock. Citizens of the United States who have resided six months in the county are entitled to vote. A military league was formed between the Governor, Isham G. Harris, and the rebel States, May 7, 1861, ratified the same day by the Senate by a vote of 14 to 6, and a Declaration of Independence submitted to the people, the election to be held June 8, the result of which



was declared by the Governor, June 24, to be 104,913 for, and 47,388 against. This movement not being acceptable to the people of East Tennessee, which had declared against separation by a vote of 32,923 to 14,780, they, in a Convention held at Greenville, June 18-21, repudiated it. Andrew Johnson, Provisional Governor of the State, called a State Convention to be held in Nashville the second Monday in January. Delegates were elected, the Convention met, declared slavery forever abolished, prohibited compensation to owners of slaves, and abrogated the secession ordinances. These amendments of the Constitution were submitted to the people 22d of February, 1865, with the following result: For ratification, 22,197; rejection, 68. The United States Constitutional Amendment was ratified April 5, 1865.

**TEXAS** was first settled at Bexar, in 1694, by Spaniards; formed a part of Mexico until 1836, when she revolted from that Republic and instituted a separate Government, under which she existed until admitted into the Union by a joint resolution approved March 1st, 1845, imposing certain conditions, which were accepted, and a Constitution formed July 4 of the same year, and another joint resolution adopted by Congress, consummating the annexation, was approved December 29, 1845. Area 287,504 square miles, or 162,002,500 acres. Population in 1860, 604,215, of whom 132,566 were slaves. It is an agricultural region, principally devoted to grain, cotton and tropical fruits. Free white male citizens of 21 years of age, who have resided in the State one year and district six months are entitled to vote. A Convention assembled at Galveston January 28, 1861, and on February 1 passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 166 to 7, to be submitted to the people February 23, and on March 4 they declared the State out of the Union, and Gov. Houston issued a Proclamation to that effect.

**VERMONT** was settled in 1724, by Englishmen from Connecticut, chiefly under grants from New Hampshire; was formed from a part of the territory of New York, by act of its Legislature March 6, 1789; framed a Constitution December 25, 1777, and was admitted into the Union March 4, 1791, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 18 of the same year. Area 10,212 square miles, or 6,535,680 Acres. Population in 1860, 315,098. It is a grazing region, producing more wool, live stock, maple sugar, butter, cheese and hay, in proportion to its population, than any other State. Any citizen of the United States who has resided in the State one year, and will take the oath of allegiance, is entitled to vote.

**VIRGINIA** was settled at Jamestown, in 1607, by the English, and was chartered April 10, 1606, May 23, 1609, and March 12, 1612. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution June 25, 1788; it framed a State Constitution July 5, 1776, which was amended January 15, 1830. The State was divided in 1863. Present area 87,352 square miles. Population in 1860, 1,314,532, of whom 481,410 were slaves. It is a large corn producing, and the chief tobacco growing State. Every white male citizen of the age of 21 years, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the county, city or town where he offers to vote for six months next preceding an election, and has paid all taxes assessed to him, after the adoption of the Constitution, under the laws of the Commonwealth after the re-organization of the county, city or town where he offers to vote, is qualified to vote for members of the

General Assembly and all officers elective by the people. A Convention sitting in Richmond on the 17th of April, 1861, passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 88 to 55, which was submitted to the people at an election held May 23, the result of which was announced June 25 to be 128,824 for, and 82,134 against. The State Government was re-organized by a Convention which met at Wheeling, May 11, 1861. Upon the division of the State in 1863, the seat of Government was removed to Alexandria. A State Constitutional Convention, March 10, 1864, adopted a section abolishing slavery.

**WEST VIRGINIA.**—On the passage of the ordinance of secession by the Virginia Convention, a Convention of the western and other loyal counties of the State was held at Wheeling, which assembled May 11, 1861, and on the 17th unanimously deposed the then State officers and organized a Provisional Government. On the 26th of November, 1861, a Convention representing the western counties assembled in Wheeling and framed a Constitution for West Virginia, which was submitted to the people on the 3d of May, 1862, and adopted by them by a nearly unanimous vote. The division of the State was sanctioned by the Legislature May 13, 1862, and ratified by Congress by an act approved December 31, 1862, conditioned on the adoption of an amendment to the Constitution providing for the gradual abolition of slavery, which was done on the 24th of March, 1863, by a vote of the qualified electors of the proposed State, 28,318 voting in favor of the amendment, and 572 against it. In pursuance of the act of Congress, the President issued a Proclamation, April 20, 1863, admitting the State sixty days from the date thereof, and on the 20th of June the new State Government was formally inaugurated. Area 24,000 square miles. Population in 1860, 350,599, of whom 12,754 were slaves. It is a large corn producing State, and abounds in coal and other minerals. The Alexandria Legislature adopted the United States Constitutional Amendment February 9, 1865.

**WISCONSIN** was settled at Green Bay, in 1669, by the French; was a part of the territory ceded by Virginia, and was set off from Michigan December 24, 1834, and was organized into a Territory April 30, 1836. Iowa was set off from it June 12, 1838, and acts were passed at various times setting its boundaries. March 3, 1847, an act for its admission into the Union was passed, to take effect on the issuing of a Proclamation by the President, and by act of May 29, 1848, it was admitted into the Union. Area 53,924 square miles, or 84,511,360 acres. Population in 1860, 775,881. It is an agricultural State, chiefly engaged in grain raising and wool growing. Both white and colored citizens of the United States, or white foreigners who have declared their intention to become citizens, are entitled to vote. Colored citizens were admitted to the franchise, by a decision of the Supreme Court, rendered the 27th day of March, 1866, holding that, whereas an election was held in 1849, under the provisions of chapter 137, of that year, at which election 5,265 votes were cast in favor of the extension of the right of suffrage to colored men, and 4,075 against such extension, therefore, the section of said law conferring such right had been constitutionally adopted and is the law of the land.

# THE TERRITORIES,

THEIR BOUNDARIES, AREA, PHYSICAL FEATURES, ETC.

**ARIZONA** was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, in the winter of 1863, out of the western half of New Mexico, the boundary between the two Territories being the 109th meridian (32d west from Washington,) and includes the greater portions of the valleys of Colorado and Gila, which two rivers drain its entire surface, with parts of Utah, New Mexico and Nevada, and yet convey, it is reported, a less volume of water to the sea than the Hudson at Albany. The fertile Mesilla Valley was left with New Mexico. The Territory forms a block nearly square, and contains 126,141 square miles, or 80,730,240 acres. Its white population is probably considerably less than 10,000. For agricultural purposes it is probably the most worthless on the Continent, owing to the absence of rains, but it is reputed to abound in silver mines.

**COLORADO** was organized March 2, 1861, from parts of Kansas, Nebraska and Utah, and is situated on each side of the Rocky Mountains, between latitude 37° and 41°, and longitude 25° and 32° west from Washington. Area 104,500 square miles, or 66,880,000 acres. Population 50,000, besides numerous tribes of Indians. By an enabling act passed March 21, 1864, the people of the Territory were authorized to frame a State Constitution and organize a State Government, and a Convention accordingly met in 1865, and on the 12th of August adopted a Constitution, which was submitted to and adopted by the people September 5, and State officers elected November 14. A bill to admit the Territory as a State passed Congress, but was vetoed May 25, 1866. It is said to be a superior grazing and cattle producing region, with a healthy climate and rich soil. An extensive coal bed, and also gold, iron and other minerals abound.

**DAKOTA** was first settled by employees of the Hudson Bay Company, but is now being peopled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was set off from the western portion of Minnesota when that Territory became a State in 1857, and was organized March 2, 1861. Area 148,932 square miles, or 95,316,480 acres. Population 2,576 whites, and 2,261 Indians, besides the roving tribes.

**IDAHO** was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, at its second session, in the winter of 1863. Its name means 'Bead of the Mountains,' and it embraces the whole breadth of the Rocky Mountain region, and has within its bounds the head waters of nearly all the great rivers that flow down its either slope, but the greater portion lies east of the mountains. Its southern boundary is the 41st, its northern the 46th parallel of latitude. It extends from the 104th meridian on the east to the 110th on the west. Area 326,373 square miles, or 208,870,720 acres. For agricultural purposes it is comparatively worthless, but abounds in gold and other valuable mines.

**MONTANA** was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. Organized in 1864, with the following boundaries: Commencing at a point formed by the intersection of the 27° L. W. from Washington with the 45° N. L.; thence due west on said 45th degree to a point formed by its intersection with the 34th degree W. from Washington; thence due south along said 34th degree of longitude to its intersection with the 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L.; thence due west along said 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L. to a point formed by its intersection with the crest of the Rocky Mountains; thence following the crest of the Rocky Mountains northward till its intersection with the Bitter Root Mountains; thence northward along the crest of said Bitter Root Mountains to its intersection with the 39th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence along said 39th degree of longitude northward to the boundary line of the British possessions; thence eastward along said boundary to the 27th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence southward along said 27th degree to the place of beginning. This makes it the northernmost Territory next the States east of the Missouri Valley. It is a good mining and agricultural region. The total population is put down at 15,822. Large accessions have been made since the census was taken.

**NEBRASKA** was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was formed out of a part of the territory ceded by France, April 30, 1803. Attempts to organize it were made in 1844 and 1848, but it was not accomplished until May 30, 1854. Area 75,955 square miles, or 44,796,160 acres. Population 28,841, besides a few roving tribes of Indians. A Convention adopted a State Constitution February 9, 1866, which was submitted to the people on the 22d of June, and adopted by a vote of 3,938 for, to 8,838 against, and State officers were elected. A bill was passed by Congress, July 27th, admitting the State, but the President withheld his signature. It is an agricultural region, its prairies affording boundless pasture lands.

**NEW MEXICO** was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory September 9, 1850.—Area 121,201 square miles, or 77,563,640 acres. Population 83,000, besides large tribes of warlike Indians. The principal resource of the country is its minerals.

**UTAH** was settled by the Mormons, and was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory, September 9, 1850. Area, 106,382 square miles, or 68,084,480 acres. Popula-

ton, 40,273, of whom 29 were slaves. Brine, sulphureous and chalybeate springs abound; limestone, granite, sandstone and marble are found in large quantities; iron is abundant, and gold, silver, copper, lead and zinc have been found. Not one-fiftieth part of the soil is fit for tillage, but on that which is, abundant crops of grain and considerable cotton are raised. A Convention was held at Great Salt Lake City, January 22, 1862, and a State Constitution formed, but it has not been acted on by Congress.

**WASHINGTON** was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was organized into a Territory, March 2, 1858, from the northern portion of Oregon, to which was added another portion from the eastern part when the latter Territory was admitted as a State, February 14, 1859. Area 69,994 square miles, or 48,636,800 acres. Population 11,168, besides numerous tribes of Indians.

## STAMP DUTIES.

SCHEDULE OF DUTIES ON AND AFTER MARCH 1, 1867.

	Stamp Duty.		Stamp Duty.
Accidental injuries to persons, tickets, or contracts for insurance against,	exempt.	bank, banker or trust company at sight or on demand,	2
Affidavits,	exempt.	When drawn upon any other person or persons, companies or corporations, for any sum exceeding \$10, at sight or on demand,	2
Agreement or contract not otherwise specified:		Bill of exchange, (inland,) draft or order for the payment of any sum of money not exceeding \$100, otherwise than at sight or on demand, or any promissory note, or any memorandum, check, receipt, or other written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated; For a sum not exceeding \$100,	5
For every sheet or piece of paper upon which either of the same shall be written,	\$0 5	And for every additional \$100 or fractional part thereof in excess of \$100,	5
Agreement, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.		Bill of exchange, (foreign,) or letter of credit drawn in, but payable out of, the United States: If drawn singly, same rates of duty as inland bills of exchange or promissory notes.	
Appraisalment of value or damage, or for any other purpose: For each sheet of paper on which it is written,	5	If drawn in sets of three or more, for every bill of each set, where the sum made payable shall not	
Assignment of a lease, same stamp as original, and additional stamp upon the value or consideration of transfer, according to the rates of stamps on deeds. (See Conveyance.)			
Assignment of policy of insurance, same stamp as original instrument. (See Insurance.)			
Assignment of mortgage, same stamp as that required upon a mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid. (See Mortgage.)			
Bank check, draft or order for any sum of money drawn upon any			

Stamp Duty.	Stamp Duty.
exceed \$100 or the equivalent thereof in any foreign currency	2
And for every additional \$100, or fractional part thereof in excess of \$100.	2
Bill of lading or receipt (other than charter party) for any goods, merchandise, or effects to be exported from a port or place in the United States to any foreign port or place.	10
Bill of lading to any port in British North America.	exempt.
Bill of lading, domestic or inland.	exempt.
Bill of sale by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, shall be conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons:	
When the consideration shall not exceed \$500.	50
Exceeding \$500, and not exceeding \$1,000.	1 00
Exceeding \$1,000, for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof.	50
Bond for indemnifying any person for the payment of any sum of money: When the money ultimately recoverable thereupon is \$1,000 or less.	50
When in excess of \$1,000, for each \$1,000 or fraction.	50
Bond-administrator or guardian, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed \$1,000.	exempt.
Exceeding \$1,000.	1 00
Bond for due execution or performance of duties of office.	1 00
Bond, personal, for security for the payment of money. (See Mortgage.)	
Bond of any description, other than such as may be required in legal proceedings, or used in connection with mortgage deeds, and not otherwise charged in this schedule.	25
Broker's notes. (See Contract.)	
Certificates of measurement or weight of animals, wood, coal or hay.	exempt.
Certificates of measurement of other articles.	5
Certificates of stock in any incorporated company.	25
Certificates of profits, or any certificate or memorandum showing an interest in the property or accumulations of any incorporated company: If for a sum not less than \$10 and not exceeding \$50.	10
Exceeding \$50 and not exceeding \$1,000.	25
Exceeding \$1,000, for every additional \$1,000 or fractional part thereof.	25
Certificate. Any certificate of damage or otherwise, and all other certificates or documents issued by any port warden, marine surveyor, or other person acting as such.	25
Certificate of deposit of any sum of money in any bank or trust company, or with any banker or person acting as such: If for a sum not exceeding \$100.	2
For a sum exceeding \$100.	5
Certificate of any other description than those specified.	5
Charter, renewal of, same stamp as an original instrument.	
Charter party for the charter of any ship or vessel, or steamer, or any letter, memorandum, or other writing relating to the charter, or any renewal or transfer thereof: If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 150 tons.	1 00
Exceeding 150 tons, and not exceeding 300 tons.	3 00
Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons.	5 00
Exceeding 600 tons.	10 00
Check. Bank check.	2
Contract. Broker's note, or memorandum of sale of any goods or merchandise, exchange, real estate, or property of any kind or description issued by brokers or persons acting as such: For each note or memorandum of sale.	10
Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities made by brokers, banks, or bankers, either for the benefit of others or on their own account: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract.	1
Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities, not his or their own property, made by any person, firm, or company not paying a special tax as broker, bank or banker: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract.	5
Contract. (See Agreement.)	
Contract, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.	
Conveyance, deed, instrument or writing, whereby any lands, tenements, or other realty sold shall be granted, assigned, transferred, or otherwise conveyed to or vested in the purchaser or purchasers, or any other person or persons, by his, her or their direction, when the consideration or value does not exceed \$500.	50

STAMP DUTIES.

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Stamp Duty.

When the consideration exceeds \$500, and does not exceed \$1,000,	1 00
And for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$1,000,	50
Conveyance. The acknowledgment of a deed, or proof by a witness,	exempt.
Conveyance. Certificate of record of a deed,	exempt.
Credit, letter of. Same as foreign bill of exchange.	
Custom-house entry. (See Entry.)	
Custom-house withdrawals. (See Entry.)	
Deed. (See Conveyance — Trust deed.)	
Draft. Same as inland bill of exchange.	
Endorsement of any negotiable instrument,	exempt.
Entry of any goods, wares or merchandise at any custom-house, either for consumption or warehousing: Not exceeding \$100 in value,	25
Exceeding \$100, and not exceeding \$500 in value,	50
Exceeding \$500 in value,	1 00
Entry for the withdrawal of any goods or merchandise from bonded warehouse,	50
Gauger's returns,	exempt.
Indorsement upon a stamped obligation in acknowledgment of its fulfillment,	exempt.
Insurance (life) policy: When the amount insured shall not exceed \$1,000,	25
Exceeding \$1,000, and not exceeding \$5,000,	50
Exceeding \$5,000,	1 00
Insurance (marine, inland, and fire,) policies, or renewal of the same: If the premium does not exceed \$10,	10
Exceeding \$10, and not exceeding \$50,	25
Exceeding \$50,	50
Insurance contracts or tickets against accidental injuries to persons,	exempt.
Lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof: Where the rent or rental value is \$300 per annum or less,	50
Where the rent or rental value exceeds the sum of \$300 per annum, for each additional \$300, or fractional part thereof in excess of \$300,	50
Legal documents:	
Writ, or other original process, by which any suit, either criminal or civil, is commenced in any court, either of law or equity,	exempt.
Confession of judgment or cognovit,	exempt.
Writs or other process on ap-	

Stamp Duty.

peals from justice courts or other courts of inferior jurisdiction to a court of record.	exempt.
Warrant of distress.	exempt.
Letters of administration. (See Probate of will.)	
Letters testamentary, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed \$1,000,	Exempt.
Exceeding \$1,000,	5
Letters of credit. Same as bill of exchange, (foreign.)	
Manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer, for a foreign port:	
If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 300 tons,	1 00
Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons,	3 00
Exceeding 600 tons,	5 00
[These provisions do not apply to vessels or steamboats plying between ports of the United States and British North America.]	
Measurers' returns,	exempt.
Memorandum of sale, or broker's note. (See Contract.)	
Mortgage of lands, estate, or property, real or personal, heritable or movable, whatsoever, a trust deed in the nature of a mortgage, or any personal bond given as security for the payment of any definite or certain sum of money: exceeding \$100, and not exceeding \$500,	50
Exceeding \$500, and not exceeding \$1,000,	1 00
And for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$1,000,	50
Order for payment of money, if the amount is \$10, or over,	2
Passage ticket on any vessel from a port in the United States to a foreign port, not exceeding \$25,	50
Exceeding \$25, and not exceeding \$50,	1 00
And for every additional \$50, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$50,	1 00
Passage tickets to ports in British North America,	exempt.
Pawnier's checks,	5
Power of attorney for the sale or transfer of any stock, bonds or scrip, or for the collection of any dividends or interest thereon,	25
Power of attorney, or proxy, for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries,	10
Power of attorney to receive or collect rent,	25
Power of attorney to sell and convey real estate, or to rent or	

	Stamp Duty.		Stamp Duty.
lease the same,	1 00	the collection from the United	
Power of attorney, for any other		States Government of claims	
purpose,	50	by soldiers, or their legal rep-	
Probate of will, or letters of admin-		representatives, for pensions,	
istration; where the estate and		back pay, bounty, or for prop-	
effects for or in respect of which		erty lost in the service,	exempt.
such probate or letters of admin-			
istration applied for shall			
be sworn or declared not to ex-			
ceed the value of \$1,000,	exempt.		
Exceeding \$1,000, and not ex-	1 00		
ceeding \$2,000,			
Exceeding \$2,000, for every ad-			
ditional \$1,000, or fractional			
part thereof, in excess of	50		
\$2,000,			
Promissory note. (See Bill of ex-			
change, inland.)			
Deposit note to mutual insurance			
companies, when policy is sub-			
ject to duty,	exempt.		
Renewal of a note, subject to the			
same duty as an original note.			
Protest of note, bill of exchange,			
acceptance, check, or draft, or			
any marine protest,	25		
Quit-claim deed to be stamped as a			
conveyance, except when given			
as a release of a mortgage			
by the mortgagee to the mort-			
gagor, in which case it is ex-			
empt; but if it contains cove-			
nants may be subject as an			
agreement or contract.			
Receipts for satisfaction of any			
mortgage or judgment or de-			
crees of any court,	exempt.		
Receipts for any sum of money or			
debt due, or for a draft or other			
instrument given for the			
payment of money; exceeding			
\$20, not being for satisfaction			
of any mortgage or judgment			
or decree of court,	2		
(See Indorsement.)			
Receipts for the delivery of prop-			
erty,	exempt.		
Renewal of agreement, contract or			
charter, by letter or otherwise,			
same stamp as original instru-			
ment.			
Sheriff's return on writ or other			
process,	exempt.		
Trust deed, made to secure a debt,			
to be stamped as a mortgage.			
Warehouse receipts,	exempt.		
Warrant of attorney accompany-			
ing a bond or note, if the bond			
or note is stamped,	exempt.		
Weigher's returns,	exempt.		
Official documents, instruments,			
and papers issued by officers			
of the United States Govern-			
ment,	exempt.		
Official instruments, documents,			
and papers issued by the offi-			
cers of any State, county, town,			
or other municipal corporation,			
in the exercise of functions			
strictly belonging to them in			
their ordinary governmental or			
municipal capacity,	exempt.		
Papers necessary to be used for			

# CANCELLATION.

In all cases where an adhesive stamp is used for denoting the stamp duty upon an instrument, the person using or affixing the same must write or imprint thereupon *in ink* the initials of his name, and the date (the year, month, and day) on which the same is attached or used. Each stamp should be separately cancelled. When stamps are printed upon checks, &c., so that in filling up the instrument, the face of the stamp is and must necessarily be written across, no other cancellation will be required.

All cancellation must be distinct and legible, and except in the case of proprietary stamps from private dies, no method of cancellation which differs from that above described can be recognized as legal and sufficient.

# PENALTIES.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who makes, signs, or issues, or who causes to be made, signed, or issued, any paper of any kind or description whatever, or who accepts, negotiates, or pays, or causes to be accepted, negotiated, or paid, any bill of exchange, draft, or order, or promissory note, for the payment of money, without the same being duly stamped, or having thereupon an adhesive stamp for denoting the tax chargeable thereon, cancelled in the manner required by law, with intent to evade the provisions of the revenue act.

A penalty of two hundred dollars is imposed upon every person who pays, negotiates, or offers in payment, or receives or takes in payment, any bill of exchange or order for the payment of any sum of money drawn or purporting to be drawn in a foreign country, but payable in the United States, until the proper stamp has been affixed thereto.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who fraudulently makes use of an adhesive stamp to denote the duty required by the revenue act, without effectually cancelling and obliterating the same in the manner required by law.

Attention is particularly called to the following extract from section 155, of the act of June 30, 1894, as amended by the act of July 13, 1896:

"If any person shall wilfully remove or cause to be removed, alter or cause to be altered, the cancelling or defacing marks on any adhesive stamp, with intent to use the same, or to cause the use of the same, after it shall have been used once, or shall knowingly or wilfully sell or buy such washed or restored stamps, or offer the same for sale, or give or expose the same to any per-



son for use, or knowingly use the same or prepare the same with intent for the further use thereof, or if any person shall knowingly and without lawful excuse (the proof whereof shall lie on the person accused) have in his possession any washed, restored, or altered stamps, which have been removed from any vellum, parchment, paper, instrument or writing, then, and in every such case, every person so offending, and every person knowingly and wilfully aiding, abetting, or assisting in committing any such offence as aforesaid, shall, on conviction thereof, \* \* \* be punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment and confinement to hard labor not exceeding five years, or both, at the discretion of the court."

It is not lawful to record any instrument, document, or paper required by law to be stamped, or any copy thereof, unless a stamp or stamps of the proper amount have been affixed and cancelled in the manner required by law; and such instrument or copy and the record thereof are utterly null and void, and cannot be used or admitted as evidence in any court until the defect has been cured as provided in section 158.

All wilful violations of the law should be reported to the United States District Attorney within and for the district where they are committed.

#### GENERAL REMARKS.

Revenue stamps may be used indiscriminately upon any of the matters or things enumerated in Schedule B, except proprietary and playing card stamps, for which a special use has been provided.

Postage stamps cannot be used in payment of the duty chargeable on instruments.

The law does not designate which of the parties to an instrument shall furnish the necessary stamp, nor does the Commissioner of Internal Revenue assume to determine that it shall be supplied by one party rather than by another; but if an instrument subject to stamp duty is issued without having the necessary stamps affixed thereto, it cannot be recorded, or admitted, or used in evidence, in any court, until a legal stamp or stamps, denoting the amount of tax, shall have been affixed as prescribed by law, and the person who thus issues it is liable to a penalty, if he omits the stamps with an intent to evade the provisions of the internal revenue act.

The first act imposing a stamp tax upon certain specified instruments took effect, so far as said tax is concerned, October 1, 1862. The impression which seems to prevail to some extent, that no stamps are required upon any instruments issued in the States lately in insurrection, prior to the surrender, or prior to the establishment of collection districts there, is erroneous.

Instruments issued in those States since October 1, 1862, are subject to the same taxes as similar ones issued at the same time in the other States.

No stamp is necessary upon an instrument executed prior to October 1, 1862, to make

it admissible in evidence, or to entitle it to record.

*Certificates of loan* in which there shall appear any written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand, or at a time designated, are subject to stamp duty as "promissory notes."

When two or more persons join in the execution of an instrument, the stamp to which the instrument is liable under the law, may be affixed and cancelled by either of them; and "when more than one signature is affixed to the same paper, one or more stamps may be affixed thereto, representing the whole amount of the stamp required for such signatures."

No stamp is required on any warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note, when such bond or note has affixed thereto the stamp or stamps denoting the duty required; and, whenever any bond or note is secured by mortgage, but one stamp duty is required on such papers—such stamp duty being the highest rate required for such instruments, or either of them. In such case a note or memorandum of the value or denomination of the stamp affixed should be made upon the margin or in the acknowledgement of the instrument which is not stamped.

Particular attention is called to the change in section 154, by striking out the words "or used;" the exemption thereunder is thus restricted to documents, &c., issued by the officers therein named. Added to the changes in sections 152 and 158, by inserting the words "and cancelled in the manner required by law."

The acceptor or acceptors of any bill of exchange, or order for the payment of any sum of money, drawn or purporting to be drawn in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, must, before paying or accepting the same, place thereupon a stamp indicating the duty.

It is only upon conveyances of realty sold that conveyance stamps are necessary. A deed of real estate made without valuable consideration need not be stamped as a conveyance; but if it contains covenants, such, for instance, as a covenant to warrant and defend the title, it should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

When a deed purporting to be a conveyance of realty sold, and stamped accordingly, is inoperative, a deed of confirmation, made simply to cure the defect, requires no stamp. In such case, the second deed should contain a recital of the facts, and should show the reasons for its execution.

Partition deeds between tenants in common, need not be stamped as conveyances, inasmuch as there is no sale of realty, but merely a marking out, or a defining, of the boundaries of the part belonging to each; but where money or other valuable consideration is paid by one co-tenant to another for equality of partition, there is a sale to the extent of such consideration, and the conveyance, by the party receiving it, should be stamped accordingly.

A conveyance of lands sold for unpaid taxes, issued since August 1, 1866, by the officers of any county, town, or other mu-

municipal corporation in the discharge of their strictly official duties, is exempt from stamp tax.

A conveyance of realty sold, subject to a mortgage should be stamped according to the consideration, or the value of the property *unencumbered*. The consideration in such case is to be found by adding the amount paid for the equity of redemption to the mortgage debt. The fact that one part of the consideration is paid to the mortgagor and the other part to the mortgagee does not change the liability of the conveyance.

The stamp tax upon a mortgage is based upon the amount it is given to secure. The fact that the value of the property mortgaged is less than that amount, and that consequently the security is only partial, does not change the liability of the instrument. When, therefore, a second mortgage is given to secure the payment of a sum of money partially secured by a prior mortgage upon other property, or when two mortgages upon separate property are given at the same time to secure the payment of the same sum, each should be stamped as though it were the only one.

A mortgage given to secure a surety from loss, or given for any purpose whatever, other than as security for the payment of a definite and certain sum of money, is taxable only as an agreement or contract.

The stamp duty upon a lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof, is based upon the *annual* rent or rental value of the property leased, and the duty is the same whether the lease be for one year, for a term of years, or for the fractional part of a year only.

Upon every assignment or transfer of a mortgage, a stamp tax is required equal to that imposed upon a mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid; this tax is required upon every such transfer in writing, whether there is a *sale* of the mortgage or not; but no stamp is necessary upon the endorsement of a negotiable instrument, even though the legal effect of such indorsement is to transfer a mortgage by which the instrument is secured.

An assignment of a lease within the meaning and intent of Schedule B, is an assignment of the *leasehold*, or of some portion thereof, by the *lessee*, or by some person claiming by, from, or under him; such an assignment as subrogates the assignee to the rights, or some portion of the rights, of the *lessee*, or of the person standing in his place. A transfer by the *lessor* of his part of a lease, neither giving nor purporting to give a claim to the leasehold, or to any part thereof, but simply a right to the rents, &c., is subject to stamp tax as a contract or agreement only.

The stamp tax upon a fire insurance policy is based upon the *premium*.

Deposit notes taken by a mutual fire insurance company, not as payment of premium nor as evidence of indebtedness therefor, but to be used simply as a basis upon which to make ratable assessments to meet the losses incurred by the company,

should not be reckoned as premium in determining the amount of stamp taxes upon the policies.

When a policy of insurance properly stamped has been issued and lost, no stamp is necessary upon another issued by the same company to the same party, covering the same property, time, &c., and designed simply to supply the loss. The second policy should recite the loss of the first.

An instrument which operates as the renewal of a policy of insurance, is subject to the same stamp tax as the policy.

When a policy of insurance is issued for a certain time, whether it be for one year only or for a term of years, a receipt for premium or any other instrument which has the legal effect to continue the contract and extend its operation *beyond that time*, requires the same amount of revenue stamps as the policy itself; but such a receipt as is usually given for the payment of the monthly, quarterly, or annual premium, is not a renewal within the meaning of the statute. The payment simply prevents the policy from expiring, by reason of non-performance of its conditions; a receipt given for such a payment requires a two-cent stamp, if the amount received exceeds twenty dollars, and a two-cent stamp only. When, however, the time of payment has passed, and a tender of the premium is not sufficient to bind the company, but a new policy or a new contract in some form, with the mutuality essential to every contract, becomes necessary between the insurer and the insured, the same amount of stamps should be used as that required upon the original policy.

A permit issued by a life insurance company changing the terms of a policy as to travel, residence, occupation, &c., should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

A bill single or a bill obligatory, *i. e.*, an instrument in the form of a promissory note, *under seal*, is subject to stamp duty as written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated, at the rate of five cents for each one hundred dollars or fractional part thereof.

A waiver of protest, or of demand and notice, written upon negotiable paper and signed by the indorser, is an agreement, and requires a five-cent stamp.

A stamp duty of twenty-five cents is imposed upon the "protest of every note, bill of exchange, check or draft," and upon every marine protest. If several notes, bills of exchange, drafts, &c., are protested at the same time and all attached to one and the same certificate, stamps should be affixed to the amount of twenty-five cents for each note, bill, draft, &c., thus protested.

When a subscription is for a purpose in which there is a community of interest among the subscribers, the list should be stamped as a contract, or agreement, at the rate of five cents for each sheet or piece of paper upon which it is written.

When there is no community of interest, and the subscription is conditional, each signer executes a separate contract, requir-

ing its appropriate amount of stamps; this amount depends upon the number of sheets or pieces of paper upon which the contract is written.

When each of the subscribers contracts to pay a certain and definite sum of money on demand, or at a time designated, the separate contract of each should be stamped at the same rate as a promissory note.

When, as is generally the case, the caption to a deposition contains other certificates in addition to the jurat to the affidavit of the deponent, such as a certificate that the parties were or were not notified, that they did or did not appear, that they did or did not object, &c., it is subject to a stamp duty of five cents.

When an attested copy of a writ or other process is used by a sheriff or other person in making personal service, or in attaching property, a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of attestation.

A marriage certificate issued by the officiating clergyman or magistrate, to be returned to any officer of a State, county, city, town, or other municipal corporation, to constitute part of a public record, requires no stamp; but if it is to be retained by the parties, a five-cent stamp should be affixed.

The stamp tax upon a bill of sale, by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, is conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons, is at the same rate as that imposed upon conveyances of realty sold; a bill of sale of any other personal property should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

An assignment of real or personal property, or of both, for the benefit of creditors, should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

Written or printed assignments of agreements; bonds, notes not negotiable, and of all other instruments the assignments of which are not particularly specified in the foregoing schedule, should be stamped as agreements.

No stamp is necessary upon the registry of a judgment, even though the registry is such in its legal effect as to create a lien which operates as a mortgage upon the property of the judgment debtor.

When a "power of attorney or proxy for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except

religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries," is signed by several stockholders, owning separate and distinct shares, it is, in its legal effect, the separate instrument of each, and requires stamps to the amount of ten cents for each and every signature; one or more stamps may be used representing the whole amount required.

A notice from landlord to tenant to quit possession of premises requires no stamp.

A stamp tax is imposed upon every "manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer for a foreign port." The amount of this tax in each case depends upon the registered tonnage of the vessel.

If a vessel clears in ballast and has no cargo whatever, no stamp is necessary; but if she has any—however small the amount—a stamp should be used.

A bond to convey real estate requires stamps to the amount of twenty-five cents.

The stamp duty upon the probate of a will, or upon letters of administration, is based upon the sworn or declared value of all the estate and effects, real, personal, and mixed, undiminished by the debts of the estate for or in respect of which such probate or letters are applied for.

When the property belonging to the estate of a person deceased, lies under different jurisdictions and it becomes necessary to take out letters in two or more places, the letters should be stamped according to the value of all the property, real, personal, and mixed, for or in respect of which the particular letters in each case are issued.

Letters *de bonis non* should be stamped according to the amount of property remaining to be administered upon thereunder, regardless of the stamps upon the original letters.

A mere copy of an instrument is not subject to stamp duty unless it is a certified one, in which case a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of the person attesting it; but when an instrument is executed and issued in duplicate, triplicate, &c., as in the case of a lease of two or more parts, each part has the same legal effect as the other, and each should be stamped as an original.

## POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS.

**LETTERS.**—The law requires postage on all letters (including those to foreign countries when prepaid), excepting those written to the President or Vice President, or members of Congress, or (on official business) to the chiefs of the executive departments of the Government, and the heads of bureaux and chief clerks, and others invested with the franking privilege, to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes, prepayment in money being prohibited.

All drop-letters must be prepaid. The rate of postage on drop-letters, at offices where free delivery by carrier is established, is two cents per half ounce or fraction of a half ounce; at offices where such free delivery is not established the rate is one cent.

The single rate of postage on all domestic mail letters throughout the United States, is three cents per half ounce, with an additional rate of three cents for each additional half ounce or fraction of a half ounce. The ten cent (Pacific) rate is abolished.

To and from Canada and New Brunswick 10 cents per half ounce, irrespective of distance.

To and from other British North American Provinces, for distance not over 3,000 miles, 10 cents. Over 3,000, 15 cents.

For every additional half ounce, or fraction of a half ounce, an additional rate is charged. Prepayment is optional on all letters for the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland, to which prepayment is compulsory.

**NEWSPAPERS, ETC.**—Letter postage is to be charged on all handbills, circulars, or other printed matter which shall contain any manuscript writing whatever.

Daguerreotypes, when sent in the mail, are to be charged with letter postage by weight.

Photographs on cards, paper, and other flexible material, (not in cases), can be sent at the same rate as miscellaneous printed matter, viz., two cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

Photograph Albums are chargeable with book postage—four cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

**NEWSPAPER POSTAGE.**—Postage on daily papers to subscribers when prepaid quarterly or yearly in advance, either at the mailing office or office of delivery, per quarter (three months), 35 cts.; six times per week, per quarter 30 cts.; for tri-weekly, per quarter 15 cts.; for semi-weekly, per quarter 10 cts.; for weekly, per quarter 5 cents.

Weekly newspapers (one copy only) sent by the publisher to actual subscribers within the county where printed and published, FREE.

Postage per quarter (to be paid quarterly or yearly in advance) on newspapers and periodicals issued less frequently than once a week, sent to actual subscribers in any part of the United States: Semi monthly, not over 4 oz., 6 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 12 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 18 cts.; monthly, not over 4 oz., 3 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 6 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 9 cts.; quarterly, not over 4 oz., 1 cent; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 2 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 3 cts.

**TRANSIENT MATTER.**—Books not over 4 oz. in weight, to one address, 4 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 8 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 12 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 16 cts.

Circulars not exceeding three in number to one address, 2 cts.; over 3 and not over 6, 4 cts.; over 6 and not over 9, 6 cts.; over 9 and not exceeding 12, 8 cts.

On miscellaneous mailable matter, (embracing all pamphlets, occasional publications, transient newspapers, hand-bills and posters, book manuscripts and proof-sheets, whether corrected or not, maps, prints, engravings, sheet music, blanks, flexible patterns, samples, and sample cards, photographic paper, letter envelopes, postal envelopes or wrappers, cards, paper, plain or ornamental, photographic representations of different types, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions,) the postage to be prepaid by stamps, is on one package, to one address, not over 4 oz. in weight, 2 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 4 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 6 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 8 cts. The weight of packages of seeds, cuttings, roots and scions, to be franked, is limited to thirty-two ounces.

[ALL printed matter (except single copies of newspapers, magazines, and periodicals to regular subscribers) sent via overland mail, is to be charged at LETTER POSTAGE rates.]

Any word or communication, whether by printing, writing, marks or signs, upon the cover or wrapper of a newspaper, pamphlet, magazine, or other printed matter, other than the name or address of the person to whom it is to be sent, and the date when the subscription expires, subjects the package to letter postage.

**LETTER POSTAGE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.**—For each half ounce: To England, Ireland and Scotland, 24 cts.; to France and Algeria, by French mails, 15 cts., quarter ounce. By the Bremen or Hamburg mails, the postage to Bremen and Hamburg is 10 cts.; to Frankfort and Wurtemberg, 15 cts.; to the German States, Prussia, Austria, and its States, and Lombardy, 15 cts.; to the Sardinian States, 25 cts.; to Papal States,

28 cts.; to the Two Sicilies, 22 cts.; to Denmark, 20 cts.; to Sweden, 33 cts.; to Norway, 38 cts.; to Russia, 39 cts. By the Prussian closed mails, or by French mail, the postage to these countries is higher.—The prepayment of letters to them, excepting to the Two Sicilies, is optional; as also to Canada and the British North American States, where the postage is 10 cts. under 3,000 miles, and 15 cts. over. To the follow-

ing, postage must be prepaid: To British West Indies, Aspinwall, Panama, and Mexico, 10 cts. under 2,500 miles, 20 cts. over; to New Granada, 18 cts.; to Peru, 22 cts.; to Ecuador, Bolivia, and Chili, 34 cts.; to Sandwich Islands, New South Wales, and China, by mail to San Francisco, thence by private ship, 10 cts.; to China and Australia via England, 33 and 45 cts., via Marseilles, 35 and 57 cents.

## Infallible Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.

**RULE 1st.**—Examine the shading of the letters in title of Bank called **LATHEWORK**, which in genuine notes presents an even, straight, light and silky appearance, generally so fine and smooth as to appear to be all in one solid, pale body. In the counterfeit the lines are coarse and irregular, and in many of the longer lines breaks will be perceived, thus presenting a very inferior finish in comparison to genuine work.

**2d.**—Observe the dies, circles and ovals in the genuine; they are composed of a network of lines, which, by crossing each other at certain angles, produce an endless variety of figures; **SEE THE ONE CENT STAMP ATTACHED.** The fine line alone is the unit which enables you to detect spurious work. In the counterfeit, the represented white lines are coarse, irregular, and cross each other in a confused, irregular manner, thus producing blurred and imperfect figures.

**3d.**—Examine the form and features of all human figures on the note. In the genuine, the texture of the skin is represented by fine dots and lines intermixed. In the eyes, the pupil is distinctly visible, and the white clearly seen; the nose, mouth and chin, well formed, natural and expressive; the lips are slightly pointing, and the chin well thrown out; and the delicate shading of the neck perfectly harmonizes with the rest of the figure. Observe the fingers and toes; they should be clearly and accurately defined. The hair of the head should show the fine strands and present a natural appearance. The folds of the drapery of human figures should lay natural and present a fine, finished appearance. In the counterfeit the female figure does not bear the natural prominence in outlines; observe, the eyes and shading surrounding does not present the lifelike appearance it should. The fingers and toes are not properly and proportionately defined; the hair does not bear that soft and finished appearance as in the genuine.

**4th.**—Examine the imprint or engraver's names in the evenness and shape of the

fine letters. Counterfeits never bear the imprint perfect. This rule should be strictly observed, as it is infallible in detecting counterfeits.

**5th.**—In the genuine note the landscapes are well finished; trees and shrubs are neatly drawn; the limbs well proportioned, and the foliage presenting a fine natural appearance; clear sky is formed of fine parallel lines, and when clouds or heavy skies appear, they cross each other, and bear a soft, smooth and natural appearance. The perspective, showing a view of the surrounding country, is always clear and distinct. The small figures in the background are always plainly seen, and their outlines and general character recognized. Ships are well defined and the canvass has a clear texture; railroad cars are very accurately delineated; in examining a train observe carefully the car most distant. In the counterfeit the landscape is usually poorly executed; the leaves of trees poorly and unnaturally defined.—The lines representing still water are scratchy rather than parallel, the sky is represented generally in like manner, and where rolling clouds are to be seen, the unnatural effect is obvious. Domestic animals are generally poorly executed, particularly the head and limbs; the eyes are seldom clearly defined. Ships are poorly drawn, the texture of the canvass coarse and inferior in style of workmanship, thus giving an artificial appearance. Railroad cars are also poorly executed; the car farthest from the eye is usually the most imperfect. The perspective is always imperfect, the figures in the background can seldom be recognized.

**6th.**—Bills altered from a smaller to a higher denomination, can readily be detected by a close observer, in consequence of the striking difference between the parts which have been extracted and the rest of the note. This difference is readily perceived in the lack of color, body and finish of the dye; we have seen bills where the surrounding shading in altered dies was

too dark, but from the back or finish of the white lines you have a sure test. Again observe particularly the words "Five" or "Ten Dollars" as the case may be, denoting the denomination of the note; the parallel outlines and shading (if any) are coarse and imperfect. Alterations are frequently made by pasting a greater denomination over a smaller, but by holding the bill up to the light, the fraud will be perceived. Another method resorted to is to cut out the figures in the dies as well as the words one dollar, or the words two or three as the case may be, and with a sharp eraser, scrape down the ends and also the edges of the pieces to be inserted; when the pieces thus prepared are affixed they are hardly perceivable; but by passing the note through the hand, so as to feel the die both with the finger and thumb at the same time, the fraud will be detected by the stiffness of the outer edges, "occasioned by the gum or method adopted" in affixing the parts. The letter S should always be examined, as in many alterations it is pasted or stamped at the end of the word "dollar;" and even when stamped there, the carrying out of the outlines for its shading will readily show the fraud. Bills of broken banks are frequently altered by extracting the name of bank, state and town; they may readily be de-

tected by observing first the state, second the title or name of the bank, third the town or location.

GENERAL REMARKS IN REFERENCE TO COUNTERFEITS.—The paper on which they are printed is generally of a very inferior quality, with less body, finish and toughness than bank note paper has. The ink generally lacks the rich luster of the genuine; the red letters and figures are generally imperfect, and the ink does not present the vermillion hue as it should. The printing is generally inferior, usually exhibiting specks of white in the most prominent letters. The date and filling up, and the President's and Cashier's names are generally written by the same person, although in many instances they present a different appearance. There are bills in circulation bearing either genuine dies or vignettes; but upon close examination you will be enabled to detect any spurious bill, whether counterfeit or altered, by the instructions here given, if persevered in for a short time. We beg to suggest, if time will admit, the learner should examine minutely every bill he receives. A powerful pocket magnifying glass, which can be purchased for from fifty cents to one dollar at any of the opticians, will greatly enable you to see and comprehend the difference between genuine and spurious work.

## HOW TO SUCCEED IN BUSINESS.

What will my readers give to know how to get rich? Now, I will not vouch that the following rules will enable every person who may read them to acquire wealth; but this I will answer for, that if ever a man does grow rich by honest means, and retains his wealth for any length of time, he must practice upon the principles laid down in the following essay. The remarks are not original with me, but I strongly commend them to the attention of every young man, at least as affording the true secret of success in attaining wealth. A single perusal of such an essay at an impressive moment, has sometimes a very wonderful effect upon the disposition and character.

Fortune, they say, is a fickle dame—full of her freaks and caprices; who blindly distributes her favors without the slightest discrimination. So inconstant, so wavering is she represented, that her most faithful votaries can place no reliance on her promises. Disappointment, they tell us, is the lot of those who make offerings at

her shrine. Now, all this is a vile slander upon the dear blind lady.

Although wealth often appears the result of mere accident, or a fortunate concurrence of favorable circumstances without any exertion of skill or foresight, yet any man of sound health and unimpaired mind may become wealthy, if he takes the proper steps.

Foremost in the list of requisites are honesty and strict integrity in every transaction of life. Let a man have the reputation of being fair and upright in his dealings, and he will possess the confidence of all who know him. Without these qualities every other merit will prove unavailing. Ask concerning a man, "Is he active and capable?" Yes. "Industrious, temperate and regular in his habits?"—Oh yes. "Is he honest? Is he trustworthy?" Why, as to that, I am sorry to say that he is not to be trusted; he needs watching; he is a little tricky, and will take an undue advantage, if he can. "Then I will have nothing to do with him," will be the in-

variable reply. Why, then, is honesty the best policy? Because, without it, you will get a bad name, and everybody will shun you.

A character for knavery will prove an insurmountable obstacle to success in almost every undertaking. It will be found that the straight line is, in business, as in geometry, the shortest. In a word, it is almost impossible for a dishonest man to acquire wealth by a regular process of business, because he is shunned as a depredator upon society.

Needy men are apt to deviate from the rule of integrity, under the plea that necessity knows no law; they might as well add that it knows no shame. The course is suicidal, and by destroying all confidence, ever keeps them immured in poverty, although they may possess every other quality for success in the world.

Punctuality, which is said to be the soul of business, is another important element in the art of money getting. The man known to be scrupulously exact in the fulfillment of his engagements, gains the confidence of all, and may command all the means he can use with advantage; whereas, a man careless and regardless of his promises in money matters will have every purse closed against him. Therefore be prompt in your payments.

Next, let us consider the advantages of a cautious circumspection in our intercourse with the world. Slowness of belief and a proper distrust are essential to success. The credulous and confiding are ever the dupes of knaves and impostors. Ask those who have lost their property how it happened, and you will find in most cases that it has been owing to misplaced confidence. One has lost by endorsing; another by crediting, another by false representations; all of which a little more foresight and a little more distrust would have prevented. In the affairs of this world men are not saved by faith, but by the want of it.

Judge of men by what they do, not by what they say. Believe in looks rather than words. Observe all their movements. Ascertain their motives and their ends. Notice what they say or do in their unguarded moments, when under the influence of excitement. The passions have been compared to tortures which force men to reveal their secrets. Before trusting a man, before putting it in his power to cause you a loss, possess yourself of every available information relative to him. Learn his history, his habits, inclinations and propensities; his reputation for honor, industry, frugality and punctuality; his prospects, resources, supports, advantages and disadvantages; his intentions and motives of action; who are his friends and enemies, and what are his good or bad qualities. You may learn a man's good qualities and advantages from his friends—his bad qualities and disadvantages from his enemies. Make due allowance for exaggeration in both. Finally, examine carefully before engaging in anything, and act with energy afterwards. Have the hundred eyes of

Argus beforehand, and the hundred hands of Briarion afterwards.

Order and system in the management of business must not be neglected. Nothing contributes more to dispatch. Have a place for everything and everything in its place; a time for everything, and everything in its time. Do first what presses most, and having determined what is to be done, and how it is to be done, lose no time in doing it. Without this method all is hurry and confusion, little or nothing is accomplished, and business is attended to with neither pleasure nor profit.

A polite, affable deportment is recommended. Agreeable manners contribute powerfully to a man's success. Take two men, possessing equal advantages in every other respect, but let one be gentlemanly, kind, obliging and conciliating in his manners; the other harsh, rude and disobliging; and the one will become rich, while the other will starve.

We are now to consider a very important principle in the business of money-getting, namely—Industry—persevering, indefatigable attention to business. Persevering diligence is the Philosopher's stone, which turns everything to gold. Constant, regular, habitual and systematic application to business, must in time, if properly directed, produce great results. It must lead to wealth, with the same certainty that poverty follows in the train of idleness and inattention. It has been truly remarked that he who follows his amusements instead of his business, will, in a short time, have no business to follow.

The art of money-saving is an important part of the art of money-getting. Without frugality no one can become rich; with it, few would be poor. Those who consume as fast as they produce, are on the road to ruin. As most of the poverty we meet with grows out of idleness and extravagance, so most large fortunes have been the result of habitual industry and frugality. The practice of economy is as necessary in the expenditure of time as of money. They say if "we take care of the pence the pounds will take care of themselves." So, if we take care of the minutes, the days will take care of themselves.

The acquisition of wealth demands as much self-denial, and as many sacrifices of present gratification, as the practice of virtue itself. Vice and poverty proceed, in some degree, from the same sources, namely—the disposition to sacrifice the future to the present; the inability to forego a small present pleasure for great future advantages. Men fail of fortune in this world, as they fail of happiness in the world to come, simply because they are unwilling to deny themselves momentary enjoyments for the sake of permanent future happiness.

Every large city is filled with persons, who, in order to support the appearance of wealth, constantly live beyond their income, and make up the deficiency by contracting debts which are never paid. Others, there are, the mere drones of so-

ciety, who pass their days in idleness, and subsist by pirating on the hives of the industrious. Many who run a short-lived career of splendid beggary, could they be but persuaded to adopt a system of rigid economy for a few years, might pass the remainder of their days in affluence. But no! They must keep up appearances, they must live like other folks.

Their debts accumulate; their credit falls; they are harassed by duns, and besieged by constables and sheriff. In this extremity, as a last resort, they submit to a shameful dependence, or engage in criminal practices which entail hopeless wretchedness and infamy on themselves and families.

Stick to the business in which you are regularly employed. Let speculators make thousands in a year or a day; mind your own regular trade, never turning from it to the right hand or to the left. If you are a merchant, a professional man, or a mechanic, never buy lots or stocks, unless you have surplus money which you wish to invest. Your own business you understand as well as other men; but other people's business you do not understand. Let your business be some one which is useful to the community. All such occupations possess the elements of profit in themselves.

## How to Secure the Public Lands,

### OR THE ENTRY OF THE SAME UNDER THE PRE-EMPTION AND HOMESTEAD LAWS.

The following circular gives all necessary information as to the procedure necessary in purchasing and securing the public lands:

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
GEN'L LAND OFFICE, July 19, 1885. }

Numerous questions having arisen as to the mode of procedure to purchase public lands, or acquire title to the same by bounty land locations, by pre-emptions or by homestead, this circular is communicated for the information of all concerned.

In order to acquire title to public lands the following steps must be taken:

1. Application must be made to the Register of the district land office in which the land desired may be situated.

A list of all the land offices in the United States is furnished by the Department, with the seats of the different offices, where it is the duty of the Register and Receiver to be in attendance, and give proper facilities and information to persons desirous of obtaining lands.

The minimum price of ordinary public lands is \$1.25 per acre. The even or reserved sections falling within railroad grants are increased to double the minimum price, being \$2.50 per acre.

Lands once offered at public sale, and not afterwards kept out of market by reservation, or otherwise, so as to prevent free competition, may be entered or located.

2. By the applicant filing with the Register his written application describing the

tract, with its area; the Register will then certify to the receiver whether the land is vacant, with its price; and when found to be so, the applicant must pay that price per acre, or may locate the same with land warrant, and thereafter the Receiver will give him a "duplicate receipt," which he is required to surrender previous to the delivery to him of the patent, which may be had either by application for it to the Register or to the General Land Office.

3. If the tract has not been offered at public sale it is not liable to ordinary private entry, but may be secured by a party legally qualified, upon his compliance with the requirements of the pre-emption laws of 4th September, 1841, and 3d March, 1843; and after such party shall have made actual settlement for such a length of time as will show he designs it for his permanent home, and is acting in good faith, building a house and residing therein, he may proceed to the district land office, establish his pre-emption claim according to law, by proving his actual residence and cultivation, and showing that he is otherwise within the purview of these acts. Then he can enter the land at \$1.25, either in cash or with bounty land warrant, unless the premises should be \$2.50 acre lands. In that case the whole purchase-money can be paid in cash, or one-half in cash, the residue with a bounty land warrant.

4. But if parties legally qualified desire to obtain title under the Homestead Act of 20th May, 1862, they can do so on com-



plying with the Department Circular, dated 30th October, 1882.

5. The law confines Homestead entries to surveyed lands; and although, in certain States and Territories noted in the subjoined list, pre-emptors may go on land before survey, yet they can only establish their claim after return of survey, but must file their pre-emption declaration within three months after receipt of official plat, at the local land-office where the settlement was made before survey. Where, however, it was made after survey, the claimant must file within three months after date of settlement; and where actual residence and cultivation have been long enough to show

that the claimant has made the land his permanent home, he can establish his claim and pay for the same at any time before the date of the public sale of lands within the range in which his settlement may fall.

6. All unoffered surveyed lands not acquired under pre-emption, Homestead, or otherwise, under express legal sanction, must be offered at public sale under the President's Proclamation, and struck off to the highest bidder, as required by act of April 24, 1820.

J. M. EDMUNDS,  
Commissioner General Land Office.

## LAW MAXIMS.

1. A promise of a debtor to give "satisfactory security" for the payment of a portion of his debt, is a sufficient consideration for a release of the residue by his creditor.

2. Administrators are liable to account for interest on funds in their hands, although no profit shall have been made upon them, unless the exigencies of the estate rendered it prudent that they should hold the funds thus uninvested.

3. Any person who voluntarily becomes an agent for another, and in that capacity obtains information to which as a stranger he could have had no access, is bound in subsequent dealing with his principal, as purchaser of the property that formed the subject of his agency, to communicate such information.

4. When a house is rendered untenable in consequence of improvements made on the adjoining lot, the owner of such cannot recover damages, because it is presumed that he had knowledge of the approaching danger in time to protect himself from it.

5. When a merchant ship is abandoned by order of the master, for the purpose of saving life, and a part of the crew subsequently meet the vessel so abandoned and bring her safe into port, they will be entitled to salvage.

6. A person who has been led to sell goods by means of false pretenses, cannot recover them from one who has purchased them in good faith from the fraudulent vendor.

7. An agreement by the holder of a note to give the principal debtor time for payment, without depriving himself of the right to sue, does not discharge the surety.

8. A seller of goods who accepts, at the time of sale, the note of a third party, not endorsed by the buyer, in payment, cannot in case the note is not paid, hold the buyer responsible for the value of the goods.

9. A day-book copied from a "blotter" in which charges are first made, will not be received in evidence as a book of original entries.

10. Common carriers are not liable for extraordinary results of negligence that could not have been foreseen by ordinary skill and foresight.

11. A bidder at a Sheriff's sale may retract his bid at any time before the property is knocked down to him, whatever may be the conditions of the sale.

12. Acknowledgment of debt to a stranger does not preclude the operation of the statute.

13. The fruits and grass on the farm or garden of an intestate descend to the heir.

14. Agents are solely liable to their principals.

15. A deposit of money in bank by a husband, in the name of his wife, survives to her.

16. Money paid on Sunday contracts may be recovered.
17. A debtor may give preference to one creditor over another, unless fraud or special legislation can be proved.
18. A court cannot give judgment for a larger sum than that specified in the verdict.
19. Imbecility on the part of either husband or wife, invalidates the marriage.
20. An action for malicious prosecution will lie, though nothing further was done than suing out warrants.
21. An agreement not to continue the practice of a profession or business in any specified town, if the party so agreeing has received a consideration for the same, is valid.
22. When A consigns goods to B to sell on commission, and B delivers them to C, in payment of his own antecedent debts, A can recover their value.
23. A finder of property is compelled to make diligent inquiry for the owner thereof, and to restore the same. If, on finding such property, he attempts to conceal such fact, he may be prosecuted for larceny.
24. A private person may obtain an injunction to prevent a public mischief by which he is affected in common with others.
25. Any person interested may obtain an injunction to restrain the State or a municipal corporation from maintaining a nuisance on its lands.
26. A discharge under the insolvent laws of one State will not discharge the insolvent from a contract made with a citizen of another State.
27. To prosecute a party with any other motive than to bring him to justice, is malicious prosecution, and actionable as such.
28. Ministers of the gospel, residing in any incorporated town, are not exempt from jury, military, or fire service.
29. When a person contracts to build a house, and is prevented by sickness from finishing it, he can recover for the part performed, if such part is beneficial to the other party.
30. In a suit for enticing away a man's wife, actual proof of the marriage is not necessary. Cohabitation, reputation, and the admission of marriage by the parties, are sufficient.
31. Permanent erections and fixtures, made by a mortgagor after the execution of the mortgage upon land conveyed by it, become a part of the mortgaged premises.
32. When a marriage is denied, and plaintiff has given sufficient evidence to establish it, the defendant cannot examine the wife to disprove the marriage.
33. The amount of an express debt cannot be enlarged by application.
34. Contracts for advertisements in Sunday newspapers cannot be enforced.
35. A seller of goods, chattels, or other property, commits no fraud, in law, when he neglects to tell the purchaser of any flaws, defects, or unsoundness in the same.
36. The opinions of witnesses, as to the value of a dog that has been killed, are not admissible in evidence. The value of the animal is to be decided by the jury.
37. If any person puts a fence on or plows the land of another, he is liable for trespass whether the owner has sustained injury or not.
38. If a person, who is unable from illness to sign his will, has his hand guided in making his mark, the signature is valid.
39. When land trespassed upon is occupied by a tenant, he alone can bring the action.
40. To say of a person, "If he does not come and make terms with me, I will make a bankrupt of him and ruin him," or any such threatening language, is actionable, without proof of special damage.
41. In an action for slander, the party making the complaint must prove the words alleged; other words of like meaning will not suffice.
42. In a suit of damages for seduction, proof of pregnancy, and the birth of a child, is not essential. It is sufficient if the illness of the girl, whereby she was unable to labor, was produced by shame for the seduction; and this is such a loss of service as will sustain the action.
43. Addressing to a wife a letter containing matter defamatory to the character of her husband is a publication, and renders the writer amenable to damages.
44. A parent cannot sustain an action for any wrong done to a child, unless he has incurred some direct pecuniary injury therefrom in consequence of some loss of service or expenses necessarily consequent thereupon.
45. A master is responsible for an injury resulting from the negligence of his servant, whilst driving his cart or carriage, provided the servant is at the time engaged in his master's business, even though the accident happens in a place to which his master's business does not call him; but if the journey of a servant be solely for a purpose of his own, and undertaken without the knowledge and consent of his master, the latter is not responsible.
46. An emigrant depot is not a nuisance in law.
47. A railroad track through the streets is not a nuisance in law.

48. In an action for libel against a newspaper, extracts from such newspaper may be given to show its circulation, and the extent to which the libel has been published. The jury, in estimating the damages, are to look at the character of the libel, and whether the defendant is rich or poor. The plaintiff is entitled, in all cases, to his actual damages, and should be compensated for the mental sufferings endured, the public disgrace inflicted, and all actual discomfort produced.

49. Delivery of a husband's goods by a wife to her adulterer, he having knowledge that she has taken them without her husband's authority, is sufficient to sustain an indictment for larceny against the adulterer.

50. The fact that the insurer was not informed of the existence of impending litigation, affecting the premises insured, at the time the insurance was effected, does not vitiate the policy.

51. The liability of an innkeeper is not confined to personal baggage, but extends to all the property of the guest that he consents to receive.

52. When a minor executes a contract, and pays money, or delivers property on the same, he cannot afterwards disaffirm such contract and recover the money, or property, unless he restores to the other party the consideration received from him for such money or property.

53. When a person has, by legal inquisition been found an habitual drunkard, he cannot, even in his sober intervals, make contracts to bind himself or his property, until the inquisition is removed.

54. Any person dealing with the representative of a deceased person, is presumed, in law, to be fully apprized of the extent of such representative's authority to act in behalf of such estate.

55. In an action against a railroad company, by a passenger, to recover damages for injuries sustained on the road, it is not compulsory upon the plaintiff to prove actual negligence in the defendants; but it is obligatory on the part of the latter to prove that the injury was not owing to any fault or negligence of theirs.

56. A guest is a competent witness, in an action between himself and an inn-keeper, to prove the character and value of lost personal baggage. Money in a trunk, not exceeding the amount reasonably required by the traveler to defray the expenses of the journey which he has undertaken, is a part of his baggage; and in case of its loss, while at any inn, the plaintiff may prove its amount by his own testimony.

57. The deed of a minor is not absolutely void. The court is authorized to judge, from the instrument, whether it is void or not, according to its terms being favorable or unfavorable to the interests of the minor.

58. A married woman can neither sue nor be sued on any contract made by her during her marriage, except in an action relating to her individual property. The action must be commenced either by or against her husband. It is only when an action is brought on a contract made by her before her marriage, that she is to be joined as a co-plaintiff, or defendant, with her husband.

59. Any contract made with a person judicially declared a lunatic is void.

60. Money paid voluntarily in any transaction, with a knowledge of the facts, cannot be recovered.

61. In all cases of special contract for services, except in the case of a minor, the plaintiff can recover only the amount stipulated in the contract.

62. A wife is a competent witness with her husband, to prove the contents of a lost trunk, or when a party.

63. A wife cannot be convicted of receiving stolen goods when she received them of her husband.

64. Insurance against fire, by lightning or otherwise, does not cover loss by lightning when there is no combustion.

65. Failure to prove plea of justification, in a case of slander, aggravates the offence.

66. It is the agreement of the parties to sell by sample that constitutes a sale by sample, not the mere exhibition of a specimen of the goods.

67. An agent is liable to his principals for loss caused by his misstatements, tho' unintentional.

68. Makers of promissory notes given in advance for premiums on policies of insurance, thereafter to be taken, are liable thereon.

69. An agreement to pay for procuring an appointment to office is void.

70. An attorney may plead the statute of limitations, when sued by a client for money which he has collected and failed to pay over.

71. Testimony given by a deceased witness on first trial, is not required to be repeated verbatim on the second.

72. A person entitling himself to a reward offered for lost property, has a lien upon the property for the reward; but only when a definite reward is offered.

73. Confession by a prisoner must be voluntarily made, to constitute evidence against him.

74. The defendant in a suit must be served with process; but service of such process upon his wife, even in his absence from the State, is not, in the absence of statutory provisions, sufficient.

75. The measure of damages in trespass for cutting timber, is its value as a chattel on the land where it was felled, and not the market price of the lumber manufactured.

76. To support an indictment for malicious mischief in killing an animal, malice towards its owner must be shown, not merely passion excited against the animal itself.

77. No action can be maintained against a sheriff for omitting to account for money obtained upon an execution within a reasonable time. He has till the return day to render such account.

78. An interest in the profits of an enterprise, as profits, renders the party holding it a partner in the enterprise, and makes him presumptively liable to share any loss.

79. Males can marry at fourteen, and females at twelve years of age.

80. All cattle found at large upon any public road, can be driven by any person to the public pound.

81. Any dog chasing, barking, or otherwise threatening a passer-by in any street, lane, road, or other public thoroughfare, may be lawfully killed for the same.

82. A written promise for the payment of such amount as may come into the hands of the promisor, is held to be an instrument in writing for the payment of money.

83. The declaration of an agent is not admissible to establish the fact of agency.—But when other proper evidence is given, tending to establish the fact of agency, it is not error to admit the declarations of the agent, accompanying acts, though tending to show the capacity in which he acted. When evidence is competent in one respect and incompetent in another, it is the duty of the court to admit it, and control its effects by suitable instructions to the jury.

84. The court has a general power to remove or suspend an attorney for such immoral conduct as rendered him unworthy of confidence in his official capacity.

85. Bankruptcy is pleadable in bar to all actions and in all courts, and this bar may be avoided whenever it is interposed, by showing fraud in the procurement of the discharge, or a violation of any of the provisions of the bankrupt act.

86. An instrument in the form of a deed, but limited to take effect at the termination of the grantor's natural life, is held to be a deed, not a will.

87. A sale will not be set aside as fraudulent, simply because the buyer was at the time unable to make the payment agreed upon, and knew his inability, and did not intend to pay.

88. No man is under an obligation to make known his circumstances when he is buying goods.

89. Contracting parties are bound to disclose material facts known to each, but of which either supposes the other to be ignorant, only when they stand in some special relation of trust and confidence in relation to the subject matter of the contract. But neither will be protected if he does anything, however slight, to mislead or deceive the other.

90. A contract negotiated by mail is formed when notice of acceptance of the offer is duly deposited in the post-office, properly addressed. This rule applies, although the party making the offer expressly requires that if it is accepted, speedy notice of acceptance shall be given him.

91. The date of an instrument is so far a material part of it, that an alteration of the date by the holder after execution, makes the instrument void.

92. A corporation may maintain an action for libel, for words published of them and relating to its trade or business, by which it has incurred special damages.

93. It is unprofessional for a lawyer who has abandoned his case without trying it, a term or two before trial, to claim a fee conditional upon the success of his client, although his client was successful.

94. Although a party obtaining damages for injuries received through the default of another, was himself guilty of negligence, yet that will not defeat his recovery, unless his negligence contributed to cause the injury.

95. A person may contract to labor for another during life, in consideration of receiving his support; but his creditors have the right to inquire into the intention with which such arrangement is made, and it will be set aside if entered into to deprive them of his future earnings.

96. A grantor may by express terms exclude the bed of a river, or a highway, mentioned as boundary; but if without language of exclusion a line is described as 'along,' or 'upon,' or as 'running to' the highway or river, or as 'by,' or 'running to the bank of' the river; these expressions carry the grantee to the center of the highway or river.

97. The court will take pains to construe the words used in a deed in such a way as to effect the intention of the parties, however unskillfully the instrument may be drawn. But a court of law cannot exchange an intelligible word plainly employed in a deed for another, however evident it may be that the word used was used by mistake for another.

98. One who has lost his memory and understanding is entitled to legal protection, whether such loss is occasioned by his own misconduct or by an act of Providence.

99. When a wife leaves her husband voluntarily, it must be shown, in order to make him liable for necessities furnished to her, that she could not stay with safety. Personal violence, either threatened or inflicted, will be sufficient cause for such separation.

100. Necessaries of dress furnished to a discarded wife must correspond with the pecuniary circumstances of the husband, and be such articles as the wife, if prudent, would expect, and the husband should furnish, if the parties lived harmoniously together.

101. A fugitive from justice from one of the United States to another, may be arrested and detained in order to his surrender by authority of the latter, without a previous demand for his surrender by the executive of the State whence he fled.

102. A watch will not pass under a bequest of "wearing apparel," nor of "household furniture and articles for family use."

103. Money paid for the purpose of settling or compounding a prosecution for a supposed felony, cannot be recovered back by a party paying it.

104. An innkeeper is liable for the death of an animal in his possession, but may free himself from liability by showing that the death was not occasioned by negligence on his part.

105. Notice to the agent of a company is notice to the company.

106. An employer is not liable to one of his employees for an injury sustained by the latter in consequence of the neglect of others of his employees engaged in the same general business.

107. Where a purchaser at a Sheriff's sale has bid the full price of property under the erroneous belief that the sale would divest the property of all liens, it is the duty of the court to give relief by setting aside the sale.

108. When notice of protest is properly sent by mail, it may be sent by the mail of the day of the dishonor; if not, it must be mailed for the mail of the next day; except that if there is none, or it closes at an unseasonably early hour, then notice must be mailed in season for the next possible mail.

109. A powder-house located in a populous part of a city, and containing large quantities of gunpowder, is a nuisance.

110. When the seller of goods accepts at the time of the sale, the note of a third person, unindorsed by the purchaser, in payment, the presumption is that the payment was intended to be absolute; and though the note should be dishonored, the purchaser will not be liable for the value of the goods.

111. A man charged with crime before a committing magistrate, but discharged on his own recognizance, is not privileged from arrest on civil process while returning from the magistrate's office.

112. When one has been induced to sell goods by means of false pretences, he cannot recover them from one who has bona fide purchased and obtained possession of them from the fraudulent vendor.

113. If the circumstances attendant upon a sale and delivery of personal property are such as usually and naturally accompany such a transaction, it cannot be declared a legal fraud upon creditors.

114. A stamp impressed upon an instrument by way of seal, is good as a seal, if it creates a durable impression in the texture of the paper.

115. If a party bound to make a payment use due diligence to make a tender, but through the payee's absence from home is unable to find him or any agent authorized to take payment for him, no forfeiture will be incurred through his failure to make a tender.

### Government Land Measure.

A township, 36 sections, each mile square.

A section, 640 acres.

A quarter section, half a mile square, 160 acres.

An eighth section, half a mile long, north and south, and a quarter of a mile wide, 80 acres.

A sixteenth section, a quarter of a mile square, 40 acres.

The sections are numbered from one to thirty-six, commencing at the northeast corner, thus:

6	5	4	3	2	N W 1/4	E 1/4
					S W 1/4	S E 1/4
7	8	9	10	11	12	
18	17	16	15	14	13	
19	20	21	22	23	24	
30	29	28	27	26	25	
31	32	33	34	35	36	

The sections are all divided in quarters, which are named by the cardinal points, as in section one. The quarters are divided in the same way. The description of a 40 acre lot would read: The south half of the west half of the southwest quarter of section 1 in township 24, north of range 7 west, or as the case might be; and sometimes will fall short, and sometimes overrun the number of acres it is supposed to contain.

# THE DECIMAL SYSTEM OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

As Authorized by Act of Congress--Approved July 28, 1866.

## STANDARDS.

In every system of Weights and Measures it is necessary to have what are called "*Standards*," as the pound, yard, gallon, &c., to be divided and multiplied into smaller and larger parts and denominations. The definition and construction of these Standards involve philosophical and scientific principles of a somewhat abstruse character, and are made and procured by the legislative department of the government. The nominal Standards in the new system are the **METER**, the **ARE**, the **LITER**, and the **GRAM**. The only *real* Standard, the one by which all the other standards are measured, and from which the system derives its name of "*Metric*," is the **METER**.

## THE METER


Is used for all measures of length, distance, breadth, depth, height, &c., and was intended to be, and is very nearly, one ten-millionth of the distance on the earth's surface from the equator to the pole. It is about 39 $\frac{1}{4}$  inches, or 3 feet, 3 inches and 8 eighths, and is to be substituted for the yard.

## THE ARE

Is a surface whose side is ten Meters, and is equal to 100 square Meters or about 4 square rods.

## THE LITER

Is the unit for measuring solids and capacity, and is equal to the contents of a cube whose edge is one-tenth of a meter. It is about equal to 1 quart, and is a standard in cubic, dry and liquid measures.

 A cubic Meter (or Kiloliter) is called a *stere*, and is also used as a standard in certain cubic measures.

## THE GRAM

Is the Unit of *weight*, and is the weight of a cube of pure water, each edge of the cube being one one-hundredth of a Meter. It is about equal to 15 $\frac{1}{4}$  grains. It is intended as the Standard in *all* weights, and with its divisions and multiples, to supersede the use of what are now called Avoirdupois, Apothecaries and Troy Weights.

Each of the foregoing Standards is divided decimally, and larger units are also formed by multiples of 10, 100, &c. The successive subordinate parts are designated by the prefixes Deci, Centi and Milli; the successive multiples by Deka, Hecto, Kilo and Myria; each having its own numerical signification, as will be more clearly seen in the tables hereinafter given.

The terms used may, at first sight, have a formidable appearance, seem difficult to pronounce, and to retain in memory, and to be, therefore, objectionable; but with a little attention and use, the apprehended difficulty will be found more apparent than real, as has been abundantly proved by experience. The importance, also, of conformity in the use of commercial terms, on the part of the United States, with the practice of the many nations in which the system, *with its present nomenclature*, has already been adopted, must greatly overbalance the comparatively slight objection alluded to.

TABLES.

Old.	MONEY.	New.
4 farthing make 1 penny.		10 mills make 1 cent.
12 pence " 1 shilling.		10 cents " 1 dime.
20 shillings " 1 pound.		10 dimes " 1 dollar.

LONG AND CLOTH MEASURE.—New.

10 millimeters	make	1 centimeter.
10 centimeters	"	1 decimeter.
10 decimeters	"	1 METER.
10 meters	"	1 dekameter.
10 dekameters	"	1 hectometer.
10 hectometers	"	1 kilometer.
10 kilometers	"	1 myriameter.

SQUARE MEASURE.—New.

100 square millimeters	make	1 square centimeter.
100 square centimeters	"	1 square decimeter.
100 square decimeters	"	1 square meter or CENTARE.
100 centares	"	1 ARE.
100 ares	"	1 hectare.

[13] The denominations less than the Are, including the Meter, are used in specifying the contents of surfaces of small extent; the terms *Centare*, *Are* and *Hectare*, in expressing quantities of land surveyed or measured.

The above table may, however, be continued beyond the Meter, thus:

100 square meters	make	1 square dekameter.
100 square dekameters	"	1 square hectometer.
100 square hectometers	"	1 square kilometer.
100 square kilometers	"	1 square myriameter.

CUBIC MEASURE.—New.

For Solids.

1000 cubic millimeters	make	1 cubic centimeter.
1000 cubic centimeters	"	1 cubic decimeter or liter.
1000 cubic decimeters	"	1 cubic meter or sters.
1000 cubic meters	"	1 cubic dekameter.
1000 cubic dekameters	"	1 cubic hectometer.
1000 cubic hectometers	"	1 cubic kilometer.
1000 cubic kilometers	"	1 cubic myriameter.

For Dry and Liquid Measures.

10 milliliters	make	1 centiliter.
10 centiliters	"	1 deciliter.
10 deciliters	"	1 LITER.
10 liters	"	1 dekaliter.
10 dekaliters	"	1 hectoliter.
10 hectoliters	"	1 kiloliter.
10 kiloliters	"	1 myrialiter.

[14] A LITER, the standard of Measures of Capacity, usually in a cylindrical form, is equivalent to a cubic *Decimeter*, or the one-thousandth part of a cubic Meter, the contents of which are about one quart.]

The Kiloliter, or STERE, is a cubic Meter, and is used as a unit in measuring firewood and lumber.

10 decisteres	make	1 sters.
10 steres	"	1 dekastere.

ALL WEIGHTS.—New.

10 milligrams	make	1 centigram.
10 centigrams	"	1 decigram.
10 decigrams	"	1 GRAM.
10 grams	"	1 dekagram.
10 dekagrams	"	1 hectogram.
10 hectograms	"	1 kilogram.
10 kilograms	"	1 myriagram.
10 myriagrams	"	1 quintal.
10 quintals	"	1 millier or tonneau.

PRONUNCIATION OF TERMS.

TERMS.	ENGLISH.	TERMS.	ENGLISH.
Meter,	Mee-ter.	Stere,	Stare.
Millimeter,	Mill-e-mee-ter.	Are,	Are.
Centimeter,	Sent-e-mee-ter.	Centare,	Sent-are.
Decimeter,	Des-e-mee-ter.	Hectare,	Hect-are.
Dekameter,	Dek-a-mee-ter.	Gram,	Gram.
Hectometer,	Hec-to-mee-ter.	Milligram,	Mill-e-gram.
Kilometer,	Kill-o-mee-ter.	Centigram,	Sent-e-gram.
Myriameter,	Mir-e-a-mee-ter.	Decigram,	Des-e-gram.
Liter,	Li-ter.	Dekagram,	Dek-a-gram.
Milliliter,	Mill-e-li-ter.	Hectogram,	Hec-to-gram.
Centiliter,	Sent-e-li-ter.	Kilogram,	Kill-o-gram.
Deciliter,	Des-e-li-ter.	Myriagram,	Mir-e-a-gram.
Dekaliter,	Dek-a-li-ter.	Quintal,	Quin-tal.
Hectoliter,	Hec-to-li-ter.	Millier,	Mill-i-er.
Kiloliter,	Kill-o-li-ter.	Tonneau,	Tun-no.
Myrialiter,	Mir-e-a-li-ter.		

Acts and Resolutions of Congress.

PUBLIC—No. 183.

AN ACT to authorize the use of the metric system of weights and measures.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That from and after the passage of this act, it shall be lawful throughout the United States of America to employ the weights and measures of the metric system; and no contract or dealing, or pleading in any court, shall be deemed invalid or liable to objection, be-

cause the weights or measures expressed or referred to therein are weights or measures of the metric system.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the tables in the schedule hereto annexed, shall be recognized in the construction of contracts, and in all legal proceedings, as establishing, in terms of the weights and measures now in use in the United States, the equivalents of the weights and measures expressed therein in terms of the metric system; and said tables may be lawfully used for computing, determining and expressing, in customary weights and measures, the weights and measures of the metric system.

MEASURES OF LENGTH.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.		EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Myriametre, . . . .	10,000 metres,	6.2137 miles.
Kilometre, . . . .	1,000 metres,	0.62137 mile, or 2,230 feet and 10 inches.
Hectometre, . . . .	100 metres,	328 feet and one inch.
Decametre, . . . .	10 metres,	39.37 inches.
Metre, . . . . .	1 metre,	39.37 inches.
Decimetre, . . . .	1-10th of a metre,	3.937 inches.
Centimetre, . . . .	1-100th of a metre,	0.3937 inch.
Millimetre, . . . .	1-1000th of a metre,	0.0394 inch.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.		EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Hectare, . . . . .	10,000 square metres,	2.471 acres.
Are, . . . . .	100 square metres,	119.6 square yards.
Centare, . . . . .	1 square metre,	1.550 square inches.



## MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.	
Names.	No. of liters	Cubic Measure.	Dry Measure.	Liquid or Wine Measure.
Kilolitre or stere,.....	1000	1 cubic metre, .....	1.308 cubic yard,.....	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre, .....	100	.1 of a cubic metre,.....	2 bus. and 8.85 pecks, .....	26.417 gallons.
Dekalitre, .....	10	10 cubic decimetres, .....	9.08 quarts,.....	2.6417 gallons.
Litre, .....	1	1 cubic decimetre, .....	0.908 quart,.....	1.0567 quart.
Decilitre,.....	0.1	.1 of a cubic decimetre,.....	6.1022 cubic inches, .....	0.845 gill.
Centilitre,.....	0.01	10 cubic centimetres, .....	0.6102 cubic inch,.....	0.333 fluid ounce.
Millilitre, .....	0.001	1 cubic centimetre, .....	0.061 cubic inch,.....	0.27 fluid drachm.

WEIGHTS.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Names.	No. of grams.	Weight of what quantity of water at maximum density.	Avoirdupois weight.
Millier or tonneau,...	1000000	1 cubic metre,.....	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal, .....	100000	1 hectolitre, .....	220.46 pounds.
Myriagram, .....	10000	10 litres, .....	22.046 pounds.
Kilogram, or kilo,....	1000	1 litre, .....	2.2046 pounds.
Hectogram, .....	100	1 decilitre, .....	3.5274 ounces.
Decagram, .....	10	10 cubic centimetres,.....	0.3527 ounce.
Gram, .....	1	1 cubic centimetre, .....	15.432 grains.
Decigram, .....	1-10	.1 of a cubic centimetre. ....	0.5432 grain.
Centigram, .....	1-100	10 cubic millimetres,.....	0.1543 grain.
Milligram, .....	1-1000	1 cubic millimetre,.....	0.0154 grain.

# RULE FOR ALL INTEREST.

## SUMMARY OF DIRECTIONS FOR WORKING INTEREST OF ANY CONCEIVABLE PRINCIPAL TIME, AND RATE.

Place the Principal, Time, and Rate, on the right of a vertical line; and if the time is days, place 30 and 12 on the left; if the time is months, place 12 only, on the left; and if the time is years, place nothing on the left.

If the Principal, Time, or Rate is a mixed number, reduce it to an improper fraction, and place the numerator on the right, with the denominator on the left.

When the Principal is dollars, the answer is cents; in such case, two figures must be cut off for cents; when the Principal is cents, the answer is hundredths of cents; here, cut off two figures, commencing at the right, for hundredths, two more for cents, and the remainder at the left is dollars.—The figures thus cut off for cents, hundredths, &c., must be whole numbers; while any existing fraction will only be a

fractional part of such cents or hundredths

When the time is months and days, or years, months and days, reduce the years to months, and add in all the given months; then reduce the days to the fractional part of a month, and annex this fraction to the whole number of months; reduce all to an improper fraction, and place the numerator on the right, and the denominator on the left. In such case, divide by 12 only. If the time cannot be reduced to the fractions part of a month, reduce the whole time years, months and days, to days, and divide by 30 and 12.

If the time is years and months, reduce the months to the fractional part of a year; add to the years; reduce all to an improper fraction, and divide by the denominator only.

## How to Judge a Horse.

A correspondent, contrary to old maxims, undertakes to judge the character of a horse by outward appearances, and offers the following suggestions, the result of his close observation and long experience:

If the color be light sorrell, or chestnut, his feet, legs and face white, these are marks of kindness. If he is broad and full between the eyes, he may be depended on as a horse of good sense, and capable of being trained to anything.

As respects such horses, the more kindly you treat them the better you will be treated in return. Nor will a horse of this description stand a whip, if well fed.

If you want a safe horse, avoid one that is dish-faced. He may be so far gentle as not to scare; but he will have too much go-ahead in him to be safe with everybody.

If you want a fool, but a horse of great bottom, get a deep bay, with not a white hair about him. If his face is a little dish-ed, so much the worse. Let no man ride such a horse that is not an adept in riding—they are always tricky and unsafe.

If you want one that will never give out, never buy a large, overgrown one.

A black horse cannot stand heat, nor a white one cold.

If you want a gentle horse, get one with more or less white about the head; the more the better. Many persons suppose the parti-colored horses belonging to the circus, shows, &c., are selected for their oddity. But the selections thus made are on account of their great docility and gentleness.

# Discount and Premium.

When a person buys an article for \$1.00—20 per cent off, (or discount,) and sells it again for \$1.00, he makes a profit of 25 per cent. on his investment. Thus: He pays 80 cents and sells for \$1.00—a gain of 20 cents, or 25 per cent of 80 cents. And for any transaction where the sale or purchase of gold, silver, or currency is concerned, the following rules will apply in all cases.

**RULE 1st.**—To find premium when discount is given: Multiply 100 by rate of discount and divide by 100, less rate of discount.

**RULE 2d.**—To find discount when premium is given. Multiply the rate of interest by 100, and divide by 100, plus the rate of premium.

Suppose A has \$140 in currency, which he wishes to exchange for gold, when gold is 27 per cent. premium, how much gold should he receive? In this case the premium is given, consequently we must find the discount on A's currency and subtract it from the \$140, as per rule 2d, showing the discount to be a trifle more than 21 per cent. and that he should receive \$110.60 in gold.

5 pr ct. Dis.	allows 7½ pr ct. Pns. or profit
10 "	" " " \$11 " " "
15 "	" " " \$17½ " " "
20 "	" " " 25 " " "
25 "	" " " 33½ " " "
30 "	" " " 43 " " "
40 "	" " " 69½ " " "
50 "	" " " 100 " " "

A dagger (†) denotes the profits to be a fraction more than specified. A (\*) denotes profits to be a fraction less than specified.

In large cities nothing is more common than to see large business establishments, which seem to have an immense advantage over all competitors, by the wealth, experience, and prestige they have acquired, drop gradually out of public view, and be succeeded by firms of a smaller capital, more energy, and more determined to have the fact that they sell such and such commodities known from one end of the land to the other. In other words, the establishments advertise; the old die of dignity.—The former are ravenous to pass out of obscurity into publicity; the latter believe that their publicity is so obvious that it cannot be obscured. The first understand that they must thrust themselves upon public attention, or be disregarded; the second, having once obtained public attention, suppose they have arrested it permanently; while, in fact, nothing is more characteristic of the world than the ease with which it forgets.

Stephen Girard, than whom no shrewder business man ever lived, used to say: I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth. And I have made it an invariable rule too, to advertise in the dullest times as well as the busiest; long experience having taught me that money thus spent is well laid out; as by keeping my business continually before the public it has secured me many sales that I would otherwise have lost.

# Capacity of Cisterns or Wells.

Tabular view of the number of gallons contained in the clear, between the brick work for each ten inches of depth:

# Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.

ACCORDING TO THE LAWS OF NEW YORK.

Barley weighs	48 lb. per bushel.
Beans	62 " "
Buckwheat	48 " "
Clover Seed	60 " "
Corn weighs	58 " "
Flax Seed*	55 " "
Oats	32 " "
Peas	60 " "
Potatoes	60 " "
Rye	56 " "
Timothy Seed	44 " "
Wheat	60 " "

\*Flax Seed by cust'm weighs 56 lb. per bush.

# Facts on Advertising.

The advertisements in an ordinary number of the London Times exceed 2,500. The annual advertising bills of one London firm are said to amount to \$200,000; and three others are mentioned who each annually expend for the purpose \$50,000. The expense for advertising the eight editions of the "Encyclopædia Britannica" is said to have been \$15,000.

Diameter	Gallons.
2 feet equals	19
2½ "	30
3 "	44
3½ "	60
4 "	78
4½ "	97
5 "	122
5½ "	148
6 "	176
6½ "	207
7 "	240
7½ "	275
8 "	313
8½ "	353
9 "	396
9½ "	461
10 "	489
11 "	692
12 "	705
18 "	827
14 "	959
15 "	1101
20 "	1958
25 "	3050

### Brilliant Whitewash.

Many have heard of the brilliant stucco whitewash on the east end of the President's house at Washington. The following is a recipe for it; it is gleaned from the National Intelligencer, with some additional improvements learned by experiments: Take half a bushel of nice unslacked lime, slack it with boiling water, cover it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve or strainer, and add to it a peck of salt, previously well dissolved in warm water; three pounds of ground rice, boiled to a thin paste, and stirred in boiling hot; half a pound of powdered Spanish whiting, and a pound of clean glue, which has been previously dissolved by soaking it well, and then hanging it over a slow fire, in a small kettle within a large one filled with water. Add five gallons of hot water to the mixture, stir it well, and let it stand a few days covered from the dirt.

It should be put on right hot; for this purpose it can be kept in a kettle on a portable furnace. It is said that about a pint of this mixture will cover a square yard upon the outside of a house if properly applied. Brushes more or less small may be used according to the neatness of the job required. It answers as well as oil paint for wood, brick or stone, and is cheaper. It retains its brilliancy for many years. There is nothing of the kind that will compare with it, either for inside or outside walls.

Coloring matter may be put in and made of any shade you like. Spanish brown stirred in will make red pink, more or less deep according to the quantity. A delicate tinge of this is very pretty, for inside walls. Finely pulverized common clay, well mixed with Spanish brown, makes a reddish stone color. Yellow-ochre stirred in makes yellow wash, but chrome goes further, and makes a color generally esteemed prettier. In all these cases the darkness of the shades of course is determined by the quantity of coloring used. It is difficult to make rules, because tastes are different. It would be best to try experiments on a shingle and let it dry. We have been told that green must not be mixed with lime. The lime destroys the color, and the color has an effect on the whitewash, which makes it crack and peel. When walls have been badly smoked, and you wish to have them a clean white, it is well to squeeze indigo plentifully through a bag into the water you use, before it is stirred in the whole mixture. If a larger quantity than five gallons be wanted, the same proportion should be observed.

### How to get a Horse out of a Fire.

The great difficulty of getting horses from a stable where surrounding buildings are in a state of conflagration, is well known.—The plan of covering their eyes with a blanket will not always succeed.

A gentleman whose horses have been in great peril from such a cause, having tried

in vain to save them, hit upon the expedient of having them harnessed as though going to their usual work; when, to his astonishment, they were led from the stable without difficulty.

### The Chemical Barometer.

Take a long narrow bottle, such as an old-fashioned Eau-de-Cologne bottle, and put into it two and a half drachms of camphor, and eleven drachms of spirits of wine; when the camphor is dissolved, which it will readily do by slight agitation, add the following mixture: Take water, nine drachms; nitrate of potash (saltpetre) thirty-eight grains; and muriate of ammonia (sal ammoniac) thirty-eight grains. Dissolve these salts in the water prior to mixing with the camphorated spirit; then shake the whole well together. Cork the bottle well, and wax the top, but afterwards make a very small aperture in the cork with a red-hot needle. The bottle may then be hung up, or placed in any stationary position. By observing the different appearances which the materials assume, as the weather changes, it becomes an excellent prognosticator of a coming storm or of a sunny sky.

### Leech Barometer.

Take an eight ounce phial, and put in it three gills of water, and place in it a healthy leech, changing the water in summer once a week, and in winter once in a fortnight, and it will most accurately prognosticate the weather. If the weather is to be fine, the leech lies motionless at the bottom of the glass and coiled together in a spiral form; if rain may be expected, it will creep up to the top of its lodgings and remain there till the weather is settled; if we are to have wind, it will move through its habitation with amazing swiftness, and seldom goes to rest till it begins to blow hard; if a remarkable storm of thunder and rain is to succeed, it will lodge for some days before almost continually out of the water, and discover great uneasiness in violent throes and convulsive-like motions; in frost as in clear summer-like weather it lies constantly at the bottom; and in snow as in rainy weather it pitches its dwelling in the very mouth of the phial. The top should be covered over with a piece of muslin.

TO MEASURE GRAIN IN A BIN.—Find the number of cubic feet, from which deduct one-fifth. The remainder is the number of bushels—allowing, however, one bushel extra to every 224. Thus in a remainder of 224 there would be 225 bushels. In a remainder of 448 there would be 450 bushels, &c.

INTEREST TABLE.

105

Storrs' Condensed Interest Table,

7 Per Cent.

Prin.	\$1 \$100 \$1000	\$2 \$200 \$2000	\$3 \$300 \$3000	\$4 \$400 \$4000	\$5 \$500 \$5000	\$6 \$600 \$6000	\$7 \$700 \$7000	\$8 \$800 \$8000	\$9 \$900 \$9000
Ds.									
1	010	038	058	077	096	115	134	153	173
2	038	077	115	153	192	230	268	307	345
3	058	115	173	230	288	345	403	460	518
4	077	153	230	307	384	460	537	614	690
5	096	192	288	384	479	575	671	767	863
6	115	230	345	460	575	690	805	921	1036
7	134	268	403	537	671	805	940	1074	1208
8	153	307	460	614	767	921	1074	1227	1381
9	173	345	518	690	863	1036	1208	1381	1553
10	192	384	575	767	959	1151	1342	1534	1726
11	211	422	633	844	1055	1266	1477	1688	1899
12	230	460	690	921	1151	1381	1611	1841	2071
13	249	499	748	997	1247	1496	1745	1995	2244
14	268	537	805	1074	1342	1611	1879	2148	2416
15	288	575	863	1151	1438	1726	2014	2301	2589
16	307	614	921	1227	1534	1841	2148	2455	2762
17	326	652	978	1304	1630	1956	2282	2608	2934
18	345	690	1036	1381	1726	2071	2416	2762	3107
19	364	729	1093	1458	1823	2186	2551	2915	3279
20	384	767	1151	1534	1918	2301	2685	3068	3452
21	403	805	1208	1611	2014	2416	2819	3222	3625
22	422	844	1266	1688	2110	2532	2953	3375	3797
23	441	882	1323	1764	2205	2647	3088	3529	3970
24	460	921	1381	1841	2301	2762	3222	3682	4142
25	479	959	1438	1918	2397	2877	3356	3836	4315
26	499	997	1496	1995	2493	2992	3490	3989	4488
27	518	1036	1553	2071	2589	3107	3625	4142	4660
28	537	1074	1611	2148	2685	3222	3759	4296	4833
29	556	1112	1668	2225	2781	3337	3893	4449	5005
30	575	1151	1726	2301	2877	3452	4027	4603	5178
31	595	1189	1784	2378	2973	3567	4162	4756	5351
Mo.									
1	583	1167	1750	2333	2917	3500	4083	4667	5250
2	1167	2333	3500	4667	5833	7000	8167	9333	10500
3	1750	3500	5250	7000	8750	10500	12250	14000	15750
4	2333	4667	7000	9333	11667	14000	16333	18667	21000
5	2917	5833	8750	11667	14583	17500	20417	23333	26250
6	3500	7000	10500	14000	17500	21000	24500	28000	31500
7	4083	8167	12250	16333	20417	24500	28583	32667	36750
8	4667	9333	14000	18667	23333	28000	32667	37333	42000
9	5250	10500	15750	21000	26250	31500	36750	42000	47250
10	5833	11667	17500	23333	29167	35000	40833	46667	52500
11	6417	12833	19250	25667	32083	38500	44917	51333	57500
Ys.									
1	7000	14000	21000	28000	35000	42000	49000	56000	63000
2	14000	28000	42000	56000	70000	84000	98000	112000	126000
3	21000	42000	63000	84000	105000	126000	147000	168000	189000
4	28000	56000	84000	112000	140000	168000	196000	224000	252000
5	35000	70000	105000	140000	175000	210000	245000	280000	315000
6	42000	84000	126000	168000	210000	252000	294000	336000	378000

EXPLANATION TO

Storrs' Condensed Interest Table, at 7 Per Cent.

ONE DOLLAR TO NINE THOUSAND. ONE DAY TO SIX YEARS.

The interest in the table is in all cases computed for the thousands, for the time designated. To determine interest for a less sum, as many figures should be pointed off from the right of the product as are pointed off from the thousands in the column of principals. For instance—the interest on \$5,000 for ten months is \$291 67. For \$500, the figure 7 to the right should be pointed off, leaving \$29,16,7 as the interest on \$500 for the same time. For \$50, the figure 6 must be pointed off, and the figures at the left represent the interest, and so on for smaller sums. By annexing a 0, you have the interest for \$50,000.

# Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

CB	A	G	F	ED	C	B	A	GF	E
1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873
D	C	BA	G	F	E	DC	F	E	D
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883

1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.
6	13	20	27	..	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.

Jan. and Oct.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May.	B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August.	C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb., Mar., Nov.	D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June.	E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. & Dec.	F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April & July.	G	A	B	C	D	E	F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year; above the Letter find the Day; and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.

Leap Years have two letters; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

# ONTARIO COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

## EXPLANATIONS TO DIRECTORY.

A STAR (\*) placed before a name, indicates an advertiser in this work. For such advertisements see Index.

Figures placed after the names, indicate the number of acres of land owned or leased by the parties.

Names set in Capitals, indicate subscribers to the work.

The name of a town in *parenthesis*, indicates that the party resides in said town, although receiving his mail at the post office under head of which his name appears.

The expression *owns farm*, after the name of a resident in the Geneva and Canandaigua lists, indicates that the party is a resident of the village. The word *Street* is implied.

## BRISTOL.

The post office addresses of the residents of the town of Bristol are *Bristol* and *Bristol Center*.

### BRISTOL.

A post office in the north part of the town, near the line of East Bloomfield, locally known as *Baptist Hill*. Tri-weekly mail.

ALDRIDGE, HIRAM, farmer 50.  
Andress, Elkanah, farmer 35.  
Andress, Wm. C., farmer 50.  
Atford, Josiah, farmer 12.  
BAREINGER, HENRY, farmer 180.  
Beach, Harvy, farmer 89.  
BENTLEY, ORVILLE, farmer 100.  
BRIGGS, ELIHU E., farmer 63.  
BRIGGS, WM. W., farmer 69.  
Buckelew, Richard, farmer 212.

BUCKELEW, SPAFFORD, farmer 106.  
Bucklew, Wm. H., farmer 186.  
Carpenter, James A., (*with Shulters Julius*),  
general merchant.  
Clement, Isaac, farmer 90.  
COBURN, HIRAM P., farmer 102.  
CRANDAL, JOHN, farmer 27.  
Cudworth, John D., shoemaker.  
Donielson, Wm. G., farmer 250.  
Dorrance, Samuel B., speculator.  
DOUGLASS, REV. SAMUEL J., Baptist  
clergyman.  
DUBOIS, ANDREW, farmer 82.  
DUSENBURY, HENRY, farmer 200.  
Evarts, Roxcy, gardener.  
Evarts, Bartial E., blacksmith.  
Fitch, Franklin, farmer 120.



## GENEVA BOOT & SHOE STORE.

No. 20 Seneca Street, Geneva, N. Y.,

where will be found the

**LARGEST STOCK**

OF

**BOOTS & SHOES,  
LEATHER AND FINDINGS,**

in Western New York.

All work made to order, of the very best material, by  
EXPERIENCED WORKMEN.

Particular Attention Paid to Repairing.

CASH paid for Hides and Skins.

**ROBERT MITCHELL.**

---

## WATCHES AND FINE JEWELRY. RICH, RARE AND BEAUTIFUL. WALTER H. ELLIS

---

is constantly receiving at his

**NEW JEWELRY STORE,**

163 Main Street, Canandaigua, N. Y.,

A NEW and ELEGANT ASSORTMENT of NEW GOODS, in great variety, and at greatly reduced prices, consisting of

**GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,  
WALTHAM, E. HOWARD & CO., and TREMONT WATCH CO'S celebrated  
AMERICAN WATCHES.**

At much less than former prices. Those in want of a good and reliable time-keeper will do well to call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere. A large assortment of Fine Jewelry, unique and grotesque Silver Spoons, Forks, Fruit Knives, Napkin Rings, &c., &c. CALENDAR CLOCKS, Spectacles, Plated Ware, Violin and Guitar Strings, and Trimmings of Superior Quality and at

**REDUCED PRICES.**

Particular attention paid to Repairing and Adjusting Fine Watches.

The Subscriber, thankful for past favors, solicits a continuance of the same.

**WALTER H. ELLIS.**



BRISTOL—BRISTOL CENTER.

109

Francis, Edward G., farmer 50.  
FRANCIS, GILBERT, postmaster, and  
(with Henry H. Tubbs,) general merchant.

Francis, Seth, farmer 108.  
Francis, Stephen, farmer 40.  
Franklin, Benjamin F., farmer 160.  
GAINES, ALFRED, miller.  
Gaines, Henry, shoemaker.  
GLADDING, LA FAYETTE, farmer 180.  
GOODALE, SOLOMON, farmer 60.  
Gooding, Horace H., farmer 40.  
Gooding, Russell W., farmer 105.  
Gooding, Seymour H., boarding house.  
Hathaway, Abiel C., farmer 96.  
Hicks, Aaron, farmer 73.

Hicks, Isaiah S., farmer 41.  
Hicks, Josephus F., farmer 80.  
HICKS, PELLEG F., harness maker.  
HICKS, W. SCOTT, allopathic physician.  
Jackson, Daniel, farmer 121.

Johnson, Gilbert W., blacksmith.  
Johnson, Joseph, farmer 60.  
JONES, APOLLOS G., farmer 173.  
Julias, Shulters, } general  
Carpenter, James A. } merchants.

Kent, John, farmer, leases 285.  
KENT, PHINEAS, farmer 50.  
King, Francis, farmer 17.  
Lacey, Lawrence, farmer 12.  
Lee, Seth, farmer 140.

Lovejoy, Rev. Wm. W., clergyman.  
Marble, Aaron S., farmer 80.  
Marble, Samuel D., farmer 75.  
Marble, Sylvester, shoemaker.  
Marble, Wm. G., shoemaker.

MARSH, HORATIO H., farmer 78.  
MASON, FRANCIS, farmer 285.  
MATHER, ALBERT P., farmer 57.  
Mather, Eliza R., farmer 164.

McMater, Robert N., carriage maker.  
Mitchell, Joseph W., painter.  
MORSE, LEGRAND S., farmer 80.  
Morton, Philo J., farmer 50.

Newton, Darine, farmer 90.  
Nichols, Hezekiah, farmer 51.  
Olmstead, Edward H., farmer 52.  
Parsons, Daniel, farmer 75.  
Parsons, Hiram, farmer 132.

PARSONS, HIRAM W., farmer 11.  
PAUL, JOHN M., cattle broker.  
Peck, Thomas, tailor.  
Pestal Richard, farmer 18.

Phillips, John E., farmer 175.  
Pierce, Ellis, farmer, leases 50.  
Pierce, Josiah, farmer 81.  
Pixley, Hiram, farmer 46.  
POMROY, LUTHER, JR., farmer 90.

POOL, EDWARD B., laborer.  
Pool, John F., farmer 62.  
Proper, Eli, farmer 5.  
REED, A. H., speculator.  
SHANNON, NORMAN H., allopathic physician.

Shay, John, tailor.  
Simmons, Henry C., farmer 800.  
SIMONS, BENJAMIN G., farmer 43.  
SMITH, BIRTON, laborer.

Smith, Philletus S., farmer 50.  
Smith, Stephen A., farmer 57.  
Smith, Thomas, carpenter.  
Thomas, Nathan W., farmer 90.  
THOMAS, WILLIAM, farmer 150.  
TILTON, GEO. W., farmer 158.  
Treat, Albert, farmer 70.

TUBBS, HENRY H., } general  
FRANCIS, GILBERT } merchants.  
TUBBS, MOSES, farmer 66.  
TUBBS, SETH, farmer 100.  
Van Wigen, Elias L., grocery.  
WALDRON, CHAS. C., farmer 114.  
WALDRON, GEO. W., farmer 49.  
Warrallo, Chas. W., farmer 60.  
Wheaton, David, farmer 187.  
Wheeler, John H., farmer 75.  
WHEELER, SYLVESTER H., farmer 250.  
Wheaton, Alvah, farmer 92.  
Wheton, Josephus, farmer 70.

BRISTOL CENTER.

A post village, a little east of the center  
of the town, on a tributary of Mud Creek.  
Tri-weekly mail.

Allen, Charlotte A., milliner.  
ALLEN, ELIAS, laborer.  
ALLEN, ERASTUS H., farmer 800.  
ALLEN, WM. H., farmer 149.  
ALLEN, WM. H., farmer 222.  
Andress, Geo. A., farmer 58.  
Andress, Royal A., farmer 130.  
APPLETON, RICHARD W., shoemaker.  
BATCHELLOR, CHAS. F., laborer.  
BARRINGER, EBENEZER F., farmer 10  
Beers, Lura, farmer 16.  
Benedick, Celinda, farmer 2.  
Benson, Wm. E., carpenter.  
Bissell, Lorenzo T., farmer 190  
BOOTH, MRS. ANN, (South Bristol,) farm-  
er 100.

Boyd, Margaret, farmer 14.  
BRANDON, WM. C., farmer 17.  
Brandu, James H., farmer 68.  
Burge, Silas, farmer 110.  
BURNETT, WALTER H., laborer.

Carr, Jarvis, farmer 150.  
Cartwright, Norman, farmer 25.  
CARTWRIGHT, TRUMAN, farmer 142.  
CASE, ADRIAN G., } general  
Case, Felix O. } merchants.

Case, Billings H., farmer 149.  
Case, Billings T., farmer 150.  
CASE, I. L., farmer.  
Case, James M., farmer 82.

Case, Judith A., farmer 145.  
CASE, MARK A., farmer 40.  
Case, Morgan L., farmer 140.  
CASE, NOADIAH D., farmer 200.  
Case, Orestes, farmer 92.

Case, Seymour W., farmer 75.  
Case, Wm. W., carpenter.  
Chatman, Thomas, farmer 48.  
Child, James, cooper.

Child, John H., cooper.  
Clement, Abraham, mason.  
Coddling, Stephen A., grist and saw mill.  
Coddling, Wm. G., farmer 96.  
Coddling, Wm. T., jeweler.

CRANDAL, JOHN H., farmer 130.  
Crosby, Exury, farmer 5.  
Davis, David H., harness maker.  
Dodge, Samuel, farmer 10.  
DONNELLY, DAVID S., laborer.  
Doyle, Aaron A., farmer 120.  
Doyle, Wm., cooper.  
Durgan, Daniel, allopathic physician and  
surgeon.

# FASHIONABLE GOODS,

MADE TO ORDER, IN FIRST CLASS STYLE, BY

## D. SHAFER & CO.,

No. 4 Bank Block, Canandaigua, N. Y.

To gentlemen of taste and judgment, there is nothing more pleasing nor really more necessary to their daily comfort, than dress that fits well, looks well, and wears well.— Fashion decrees this, and as taste and elegance are her handmaids, the nearer gentlemen's dress approaches the standard fashions of the day, so much more is it held in the estimation of those who appreciate a good personal appearance.



THE NEW AND SUPERB

SPECIMENS OF

### CUSTOM CLOTHING

designed and making to order

THE PRESENT SEASON,

are types of everything that is

New, Graceful and Becoming.

The materials just received for the Custom Department, embrace the latest productions of American and Foreign manufacture. The patterns and designs are new and imposing, and possess every qualification to render them acceptable to gentlemen desiring fashionable and genteel garments.

N. B. We buy no goods on credit, and, therefore, can sell cheap.

## THE CUTTING DEPARTMENT

is under the supervision of the most experienced Cutters; therefore every garment that is ordered will be found faultless in fit, and the workmanship as lasting as the materials themselves.

THE LADIES are requested, before purchasing their Fall and Winter Cloaks, to call and examine our assortment of Cloths, consisting of Fine French Cloakings, of the Latest and most Fashionable styles and colors.

## GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

We have the Largest and Best stock in this market, embracing

THE LATEST STYLES AND NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON.

Fisher, Alphonso G., farmer 98.  
 Furman, Edward, farmer 31.  
 Gardner, Hovy, carpenter.  
 GOFF, MARTIN, farmer 106.  
 Gooding, Edwin, farmer 98.  
 GOODING, LEONARD, farmer 200.  
 Groof, John, farmer, leases 111.  
 Groom, Amos, farmer 140.  
 HALL, JOHN, carpenter.  
 Hancock, Rev. Robert T., clergyman.  
 Hatch, Elicher, farmer 50.  
 Hicks, Water S., farmer 60.  
 Hills, Norman, farmer 22.  
 Ingles, Russell, carpenter.  
 Ingraham, Charles O., carpenter.  
 Inse, Telephard, painter.  
 Inse, Gregoise, painter.  
 JEROME, CHAS., farmer 4½.  
 Johnson, Oliver, farmer 400.  
 Jones, Arunah, farmer 10½.  
 Jones, Asa, farmer 65.  
 Jones, Elijah, farmer 170.  
 Jones, Leonard H., farmer 84.  
 KETCHUM, JEREMIAH B., farmer 75.  
 Ketchum, John A., farmer 13.  
 Ketchum, John C., farmer 51.  
 Knapp, Wm., farmer 12.  
 Lee, Lester P., farmer 65.  
 Logan, John, farmer 69.  
 Lather, Ezra, farmer 78.  
 LUTHER WM. A., farmer 78.  
 MALLERY, DAVID J., druggist and post-master.  
 Mason, John, farmer 105.  
 McEntire, Patrick, carpenter.  
 McKenney, James, blacksmith.  
 McNeely, Hugh, farmer 9.  
 McNeely, John J., farmer 10.  
 MONTANYE, ANDREW W., farmer 31.  
 MONTANYE, ELIJAH W., (Canandaigua) farmer 145.  
 Mismithe, Youngs, farmer leases 180.  
 Nichols, John N., farmer 90.  
 NICKOLLS, JOHN W., blacksmith and farmer 16.  
 Packard, George, farmer 11.  
 Packard, Nelson, farmer 128.  
 Packard, Wm. G., farmer 260.  
 Parsons, Myron, farmer 117.  
 PAUL, SETH, farmer 428.  
 Perhamus, Christopher F., shoemaker.  
 PERKINS, CHARLES, laborer.  
 Phillips, Dennis M., farmer 107.  
 Phillips, Samuel S., carpenter.  
 Phillips, Silliman, farmer 50.  
 Phillips, Warner, farmer 80.

PIERCE, WM. H., carpenter.  
 Pomeroy, Ellsha H., farmer 3.  
 QUACKENBUSH, ABRAHAM C., Jr., farmer 100.  
 QUACKENBUSH, ABRAHAM D., farmer, 100.  
 RANDALL, NORMAN W., surveyor and farmer 105.  
 Reed, Abner A., farmer 57.  
 Reed, Augustus, farmer 114.  
 Reed, Augustus, shoemaker.  
 Reed, George, farmer 130.  
 REED, JAMES, farmer 100.  
 REED, LEWIS J., farmer, leases 220.  
 Reed, Seymour, farmer 220.  
 Rice, Eli, farmer 52.  
 ROWLEY, DARIUS, farmer 850.  
 Rozell, James M., farmer 201.  
 SAGE, JAMES W., blacksmith.  
 Sanford, Ira, farmer 40.  
 SEARS, DE WITT C., farmer 200.  
 Simmons, Caleb, farmer 58.  
 Simmons, George, farmer 100.  
 Simmons, John M., insurance agent.  
 Simmons, Paulina, tailoress.  
 Simmons, Richmond, justice of peace.  
 SISSON, HORACE, laborer.  
 SISSON, HORATIO B., farmer 146.  
 SISSON, JOHN T., hop grower and farmer 140.  
 Sisson, Judah, farmer 179.  
 SISSON, OSCAR F., farmer 50.  
 SMITH, JOHN, farmer 200.  
 SMYTH, WM., farmer 50.  
 Squires, Sheldon, farmer 15.  
 TIFFANY, ALANSON, farmer 109.  
 TIFFANY, BELA, farmer 50.  
 TIFFANY, BYRON J., farmer 116.  
 TIFFANY, OLIVER P., farmer 50.  
 Totman, Ward, farmer 200.  
 Townsend, Hezekiah, (Canandaigua,) farmer 109.  
 TRAFTON, BENJAMIN, carpenter.  
 Travis, Wrufus W., harness maker.  
 Vincent, James W., farmer 180.  
 WHEELER, JOHN B., farmer 130.  
 WHEELER, NATHAN H., farmer 85.  
 WHITE, SIDNEY, laborer.  
 Whitmarsh, Edwin G., farmer 100.  
 Wilder, David W., farmer 105.  
 Wilder, Edward, farmer, leases from Russell Wilder 90.  
 Wilder, Geo. W., farmer,  
 Williams, Wareham, retired farmer.  
 WILSON, WM. H., farmer 12.  
 Worden, Samuel J., blacksmith.  
 Worth, Peter, farmer 8.

# NEW YORK CENTRAL IRON WORKS, GENEVA, - - N. Y.

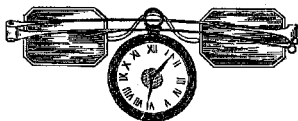
W. B. DUNNING, - Proprietor.

AT THESE  
FOUNDRY, MACHINE AND BOILER SHOPS  
ARE MANUFACTURED  
STEAM ENGINES, BOILERS, HORSE POWERS,

Sugar Mills, Mining and Mill Machinery, Shaft-  
ing, Forcing and Lifting Pumps, Tile Machines, Cider Mill  
Screws, Hoisting and Light Screws,  
Improved Irons for Patent Mulays; Circular and Sash Saws, including Head Blocks,  
Carriage, Rags, Pitman, Stirrup and Dogs; Mill and all other kinds  
of Gearing, with Iron and Brass Castings of  
every description.

GENERAL REPAIRING DONE PROMPTLY.

## W. P. DURRANT,



Office No. 30 Seneca Street, Geneva--In  
Charles Kipp's China Store.

ATTENDS EXCLUSIVELY TO THE

## REPAIRING OF FINE WATCHES,

CLOCKS, JEWELRY, AND EVERYTHING IN THAT LINE.

Engraving in all its Branches. Old English Letters, Church Text, German Text,  
Capital Script, and Designs for Society Badges, Armorial Bearings, &c., &c.

All Work Warranted to Give Entire Satisfaction.

# CANADICE.

There is but one post office,—*Canadice*—in this town. Some of the residents receive their mail at *Honeoye*, in the town of Richmond, and *Springwater* and *Hemlock Lake*, Livingston County.

## CANADICE.

A post village, north of the center of the town. Tri-weekly mail.

Adams, Garibel, farmer 126.  
Adams, Willis, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 100.  
Andrus, Joseph D., grocery.  
ANDRUSS, GEO., farmer 150.  
Armstrong, Oliver C., (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 96.  
Armstrong, Walling, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 109.  
Barber, Volney C., (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 100.  
BEAM, DANIEL S., farmer 100.  
BEAM, D. WILLARD, carpenter.  
Becker, John F., farmer 119.  
Beers, Lorenzo, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer, leases 88.  
Bishop, Isaac H., (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 90.  
Brown, Addison C., (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 107.  
Brown, Denison, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 65.  
Brown, Harvey, farmer 166.  
Brown, Orlando G., (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 100.  
Brown, Silvey, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 100.  
Bukner, Caleb, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 13.  
Bullock, James, farmer 60.  
BURCH, BIRDSEY H., farmer 97.  
Burch, John, pedler.  
Ceskey, Alva, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) carriage maker.  
Ceskey, Henry, farmer 109.  
Ceskey, Sidney, farmer 35.  
Castlow, Richard, carriage maker.  
Clark, Andrew J., farmer 80.  
Cleggrove, Hiram, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 73.  
COSTELLO, JOHN, (with Patrick O'Leary) farmer 83.  
Costello, Thomas, farmer 101.  
Coykendall, Chas. A., (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 130.  
Coykendall, Gelots, farmer 70.  
Coykendall, Joel, farmer 180.  
Coykendall, Jotham, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 100.  
Doolittle, Clark, farmer 108.  
Doolittle, Thos., farmer 156.  
Doolittle, Wilson, farmer 100.  
DOOLITTLE, WM. S., farmer 200.

Eldridge, John M., farmer 40.  
ELDRIDGE, THOS., farmer 100.  
Faulkner, James, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 111.  
FRANCISCO, JACOB, farmer 65.  
Francisco, Job, farmer 51.  
Francisco, Solomon, blacksmith.  
Genung, Celia Ann, farmer 67.  
HALL, JOHN R., farmer 114.  
Hartson, Asa, farmer 100.  
Hicks, John B., farmer 123.  
Hoppough, Bradford, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 150.  
Hoppough, Frederick, farmer 100.  
Hoppough, John P., farmer, leases 160.  
Hoppough, Westbrook, farmer 140.  
Huff, Allen, farmer 275.  
HYDE, CALEB B., farmer 135.  
Hyde, James F., grocery.  
Hyde, Warner, farmer 115.  
INGRAHAM, HIRAM, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 125.  
JACKMAN, JOSIAH, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 300.  
KNOWLES, DANIEL, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) supervisor of Canadice and farmer 450.  
Knowles, Ezra S., (with Henry J. Wemett,) grape grower and farmer 30.  
Lawrence, David, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 115.  
LEWIS, CHAS. G., farmer 50.  
LEWIS, JOSEPH M., laborer.  
Lucas, Asa, (with John P.) farmer 241.  
Lucas, John P., (with Asa,) farmer 241.  
McCrosen, Henry, farmer 230.  
McCumber, Cyrus, farmer 150.  
Miller, Stephen, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.) farmer 100.  
North, Cannon S., (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer, leases 254.  
NORTON, ASHER B., farmer 150.  
Ogden, Robert, postmaster.  
O'Leary, Patrick, (with John Costello,) farmer 83.  
Owen, Geo. W., farmer 53.  
Partridge, Lewis, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 52.  
Pursell, Benjamin, (with Frank Slingerland,) (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 11.  
PURSELL, JOHN, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 100.  
Putman, James C., farmer 87.  
Putman, James S., farmer 35.  
Ray, Oscar F., (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 173.  
RICHARDSON, CHESTER, farmer 44.

**GORDON & BENSON,**

DEALERS IN

**GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,**

NO. 79, CORNER CASTLE AND MAIN STS.,

**GENEVA, N. Y.,**

Where will be found a large and select assortment of



SUCH AS

**EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR,**

**PORK, FISH, SMOKED HAMS, EGGS,**

**GREEN AND DRIED FRUITS,**

**Kerosene Oil, Wooden and Willow-ware,**

And a variety of articles usually kept in a **FIRST CLASS GROCERY STORE.**

By strict attention to business, and studying the wants of our customers, we hope to merit a fair share of patronage.

**REMEMBER THE PLACE,**

**79, Cor. CASTLE & MAIN.**

**LEROY GORDON.**

**NATHAN S. BENSON.**

Richardson, Wm., (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) veterinary surgeon.  
 Rix, Clark R., (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.,) farmer 100.  
 Skilton, Caleb, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer 60.  
 Slingerland, Frank, (with Benj. Pursell,) (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer 11.  
 Slingerland, Henry, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer, leases 111.  
 Slingerland, Henry, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer 115.  
 SLOUT, DANIEL, farmer, leases 96.  
 Smith Mansell R., farmer 58.  
 Snook, David, farmer 50.  
 Spencer, Ora, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.,) farmer 83.  
 Stark, Aiken, shoemaker and farmer 70.  
 STARR, JOHN, farmer 103.  
 Stephenson, Isaac, farmer 110.  
 STILLMAN, EDWIN A., lumber and stave manufacturer and farmer 216.  
 Stout, Nancy, farmer 96.  
 Struble, John, farmer.  
 STRUBLE, WM. M., farmer 237.  
 SWAN, CYRUS, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) laborer.  
 Swarts, Jonas D., carriage maker.  
 Swarts, Peter C., farmer 114.  
 Tague, Joseph, blacksmith.  
 TIBBALS, ALBERT H., (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer 67.

TIBBALS, NOAH, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer 208.  
 Tibbals, Peter, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) blacksmith.  
 TUCKER, BENJAMIN, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer 167.  
 Tucker, Ephraim, (with Wm. E.,) (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer 123.  
 TUCKER, WM. E., (with Ephraim,) (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer 123.  
 WAITE, D. BYRON, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) justice of peace and farmer 122.  
 Weed, Abram, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.,) farmer 140.  
 Wemett, Chas. P., (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.,) farmer 300.  
 Wemett, Henry J., (with Ezra S. Knowles,) grape grower and farmer 30.  
 Wemot, Surrel, farmer, leases 180.  
 Wentworth, Frank L., farmer, leases 50.  
 Westbrook, Walter, farmer 120.  
 Wetmore, Nelson, (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer 264.  
 Wilson Wm. M., (P. O. address, Springwater, Livingston Co.,) farmer 122.  
 Winch, Amasa T., (with Lorenzo,) farmer 140.  
 Winch, Lorenzo, (with Amasa T.,) farmer 140.  
 Wright, Isaac, farmer 70.  
 Wunnett, Joseph, (P. O. address, Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.,) farmer 240.

## CANANDAIGUA.

The post office addresses of the residents of the town of Canandaigua, are *Academy, Canandaigua and Oakeshire* in the town; and *Bristol Center, Chapinville and East Bloomfield* in adjoining towns.

### ACADEMY.

A post office in the south-west corner of the town. Tri-weekly mail.

AUSTIN, EMERSON, (South Bristol,) farmer 76.  
 Bates, Russell, (South Bristol,) farmer 26.  
 Beers, Wm. C., (South Bristol,) farmer 48.  
 Brand, Philip, (South Bristol,) farmer 10.  
 BURD, WM. C., (South Bristol,) carriage maker.  
 Burnam, John K., (South Bristol,) farmer 30.  
 Cakbon, Mrs. Adaline, (South Bristol,) farmer 10.  
 Corner, Wm., farmer 37.  
 Couse, Isaac N., (South Bristol,) farmer 28.

COVEL, WARREN O., (South Bristol,) farmer 133.  
 COX, WM. P., boat builder.  
 COX, WM., (South Bristol,) farmer 148.  
 COY, JAMES F., farmer 49.  
 COYE, AMASA, (South Bristol,) farmer 164.  
 COYE, DAVID, (South Bristol,) farmer 118.  
 CRANE, GEORGE, (South Bristol,) farmer 130.  
 DAVIS, WESLEY, mason and farmer 18.  
 DENNIS, JOHN, farmer 90.  
 DEER, WM. H., carpenter, saw-mill and farmer 10.  
 Freer, Henry, farmer 123.  
 Gage, Mrs. Catharine, farmer 75.  
 Gardner, Isaac M., (South Bristol,) farmer 107.

**E. B. HOLMES, M. D.,**  
**HOMEOPATHIC**  
**PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,**  
 OFFICE, TOWN HOUSE, MAIN STREET,  
 (Residence No. 20 Bristol Street.)  
**CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.**

**JOHN GILLETTE, JR.,**  
**Attorney & Counselor at Law,**  
 Office, North Door Atwater Hall,  
**Canandaigua, N. Y.**

**JAMES A. HAWLEY,**  
**PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,**  
 Office, Hubbell Block, Main Street,  
 RESIDENCE, NO. 6 CENTRE ST.,  
**CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.**

**V. O. HART,**  
**JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.**

Particular attention paid to drawing DEEDS, MORTGAGES, CONTRACTS, &C.  
**COLLECTIONS SOLICITED.**

All business entrusted to me will receive prompt attention.

**NAPLES, ONTARIO CO., N. Y.**

**PRESERVE YOUR FRUIT.**



**SPENCER PATENT SELF-SEALING FRUIT JAR.**

This Jar has been thoroughly tested in the market for the last four years, and has proved to be unsurpassed by anything of the kind in the market. — There is no danger of breaking this Jar while applying the self-sealing cover—thus affecting a great saving over all screw and lever covered Jars.

☞ The Easiest to Open and Close. Will produce the greatest and most perfect vacuum, without which fruit will not keep.

☞ Consult your interest and **BUY NO OTHER.**

**COLEMAN & BARNES, Proprietors and Manufacturers,**

**23 EXCHANGE ST., ROCHESTER.**

Sold at Retail by all **FIRST CLASS Dealers.**



# SMITH'S DRUG STORE, ESTABLISHED 1836.



**WHEELER & WILSON'S**  
**Highest Premium, Lock Stitch Sewing Machine.**  
Agency for Geneva and surrounding villages at  
SMITH'S DRUG STORE, No. 8 Seneca street.

**THE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.**  
OF NEW YORK, (Established 1843.)  
**Cash Capital, \$22,000,000.**

Every Dollar belonging to Policy Holders.

This Company issues all kinds of Life Policies, and declares its dividends annually, and not at the expiration of four or five years and only then annually. Its dividends are available immediately in CASH. Particular attention is invited to

## Endowment Policies,

which not only afford Insurance, but are desirable as an investment, offering a profitable employment of money which no other security of a similar class affords.

WILLARD N. SMITH, Agent, No. 8 Seneca Street.

THE GREAT UNITED STATES

# TEA COMPANY!

**T. Y. KELLEY & CO.,**  
**No. 30 Vesey Street, New York,**

Are selling their **TEAS** at Cargo prices, thus saving to families the five or six profits heretofore added to the cost of importation, by the speculators, jobbers and other middle men, through whose hands they have usually passed before reaching the consumer. Families by purchasing direct from us at our Agency in this place, will save from 50 to 75 cts. per pound on their **TEAS**, and from 15 to 20 cents per pound on their **Coffees**. Our Agency for Geneva, is at

**Smith's Drug Store,**

No. 8 Seneca Street, where may be found a stock of our Teas and Coffees, which will not fail to give entire satisfaction, both as regards quality and price.

**Give the Agency a Call.**

**LOUIS A. EHRLICH,**

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALER IN

**Yankee Notions,**

**HOSIERY,**

**GLOVES, RIBBONS, WHITE GOODS,**

**CORSETS, HOOP-SKIRTS,**

**BUTTONS, TRIMMINGS,**

**ETC., ETC., ETC.**

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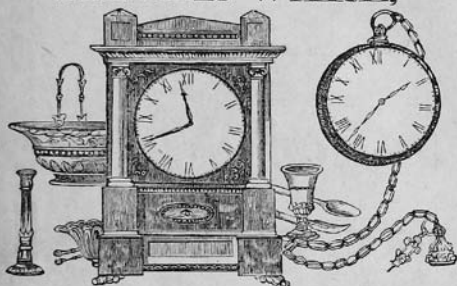
**No 170**

**MAIN STREET,**

**CANANDAIGUA,**

**N. Y**

# **WATCHES, JEWELRY AND SILVER WARE,**



## **PEBBLE GLASS SPECTACLES.**

**M. C. HAIGHT, Agent,**

Has an elegant assortment of WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY and SILVERWARE,  
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

**AMERICAN WATCHES, SWISS WATCHES,**

MADE EXPRESSLY FOR MY TRADE.



**TABLE CUTLERY, SOLID & PLATED SILVER WARE,  
SPENCER'S NEW PATENT EYE-GLASSES.  
OLD SPECTACLES RE-SET WITH  
FINE FRENCH FLINT GLASS.**

Watches and Jewelry carefully and neatly repaired.

**NO. 6 SENECA ST., GENEVA, N. Y.**

# ONE PRICED CASH STORE.

**AYRES & THOMAS,**

26 SENECA STREET, GENEVA, N. Y.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,  
YANKEE NOTIONS, HOSIERY,  
GLOVES AND MILLINERY GOODS.**

Also Extensive Dealers in Every Style and Quality of

**CARPETS, OIL-CLOTHS.  
MATTINGS, RUGS, &C.**

Gobb, Wm. C., (South Bristol,) harness maker.  
 Goff, Chas., farmer 185.  
 GREEN, KELLY W., (South Bristol,) farmer 105.  
 Haight, Benj., postmaster and farmer 57.  
 HEMENWAY, CHAS. G., (South Bristol,) farmer 193.  
 HICKS, JACOB N., (South Bristol,) farmer 110.  
 Hicks, Martin H., (South Bristol,) farmer 108.  
 HILLS, JONAS, (South Bristol,) constable and farmer 10.  
 HIGLEY, GEO., farmer 150.  
 HOLCOMB, HILAND, (South Bristol,) farmer 63.  
 HOLCOMB, WM. R., (South Bristol,) farmer 161.  
 HORTON JOHN, farmer 11.  
 HOUSEL, HENRY A., farmer 23.  
 Housel, Mrs. Caroline, farmer 125.  
 HULSE, HENRY, (South Bristol,) farmer 50.  
 HURD, HIRAM B., (South Bristol,) farmer 63.  
 INGRAHAM, CHAUNCEY F., (South Bristol,) carpenter and farmer 173.  
 Johnson, Alfonso, farmer 100.  
 JOHNSON, JOHN, Lewis, Wm. J., (South Bristol,) farmer 88.  
 Martin, Geo. I., farmer 32.  
 MARTIN, WINTHROP N., (South Bristol,) farmer 25.  
 Martin, Wm., farmer 75.  
 MARTIN, WM. P., farmer 123.  
 MATHER, ZACHARIAH, farmer 185.  
 McJannett, Mrs. Jessie, farmer 110.  
 McJannett, Robert M., farmer 75.  
 Morgan, James D., vine raiser and farmer 5.  
 MARACONG, JAMES M., (South Bristol,) blacksmith.  
 MARTIN, MRS. ELVA A., (South Bristol,) milliner.  
 Peck, Isaac D., (South Bristol,) shoemaker and farmer 6.  
 PENOYER, JOSEPH S., REV., (South Bristol,) Christian clergyman and farmer 180.  
 PIERCE, DENNIS W., (South Bristol,) farmer 222.  
 Randall, A. A. & G. S., (*Almond A. and Gaius S.*) (South Bristol,) farmers 101.  
 Randall, Almond A., (South Bristol,) (*A. A. and G. S. Randall.*)  
 Randall Champlin L., (South Bristol,) farmer 80.  
 RANDALL, EPHRAIM, (South Bristol,) farmer 122.  
 Randall, Gaius S., (South Bristol,) (*A. A. & G. S. Randall.*)  
 Rogers, Newton, farmer 85.  
 ROGERS, RICHARD, farmer 85.  
 ROOPER, JOHN B., (South Bristol,) farmer 75.  
 SANFORD, JOHN M., (South Bristol,) farmer 25.  
 SHOEMAKER, DENIS L., farmer 58.  
 Standish, Geo. F., (South Bristol,) farmer 171.  
 STERTSON, ASIL A., farmer 31.  
 STERTSON, JOHN, (South Bristol,) farmer 112.

STID, ELLET, (South Bristol,) farmer 80.  
 STID, HENRY, (South Bristol,) thresher.  
 Stid, Mrs. Lucretia, (South Bristol,) farmer 38.  
 THACHER, LYMAN, farmer 118.  
 TRICKEY, JEREMIAH, farmer 75.  
 Trickey, Stephen, farmer 100.  
 Trickey, John, farmer 37.  
 Tuft, John, farmer 50.  
 VAN DENBERGH, DOW F., (South Bristol,) farmer 105.  
 Wood, Ezra F., (South Bristol,) farmer 12.  
 Wood, John G., (South Bristol,) farmer 125.  
 Wood, Isaac, (South Bristol,) farmer 85.  
 WOOD, ISAAC L., (South Bristol,) farmer 7.

## CANANDAIGUA.

The shire town of the County, situated at the foot of Canandaigua Lake; an important station on the New York Central Railroad, and the terminus of the Niagara Falls and Canandaigua branch, and of the Elmira, Jefferson and Canandaigua (Northern Central,) Railroad. It is the seat of extensive mercantile and manufacturing interests, and has a population of over 5,000. Daily mail by railroad and tri-weekly stages.

Aberle, Christian, furniture dealer, 118 Main.  
 ACKLEY, AARON C., farmer 97.  
 ACKLEY, B. H., MRS. & CO., (*Mrs. Benjamin H. Ackley and Miss Frances Decker.*) milliners and dress-makers, 105 Main.  
 Ackley, Benjamin H., Mrs., (*Mrs. B. H. Ackley & Co.*)  
 Adams, Wm. H., (*Lapham & Adams.*)  
 Agan, Patrick, (Farmington,) farmer 38.  
 Aldrich, Chancy, (*Wm. Richardson & Co.*)  
 Allen, Samuel, hair-dresser.  
 Allen, Wm. O., farmer 42.  
 AMBLER, STEPHEN F., boots and shoes, 138 Main.  
 Anderson, Geo. B., (*Squier, Anderson & Co.*)  
 Anderson, David H., (*J. W. & D. H. Anderson.*)  
 Anderson, James W., (*J. W. & D. H. Anderson.*)  
 Anderson, J. W. & D. H., (*James W. and David H.*) livery.  
 Andrews, Harris, farmer 50.  
 Antis & Pierce, (*Wm. G. Antis and Henry S. Pierce.*) hardware merchants, 164 Main.  
 Antis, Wm. G., (*Antis & Pierce.*)  
 Arnold, Denis, farmer 131.  
 Arnold, Wm., dentist, over 179 Main.  
 Backus, Clinton C., (*Cook, Van Tyne & Co.*)  
 Baker, Daniel J., farmer 116.  
 \*BAKER, E. M., MRS., manuf. hair jewelry, show room near Baptist church, residence 280 Main.  
 Bank of Ontario, Main, Hiram J. Messenger, president; Emory B. Remington, cashier.

**MOSES TWIST & SONS,**  
**Conveyancers,**  
**CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.**

**Real Estate, Insurance, and**  
**General Collecting Agents,**  
**AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,**  
**DEALERS IN**

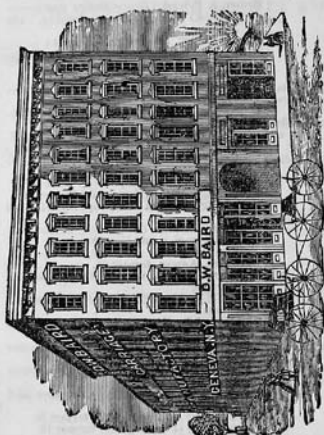
**Domestic and Staple Dry Goods, Men's Furnishing**  
**Goods, Crockery, Glass and Stone Ware, Drugs,**  
**Medicines and Stationery, House Keepers'**  
**Hard-ware, Baskets, Wooden and Willow**  
**Wares of every description, Brooms,**  
**Feather Dusters and Brushes of**  
**all kinds, Table, Floor, Door**  
**and Buggy Mats, Cordage,**  
**Rope and Twine, Perfume-**  
**ry, Toilet Soaps and Fla-**  
**voring Extracts, Toys**  
**and Fancy Articles**  
**innumerable. To-**  
**gether with an**  
**endless variety**  
**of**

**YANKEE NOTIONS.**

Among the different articles we manufacture, is LOCK'S PATENT IMPROVED FLOUR SIFTER; one of the best things for family use. It sifts Flour, Meal, Sugar, Whiting, Pumpkin, Squash, Apples, Tomatoes, Grapes, Currants, Sage and Berries; and, in fact, will do anything that is required of a Sieve or Cullender.

Banks, John, carpenter.  
 Barnes, Hurdmon, farmer 93.  
 Barry, Richardson, farmer 200.  
 Bates, Chas., painter.  
 Bates, Frank, carpenter.  
 Bates, Geo. B., (*Bates and Meek.*)  
 Bates, Hulbert D., (*Bates & Stack.*)  
 \*BATES & MEEK, (*Geo. B. Bates and Wm. C. Meek.*) booksellers and stationers, 190 Main.  
 Bates & Stack, (*Hulbert D. Bates and John Stack.*) carriage manufacturers, rear of Canandaigua Hotel.  
 BEALS, THOMAS S., proprietor of Thomas Beal's Bank, owns farm 80.  
 BEEMAN, ELAM C., lawyer.  
 BEEMAN, REUBEN, farmer 80.  
 Beeman, Seth, farmer 113.  
 Bell, M. W., Mrs., dress and cloak maker.  
 Bemis, George, village clerk.  
 BENEDICT, CHAS. S., farmer 39.  
 Benedict, Robert M., farmer 130.  
 Benedict, Stepper, farmer 22.  
 BENHAM, BOSWELL JR., (*Hopewell.*) farmer 57½.  
 Benham, David C., (*Hopewell.*) farmer 90.  
 Benham, Douglass, livery, chapin.  
 BENHAM, G. GRANGER, (*Hopewell.*) farmer 100.  
 Benham, Thos., (*Hopewell.*) farmer 123.  
 Bennett, H. F., physician, Court.  
 Bennett, John, farmer 46.  
 Bennett, Theodore N., watches and jewelry, 198 Main.  
 Bennett, Thos. F., lawyer.  
 BENSON, JAMES, farmer 134.  
 Benson, Peter O., farmer 70.  
 BENSON, THOS., farmer 20.  
 Berjon, Mlle. J., teacher Ontario Female Seminary, and Canandaigua Academy.  
 Berry, M., harness and trunks, Main.  
 Billings, Bordwell, (*W. & B. Billings.*)  
 Billings, Wm., (*W. & B. Billings.*)  
 Billings, W. & B., (*Wm. and Bordwell.*) blacksmiths, Chapel.  
 Binks, Wm. H., hair dresser, 197 Main.  
 Birdsey, E. P. (*Hopewell.*) farmer 123.  
 BLAIR, BURTON H., vine raiser and farmer 7.  
 BLAIR, JAMES, farmer 90.  
 Blakely, M. J., restaurant, basement 174 Main.  
 Blank, Samuel, owns farm 105.  
 Blessner, Mrs. Elizabeth, teacher Ontario Female Seminary.  
 Blessner, Gustave, teacher Ontario Female Seminary.  
 Booth, George, farmer, leases 135.  
 Booth, John E., farmer 174.  
 Boswell, Daniel, painter.  
 Botum, Chas. L., (*Hopewell.*) farmer 73.  
 Boyd, John, farmer 80.  
 Boyel, John, carpenter.  
 Boyel, Joseph, carpenter.  
 Bradt, Wm., cartman.  
 BRANDT, SAMUEL, (*Farmington.*) farmer 154.  
 Brigham Hall Lunatic Asylum, Dr. Geo. Cook, treasurer.  
 BROCKELBANK, WALTER S., farmer 92.  
 BROOKS, HENRY, farmer 50.  
 BROWN, ASAHIEL A., groceries &c., 153 Main.

Brown & Friend, (*Henry Brown and Friend.*) ready made clothing, 133 Main.  
 Brown, Henry, (*Brown and Friend.*)  
 Brown, Jacob, (P. O. address, Newburg, Orange Co.) farmer 95.  
 BROWN, JOHN, farmer 110.  
 BROWN, THOMAS F., commission merchant, 125 Main, owns farm 8.  
 Browning, John N., (*Browning & McKechnie.*)  
 BROWNING & McKECHNIE, (*John N. Browning and Wm. S. McKechnie.*) grocers and liquor dealers, cor. Main & Chapel.  
 Brundridge, A. G., (*Hopewell.*) farmer 50.  
 Brundridge, Geo., (*Hopewell.*) farmer 100.  
 Brundridge, Joseph W., (*Hopewell.*) farmer 115.  
 Brush, Andrew C., (*Hopewell.*) farmer 84.  
 Brush, Samuel, owns farm 33.  
 Buckley, Oliver S., (*Green & Buckley.*)  
 Burchard, Amasa, farmer 25.  
 Burchard, Miss Libbie, (*Gorham.*) school teacher.  
 BURGHIER, SIDNEY S., sash, doors and blinds.  
 BUSHFIELD, JAMES H., farmer, leases 95.  
 Bushfield, Mrs. Sarah, (*Hopewell.*) farmer 190.  
 CALLESTER, JOHN, lawyer, Main, owns farm 373.  
 Camp, Curtis, (*Farmington.*) thrasher and farmer 40.  
 Camp, Henry, (*Farmington.*) farmer 40.  
 Camp, John, (*Farmington.*) farmer 16.  
 \*CANANDAIGUA ACADEMY, Noah T. Clark, A. M., principal; Chas. S. Halsey, A. M., associate principal; Rev. C. S. Leffingwell, teacher of rhetoric and elocution; Edmund Clarke, teacher of English branches, algebra, &c.; Mlle. J. Berjon, teacher of French; Geo. J. Chadwick, teacher of piano; Amos A. Keihle, teacher of primary department and gymnastics; Wm. C. Potter, teacher of drawing.  
 Canandaigua Gas Light Co., Allen Wood, superintendent.  
 Canandaigua Hotel, L. B. & W. P. Gunn, proprietors.  
 CANFIELD, WALTER N., farmer 170.  
 Carman, M. R., (*Coleman & Carman.*)  
 Carrington, John, farmer 5.  
 Carroll, Matthew, owns farm 35.  
 Carson, M. R., physician.  
 Case, David F., (*Hopewell.*) farmer 200.  
 CASE, HIRAM, farmer 62.  
 Case, Richmond, (*Hopewell.*) farmer 103.  
 Cassort, Chas., farmer 175.  
 CASSORT, CHAS. 2d, farmer 107.  
 Cassort, Frederick, farmer, leases 90.  
 Cassort, James, (*Hopewell.*) farmer 153.  
 CASSORT, MARY, MISS, milliner, 167 Main.  
 Cassort, Wm., farmer 157.  
 Castle, Chas. D., (*South Bristol.*) farmer 170.  
 Castle, Francis J., farmer 142.  
 CAVAN, ALEX., farmer 84.  
 Chadwick, Geo. J. (*Chadwick, & Lewis.*) music teacher, teacher Canandaigua Academy, and leader brass band.



**D. W. BAIRD,**  
26 & 28 CASTLE STREET, GENEVA, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand and manufactures to order

**LIGHT CARRIAGES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,**

Shifting Top and Open Buggies, Elliptic and Platform Spring Family and Business  
Wagons, Light Road and Skeleton Wagons, Road and Track Sulkeys,

**CUTTERS, SLIGHS, & CO.**

The experience of fifteen years in the manufacture of Light Work, and the reputation for durability which it has acquired, is a sufficient guarantee to the public of its superiority. Having enlarged my business, and giving to it my undivided attention, it will be to the advantage of those wishing Carriages to give me a call, and examine materials & workmanship.

**LOUIS ZIMMERMAN'S**

**Barber Shop and Shampooing Rooms,**

No. 142 Main Street,

CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.

ALSO DEALER IN

**Gents' Furnishing Goods**

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

**HAIR OILS, COLOGNES.**

A large assortment of

**PERFUMERY,**

Such as the Jockey Club, Night Blooming Cerene, and all other popular brands in the market.

Remember the Place

Webster House Block.



- Chadwick & Lewis, (*Geo. J. Chadwick and Erastus B. Lewis*), music dealers, Main.
- \*CHAMBERLAIN, FRANK O., proprietor Webster House, west side Main; proprietor stage route between Canandaigua, Rushville and Naples, semi-daily, and owns farm 8.
- CHAPIN, CHAS., (Hopewell,) farmer 100.
- Chapin, Geo. B., (*Chapin & Tate*.)
- Chapin & Tate, (*Geo. B. Chapin and Stephen H. Tate*), liquor dealers 128 Main.
- Chapin, Mrs. Laurania, farmer 30.
- Chapin, Thaddens, owns farm 36.
- CHASE, HOMER, farmer 268.
- Cheaney, W. Fitch, physician.
- Chesebro, Henry O., lawyer, Main.
- Chesebro, Henry O., (South Bristol,) lawyer and vine raiser.
- Christian, Asbury, farmer 300.
- Clark, Miss, teacher Ontario Female Seminary.
- Clark, John, farmer 93.
- Clark, Miss Z. A., treasurer Ontario Orphan Asylum.
- Clarke, Edmund, teacher Canandaigua Academy.
- Clarke, Noah T., A. M., principal Canandaigua Academy.
- CLOHESY, PATRICK, farmer 3.
- Clandius, Charles, tobacconist.
- Cross, Judson J., (*G. W. Combs & Co.*)
- Coe, John S., lawyer and notary public, No. 1 Atwater Hall.
- Coe, Wm. W., insurance and real estate agent, No. 1 Atwater Hall.
- Coleman, A. G., (*Coleman & Carman*.)
- \*COLEMAN & CARMAN, (*A. G. Coleman and M. E. Carman*), dentists, office north of Court House.
- Collins, James, farmer 95.
- Combs, Geo. W., (*G. W. Combs & Co.*)
- \*COMBS, G. W. & CO., (*Geo. W. Combs, Judson J. Cross and Charles W. Hoffman*), spoke and hub factory, foot of Main.
- CONNALL, MICHAEL, farmer 15.
- Cook, Corydon P., (*Cook, Van Tyne & Co.*)
- Cook, Col. Robert D., (South Bristol,) vine raiser and farmer 80.
- Cook, Geo., president First National Bank of Canandaigua.
- Cook, Mrs. Geo., president Ontario Orphan Asylum.
- Cook, Van Tyne & Co., (*Corydon P. Cook, Henry K. Van Tyne and Clinton C. Backus*), carriage manufacturers, Bemis.
- COOLEY, ALBERT B., farmer 190.
- Cooley, Francis M., farmer 68.
- COOLEY, JOHN B., farmer 351.
- Cooley, James S., agricultural implements, 161 Main.
- Cooley, Nathaniel N., farmer 80.
- CORSON, OSCAR H., agent U. S. Express Co., cor. Main and Chapin.
- COVEL, THOS. J., (South Bristol,) farmer 40.
- COY, CHARLES, assistant assessor internal rev., harness and trunks, 157 Main.
- Coughlin, Jerry, cartman.
- Crandall, Chas. E., blacksmith.
- \*CRANE, OSCAR N., undertaker, office & rooms, 116 Main.
- CRITTENDEN, OREN E., farmer 120.
- Croaker, Jonathan, farmer 67.
- CROOKER, MARTIN T., farmer, leases 140.
- CROSBY, J. GUYLER, deputy postmaster.
- CROSS, EDWARD, (Hopewell,) farmer 110.
- Cross, Judson J., (*G. W. Combs & Co.*)
- Crowly, John, flour and feed store, 200 Main, owns farm 82.
- Cullen, Richard, carpenter.
- Daggett, O. E., Rev., Congregational clergyman.
- Daggett, Mrs. O. E., directress Ontario Orphan Asylum.
- Daily, Elizabeth M. Mrs., milliner, over Ontario Bank, Main.
- Daily, John, carpenter.
- DANZIGER, N., dealer in ready made clothing, 160 Main.
- Debow, Ansel, farmer 93.
- DeBow, Gerrit, (Farmington,) retired farmer 155.
- DeBow, James C., (Farmington,) farmer 85, and leases 135.
- Decker, Frances, Miss, (*Mrs. B. H. Ackley & Co.*)
- DECKER, JOHN J., blacksmith 102 Main.
- Dennis, Rowland H., farmer 10.
- DENTON, MARTIN C., farmer 117.
- DEPEW, JOHN, (Hopewell,) farmer 135.
- Donivon, Kitty T., (*Kinyon & Donivon*.)
- Douglass, Samuel, farmer 70.
- Downing, W., paint shop, Coy.
- \*DRAPER, J. C., president of village, dealer in dress goods and carpets, 162 Main.
- Drury, Leander M., lawyer, Court.
- Dugan, John, (*Dugan & Sprauge*.)
- Dugan & Sprauge, (*John Dugan and Lemuel Sprauge*), merchant tailors and clothiers, 155 Main.
- Dunkle, Geo., (Hopewell,) farmer 100.
- Dunlap, John, hotel proprietor, cor. Main and Buffalo.
- Durand, Burrett, farmer 181.
- Durand, Elias, farmer 300.
- Durand, Luman M., farmer 180.
- Durand, Rufus, farmer 225.
- Durand, Wm., farmer 153.
- EARL, JOHN, proprietor Union House, foot Main.
- Early, Daniel, farmer 80.
- Edmonston, O., ticket agent for all western roads.
- \*EHRlich, LOUIS A., dry goods, 170 Main.
- Eighmy, Henry H., baggage master, N. Y. C. R. R.
- Eighmy, Henry H., Mrs., dress and cloak maker, Phenix.
- Eldridge, Austin, (Hopewell,) farmer 36.
- Eldridge, Austin, horse farrier, Chapin.
- Eldridge & Richardson, (*Wm. B. Eldridge and Henry Richardson*), meat market, 124 Main.
- Eldridge, Wm. B., (*Eldridge & Richardson*.)
- Ellis, Albion, (*A. & W. H. Ellis*.)
- Ellis, A. & W. H., (*Albion and Wm. H. Jr.*), builders, shop, Coy.
- Ellis, D. B., carpenter.
- Ellis, James A., gunsmith, 117 Main.
- \*ELLIS, WALTER H., watches and jewelry, 163 Main.

**E. G. CONE,**

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALER IN



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AND PROVISIONS,  
STONE, WILLOW**



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WOODEN WARE,  
FOREIGN & DOMESTIC**

**FRUITS AND NUTS,  
CANNED FRUITS AND JELLY,  
KEROSENE, PETROLEUM, FLUIDS, LUBRICATING AND CRUDE OILS.**

**CASH PAID FOR COUNTRY PRODUCE.**



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**GENEVA, - - N Y**

Ellis, Wm. H., (*A. & W. H. Ellis.*)  
 Ewerson, B. K., (P. O. address, Dundee, Yates Co.,) farmer 100.  
 Ewins, Capt. Geo., master steamer Canandaigua.  
 Faber, Peter, (*Wade & Faber.*)  
 FAILING, WM., proprietor Washington Hotel.  
 Fairbanks, Clark, cartman.  
 FAIRCHILD, JAMES C., book and stationery dealer, and book-binder, 188 Main.  
 Fake, Warren, groceries and crockery, 152 Main.  
 FARRINGTON, D. C., Mrs., dress and cloak maker, over 163 Main.  
 Farrot, Henry, (P. O. address 229 Broadway, N. Y.,) lawyer and owns farm 40.  
 FAUROT, JACOB P., lawyer, Atwater Hall, Main, owns farm 75.  
 Fenton, James, farmer 64.  
 FERGUSON, HARRISON B., insurance and real estate agent, notary public and town clerk.  
 Ferguson, John H., insurance and real estate agent, Main.  
 Field, Henry M., (*Metcalf & Field.*)  
 Finley, Geo. A., (*Finley & Sons.*)  
 Finley, Horace M., (*Finley & Sons.*)  
 Finley, Marshal, (*Finley & Sons.*)  
 FINLEY & SONS, (*Marshal, Horace M. and Geo. A.,*) photographic artists and music dealers, 172 Main.  
 Finn, Daniel, farmer 10.  
 First National Bank of Canandaigua, Geo. Cook, president; M. D. Munger, cashier; west side Main.  
 Fitz Gerald, C. D., Miss, dress and cloak maker, Chapin.  
 FLANNIGAN, JOHN, saloon, Main.  
 Flint, Harriett, Miss, (*Flint & Lightfoot.*)  
 Flint & Lightfoot, (*Miss Harriett Flint and Miss Sarah A. Lightfoot.*) milliners and dressmakers, Main.  
 Flynn, J., cartman.  
 FOBES, JONATHAN B., owns farm 195, residence 278 Main.  
 Fox, Frank, constable.  
 FOX, GUSTAVUS R., agt. Am. Ex. Co., 179 Main.  
 Fox, John, (South Bristol,) farmer 25.  
 FRANCIS, JOHN B., cabinet ware and undertaker, 119 Main.  
 FRANCISCO, HENRY, (Gorham,) farmer 223 1/2, and wife 120.  
 FRANKLIN, LEO., billiard room, 3d floor Bennett Block, Main.  
 Frazer, Elizabeth, Mrs., (*Frazer & Robinson.*)  
 Frazer & Robinson, (*Mrs. Elizabeth Frazer and Mrs. Jane Robinson,* millinery, Main.  
 Freer, Charles, carpenter.  
 Freer, Geo., painter.  
 Freer, Martin, boots and shoes, Buffalo.  
 Freshour, John, (Hopewell,) farmer 100.  
 Freshour, Nelson, Mrs., milliner 175 Main.  
 Friend, —, (*Brown & Friend.*)  
 FROST, GEO. P., farmer, leases 120.  
 Fuller, Smith, carpenter.  
 Furrer, Stephen M., (Hopewell,) shoemaker and farmer 1 1/2.  
 GAGE, CALEB, farmer 140.  
 Gage, Frank, cartman.

Galloway, Wm., (Gorham,) farmer 84 and leases 120.  
 GABBER, JACOB, carpenter and farmer 108.  
 GARDNER, DAVID, farmer 140.  
 \*GARDNER, ELISHA W., lawyer, Atwater Hall.  
 GARLINGHOUSE, L. B., wholesale and retail liquor store.  
 Gaskill, Lydia, Mrs., dressmaker.  
 Gates, Joseph B., (Hopewell,) farmer 160.  
 GATES, LEONARD, (Gorham,) farmer 190.  
 Gates, Moses S., (Hopewell,) farmer 6.  
 Gatland, Patrick, carpenter.  
 Gaylord, Levi B., groceries and provisions, 1 Bemis Block, Main.  
 GELDER, GEORGE, (Hopewell,) farmer, leases 123.  
 George, Samuel, farmer 63.  
 GIBBINGS, RICHARD, lime kiln and farmer 86.  
 GIFFORD, LEVI, farmer 100.  
 GIFFORD, NATHANIEL A., farmer, leases 200.  
 Gillett, H. C., Mrs., dress and cloak maker 6 Pleasant.  
 GILLET, THOS. J., farmer 100.  
 \*GILLETTE, JOHN, JR., lawyer, office north door Atwater Hall, Main.  
 Gillitt, Seymour N., farmer 187.  
 Gooding, Spencer, (*Gooding & Stark.*)  
 \*GOODING & STARK, (*Spencer Gooding and Thomas F. Stark,*) lawyers, over 174 Main.  
 Gooding, Wells, farmer 530.  
 Goodrich, Chas. W., farmer 233.  
 Goodwin, Linus M., (Hopewell,) cooper and farmer 14.  
 Gorham, Nathaniel, (*Gorham & Sly.*)  
 GORHAM & SLY, (*Nathaniel Gorham and Evander Sly,*) wool and produce dealers.  
 Goss, John, baggage master, N. Y. C. R. R.  
 Granger, Francis, lawyer, owns farms 230.  
 Granger, Gideon, lawyer.  
 Granger, Gen. John A., lawyer, president Board of Trustees of Ontario Orphan Asylum, owns farms, 135.  
 Granger, J. Albert, lawyer, office in Bank Block.  
 Green & Buckley, (*Walter D. Green and Oliver S. Buckley,*) milk dealers, own farm 30.  
 GREENE, C. C., MRS., millinery, dress making and stamping, also sewing-machine agent, 123 Main.  
 Greene, Charles C., artist, rooms 123 Main.  
 GREEN, MILES H., farmer 100.  
 Green, Walter D., (*Green & Buckley.*)  
 Graves, Ransford D., blacksmith.  
 Gregory, Stephen W., silver plater, 169 Main.  
 GRIDLEY, H., coal dealer, R. R. Avenue.  
 Griffith, Wm. H., (*Hudson & Griffith.*)  
 Grimes, Nahum, (*Grimes & Thompson.*)  
 Grimes & Thompson, (*Nahum Grimes and James M. Thompson,*) grocers and commission merchants, 168 Main.  
 Gulick, Egbert, lumber yard, Pleasant, (receives mail, also, at Starkey, Yates Co.)  
 GUNNISON, LEVI B., farmer 88.  
 Gunn, Lucius B., (*L. B. and W. P. Gunn.*)

# **GOODING & STARK, ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS,**

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## **C. A. RICHARDSON, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,**

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Office in Atwater Hall,

**CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.**

Gunn, L. B. and W. P., (*Lucius B. and W. Porter*.) proprietors of Canandaigua Hotel, own farms 100.  
 Gunn, W. Porter, (*L. B. and W. P. Gunn*.)  
 GUNNISON LEVI B., farmer 88.  
 HADLEY, CHARLES W., hair dresser 198 Main, owns vineyard 20.  
 HAIRE, JAMES, farmer 100.  
 Halsey, Chas. S., A. M., associate principal Canandaigua Academy.  
 Hanna, John J., farmer 500.  
 Harrington, John, farmer 5.  
 Hart, T. E., owns farm 75.  
 HATHAWAY, EDGAR, farmer, leases 170.  
 Hawley, Asa, (*Pierson & Hawley*.)  
 \*HAWLEY, JAMES A., M. D., eclectic physician.  
 \*HAWLEY, JOHN W., manufacturer of agricultural implements, 111 Main.  
 Hayes, J. Byron, physician.  
 HAYTON, WM., harness and trunks, 169 Main.  
 \*HEMENWAY, AVERY, lawyer and justice of the peace, Atwater Hall, Main.  
 Heneey, Bridget, Mrs., boarding house, 94 Main.  
 Herbert, A. C., meat market.  
 Herrington, Earl P., carpenter and farmer 15.  
 Herrington, Elijah, farmer 120.  
 Herron, David, (*Herron & Hubbell*.)  
 Herron, Frank, Miss, music teacher.  
 Herron & Hubbell, (*David Herron and Walter S. Hubbell*.) lawyers, No. 5 Atwater Hall.  
 Herron, Joseph, lawyer over 102 Main.  
 Hibbard, F. G., Rev., M. E. clergyman.  
 Hickey, James, carpenter.  
 Hickox, Geo., farmer 202.  
 Hickox, Geo. S., farmer 115.  
 HICKOX, HENRY B., farmer 71.  
 Hickox, James S., farmer 71.  
 HICKS, EDWIN, lawyer and dist. attorney.  
 Hicks, James E., (*Mattice & Hicks*.)  
 Hicks, Stephen C., constable.  
 HICKS, WM. H., (South Bristol) farmer 106.  
 Hill, Abraham, boots and shoes, 185 Main.  
 HILL, FRANCIS A., (Hopewell,) overseer of County Poor House.  
 Hill, R., watches and jewelry, 140 Main.  
 Hills, Frederick D., (*Wills & Hills*.)  
 Hillman, Reuben, (Hopewell,) saw mill, carpenter and farmer 5.  
 Himman, Gertrude, Miss, music teacher, cor. Main & Gorham.  
 Hitchcock, Mison, farmer 97.  
 Hodgson, Samuel, farmer 63.  
 Hoff, John, boots and shoes, 109 Main.  
 Hoffman, Chas. W., (*G. W. Combs & Co.*)  
 Holcomb, James S., paint shop, Coy.  
 Holleran, Thos., farmer 45.  
 Holmes, Mrs., recording secretary Ontario Orphan Asylum.  
 \*HOLMES, E. B., homeopathic physician, Town Hall, residence 20 Bristol.  
 Holmes, E. S. Mrs., (*Holmes & Jackson*.)  
 Holmes & Jackson, (*Mrs. E. S. Holmes and Miss J. W. Jackson*.) residence Main, own farm 80.  
 Hopkins, Melford, farmer 163.  
 Hough, Richard, (estate,) farm 137.  
 Howell, Alexander H., lawyer and justice of the peace, Hubbell Block.

Howell, Thomas M., lawyer and United States commissioner, No. 6 Atwater Hall.  
 Howey, Joel M., farmer 162.  
 Hubbell, Walter S., (*Herron & Hubbell*.)  
 HUDON & GRIFFITH, (*Oliver Hudon and Wm. H. Griffith*.) boots and shoes, Main.  
 Hudon, Oliver, (*Hudon & Griffith*.)  
 HUDSON & BROTHER, (*Miller B. and Jacob G.*.) stove dealers, 110 Main.  
 Hudson, Jacob G., (*Hudson & Bro.*)  
 Hudson, Miller B., (*Hudson & Bro.*)  
 Hunn, Nathan S., farmer 300.  
 Ingraham, Martin, cartman.  
 Jackson, J. W., Miss, (*Holmes & Jackson*.)  
 Jackson, Seymour H., owns farm 100.  
 JAHN, JOSEPH, undertaker and cabinet ware rooms, 108 Main.  
 Jansen, A. & Co., (*Arend Jansen and Mary J. Seymour*.) dealers in groceries and fancy goods, cor. Main & Chapin.  
 Jansen, Arend, (*A. Jansen & Co.*)  
 Jewett, Dr. H., allopath physician and lecturer on physiology, Ontario Female Seminary.  
 JOBSON, CHAS., job printing office, 2nd story Bemis Block.  
 Johnson, A. B., (Hopewell,) farmer 57.  
 Johnson, A. L., (Hopewell,) carpenter and farmer 10.  
 JOHNSON, CHAS. P., farmer 188.  
 Johnson, Daniel C., carriage maker, Chapin.  
 Johnson, John, lumber yard, R. R. Avenue.  
 Johnson, Robert E., farmer 145.  
 JOHNSON, MRS. SEYMOUR V. R., farmer 140.  
 Jones, Sarah A., teacher Ontario Female Seminary.  
 Jones, Solomon, ticket agent and telegraph operator Northern C. R. W.  
 Judivire, Wm., superintendent of highways owns 59 acres in village and farmer 147.  
 Kane, James, farmer 68.  
 Kavaney, Patrick, farmer 30.  
 KEAR, JOHN, farmer, leases 187.  
 Keihle, Amos A., teacher Canandaigua Academy.  
 Kelly, S. J., (Hopewell,) farmer 11½.  
 King, Hugh, builder, shop Chapin.  
 King, John, carpenter.  
 Kinsman, Nelson, farmer 106.  
 KINYON & DONIVON, (*Mrs. E. A. Kinyon and Miss Kittie T. Donivon*.) ladies hair dressing room, over 184 Main.  
 Kinyon, E. A., Mrs., (*Kinyon & Donivon*.)  
 Kitchel, Lewis, carriage maker, Main.  
 Lamport, Albert G., (*P. Lamport & Son*.)  
 Lamport, Polly, Mrs., (*P. Lamport & Son*.)  
 LAMPORT, F. & SON, (*Mrs. Polly and Albert G.*) iron foundry, Clark.  
 Lamport, Wm. H., owns farm 40.  
 LAPHAM & ADAMS, (*E. G. Lapham and Wm. H. Adams*.) lawyers, 7 and 8 Atwater Block.  
 Lapham, E. G., (*Lapham & Adams*.)  
 Lating, Henry D., (Hopewell,) farmer 40.  
 Lawrence, T. A., auctioneer.  
 Lee, Mrs. Polly, farmer 115.  
 Lefever, Daniel, (*Lefever & Sheldon*.)  
 LEFEVER & SHELDON, (*Daniel Lefever and Levi T. Sheldon*.) groceries and liquors, Main.

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## AN INFALLIBLE REMEDY

For Headache, Neuralgia, Toothache, Earache, Ague in the Face, Croup, Diphtheria, Sore Throat, Colds, Coughs, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Pains in the Stomach, Side or Back, Rheumatism, Painters' Colic, Chilblains, Corns, Burns, &c.

This Exterminator is truly great for all kinds of wounds on man or beast; and, in fact, for the speedy cure of any pains which the human family is subject to.

The numerous cures that are daily performed by the use of the Vegetable Exterminator are sufficient evidences of its super-excellent virtues; furthermore, this preparation does not contain any poisonous, mineral or deleterious drugs. This medicine has been before the public for years, and has won for itself a name that speaks mightier than words, and has proved itself to be the greatest remedy brought before an afflicted race for the speedy and safe cure of the above complaints.

**TRY IT! TRY IT!!  
TRY IT!!!**

It never fails. All it wants is one fair trial to be appreciated.

*Milwaukee, July 1, 1862,*

DR. CLINE, *Dear Sir*:—Allow me to tender you my thanks for the benefit that your Pain Exterminator done me. I can testify that the use of it saved my knee, when the doctors said it would have to be taken off; and it is all sound now, to their surprise.

*Your most ob't servant,*  
**LORENZO SACKETT.**



LORENZO SACKETT.

MR. CLINE, *Sir*:—My three children were taken with the diphtheria; I employed skillful doctors; they did all they could for them, all of no account; they gave them up as past cure. I tried your Pain Exterminator, which acted like a magic spell, and in three days from the first application they got well.

*Johnstown, Sept. 3, 1861.*

*Yours,* J. HALE.

MR. CLINE:—Allow me to address you with a knowledge of your Pain Exterminator. I was afflicted with Inflammatory Rheumatism, and was entirely helpless. I tried almost everything I could hear of, but all to no account. At last I obtained a bottle of your Pain Exterminator, and was effectually cured by the use of three bottles. I have used it in my family for various complaints, all with the best success. Every family should always keep it on hand, as it is a great medicine. *Yours res'y,* GEORGE SARGENT.

*Sodus, N. Y., May 10, 1860.*

DR. CLINE:—Allow me to address you with a knowledge of your Pain Exterminator. I had a valuable horse taken with a colic. My neighbors pronounced him past cure. I gave him some of your valuable Pain Exterminator. Within six hours from the time I gave it to him, I drove him ten miles. I have used it for calks, galls and scratches, all with the best satisfaction.

*Havana, May 7, 1860.*

J. H. GREEN.

**FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.**

Leffingwell, C. S., Rev., Episcopal clergyman, teacher Canandaigua Academy.  
 Lennon, James, farmer 10.  
 Lewis, Erastus B., (*Chadwick & Lewis*.)  
 Lewis, James, carpenter.  
 Lightfoot, Sarah N., Miss, (*Flint & Lightfoot*.)  
 LINCOLN, ANSON S., grocer, Main.  
 Lincoln, Arlinus, (Hopewell,) farmer 220.  
 LINCOLN, FLAVIUS J., (Gorham,) farmer 50.  
 Lincoln, Henry, (Gorham,) farmer 100.  
 Lincoln, Henry jr., (Gorham,) farmer 85.  
 LINCOLN, WM. J., clerk at A. S. Lincoln's.  
 Lines, Edwin, boots and shoes 130 Main.  
 Lines & Son, (*Stephen B. Sr. and Stephen B., Jr.*), boots and shoes, 171 Main.  
 Lines, Stephen B., Sr., (*Lines & Son*.)  
 Lines, Stephen B., Jr., (*Lines & Son*.)  
 LONG, REUBEN O., grocer 121 Main.  
 Lord, Ephraim, farmer 113.  
 LUCAS, HOLMES C., commission merchant and agent Merchant's Union Ex. Co., 147 Main.  
 Lyon, Mrs. James, owns farm 50.  
 LYON, JOHN J., farmer 125.  
 Maggs, Frederick, hats, caps and furs, 173 Main.  
 Mallory, Horace D., proprietor Ontario Hotel, Court, owns farm 76.  
 Maltman, John, farmer 144.  
 Marsh, Clark M., photographer artist, Hubbell Block.  
 Mason, Jesse, (*J. Mason & Son*.)  
 Mason, J. Harvey, (*J. Mason & Son*.) supervisor of town.  
 Mason, J. & Son, (*Jessie and J. Harvey*.) leather and findings, 120 Main.  
 MASSETH, E., proprietor Niagara House, south of N. Y. C. Depot.  
 Mather, Geo. C., farmer 190.  
 Mattice, Geo., (*Mattice & Hicks*.)  
 MATTICE & HICKS, (*Geo. Mattice and James E. Hicks*), planing mill, sash, doors and blinds, Pleasant.  
 Mattice, Morris M., tin ware manuf., 188 Main.  
 MATTISON, C. E., local editor Ontario Repository & Messenger.  
 \*MATTISON, JACOB J., editor and proprietor Ontario Repository & Messenger.  
 McCLURE, DARWIN, (Hopewell,) farmer 110.  
 McClure, John S., grocer 132 Main.  
 McCLURE, MRS. MARY E., farmer 31.  
 McCORMICK, FRANK P., fish market, opp. First National Bank.  
 McCready, Alonzo, farmer 62.  
 McCready, Seelye, farmer 62.  
 McGinnis, Wm., architect and mason.  
 MCGOUGH, JOHN, carpenter.  
 McIntyre, Terry, farmer 50.  
 McIntyre, Thos., farmer 54.  
 McKechnie, Alex., (*J. & A. McKechnie*.)  
 McKechnie, J. & A., (*James and Alex.*) brewers and malsters, Buffalo, owns farms in town, 250.  
 McKechnie, James, (*J. & A. McKechnie*.)  
 McKechnie, Wm. S., (*Browning & McKechnie*.)  
 McKinney, Joseph, Rev., Catholic clergyman.

McMillan, John, farmer 105.  
 McMillan, Peter H., farmer 210.  
 McNamara, John, farmer 40.  
 McNeilly, Wm., ticket agent, N. Y. C. R. R.  
 MEAD, SMITH W., farmer, leases 115.  
 MEATH, BERNARD, farmer 185.  
 Meek, Charles, carpenter.  
 Meek, Wm. C., (*Bates & Meek*.)  
 MENTEATH, MRS. ISALLA M. STUART, farmer 300.  
 MENTER, MRS. ROBERT, farmer 80.  
 Messenger, Hiram J., president Bank of Ontario.  
 METCALF & FIELD, (*Jabez H. Metcalf and Henry M. Field*.) lawyers, over the Beale Bank.  
 Metcalf, Henry, farmer 153.  
 Metcalf, Hiram, lawyer.  
 Metcalf, Jabez H., (*Metcalf & Field*.)  
 MIDDLEBROOK, MRS. WM., farmer 90.  
 Miles, Amasa, (Hopewell,) farmer 164.  
 Miles, Chas., (Hopewell,) farmer 68.  
 \*MILLIKEN, NATHAN J., editor and proprietor Ontario Co. Times, county clerk, Times office, east side Main, up stairs.  
 Moor, James M., (Farmington,) farmer, leases 162.  
 Moore, J. & H., (*James and Henry*), dry goods, 196 Main.  
 Moran, Michael, carpenter.  
 Moran, Thomas, teamster, residence 46 Main.  
 Morgan, Silas G., farmer 88.  
 Morrissey, John, farmer 5.  
 Morse, Edward H., farmer 182.  
 Morse, Elihu M., (*Morse & Wells*), surrogate.  
 Morse, Kate, teacher Ontario Female Seminary.  
 Morse, Miss Martha A., teacher Ontario Female Seminary.  
 MORSE & WELLS, (*Elihu M. Morse and Manning C. Wells*.) lawyers, No. 6 Atwater Hall; also own vineyard.  
 Munger, M. D., cashier First National Bank of Canandaigua.  
 Munger, Merrick, broker, 165 Main.  
 MURPHY, DANIEL, farmer 26.  
 Murray, Albert G., postmaster.  
 Murray, Bentley P., (*James B. Murray & Sons*.)  
 Murray, James B., (*James B. Murray & Sons*.)  
 MURRAY, JAMES B. & SONS, (*James B., Bentley, P. and James D.*) cider mill, and manuf. cider vinegar, residence 48 Main.  
 Murray, James D., (*James B. Murray & Sons*.)  
 MUTSCHLER, LOUIS, model meat market, 149 Main.  
 Neafie, Henry E., marble works 115 Main.  
 NEWMAN, A. S., druggist, 186 Main.  
 NEWTON, ELIAS, farmer 87.  
 NIAGARA HOUSE, E. Masseth, proprietor, south of N. Y. C. depot.  
 Nicholson, Edward, (Hopewell,) farmer 50.  
 Northrop, Solomon J., farmer 17.  
 \*NORTON, EDWIN R., marble works, Main.  
 NORTON, ELIJAH B., farmer 65.  
 NOTT, ALFRED M., farmer 170.  
 Nott, Wm. W., farmer 33.  
 Oatman, Mrs. Edgar, farmer 48.

**D. P. NELSON,**  
Manufacturer and dealer in  
**HARNESS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,**  
**Light and Heavy,**



**DOUBLE AND SINGLE,**

Made from a superior quality of Oak and Hemlock Leather. Also,  
**Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Trunks, Valises, Ladies' and**  
**Gents' Traveling Bags, Fly Nets, Fly Sheets, Horse Blankets,**  
**&c., &c., &c.**

Repairing done on short notice and moderate charges.

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**COLE & BENNETT,**  
**GUNSMITHS,**

OVER SAVAGE'S BOOT & SHOE STORE,

**SENECA ST., GENEVA, N. Y.**

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**GENERAL JOBBERS IN WOOD, BRASS AND IRON.**  
**GUNSMITHING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES,**  
**SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED.**

Particular attention paid to this branch of the business, and, in fact

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REMEMBER THE PLACE,

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**WM. R. COLE.**

**W. K. BENNETT.**



O'Brien, John, farmer 37.  
 O'Brien, Wm., carriage maker, Bemis.  
 O'GRADY, MICHAEL, clothing and furnishing goods, general emigration and foreign exchange, 128 Main.  
 ODERDONK, ISAAC, (Hopewell,) farmer 96.  
 \*ONTARIO COUNTY TIMES, Nathan J. Milliken, editor and proprietor.  
 \*ONTARIO FEMALE SEMINARY, Benjamin Richards, A. M., principal; Mrs. Christiana P. Richards, associate principal; Gustave Blessner, teacher of music; Mrs. Elizabeth Blessner, teacher of music; Mlle. J. Berjon, teacher of French, German, drawing &c.; Sarah A. Jones, teacher of rhetoric, composition, &c.; Miss Martha A. Morse, teacher of penmanship, elocution, &c.; Miss Clark, teacher of arithmetic, geometry and English branches; A. E. Pomeroy, teacher of history, algebra and English branches; Kate Morse, teacher of primary department; Dr. H. Jewett, lecturer on physiology.  
 Ontario Hotel, Horace D. Mallery, proprietor, Court.  
 Ontario Orphan Asylum, Mrs. George Cook, president; Mrs. Rankine, Mrs. James Whorral, Mrs. O. E. Daggett, Mrs. James Smith, directresses; Miss Pierson, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Holmes, recording secretary; Mrs. Geo. Willson, Miss Z. A. Clark, treasurers. Gen. John A. Granger, president board of trustees; Lucius M. Wilcox, vice president; F. F. Thompson, secretary and treasurer.  
 \*ONTARIO REPOSITORY AND MESSENGER, issued every Wednesday; Jacob J. Mattison, editor and proprietor; C. E. Mattison, local editor.  
 Osborn, John, painter.  
 Outhouse, Orin, farmer 165.  
 Owens, Michael, gardener, 10.  
 Paddock, J. W., owns farm 52.  
 Padelford, Harvey, farmer 110.  
 PADEL FORD, OLNEY T. tile manufacturer, near foot of Main, owns farm 164.  
 Padelford, Zachariah, farmer 160.  
 Parcell, Isaac R., lawyer and clerk board of supervisors, No. 3 Atwater Hall.  
 Park, Miron, farmer 175.  
 FARMERLE, MYRON A., farmer, leases 80.  
 PARRISH, EDWARD, leases 100, residence 49 Main.  
 Parshall, Samuel, farmer 4.  
 PATON, JAMES, farmer 111.  
 PAUL, A. DUNCAN, druggist, 148 Main, owns farm 240.  
 Paul, Mrs. Francis W., farmer 200.  
 PERHAMUS, JOHN, tailor, over 174 Main.  
 Persons, Austin, carpenter and builder, residence 17 Pleasant.  
 Phelps, Oliver, lawyer, owns farms 267.  
 Phelps & Raines, (Wm. H. Phelps, and John Raines,) insurance agents, over 176 Main.  
 Phelps, Wm. H., (Phelps & Raines.)  
 PHILLIPS, A. JUDSON, farmer, leases 125.  
 Pierce, Henry S., (Antis & Pierce.)  
 PIERCE, WM., painter.  
 Pierson & Hawley, (Richard S. Pierson, and Asa Hawley,) druggists, 166 Main.

Pierson, Miss, corresponding secretary Ontario Orphan Asylum.  
 Pierson, Richard S., (Pierson & Hawley.)  
 Pitcher, Frank Mrs. milliner, 8 Pleasant.  
 O'Brien, Mary, Miss, milliner, 8 Pleasant.  
 POMEROY, AARON, farmer 102.  
 Pomeroy, A. E., teacher Ontario Female Seminary.  
 Potter, Caleb, farmer, leases 136.  
 POTTER, ELI S., coal and wood dealer, plaster and water lime, west side Main, owns farm 135.  
 Potter, James D., farmer 100.  
 Potter, Wm. C., teacher Canandaigua Academy.  
 Powel, Augustus N., farmer 9.  
 Power, Wm. E., farmer, leases 68.  
 PRATT, HARVEY, (Hopewell,) farmer 233.  
 Price, Daniel, farmer 120.  
 Purdy, Richard, farmer 54.  
 PURDY, JAMES, farmer 58.  
 Putnam, Levi, carpenter.  
 Raines, John, (Phelps & Raines,) lawyers.  
 RAINES, SAMUEL H., farmer 25.  
 Rankin, Mrs. Margaret, owns farm 64.  
 Rankine, John, Jr., lawyer, Atwater Hall.  
 Rankine, Mrs., directress Ontario Orphan Asylum.  
 RAYMOND, WM. D., building mover, residence 44 Main.  
 Reardon, James, cartman.  
 REARDON, JOHN, grocer and liquor dealer, 177 Main.  
 Reed, Geo. G., farmer, leases 160.  
 REED, JOHN, farmer 86.  
 Reed, Wm. A., hats, caps and furs, 174 Main.  
 Reiersen, Ole, boots and shoes.  
 Remington, Emory B., cashier Bank of Ontario.  
 Remington, Roswell B., farmer 62.  
 Remington, Thaddens, farmer 114.  
 Remington, Thaddens B., farmer 110.  
 Richards, Benjamin, A. M., principal Ontario Female Seminary.  
 Richards, Mrs. Christiana P., associate principal Ontario Female Seminary.  
 \*RICHARDSON, CHAS. A., lawyer and county treasurer, Main.  
 Richardson, Henry, (Elbridge & Richardson.)  
 Richardson, Wm., (Wm. Richardson & Co.)  
 Richardson Wm. & Co., (Wm. Richardson and Chancy S. Aldrich,) dry goods, 159 Main.  
 Risser, Abraham, farmer, leases 114.  
 Ritzenthaler, Chas., farmer, leases 160.  
 Robertson, Charles, carpenter.  
 Robertson, John B., builder.  
 ROBINSON, CHAS. H., farmer 72.  
 Robinson, Jane, Mrs., (Frazer & Robinson.)  
 Robinson, John H., (R. Robinson & Sons.)  
 \*ROBINSON, JOHN S., foundry and machine shop, Main.  
 Robinson, Robert, (R. Robinson & Sons.)  
 Robinson, Robert S., (R. Robinson & Sons.)  
 ROBINSON, R. & SONS, (Robert, John H. and Robert S.,) leather store, 125 Main.  
 ROBINSON, THOS., farmer, leases 182.  
 ROCKWELL, GEO., blacksmith, corner Coach and Bemis.  
 Rockwood, Lester, painter.  
 Root, Charles, painter.

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Rose, Philip H., dealer in stoves and tinware.  
 Royce, Allen A., boarding house.  
 Ruysan, Chancy A., telegraph operator, Western Union.  
 SACKETT, AUGUSTINE, farmer 285.  
 SACKETT, FREDERICK A., farmer 142.  
 Sackett, Henry A., farmer 50.  
 SALISBURY, GEO. W., (Gorham,) farmer 245.  
 Salisbury, John, (Gorham,) farmer 100.  
 Sanl, Augustus, carpenter.  
 Saul, John, carpenter.  
 Saunders, Edward B., farmer 40.  
 Saunders, Wm., builder.  
 Saxton, Stephen, owns farm 12.  
 Schlick, Peter, (*Schlick & Sengleub.*)  
 Schlick & Sengleub, (*Peter Schlick and Henry Sengleub.*) saloon and billiard room, City.  
 SEELYE, G. H., dry goods, 102 Main.  
 Sengleub, Henry, (*Schlick & Sengleub.*)  
 Sexton, Joseph W., farmer 115.  
 Seymour, Mary J., (*A. Jansen & Co.*)  
 \*SHAFFER, D. & CO., merchant tailors 154 Main.  
 SHARPSTEER, ALFRED, farmer 100.  
 SHAW, RICHARD B., vine raising, nurseryman and farmer 53.  
 Sheffield, Hiram G., (*G. M. Wells & Co.*)  
 Sheldon, Enos C., (*Woberton & Co.*)  
 Sheldon, Levi T., (*Lefever & Sheldon.*)  
 Shepard, Chas., farmer 100.  
 Shepard, Chas. E., farmer 100.  
 SHERBURN, JAMES B., (*with Wiley.*) (Hopewell,) farmer, leases 105.  
 Sherburn, Wiley, (*with James B.*) (Hopewell,) farmer, leases 105.  
 Sherwood, Miss Sarah, (Gorham,) school teacher.  
 Siglar, Samuel, (Gorham,) farmer 52.  
 Simmons, E. W., homeop. physician.  
 Simmons, James H., farmer 231.  
 SIMONS, MARCUS, farmer 60.  
 Sly, Evander, (*Gorham & Sly.*) grocer, 136 Main.  
 Sly, Wm. P., lawyer.  
 Smith, E. K., carpenter.  
 Smith, Isaac B., crockery and glass ware, cor. Main & Beeman.  
 Smith, Jacob, farmer 160.  
 Smith, James O., justice Supreme Court, res., Main.  
 Smith, Mrs. James, directress Ontario Orphan Asylum.  
 SMITH, J. HINMAN, lawyer and justice of the peace, Hubbell Block, owns farm 100.  
 Smith, J. T., physician.  
 Smith, Lewis M., carriage maker and carpenter, 90 Main.  
 Smith, O. H. & O. M., (*Orrin H. and Oreb M.*) produce dealers, Bristol corner Main.  
 Smith, Oreb M., (*O. H. & O. M. Smith.*)  
 Smith Orrin H., (*O. H. & O. M. Smith.*)  
 SMITH, RICHARD, (Hopewell,) farmer 115.  
 Smith, Robert, farmer 112.  
 Smith & Williams, (*Wm. H. Smith and Geo. N. Williams.*) lawyers, No. 4 Atwater Hall.  
 Spencer, Frank, painter.  
 Spencer, Robert, collector of village taxes.

Sprauge, Lemuel, (*Dugan & Sprauge.*)  
 Squiers, Anderson & Co., (*John T. Squiers, Geo. B. Anderson, and M. Stearns.*) dry goods, 150 Main.  
 Squiers, John T., (*Squiers, Anderson & Co.*)  
 Stack, John, (*Bates & Stack.*)  
 Stark, Thomas F., (*Gooding & Stark.*)  
 Standish, Capt. S., (P. O. address, Naples,) master steamer "Joseph Wood."  
 Stearns, M., (*Squiers, Anderson & Co.*)  
 Steamboat Line, Str. "Canandaigua," Capt. Geo. Ewins, master, semi-daily, to and from Naples; Str. "Joseph Wood," Capt. S. Standish, master, semi-daily, to and from Naples.  
 STEBINS, JOHN, baker and liquor dealer, 173 Main.  
 STEELE, LINUS G., hop raiser and farmer 12.  
 STEVENS, H., dentist, over 100 Main.  
 Street, Benj., farmer 180.  
 Supplee, Chas. Y., hats, caps, furs, &c., 194 Main.  
 Sutherland, Aaron S., farmer 145.  
 Sutherland, Henry C., farmer 132.  
 SUTHERLAND, JOSIAH, farmer 200.  
 Sutherland, Marvin, farmer 87.  
 SUTHERLAND, REUBEN J., (Hopewell,) farmer 216.  
 Sutherland, Thompson, farmer 160.  
 Sutherland, Wm., farmer 300.  
 \*SWART, WM. T., M. D., allopath physician, office, Town Hall, residence Main, n. of Chapel.  
 Talman, John N., Rev., Baptist clergyman.  
 Tate, Calhoun, farmer 13.  
 Tate, Stephen H., (*Chapin & Tate.*) owns farm 61.  
 Taylor, Henry W., lawyer.  
 Taylor, Horace, clock and umbrella repairer.  
 THOMAS BEALS BANK, Thomas S. Beals, banker.  
 THOMAS, OMAK, (a New York banker,) farmer 170.  
 Thompson, F. F., secretary and treasurer Board of Trustees of Ontario Orphan Asylum, owns farm 23.  
 Thompson, James, Mrs., music teacher.  
 Thompson, James M., (*Grimes & Thompson.*)  
 Thompson, Lester P., constable.  
 Thompson, Moses A., farmer, leases 115.  
 Tichenor, Mrs. I. M., farmer 170.  
 Tiffany, Edmond, farmer 90.  
 TIFFANY, HORACE W., farmer 60.  
 Tiffany, Zachariah F., farmer 350.  
 Tillotson, Johnson S., farmer 125.  
 Tillotson, Levi, owns farm 34.  
 Tillotson, Lorenzo H., farmer 125.  
 Tillotson, Morehouse, farmer 100.  
 Tillotson, Oscar F., farmer 84.  
 TILLOTSON, SAMUEL D., house and sign painter, 185 Main.  
 \*TOWNSEND, THOMAS C., restaurant and confectionery, cor. Chapin & Main.  
 Tozer, James P., (*W. & J. P. Tozer.*)  
 Tozer, J. P., Mrs., millinery, Main.  
 Tozer, W. & J. P., (*Wm. and James P.*) boots and shoes, 176 Main.  
 Tozer, Wm., (*W. & J. P. Tozer.*)  
 TRACY HOUSE, Joshua Tracy, proprietor 151 Main.

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of the best English and American Manufacture. As we import some of these goods ourselves, and purchase others direct from the Importers, we are enabled to undersell those who buy from second and third hands. Please bear this fact in mind and examine our Goods and prices, before purchasing elsewhere. It is fully conceded by all who are familiar with our stock of Hardware, that we offer the largest and best selected assortment of Goods of any establishment in Ontario county, and we feel confident that the public appreciate our efforts to supply their wants, from the fact that our business has been steadily increasing from the beginning, and assure our friends that we shall not relax our efforts in endeavoring to merit their approbation and patronage.

TRACY, JOSHUA, proprietor Tracy House, 151 Main.  
 Tuohy, Matthew, cartman.  
 TUTTLE, EDMOND, blacksmith, Main.  
 Tuttle, Thos. B., (Hopewell,) farmer 115.  
 Tuttle, Wm., (Gorham,) farmer 150.  
 TWIST, CHARLES, grocer, 184 Main.  
 \*TWIST, MOSES, general merchant, west side Main.  
 Tyler, J. H., Miss, telegraph operator, N. Y. C. R. R. depot.  
 VANCE, LOUISA, MRS., dress and cloak maker, over Lincoln's store, Main.  
 VANGELDER, ALFRED, farmer, leases 100.  
 Van Tyne, Henry K., (Cook, Van Tyne & Co.)  
 Vedder, Adam, grocer, Main.  
 \*VOAK, J. B., homeopathic physician, office and residence Bemis Block.  
 Wade & Faber, (James Wade and Peter Faber,) carriage manuf., Phoenix.  
 Wade, James, (Wade & Faber.)  
 WADSWORTH, S. H., (South Bristol,) prop. Lake House, Seneca Point.  
 WALKER, ANSON, farmer 150.  
 Walker, Francis M., farmer 62.  
 WALKER, MARQUIS L., (Hopewell,) farmer 101½.  
 WALSH, MICHAEL, farmer 40.  
 Wardfield, Wm., farmer 158.  
 Warner, Chas., farmer 74.  
 Warner, Mirtillo, farmer 129.  
 Warren, Chas., (Hopewell,) farmer 50.  
 WASHINGTON HOTEL, Wm. Falling, prop.  
 WATSON, PATRICK, clothing, and boots and shoes, 194 Main.  
 Weatherwat, Walter W., farmer, leases 159.  
 \*WEBSTER HOUSE, Frank O. Chamberlain, proprietor, west side Main.  
 Weitman, Alois, tailor and sewing machine agent, 114 Main.  
 Weller, Mrs. Cornelia, (Hopewell,) farmer 33.  
 Wells, Geo. A., (G. M. Wells & Co.)  
 Wells, Geo. M., (G. M. Wells & Co.)  
 WELLS, G. M. & CO., (Geo. M. and Geo. A. Wells and Hiram G. Sheffield,) flour and feed, 145 Main.  
 Wells, J. K., carpenter.  
 WELLS, MANNING C., (Mores & Wells.)  
 WHIPPLE, WM. D., lumber yard, Bemis.  
 Whitwell, Frank H., deputy sheriff.  
 Whitwell, John, sheriff Ontario Co.  
 White, Martin, carpenter.  
 Whorrall, James, butcher, owns farm 100.  
 Whorrall, Mrs. James, directress Ontario Orphan Asylum.  
 Wilcox, Lucius M., vice president board of trustees of Ontario Orphan Asylum, owns farm 86.  
 Williams, A. L., & Son, (Andrew L. Williams, and Edward C. Williams,) watches and jewelry, 192 Main.  
 Williams, Andrew L., (A. L. Williams & Son.)  
 Williams, Edward C., (A. L. Williams & Son.)  
 Williams, Mrs. Lucinda B., farmer 170.  
 Willis, Albert, (Willis & Hills.)  
 Willis & Hills, (Albert Willis and Frederick D. Hills,) brick and tile manufactory.

Willson, F. F. prop. Willson's Hotel.  
 Willson, Mrs. Geo., treasurer Ontario Orphan Asylum.  
 Wilson, John A., meat market.  
 Wilson, Robert, carpenter.  
 Wilson, Sarah A. Mrs., millinery, 112 Main.  
 Wolverton & Co., (Job Wolverton and Enos C. Sheldon,) grocers, 126 Main.  
 Wolverton, Job, (Wolverton & Co.)  
 WOLVERTON, JOEL, farmer 60.  
 WOLVERTON, JONAS W., farmer 129.  
 WOLVERTON, PETER, farmer 97.  
 Wood, Allen, superintendent gas works.  
 Wood, James, farmer 100.  
 WOOD, JOHN G., restaurant.  
 Wood, Nathaniel R., farmer 45.  
 Woodward, Roswell S., merchant tailor, 125 Main.  
 WYKOFF, MARY A. MRS., dress maker.  
 WYKOFF, SAMUEL, (Hopewell,) farmer 40.  
 Wykoop, Alonzo, (Hopewell,) farmer 105.  
 Yeo, Joseph H., farmer 70.  
 YEO, WM., farmer 140.  
 YERKES, JACOB, farmer 62.  
 Young, James, painter.  
 ZANTZINGER, WM. S., M. D., physician and farmer 70.  
 \*ZIMMERMAN, LOUIS, hair dresser, and dealer in Gents' furnishing goods, 142 Main.

## CHESHIRE.

A post village, south of the center. Tri-weekly mail.

ALLEN, JAMES W., farmer, leases 24.  
 Atwood Joseph, farmer 20.  
 BARNUM, JEDEDIAH, farmer 260.  
 BEEMAN, WM., farmer 50.  
 BELL, JOHN, farmer 40.  
 Bently, Francis R., physician.  
 Brogan, Neil, farmer 103.  
 Brown, Alex. A., farmer 50.  
 BROWN, WARREN, JR., farmer 130.  
 BUNNELL, FRANCIS H. H., farmer 95.  
 BUNNELL, GEO. M., farmer 88.  
 CHAMBERLIN, JOHN H., farmer 23.  
 Chase, James E., farmer 152.  
 COCHRAN, THOMAS, farmer, leases 315.  
 Coonay, James, farmer 17.  
 CURTIS, GEORGE, commissioner of highways and farmer 170.  
 Curtis, John W., blacksmith and farmer 21.  
 Curtis, Melvin, carriage maker and farmer 21.  
 Curtis, Valorus, carriage maker and farmer 10.  
 Denel, George M., farmer 80.  
 Doolittle, Chauncey, farmer 207.  
 Doolittle, Deloss, harness maker.  
 Doolittle, James M., (J. & S. R. Doolittle,) collector of taxes, town.  
 Doolittle, J. & S. R., (James M. and Stillman E.,) boots and shoes.  
 Doolittle, Stillman R., (J. & S. R. Doolittle.)  
 ELWELL, DYRE, farmer 100.  
 FINERTY, MATHEW, farmer 62.

Gilder, Henry, farmer 306.  
 Gillette, Abel, farmer 50.  
 Gillette, Mrs. Phebe, farmer 75.  
 HALL, CHAS., farmer 230.  
 HALL, ISAAC, farmer 75.  
 HASKELL, LEVI, farmer 300.  
 HURLBURT, WILLARD W., mason and farmer 18.  
 HUTCHENS, FLOYD, farmer 98.  
 HUTCHENS, HENRY, farmer 115.  
 HUTCHINS, JOHN W., carriage maker and farmer 75.  
 Hutchins, Lovel, farmer 75.  
 ISHAM, WILLIAM, farmer 85.  
 Johnson, John L., farmer 315.  
 Kildea, Redmond, farmer 25.  
 LELAND, CHAS. B., farmer, leases 50.  
 Lilly, Chas R., (*C. & E. Lilly*).  
 Lilly, C. & E., (*Chas. R and Edgar C.*) general merchants.  
 LILLY, EDGAR C., (*C. & E. Lilly*).  
 LIVERMORE, HIRAM, farmer 83.  
 Livermore, Reuben, farmer 74.  
 LUCAS, ALONZO B., farmer 50.  
 Lucas, Zebina, farmer 125.  
 Moore, Wm., farmer 50.  
 MORRIS, EDWARD, farmer 75.  
 MULLEN, JOHN S., farmer 157.  
 MUNSON, BRADFORD S., farmer, leases 75.  
 MUNSON, J. MILTON, farmer 75.  
 Munson, Lacy, farmer 135.  
 Munson Thaddeus, farmer 103.  
 MURRAY, ROBERT, farmer 100.  
 NETHAWAY, GEO., farmer 69.  
 Nott, Ebenezer S., Rev., Christian clergyman and farmer 37.

O'HARA, JOHN, farmer, leases 50.  
 outhouse, HORACE D., farmer 118.  
 Peek, Mrs. Mary, farmer 10.  
 Penoyer, Alvin, farmer 150.  
 Penoyer, Asabel W., farmer 147.  
 Prouty, Wm., harness maker.  
 Renwick, Mrs. Jane, postmistress.  
 Rogers, Mrs. Eliza Ann, farmer 50.  
 Ronayne, John, farmer 9.  
 Ronayne, Richard, farmer 9.  
 SALISBURY, CHAS. B., farmer 165.  
 Sanford, Wm. K., constable.  
 SAWYER, CUYLER, farmer 125.  
 Silvernail, Peter, farmer 101.  
 Smith, Elisha, carpenter and farmer 55.  
 SPAULDIN, FREEMAN, farmer 80.  
 Stiles, Stephen, farmer 497.  
 Taylor, John L., farmer 110.  
 TILLOTSON, PLINY, carpenter and farmer 22.  
 Turner, James, farmer 31.  
 VAN WIE, ABRAM, (*A. & A. Van Wie*).  
 Van Wie, Andrew, (*A. & A. Van Wie*).  
 Van Wie, A. & A., (*Andrew and Abram*) blacksmiths.  
 Ward, Chester B., farmer 130.  
 Ward, Moses, farmer 98.  
 Ward, Moses, jr., farmer 50.  
 Ward, William, farmer 15.  
 WATSON, ADAM C., farmer 94.  
 WATSON, Joseph B., farmer 60.  
 Wilbur, Cyrus H., general merchant and farmer 12.  
 WIRE, MRS. LUCRETIA, farmer 66.  
 WOOLEVER, JOSEPH, farmer 50.

## EAST BLOOMFIELD.

There is but one Post Office in this town—*East Bloomfield*. Some of the residents, however, receive their mail at *Bristol*, in adjoining town of Bristol.

### EAST BLOOMFIELD.

A flourishing post-village of about 600 population, and a station on the New York Central Railroad, (Canandaigua and Niagara Falls Branch.) Daily mail.

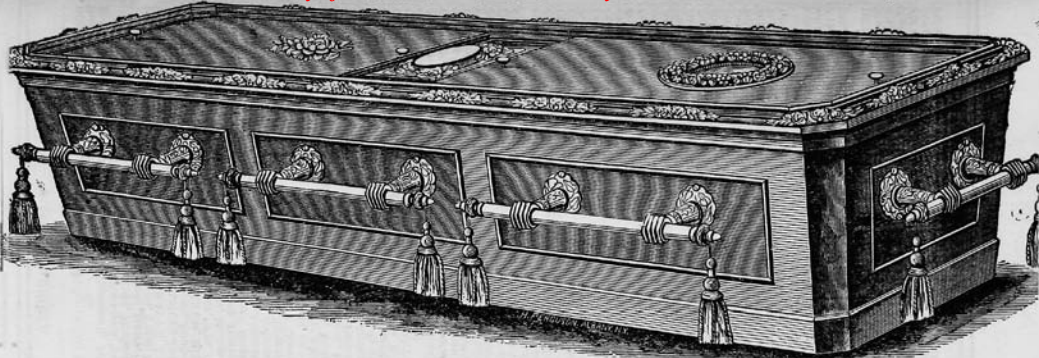
Adams, Benj. F., farmer 200.  
 Adams, Myron, farmer 115.  
 Adams, Oliver E., blacksmith.  
 Adams, Philip T., farmer 100.  
 ASHLEY, EDMUND H., hardware.  
 Bach, Levi S., farmer 123.  
 Bailey, Franklin, railroad agent and farmer 277.

Bailey, George, farmer 80.  
 BAILEY, ZEPHANIAH G., farmer 127.  
 Bannon, Francis, farmer 14.  
 Barber, Luther, farmer 15.  
 Barber, Luther, farmer 90.  
 Barber, Zaccheus, farmer 70.  
 Beach, John C., carpenter.  
 Beals, Wm. J., painter.  
 BEEBEE, CHANCEY L., farmer 10.  
 BEEBEE, FERDINAND D., farmer 140.  
 Beleger, Christopher, farmer 290.  
 Bennett, Abel, farmer 87.  
 Black, Loring, farmer 99.  
 BOORN, STEWARD L., farmer 83.  
 Boswick, William, (West Bloomfield,) farmer 193.

BOSTWICK, DANIEL R., farmer 300.  
 Boughton, Augustus, farmer 149.  
 Bowerman, Joshway, Wells & Co., (*Samuel E. Wells, Chas. T. Buikley, Ambros F. Gould*), flour and grain merchants.  
 Bradey, Risha M., grape grower.  
 Bradley, Bain, farmer 100.  
 Bradley, Bain Jr., farmer 100.  
 BRADLEY, OBRIN L., general merchant.  
 Brines, Henry, farmer 100.  
 Brink, Geo., farmer 114.  
 Brink, Timothy, farmer 92.  
 Brockelbank, Benj. S., farmer 147.  
 Brunson, Edward, farmer 87.  
 Brunson, Flavius J., farmer 100.  
 Brunson, Loring H., farmer 50.  
 Buckley, Peter, machinist.  
 Buell, Augustus, farmer 97.  
 Buell, Chas., farmer 188.  
 Buell, Theron P., farmer 90.  
 Buikley, Chas. T., (*Joshway Bowerman, Wells & Co.*)  
 Butler, Joseph B., farmer 15.  
 Carter, Harley P., farmer 75.  
 Castle, Beth G., farmer 85.  
 Chapin, Oliver C., farmer 360.  
 CHAPMAN, SAMUEL, blacksmith.  
 Chapman, Samuel R., blacksmith.  
 Chase, Wm. H., farmer 2.  
 Cleary, John, farmer 13.  
 Cleary, Patrick, farmer 15.  
 Cleveland, Frederick, farmer 90.  
 Coal, John, farmer 140.  
 Collin, Cholett, farmer 107.  
 Cone, Andrew, farmer 40.  
 Conklin, Rev. Luther, Epis. clergyman.  
 Conrad, Henry, (*West Bloomfield*), farmer 115.  
 Costolo, Richard, carriage maker.  
 CRAMER, ALFRED JR., blacksmith.  
 CRAMER, EDWARD, carriage maker.  
 CRAMER, JOHN, blacksmith.  
 Crandall, Calvin, farmer 105.  
 Crass, James C., grape grower.  
 Craxton, John, farmer 6.  
 Creeden, Michael, farmer 39.  
 Cummings, Benj., farmer 95.  
 Cummings, Oscar G., farmer, leases 95.  
 CUMMINGS, THOS., blacksmith.  
 Daley, John, (*West Bloomfield*), farmer 23.  
 Davis, Calvin P., farmer 75.  
 Davis, Denison, farmer 67.  
 Davis, John E., farmer 76.  
 Davis, Walter S., farmer, leases 185.  
 Dawley, James J. W., carpenter.  
 Denning, Wm., farmer 40.  
 Dibble, Alancin, farmer 80.  
 Dibble, Chas., farmer 88.  
 Dibble, George, farmer 50.  
 Dibble, Horace, farmer 175.  
 Dibble, Lewis A., farmer 60.  
 Dibble, Luther, farmer, leases 80.  
 Dibble, Mortimer L., farmer 80.  
 DIBBLE, WALTER, carpenter.  
 DRAKE, CARLTON N., carriage maker and blacksmith.  
 DUDLEY, STEPHEN B., farmer 120.  
 Eggleston, Moses, farmer 55.  
 Elton, Nathaniel, wool dealer.  
 Embley, Wm., miller.  
 EMMONS, EGBERT, farmer 250.  
 Evrete, Clinton, farmer 64.  
 Fairchild, Samuel, mason.

Fisher, Oscar M., (*West Bloomfield*), farmer 85.  
 Fitzmarvis, John, farmer 160.  
 Fitzmorris, Thos., farmer 10.  
 Fludd, Michael, farmer 12.  
 Fludd, Natty, farmer 20.  
 Flynn, Peter, blacksmith.  
 FORSYTH, LEANDER, farmer 27.  
 FRENCH, JOHN B., farmer 29.  
 French, Reuben E., farmer 85.  
 FRENCH, TIMOTHY D., farmer 78.  
 Freyer, Wm. A., blacksmith.  
 Fuller, Milton A., farmer 28.  
 Garden, Daniel, farmer 10.  
 Gardner, Rensselaer, hotel keeper.  
 Gauff, Ashman B., farmer 50.  
 Gauss, Ashman B., farmer 50.  
 Gauss, Thayer, retired farmer.  
 Gaylord, George, farmer 55.  
 Goodwin, Russell B., grape grower.  
 GOULD, AMBROS F., (*Joshway Bowerman, Wells & Co.*)  
 Gould, Geo., farmer 320.  
 Greevy, Patrick, shoemaker.  
 Griffith, Henry E., farmer 110.  
 Grimble, James, farmer 30.  
 Groger, Patrick, farmer 5.  
 Gunn, Mrs. Salley, farmer 36.  
 HAM, BURTON, (*West Bloomfield*), farmer 123.  
 Hamlin, Henry W., wool dealer.  
 Hamlin, Horley, farmer 163.  
 Hamlin, John S., farmer 175.  
 Hamlin, Philo, farmer 300.  
 Hanaven, Philip, farmer 16.  
 Hannigan, Cornelius, tailor.  
 Hatch, John A., blacksmith.  
 Hatch, John G., shoemaker.  
 Hawley, Truman, (*Canandaigua*), farmer 57.  
 Hayes, Mrs. Hannah, farmer 25.  
 Hayes, Mumford, carriage maker.  
 Hayes, Richmond S., dentist.  
 Hayes, Mrs. Susan, boarding house.  
 Hayward, Stoughton, farmer 73.  
 Hershey, Wm., farmer 20.  
 Hicks, Mrs. Harriet J., farmer 7.  
 HIGINBOTHAM, GEO., general merchant.  
 Hobart, Hovey, retired from business.  
 Hobart, Wm. C., painter.  
 Hodge, Horace L., farmer 750.  
 HOLCOMB, HIRAM farmer 40.  
 Hopson, Geo., farmer 320.  
 Hough, Samuel, retired merchant.  
 HOWES, CHAS., laborer.  
 Huff, Timothy, cabinet maker.  
 HUGHES, REV. WILLIAM, Catholic clergyman.  
 JENKINS, BENJ. F., cabinet maker.  
 Jenkins, Thos. H., farmer 28.  
 Jenkins, Benjamin S., carpenter.  
 Johnson, Daniel, farmer 124.  
 Johnson, Henry, (*West Bloomfield*), farmer 135.  
 Jones, Andrus, farmer 100.  
 Jones, Chas., blacksmith.  
 Jones, John B., farmer 185.  
 Kellogg, Thos. H., general merchant.  
 Kellogg, Wm., retired farmer.  
 Kingsbury, John S., farmer 150.  
 Knowles, Chancy S., farmer 105.  
 Lawrence, Lorenzo R., farmer 70.  
 Leary, Dennis, farmer 25.  
 Leary, Patrick, farmer 18.  
 Maaneen, John, farmer 10.





## FURNISHING UNDERTAKER

COFFINS AND CASKETS, SHROUDS, CAPS, &C., ALWAYS ON HAND.  
HEARSE AND CARRIAGES IN READINESS FOR FUNERALS.  
ALL CALLS, DAY OR NIGHT, PROMPTLY ATTENDED.

OFFICE AND COFFIN ROOMS, 116 MAIN STREET.

RESIDENCE 44 GORHAM STREET, CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.



Maltman, James, farmer 130.  
 Mariner, Myron, farmer 100.  
 Maron, John, farmer 12.  
 Maron, Wm., farmer 12.  
 MASON, CHAS. H., grist mill and farmer 27.  
 Mason, Wm. R., farmer 42.  
 MAYO, SPARROW, carriage maker.  
 McCarty, Chas., farmer 103.  
 McCarty, Daniel, farmer 10.  
 McCarty, John, farmer 14.  
 McMann, Hiram, farmer 50.  
 McMaster, Chas., farmer 65.  
 McMASTER, EDWARD, farmer 61.  
 McMichael, Ogilvie, carpenter.  
 McKurdy, Wm., farmer, leases 100.  
 McOmber, Geo., painter.  
 Mead, James E., carpenter.  
 Mead, Wm. H., millwright.  
 Moon, Jasper P., farmer 16.  
 Moore, Michael, farmer 75.  
 Mosher, Wm., farmer, leases 217.  
 Mountain, James, farmer 50.  
 Munson, Frederick, farmer 8.  
 Munson, Harlow, fruit grower.  
 MUNSON, LUTHER, flour store.  
 Murphy, Bart, farmer 20.  
 Murphy, Chas. C., allopath physician.  
 Murrell, Wm., farmer 82.  
 Newton, Morris, retired farmer.  
 North, James S., blacksmith.  
 North, Lyman C., blacksmith.  
 Norton, Luther T., farmer 386.  
 Norton, Moses, farmer 137.  
 Nudd, Wm., farmer 43.  
 Nugant, Patrick, farmer 9.  
 Olberghaw, Benj., farmer 100.  
 Olmstead, Chas., cooper.  
 O'Neil, John, farmer 64.  
 Orcutt, Aaron, (W. Bloomfield,) farmer 133.  
 Page, Chas., farmer 189.  
 PARK, ALFRED R., farmer 70.  
 Park, Jerryman, farmer 50.  
 Park, Mrs. Lucretia, farmer 72.  
 Parker, Benj. J., farmer 40.  
 PARMELEE, ADELTON, tinsmith.  
 Parmelee, Chauncey, farmer 22.  
 Parmelee, Harmon L., grape grower.  
 PARMELEE, NELSON, farmer 105.  
 PARMELEE, WM. A., medical student.  
 Paul, Geo. W., farmer 90.  
 PAULL, DAVID, (West Bloomfield,) farmer 87.  
 Paul, David A., (West Bloomfield,) farmer 126.  
 Peck, Frederick B., fruit grower.  
 Peck, Heman T., farmer 88.  
 Peck, Ira E., farmer 88.  
 Pennoyer, Edwin M., farmer 60.  
 Porter, Josiah, justice of peace.  
 Preston, Orrin, farmer 320.  
 Raneford, Geo. C. cattle broker.  
 Rawley, Sanghton, farmer 88.  
 Reed, Asa L., farmer 104.  
 Reed, Geo. W., farmer 185.  
 Reed, Mrs. Nancy, farmer 150.  
 Rice, Daniel, carpenter.  
 Rice, Frederick, farmer 113.  
 Rice, Geo., farmer 125.  
 Rice, Wm., carpenter.  
 Rogers, Rev. Lewis L., Prot. Epis. clergyman.  
 Bowley, Almon S., farmer 126.  
 Ryan, Patrick, farmer 150.  
 Sage, Alonzo, farmer 98.

Salomon, Franklin A. W., railroad ticket agent.  
 SAXBY, GEO., farmer 100.  
 SEARS, SIMEON B., farmer 150.  
 Seeley, Samuel, grocer.  
 SEYMOUR, CHAS. H., (Pierpont Seymour & Son.)  
 Seymour, Pierpont & Son, (Charles H.) manufacturers of grain and fertilizer drills and broadcast sowers.  
 Sheehan, Wm., farmer 18.  
 Sheen, John, farmer 11.  
 Sheldon, Albert C., farmer 100.  
 Shepard, Luther, farmer 50.  
 Sidway, Chas., farmer 150.  
 Simmons, Sylvanus, farmer 250.  
 Simons, Abijah M., farmer 72.  
 Slocum, Warren S., (West Bloomfield,) farmer 92.  
 Smith, Wm., farmer 70.  
 SMITH, WM. E., farmer 38.  
 Sone, Geo. C., farmer, leases 15.  
 Speaker, Geo., farmer 146.  
 Spitz, Albert E., harness maker.  
 Spring, Benj. B., farmer 45.  
 SPRING, SETH A., laborer.  
 Squier, Amzi H., house painter.  
 Squiers, Chas. F., butcher.  
 STEELE, EDWARD C., farmer 153.  
 Steele, Elsie, farmer 175.  
 Steele, Henry M., farmer 125.  
 Steele, Hiram, farmer 19.  
 Steele, Joseph S., farmer 135.  
 Steele, Samuel, farmer 150.  
 STEELE, WM., farmer 80.  
 STILES, RIVERIUS C., postmaster.  
 Stoddard, Erastus, farmer 89.  
 Stone, John F., farmer 6.  
 Swift, Silas, grain cradle manufacturer.  
 TAFT, WM. P., journeyman carriage maker.  
 Tanner, Randall, cooper.  
 Toatman, Simeon, carpenter.  
 TOBEY, FREDERICK B., farmer 65.  
 Toomey, Mrs. Hannah, farmer 6.  
 Toomey, Timothy, farmer 40.  
 TOTMAN, ASAH C., clock maker.  
 Tracy, Wm. C., cattle grazier.  
 Trask, Daniel, farmer 140.  
 Twamy, John, farmer 62.  
 Vancot, Wm. H., farmer 100.  
 VANDENBERGH, CORNELIUS, farmer 123.  
 VANDENBERGH, JACOB, farmer 100.  
 Vandenberg, Abram F., farmer 43.  
 Van Valkenburgh, James, farmer 50.  
 Walker, Mrs. Mary, retired farmer.  
 Watermore, Benj. B., farmer 10.  
 WEBSTER, DANIEL T., allopath physician.  
 Wells, Samuel E., (Joshua Bowerman, Wells & Co.)  
 Whalen, Peter, farmer 11.  
 Whatley, Martin, (West Bloomfield,) farmer 86.  
 Wheeler, Addison H., farmer 174.  
 Wheeler, Benj. J., farmer 100.  
 Wheeler, Robert, farmer 80.  
 WHEELER, SIMEON R., farmer 240.  
 WHEELER, THADDEUS R., farmer 152.  
 WHEELER, ULYSSES M., farmer 100.  
 Wilcox, Ezra, farmer 51.  
 Wilcox, John M., farmer 50.  
 Wilcox, Orson, farmer 36.  
 Wilck, Lawton, farmer 55.  
 Wilck, Marvin O., carpenter.  
 Williams, Daniel E., tinsmith.

**COLEMAN & CARMAN,**



**SURGEON DENTISTS,**

OFFICE ON GORHAM ST., NORTH OF COURT HOUSE.

All Operations Performed in a Most Thorough Manner.

**LAUGHING GAS**

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**TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN.**

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**CUTTERS AND SLEIGHS BUILT TO ORDER.**

I am in receipt of eastern styles monthly, and employ none but first class workmen. My work is **WARRANTED** to be built of best quality of timber, and ironed in a superior manner. Call and examine styles and prices before purchasing elsewhere.

Willis, Chas. S., farmer 10.  
Wilson, Chas., farmer 3.  
Wilson, David E., farmer 52.  
WILSON, ROBERT M., farmer 100.  
Witter, Carey R., farmer 115.  
Wolcott, Spencer A., fruit distiller.

Woolston, Geo., farmer 100.  
Worth, Mrs. Rebecca, dress maker.  
Wright, Geo., farmer 217.  
Wright, Geo., speculator and farmer 30.  
Wright, Henry, farmer 23.

## FARMINGTON.

The Post Office addresses of the residents of the town of Farmington, are *Farmington* and *West Farmington*, in the town; *Canandaigua*, *Manchester*, *Shortsville* and *Victor*, in adjoining towns; and *Palmyra* and *Macedon*, Wayne County.

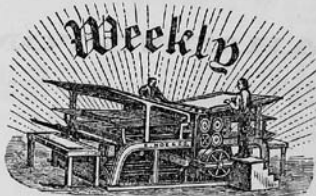
### FARMINGTON.

A post village in the north part of the town, near the line of Wayne County, locally known as *New Salem*. Population about 200. Tri-weekly mail.

Adams, Geo. A., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 60.  
Aldrich, N. L., justice of the peace and farmer 100.  
Allen, Ellery G., farmer, leases 185.  
Allen, Geo. S., farmer 185.  
ALLEN, LEWIS F., proprietor Farmington Mills.  
Antisdale, Otis, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 185.  
ANTISDALE, WALTER L., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer, leases 85.  
Armington, Alfred H., (*Fitzgerald & Armington*,)  
ARMINGTON, GEO. V., M. D., eclectic physician.  
Barus, Albert, farmer 190.  
Betz, Christian, shoemaker.  
BOSWORTH, SETH W., farmer 74.  
Bowerman, Gifford, (*with Jarvis Bowerman*,) farmer, leases 260.  
Bowerman, Jarvis, (*with Gifford Bowerman*,) farmer, leases 260.  
Bowerman, Silas, retired farmer 260.  
Brewster, Richard, farmer 2.  
Briggs & Downing, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) (*Peter B. Briggs, and Mumford H. Downing*,) farmers 147.  
Briggs, Peter B., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) *Briggs & Downing*.  
Brizzea, Peter S., farmers, leases 255.  
Broderick, Catharine Miss, (*with Mrs. J. Powell*,) farmer 46.  
Broderick, Thomas, farmer, leases 46.  
Brown, Joseph M., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 44.

Burns, John, farmer 100.  
Burns, Luke, farmer 21.  
Cahill, Bartholomew, farmer 3.  
Cahill, Mathew, farmer, leases 260.  
Cain, Thomas, farmer 20.  
Calkins, Asa K., farmer 40, and leases 43½.  
Carney, Edward, cooper.  
Case, Hiram, farmer, leases 80.  
Chase, Amasa, mason.  
Chilson, Israel F., constable, collector of taxes, and farmer 1.  
Chilson, Israel G., (*Nichols & Chilson*,)  
Clayton, Margaret Mrs., proprietor Clayton's Family Medicines.  
Clayton, William, farmer, 92.  
Converse, Ansel F., farmer, leases 33.  
Converse, Arthur M., farmer 36.  
Converse, Chas. E., farmer 45.  
Converse, Eliza, farmer 30.  
Cotton, Edward, farmer.  
Cotton, Isaac, farmer 25, and leases 30.  
Cotton, Jeremiah, farmer 33, and leases 25.  
COTTON, WM. H., farmer.  
Cotton, Wm. L., farmer 12.  
Crocker, S. H. Mrs., deputy postmistress.  
CROCKER, SMITH H., harness maker and postmaster.  
Crocker, Smith H. Jr., carpenter and small fruit grower.  
Crocker, Stephen B., harness maker.  
Crotty, John, farmer 3½.  
Cummings, M., farmer 8.  
Curran, Michael, farmer leases 120.  
Curran, Thomas, farmer 54.  
Dailey, Michael, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 24.  
Dailor, Patrick, (*with William Dailor*,) farmer 21.  
Dailor, William, farmer 66.  
Dailor, William, (*with Patrick Dailor*,) farmer 21.  
Dayler, Timothy, farmer 35.

# THE ONTARIO REPOSITORY & MESSENGER Printing House, CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.



**J. J. MATTISON, Proprietor.**

The Book and Jobbing Department of this Establishment is abundantly supplied with fast Presses, Type and other Materials of the latest and most approved styles, for the execution of all kinds of Large Posters, Show Bills, Auction Bills, Handbills, Programmes, Placards, Bill Heads, Business Cards, Labels, Books, Pamphlets, Catalogues,

Circulars, Law Cases, Blanks, Envelopes, Visiting Cards, Wedding Cards, And every other description of LETTER PRESS PRINTING, in black, red, blue, green, or other colored inks, or in variegated colors, on short notice, and at low rates, FOR CASH. ORDERS SOLICITED AND PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

**The Ontario Repository & Messenger,**  
IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY.

It is the Oldest Newspaper published in Western New York, having been established in 1803-6; is the largest in Ontario County, and has the most extensive circulation among the old and permanent families of the County and vicinity, and consequently is THE BEST MEDIUM OF ADVERTISING FOR BUSINESS MEN.

## TERMS:

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<i>Sent by Carrier in the Village,</i>	<b>3.00</b>	<i>" " "</i>

If payment is delayed until the end of the year, an addition of FIFTY CENTS to the above rates will be charged.

**ADVERTISEMENTS CONSPICUOUSLY INSERTED,**

At the usual rates. Transient advertisements to be paid for in advance. Orders solicited.

J. J. MATTISON, Editor and Publisher.

C. E. MATTISON, Local.

- Dennis, Jedediah R., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) minister of the society of Friends, and farmer 80.
- Dillon, Lawrence, (with Patrick Dillon,) farmer 12½.
- Dillon, Patrick, (with Lawrence Dillon,) farmer 12½.
- Doty, John J., farmer 125.
- Downing, Mumford H., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) (Briggs & Downing.)
- Duffin, William, blacksmith, and farmer 13½.
- Edmonston, John A., (with Wm. H. Edmonston,) (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 120.
- Edmonston, Wm. H., (with John A. Edmonston,) (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 120.
- Fitzgerald & Armington. (Theodore Fitzgerald and Alfred H. Armington,) cigar manufacturers.
- Fitzgerald, Theodore, (Fitzgerald & Armington.)
- Forbes, John H., retired farmer.
- Forbes, S. B., farmer, leases 95.
- Gardner, Annette H., poetic and prose writer for the press.
- GARDNER, SUNDERLAND P., minister of the society of Friends, and farmer 100.
- GARDNER, THOMAS P., veterinary surgeon.
- Hatfield, Stephen, farmer.
- Hatfield, Stephen Mrs., farmer 70.
- Hathaway, E. M., graper and farmer 8½.
- Hathaway, G. A., farmer.
- Hathaway, H. B., attorney at law, (P. O. address, 9 Wall st., New York.)
- Hathaway, H. E. Miss, graduate of Packer Collegiate Institute, teacher at Miss Ranney's seminary, Elizabeth, N. J.
- HATHAWAY, J. C., farmer 20.
- Hathaway, M. C. Miss, graduate of and teacher at Packer Collegiate Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Hennessey, John, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 6.
- Herendeen, George F., farmer 125.
- Herendeen, James, farmer 260.
- HERENDEEN, LEMUEL, town clerk, and farmer 120.
- Herendeen, Richard H., farmer 172.
- Hickey, Michael, laborer.
- Hoag, Daniel, farmer 123½.
- Hoag, Gilman, farmer 93.
- Hoag, Philander, farmer 72.
- Hosea, John, (with Michael Hosea,) farmer 65.
- Hosea, Michael, (with John Hosea,) farmer 65.
- Howard, Selby, farmer 1.
- Hudson, S. E. Mrs., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 8.
- Jennings, Charles, small fruit grower and farmer 26½.
- Johnson, Cornelius, farms (estate,) 20.
- Katkamier, S. B., small fruit grower, saw mill and farmer 20.
- Keef, Pierce, farmer, leases 171.
- Keoffie, Dennis, farmer 23½.
- Kipp, Isaac U., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 18½.
- Knapp, Benjamin H., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 70.
- Knight, John, retired farmer 43½.
- Lapham, David B., (with Geo. Lapham,) farmer 130.
- Lapham, George, (with David B. Lapham,) farmer 130.
- Lombard, Geo. H., carriage maker.
- Lombard, G. H., Mrs., seamstress.
- Long, Leonard, farmer.
- Macomber, Joseph, farmer 52.
- Maharney, Morris, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 22.
- Maney, Michael, farmer 14.
- Markham, A. G., farmer, leases 84.
- Markham, Elisha W., farmer 133.
- Markham, Leman, farmer 1½ and leases 40.
- Maxwell, Timothy, (P. O. address, Maccodon, Wayne Co.,) farmer 100.
- McKnut, Isaac, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 180.
- McKnut, Robert, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer.
- McLouth, Lanson, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 112.
- McLouth, L. B., Miss, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) school teacher.
- McLOUTH, MARSHALL, farmer 106.
- Moore, Chas. A., farmer 1.
- MOORE, RICHARD C., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 60.
- Newark, William, retired miller.
- Nichols & Chilson, (Edward H. Nichols and Israel G. Chilson,) general merchants.
- Nichols, Edward H., (Nichols & Chilson.)
- Nichols, J. H., town assessor and farmer 88.
- Nichols, William, farmer 87.
- NUSSBAUMER, LEONARD, farmer 55.
- Payne, W. A., Miss, dressmaker.
- Peckham, S. M., Miss, teacher.
- Phalen, John, blacksmith.
- Petteplace, Randall, fruit garden and mason.
- Petteplace, Randall, Mrs., farmer 2.
- Petteplace, R. B., Mrs., farmer 12½.
- PETTEPLACE, ROBERT B., live stock dealer.
- Petteplace, Samuel W., merchant and farmer.
- Petteplace, S. W., Mrs., farmer 152.
- PLUM, WILLIAM, farmer 110.
- Pollock, William, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 32.
- Power, J., Mrs., (with Catharine Broderick,) farmer 45.
- Power, Moses, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 50.
- Powers, John, farmer 3½.
- Ramish, William, carpenter.
- Reed, John, (with John S. Reed,) farmer 137.
- Reed, John S., (with John Reed,) farmer 137.
- Reynolds, James P., farmer, leases 52.
- Roberts, Andrew, farmer 123.
- ROGERS, DARWIN, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 75.
- Rush, Russell M., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 250.
- Rushmore, Elias, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 260.
- Rushmore, Jeremiah, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 220.
- Rushmore, William, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 200.

**S. A. WHITING,**  
Vandemark & Ross Block, Main Street,  
**PHELPS, - - - N. Y.,**  
**MERCHANT TAILOR,**

AND DEALER IN

**Ready Made Clothing,**

Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, Trimmings, Shirts, Cravats  
AND GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS GENERALLY.

**HATS, CAPS AND GLOVES,**

**RUBBER AND OIL CLOTHING**

Particular attention paid to **Custom Work**, and  
made on short notice, at the **Lowest Prices.**

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**Grover & Baker Family Sewing Machine.**



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**CASKS & BARRELS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.**

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TO ORDER, ON SHORT NOTICE.

**PORT GIBSON, ONTARIO CO., N. Y.**

Also Manufactures and Repairs everything in Cooperage, on

**CANAL STREET, NEWARK, WAYNE CO., N. Y.**



Sawyer, A. L., Miss, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) landscape and fancy artist.  
 Sawyer, C. E., Miss, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) school teacher.  
 SAWYER, HENRY, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 198.  
 Sawyer, Joseph N., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 400.  
 Sawyer, Wm. H., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 23.  
 School, Frederick, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 1 and leases 20.  
 Sheffer, Horace, shoemaker.  
 Sheffer, J. H., miller.  
 Sheldon, David W., farmer 111.  
 SHERLDON, GARDNER L., supervisor and farmer 270.  
 Sheldon, Nathaniel, farmer 60.  
 SMITH, GEO. W., (P. O. address, Macedon, Wayne Co.,) farmer 104.  
 SMITH, I. C. M., (agent,) general merchant.  
 Smith, Martin M., farmer 38.  
 Smith, Warren D., (P. O. address, Macedon, Wayne Co.,) farmer 57.  
 Snider, Julia A., Miss, dressmaker.  
 Stafford, Alfred, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer, leases 35.  
 Stephens, Charles, dealer in poultry, and book agent.  
 Stevenson, William, (with Wm. Webb,) farmer 73.  
 Tay, Hinckley, farmer 200.  
 Terry, Joseph, farmer 255.  
 Turner, David, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 16.  
 Turner, E. D., (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 2.  
 Tattle, Anson S., farmer 100.  
 Wallace, James, farmer 4.  
 Webb, Geo., farmer 68.  
 Webb, William, (with Wm. Stevenson,) farmer 73.  
 Whipple, James, farmer 44.  
 Williams, John G., miller at Farmington Mills.  
 WILSON, AZALIAH, farmer 170.  
 Willson, Hartshorn, small fruit grower and farmer 9.  
 Willson, Isaac S., small fruit grower.  
 Wilson, Moses, farms, (estate,) 31.

## WEST FARMINGTON.

A post office in the south-west part of the town. Daily mail.

Aldrich, Urial, farmer 97.  
 Anderson, Martin, farmer 4.  
 Berry, John, farmer 107.  
 Bennett, Jesse L., (with Samuel,) farmer 128.

Bennett, Samuel, (with Jesse L.,) farmer 128.  
 Brady, James, R. R. laborer and farmer 4.  
 Brown, J. S., farmer, leases 220.  
 Brown, Levi A., farmer 210.  
 Collins, George, farmer 60.  
 Cooley, Marion H., farmer 74½.  
 Cooper, Philander, farmer 7.  
 Downing, Joseph, station agent, N. Y. C. R. R.  
 Fish, Hugh, farmer.  
 Gardner, A. M., thresher and farmer.  
 Gardner, Sylvester, farmer 3.  
 Gilluly, Lawrence, farmer 13.  
 Gunnison, H. W., editor.  
 Hathaway, Joseph P., farmer 175.  
 HERENDEEN, N. C., farmer 148½.  
 Hollenbeck, Daniel, carpenter and joiner.  
 Lapham, A. M., Miss, school teacher.  
 Lapham, J. Mrs., farmer 60.  
 LAPHAM, LYMAN G., justice of the peace and farmer 203.  
 MILLS, Jabez, farmer 117.  
 MINK, PHILIP H., farmer 178 and leases 100.  
 Murray, John, farmer, leases 180.  
 Osborn, John, farmer 240.  
 Payne, Charles C., farmer 65.  
 Payne, E. M., Mrs., deputy postmistress.  
 Payne, Eugenia, Miss, school teacher.  
 Petty, Charles, farmer 11.  
 Power, Andrew, farmer 110.  
 Power, E. A., farmer.  
 Power, Ellen, Mrs., farmer 2½.  
 Power, M. H. S., farmer 150.  
 Power, Mowry A., farmer 150.  
 Power, Truman, farmer.  
 Power, Waterman, farmer 250.  
 Power, Wm. W., farmer 160.  
 Prichard, James, farmer 68½.  
 Redfield, Wm., farmer 160.  
 Robins, Ann, Mrs., farmer 10.  
 Rose, Henry, farmer 225.  
 Shephard, Chas. L., farmer, leases 175.  
 SKINNER, DANIEL W., farmer, leases 117.  
 Smith, Albert C., (with Mrs. L. L. and Stephen W.,) farmer, (estate,) 160.  
 Smith, Frank P., (with Simon B. and Oscar D.,) thresher and farmer 4.  
 SMITH, GAIN R., Italian bee keeper.  
 SMITH, HINMAN E., school teacher.  
 Smith, Ira W., postmaster and farmer 180.  
 Smith, Jared, Mrs., farmer 120.  
 Smith, Jared, retired farmer 220.  
 Smith, L. L., Mrs., (with Stephen W. and Albert C.,) farmer, (estate,) 160.  
 Smith, Moses O., farmer 27½.  
 Smith, Nathan H., farmer 85.  
 Smith, Oscar D., (with Simon B. and Frank P.,) thresher and farmer 4.  
 Smith, Peter A., farmer 70.  
 SMITH, ROBERT P., farmer 103.  
 Smith, Simon B., (with Oscar D. and Frank P.,) thresher and farmer 4.  
 Smith, Stephen W., (with Mrs. L. L. and Albert C.,) farmer, (estate,) 160.  
 Underhill, Joseph, farmer 15.  
 WALLACE, THOMAS, farmer 1.  
 WARFIELD, WILLIAM H., justice of the peace and farmer 97.  
 Wood, David, (farms estate of Joseph Wood, deceased,) farmer 275.  
 Woodworth, Frederick, farmer 170.



# THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE D. LEARY'S



## Steam Fancy Dyeing & Cleansing Establishment,

TWO HUNDRED YARDS NORTH OF THE NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILROAD DEPOT,  
On Mill Street, Cor. of Platt Street, (Brown's Race,) ROCHESTER, N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

No connection with any similar establishment. Crape, Broche, Cashmere and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos cleansed without injury to the colors. Also,

**Ladies' & Gentlemen's Garments Cleansed or Colored**  
Without ripping, and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton Goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.— Goods dyed black Tuesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.

### Kid Gloves Cleaned or Dyed.

All Goods returned in one week. Goods received and returned by Express— Bills collected by Express Co.  
Address, D. LEARY, Mill St., cor. Platt St., Rochester, N. Y.



# GORHAM.

The Post Office addresses of the residents of the town of Gorham, are *Gorham and Reel's Corners*, in the town; *Canandaigua, Flint Creek, Hope-well* and *Stanley Corners*, in adjoining towns; and *Rushville*, Yates County.

## GORHAM.

A post village of about 300 inhabitants, near the line of Seneca, and three miles from Gorham Station, on the Canandaigua and Elmira Railroad. Daily mail.

ALLEN, JAMES H., allopathic physician and surgeon.  
Anderson, David A., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) tailor, village clerk and sewing machine agent.  
Anderson, Miss Mary E., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) milliner.  
Armstrong, Mark H., carpenter and builder.  
Arnold, Alex., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 125.  
Arnold, Frank E., school teacher.  
ARNOLD, LOVELL, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 80.  
Aspell, Mrs. Cynthia J., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 85.  
BALDWIN, GEO., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 60.  
Balis, Nathan, farmer leases 8.  
Barton, A. Jackson, (*Buck & Barton*,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,)  
BELL, SIDNEY S., carpenter and builder, teacher of vocal music and farmer 2.  
Benjamin, Chas., eclectic physician.  
BENJAMIN, SAMUEL, laborer.  
Benjamin, Walter, shoemaker.  
BENNETT, JAMES, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 116.  
Blake, John W., (Seneca,) farmer 135.  
BLODGETT, ALBERT, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) saw mill, manuf. of broom handles and farmer 114.  
BLODGETT, ALBERT, farmer 152.  
Blodgett, Avery, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 100.  
Blodgett, Deloss, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 133.  
Blodgett, Jesse C., auctioneer and farmer 65.  
BLODGETT, WM., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 100.  
BOARDMAN, HENRY M., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) breeder of merino sheep, vineyard and farmer 120.  
Briggs, Wm. H., farmer 73.  
Brown, Adam, shoemaker.  
Brush, John P., cooper and farmer 3.  
Brunt, Ira D., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) physician and postmaster.  
Buck & Barton, (*E. Willis Buck and A. Jackson Barton*,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) carpenters and builders.

Buck, E. Willis, (*Buck & Barton*,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.)  
Buckalew, Richard M., farmer 50.  
Buckelew, Abraham J., farmer 102.  
Buckelew, Jacob S., farmer 103.  
Buckelew, John, farmer 100.  
Burgess, George W., (Seneca) farmer, leases 50.  
Burgess, Wm. R., (Seneca,) farmer 50.  
Buzzell, Chas. H., (*Buzzell & Conway*,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.)  
Buzzell & Conway, (*Chas. H. Buzzell and Wm. Conway*,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) blacksmiths.  
Calthoun, Chas., farmer 95.  
Carson, Wm. A., farmer 175.  
Case, Edgar F., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 200.  
CASE, MORTIMER L., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) live stock dealer and farmer 88.  
CHAPMAN, CHAS. G., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 143.  
Chapman, Mrs. Mary, farmer 100.  
Chapman, Sidney, farmer leases 100.  
Chapman, Wm. B., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer leases 50.  
Charlton, Geo. F., farmer 50.  
Chase, C. Henry, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer, leases 111.  
Chase, Jerry, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 111.  
Chase, Nathaniel J., farmer 135.  
Clark, Justus, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) blacksmith.  
Cody, James C., farmer 100.  
Cody, John H., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 150.  
Cody, Wm., farmer 34.  
Cole, Geo. W. Jr., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 124.  
Cole, Geo. W. Sr., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 105.  
Conway, Wm., (*Buzzell & Conway*,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.)  
COOK, GEO. B., druggist and post-master.  
Cook, Wm., farmer leases 150.  
Craft, Silas G., farmer 160.  
Crittenden, Solomon, farmer 138.  
CRITTENDEN, THOMPSON W., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 224.  
CROSBY, ALFRED B., farmer 99.  
Crosby, Egbert H., farmer 116.  
Crosier, Jefferson, agent for Curtis plows and farmer 185.  
DEAR, GEO., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) thresher and carpenter.  
DE FEW, JOHN A., (Seneca,) farmer 86.  
De Witt, Peter, carriage maker.

**J. M. PAGE,**

MANUFACTURER OF

**PAGE'S COMPOUND ARNICA OIL**

AND

**SUGAR COATED MANDRAKE LIVER PILLS,  
PAGE'S HOMEOPATHIC PHARMACY,**

**5 Seneca Street, Geneva, N. Y.**

J. M. PAGE respectfully informs Homeopathic Physicians that he manufactures PURE GLOBULES, and always keeps on hand all articles in the Homeopathic line. Pure Medicines and all the standard and domestic works on the practice of Homeopathy. SUGAR OF MILK, etc.



THE PRINCIPAL REMEDY IN THESE PILLS, IS

**PODOPHYLLIN,**

A vegetable, possessing all the good and alterative effects of Mercury and the Blue Pills, without leaving any of those bad effects upon the system. They cure all Liver complaints, acting gently upon the bowels, removing all poisonous humors from the system, never creating any irritation nor griping pains; they are a sure cure for Dyspepsia, improving the appetite, giving tone and vigor to the whole system; they also cure Jaundice, Constipation, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Female Diseases, &c. When used in connection with PAGE'S COMPOUND ARNICA OIL, they are warranted to cure all cases of Scrofula and Fever Sores, Piles, and all diseases originating from impurities of the blood. They are sugar coated, and can be had at the Druggists for 25 cents. Manufactured only by J. M. PAGE, Geneva, N. Y., to whom all orders should be addressed. Ask for PAGE'S SUGAR COATED MANDRAKE LIVER PILLS, and take no others.



**IS A SCIENTIFIC COMPOUND,**

An old and well tried remedy, that was never known to fail. When used in connection with PAGE'S MANDRAKE LIVER PILLS, it is a sure cure for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Scrofula, Fever Sores, Salt Rheum, Ulcers, Piles, Chilblains, Sore Eyes, Cuts, Burns, Bruises, and all diseases of the Skin. Whenever there is pain and inflammation either in the Lungs, Stomach or Bowels, apply a plaster of PAGE'S ARNICA OIL, and immediate relief will be given. For SCROFULA SORES it has no parallel; it having completely eradicated this horrible disease after every other remedy had been used in vain. Any person making a trial of it who may not be satisfied with the result, can return the same and the purchase money will be refunded. It can be had at the Druggists for 25 and 50 cents a box, and is manufactured only by J. M. PAGE, Geneva, N. Y., to whom all orders should be addressed. Ask for PAGE'S ARNICA OIL and take no other.

DICKERSON, FRANK D., manuf. of boots and shoes.  
 Dickerson, Selah, farmer 180.  
 Dinturf, Jacob J., (*Thomas & Dinturf*), (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) grocer.  
 Diabrow, John H., farmer 3.  
 BODSWORTH, THOS., farmer 55.  
 Douglass, Brothers, (*S. Bainbridge and Chas H.*) farmers 221.  
 Douglass, Chas. H., (*Douglass Bros.*)  
 DOUGLASS, S. BAINBRIDGE, (*Douglass Bros.*)  
 Dunham, Elijah, (*Dunham & Son.*)  
 Dunham, Lucius T., (*Dunham & Son.*)  
 Dunham & Son, (*Elijah and Lucius T.*) farmers 115½.  
 Danton, Miss Cretie F., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) school teacher.  
 Edgar, Rev. E. D., M. E. clergyman.  
 Edwards, Thos., carpenter, and farmer 28¾.  
 FAKE, ADAM, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 99.  
 FAKE, GEO., farmer 40.  
 Fake, Geo. H., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 125.  
 FAKE, IRVIN, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 100.  
 Fanning, James O., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) lawyer.  
 FAULTSICH, J. GEORGE, stove factory, cooper and farmer 44.  
 Ferguson, Chauncey, (Seneca,) farmer 100.  
 Ferguson, Smith, (Seneca,) farmer 100.  
 Ferguson, Stephen, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 315.  
 Fisher, Alex., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 100.  
 Fisher, Chas. H., (*Fisher & Son.*) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.)  
 Fisher, Christian, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 200.  
 Fisher, Conrod, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 136.  
 Fisher, James R., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 50 and leases 90.  
 Fisher, John, blacksmith.  
 FISHER, JOHN A., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 124.  
 Fisher, John N., (*Fisher & Son.*) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.)  
 Fisher, Peter, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 90.  
 Fisher & Son, (*John N. and Chas. H.*) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) shoemakers.  
 Fisher, Wm., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 50 and leases 200.  
 FOX, JOHN C., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 25 and leases 91.  
 FRANCISCO, DAVID, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 50 and leases 95.  
 Francisco, Francis, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 95.  
 FRANCISCO, JOHN H., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 135.  
 Francisco, Truman D., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer leases 135.  
 FREY, BENJAMIN, cooper, and farmer, leases 58.  
 Frey, George, cooper and farmer 58.  
 Frey, Geo. M., cooper.

FRUSHOUR, EDWARD A., farmer 133.  
 Frushour, John C., farmer, leases 126.  
 GAGE, AMASA, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 181.  
 Gage, Franklin, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) school teacher.  
 GAGE, LORENZO D., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 520.  
 Gage, Marvin, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 198.  
 Gage, Marvin, 2d., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 82.  
 George, David T., prop. Gorham Hotel, mail carrier to station and farmer 75.  
 Gillett, Thomas S., (Seneca,) farmer 70.  
 Gianni, John M., (Seneca,) farmer 85.  
 Green, Benjamin, farmer 86.  
 Green, Chas. H., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 90.  
 GREEN, EMORY C., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer, leases 90.  
 Green, Erastus, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 320.  
 GREEN, NATHANIEL H., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) tailor and justice of peace.  
 GREEN, NELSON, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 130.  
 Groesbeck, John Q., farmer 66.  
 Halbert, Albert T., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer, leases 100.  
 Hall, Philander E., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) commissioner of highways and farmer, leases 100.  
 Halstead, Lewis, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 50.  
 HANKINSON, WM. W., farmer 200.  
 Harkness, Daniel B., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) justice of peace and farmer 50 and leases 85.  
 Harkness, Deroy J., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 60.  
 HARKNESS, HIRAM, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) supervisor of Gorham, and farmer 110.  
 Harper, Henry, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 56.  
 Harvey, George, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 6.  
 HAWLEY, JONATHAN, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer 80.  
 Herrick, Henry W., stove cutter and farmer, leases 1.  
 Herrington, Geo., blacksmith.  
 Herrington, John, (Seneca,) farmer, leases 250.  
 Hershey, Alvah, (Seneca,) farmer 50.  
 Hershey, Benjamin W., farmer, leases 108.  
 Hershey, George, farmer 108.  
 Hershey, Geo. 2d., farmer 90.  
 Hershey, John, (Seneca,) farmer 88¾.  
 Hershey, Joseph, Jr., (*Hershey & Tompkins*), farmer 105.  
 Hershey, Joseph, Sr., (Seneca,) farmer 250.  
 Hershey, Samuel, farmer 100.  
 Hershey & Tompkins, (*Joseph Hershey, Jr. and Ransom H. Tompkins*) general merchants and manufacturers of boots and shoes.  
 HICKS, CHAS. M., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) agent for and dealer in improved agricultural implements.  
 Hoard, Menzo W., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.) farmer, leases 100.

Hogan, Michael, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 59½.  
 Hogan, Patrick, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 17.  
 Hogan, Thos., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 8.  
 HOGEBOOM, VESPASIAN C., farmer 55.  
 Holbrook, Miss Elsie, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) school teacher.  
 Holbrook, Oliver T., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) butter, egg and poultry dealer, and agent for Eagle Reaper and Mower.  
 HOLDEN, JAMES H., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer, leases 85.  
 Howell, George, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) boots and shoes.  
 Hurd, Frank, farmer, leases 100.  
 James, Nelson H., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 27.  
 Johnson, Chas. B., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 95 and leases 99.  
 Johnson, Henry E., farmer 150.  
 Johnson, Nathaniel, farmer 7.  
 JOHNSON, WM., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 110.  
 Jones, Mrs. Ann, school teacher.  
 Kearney, James W., millwright.  
 Kerr, Thomas, (Seneca,) farmer 92.  
 Ketchum & Washburn, (Wm. Ketchum and John W. Washburn,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmers, lease 173.  
 Ketchum, WM., (Ketchum & Washburn,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,)  
 Knapp, Jacob, farmer, leases 86½.  
 KOEHLER, HENRY, farmer 6 and leases 94.  
 Koehler, Philip H., farmer 100.  
 Latimore, John, carpenter and builder.  
 Ledgerwood, Adam, (Seneca,) farmer, leases 125.  
 Lester, Edwin C., farmer 24.  
 LESTER, LYMAN B., allo. physician and surgeon.  
 LEWIS, EUGENE, apiarian and farmer 117.  
 LEWIS, JAMES G., farmer 190.  
 Lightfoot, Robert, farmer 55.  
 Link, Geo. H., farmer 98 and leases 156.  
 Loomis, Chester, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 8.  
 Lord, Ethan, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 240.  
 MAPES, H. COLLINS, inventor of Farmers Delight Hay Fork, and farmer 150.  
 Mapes, Hiland, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 121.  
 MAPES, JOHN W., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 108.  
 Mapes, Wm. H., farmer 105.  
 Marsh, Rev. Stephen V., Baptist clergyman.  
 Martin, Ira E., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 115.  
 McCaig, Joseph, farmer 35.  
 McDonald, Benj., farmer 2.  
 MCGORREY, HUGH, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) cooper and farmer 24.  
 McIntyre, Wm., carriage maker.  
 McKelvie, Thos., farmer.  
 McMonagle, Mrs. Marshall, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) school teacher.

McNamara, Thos., farmer 52½.  
 Mead, James, farmer 114.  
 MEAD, LEWIS, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 125.  
 Melious, David C., farmer, leases 98.  
 Melious, Peter H., carpenter.  
 Merrill, Simon S., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 170.  
 Millsbaugh, Homer, carriage maker and farmer 5.  
 Molatt, Mrs. Sarah, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 10.  
 Montgomery, John, millwright.  
 MOODY, ROBERT, (Seneca,) farmer 150.  
 More, Hattie A., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) school teacher.  
 MORGAN, DORMAN, blacksmith.  
 Mosey, Hugh N., farmer, leases 133.  
 MOTT, ANSON, (Seneca,) farmer, leases 95.  
 Mott, Henry, farmer 90.  
 Mott, Henry, (Seneca,) farmer 95.  
 MURPHY, JOSEPH B., general merchant, dealer in farming utensils and farmer 7½.  
 Nelson, Carlos L., farmer, leases 100.  
 NELSON, LESTER, farmer 100.  
 Newman, Elias, farmer, 170.  
 Norton, Thos., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 19.  
 FARMER, GEO., shoemaker.  
 Parshall, Geo., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) carpenter and builder and farmer 7.  
 Pearson, Edward, farmer 100.  
 Perkins, Benj. H., house painter and grain-er.  
 Perkins, Caleb M., farmer, leases 180.  
 PERKINS, DANIEL D., (Seneca,) farmer, leases 35.  
 Perkins, Ebenezer, farmer 230.  
 PERKINS, JOHN S., farmer, leases 50.  
 PERKINS, TITUS, (Seneca,) farmer 100.  
 PERKINS, WM., (Seneca,) farmer 250.  
 Pettit, Solomon C., farmer 157.  
 Pettit, Wm. R., farmer 66.  
 PHELPS, JONATHAN P., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 80.  
 Phillips, A. M., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) pump maker.  
 PHILLIPS, JAMES, farmer 117.  
 Phillips, Jonathan, (Seneca,) farmer 150.  
 PHILLIPS, LEBBEUS, farmer 188.  
 Pickett, Addison P., farmer, leases 75.  
 Pickett, Chas., farmer 75.  
 PICKETT, DAVID, farmer 112.  
 Pickett, Marcus E., farmer 40, and leases 112.  
 Pitcher, Ransom B., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) grist mill.  
 Pomeroy, Peter W., carpenter and farmer 11.  
 Pratt, Bros., (Elisha and Reuben T.,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 187.  
 Pratt, Elisha, (Pratt Bros.,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,)  
 Pratt, John H., farmer 60.  
 PRATT, REUBEN T., (Pratt Bros.,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,)  
 Presler, John, (Seneca,) farmer 100.  
 Pulver, Austin, (Seneca,) farmer 100.  
 Pulver, Frank D., farmer, leases 170.

PULVER, JAMES M., wool dealer and farmer 300.

Pulver, James M. (Seneca,) farmer 32.

Pybus, Joseph, (Seneca,) farmer 59.

Rapalee, Hiram, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 140.

RAYMOND, GEO. R., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer, leases 170.

RICE, OLNEY J., wool and produce dealer.

Richard, Lewis, harness maker.

Ringer, Adam C., carpenter and farmer 93.

RINGER, RICHARD M., farmer, son of Adam C. Ringer.

Robinson, David A., hop grower, and farmer leases 157.

ROBINSON, GEO. W., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) blacksmith.

Robson, James, commissioner of highways and farmer 300.

Robson, John, farmer 300.

Robson, Wm., farmer 365.

RODMAN, JAMES N., thresher and farmer 13.

Rodman, Lyman, farmer 2.

Rodman, Wm. H., thresher and farmer 13.

Russell, Allen, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 58.

SABIN BROS., (Wm. B. and Jerome,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmers 176.

Sabin, Jerome, (Sabin Bros.,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,)

Sabin, Wm. H., (Sabin Bros.,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,)

Sanders, John, farmer 107.

SAUNDERS, AMASA G., live stock dealer, agent for New Yorker Reaper and Mower, and farmer, leases 118.

SCHWEICKHARD, BALTHSER, farmer 50.

Schweickhard, Geo. M., cooper and farmer leases 12.

Secor, James R., farmer 138.

Seelye, Franklin B., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) allopath, physician and surgeon, vineyard, and farmer 58.

SLAYTON, REUBEN W., farmer 57.

Smith, David, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) carpenter and builder.

Smith, David A., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) carpenter and builder.

Smith, Geo., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) carpenter.

Smith, Henry W., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) homeop. physician and surgeon.

Smith, James, farmer 5.

Smith, Thos., farmer 4.

SNYDER, GEO., farmer 96.

SPYDER, WM. H., farmer 270.

SPARKS, JAMES, tailor and farmer 20.

SQUIER, WM. A., (Seneca,) farmer 120.

STEARNS, CHAS., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) butcher and farmer 70.

STEARNS, ELBRIDGE G., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 96.

Stokoe, James, (Seneca,) farmer 218.

Stokoe, James, (Seneca,) farmer leases 85.

Stokoe, Thomas P., (Seneca,) farmer 70.

Stokoe, Thomas, 2d, (Seneca,) saw mill and farmer 95.

Stokoe, Valentine, (Seneca,) farmer leases 216.

J

STOKOE, WM. E., iron founder and millwright, saw mill, planing mill, cider mill and farmer 26.

Taylor, Levi, farmer 144.

Thomas, David A., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer, leases 250.

Thomas, Miss Mabe E., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) school teacher.

THOMPSON, BENJ., H., carpenter, house painter and farmer leases 96.

Thompson, James, farmer 96.

Thompson, John D., farmer 150.

Tompkins, Geo. B., farmer 45.

TOMPKINS, RANSOM H., (Hershey & Tompkins.)

TOMPKINS, ROBERT H., son of Seaman Tompkins.

Tompkins, Seaman, carpenter.

Tozer, Miss Elizabeth, school teacher.

Tufts, Thos., (estate,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 165.

VALENTINE, JACOB, millwright, and leases grist mill.

VANANDEN, GEO., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 61.

Van Arsdale, John, carpenter and builder, and justice of peace.

Van Bueson, Aaron, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 112.

Van Epps, Daniel, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) shoemaker.

Van Epps, J. Henry, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) mason.

Van Ness, Chas. G., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) agent for Spoor's Patent Gate.

Van Ness, Cornelius C., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer.

VANORSDALL, JEROME P., (Seneca,) prop. Gorham Hotel.

Walter, Daniel, farmer 50.

Walters, Philip, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) cabinet maker.

WARNER, ANDREW J., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer, leases 165.

Washburn, Benj., (P. O. address, Rushville Yates Co.,) farmer 159.

WASHBURN, GEO. T., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 34 and leases 153.

Washburn, Ira G., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 34½ and leases 130.

Washburn, John W., (Ketcham & Washburn,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,)

WASHBURN, JOSHUA, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 180.

WASHBURN, MICHAEL A., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 120.

WASHBURN, MYRON F., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) overseer of poor and farmer 110.

Washburn, Richard, (estate,) (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 173.

WASHBURN, RICHARD M., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 143½.

Watkins, Thos., farmer 62½.

Watkins, Wm., farmer 64.

Wheeler, Edward G., farmer, leases 150.

WHITAKER, STEPHEN M., wool dealer and farmer 127.  
Whitman, Mrs. Emeline S., (P. O. address Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 91.  
Wilbur, Ezra, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 54.  
WILLIAMS, JOHN, farmer 59.  
WILSON, CLARK, (Seneca,) farmer 100.  
Wilson, James H., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) practical miller.  
Wilson, Rev. James W., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) Meth. Episcopal clergyman.  
Windnager, Jonas E., (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer, leases 60.  
WING, JOSEPH H., farmer, leases 117.  
Wirly, Lewis, farmer 106.  
Witter, Mrs. Annis, farmer 60.  
Woodcock, Rev. Harry E., presbyterian.  
Wyman, Chas., farmer, leases 70.  
Wyman, Mrs. Lucy, farmer 70.  
YOUNG, ABRAHAM, (P. O. address, Rushville, Yates Co.,) farmer 75.  
Yoangs, Warren, miller.

# REED'S CORNERS.

A post village in the north part of the town. Daily mail.

ANDERSON, J. ALBERT, blacksmith.  
Ardell, Henry, farmer 60.  
Babbit, Abijah, farmer 50.  
Babbit, Chas., farmer 15.  
Blackman, James, gardener and farmer 1.  
Brown, Hiram N., carpenter.  
Brundige, Mrs. James, farmer 73.  
COLE, LEVI, laborer.  
Colf, John Jr., farmer 3 and leases 100.  
Colf, Wm., cooper.  
Comer, John, farmer 50.  
Davis, Ezekiel S., farmer 265.  
DAWSON, PATRICK, farmer 7.  
DE GRAFF, JOHN, farmer 70.  
DE GRAFF, WM., farmer 100.  
Dixon, Walter J., farmer 166.  
ECKERT, HIRAM, farmer 60.  
ELWELL, STEWARD, farmer 100.  
Evans, Wm., farmer 62.  
Fenton, Geo., shoemaker and bee keeper.  
Flint, Miss Emma V., school teacher.  
FLINT, GEO. W., grocer, blacksmith and agent for Monitor Reaper and Mower.  
FOWLER, HARVEY, agent Patent Sheep Label and farmer 125.  
Francisco, Wm., farmer, leases 98.  
Frankish, Thos., farmer 110.  
GATES, ORVILLE F., carpenter and farmer 10.  
Harmon, Harvey L., farmer 130.  
HARRIS, CHAS., farmer 100.  
Harris, Rev. Hiram, Presbyter'n clergyman.  
Harris, Ira F., farmer 52½.  
Harris, Stephen, farmer 79½.  
Hartsough, James W., farmer 100.  
Henion, Miss Fanny, farmer 30.  
Henry, Albert, farmer 92½.  
HENRY, GEO. G., farmer, leases 92½.  
Henry, Walter, farmer 235 and leases 11½.  
Howse, Walter, farmer 28.

Jarvis, James, farmer 7.  
Ketcham, Benjamin K., farmer 59.  
KETCHAM, JAMES, farmer, leases 50.  
Kirk, David, blacksmith.  
Lape, Denison, farmer 81½.  
Lasham, Chas. K., school teacher.  
LATHAM, GEO. W., farmer 87.  
LATHAM, WARREN C., stove cutter.  
Lewis, James S., farmer 40.  
LEWIS, JAMES W., farmer 100.  
Lewis, Milton A., farmer 50.  
Link, Reuben, farmer, leases 118.  
McOSKEE, FELIX, farmer 118.  
McPHERSON, JAMES H., town clerk and farmer 50.  
McPherson, Norman P., farmer 50.  
McPHERSON, SAMUEL, carpenter, justice of the peace and postmaster.  
Meens, Benjamin, farmer 50.  
Metcalf, Harvey A., farmer 113.  
MILLER, CHAS. F., farmer 180.  
Miner, Darius, farmer, leases 87½.  
Miner, Samuel, farmer 87½.  
Moxan, Patrick, farmer 51.  
Munsford, Ansel, farmer 42.  
NEWMAN, ARTEL, farmer 74.  
Osborn, Chester, farmer 116.  
Perry, James G., farmer 50 and leases 58.  
PHILLIPS, ABNAH J., farmer 100.  
POWEL, PHILIP F., thresher and farmer 39.  
Reed, Alvah C., farmer 50.  
Reed, Miss Mary A., school teacher.  
Reed, Mason H., farmer 156.  
REED, SILAS, butcher.  
Renwick Bros., (Robert C. and John W.,) farmers, lease 100.  
Renwick, Walter, farmer 100.  
Roat, Alexander, farmer 75.  
Roat, Chas., farmer 48.  
Shaw, Norman B., farmer 93.  
SKINNER, MICHAEL D., allopathy physician and surgeon.  
SMITH, ANDREW, farmer 82.  
SOUTHERLAND, DAVID A., hotel proprietor and farmer 165 in Yates Co.  
Stapes, John, farmer 104.  
Stack, Chas. W., farmer, leases 75.  
STARK, JEDEDIAH H., speculator and farmer 75.  
Stearns, Addison, farmer 150.  
Stone, Chauncey, carpenter and painter.  
STONE, HARVEY, farmer 128.  
Taylor, Thos., farmer 65.  
THOMAS, JOHN D., farmer 13½.  
THOMAS, MARCUS.  
Thompson, Miss Susan, school teacher.  
TOZER, GEORGE W., carriage maker.  
Turner, John, farmer 180.  
Underhill, Frederick B., cooper, mason and farmer 6.  
Underhill, John, cooper and farmer 29.  
Van Bussan, Philip, farmer 91½.  
VANDERHOOF, TUNIS H., school teacher, carpenter and builder.  
VAN ORMAN, PEARSON, constable.  
Washburn, Norman B., insurance agent, live stock dealer and farmer 124.  
Wilson Bros., (Carson B. and John R.,) farmers 210.  
Wilson, Carson R., (Wilson Bros.)  
WILSON, JAMES R., farmer 450.  
Wilson, John R., (Wilson Bros.)  
WILSON, MRS. MARY, farmer 186.

WILSON, ROBERT, farmer 88.  
WITTU, ALANSON S., farmer 21..  
Wittu, Lewis P., farmer 103.  
Wittu, Murray W., farmer 72 and leases 72.

Wittu, Warren B., farmer 50.  
Wood, H. Clark, farmer 48.  
WOODWARD, JOSEPH, farmer 73.

## HOPEWELL.

The post office addresses of the residents of this town are *Chapinville*, *Hopewell* and *Hopewell Center*, in the town, and *Canandaigua*, *Olifton Springs*, *Flint Creek*, *Orleans*, *Seneca Castle*, and *Shortsville*, in adjoining towns.

### CHAPINVILLE.

A post village and station on the New York Central Railroad, (Auburn Road.) Daily Mail.

Andrews, Herman, farmer 175.  
Ankles, James, farmer 28.  
Archer, Austin, farmer 105.  
ARCHER, HENRY H., farmer 60.  
BAKER, BENJ. F., farmer 102.  
Benham, Jonathan, prop. Eagle House.  
Brundridge, O. C., farmer 125.  
Case, Nelson S., farmer, leases 140.  
CHAPIN, JAMES H., farmer 160.  
Chapin, Robert, postmaster and farmer 140.  
Chapman, Lewis, farmer 102.  
Chapman, Philo B., farmer 84.  
Clason, J., farmer 830.  
CROFUT, JOEL B., farmer 48.  
DAVIS, GEO. F., laborer.  
Foster, John H., farmer 22.  
Francisco, M. J., farmer 165.  
GILLET, JAMES McB., farmer 157.  
HAMAN, JAMES, farmer 1.  
HANNA, CHAS. W., farmer 89.  
Hanna, Miss Cordelia A., (with Miss Eliza A.) farmer 110.  
Hanna, Miss Eliza A., (with Miss Cordelia A.) farmer 110.  
HENRY, MRS. CLARISSA A. J., farmer 64.  
HENRY, GEO. R., farmer 100.  
Henry, Nelson P., (with Robert W.) farmer 80.  
HENRY, ROBERT W., (with Nelson P.) farmer 80.  
Howess, Aboron, farmer 66.  
JONES, ANDREW J., farmer 140.  
Knapp, Benj. F., farmer 100.  
Knapp, John, farmer 12.

Knapp, Mrs. Keeren, farmer 180.  
KNOWLES, EBER A., sawyer and farmer 13.  
MARKS, WALTER, supervisor and farmer 88.  
Marsh, Sally, farmer 2.  
MARTIN, JACOB, saw mill, manufacturer of spoke and bent stuff and farmer 18.  
MUNSON, JAMES L., grist mill, saw mill, cooper, blacksmith, machine shop and farmer 150.  
Murray, Wm., farmer, leases 130.  
Odell, Hiram, farmer 108.  
Parish, F., blacksmith.  
Persons, Russell, farmer 91.  
QUAYLE, JOHN T., farmer, leases 125.  
RIDLEY, WM: W., (Canandaigua,) farmer 60.  
Sumersett, Wm., farmer 63.  
WADSWORTH, HORACE, farmer 12.  
WADSWORTH, MRS. PHILENA, farmer 12.  
Wells, Walter, general merchant.  
Wolcott, E. W., farmer 187.  
Woodard, Geo. A., farmer 56½.

### HOPEWELL.

A post office in the south part of the town, near the line of Gorham. Tri-weekly mail.

Aldrich, David S., farmer, leases 100.  
Arnold, Welcome, farmer 25.  
BABCOCK, CHAS. T., farmer 120.  
Barbite, John, farmer 58.  
Birdseye, Ezekiel, farmer 120.  
Birdseye, Gould, (Gorham,) farmer 190.  
BURGESS, JAMES, farmer 52.  
CAMMENT, SETH, farmer 116.

# THE GREATEST IMPROVEMENT OF THE AGE.

Having purchased the Right of ONTARIO COUNTY, to manufacture

## W.H. Kelly's Cultivator,

I am now prepared to furnish this much desired implement for cultivating the soil, and one that I think will supply the wants of the farming public.

This CULTIVATOR is constructed with five small shovel teeth, with cast iron shanks and steel reversible points; so arranged that when one end gets worn, reverse them and you have a New Cultivator; all fastened together with bolts and nuts with large washers, so that no rain nor wet can get into the timber. Also two large wings for hilling purposes, with cast iron shanks and steel points eleven inches broad, and so arranged that you can set them deep or shallow, as occasion may require. One wing sets a little forward of the other, and it will be seen at once that it will not choke up, like the common shovel plow. It runs steady, holds easy, and cuts up everything in its course, and works to a charm. It answers the double purpose of a Cultivator and Shovel Plow; the wings fasten on the center beam with clasps, bolts and nuts.

**Farmers, Nurserymen, Hop-Growers, Gardeners, Grape-Growers and Tobacco-Growers!**

You will find it for your interest to use this Cultivator in preference to any other now in use.

**THIS INVENTION AND COMBINATION WAS  
PATENTED 1862-3.**

### DIRECTIONS FOR USING:

For the first time hoeing or weeding use the five small diamond pointed teeth, as directed above; make it any desirable width by means of a nut in the center of the spreader. For the last time hoeing, and wherever a bill is desired, take off the two rear teeth from the outer beams and put the two large wings on the centre beam, placing one a little forward of the other.

**LOG, CHAIN, IRON AND STONE PUMPS,  
SAW FILING AND GUMING,**

Also the SQUARE TOOTH HAY RAKES, the best in use.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS REPAIRED ON SHORT NOTICE.

**JOHN W. HAWLEY, CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.**



CHILDS, AUSTIN S., farmer 100.  
 Childs, Elijah A., farmer 230.  
 Clark, Lyman, farmer 50.  
 Couch, Geo., farmer 82.  
 Davy, Samuel, farmer 124.  
 DECKER, ALFRED, (Gorham,) farmer,  
 leases 190.  
 DEWEY, J. S., farmer 100.  
 Estes, Benjamin, (Gorham,) farmer 183.  
 Evered, Joshua, (Gorham,) farmer 128.  
 Fallon, Thos. (Gorham,) farmer 29.  
 GARDNER, JAMES B., farmer 115.  
 GARRATT, CHAS., (Gorham,) farmer 105.  
 Hayden, Liberty, farmer 40.  
 HAYDEN, RUSSELL B., farmer 10.  
 KISOR, JOHN, (Gorham,) farmer 54.  
 Kisor, Wallace, (Gorham,) farmer, leases  
 128.  
 Lewis, David, farmer 39.  
 LEWIS, JOHN, postmaster and farmer 160.  
 Lewis, N. B., farmer 30.  
 Link, Wm. W., (Gorham,) farmer 156.  
 MAY, PITT, farmer 144.  
 Miner, Daniel, (Gorham,) farmer 2.  
 Mitchell, Henry C., (Gorham,) farmer 57.  
 Parker, Rev. Samuel, M. E. clergyman and  
 farmer 88.  
 Pearson, John, farmer, leases 81.  
 Penn, Wm., farmer 52.  
 Perhamus, Wm., farmer 15.  
 POLLOK, ROBERT P., farmer 108½.  
 Pratt, Jonathan, alloper. physician and farm-  
 er 87.  
 Pulver, John B., (Gorham,) farmer, leases  
 165.  
 Shnemaker, Geo. A., farmer 100.  
 Shnemaker, Peter, farmer 70.  
 SMITH AUGUSTUS, farmer.  
 Smith, Colton, farmer 81.  
 SMITH, CYRUS, farmer 40.  
 Smith, Henry A., (Gorham,) farmer 90.  
 Smith, Isaiah B., (Gorham,) farmer 50 and  
 leases 70.  
 Smith, John A., farmer 75.  
 SMITH, NATHANIEL, (Gorham,) farmer  
 70.  
 Sizardevant, Levi, (Gorham,) farmer.  
 THACHER, WM., farmer 100.  
 Thatcher, Alonzo, farmer 128.  
 Thatcher, Elisha, farmer 75.  
 Van Ostron, Ostron, farmer 30.  
 Watkins, Clinton, farmer 105.  
 Watson, Lewis, (Gorham,) blacksmith and  
 farmer, leases 90.  
 Wells, Elijah D., Rev., Presbyterian cler-  
 gyman.  
 Wikef, D. G., farmer 67.

WYNKOOP, ADAM, (Gorham,) farmer  
 ... 120.

# HOPEWELL CENTER.

A post village about the center of the  
 town. Tri-weekly mail.

ASHLEY, CHAS., farmer, leases 140.  
 Beech, David W., farmer 140.  
 Bradin, Winsford, farmer 18.  
 Buchan, Wm., farmer 210.  
 Carlo, Stephen P., farmer 300.  
 Carlough, David W., farmer 200.  
 Child, Enos, farmer 70.  
 Coburn, John, blacksmith.  
 CONE, JAMES L., farmer 118.  
 CROSS, CYRUS, farmer 65.  
 DAVIS, HENRY M., farmer 131½.  
 Day, John H. Rev., M. E. clergyman.  
 Depew, Hiram, farmer 258.  
 Drake, Z. P., farmer 67.  
 Edwards, Chas., farmer 2½.  
 Foote, Thos., farmer, leases 117.  
 Foskett, H., farmer 130.  
 Freshour, Wm. J., farmer 118.  
 Furman, Wm. D., blacksmith and farmer  
 2½.  
 Grenow, Chas., farmer, leases 70.  
 HOLDEN, MRS. WM., farmer 73.  
 HYSLOP, DAVID, farmer 20.  
 KNAPP, HENRY F., farmer 170.  
 LARKINS, JAMES E., farmer 94.  
 MARTIN, NORMAN R., farmer 91.  
 Newton, Ezra, farmer 180.  
 Newton, John, farmer 60.  
 NEWTON, SAMUEL G., postmaster.  
 Odell, Theodore, farmer 2.  
 PARSONS, ELZER, farmer 66.  
 Price, Thos., farmer 5.  
 REED, WM. A., farmer 126.  
 Sawyer, Mrs. Ester, farmer 117.  
 Spangle, Abraham, carpenter.  
 SPANGLE, GEO., farmer 18.  
 Spangle, Mrs. Mary, farmer, 18.  
 Spangle, Philip, farmer 60.  
 SPANGLE, SIMON, farmer, leases 50.  
 Spangle, Wm. J., carpenter.  
 Spangle, Zachariah, farmer 50.  
 Stephens, Geo. W., farmer 55.  
 STEPHENS, JOHN, (with Ruleff,) farmer  
 130.  
 Stephens, Ruleff, (with John,) farmer 180.  
 Thatcher, Salmon, farmer 142.  
 Wilt, Geo., cooper and farmer 1.  
 Wilt, Mrs. Poll, farmer 12.

**B. W. KEYES,**

MANUFACTURER OF

# **CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS**

**OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.**



All of my work is done in the best manner, and combines LIGHTNESS and ELEGANCE with

**STRENGTH AND GOOD WORKMANSHIP.**

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**REPAIRING**

Of all kinds promptly executed, and in the best possible manner.

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CORNER OF CASTLE AND GENESEE STREETS,

**GENEVA, N Y**

**CALL AND EXAMINE STYLES AND QUALITY OF  
WORKMANSHIP BEFORE PURCHASING ELSEWHERE.**

# MANCHESTER.

The post office addresses of the residents of the town of Manchester are *Clifton Springs, Manchester, Manchester Center, Port Gibson and Shortsville*, in the town; *Canandaigua, Farmington and Gypsum* in adjoining towns; and *Newark and Palmyra*, Wayne County.

## CLIFTON SPRINGS.

A flourishing village and station on the New York Central Railroad, (Auburn Road) noted for its celebrated Sulphur Springs, and extensive Water and Air Cure establishments. Population about 450. Daily mail, east and west by railroad, and by stage to Gypsum and Orleans.

**AMERICAN HOTEL**, James Moor, proprietor.

**Andrews, E. A., Mrs.**, matron Clifton Springs Water Cure.

**Anabarger, Jacob**, farmer 125.

**Anabarger, Thomas**, farmer.

**Archer, Dennis C.**, farmer 126.

**Archer, Ephraim**, farmer 11½.

**ARCHER, WATSON W.**, M. D., allopathic physician.

**Balcom, Mary**, Miss, boarding house.

**Baldwin, D. A., M. D.**, physician Clifton Air Cure.

**Baggerly, Everett**, retired farmer.

**Baggerly, Harrison**, farmer 110.

**Baggerly, Mattie**, school teacher.

**Baggerly, Robert J.**, (Hopewell,) farmer 117.

**Ballu, Henrietta**, Miss, milliner.

**Bassendorf, Frank**, billiard saloon.

**Beden, John**, farmer 82.

**Beggarley, Barlow**, (Phelps,) farmer 95.

**Bement, Wm. E.**, farmer leases 104.

**Bement, William**, farmer leases 104.

**Benham, Sylvester**, veterinary surgeon.

**Blanchard, J. B.**, (Robinson & Blanchard.)

**Boetwick, William S.**, (Phelps,) farmer 100.

**BRADT, WILLIAM F.**, carpenter.

**Brady, James**, teamster of Water Cure.

**Bridlin, Edward R.**, (Hopewell,) farmer leases 180.

**Brown, Fanny, Mrs.**, boarding house.

**BUNNELL, CHARLES W.**, carriage maker.

**Buttram, John**, (Phelps,) farmer 5.

**Caldwell, James H.**, (Parsons & Caldwell.)

**Caldwell, Murray**, (with Wm. Rockefeller,) farmer.

**CALDWELL, WILLIAM**, druggist and variety store.

**CARE, WILLIAM P.**, town assessor and boarding house.

**Case, Reese**, patent roofing.

**CLIFTON AIR CURE**, Jesse Cost, president; L. B. Ferguson, sec'y and treas.; W. F. Russell and P. T. Ware, managers; D. A. Baldwin, M. D., physician in charge.

## CLIFTON SPRINGS WATER CURE.

Henry Foster, M. D., proprietor and principal physician; P. H. Hayes, M. D., P. D. Feltier, M. D., Miss R. T. Speakman, M. D., Miss Mary Dunbar, M. D., assistant physicians; Wm. Foster, financial steward; Geo. F. Coates, house superintendent; C. L. Judd, superintendent of grounds, &c.; C. B. Linton, clerk; Mrs. Cornelia Thorpe and Mrs. E. A. Andrews, matrons; Miss H. E. Wells, gymnast.

**Coates, Geo. F.**, house superintendent Clifton Springs Water Cure.

**COATES, IRVING W.**, (Hopewell,) farmer 90.

**Coates, James F.**, farmer 100.

**COATES, JOSHUA R.**, (Hopewell,) farmer 120.

**Coates, J. T. J.**, (Hopewell,) farmer 125.

**COATES, WM. H.**, farmer leases 125.

**COOKE, WILLIAM H.**, tailor.

**Cooley, Justus**, farmer 1½.

**Cooper, Samuel W.**, farmer leases 168.

**Copeman, Edwin**, farmer.

**COPEMAN, JOHN R.**, farmer leases 125.

**Copeman, Sylvester**, farmer.

**COPP & PHILLIPS**, dealers in boots and shoes and groceries.

**Cost, Jesse**, president Clifton Air Cure.

**Cost, John**, (Phelps,) farmer 94.

**Covell, Mildred S., Mrs.**, (Phelps,) farmer 3.

**COX, WILLIAM**, farmer 22.

**CRUTTENDEN, ALBERT G.**, M. D., allopathic physician.

**Curtis, Geo. F.**, carpenter.

**Curtis, Samuel S.**, carpenter.

**Dailey, John**, farmer leases 50.

**Devereaux, Edward**, gardener.

**Dewey, Edmund B.**, farmer 157½.

**DEWEY, SILAS J.**, boots and shoes.

**Dunbar, Mary, Miss, M. D.**, assistant physician Clifton Springs Water Cure.

**DURKKE, CHARLES D.**, (with R. R. San-ger,) farmer.

**DURKKE, DANIEL S.**, farmer leases 68.

**EDSON, W. B., REV.**, rector of St. John's Church, Phelps, and pastor of the Episcopal Mission, Clifton Springs.

**Ferguson, L. B.**, sec'y and treas. Clifton Air Cure.

**Ferguson, Levi B.**, solicitor and farmer 27.

**Fitzgerald, Evan**, farmer 1.

**Forshay, Abraham**, (Hopewell,) farmer 100.

**Foster, Henry, M. D.**, proprietor Clifton Springs Water Cure.

**Foster, William**, farmer 96.

**Foster, Wm.**, financial steward, Clifton Springs Water Cure.

**Fox, Wm. H.**, carpenter and joiner.

# COGSWELL & FROST,

MANUFACTURERS OF

## PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL MONUMENTS,



## GRAVE STONES, FURNITURE TOPS, Shelves and Mantles,

FROM THE BEST AMERICAN AND ITALIAN MARBLE,

East side of Franklin Street, WATKINS, N. Y.,  
Also Water Street, GENEVA, N. Y.

Every description of work in our line, from the smallest paper holder to the largest and most elaborately carved

## MONUMENT,

Done with neatness and despatch. Orders respectfully solicited from all sections of the country, and satisfaction warranted in BOTH PRICE AND QUALITY.

Fox, William, (Phelps,) farmer 100.  
 GILES, A. B., Miss, dress maker.  
 Goodell, G. B., carpenter.  
 Goodell, Horace, retired farmer.  
 GOODWIN, WM. H., D. D., M. E. clergyman and Regent of the University of the State of New York.  
 GRANGER, JULIUS N., Mrs., farmer 150.  
 Ham, Edward, farms for Wm. Foster.  
 Hammond, Beal, (Hopewell,) farmer 81.  
 Hammond, M., Miss, farmer 40.  
 HANNA, ANDREW J., postmaster, notary public and farmer 3.  
 Hannon, Byron H., (*La Du, Hannon & Co.*) farmer 63.  
 Harkness, H. B., watch repairer.  
 Harmon, Henry C., farmer 188.  
 Harmon, Nelson, carpenter.  
 Hayes, P. H., M. D., assistant physician Clifton Springs Water Cure.  
 Henderson, J. M., farmer 3.  
 HENDERSON, WM. W., farmer 7.  
 Hill, Henry C., farmer 108.  
 Hill, Joel A., (Hopewell,) farmer 91.  
 HILL, ZELECK C., farmer 140.  
 Hinton, John, carpenter and constable.  
 Hughes, C. A., Mrs., (*Wadsworth & Hughes*).  
 Hughs, Patrick, (Phelps,) farmer 10.  
 Hyde, David A., school teacher.  
 Jackson, Albert, (Phelps,) farmer 25.  
 Jackson, Sidney D., farmer 94.  
 Johnson, Mary J., Mrs., (Phelps,) farmer 78.  
 JONES, AMOS, (Hopewell,) farmer 112.  
 JONES, DANIEL E., carpenter and joiner.  
 JONES, EDWARD P., harness shop.  
 JONES, GEO. G., (Hopewell,) farmer 82.  
 JONES, THOS. C., (Hopewell,) farmer 132.  
 Judd, C. L., superintendent of grounds, &c., Clifton Springs Water Cure.  
 Kanouse, Jacob, (Phelps,) farmer 43.  
 Kanouts, Benjamin F., sawyer.  
 Kellott, Ann, Mrs., (Phelps,) farmer 150.  
 Kelly, Thomas, farmer 57½.  
 King, Henry U., (Phelps,) farmer 103.  
 King, Irving D., (Phelps,) farmer 50.  
 King, Kendall, (Phelps,) farmer 150.  
 King, Kendal, (Phelps,) farmer 70.  
 King, Lorenzo F., farmer 120.  
 King, Myron S., (Phelps,) farmer 140.  
 KINGSLEY, BRADFORD, (Hopewell,) farmer 186.  
 KINGSLEY, JOSEPH, (Hopewell,) farmer 60.  
 KIPP, JOSEPH B., farmer 25½.  
 KLEP, PHILIP, barber.  
 Knapp, John, (Phelps,) farmer 2.  
 Knauss, J. A., teamster and farmer 1.  
 LA DU, CHARLES W., (*La Du, Hannon & Co.*)  
 La Du, Hannon, & Co., (*Charles W. La Du, Byron H. Hannon and — Sturdevant*), coal dealers.  
 Large, Cornelius, farmer 83.  
 Lavelle, James K., mason.  
 Lavelle, Peter, mason.  
 LEE, PATRICK, REV., pastor Catholic church.  
 Lindner, Frank, (*Melser & Lindner*), farmer 8.  
 Linton, C. B., clerk, Clifton Springs Water Cure.  
 Linton, Frank, farmer 50.

LISK, DAVID A., (*Lisk & McBride*).  
 Lisk & McBride, (*David A. Lisk and Richard P. McBride*), druggists and grocers.  
 Lowrey, Michael, farmer 15.  
 Macanley, Charles, farmer 50.  
 Macanley, Frankie C., artist.  
 Macanley, Robert, farmer 113.  
 Magraw, Lanty, farmer 3¼.  
 Malette, Isaac B., farmer 2.  
 Mansfield, S. M., Miss, boarding house.  
 Maynard, John H., (Hopewell,) farmer 100.  
 McBride, Richard P., (*Lisk & McBride*).  
 McConnell, Owen, (Phelps,) farmer 63.  
 Melser, Edward, (*Melser & Lindner*).  
 Melser & Lindner, (*Edward Melser and Frank Lindner*), butchers.  
 Miller, Horace H., express agent.  
 MOOR, JAMES, proprietor American Hotel.  
 Moor, William, produce dealer and farmer 5.  
 Morphy, Richard, mason.  
 Morrison, Charles, mason.  
 Murphy, Arthur, (Hopewell,) farmer 73.  
 Newton, Hiram B., (*Warfield & Newton*).  
 O'Brian, Patrick, farmer 10.  
 O'Donnell, Michael, farmer 7¼.  
 PAGE, E. A., tailor.  
 Page, Ezekiel, livery.  
 PARSONS & CALDWELL, (*Wm. C. Parsons and James H. Caldwell*), carriage makers and blacksmiths.  
 Parsons, Elihu, (Phelps,) farmer 80.  
 Parsons, Thaddeus, (Phelps,) farmer 75.  
 Parsons, Wm. C., (*Parsons & Caldwell*).  
 Patridge, Grover, (*Wells & Patridge*), farmer 1¼.  
 PAYNE, MARVIN A., livery.  
 Peck, Henry, small fruit grower and grape 12¼.  
 Peltier, P. D., M. D., assistant physician, Clifton Springs Water Cure.  
 Perego, E., small fruit grower.  
 Persons, Oliver H., farmer 55½.  
 PHILIP, WILLIAM, retired farmer 6.  
 Pickrin, Wm., (Hopewell,) farmer 85.  
 Pierson, Geo. W., boot and shoe maker.  
 Post, Nicholas, thrasher and farmer 6¼.  
 POWELL, GEORGE N., school teacher and justice of the peace.  
 PRICE, GEO. L., agent patent milk stands.  
 Price, John, restaurant and boarding house.  
 Quithel, Jeremiah F., (Phelps,) farmer 94.  
 Redfield, Ellery C., farmer 80.  
 Redfield, Florence Mrs., artist.  
 Redfield, Samuel J., farmer 57¼.  
 REDFIELD, WM. H. C., farmer 190.  
 Reed, Ward, retired farmer.  
 Reese, John, (Hopewell,) farmer 54.  
 Reese, Peter, (Hopewell,) farmer 197.  
 Rennyson, George, farmer.  
 Riegel, Daniel, (*Riegel & Son*).  
 Riegel, Henry H., (*Riegel & Son*).  
 Riegel & Son, (*Henry H. and Daniel*), bakery and confectionery.  
 Robinson, F. S., (*Robinson & Blanchard*).  
 ROBINSON & BLANCHARD, (*F. S. Robinson and J. B. Blanchard*), photograph artists.  
 ROBISON, CHARLES A., farmer.  
 Robison, Charles A., roofer and farmer 4.  
 ROBISON, CHARLES B., farmer leases.

# CHARLES KIPP,

## GENEVA, N. Y.,



Everybody contemplating housekeeping will find the largest variety of Table Ware at

**NO. 30 SENECA ST.**

Everybody now keeping house expects to replace their broken sets of **GLASS, CHINA, Earthen Ware, Table Outlery and Silver Plated Goods.** To all such

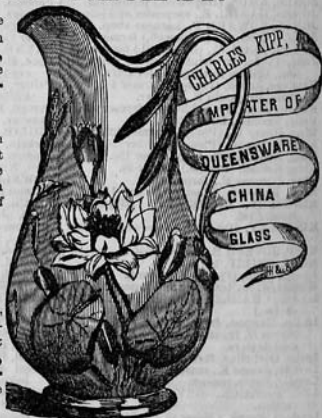
**CHAS. KIPP**

offers the largest inducements in the way of an extensive stock at **lower rates than will be afforded in any city in the State.** An examination of prices will convince you.

If you are in want of

**Fancy Goods,**

At his store, No. 30 Seneca St., you will find the most unique designs in **Vases, Belgian & Bohemian Glass Goods, Cigar Setts, Card Receivers,** and a thousand and one other things.



**AN EXAMINATION OF HIS GOODS WILL**  
IN NO SENSE INCUR ANY OBLIGATION TO PURCHASE.

Robison, Luther S., patent roeing and farmer 68.

ROCKEFELLER, HIRAM, justice of the peace and small fruit grower.

Rockefeller, William, farmer 360.

Russell, W. F., manager Clifton Air Cure.

Sahler, Maria, (Phelps,) farmer 101.

Sanger, Robert R., asst. assessor internal revenue and farmer 160.

Seaver, Andrew M., insurance agent.

Severance, Joshua, (Phelps,) farmer 7.

Shank, Stephen H., wagon maker.

Shaw, John, builder.

Shaw, Thomas, carpenter and joiner and farmer 7.

Shears, Christie, farmer 5½.

Shepard, Eliza M. Miss, millinery and fancy goods.

Sherman, Elisha W., (Phelps,) farmer 83.

Sherman, Lewis H., hardware merchant.

Sherman, Lewis H., (Phelps,) farmer 3.

Short, Harvey, farmer 30.

Smith, Frederick C., farmer 71.

Spalsbury, John, retired physician.

Speakman, R. T. Miss, M. D., assistant physician Clifton Springs Water Cure.

STEPHENS, CORNELIUS, farmer 150.

Stevenson, Thomas B., watch repairer.

Stevens, Garrison, farmer 157.

Stiles, Arthur, farmer 75.

Stratensburg, John, (Hopewell,) farmer 105.

Sturdevant, —, (La Du, Hunsan & Co.)

Summers, Daniel, (Hopewell,) farmer 20.

Sutherland, John A., ticket, express and telegraph agent.

Thompson, Jerome, house joiner.

Thompson, John N., real estate broker.

Thompson, Wilkinson, carpenter and joiner.

Thorpe, Cornelia Mrs., matron Clifton Springs Water Cure.

Van Dusen, Harvey, builder.

Vanduyne, P. M., farmer 1.

Vanduyne, Joshua, carpenter and joiner.

Wadsworth, A. Mrs., (Wadsworth & Hughes.)

Wadsworth & Hughes, (Mrs. A. Wadsworth and Mrs. C. A. Hughes,) dress-makers and tailorssees.

Wape, P. T., manager Clifton Air Cure.

Warfield, Eram J., (Warfield & Newton.)

Warfield, John W., farmer 42.

Warfield, Jonathan, farmer 42.

Warfield, Lewis, (Phelps,) farmer 5.

Warfield, Thos., W., owns business block.

Warfield & Newton, (Eram Warfield and Hiram B. Newton,) general merchants.

WARNER, MILTON, (Hopewell,) farmer 180.

Washburn, Geo. F., farmer 1.

Wayne, William H., farmer 20.

Wayne, Wm. H., (Hopewell,) farmer 221.

Weare, Daniel G., alloper physician.

Wells, Geo. M., (Wells and Patridge,) cattle broker and farmer 95.

Wells, H. E. Miss, gymnast Clifton Springs Water Cure.

Wells, Robert, farmer 21½.

Wells, Thomas, farmer 6.

Wells, & Patridge, (Geo. M. Wells and Grover Patridge,) flour, feed and grain dealers.

Westcott, Henry, farmer 9.

Wheeler, Freeland, patentee of milk stand.

Whitney, A. T. Mrs., boarding house.

Whitney, Henry H., (Hopewell,) farmer 105.

Whitney, Mary E., Miss, artist.

Wood, John W., farmer.

Wright, John, (Phelps,) farmer 74.

Wykoff, Cornelius, farmer.

Yager, David H., boarding house and farmer 11.

Youngs, Geo. W. (Phelps,) farmer 100.

## MANCHESTER.

A post village in the south-west part of the town, near the line of Farmington. Population 274. Daily mail by stage from Manchester Center and Shortsville.

ALDRICH, CHARLES.

ALDRICH, GEORGE, retired cattle dealer and farmer 1½.

Aldrich, Hiram D., (with Wm. D. Aldrich,) farmer 117.

Aldrich, Lorenzo, farmer 194.

Aldrich, Myron, (Farmington,) farmer 67 and leases 49.

Aldrich, Nathan, farmer 121.

Aldrich, Wm. D., (with Hiram D. Aldrich,) farmer 117.

ALLEN, ABIAL, supervisor and retired farmer 4.

Allen, Ira Jr., (Hoag & Allen.)

Arnold, A. Duane, farmer 230.

Arnold, Daniel, (Farmington,) assessor and farmer 160.

Arnold, Levi P., (Farmington,) farmer 6.

Babcock, Wm., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 59.

Baker, Edwin A., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 152.

Beal, Embury J., (with Washington Beal,) (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 181.

Beal, Washington, (with Embury J. Beal,) (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 121.

Benham, David V., notary public and auctioneer.

Benham, Eli, hotel proprietor.

Bennett, Stephen, farmer 33.

Bishop, Nathaniel, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 325.

Bortles, Orrin, blacksmith.

Bradbury, H. A. Mrs., (Farmington,) farmer 119.

Bradley, Almon E., (Bradley & Leighton.)

Bradley & Leighton, (Almon E. Bradley and Lewis B. Leighton,) dry goods, groceries and ready made clothing.

Brewster, H. A. Mrs., (Farmington,) farmer 122.

Bronk, Abram, deputy postmaster and general merchant.

Brook, Nathaniel, (Farmington,) carpenter.

BROWN, A. C., (Farmington,) justice of the peace and farmer 116.

Browning, J. M., (Farmington,) farmer 137½.

Bump, Charles, farmer 70.

Burke, Lawrence, (Farmington,) farmer 1½.

Burns, James, farmer 6.

# THE GENEVA COURIER,

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## INVALUABLE NEWSPAPER

to the local public of Ontario County and vicinity, the departments of

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will be maintained with vigor, and the utmost pains bestowed to make them

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Particular attention paid to Book Work, Pamphlets and Catalogues.

**R. L. ADAMS & SON, Geneva, N. Y.**



- BURNS, PATRICK, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) laborer.  
 Canfield, Joseph, painter.  
 Capson, Joseph, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) shoemaker and farmer 5.  
 Carson, James, farmer 2.  
 Carson, J. S., (Farmington,) thresher and farmer.  
 CHAPMAN, SETH S., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 134.  
 Chapman, Wm. A., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) school teacher.  
 Chase, Abel D., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) carpenter and joiner.  
 Clark, L. H. Mrs., farmer 82.  
 COLE, N. K., justice of sessions and justice of the peace.  
 Collett, Richard, (Farmington,) farmer 36.  
 Converse, Joseph E., (Farmington,) farmer 40.  
 Cooper & Filly, (*Peter Cooper and Almon Filly*.) blacksmiths.  
 COOPER, PETER, (*Cooper & Filly*.) wagon shop.  
 Cornell, George, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 50.  
 Covill, John B., (Farmington,) carpenter and farmer 40.  
 Crowell, Robert, (Farmington,) cider maker and farmer 85.  
 Curran, James, farmer 96.  
 Dawson, George, cooper.  
 Dennis, Job S., (Farmington,) farmer 84.  
 Dibble, Adaline Miss, milliner.  
 Dibble, Sarah Miss, tailoress.  
 Dibble, Solomon, wagon shop.  
 Doty, Morgan, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer.  
 Dunham, Almerin, cooper and constable.  
 Dyer, Thomas, farmer 6.  
 Easterly, John, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 27.  
 Eddy, Geo. H., thresher and carpenter.  
 ESTY, EDGAR J., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer.  
 Esty, Jason, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer.  
 Faurot, Henry H., farmer 74.  
 Filly, Almon, (*Cooper & Filly*.)  
 Fitzgerald, Albert, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer leases 96.  
 Fitzgerald, H. Mrs., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 96.  
 Foster, A. A. Mrs. (Farmington,) (estate) 92.  
 Furner, Jane A. Mrs., tailoress.  
 Galway, Milford, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) gardener and farmer 36.  
 Gannon, Michael, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 40.  
 Garlock, Dwight C., (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.) mechanic and farmer.  
 Gaston, Richard, (Farmington,) blacksmith.  
 Gatchel, Arthur M., (Farmington,) farmer.  
 Gatchel, Wm., (Farmington,) farmer 132.  
 Gatchel, Wm. H., (Farmington,) leases 132.  
 Gavin, John, paper manufacturer.  
 GERRIS, FRANCIS, (*Gerris & Van Keran*.)  
 Gerris & Van Keran, (*Francis Gerris and John Van Keran*.) hub factory.  
 GOLDEN, JAMES, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) carpenter.  
 Gooding, A. E. Miss, (Farmington,) school teacher.  
 Goodwin, Geo., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 30.  
 Goodwin, James, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 35.  
 Gordon, James, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 26.  
 Haberlin, Patrick, farmer 22.  
 Hackett, Oliver, farmer 26.  
 Harrington, Calvin, cooper shop, and farmer 104.  
 Harrington, Edwin, carpenter and joiner, painter and glazier.  
 Hart, Harry, carpenter.  
 Hart, Robert F., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 108.  
 Hawkes, Thomas, small fruit grower 10.  
 Herald, Moses N., blacksmith.  
 HERENDEN, CHAS. H., (Farmington,) (*with W. W.*) farmer 300.  
 Herenden, Edward, (Farmington,) retired farmer.  
 Herenden, W. D., (Farmington,) farmer 80.  
 Herenden, W. G., (Farmington,) farmer 114.  
 HERENDEN, WILKINSON A., (Farmington,) farmer 137.  
 Herenden, W. W., (Farmington,) (*with Chas. H.*) farmer 300.  
 Herriott, Geo., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 14.  
 Hickmott, Geo. D., farmer 10.  
 Hoag, William W., (*Hoag & Allen*.)  
 Hoag & Allen, (*Wm. W. Hoag and Ira Allen Jr.*) meat market.  
 Hogg, Burling, (Farmington,) farmer.  
 HOLCOMB, C., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer leases 124.  
 Holcomb, Sarah Mrs., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 124.  
 Hornby, Thomas, gardener 9.  
 Howland, D. Mrs., (Farmington,) farmer 110.  
 HOWLAND, J. ADDISON, farmer 186.  
 Howland, Lydia S., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 127.  
 HOWLAND, PARDON A., farmer 220.  
 Howland, Patrick, (Farmington,) farmer 12.  
 Hunt, Micajah, blacksmith.  
 Joseph, Fordyce, farmer 12.  
 Jeffrey, Charles, (Farmington,) farmer 60.  
 Jeffrey, George, (Farmington,) farmer 40.  
 Jeffrey, Thomas, (Farmington,) farmer 20.  
 JENNINGS, HIRAM, postmaster and farmer 160.  
 Johnson, Byron, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 34.  
 Johnson, Gertrude, weaver.  
 Johnson, Joseph, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 75.  
 Johnson, Marcus, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer 100.  
 Johnson, Mary, milliner.  
 KELLOGG, HENRY, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) commissioner highways, and farmer 98.  
 Kinley, Susannah Mrs., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.) farmer leases 74.  
 Kinney, Thomas, farmer 112.  
 Lapham, David G., farms, (estate,) 300.  
 Lathbury, John, carpenter and joiner and farmer 4.

# AMERICAN HOTEL LIVERY,

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# BEAUTIFUL SADDLE AND CARRIAGE HORSES,

Trusty and kind in disposition. A large assortment of

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at the service of the public. Careful drivers in attendance when desired.

# HORSES & CARRIAGES

## For Parties, Excursions, &c.,

## FURNISHED ON FAVORABLE TERMS.

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- Lathbury, Thomas, carpenter and joiner and farmer 11.  
 Lawrence, Gould M., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 58.  
 Lawrence, Seaman, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 80.  
 Leighton, Lewis B., (*Bradley & Leighton.*) Lincoln, Eliza L., farmer 1.  
 Lappold, Andrew, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 21.  
 LYKE, JEREMIAH, JR., farmer 120.  
 Lyke, Jeremiah, Sr., farmer 120.  
 Macumber, Merit, harness shop.  
 Mason, Charles H., (Farmington,) (*with Walter G., and Mrs. Maranda,*) farmer (estate,) 400.  
 Mason, Mrs. Maranda, (*with Chas. H., and Walter G.,*) farmer (estate,) 400.  
 Mason, Nathan H., (Farmington,) farmer 210.  
 Mason, Walter G., (Farmington,) (*with Chas. H., and Mrs. Maranda,*) farmer (estate,) 400.  
 McCombs, John D., farmer 19.  
 McComb, M. V. B., farmer leases 75.  
 McCumber, John, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer leases 125.  
 McKnutt, Archibald, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 200.  
 McKnutt, Gibson, A., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 4.  
 McKnutt, James, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 54.  
 McLouth, Addison, (Farmington,) farmer 20.  
 McLouth, Francis Miss, (Farmington,) landscape artist.  
 McLouth, Frederick, (Farmington,) farmer 50.  
 McLouth, Lyman, (Farmington,) farmer 128.  
 McLouth, M. D., (Farmington,) farmer 107.  
 McLouth, Thomas, (Farmington,) farmer 200.  
 McNutt, John, farmer 100.  
 Mellen, Clark, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer.  
 Mellen, Erastus, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 55.  
 Miner, Chamney, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 48.  
 Moore, Charlotte, Mrs., farmer 2.  
 MOORE, JOHN, laborer.  
 Moore, Robert, mason.  
 Morgan, Wm. W., farmer 60.  
 Newton, Lewis D., farmer 50 and leases 48.  
 Nichols, Frederick, flouring miller.  
 Nichols, H. B., (Farmington,) farmer 56.  
 Norton, Bartholomew, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 62.  
 OSGOOD, BURRUS, farmer 90.  
 Osgood, Thomas, farmer 142.  
 OUDERKIRK, D. S., (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) small fruit grower and farmer 58.  
 Overacre, John W., carpenter and joiner.  
 Padgham, David, (Farmington,) farms, (estate) 110.  
 Parker, Benjamin A., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 89.  
 Parker, Geo. A., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 100.  
 Parshall, Jesse, (Farmington,) farmer 20.  
 Parshall, Nelson C., (Farmington,) farmer 20.  
 Patridge, Daniel, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 96.  
 Patridge, Jas., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 50.  
 Patridge, Juitan, (P. O. address, Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 62.  
 Patridge, Wm. H., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer.  
 Payne, Allen, (Farmington,) farmer 500.  
 Payne, Allen, Mrs., (Farmington,) farmer 70.  
 Payne, David, farmer 240.  
 Payne, Dewitt, (Farmington,) farmer.  
 Payne, John, (Farmington,) farmer 80.  
 PIERCE, ALBERT J., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer.  
 Pierce, Caroline A., Miss, school teacher.  
 Pierce, E. Jane, Miss, school teacher.  
 PIERCE, EZRA, farmer 200.  
 Pierce, Lyman, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) carpenter and builder and farmer 21.  
 PIXLEY, ORIN, small fruit grower 3.  
 Pomeroy, Daniel A., (Farmington,) (*with Theodore and Mark H. S. Pomeroy,*) farmer 80.  
 Pomeroy, Mark H. S., (Farmington,) (*with Theodore and Daniel A. Pomeroy,*) farmer 80.  
 POMEROY, THEODORE, (Farmington,) (*with Daniel A. and Mark H. S. Pomeroy,*) farmer 80.  
 Post, Peter, blacksmith.  
 POTTER, WILLIAM, farmer leases 160.  
 Power, Stephen A., farmer 1½.  
 Pratt, Augustus, farmer leases 120.  
 Pratt, Elkanah R., farmer 15½.  
 Pratt, John, retired farmer 120.  
 PRATT, J. RICHMOND, physician and surgeon.  
 Pratt, Margaret, Mrs., farmer 7.  
 Pratt, Merrick L., wagon maker and farmer 5.  
 Prichard, William, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 78.  
 Purdy, Alex M., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) small fruit grower and farmer 111.  
 Rainier, Wm., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 65.  
 Randall, Thomas, gardener.  
 Randle, James, (Farmington,) (*with Wm. Randle,*) farmer 54.  
 Randle, John, (Farmington,) farmer 2.  
 Randle, Wm., (Farmington,) (*with James Randle,*) farmer 54.  
 RECORD, DANIEL B., farmer 103.  
 Record, Geo. W., thresher and farmer.  
 Redfield, George, (Farmington,) farmer 84.  
 Redfield, Henry, (Farmington,) farmer.  
 Redfield, Nathan, (Farmington,) farmer 80.  
 Reed, Orrin, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 125.  
 Reynolds, Ami E., farmer 27.  
 REYNOLDS, BYRON B., farmer 77.  
 Reynolds, Edmund, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 100.  
 Reynolds, Theo. E., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 93.  
 Reynolds, Wm. S., (Farmington,) farmer 70.

Rice, Henry O., (Farmington,) farmer leases 110.  
 Rice, Luther, farmer 16½.  
 Rice, Myron, saw mill and farmer 57½.  
 ROBINSON, ANSON, farmer 173.  
 Rodney, Theo. C., teamster.  
 Rouse, Wm., shoe shop and farmer 7.  
 Rush, Darius, (Farmington,) farmer 145.  
 Rushmore, Lewis, (Farmington,) farmer 170.  
 RUSSELL, CHARLES E., produce agent and overseer of farm 103.  
 Salt, Samuel, mason and farmer 100.  
 Sears, Hiram, farmer 84.  
 Sheffield, H. G., (Wells & Co.)  
 Sheffield, H. L., Miss, (Farmington,) school teacher.  
 Sheffield, H. Mrs., (Farmington,) farmer 3.  
 Shilling, Alfred, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 77.  
 Short, Asa D., farmer 82.  
 Smith, Alfred, farmer leases 3.  
 Smith, Ann, Mrs., farmer 82.  
 Smith, Daniel R., (Farmington,) overseer of the poor and farmer 25.  
 Smith, Geo. H., farmer 41.  
 Smith, Geo. H., (Farmington,) farmer leases 160.  
 Smith, Henry, (Farmington,) farmer leases 146.  
 SMITH, H. H., farmer 128.  
 Smith, Hiram, farmer 16.  
 SMITH, JESSE, farmer 60.  
 Smith, Leonard, Jr., peddler and farmer ½ and leases 5.  
 Smith, Moses C., farmer 14.  
 Smith, Philetus, farmer 15.  
 Smith, P., Mrs., (Farmington,) (with Stephen,) farmer (estate,) 100.  
 SMITH, REUBEN, mason and farmer 3.  
 SMITH, RUFUS, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 100.  
 SMITH, SILAS W., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer.  
 Smith, Stephen, (Farmington,) (with Mrs. P.,) farm (estate,) 100.  
 Smith, Temperance, Miss, farmer 30.  
 SMITH, WM. C. B., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 54.  
 Snedeker, A. M., farmer leases.  
 Snedeker, P. S., nursery and farmer 35.  
 SOUTHWORTH, J. D., thresher and farmer 7.  
 Southworth, T., Mrs., farmer 150.  
 Stafford, Barton, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) fishmonger and farmer 47.  
 STAFFORD, JOHN, physician and surgeon and farmer 12.  
 Stall, Henry B., painter and glazier.  
 STEVENS, ELIZABETH, MRS., farmer 4½.  
 STODDARD, RUSSEL F., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 228.  
 Stoddard, Russell, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) retired farmer.  
 SWICK, B. R., REV., pastor Baptist church.  
 Tanner, Alvinza, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) gardener and fruit grower.  
 Tarrell, Patrick, farmer 18.  
 Taylor, Thomas H., blacksmith.  
 Thorn, Mrs. E., (Farmington,) farmer 202.  
 TILDEN, CHRISTOPHER, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 112.

Trenfield, Peter, (Farmington,) farmer 12½.  
 Turner, Asenath, Mrs., farmer 10.  
 Turner, Chas., (Farmington,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Turner, John, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 83.  
 Vandebogert, Philip, (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 125.  
 Vandling, Daniel, farmer 15.  
 Vankeran, John, (Gerris & Vankeran.)  
 WARFIELD, JOHN, farmer 175.  
 Watkins, Edward, teamster and farmer 1.  
 Watkins, Edwin J., farmer 2.  
 Webster, Geo. W., (Farmington,) farmer 52.  
 Wells, A. G., (Wells & Co.)  
 Wells & Co., (G. M. and A. G. Wells and H. G. Sheffield,) custom and flouring mill.  
 Wells, G. M., (Wells & Co.)  
 WELLS, JOSEPH, (Farmington,) manufacturer of heading and farmer 90.  
 Wells, Laban S., (P. O. address Palmyra, Wayne Co.,) farmer 80.  
 Wells, Mary G., Miss, (Farmington,) farmer 110.  
 Wheat, William, sexton.  
 WHEATLEY, WILLIAM, laborer.  
 WHEELER, BYRON T., (Farmington,) allopath physician and farms estate of Mrs. E. Thorn, of Canandaigua, 202.  
 WHITE, EDWARD, harness shop.  
 Wilber, Ephraim, teamster.  
 Wilber, Samuel, farmer 77.  
 Wilcox, Eliphae, (Farmington,) blacksmith and farmer 20.  
 WILLIAMS, ELIAS, farmer 62.  
 WILLSON, WM. A., lawyer.  
 WORDEN, PAUL, farmer 3.  
 Yeamans, Emerson, (W. and E. Yeamans,) farmer 3½.  
 YEAMANS, WM., (Farmington,) (Yeamans & Co.)  
 Yeamans, Wm., (W. and E. Yeamans.)  
 Yeamans, W. & E., (William and Emerson,) general merchants.  
 Young, Ambrose, (Farmington,) farmer leases 120.  
 YOUNG, JOHN, (Farmington,) farmer 230.  
 Young, William, (Farmington,) farmer 100.

## MANCHESTER CENTER.

A post village near the center of the town. Daily mail by stage to Shortsville.

Aldrich, M. H., farmer 85 and leases 85.  
 Bennett, Wm. E., farmer leases 105.  
 Blehop, Wm., farmer leases.  
 CALHOON, SANFORD P., hotel proprietor and farmer leases 2.  
 Carr, Augustus, blacksmith.  
 Carr, M. A. Mrs., deputy postmistress.  
 Coates, Wesley P., farmer 65.  
 Cobb, Edmund, farmer 2.  
 Cole, James H., farmer 51.  
 Cole, J. I., cooper and farmer 20.  
 Cole, Wm. R., cooper and farmer 1.  
 Cook, David, miller and farmer 3.  
 Gorman, Alvira, Miss, school teacher.

Harmon, Henry C., farmer 183.  
 Kelley, J. S., farmer 6.  
 Kelley, Michael L., farmer leases 95.  
 King, Harvey, farmer 109.  
 Lapham, Ephaphrus, (with L. C. Lapham,) farmer.  
 Lapham, Lucy E., farmer 80.  
 Lemnyon, Paris, farmer 65.  
 MACUMBER, CYRENIUS, farmer 87.  
 Miers, Daniel C., farmer 90.  
 Murphy, C. Mrs., tailoreas.  
 Peacock, Joseph V., blacksmith and farmer 1.  
 Powell, Chas. E., farmer leases 120.  
 Pursell, Edmund, farmer.  
 Rice, Charles H., carpenter and farmer 6.  
 Short, Geo. N., farmer 130.  
 Short, Wm. H., auctioneer and farmer 140.  
 Smith, Edmund, postmaster and farmer 135.  
 SNYDER, PETER E., cooper and farmer 1.  
 Steves, Abijah E., farmer 4.  
 Thompson, Wm., custom mills and farmer 2½.  
 Vanwaganer, Reuben, farmer 1.  
 Vedder, Lewis M., mason.

# PORT GIBSON.

A post village on the Erie canal, near the line of Wayne county. Tri-weekly mail by stage from Newark, Wayne county.

Adams, William, farmer 38.  
 ALLERTON, RANSON, farmer 140.  
 Barnum, Geo., M. D., physician.  
 Beal, Geo., farmer 114.  
 Beals, John, retired farmer.  
 Bird, Geo., farmer leases 90.  
 Bird, Oliver, farmer 90.  
 Blossom, Joseph, owns canal boat and farmer 27.  
 BLOSSOM, WILLIAM, billiard saloon and farmer 8.  
 Blossom, Wm. H., boatman.  
 Bockoven, Geo., farmer 56.  
 Brown, Alanson, tanner.  
 Brown, G. J., tanner.  
 Case, E. J., artist.  
 Clark, Lyman, justice of the peace and farmer 102.  
 Cole, S. W., farmer 80.  
 Cone, Martin D., carpenter and joiner.  
 Dailey, Elias, cooper.  
 Everts, Edward R., cooper.  
 FANNING, KINNEY, farmer 50.  
 Fellers, David P., farmer leases 12.  
 Felton, J. D., blacksmith.  
 Flack, Samuel, farmer leases 10.  
 Floddeman, Peter, farmer 22.  
 Garlock, Abram, retired farmer 116.  
 \*GARLOCK, CYRUS, lumber dealer cooperage, planing mill, manufacturer of sash, doors and blinds and farmer 220.  
 Garlock, Geo. H., engineer, planing and stave factory.  
 Gehres, Peter, peppermint grower, smith and farmer 111.  
 Grinnel, Ezra, (Grinnel & Sons,) farmer 47.

Grinnel, George, (Grinnel & Sons,) farmer 47.  
 Grinnel, John, farmer 84.  
 GRINNELL, MORRIS, (Grinnell & Sons,) retired farmer 140.  
 Grinnell & Sons, (Geo., Ezra and Morris,) plaster mills.  
 Guilford, Bennett R., farmer 97.  
 HANER, JOHN P., farmer 30.  
 Harmon, Anson, (Westfall & Harmon.)  
 HOFF, W. C., proprietor Port Gibson Hotel.  
 Hotchkiss, E. Rev., M. E. clergyman.  
 Howard, A. E., shoemaker.  
 HUNTOON, ASBRAH, farmer 160.  
 Irwin, Thomas, building mover.  
 Johnson, Cornelius, farmer 4.  
 JOHNSON, MARK A., town assessor and farmer 100.  
 King, Alonzo B., farmer 140.  
 Knickerbacker, Bela, (Knickerbacker & Terry.)  
 Knickerbacker & Terry, (Bela Knickerbacker and Carroll C. Terry,) carriage makers.  
 La Rue, J. H., farmer 93.  
 LAWLER, MICHAEL, gardener 6.  
 Lemnyon, W. F., farmer.  
 Lines, J. L., custom boots and shoes.  
 Loomis, Reuben, farmer 28.  
 McClelland, Wm., farmer 79.  
 Miller, Abram, harness maker.  
 Miller, Emma Miss, floral artist.  
 MILLER, JOHN D., farmer 110.  
 Miller, Peter, farmer 115.  
 MOORS, ISAAC, (with Mrs. Margaret Moore,) farmer.  
 Moors, Margaret Mrs., farmer 111.  
 Nider, Conrad, farmer 40.  
 Parker & Co., (J. W. & E. W.) general merchants.  
 Parker, E. W., (Parker & Co.)  
 Parker, John W. & Co., general merchants.  
 Parker, J. W., (Parker & Co.)  
 Peper, A. B., boots and shoes.  
 Phelps, S. J. Miss, school teacher.  
 Post, Henry, farmer 74.  
 Prichard, Daniel, farmer 40.  
 Randall, Wm. J., blacksmith.  
 Ray, P. W., carpenter.  
 Robison, J. J., farmer leases 67.  
 Russell, J. H., (L. C. Russell & Co.)  
 Russell, L. C., (L. C. Russell & Co.)  
 RUSSELL, L. C. & CO., (L. C. and J. H. Russell and John A. Weltemeyere,) general forwarding and commission merchants.  
 Salpaugh, A. R., harness maker.  
 Salpaugh, Caroline Mrs., farmer 9.  
 Schutt, Ann G. Mrs., floral artist.  
 SCHUTT, HIRAM, member of assembly and retired farmer.  
 Short, Luhana, school teacher.  
 Short, Nehemiah, farmer 200.  
 Short, Phyla Miss, school teacher.  
 Sivvits, Jonathan, mason and constable.  
 Smith, Asa, farmer 80.  
 SMITH, FRANKLIN, farmer 125.  
 Smith, Geo., (with John,) farmer 93.  
 Smith, John, (with Geo.) farmer 93.  
 SMITH, EUPUS, farmer 27.  
 SNOOK, JORDAN, farmer 98.  
 Snyder, Charles W., farmer leases 132.

Snyder, G. S., farmer 272.  
 Spoor, Richard, farmer 25.  
 Springstead, T. M., farmer.  
 STACY, ALANSON, farmer 140.  
 STACY, EDWIN, farmer 94.  
 STACY, JOHN, farmer 62.  
 Stacy, M. A., school teacher.  
 Stacy, Samuel, owns canal boat.  
 Staong, Ashbel, butcher.  
 Strong, Nettle, school teacher.  
 Taylor, John W., farmer leases 57.  
 Taylor, Peter D., farmer 58.  
 Terry, Augustus, farmer 6.  
 Terry, C. C. (*Knickerbocker & Terry*).  
 Terry, Jesse, postmaster.  
 Thornton, Ella A., milliner.  
 Thornton, John, carpenter and joiner.  
 Throop, A. Judson, (*J. A. & A. J. Throop*).  
 Throop, J. Allen, (*J. A. & A. J. Throop*).  
 THROOP, J. A. & A. J., (*J. Allen and A. Judson*) farmers 186.  
 Tinney, Salem, painter and glazier.  
 Wakeman, Daniel, owns canal boat.  
 Walton, James, farmer leases 100.  
 Wellemeyere, John A., (*L. C. Russell & Co.*).  
 Westfall & Harmon, (*Smith Westfall and Anson Harmon*) boatmen.  
 Westfall, Smith, (*Westfall & Harmon*).  
 Wilber, Henry M., farmer 80.  
 Wilber, John P., farmer 115.  
 Wiisen, Geo. B., blacksmith.

### SHORTSVILLE.

A thriving post village, situated on the Canandaigua Outlet, and a station on the New York Central Railroad, (Anburn Road.) The seat of considerable manufacturing interests. Daily mail by rail.

Adams, Benj. F., (*Brown, Adams & Co.*)  
 Aldrich, A. C., school teacher and pencil artist.  
 Aldrich, Dorcas, Mrs., (*with Mrs. Nancy Herendeen*) boarding house.  
 ALDRICH, SKYMOUR, town assessor and farmer 180.  
 Babcock, J. R., (Hopewell,) machinist.  
 Bancroft, E., Mrs., carpet and miscellaneous weaver.  
 Bancroft, Jenison, shoemaker and farmer 8.  
 BEEBE, DANIEL D., farmer leases 258.  
 Bennett, L., Mrs., farmer 93.  
 BENNETT, WM. P., farmer leases 93.  
 Billen, James, (Hopewell,) farmer 90.  
 Booth, Danford, farmer 126.  
 Booth, Enos D., farmer 118.  
 Booth, Sharon M., farmer 180.  
 BOSWELL, NATHANIEL R., dealer in stock and produce, ashery and farmer 42.  
 Brewster, Stephen, retired woolen manufacturer and farmer 5.  
 Brophy, John, cooper and farmer 5½.  
 Brophy, Patrick, mason and farmer 1½.  
 Brown, Adams & Co., (*H. L. and Calvin P. Brown and Benj. F. Adams*) manufacturers of grain drills and agricultural implements.  
 Brown, Calvin P., (*Brown, Adams & Co.*) farmer 258.

Brown, Francis L., boss manufacturer.  
 Browne, Hattie E., Mrs., (*with Wm. L. Browne*) teacher of music, painting, drawing and plain and ornamental penmanship.  
 Brown, H. L., (*Brown, Adams & Co.*)  
 Browne, Wm. L., (*with Mrs. Hattie E. Browne*) teacher of music, painting, drawing and plain and ornamental penmanship.  
 Bryant, William, wooden manufacturer.  
 Camp, Wm., farmer 1.  
 Canfield, Benj., farmer 40.  
 Canfield, M. R., Mrs., carpet weaver.  
 Canfield, Wm. T., farmer.  
 Cloyes, Benj. F., baggage master N. Y. C. R. R.  
 Conolly, John, paper maker.  
 Corey, Amos, shoemaker.  
 Corey, James F., farmer 1.  
 Corey, Spencer, paper maker.  
 Crain, Chester, (Farmington,) (*with John Crain*) farmer 140.  
 Crain, John, (Farmington,) (*with Chester Crain*) farmer 140.  
 CRAIN, MANLEY, carriage maker, blacksmith and farmer 10.  
 CRAIN, WILLIAM, hotel proprietor.  
 Densmore, Belden, farmer 36.  
 Dewey, Albert L., (*Dewey & Son*).  
 Dewey, Jedediah, (*Dewey & Son*).  
 DEWEY, JOHN J., dry goods and groceries.  
 DEWEY, JOSEPH H., farmer 161.  
 Dewey, Wm. D., farmer 93.  
 DEWEY & SON, (*Jedediah and Albert L.*) farmers 165.  
 Diver, John W., carpenter and joiner.  
 Eldredge, James B., (Farmington,) thrasher and farmer 100.  
 Farrell, Richard, farmer 32 and leases 107.  
 Fish, John, farmer.  
 Fish, Joseph, carpenter and farmer 28.  
 Goodnow, Truman, molder.  
 Greigg, Harriett, Mrs., dressmaker.  
 Hackett, Wm. H., cooper.  
 HALL, EMILIE J., school teacher.  
 Hart, Isaac N., (*Marcellus & Co.*)  
 Hawver, M. A., Mrs., farmer 20.  
 Herendeen, A. M., Miss, milliner.  
 Herendeen, C. L., Miss, dressmaker.  
 HERENDEEN, EDWARD F., (*Herendeen & Williams*).  
 Herendeen, Nancy, Mrs., (*with Mrs. Dorcas Aldrich*) boarding house.  
 Herendeen & Williams, (*Edward F. Herendeen and Charles H. Williams*) sawyers.  
 Hoff, Edward G., molder.  
 Hoff, Elizabeth, Mrs., (*with Miss Mary J. Hoff*) milliner and farmer 2.  
 Hoff, Mary J., Miss, (*with Mrs. Elizabeth Hoff*) milliner.  
 Holmes, Nathan T., (Farmington,) farmer 142.  
 Hyde, Dan, farmer.  
 Hyde, L. B., farmer.  
 Hyde, M. L., seamstress.  
 Hyde, M., Mrs., farmer 35.  
 JAMES, L. RICHMOND, REV., Presbyterian clergyman.  
 Jessup, Wm. F., machinist.  
 Jones, H. Wm., (*Jones & Son*).  
 Jones, James, (*Jones & Son*).

JONES & SON, (H. Wm. and James,) manufacturers of wrapping paper.  
 Judd, Asa, (Judd & Son.)  
 Judd, J. W., (Judd & Son.)  
 JUDD, O. D., woollen manufacturer.  
 \*JUDD & SON, (Asa and J. W.,) woollen factory.  
 Kipp, James H., carpenter and joiner and farmer 4.  
 Knapp, Leonard H., (Hopewell,) farmer 50.  
 KNOWLES, CHARLES, painter.  
 Kurrin, John, (Hopewell,) farmer 20.  
 Lattin, John H., farmer 170.  
 Leonard, Wm., blacksmith.  
 Major, Henry, blacksmith.  
 Marcellus, Albert Jr., (Marcellus & Co.)  
 Marcellus, Albert, Sr., (Marcellus & Co.)  
 MARCELLUS & CO., (Albert Sr., Albert Jr. and Isaac N. Hart,) manufacturers of potato diggers.  
 Mason, Milton, woollen manufacturer.  
 Mason, W. H., carder.  
 McCarty, Wm., manufacturer in wood and farmer 1.  
 McGary, Charles, farmer 6½.  
 MCGINTY, ORVEN, switchman.  
 MEAD, EDWIN D., farmer 47.  
 Melvin, John, eclectic physician and farmer 22.  
 MOORE, CHARLES A., manufacturer in wood.  
 NELSON, EDWARD, foundry laborer.  
 Newton, Proctor, retired farmer 1½.  
 NIHIL, JAMES, farmer 15.  
 O'Brian, Patrick, farmer 20.  
 O'SHAUGHNESSY, ANDREW, (Hopewell,) farmer 13.  
 Parish, I. S., painter and glazier.  
 PARSHALL, AMOS, farmer leases  
 Parsons, Loren G., mechanic.  
 Parsons, Wm., machinist.  
 Patrick, Abel, carpenter and joiner.  
 Patrick, James T., builder.  
 Payne, W. J., (Farmington,) farmer 160.

Phepps, David, toll gate collector.  
 POMEROY, DAVID, ashery.  
 PRENTISS, E. DWIGHT, manufacturer.  
 Robinson, Isabella, Mrs., dressmaker and farmer 4.  
 Root, H. T., sawyer.  
 Runyon, Isaac, cooper and farmer 21.  
 Russell, Eleab, cooper and farmer 4½.  
 Salisbury, Cornelius, miller and retired farmer 1.  
 Sawyer, S. Schuyler, farmer 196.  
 SHEFFER, CEYLON H., blacksmith.  
 Sheffer, Boswell, plows and castings and farmer 6½.  
 Short, Chester, carpenter and joiner.  
 Sialer, J. H., gardener 4½.  
 SMITH BROTHERS, (L. L. Smith and L. Smith,) (Hopewell,) grist mill.  
 Smith, L. L., (Smith Bros.) (Hopewell.)  
 Smith, L., (Smith Bros.) (Hopewell.)  
 Smith, Vinal, Rev., retired Presbyterian clergyman.  
 Thatcher, Isaac, machinist, turner and joiner.  
 Van Buren, T. S., carpenter and joiner and farmer 3½.  
 Van Buren, Wm. F., carpenter and joiner.  
 Walker, Artemus, farmer 196.  
 WAYNE, WM. H. JR., farmer 87.  
 Whitney, B. Mrs., dress maker.  
 Wilcox, H. F., eclectic physician.  
 Williams, A. C., carpenter.  
 Williams, Charles H., (Herdenden & Williams.)  
 WILSON, JONATHAN M., (Hopewell,) cooper.  
 WOODRUFF & CO., (P. L. and H. E.,) general merchants.  
 Woodruff, H. E., (Woodruff & Co.,) deputy postmaster.  
 Woodruff, P. L., (Woodruff & Co.,) postmaster.  
 Worfield, Z., (Hopewell,) farmer 220.

## NAPLES.

There is but one post office—*Naples*—in this town. Some of the residents get their mail at *Blood's Corners* and *North Cohocton*, Steuben County; and *Lima*, Livingston County.

### NAPLES.

A flourishing post village of 700 inhabitants, situated on the Canandaigua Inlet, four miles from the lake. Daily mail.

\*ADAMS, GEO. S., grape grower and farmer 10.

Adams, Mrs. Sybel D., farmer 1½.  
 Agard, Gardner W., (with Samuel P.,) farmer 50.  
 AGARD, HARRISON P., farmer 19.  
 Agard, John, farmer 25.  
 Agard, Mrs. Philema, farmer 4.  
 AGARD, SAMUEL P., (with Gardner W.,) farmer 50.  
 Albright, Wm. C., carpenter and farmer 130.

# INTERNATIONAL HOTEL,

GENEVA, - - N. Y.

A NEW, FIRST CLASS HOUSE, OPENED FOR  
'THE ACCOMMODATION OF THE PUBLIC.

BILL, ONLY \$2.00 PER DAY.

A limited number of good boarders will be accommodated at reasonable prices.

REGULAR  
MEALS  
AT  
7:30, 12:30 & 6.

Warm Meals,  
AND  
**GAME**  
In their season, can  
be had at all  
Reasonable  
Hours.



OYSTERS,  
Clams,  
&c.,

Constantly on hand  
and served in the  
MOST IMPROVED  
STYLE.  
ICE CREAM &c.

Hack and trusty Porters on hand at  
the Boats and Cars to take care of all  
Baggage.

Any inattention on the part of my servants, if reported, will be thankfully received  
by me, and promptly attended to.

**H. L. SUYDAM,** - **Proprietor.**



ALFORD, RUFUS W., (South Bristol,) carpenter and farmer 10.  
 Alger, Edward, (Richmond,) (with Norman,) farmer 200.  
 Alger, Geo., (Richmond,) farmer 230.  
 Alger, Norman, (Richmond,) (with Edward,) farmer 200.  
 ALLCOTT, DANIEL, farmer 54.  
 ANABLE, IRVING M., farmer 100.  
 ANABLE, LEONARD, carpenter and joiner.  
 ANDRUS, MISS JANE E., milliner.  
 ARNOLD, CHAS. W., grape grower and farmer 2.  
 ARNOLD, ELIJAH, farmer 131.  
 ARNOLD, ORLANDO, carpenter and joiner, farmer 38½ and leases 131.  
 ASBINWALL, ELLI, produce dealer.  
 ATWELL, JOHN, grape grower and farmer 33.  
 BABCOCK, EDWARD P., lawyer.  
 Bailey, Benj. F., farmer leases from Andrew J. Byington 35.  
 Bailey, Chancey L., (South Bristol,) farmer leases 170.  
 Banta, John, farmer leases 20.  
 BARBER, JOHN E., grape grower, speculator and farmer 4.  
 BARKER, CLARK, laborer.  
 BARKER, REUBEN, farmer ¼.  
 Bartholomew, Aaron, blacksmith and farmer 272.  
 BARTHOLOMEW, CHAS., farmer leases from James L. Monier 300.  
 BARTHOLOMEW, DAVID, town assessor and farmer 180.  
 Bartholomew, Gilbert B., carriage maker and farmer 35.  
 Bartholomew, Wm. A., farmer leases from Aaron Bartholomew 272.  
 BASSETT, CYRUS M., painter.  
 Batcheler, Mrs. Lucy M., farmer 2.  
 Batcheler, Wm. H., farmer 7 acres of vineyard.  
 BEEMAN, EDGAR M., musician and farmer leases from Myron C. Sutton 104.  
 BEEMAN, MRS. HANNAH, (South Bristol,) farmer 173.  
 Beeman, Nelson, (South Bristol,) farmer 26.  
 BENJAMIN, JOHN, cabinet maker.  
 Benjamin, Samuel, cabinet maker.  
 Bennett, Abel, farmer 20.  
 Bennett, Samuel H., allopath physician.  
 Benjamin, Horace, (South Bristol,) grocer and farmer 20.  
 Bird, Richard R., farmer leases from James Monier 150.  
 Blair, Mrs. Mariette, farmer 2.  
 Boles, James, (with Robert,) farmer 100.  
 BOLES, JOHN, farmer 92.  
 Boles, Robert, (with James,) farmer 100.  
 Borden, John M., farmer leases from James Monier 200.  
 BORDWELL, MISS ABIGAIL, farmer ¼.  
 Bordwell, Miss Elizabeth, milliner.  
 Boggs, James E., farmer 125.  
 Briggs, Chas., farmer leases from David Briggs 193.  
 Briggs, David, farmer 296¼.  
 BRIGGS, JOHN JR., carpenter, carriage maker and farmer leases 94.  
 Briggs, Sylvester, farmer 94.

BRIGGS, TYLER J., (resides in Steuben Co., P. O. address North Cohocton,) farmer.  
 BROWN, RICHARD A., farmer 2.  
 Brownell, Merritt, steam shingle mill.  
 Bush, John, farmer 1.  
 Bush, Norris, (P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.,) farmer 69.  
 BUTLER, ALEX. A., farmer leases 50.  
 BUTLER, MRS. NANCY, farmer leases.  
 BYINGTON, ANDREW J., farmer 100.  
 Cahoon, John, (South Bristol,) farmer 95.  
 Cassidy, Thos. F., blacksmith.  
 Caton, James T., tinsmith.  
 Caultkins, Reuben P., farmer 103.  
 Chapman, Holly, farmer 22.  
 CHESEBRO, JAMES, (Wells & Chesbro,) Clark, Calvin W., blacksmith and farmer 108.  
 CLARK, DANIEL REV., M. E. clergyman.  
 CLARK, JOSEPH W., fruit grower and farmer 240.  
 Clark, Nelson W., farmer 115.  
 Cleaveland, Alexander, (with Orlando,) farmer 126.  
 Cleaveland, Ambrose, farmer 13.  
 Cleaveland, Lewis, farmer 18.  
 CLEAVELAND, ORLANDO, millwright, carpenter and joiner.  
 Cleaveland, Orlando, (with Alexander,) farmer 126.  
 Cleaveland, Sewel, (with Orlando,) steam saw and planing mill.  
 CLEMENT, THOS. J., farmer 10.  
 CLEMENT, WM. H., farmer 76.  
 CLEVELAND, CHAS. G., farmer 128.  
 Cleveland, Ephraim W., (with Myron H.,) farmer 275.  
 Cleveland, Mrs. Hannah, farmer 25.  
 Cleveland, Myron H., (with Ephraim W.,) farmer 275.  
 Cole, Daniel T., painter and farmer 1.  
 CONAUGHTY, JOSEPH, general merchant.  
 COOK, JOSEPH H., farmer 112.  
 COOK, JOSEPH H., (South Bristol,) farmer 112.  
 COONS, ANDREW, carpenter and farmer 75.  
 Coons, Geo. W., farmer 9.  
 Coons, John P., carpenter and joiner and farmer 16.  
 COONS, PHILLIP, farmer 34.  
 COONS, ROBERT, farmer 62.  
 COONS, WM., farmer 80.  
 COONS, WM. N., farmer 2.  
 Cornish, Allen, farmer 150.  
 Cornish, Allan, (South Bristol,) farmer 152.  
 CORWIN, JOHN J., farmer 11.  
 CORY, JOHN L., (P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.,) mason and farmer 54½.  
 Cory, Moses, (P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.,) farmer 114.  
 Covell, James, grist mill and produce dealer.  
 Covell, James, grist mill and speculator.  
 COVEL, THOS., farmer 5.  
 CRAMER, HARVEY B., farmer leases 114.  
 Cribb, Chas. A., (F. R. & C. A. Cribb,) (South Bristol.)  
 Cribb, F. Richard, (F. R. & C. A. Cribb,) (South Bristol.)

- Cribb, F. R. & C. A., (*F. Richard and Chas. A.*) (South Bristol,) farmer 113.  
 Cribb, Joseph P., (South Bristol,) farmer 20.  
 Cribb, Milo W., farmer 20.  
 Crippen, RALPH H., carpenter and joiner and farmer 9.  
 Crippen, Richard, farmer 52.  
 Crippen, Riley, farmer 30.  
 Crippen, Riley, (*with Milo*), farmer 15.  
 Cristy, Mrs. Cristy, farmer 19.  
 Cronk, David, farmer 65½.  
 Crosman, Lewis C., (South Bristol,) farmer 64.  
 Culver, Geo. W., live stock dealer and farmer 4.  
 Cummings, Orlando, farmer 200.  
 CURTISS, DAVID R., farmer 25 and leases from Seymour H. Sutton 112.  
 CURTISS, JOSHUA B., (South Bristol,) farmer 20.  
 CURTISS, WALDO REV., Wes. Methodist clergyman and farmer 3¼.  
 Daniels, Ezra W., (South Bristol,) farmer 30.  
 DANIELS, JASON, (South Bristol,) farmer 25.  
 DANIELS, ZARA, (South Bristol,) farmer 14.  
 DAVIS, ASA, (South Bristol,) farmer 115.  
 Davis, Martin, (South Bristol,) lumberman and farmer 87.  
 Davis, Melvin H., farmer 7.  
 Dean, Ezra V., (*with Samuel S. Griswold and Julius Z. Dean*), (South Bristol,) saw mill and farmer 321.  
 DEAN, JULIUS Z., (*with Samuel S. Griswold and Ezra V. Dean*), (South Bristol,) saw mill and farmer 321.  
 DE WITT, MATHEN H. REV., Baptist clergyman.  
 Deyo, Amenco, L., turner of wood and farmer 1½.  
 DEYO, CHAS. I. REV., Christian clergyman.  
 Deyo, Ira, cabinet maker.  
 DEYO, IRA N., grape grower and farmer 5.  
 Deyo, Mrs. Maria, farmer 15½.  
 DEYO, SIMEON L., surveyor, notary public and farmer 8 acres of vineyard.  
 Dickinson, John, farmer 40.  
 Didrick, Perlee, (South Bristol,) mason and farmer 5.  
 Dixon, Mathew, farmer 4.  
 DODGE, DANIEL, farmer 56½.  
 Donnelly, James, farmer 1.  
 Drake, Edward, farmer 65.  
 Drake, Geo., farmer 8.  
 Drake, Henry, carpenter and farmer 20.  
 Duntun, Chas. B., farmer 20.  
 DUNTUN, CHAS. R., carpenter, grape grower and farmer 10.  
 Duntun, John, farmer 40.  
 Duntun, John D., carpenter and joiner.  
 DUNTUN, REUBEN M., farmer 6 and leases from Thos. Williams, 80.  
 DUNTUN, WM. JR., farmer 8.  
 Dutcher, James, farmer 52.  
 DUTCHER, WM. C., shoemaker and grape grower.  
 Echberger, Mathew, grape grower and farmer 9.  
 Eldredge, Barber, carpenter.  
 Eldredge, Thomas, (P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.) grape grower and farmer 32.  
 Emmons, Samuel, farmer 1½.  
 Farr, Morgan L., farmer 50.  
 Fellows, Joseph E., (South Bristol,) farmer 100.  
 Fessenden, Alonzo T., (*Fessenden & Sons*.) FESSENDEN, ALONZO T., grape box manufacturer and farmer 2 acres of vineyard.  
 Fessenden, Otis, (*Fessenden & Sons*.) Fessenden, Otis, carpenter, grape box manufacturer and farmer 8 acres of vineyard.  
 Fessenden & Sons, (*Otis and Alonzo T. Fessenden and Thomas W. Seamans*), grape box manufacturers.  
 Fisher, John, farmer 140.  
 FISHER, SELVESTER C., (South Bristol) farmer 250.  
 FLINT, JEROME D., farmer ¼.  
 Fox, Chancey W., merchant tailor.  
 French, Bazilla B., farmer 68.  
 French, Benj., farmer 140.  
 French, Freeman, (South Bristol,) farmer 90.  
 French, Horace, farmer 195.  
 FRENCH, JOSEPH, farmer 106.  
 French, Joseph M., farmer 81.  
 French, Luke, farmer 50.  
 Fries, Abram, farmer 2.  
 Fries, Andrew J., teamster.  
 FRINK, FRANCIS H., (P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.) hop grower and farmer 316.  
 Fuller, Mrs. Laura, farmer 1.  
 Gams, John, farmer 7.  
 GANNETT, HORACE B., (South Bristol,) farmer 209.  
 Gannett, Willard C., (South Bristol,) farmer 50.  
 GARDNER, CHAS., miller.  
 Gelston, Mills B. Rev., Presbyterian clergyman.  
 Gilbert, Stephen P., farmer 54.  
 Gillett, Joel, farmer leases from Seymour Gillett 235.  
 Gillett, Milo, farmer 150.  
 Gillett, Seymour, farmer 694.  
 Gillett, Wm. H., farmer leases 62.  
 Gladie, John, (South Bristol,) farmer 10.  
 Goodrich, Hiram A., (*with John*), farmer 235.  
 Goodrich, John, (*with Hiram A.*), farmer 235.  
 Goodrich, Peter, farmer 50.  
 Gordon, Geo. A., general merchant and farmer 2 acres of vineyard.  
 GORDON, JAMES N., farmer 15.  
 GOUNDRY THOS., farmer 150.  
 GRABBY, JOHN W., cooper.  
 Green, Wm., farmer 60.  
 Green, William, (South Bristol,) farmer 60.  
 GRISWOLD, ALFRED & SON, (*Alfred and Henry L.*) blacksmiths.  
 GRISWOLD, EDGAR A., bookkeeper and clerk.  
 Griswold, Henry L., (*Alfred Griswold & Son*.)  
 Griswold, Samuel, farmer 50.  
 GRISWOLD, SAMUEL S., (*with Julius Z. and Ezra V. Dean*), (South Bristol,) saw mill and farmer 321.

Gulick, Nathan T., agent for Livonia A. Gulick, of Yates Co., steam saw mill and farmer 1227.  
 Hamlin, Daniel H., farmer 347.  
 HAMLIN, EDWIN A., supervisor and farmer 330.  
 HAMLIN, ERASTAS, farmer 200.  
 Hamlin, Erastas, (with *Simoon C. Lyon.*) grist mill.  
 HARRIS, MATHEW P., carpenter and farmer 34½.  
 HART, VOLKART, justice of peace.  
 Hatch, John W., (South Bristol,) farmer 52.  
 HATCH, GEO. L., farmer 90.  
 HATCH, PHILIP, farmer.  
 Hawkins, Benson, (South Bristol,) farmer 75.  
 HAWKINS, BENSON T., (South Bristol,) saw mill and farmer 103.  
 Henry, Dennis, mason.  
 Henry, Hannah, (Richmond,) farmer 300  
 HENRY, WM. H., farmer 86.  
 HEWITT, ANDREW, farmer 78½.  
 Hills, Cyrus, (South Bristol,) miller.  
 HINCKLEY, MRS. EMILY, millinery.  
 HINCKLEY, HARLO C., tanner and farmer 11.  
 Hinckley, Orville, farmer 80.  
 Hinckley, Wray, note broker and farmer 77.  
 Hines, Mrs. Orrilla, farmer 50.  
 HOECKER, FREDERICK F., grape grower, music dealer and farmer 25.  
 Holcomb, Frederick C., (South Bristol,) farmer 85.  
 HOLCOMB, NATHAN R., cabinet maker and farmer 6½.  
 Hooker, Thos., farmer 440.  
 Hooper, Squier E., machinist and painter.  
 Hotch, Francis, farmer 384.  
 Hotchkies, Chas., (South Bristol,) saw mill and farmer 160.  
 Hoyt, Edmond S., cabinet maker and farmer 1½.  
 Hubbard, Norman, (P. O. address, Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.) farmer 115.  
 Huber, John, carriage maker and farmer 7.  
 HUGHSON, LE GRAND, (South Bristol,) farmer 225.  
 Hingheon, Mrs. Sarah J., farmer 1½.  
 HILBERT, JOHN H., (residence and P. O. address Springwater, Livingston Co.) farmer 100.  
 HURLBUTT, ELISHA B., (South Bristol,) farmer 114.  
 Hyland, Andrew, (Richmond,) farmer 50  
 Hyland, James, farmer 50.  
 INGRAHAM, AVERY, farmer leases 73½.  
 Ingraham, Benj., farmer 73½.  
 Ingraham, Mrs. Emily, farmer 50.  
 INGRAHAM, HANFORD, manufacturer of agricultural implements.  
 JAQUA, CARLTON S., hotel proprietor.  
 Jeffries, Chas. D., farmer 20.  
 JEFFRIES, RALPH, farmer leases 3.  
 JENNINGS, THOS. W., farmer 132.  
 Johnson, Cornelius D., farmer 29.  
 JOHNSON, GEO. B., farmer 74.  
 Johnson, John, shingle mill and farmer 4.  
 JOHNSON, JOHN B., nurseryman and farmer 17.  
 Johnson, John P., farmer leases from James L. Monier 400.  
 JOHNSON, LEVI, farmer 120.

Johnson, Otis F., mason and farmer 2.  
 JOHNSON, STEPHEN, farmer 83.  
 Johnson, Wm. B., farmer 18.  
 Johnson, Wm. B. Jr., carpenter and farmer 52.  
 Johnson, Wm. H., mason.  
 Jones, Edwin A., farmer 200.  
 Jordan, John, tinsmith.  
 Kelley, Solomon D., (South Bristol,) farmer 70.  
 KENFIELD, JOHN T., farmer 88.  
 Ketch, Lewis A., carpenter and farmer 3½.  
 Ketch, Lewis A., carpenter and farmer 64.  
 Kimber, Samuel W., photographer.  
 King, John, farmer 215.  
 KNAPP, Z. FRANKLIN, dentist, grape grower and farmer 15.  
 Knickerbocker, Miss Ruth, dress and cloak maker.  
 Lacy, John, farmer 72.  
 Lacy, Summers, farmer 4.  
 LACY, WM. E., carpenter and farmer 3½.  
 Lanning, Richard, farmer 58.  
 LEE, ELIAS S., shoemaker and farmer 3.  
 Lee, Oren D., tannery and vineyard of 4 acres.  
 Lee, Wm. C., tanner and farmer 1.  
 Legore, Isaac Jr., cooper and farmer 70.  
 LEVALLEY, EKANAH S., (*E. S. Levalley & Son.*)  
 LEVALLEY, E. S. & SON, (*Ekanah S. and Orville F.*) druggists.  
 Levalley, Orville F., (*E. S. Levalley & Son.*) town clerk.  
 Levalley, Oscar W., (*Wm. Levalley & Son.*)  
 Levalley, Wm. & Son, (*Wm. and Oscar W.*) hat and harness manufacturers.  
 Lewis, Geo. C., farmer 72.  
 LEWIS, JOHN V., carriage maker.  
 LIDDIARD, JOHN, farmer 60.  
 LINCOLN, CYRILLO S., lawyer, justice of the peace and farmer 50.  
 Lincoln, Cyrello S., (*with Amos Stoddard.*) farmer 72.  
 LINCOLN, LEWIS L., farmer leases 60.  
 LINCOLN, LINUS F., farmer 110.  
 LINCOLN, LUCIUS, (South Bristol, farmer 100.  
 Lincoln, Wm. E., (South Bristol,) farmer 85.  
 Lord, Sanford, (South Bristol,) farmer 78.  
 LOWN, JACOB, (South Bristol,) blacksmith.  
 LUTHER, CALVIN H. & SON, (*Calvin H. and Daniel D.*) grist and planing mills.  
 Luther, Calvin H., (*Calvin H., Luther and Son.*) justice of peace.  
 Luther, Daniel D., (*Calvin H., Luther and Son.*)  
 Luther, Sumner S., painter.  
 Lyon, Abner P., farmer 323.  
 Lyon, Bronson K., farmer 125.  
 Lyon, Carnot M., (*S. C. Lyon & Son.*)  
 Lyon, Geo. W., shoemaker, constable and farmer 44.  
 LYON, HIRAM, farmer 11.  
 LYON, IRVING M., farmer 67.  
 Lyon, James, farmer 1.  
 Lyon, Jeremiah B., insurance agent.  
 LYON, S. C. & SON, (*Simoon C. and Carnot M.*) general merchants.  
 Lyon, Seth S., carpenter, vineyard and farmer 2.  
 LYON, SILAS C., farmer 29.

# HAIR WORK



## MRS. E. M. BAKER

Would inform the public that she is prepared to execute every variety of

### PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL HAIR WORK.

**Wigs, Curls, Switches, Braids, Bands, Waterfalls, &c.,**  
kept constantly on hand and made to order.

**HAIR JEWELRY** done and mounted in the latest style. Orders sent by mail will receive prompt attention, and those sending can confidently rely on no other being substituted.

**EAST SIDE OF MAIN STREET,**

Second Door below Baptist Church,

**CANANDAIGUA, - - N. Y.**

## MOTHERS! READ THIS.

Are your children restless, irritable, wakeful, feverish? Are they cutting teeth? Are the gums red and painful? Have they diarrhoea? Have they fits or spasms? If so,

### USE THE ORIENTAL SYRUP.

It is the only Syrup or Cordial, or **CHILD MEDICINE** in market free from Opium, Morphine, or Paragoric. These you can't give; or, at least, you ought not to. They destroy the functions of the **BRAIN**; the child grows pale; its eyes grow wild; its flesh becomes soft; it loses its mind; it becomes an Idiot. Mothers, these are facts! To be convinced, try it. The **Oriental Syrup** contains **NONE** of those poisons. It is perfectly harmless. It is soothing—quieting. The child sleeps sweetly, and awakes refreshed and lively. The teeth penetrate the gums without pain. It is good for aged and nervous people. **TRY IT.**

**DR. G. T. TAFT & CO.,** Proprietors,  
Seneca Falls, N. Y.

## THE BALM OF GILEAD!

**SIR ASHLEY COOPER**, in one of his lectures to his class, says:—I have used the Balm of Gilead in my practice, in one form or other, for more than forty years: and for **Old Sores or Ulcers, Eruptions, Rheumatism, Burns, Chilblains, Scalds, Piles, Chafes, &c.,** it surpasses every other known remedy.

### Rosenberger's Balm of Gilead Ointment

Is composed of Oils and Balsams from trees and shrubs, and for all the diseases referred to by Dr. Cooper, we warrant it almost a specific. **For Galls, Grease and Wounds of Horses,** it has no equal. We warrant it; therefore do not hesitate to try it for every kind of **Wound, Bruise or Sore.**

**DR. G. T. TAFT & CO.,** Proprietors,  
Seneca Falls, N. Y.

LYON, SIMBON H., grape grower and farmer 8.  
 Lyon, Simeon C., (*S. C. Lyon & Son.*) farmer 130.  
 MACUMBER, JAMES H., (*South Bristol*) farmer 170.  
 MALTBY, CHAS., farmer 100.  
 MALTBY, JOHN, farmer 211.  
 Manahan, John B., (*with Wm. T.*) farmer 42.  
 Manahan, Valentine, farmer 16.  
 MANAHAN, WM. T., (*with John B.*) farmer 42.  
 MARKS, WM., general merchant and farmer 80.  
 Marsh, Stephen J., grape and hop grower and farmer 100.  
 Maxfield, Alonzo D., farmer leases 217.  
 Maxfield, Elias, farmer 116.  
 MAXFIELD, HIRAM, fire and life insurance agent.  
 Maxfield, Mrs. Jane, farmer 217.  
 Maxwell, Mrs. Susan, (*South Bristol*) farmer 12.  
 McMichael, Geo., shoemaker and farmer 14.  
 McNair, Judah G., saloon keeper.  
 MEGAFFE, STEPHEN Y., laborer.  
 Merrill, Henry K., carpenter.  
 MERRILL, SIDNEY, farmer 64.  
 Merrill, S. Jerome, farmer 40.  
 Metcalf, John, farmer 1.  
 MITCHAEI, THOMAS, farmer leases 52.  
 Monier, James L., farmer 3,000.  
 MOOR, ANTHONY N., (*resides in Steuben Co., P. O. address North Cohocton*) farmer 77½.  
 More, John, farmer 10.  
 MOSHER, EILETHER. (*South Bristol*) farmer 25.  
 Moulton, Rice, farmer 114.  
 Muck, James, farmer 80.  
 Mumford, Stephen C., insurance agent.  
 Naracong, David F., farmer 18.  
 NELLIS, JOHN D., farmer 460.  
 NELSON, ABRAHAM T., hardware dealer and farmer 4.  
 NISCE, LYMAN D., (*South Bristol*) carpenter, grocer, notary public and farmer 35.  
 Oakley, John, farmer 35.  
 OEHLMAN, WM., farmer 199.  
 Olney, Benjamin, farmer 118.  
 Osmer, Ira, painter and farmer 4.  
 Palmanteer, Martin V., carpenter and farmer 42¾.  
 Palmentier, Wm., farmer 84.  
 PALMITER, SETH, farmer 54.  
 Parker, Joseph, (*P. O. address Lima, Livingston Co.*) farmer 127.  
 Parkinson, Thomas, grocer and saloon keeper.  
 PARKS, MORRISON, (*P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.*) farmer 73¾.  
 PARMELY, JAMES, physician and farmer 60.  
 Parr, John, grape grower and farmer 8.  
 Parsons, Daniel, (*South Bristol*) farmer 50.  
 PARTRIDGE, JAMES M., (*South Bristol*) patent roof manufacturer.  
 Peck, Abram Y., shoemaker.  
 PECK, DAVID, dealer in jewelry and musical instruments.  
 Peck, Isaac N., carpenter.

Peck, John, grocery.  
 Peck, Merritt P., (*P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.*) hop grower and farmer 188.  
 PECK, SILSBE, (*P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.*) farmer leases 178.  
 Perry, Cyrus B., farmer 35.  
 Perry, John, (*South Bristol*) carpenter and farmer 100.  
 PERRY, OREN L., farmer 6.  
 Perry, Seth, (*works for James L. Monier*) farmer 400.  
 Pierce, Ashael, (*with Otis*) farmer 110.  
 PIERCE, JAMES, blacksmith and farmer 80.  
 Pierce, Mrs. Jerusha, farmer 40.  
 Pierce, Oliver P., farmer 108.  
 PIERCE, OTIS, (*with Ashael*) farmer 110.  
 PIERCE, PARLEY H., hop and grape grower, U. S. Express agent and farmer 10.  
 Pierce, Wm. H., shoemaker.  
 Pierce, Wm. M., grape grower and farmer 2¾.  
 POLMANTER, JOHN M., farmer 60.  
 Porter, Chas., carpenter and farmer 1.  
 Porter, Edwin, carpenter.  
 Porter, Henry, farmer 2.  
 PORTER, JOSIAH, books and stationery and postmaster.  
 Porter, Robert T., carpenter, vineyard and farmer 3.  
 PORTER, WM., farmer 111.  
 Potter, Edward, farmer leases from Wm. Walker 10.  
 POTTLE, EMOBY B., lawyer and farmer 350.  
 POWELL, SHOTWELL, (*South Bristol*) farmer 800.  
 POWELL, THOS. J., farmer 100.  
 Price, Joseph W., grape grower, blacksmith and farmer 93.  
 Proctor, Horatio, farmer 56.  
 PROPER, LEONARD M., (*South Bristol*) farmer 40.  
 RATHBUN, HENRY S., farmer 27.  
 RATHBUN, JOSEPH, farmer 58.  
 RECTOR, CONRAD, farmer 54.  
 Rector, David, farmer 73.  
 RECTOR, JACOB, farmer 74.  
 Rector, John, farmer 57.  
 Reed, Medad B., merchant tailor, vineyard and farmer 5.  
 REESE, GEORGE, grape grower and farmer 8¾.  
 Remer, David D., farmer 21.  
 Richardson, Francis, farmer 30.  
 RICHARDSON, JOHN, farmer 1.  
 RICKETSSON, JOHN, (*South Bristol*) farmer 170.  
 ROBINSON, ORRIN, blacksmith.  
 ROBINSON, WM. H., blacksmith.  
 Roof, John, (*South Bristol*) blacksmith.  
 Rose, Hiram N., saw mill and farmer 50.  
 ROSS, LEWIS L., (*South Bristol*) farmer 20.  
 Ross, Smith, (*South Bristol*) blacksmith and farmer 64.  
 Sabin, Jephth Z., carpenter, vineyard and farmer 8.  
 Sabins, Uriah B., farmer 5.  
 Salisbury, Alonzo W., (*P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.*) farmer 260.

- Salisbury, Henry J., (P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.,) farmer leases 280.
- SALSBUURY, THOS. H., (South Bristol,) farmer 100.
- Sanford, Raiman C., harness maker.
- Scott, John, farmer 70.
- SEAMANS, ISAAC A., lawyer.
- Seamans, Thos. W., (*Vessenden & Sons.*)
- SEAMANS, THOS. W., box manufacturer, grape grower (15 acres) and farmer 84.
- SEMAN, FRANKLIN, farmer 190.
- SEMAN, MRS. RACHEL, (South Bristol,) farmer 70.
- SHERMAN, MRS. RHODA, (South Bristol,) farmer 62.
- SIMMONS, HENRY A., farmer 40.
- SIMONS, MRS. CINDARELLA, farmer 40.
- Simons, Joseph W., farmer 23.
- Smith, Benjamin O., farmer 14.
- Smith, David M., (South Bristol,) saw mill and farmer 103.
- SMITH, E. RILEY, (South Bristol,) carriage maker.
- SMITH, SIMON, live stock dealer and farmer 300.
- SNYDER, JOHN L., farmer 112.
- Snyder, Lewis P., farmer 304.
- SPENCER, GEORGE, miller.
- SPRAGUE, MRS. MARTHA J., farmer 12½.
- Springstead, James, farmer 118.
- Springstead, Wm., farmer 40.
- Standish, Capt. S., master steamer Joseph Wood, plying between Naples and Canandaigua, semi-daily.
- Standish, Wm. R., (South Bristol,) prop'r Woodville Hotel and farmer 70.
- Stephenson, Caleb, farmer 50.
- STEPHENSON, DANIEL, farmer 45.
- STETSON, BARKER, mason and farmer 14.
- Stewart, Wm. farmer 56.
- STODDARD, AMOS, allopathic physician, dentist and farmer 3.
- Stoddard, Amos, (*with Cyrille S. Lincoln.*) farmers 72.
- Story, J. & L., (*Josiah and Lester.*) boots and shoes.
- Story, Josiah, (*J. & L. Story.*)
- Story, Lester, (*J. & L. Story.*)
- Strong, Levi, farmer leases 127.
- Such, Wm., farmer 6 acres of vineyard.
- Sullivan, Henry, farmer 43.
- Sutton, Abraham, farmer 56.
- Sutton, Elizur C., farmer 83.
- Sutton, George W., farmer 9.
- SUTTON, JOHN D., farmer 8½.
- SUTTON, LYMAN L., carpenter and joiner.
- SUTTON, MYRON C., music dealer, leader brass band and farmer 100.
- Sutton, Paul H., (South Bristol,) farmer 60.
- Sutton, Scott E., jeweler.
- SUTTON, SEYMOUR H., justice of the peace and farmer 157.
- Swarts, Daniel B., farmer 48½.
- Teets, Dan Y., shoemaker.
- Tonney, John D., (P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.,) farmer 26.
- Tenney, M. Henry, farmer 59.
- TENNEY, SOLOMON C., farmer 8.
- THOMAS, FRANK F., dentist.
- Thomas, Frederick F., carpenter and joiner.
- THRALL, LEVI G., surveyor, grape grower and farmer 5.
- THURBER, AMAZIAH J., (South Bristol,) saw mill and farmer 216.
- THURBER, WM. L., farmer 86.
- TIFFANY, LESTER, blacksmith and farmer 1.
- TOBBY, L. & SON, (*Lyman Sr. and Lyman Jr.*) general merchants.
- Tobey, Lyman, (*L. Tobey & Son.*)
- Tobey, Lyman, Jr., (*L. Tobey & Son.*)
- TORREY, MRS. OLIVE C., farmer ½.
- Tozer, Arthur, (South Bristol,) farmer 147.
- TOZER, JAMES R., (South Bristol,) farmer 60.
- Tozer, Wm. S., (South Bristol,) farmer 111.
- Trembley, Isaac, (South Bristol,) farmer 230.
- Turner, Christopher C., farmer 93.
- TYLER, ASEL W., farmer 122.
- Tyler, Fisher W., farmer 120.
- TYLER, HENRY F., farmer 185.
- TYLER, HOLLIS, J., farmer 604.
- Tyler Wm. W., farmer 122.
- VANOSDOL, PETER, shoemaker and farmer 108.
- VERMILYE, JOHN, farmer leases 40.
- Waddell, James M., physician.
- Wales, Samuel C., farmer 62.
- WALTER, BERNARD, blacksmith.
- WARREN, AMASA T., farmer 60, and leases 50.
- Warren, Sylvester, farmer 3.
- WASBBURN, ALVIN, farmer 22.
- WASHBURN, CHESTER, farmer 62.
- WASHBURN, ELISHA G., saw mill, fruit grower and farmer 229.
- WASHBURN, VALENTINE, farmer 25.
- Watkins, Alanson, farmer 210.
- WATKINS, JAMES W., stage proprietor.
- Watkins, Ward, farmer leases from Alanson Watkins.
- WATROUS, HENRY H., general merchant and farmer 35.
- Way, Joshua, allopathic physician.
- Webb, Henry, (South Bristol,) farmer leases 50.
- Webb, John, carpenter.
- Webb, Orsamus, mason.
- WEBB, WM. A., shoemaker.
- Weld, Harvey, farmer 118.
- WELLS & CHESBRO, (*Eljah Wells and James Chesbro.*) iron foundries and hardware dealers.
- WELLS, ELIJAH, (*Wells & Chesbro.*)
- WESBROOK, HENRY, farmer 186.
- WESBROOK, MRS. JANE, farmer 20.
- WEST, DAMON, farmer 87½.
- WHEELER, CHRISTOPHER C., farmer 25.
- WHEELER, SEYMOUR, farmer 200.
- WHITING, JOHN P., carriage maker and farmer 2.
- Whitman, Franklin M., farmer 215.
- WILBUR, EPHRAIM S., farmer 126.
- WILBUR, SAMUEL G., saw mill and farmer 2.
- WILDER, ERASTUS, (South Bristol,) farmer 40.
- Wilder, John A., (South Bristol,) farmer 40.
- Wiley, Milo M., farmer 55.
- WILLIAMS, EPHRAIM C., farmer 56.
- Williams, Ira C., farmer 175.
- WILLIAMS, THOS. R., farmer 333.

WILSON, MRS. ELIZA, (P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.,) farmer 25.  
Wilson, George, carpenter and farmer 50.  
Wilson, Geo., (P. O. address Blood's Corners, Steuben Co.,) carpenter and farmer 50.  
WILSON, HUGH, carpenter, vineyard and farmer 5.  
Wilson, Wm., grape grower and farmer 5.  
Wing, Orrin, farmer leases 29.  
Wing, Pratt, farmer 6.  
WISEWELL, CHAS. R., (lives with his father.)  
Wisewell, Edwin J., saw mill and farmer 84½.

Wisewell, Henry F., wool carder and farmer 6.  
WITKINS, JOSEPH H., (South Bristol,) farmer 120.  
Wood, Joseph Rev., F. W. Baptist clergyman and farmer 80.  
Wood, Wm. H., (South Bristol,) farmer 50.  
Woodard, Mark, (South Bristol,) farmer 152.  
Wright, Loomis B., farmer 164.  
WRIGHT, LYMAN, farmer 35.  
Wright, Sanford, farmer 136.  
Wright, Zenas B., molder.  
YAW, DANIEL C., farmer 155.  
Young, Stephen B., shoemaker.

## PHELPS.

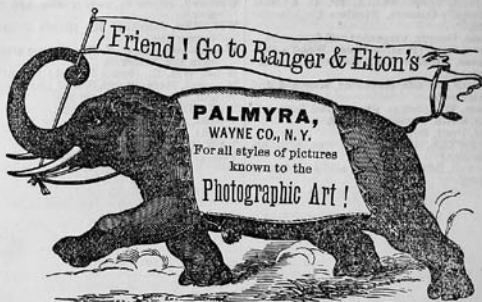
The post office addresses of the residents of the town of Phelps are *Gypsum, Oaks Corners, Orleans and Phelps*, in the town; *Clifton Springs, Geneva and Seneca Castle*, in adjoining towns; *Arcadia, Lyons and Newark*, Wayne County; and *Junius and West Junius*, Seneca County.

## GYPSUM.

A post office on the line of Manchester.  
Tri-weekly mail.

BAKER, STEPHEN, farmer 91.  
Bell, Joseph, (Manchester,) farmer 80.  
Bixby, Sarah E., Mrs., farmer 50.  
Bryant, N. S., Dr., (Manchester,) allo. physician and farmer 67.  
Carr, W. H., (Manchester,) farms with Dr. N. S. Bryant.  
CASE, LEVI, (Manchester,) wagon maker.  
CHASE, NELSON, farmer 42.  
COBB, EDWIN D., farmer 180.  
COBB, RANTSLE W., farmer 40.  
Cook, Mahlon, (Manchester,) farmer 84.  
EDSON, GEO. W., (Manchester,) thresher and farmer leases 120.  
Follett, Leonard P., (Manchester,) town collector and carpenter and joiner.  
Follett, L. P. Mrs., (Manchester,) farmer 7.  
Gross, Henry, farmer 50.  
Hand, Silas, (Manchester,) blacksmith.  
Johnson, Wm., (Manchester,) farmer 163.  
Knauss, John, (Manchester,) (Thomas & Co.), Plainsville Mills and farmer 6½.  
Miller, John G., farmer 88.  
Mosher, Hugh S., (Manchester,) farmer 120.

MOSHER, SHERMAN, (Manchester,) farmer 2½ and leases 55.  
Patrick, Richard, (Manchester,) painter and glazier.  
PERSONS, MARCUS, (Manchester,) notary public and farmer 55.  
REED, JOSEPH, (Manchester,) farmer 110.  
Robison, Abram, (Manchester,) farmer 33.  
ROBISON, ANDREW J., farmer 140.  
Robison, Eabon, (Manchester,) farmer 21½.  
Robison, James, (Manchester,) mason.  
ROBISON, JAMES N., (with William H.,) farmer 96.  
ROBISON, MATT. H., (Manchester,) farmer.  
Robison, Simon P., farmer 40.  
Robison, Simon P., postmaster and hotel keeper.  
ROBISON, WILLIAM H., (with James N.,) farmer 96.  
Schutt, Artemus D., (Manchester,) thresher and carpenter and joiner.  
Scullen, Joseph, (Manchester,) farmer 26.  
Sole, Benjamin, (Manchester,) retired farmer 8.  
Vanderhoof, Abram, (Manchester,) farmer 159.  
Vanderhoof, C., Mrs., (Manchester,) farmer 55.



Citizens of Ontario County will here find an Artist of

### LONG AND SUCCESSFUL EXPERIENCE

In their own county. Mr. Ranger having fitted up rooms superior to his former elegant gallery at Geneva, is prepared to execute orders for his old friends, and hopes to merit the patronage of many new ones.

Gallery over Williams' Jewelry Store, Palmyra, N. Y.

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# AMERICAN HOTEL,

OPPOSITE COURT HOUSE,

AUBURN, N Y

---

HIRAM L. SWIFT, Proprietor.



Vanderhoof, Jacob W., (Manchester,) farmer leases 50.  
 Vanderhoof, Peter, (Manchester,) farmer 20.  
 Vandusen, Ambrose L., farmer 100.  
 Vandusen, Ambrose, farmer 55.  
 Vandusen, William, farmer 160.  
 Walker, Perry, (Manchester,) farmer 122.  
 Wilson, Thomas, (Manchester,) painter and farmer 58.  
 Wronderlen, Franklin, (Manchester,) miller.

### OAK'S CORNERS.

A post village, south-east of the center. Daily mail.

Amy, Wyley, farmer 81½.  
 Amy, William, works 87 acres owned by Elizabeth Latha.  
 ARMSTRONG, HIRAM, farmer 77.  
 Avery, Thomas, farmer 30.  
 Barlow, Jesse, (*O. & J. Barlow.*)  
 BARLOW, OBED, (*O. & J. Barlow.*)  
 Barlow, O. & J., (*Obed and Jesse.*) flouring, saw, lath and cider mills and farmer 25.  
 BAXTER, JAMES, blacksmith.  
 BEAN, THOMAS, farmer 65.  
 Bird, Samuel, fur dealer.  
 Blind, John, farmer 11.  
 Blount, Asher, farmer 112.  
 Boyd, Hugh, farmer 79½.  
 BOYD, JOHN R., farmer 25.  
 Brignal, Stephen, farmer 63.  
 BURTIS, GEO. B., farmer 2½.  
 CAMPBELL, GEORGE, farmer leases 13.  
 CHURCH, GEO. B., farmer 27.  
 Cooper, William, farmer 10.  
 COSAD, DAVID, JR., farmer 79.  
 CRANDALL, CHARLES H., hotel proprietor.  
 Crandall, Eleazer F., farmer 45½.  
 CRANSON, GILES S., farmer 115.  
 Cross, John, farmer 100.  
 Cross, Robert, farmer 30.  
 Dillingham, Humphrey H., farmer 160.  
 Doolittle, Henry H., farmer 17.  
 Galegar, Patrick, farmer 12.  
 GREGG, JAMES H., farmer 162.  
 Heffaren, Walter, farmer 5.  
 HOLMES, EDWARD R., railroad and express agent.  
 Humphrey, Andrew J., farmer 97.  
 Humphrey, Evans, farmer 128.  
 JONES, THOMAS, farmer 95.  
 JOSLIN, CHARLES S., farmer 88.  
 Joslin, Henry, carpenter and joiner.  
 Joslin, Henry, farmer 3.  
 Joslin, Leander, farmer 12.  
 KIRTLAND, DORANCE L., farmer 100.  
 Lane, Ishmael, farmer 130.  
 Lathey, Louiza N. Mrs., farmer 87.  
 LATHEY, PHILIP, farmer leases 136.  
 LINKINS, JAMES, farmer.  
 Long, Jacob, farmer 1.  
 Loomis, Maria, Mrs., farmer 17.  
 LOWW, SILAS, farmer 97.  
 LYONS, JOHN W., produce broker.

Manchester, Richard, works 76 acres owned by Walter Chase of Seneca.  
 Manchester, Smith, farmer 110.  
 Mennel, John, farmer 5.  
 Morse, Austin G., farmer 25.  
 MORSS, AUSTIN G. REV., Presbyterian clergyman.  
 Northam, Alfred, farmer 5.  
 Oaks, Nathan, farmer 250.  
 PECK, EZRA J., farmer 80.  
 Peck, Horace, Sr., farmer 20.  
 Peeles, Benjamin H., farmer 108.  
 Probasco, Charles, farmer leases 2.  
 REED, VINCENT, farmer 75.  
 SALISBURY, BENJAMIN F., farmer 195.  
 Sayre, Cooper, farmer 171.  
 Scott, David, farmer 58.  
 Southworth, Stephen P., carriage maker.  
 Spoor, Cornelius, farmer 10.  
 Swan, Theodore, carpenter and joiner.  
 Swan, Theodore, farmer 10.  
 Vananken, Geo. W., farmer 100.  
 Van Buren, Peter, farmer 11.  
 Webster, James, farmer 84.  
 Webster, Wallace B., farmer 14.  
 Welch, Thomas, farmer 8.  
 WOOD, LEONARD S., farmer 48.  
 WRIGHT, CHARLES S., postmaster and carriage maker.  
 Young, Abraham T., Rev., Presbyterian clergyman.  
 Young, John R., farmer 30.

### ORLEANS.

A post village on Flint Creek, in the south-west part of the town. Population about 200. Daily mail.

Ackley, Revilo, grocer.  
 Aldridge, Edward, farmer 97.  
 ALLEN, JOSEPH, farmer 15.  
 Archer, Mrs. Harriet, (Hopewell,) farmer 75.  
 Archer, Jonas W., (Hopewell,) farmer 96.  
 ARNOLD, HORACE, farmer 145.  
 AUKEMPAUGH, JEROME, blacksmith.  
 Bagerley, Cranson, carpenter and joiner.  
 Bagerley, Samuel H., farmer 17.  
 Baggely, Martha Mrs., farmer 40.  
 Baker, Benjamin F., (*with Horace.*) (Hopewell,) farmer 101.  
 Baker, Horace, (*with Benjamin F.*) (Hopewell,) farmer 101.  
 Baker, Miles, (Hopewell,) farmer 191.  
 Balcon, Epenetus, (Hopewell,) farmer 94.  
 BALCUN, HENRY C., (Hopewell,) farmer 70.  
 Blythe, Jabez A., (*J. & J. A. Blythe.*)  
 BLYTHE, J. & J. A., (*Jabez A. & Joseph.*) grist, flouring and saw mills.  
 Blythe, Joseph, (*J. & J. A. Blythe.*)  
 BOWEN, CHARLES M., farmer 57.  
 CHAPPEL, HOSMER P., boot and shoe maker.  
 Crowe, Mrs. Bridget, (Hopewell,) farmer 5½.  
 Decker, Lewis W., farmer 122.  
 Depue, Wm., (Hopewell,) farmer 141½.

Derr, Erastus, carpenter and joiner.  
 Edgerton, V. H., (Hopewell,) farmer 80.  
 Flanagan, Patrick, farmer 4.  
 FERGUSON, R. B. & E., farmer 240.  
 FOSTER, LEONARD, farmer 58.  
 Goodale, Elijah, carriage shop and hotel.  
 Harper, Leonard, farmer 1.  
 Hatter, Franklin, farmer 1.  
 Havens, George Rev., Methodist clergyman.  
 King, Irving D., farmer 50.  
 King, Henry U., farmer 100.  
 Lamb, Sarah Mrs., milliner.  
 Lamb, Wm. A., farmer 11.  
 Lamb, Wm. A., (*Wm. M. Lamb & Son.*)  
 LAMB, WM. M. & SON, (*Wm. M. and Wm. A.*) carriage shop.  
 LOMBARD, LEWIS R., postmaster and general merchant.  
 Lusk, Sylvester J. Rev., Baptist clergyman.  
 Lyons, Eleazer, farmer 2.  
 Moore, James W., farmer 150.  
 Moore, William, farmer 140.  
 Pitkin, Chester G., farmer 79.  
 Pitkin, David, farmer 100.  
 Rafter, James W., (*J. W. & L. G. Rafter.*)  
 Rafter, J. W. & L. G., (*James W., and LaFayette G.*) farmer 128.  
 Rafter, LaFayette G., (*J. W. & L. G. Rafter.*)  
 Rice, Patrick, farmer 5.  
 Sadler, Winslow, farmer 50.  
 SEVERANCE, WILLIAM D., farmer 100.  
 SHEKELL, RICHARD H., (Hopewell,) farmer 374.  
 Sheriff, Mrs. Mary, (Hopewell,) farmer 34.  
 Sherman, Lucas H., hardware merchant at Clifton Springs.  
 Tobin, Michael, farmer 1.  
 VAN ALLEN, JACOB, farmer 45.  
 Vrooman, Abraham, (Hopewell,) farmer 54.  
 Warner, Daniel D. T., (Hopewell,) farmer 200.  
 WARNER, EDWIN, farmer 42.  
 Warner, J. C. & Co., grocers.  
 WARNER, MARTIN S., (Hopewell,) farmer 108.  
 WARNER, RUFUS, farmer 103.  
 WARNER, ULYSSES, farmer 110.  
 WAYNE, ALBERT, (Hopewell,) farmer leases 221.  
 Wheat, Sidney, farmer 100.  
 Wheat, Van Buren, farmer 95.  
 Woodin, Henry, farmer 65.

## PHELPS.

A thriving town, located on Flint Creek, near its junction with Canandaigua Outlet, and a station on the New York Central, (Auburn Road). It contains a newspaper office, a bank of deposit, six churches, seven malt houses, a paper mill, five flouring mills, two plaster mills, a cheese factory, an iron foundry and manufactory of agricultural implements, a tannery, soap factory, yeast cake factory, &c. Population about 1,500. Daily mail.

ACKERSON, PETER P., farmer 150.  
 ADAMS, M. C., farmer.  
 ADAMS, WM. C., farmer 100.  
 Adsit, George H., farmer 100.

Aldrich, Aaron, (P. O. address Arcadia, Wayne Co.,) farmer 160.  
 Aldrich, William, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 185.  
 Allen, Edward F., barber shop.  
 Allen, David, carman.  
 Allen, James H., farmer 20.  
 Anderson, Robert R., farmer 92.  
 Andrus, Wm. C., farmer 75.  
 ARMITAGE, ALBERT, farmer 55.  
 ARMITAGE, MALEY.  
 Armstrong, John B., farmer 70.  
 Ashley, Marvel E., (*Healey & Ashley.*)  
 Aubel, Henry, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 4.  
 Avery, Asahel B., farmer 100.  
 BACON, I. W.  
 Bakeman, Martin, journeyman mason.  
 Bakeman, Richard, mason.  
 Baldwin, Luther H., farmer 60.  
 Banta, Stanley A., (*Augustus McLeod & Co.*) teacher Phelps Brass band.  
 Barber, Daniel G., farmer 85.  
 Barber, Harvey G., farmer 70.  
 Barbour, James, farmer 50.  
 Barker, John, farmer 178.  
 BARRICK, JOHN S., farmer 175.  
 Barrick, William, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 68.  
 Bastin, Patrick, farmer 3.  
 Bayless, Geo. Rev., Presbyterian clergyman.  
 Beal, Janett W. Mrs., farmer 115.  
 BEARD, JAMES M., farmer leases 60.  
 Bell, Elizabeth Mrs., farmer 1½.  
 Bell, Elizabeth Mrs., farmer 6.  
 Bell, Henry, farmer 98.  
 Bell, Maranda Mrs., farmer 34.  
 BELL, WM., farmer.  
 Benedict, James F., (*Flower & Benedict.*) agent M. U. Express Co.  
 Benjamin, Horace, farmer 109¾.  
 Bennett, John H., carpenter and farmer 60.  
 Biddlecom, Thomas M., farmer 68¾.  
 BIGLOW, CHAS. L., (*Biglow & Cole.*)  
 Biglow & Cole, (*Chas. L. Biglow, and Frank E. Cole.*) rake and handle turners.  
 BISH, HENRY, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 88.  
 Bishop, Hosea, farmer 56.  
 Black, James, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 49.  
 Blakeman, Mary Mrs., farmer 80.  
 BLINN, PHIL O., carpenter and joiner.  
 Binn, Zachariah, farmer 6.  
 Bogart John, farmer 84.  
 BOSTWICK, ISRAEL S., (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 111¾.  
 BOSTWICK, ROBERT, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 78.  
 BOSWELL, FRANCIS G., meat market.  
 BOUNDS, JAMES M., boots and shoes.  
 BOWKER, SIMON K., carriage maker and blacksmith.  
 Boyden, Albert L., farming implements, hardware and tin ware dealer.  
 Brannan, Alexander, farmer 50.  
 Bridger, George, farmer 100.  
 Brighton, Thomas, farmer 21.  
 Brooks, Orrin R., blacksmith.  
 BROWER, HELMUS P., (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 73.  
 BROWN, EZRA B., farmer 13.  
 Brown, Hurlbert, carpenter and joiner.

- Brown, John, farmer 7.  
**BROWN, LINCOLN**, farmer 16.  
 Brumfield, Stephen G., (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 27.  
**BRUMFIELD, THEODORE H.**, mason.  
 Brush, Martin H., farmer 2½.  
 Burges, Alfred, (P. O. address Arcadia, Wayne Co.,) farmer 1.  
 Burges, Anson, farmer 50.  
**BURGESS, HENRY**, farmer 107.  
**BURGESS, ISAAC**, (P. O. address Arcadia, Wayne Co.,) farmer 127.  
 Burgess, Lucius, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 70.  
 Burnett, Benjamin F., (*Burnett & Vandevort*,) farmer 74½.  
 Burnett, Daniel W., farmer 57.  
**BURNETT, HARVEY**, farmer 115.  
**BURNETT, HIRAM**, farmer 160.  
 Burnett, Mary Mrs., farmer 23.  
 Burnett, Wm. B., (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 125.  
 Burnett & Vandevort, (*Benjamin Burnett and Thomas Vandevort*,) wind mill manufacturers.  
**BURNS, ALEXANDER**, blacksmith.  
 Burt, Jonathan, eclectic physician.  
 Burtis, Peter S., farmer 80.  
**BUTLER, WM. M.**, farmer leases 50.  
**CAMERON & CARPENTER**, (*Robert A. Cameron and Elon G. Carpenter*,) allo. physicians.  
 Cameron, Robert A., (*Cameron & Carpenter*,)  
**CAREY, HARVEY**, manufacturer of mittens and boots.  
 Carey, M. Mrs. milliner.  
 Carpenter, Calvin G., Rev., Baptist clergyman and farmer 109.  
 Carpenter, Elon G., (*Cameron & Carpenter*,)  
**CARPENTER, JOHN M.**, farmer 24½.  
 \***CARPENTER & RICE**, (*Russell C. Carpenter and Harvey Rice*,) harness makers.  
**CARPENTER, RUSSELL C.**, (*Carpenter & Rice*,) town clerk.  
 Case, Daniel, farmer 91.  
 Case, Ebenezer, farmer 45.  
 Case, William, farmer 50.  
**CETCHAM LEVI S.**, harness maker.  
 Champion, Josiah P., farmer 95.  
 Chase, A. B. Rev., Baptist clergyman.  
 Clark, John, mason.  
 Cline, Marvin, (*J. B. Flower & Co.*)  
 Cline, Conrad, farmer 82.  
 Closs, Wm. H., (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 128.  
 Cobb, Nahum, farmer 106.  
**COLBURN, S. J.**, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) carpenter.  
 Cole, Cyrus C., farmer 14.  
**COLE, FRANK R.**, (*Biglow & Cole*,)  
**COLE, JAMES M.**, (*J. M. Cole & Co.*)  
 Cole, J. M., & Co., (*James M. Cole, and Edwin Segar*,) carriage makers and blacksmiths.  
 Cole, William, farmer 100.  
 Condit, Geo. A., boots and shoes.  
 Conoly, Edward, farmer 1½.  
**COOLEY, ABRAM D.**, (*A. D. Cooley & Co.*)  
 Cooley, A. D. & Co., (*Abram D. Cooley, and Isaac C. Stephens*,) boots and shoes.  
 Coolidge, Abio, farmer 40.  
 \***COOPER, ALBERT V.**, editor Ontario Citizen and job printer.  
 Cooper & French, (*James R. Cooper and Moulton H. French*,) blacksmiths.  
**COOPER, JAMES R.**, (*Cooper & French*,)  
**CORNELL & GARDNER**, (*William Cornell and Eugene Gardner*,) grist and saw mill.  
**CORNELL, WILLIAM**, (*Cornell & Gardner*,)  
 Corwin, Elizabeth J. Mrs., farmer 143.  
 Coughlin, Paul, farmer 5.  
 Craue, Carso, (*Crane & Norton*,) (*C. Vandemark & Co.*)  
**CRANE & NORTON**, (*Carso Crane and Samuel E. Norton*,) bankers and brokers, also fire, life insurance and real estate agents.  
 Crittenden, Alfred R., farmer 100.  
**CRITTENDEN, ALONZO B.**, farmer 105.  
 Crittenden Chandler, farmer 95.  
 Crittenden, Stallham, farmer 50.  
 Crittenden, Thomas D., farmer 66.  
 Crittenden, Warren, farmer 90.  
 Crosby, Alfred D., grain dealer.  
**CROSBY, AUGUSTUS**, farmer 35.  
**CROSBY, WILLIAM C.**, farmer 98.  
**CROSIER, IRVING**, farmer.  
 Crothers, Lyman, farmer 250.  
 Crothers, Oliver, farmer 157.  
 Crumb, Abraham, cooper.  
 Cuddeback, Abram, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 300.  
 Cuddeback, Cornelius, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 141.  
**CUDDERBACK, SAMUEL**, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer.  
 Cummings, Hubbard L., farmer 4.  
 Davis, Charles, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 1.  
 Decker, Philip, (P. O. address Arcadia, Wayne Co.,) farmer 37.  
 Deford, Darins, carpenter and joiner.  
 Dewyer, Thomas, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 30.  
**DICKINSON, MARY MRS.**, (*with heirs*,) (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 60.  
 Dilman, John, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 21.  
 Dimock, Enoch, farmer 50.  
**DIMOCK, HENRY S.**, eclectic physician and proprietor of patent medicines.  
**DIMOCK, WILLIAM P.**, farmer 134½.  
**DONNELLY, THOMAS**, farmer 104.  
 Douty, May H. Mrs., (P. O. address Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 1.  
 Dwire, Michael, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 8.  
 Eacker, George L., farmer 208.  
**EACKER, JOHN H.**, farmer 90.  
 Earl, Philip A., farmer leases 55.  
 Edgcomb, Henry D., carpenter and builder.  
 Edmonson, Elizabeth Mrs., farmer 60.  
 Everets, Joseph, farmer 80.  
 Farnsworth, Oliver, farmer 70.  
 Finch & Hawks, (*Wm. H. Finch and Seymour Hawks*,) dry goods.  
 Finch, Wm. H., (*Finch and Hawks*,)  
**FLOWER & BENEDICT**, (*James B. Flower and James P. Benedict*,) farming implements, hardware and tin ware dealers

# THE GENEVA GAZETTE,

S. H. PARKER, - - - - - Editor.

---

**A 32 COLUMN WEEKLY,**

Devoted to Politics, General and Local Intelligence, Markets, &c.

**Largest Circulation in the County,**

Affording thereby the best medium for Advertising.

---

## THE JOB PRINTING

Facilities of this office are of the first class order. By the late introduction of

**CHEAP, EVER READY & RELIABLE STEAM POWER,**

It is prepared, on short notice, to execute any amount of **Job Work** that the demands of patrons may require, and at

**NEW YORK OR ROCHESTER PRICES,**

LARGE POSTERS, PROGRAMMES, and all kinds of SHOWMEN'S WORK, Plain or in Colors. LARGE OR SMALL BILLS, for Merchants and others. Books and Pamphlets, Circulars, Cards, Labels, Blanks, &c., all done in the best style.

**Jobs requiring a large amount of Press Work,**

PARTICULARLY DESIRED, AND PRICES MADE SATISFACTORY.

**ITS JOB WORKMEN CANNOT BE EXCELLED**

for experience, skill and taste in their department. A call is requested from those in want of any description of PRINTING.

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REMEMBER THE "CHANGE OF BASE,"

EAST SIDE OF WATER STREET,

A Few Doors South of the Franklin House.

Observe the Sign---Geneva Gazette "Steam Power Printing."

- Flower, James B., (*Flower & Benedict*,) (J. B. Flower & Co.)  
 Flower, J. B. & Co., (*James B. Flower and Maria Cline*), malsters.  
 Foster, Daniel Rev., Presbyterian clergyman O. S.  
 Fothergill, John, farmer 13.  
 Fox, Geo. D., farmer 50.  
 Frazer, John, (*C. Vandemark & Co.*)  
 French, Moulton H., (*Cooper & French*,)  
 Frisby, Gerritt S., (*C. Vandemark & Co.*)  
 Fuller, Myron H., manufacturer of log pumps, and farmer 2½.  
 Galloway, Erastus, farmer leases 50.  
 Gannore, Thomas, farmer 3½.  
 GARDNER, EUGENE E., (*Cornell & Gardner*,)  
 Garlock, James, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.) farmer leases 95.  
 Gates, Daniel, farmer 74.  
 GATES, HUGH A., farmer 86.  
 GATES, SETH, farmer 53.  
 Gates, Wm. W., farmer 182.  
 Gaylord, Chester, farmer 84.  
 Gerow, Thomas H., farmer 75.  
 Gibson Hall, John White, proprietor.  
 Gibson, James, farmer 120.  
 Gifford, Cady, farmer 100.  
 Gifford, Emmons H., farmer 160.  
 Gifford, John, farmer 160.  
 Gifford, John T., (*Gifford & Odell*,)  
 Gifford & Odell, (*John T. Gifford and Benj. F. Odell*,) grocers and crockery dealers.  
 GIFFORD, S. EMMONS, farmer 50.  
 GILBERT, EDMUND B., farmer 23.  
 Glumps, David, farmer 5.  
 Glumps, Lucindia Mrs., farmer 72.  
 GOO, NORMAN E., carpenter and joiner.  
 Goodnough, H. D., (*with William T.*,) farmer 67.  
 Goodnough, William T., (*with H. D.*,) farmer 67.  
 Goosline, Isaac, farmer 70.  
 Goosline, Joseph, (*Goosline & Smith*,) farmer 93.  
 Goosline, Mary, Mrs., (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.) farmer 46½.  
 Goosline & Smith, (*Joseph Goosline and Wm. Smith*,) carpenters and builders.  
 GOSELINE, PETER, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.) farmer 46.  
 Grady, Michael, farmer 6.  
 Granger, Abbey, (*with Deliah*,) farmer 3.  
 Granger, Deliah, (*with Abbey*,) farmer 3.  
 Green, Richard M., allo. physician, grocer and crockery dealer and postmaster.  
 GRIFFITH, DAVID, farmer 24.  
 Griffith, John W., farmer 50.  
 GRIFFITH, ROBERT J., farmer 127.  
 Grimsley, James, farmer 70.  
 Groat, Frederick, mason.  
 Guilford, Rufus, farmer 30.  
 Hall, David, shoemaker.  
 Hall, Wallace, farmer 48.  
 Hanes, John, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.) farmer 236.  
 Hanes, Simon W., (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.) farmer 50.  
 Harger, Henry, farmer 150.  
 Harger, Milton, farmer 185.  
 Harmon, Charles, farmer 35.  
 Harmon, Simon, farmer 149.  
 HARRINGTON, E. A.  
 HART, BENJAMIN B., farmer 80.  
 Hart, Presbury S., farmer 90.  
 Hartman, Charles, farmer 111½.  
 Hatch, Felix, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.) farmer 34.  
 Hatmaker, Peter, farmer 30.  
 Hawks, Seymour, (*Finch & Hawks*,)  
 HEALEY & ASHLEY, (*Wm. B. Healey and Marvel B. Ashley*,) wool pullers and sheep skin manufacturers.  
 Healey, Wm. B., (*Healey & Ashley*,)  
 HEATER, REUBEN, farmer 2½.  
 Helmer, Christopher, farmer 80.  
 HELMER, WILLIAM H., farmer 18.  
 Henesy, Bartholomew, farmer 3.  
 Hill, Thomas, farmer 86.  
 Hinman, Willis, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.) farmer 65.  
 Hobby, Charles E., lawyer.  
 HOFFMAN, ANNA MRS., (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.) farmer 69.  
 Holbrook, Charles H., farmer 17.  
 Holland, Redman, farmer 22.  
 Hollister, John, carpenter and joiner.  
 HOLMES, D. RUSSELL, photograph artist.  
 HOLMES, JOHN H., insurance and real estate agent.  
 Hopkins, Harrison H., farmer 89.  
 Hornbeck, Charles, farmer 97.  
 Hornbeck, James B., (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.) farmer 107.  
 Hornbeck, Wells, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.) farmer 105½.  
 Horton, Cornelius, (*Horton & Vandevort*,) farmer 200.  
 Horton, Joseph L., farmer 56.  
 Horton & Vandevort, (*Cornelius Horton and Thomas Vandevort*,) farmers 205.  
 Hosford, Ambrose Sr., farmer 5.  
 Hosford, Ambrose Jr., boot and shoe maker.  
 HOTCHKISS, LEMAN B., banker, refiner of peppermint oil and farmer 1,400.  
 Hough, Hiram, carpenter and joiner.  
 HOWE, JOHN, Q., grist and plaster mill, malt house and brick yard, allo. physician.  
 Hoyt, Charles W., farmer 54.  
 Hubbell, George, farmer 63.  
 Humphrey, Charles, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.) farmer 93.  
 Humphrey, Oliver, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.) farmer 59.  
 Humphrey, William, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.) farmer.  
 Humphreys, John, carpenter and joiner.  
 Huntington, Calvin, farmer 35.  
 Ingersoll, Edwin E., livery stable.  
 Ingersoll, Laura A. Miss, dress maker.  
 Irwin, Jonah, farmer 10.  
 Jackson, D. Franklin, farmer 80.  
 JENNINGS, URIAH, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.) farmer 103½.  
 Johnson, George, mason.  
 Johnson, John, farmer leases 50.  
 Johnson, Samuel, barber shop.  
 Jones, Edward, carpenter.  
 JONES, JOHN, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.) farmer leases.  
 JONES, LEMUEL, carpenter.  
 Jones, Paul, carpenter and joiner.  
 Jourdin, James, farmer 2.  
 KANOUS, THOMAS, farmer 26.  
 Kelley, Caleb P., farmer 200.  
 Kelly, Michael, farmer 104.

# HOWE'S NEVER-FAILING AGUE CURE AND TONIC



## B I T T E R S ,

Warranted to cure, permanently, Chills, Ague & Fever, and all Periodic Diseases. It cures Sclatic Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, and all Weaknesses, &c., being wonderfully adapted to CURING Disease, restoring health and strength.

**This Preparation is purely Vegetable,** and entirely free from Quinine or Mineral Poison. N. B. Persons using this Medicine can commence working immediately, and without fear of the disease returning.

## Howe's Concentrated Syrup.



FOR THE BLOOD, LIVER, SKIN, DIGESTIVE & UTERINE ORGANS, AND THE SYSTEM GENERALLY.

**It Restores Health by Purifying** the Blood, Correcting the Liver, Cleansing the Skin, Strengthening and Restoring the Digestive and Uterine Organs, Regulating and Renovating the System.

It cures Scrofula or Kings Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Goiter, all Swellings of the Throat or Glands, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Camp Itch, Erysipelas, Carbuncles, Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Sores, Mercurial and Syphilitic diseases, Ulceration of the Mouth and Throat, Liver, Kidneys; also Catarrh, Rheumatism, Piles, Gravel, Jaundice, Uterine and Female difficulties.

**C. B. HOWE, M. D., Prop'r, Seneca Falls, N. Y.**

Office on Fall St. Rooms over the P.O. Residence, Cayuga St. above R. R.

## N. H. GALUSHA,

# COURT STREET FOUNDRY,

COURT STREET, NEAR ST. PAUL,

**ROCHESTER, N. Y.,**

Exclusive Manufacturer of the Celebrated

**HOT AIR COOK STOVE,**

## 'GENY GRANT.'

The "Gen. Grant" is truly a **FIRST CLASS STOVE**, intended for either coal or wood, simple in all its details, is practical, economical, durable and useful, and any person in the least familiar with a stove, can manage it with the greatest ease and economy.

The "Gen. Grant" is compact in form, plain in design, and very neat, and easy to be kept clean. The castings are smooth, and mounted and fitted with the greatest care and exactness. The stove is made very heavy, and all the plates exposed to the fire are made of extra thickness, and designed for durability. The oven doors are lined with tin reflectors, which serve to retain the heat in the oven. The hearth is directly in front of the fire-box, with a large and spacious ash pit, sufficiently large for all the ashes and coal to pass down in front, thereby saving the grate from burning out. The broiling apparatus, for wood or coal, is very convenient. In a word, it is the

**MOST PERFECT COOKING STOVE YET INVENTED.**

**The attention of the Trade is called to it.**

**N. H. GALUSHA, Manufacturer, ROCHESTER, N. Y.**

KELLY, MICHAEL, grocer and crockery dealer.  
 Kelley, Patrick, farmer 1½.  
 KING, ANTOINETTE, MRS., farmer 80.  
 KING, JAMES W., manuf. of pumps.  
 KING, JOSEPH, farmer 116.  
 Kitchin, John, farmer leases 98.  
 Ladin, Edward, leases of Vandermark & Ross, flouring mill.  
 Lake, Eben, farmer 110.  
 Landon, Joel, farmer 75.  
 Langdon, Amandus, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 60.  
 Larkins, William, farmer 5.  
 LAUGHLIN, E. miller.  
 Leach, Julia A. Mrs., cloak and dress maker.  
 Leroy, James, farmer 70.  
 Lester, James M., farmer 98.  
 Lohn, Michael, (P. O. address Arcadia, Wayne Co.,) farmer 60.  
 Lord, Ichabod, farmer 90.  
 Lord, Levi B., farmer 80.  
 Longhrane, Thomas, farmer 60.  
 Lovell, Wm., lumber dealer.  
 LYBOLT, LEANDER, carpenter & joiner.  
 MacIver, Murdo, watch repairer and farmer 15.  
 Mack, Flavel C., farmer 27.  
 Mack, George, carpenter and joiner and farmer 20.  
 Mack, John, carpenter and joiner.  
 MAFFETT, ELIJAH, farmer 226.  
 MAILLER, WILLIAM H., miller.  
 Main, Levi, farmer 3½.  
 Mandine, James, house & carriage painter.  
 MARDEN, THOMAS, farmer 28.  
 Marsh, Edward F., farmer 100.  
 Marsh, Samuel, farmer 319.  
 Mather, Horatio A., (*Mather & Whiting*.)  
 Mather & Whiting, (*Horatio A. Mather and Eugene J. Whiting*.) proprietors Pinkney flouring mills and paper mills.  
 McAdams, Edward, farmer 20.  
 MCBURNEY, HAMILTON, stone cutter, proprietor of stone quarry and farmer 75.  
 McCarty, Eunice Mrs., farmer 5.  
 McCarty, Francis, farmer 2.  
 McCarty, John, farmer 2.  
 McGovern, John, farmer 16.  
 MCLEOD, AUGUSTUS & CO., (*Augustus McLeod and Stanley A. Banta*.) jewelers.  
 McMillon, Joseph, carpenter and joiner.  
 McWilliams, Sarah Mrs., milliner.  
 Mead, Nelson, boot and shoe maker.  
 MIDDAUGH, ELI, farmer 120.  
 MELVIN, ALMON, farmer 180.  
 Miller, Albert, farmer 23.  
 Miller, Jane Mrs., farmer 118.  
 Miller, Lyman D., carpenter and joiner.  
 Mitchell, Edmond W., (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 90.  
 MORAN, HENRY, merchant tailor, hats, caps &c.  
 Morris, Azariah, (P. O. address Arcadia, Wayne Co.,) farmer 40.  
 MOSER, CHAS. P., drugs and groceries.  
 MOSE, Mary Mrs., farmer 72.  
 Mulchoy, Daniel, farmer 2.  
 Munger, Orange, house painter.  
 MUSSELMAN, CHAUNCEY, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 248.

MUSSELMAN, HIRAM, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 157.  
 Nelson, John M., undertaker.  
 Nester, Samuel K., malster.  
 NEWKIRK, LEMUEL J., (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) mason and farmer 6.  
 Newman, Matthew, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 35.  
 Newman, Nelson, farmer 40.  
 Newton, John W., (*with heirs*.) (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 100.  
 NICHOLAY, JACOB, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 103.  
 Norton, Samuel E., (*Crane & Norton*.) (*C. Vandemark & Co.*) justice of peace.  
 ODELL, BENJAMIN F., (*Gifford & Odell*.)  
 \*ONTARIO CITIZEN, published every Friday, A. V. Cooper, editor and proprietor.  
 OTTLEY, MILTON H., farmer 60.  
 Padden, Alonzo, carpenter and joiner.  
 Palmer, Richard, carman.  
 Palmiter, Elephalel, farmer 5.  
 Pardee, Harrison, farmer 102.  
 Pardee, Lucinda, farmer 120.  
 Parish, Solomon, estate of, farmer 59.  
 Parry, Henry, farmer 10.  
 Patterson, H. R., miller at the Red Mills.  
 Peake, Isaac R., farmer 1½.  
 Peck, Elisha, farmer 12.  
 Peck, Enoch, homeopathic physician.  
 Peck, Ezra J., A. M., principal Phelps Union and Classical School.  
 Peck, Hattie Miss, assistant Phelps Union and Classical School.  
 Peck, Hiram, constable and town collector.  
 Peck, Hiram, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 20.  
 Peck, Lewis, assessor internal revenue 26th cong. dist. surveyor and farmer 340.  
 Percy, Thomas, (P. O. address, Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 40.  
 PERCY, WEBSTER, farmer 88.  
 Phelkin, Francis, (P. O. address Arcadia, Wayne Co.,) farmer 100.  
 Phelps Union and Classical School, Ezra J. Peck, A. M., principal; Miss Helen Wirts, preceptress; Miss Hattie Peck, assistant.  
 Pierce, Geo., carpenter and farmer 2½.  
 PINE, A. B.  
 PLEASANTS, CHARLES S., grocer and shoe store.  
 Pound, William, farmer 1.  
 Prescott, Geo. S., boots and shoes.  
 PRICE, CHARLES E., proprietor Red Flouring Mills, (resides at Arcadia, Wayne Co.)  
 Prichard, Benjamin, farmer 60.  
 Prichard, Cuyler, German physician.  
 Prichard, James, farmer 40.  
 PRICHARD, TOBIAS D., German physician.  
 Quick, Wilson H., farmer 1.  
 Randle, William, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 10.  
 RANNEY, ALONZO F., plasterer ill.  
 Ray, Chas. W., (*Whitmore & Ray*.)  
 RAY, HENRY, dealer in paper and patent gates, supervisor of town.  
 RAY, SMITH G., farmer 106.  
 Ray, Wm. B., farmer 19.

- Raymer, Henry L., (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 114.  
 RAYMER, PETER S., (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 83½.  
 Redfield, Lyander, justice of the peace.  
 Reed, Ezra, farmer 160.  
 Rice, Harvey, (*Carpenter & Rice*,) village clerk.  
 RICHARDS, CHARLES H., cabinet maker.  
 RICHMOND, GEO., (P. O. address Newark Wayne Co.,) farmer 66.  
 Rider, Anson, manager cheese factory (owned by the Gibson estate.)  
 Ridley, Charles, farmer 50.  
 Ridley, Hiram, (P. O. address Arcadia, Wayne Co.,) farmer 180.  
 Ridley, James, farmer 145.  
 RIDLEY, MARSHALL, farmer.  
 Ridley, Mathew H., farmer 100.  
 Robelison, Asa H., farmer 115.  
 Roberts, Horatio N., farmer 38.  
 ROBERTS, WM. M., farmer 100.  
 ROCKEFELLER, NORMAN, farmer 54.  
 ROGERS, PHILIPS., farmer 150.  
 ROOT, AUSTIN H., (*Stotenburg, Root & Co.*,) farmer 73.  
 Root, Francis, (*Stotenburg, Root & Co.*,) farmer 37.  
 ROOT, LUTHER, farmer 70.  
 Ross, Allen, (*C. Vandemark & Co.*,) farmer 115.  
 ROSS, WM. L., confectionery and news room, also telegraph operator.  
 ROY, ISAAC, (*C. Vandemark & Co.*,) farmer 325.  
 Roy, John, (*Van Frankin & Co.*)  
 RUBERT, BENJAMIN, farmer 30.  
 SABIN, PHILO B., house painter.  
 Sallsbury, Austin, farmer 86.  
 SALISBURY, ELON G., farmer 125.  
 Sallsbury, Paulina, Mrs., farmer 1.  
 SEAGER, FRANKLIN, farmer 50.  
 Seager, Levi, farmer 50.  
 SECOR, JESSE, miller, mill wright and farmer 7.  
 Seegault, Jacob, farmer 11.  
 Segar, Edwin, (*J. M. Cole & Co.*,) farmer 70.  
 SEVERANCE, CHARLES T., blacksmith and carriage maker.  
 Shepard, John, farmer leases 80.  
 Shepperd, Benjamin, farmer 140.  
 Sherman, Charles, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 60.  
 Sherwood, Lionel, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 200.  
 Short, Ester, farmer 9.  
 Short, Shubel P. Sr., farmer 105.  
 Short, Shubel P. Jr., (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 60.  
 Shults, Jacob, farmer 5.  
 Shumway, Charles E., (*Shumway & Son.*)  
 Shumway, Charles N., (*Shumway & Son.*)  
 SHUMWAY ISAAC G., farmer 180.  
 SHUMWAY & SON, (*Charles N. and Charles E.*,) soap manufacturers.  
 Smith, Ann, Mrs., milliner.  
 Smith, Catharine, Mrs., milk dealer and farmer leases 72.  
 Smith, Levi, mason.  
 Smith, William A., druggist and grocer.  
 Smith, Wm., (*Goodline & Smith.*)  
 SNOW, JAMES R., (*Stotenburg, Root & Co.*,) dentist.  
 SNYDER, HARVEY W. and WILLIAM H., lease flouring and saw mill.  
 Snyder, Mathew, farmer 64.  
 Sparks, Margaret, Mrs., (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 96.  
 Spelman, Cornelius, farmer 1.  
 Spencer, Abel, blacksmith.  
 Spencer, James C., painter and engraver.  
 Spoor, Stephen, Rev., M. E. clergyman, patentee of farm gate.  
 Stacy, Alonzo, farmer 17.  
 STANSEL, JANE, MRS., farmer 40.  
 Stanton, James, Mason.  
 Stark, Edward, baker.  
 Stavely, Bethel, farmer 2.  
 Stedman, Rensselaer T., farmer 112.  
 Stephens, Isaac C., (*A. D. Cooley & Co.*,) president of village.  
 Stephens, Jacob, wood, coal and lumber dealer.  
 \*STEPHENSON, DOLPHIN, lawyer.  
 STEPHENSON, JAMES V. A., (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 74.  
 STETZEL, JOHN, (P. O. address Lyons, Wayne Co.,) farmer 3.  
 Stewart, John, farmer 40.  
 Stickie, Henry, farmer 60.  
 Stickie, Jacob, farmer 3.  
 ST JOHN, CHARLES R., farmer 188.  
 Stotenburg, Isaac, (*Stotenburg, Root & Co.*)  
 Stotenburg, Root & Co., (*Isaac Stotenburg, Francis Root, James R. Snow and Austin H. Root.*) plaster mill.  
 Stotenburg, Eliphalet, farmer 80.  
 Swan, Seth, farmer 80.  
 Sweeney, James, farmer 47.  
 SWEET, DAVID B., farmer 166.  
 TALLMADGE, ELI H., farmer 100.  
 TATOR, JACOB, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 98.  
 Taylor, Daniel, farmer 68.  
 TAYLOR, JACOB, farmer 185.  
 TAYLOR, WM. H.  
 Thayer, Nathan, farmer 46.  
 Thomas, S. N., eclectic physician.  
 Thompson, Albert, livery stable.  
 TIFFIN, LAMONT, farmer 140.  
 Titus, Anson, (*Anson Titus & Son.*,) farmer 98.  
 \*TITUS, ANSON & SON, (*Anson and T. Benton.*,) plow factory, foundry and machinists.  
 Titus, Horace H., malster.  
 Titus, T. Benton, (*Anson Titus & Son.*)  
 Totman, William B., farmer 25.  
 Townsend, William, allo. physician.  
 Tufts, Henry B., tobaccoist and cigar manufacturer.  
 Underwood, Amos, Railroad and Am. Ex. agent.  
 Vanacletyn, George, farmer 30.  
 Vanalstyn, Geo. Rev., M. E. clergyman.  
 Van Aukun, Chas., farmer 800.  
 VANAUKEN, DAVID, farmer 275.  
 VAN AUKEN, THERON, farmer 65.  
 VANDERHOOF, FREDERICK D., allo. physician.  
 Vanderhoff, Jacob, farmer 115.  
 Vandemark, Archibald B., constable.  
 Vandemark, Mrs. Amelia, farmer 60.  
 Vandemark, Charles, (*C. Vandemark & Co.*)  
 Vandemark, Chauncey, farmer 60.



Vandemark, C. & Co., (*Charles Vandemark, Allen Ross, Isaac Roy, John White, John Frazer, Gerritt S. Frisby, Carso Crane and Samuel E. Norton.*) manufacturers of yeast cake.  
 Vandemark, J. M., (*with W.*) farmer 250.  
 Vandemark, William, farmer 189.  
 Vandemark, W., (*with J. M.*) farmer 250.  
 Vandevort, Gilbert M., farmer 81.  
 VANDEVORT, THOMAS, (*Horton & Vandevort.*) (*Burnett & Vandevort.*) peppermint distiller.  
 VANDYNE, GARRET, farmer 6½.  
 Vandine, John, farmer leases 115.  
 Vandusen, Geo. W., farmer 1½.  
 Van Fleet, Anthony, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) works 80 acres owned by Abraham Van Fleet.  
 Van Fleet, Cornelius, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farms 140 owned by Wm. Chips, of Geneva.  
 Van Fleet, Jacob, (P. O. address West Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 38.  
 Van Vorst, Henry, farmer 3½.  
 Van Vrankin & Co., (*Wm. Van Vrankin and John Roy.*) general merchants.  
 Van Vranken, William, farmer 110.  
 Van Vrankin, William, (*Van Vrankin & Co.*)  
 Vanwormer, Alexander, farmer 118.  
 Vincent, Alexander, mason.  
 Vincent, Charles C., farmer 2.  
 Wacon, Joel, farmer 1½.  
 Ward, Owen, (P. O. address Arcadia, Wayne Co.,) farmer 1½.  
 Warner, Ira, boots and shoes.  
 WARREN, ALMER, mason and farmer 65.  
 Webster, Chauncey L., retired farmer.  
 Welch, Enoch, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 15.  
 WELCH, ENOCH P., (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Wells, Oliver Y., farmer 65.  
 West, Mathew, farmer leases 104.

Westbrook, Hiram, farmer 12.  
 WESTFALL, ALBERT, farmer 265.  
 WESTFALL, ALFRED, farmer.  
 WESTFALL, BENJAMIN, farmer 103.  
 WESTFALL, B. F., farmer.  
 Westfall, Geo., farmer 25.  
 WESTFALL, JACOB, farmer 222.  
 WESTFALL, JOHN, farmer 59.  
 Westfall, Samuel, farmer 196.  
 White, Andrew, mason.  
 WHITE, GEORGE JR., farmer 7.  
 WHITE, GEORGE SR., farmer leases 120.  
 WHITE, JESSE E., tin and sheet iron manufacturer.  
 WHITE, JOHN, (*C. Vandemark & Co.*) malester, three malt houses owned by the Gibson Estate, proprietor Gibson Hall.  
 Whiting, Eugene J., (*Mather & Whiting.*) farmer 40.  
 \*WHITING, S. A., merchant tailor, hats, caps, sewing machines, &c.  
 Whitlock, Peter, farmer 217.  
 Whitmore, Horace, (*Whitmore & Ray.*)  
 Whitmore & Ray, (*Horace Whitmore and Chas. W. Ray.*) merchant millers.  
 WHITNEY, SARAH J. MRS., millinery and fancy store.  
 Wilbur, Lyman D., carpenter and builder.  
 WILCOX, RUSSELL B., farmer.  
 Wirtz, Helen, Miss, preceptress Phelps Union and Classical School.  
 Woolvin, Alexander, farmer 100.  
 WOOLVIN, JOHN, farmer 114.  
 WORMLEY, CHARLES, proprietor Wormley House.  
 WORMLEY HOUSE, Chas. Wormley, proprietor.  
 Yeo, John, (P. O. address Newark, Wayne Co.,) farmer 105.  
 Young, Elkanah, farmer 50.  
 Zimmerman, Geo. L., (P. O. address, Junius, Seneca Co.,) farmer 50.

## RICHMOND.

The post office addresses of the residents of the town of Richmond are *Allen's Hill, Honeoye and Richmond Mills*, in the town; *Naples* in the town of *Naples*; and *Hemlock Lake*, Livingston County. The names of those receiving their mail at the latter office will be found together under the head of *Richmona*.

### ALLEN'S HILL.

A post office in the north part of the town. Tri-weekly mail.

Abbey, Hiram G., farmer 480.  
 Abbey, Isaac J., farmer 500.  
 ABBEY, JOHN P., farmer leases 500.  
 Albro, Stephen, shoemaker.

Bancroft, David P., (W. Bloomfield,) threshing machine and farmer 58.  
 Barringer, Henry, (W. Bloomfield,) shoemaker.  
 Beach, Stephen, farmer 370.  
 Beebe, Warren, farmer 80.  
 Bell, Frederick, farmer 125.  
 BENTLY, JEREMIAH D., farmer 188.  
 Bissell, Daniel W., stone mason.



# **CARPENTER & RICE,**

Manufacturers and Dealers in

**SADDLES, HARNESS,**

**Trunks, Whips, Collars, &c.**

Town Hall Block, Main St.      □

**PHELPS, N. Y.**

Carriage Trimming and Repairing Done to Order.

**General Insurance Agency.**

**FREDERICK W. PRINCE,**

Successor to MOORE & BURRALL,

**GENEVA, - - - N. Y.**

**Life, Fire, Accident and Marine.**

Assets, Thirty-Six Millions of Dollars. The Strongest in the State.

**J. FRASER & CO.**

# **PATENT AGENTS,**

**ROCHESTER, N. Y.**  
25 Arcade.

**BUFFALO, N. Y.**  
Cor. Main & Seneca Sts.

All Patent Office business attended to. Rejected applications guaranteed or no pay.

**J. FRASER.**

**R. F. OSGOOD.**

GRAPE VINES

# **LEWIS STREET VINERIES,**

Corner Lewis & Main Streets,

(FIVE MINUTES WALK FROM THE R. R. DEPOT.)

**GENEVA, - - - N. Y.**

Iona, Israella, Delaware, &c., &c.

**Lowest Cash Prices,**

**A. MERRELL, M. D., Proprietor.**

GRAPE VINES

# **D. STEPHENSON,**

# **ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR-AT-LAW.**

Office in Gibson Block,

**PHELPS,**

**N. Y.**

Blackmer, Richard, farmer 650.  
 BUTLER, JOHN, blacksmith.  
 Casa, Sebra L., (W. Bloomfield,) farmer 169.  
 Coddling, Myron H., (W. Bloomfield,) farmer leases 120.  
 CULVER, WM., farmer 260.  
 Denison, Asa, farmer 60.  
 FRANCIS, LOVINA, farmer 79.  
 Garfield, Solomon, farmer 23.  
 Garlinghouse, Nelson, farmer 95.  
 Gates, Warren J., (W. Bloomfield,) flouring and custom mill and farmer 331.  
 Gilbert, John, carpenter.  
 GOODING, RICHARD B., tile manufacturer.  
 Green, David W., farmer 111.  
 Green, Isaac B., farmer 111.  
 Green, Isaiah, farmer 26.  
 Hallock, David, farmer 35.  
 Hardy, Henry M., blacksmith.  
 Heazlit, Eli R., farmer leases 56.  
 Heazlit, John A., carpenter.  
 Hopkins, Orville, farmer leases 125.  
 Hopkins, Victor N., farmer 125.  
 Jack, James, farmer 217.  
 Johnson George, farmer 270.  
 Lambert, Thos., blacksmith.  
 Leach, Alfred, sheep dealer.  
 Lee, Amos, (W. Bloomfield,) farmer 125.  
 Lee, Benjamin F., carriage maker.  
 LEE, GEO. C., grocer and hotel keeper.  
 Longyor, Henry, farmer 160.  
 Longyor, Solomon, farmer 130.  
 Martin, Lucynda S., farmer 260.  
 Mather, Abbey A., farmer 64.  
 McGreevy, John, farmer 17.  
 Morrow, William, (W. Bloomfield,) farmer 50.  
 OGDEN, NELSON, farmer 212.  
 O'NEIL, DENNIS, farmer 91.  
 Pierpont, Chas., farmer 170.  
 PIERPONT, DAVID A., farmer 450.  
 Pierpont, Lucius L., farmer 3.  
 Pride, Alta, (with Nancy Reed,) farmer 278.  
 Read, Dudley, farmer 235.  
 Read, John, farmer 104.  
 Reed, Nancy, (with Alta Pride,) farmer 273.  
 REMEN, OSCAR F., farmer 61.  
 Riggs, Lawrence P., farmer leases 80.  
 Rowley, Geo., farmer leases 273.  
 Savage John, farmer 76.  
 SIMMONS, SARDIS, farmer 130.  
 Sleght, Andrew, farmer 130.  
 SLEGHT, MORTIMER, farmer leases 130.  
 Smith, James, farmer 70.  
 Smith, Sears P., (W. Bloomfield,) farmer 90.  
 Smyth, Harry, farmer 59.  
 Stiles, Amos, farmer 70.  
 Symonds, Amos L., carpenter.  
 Truxton, Suttilef T., farmer 30.  
 West, Benjamin W., farmer 60.  
 West, John B., blacksmith.  
 West, Samuel W., allo. physician.  
 Willson, Gilbert, farmer 192.  
 Worthington, James B., (W. Bloomfield.)  
 WORTHY, MARION P., postmaster and general merchant.  
 Worthy, Mortimer P., farmer 457.

## HONEYE.

A post village of about 300 population, at the foot of Honeye Lake. The business center of the town, and a place of considerable activity and importance. Tri-weekly mail.

ADAMS, ALDEN, farmer.  
 Adams, Isaac, farmer 365.  
 ALLEN, EDWARD, farmer 200.  
 Allen, Ira Jr., farmer 200.  
 Allen, Sarah, farmer 100.  
 ANDERSON, JAMES, watches and jewelry.  
 Arnold, Caleb, cabinet maker.  
 ASHLEY, CLINTON S., farmer 115.  
 ASHLEY, NOAH, farmer 260.  
 Ashley, Wm., farmer 200.  
 Bacon, Philip, farmer 96.  
 Barkley, Geo. W., farmer 70.  
 Barkley, Thos. J., farmer 80.  
 Barnard, Peter P., farmer 269.  
 Batchelor, Geo. E., harness maker.  
 Batchelor, Perrin, painter and cooper.  
 Becker, Allen, farmer 167.  
 Bently, Isaac D., painter.  
 Bentley, Senek, carpenter.  
 Berkley, Thos., farmer 230.  
 Bishop, Ardin C., farmer 60.  
 BRAY, ANDREW, farmer 240.  
 Bray, Andrew, 2d., farmer 253.  
 Bray, Garrett, farmer 42.  
 Bray, James, farmer 355.  
 Bray, John P., farmer 123.  
 Briggs, Artimus, farmer 150.  
 BRIGGS, CYRUS, (Canadice,) farmer 304.  
 Briggs, Jedediah, farmer 140.  
 Briggs, John B., farmer 600.  
 Briggs, John G., farmer 600.  
 BROWN, OLIVER B., carpenter.  
 Buckbee, Robert R., farmer 116.  
 Clark, Asil, (South Bristol,) farmer 37.  
 CLEMENT, PETER, farmer 99.  
 Cochran, Elisha, (South Bristol,) farmer 15.  
 COCHRAN, JAMES, farmer leases 500.  
 Crandal, David A., shoemaker.  
 CROOKS, DAVIOL K., farmer 140.  
 CROOKS, TOMPKINS A., farmer 100.  
 Curtiss, Samuel, farmer 227.  
 Davis, Chas. G., (South Bristol,) farmer 170.  
 Day, Samuel M. Rev. clergyman.  
 Dewey, John B., carpenter.  
 DOOLITTLE, WILLARD, allo. physician.  
 Doyle, James, (South Bristol,) farmer 18.  
 Dunton, Emory, (with Lemuel,) farmer 160.  
 Dunton, Lemuel, (with Emory,) farmer 160.  
 Franklin, Alfred & Co., (Ransom D. McCrossen,) general merchants.  
 Franklin, Wm., farmer 185.  
 GILBERT, EDWIN W., general merchant.  
 Gilbert, Joseph, (Canadice,) farmer 160.  
 Gilbert, Luman, farmer leases 300.  
 Gould, Niel S., farmer 100.  
 Gregory, Minott M., hardware.  
 HAMILTON, DAVID L., farmer 656.  
 Hancock, Luther P., farmer 200.  
 Harris, Alba, (Canadice,) farmer 100.  
 HENRY, CLARK, blacksmith.  
 Hewitt, Daniel, (South Bristol,) farmer 15.  
 HILL, RANSOM G., (Canadice,) farmer 47.  
 HOAGLAND, RICHARD D., farmer 100.  
 Huff, John, farmer 140.  
 Kelly, Orrin D., (Canadice,) farmer 180.  
 KENAUER, RANDOLPH, blacksmith.

Kennedy, Porter, carpenter.  
 Kinyon, Gilbert, farmer 95.  
 Lawrence, Cyrus B., (*Lawrence & Wilson.*)  
**LAWRENCE & WILSON,** (*Cyrus B. Lawrence and John G. Wilson,*) general merchants.  
 Logan, Barney, farmer 40.  
 Lovell, Jane R., farmer 114.  
**LOWE, JOHN,** tailor.  
 McClurg, James, farmer 80.  
 McClurg, Wm., farmer 186.  
 McCrossen, John W., farmer 214.  
 McCrossen, Ransom D., (*Alfred Franklin & Co.*)  
 Meachard, Wm., farmer leases 185.  
 Merrell, Nelson, carriage maker.  
**MINER, SETH,** (Canadice,) farmer 109.  
**MOON, IRA,** boots and shoes.  
**MORGATE, JOHN J.,** farmer 93.  
 Morley, Henry, carriage maker.  
 Morrow, Samuel, farmer 58.  
**NOBLE, JOHN,** (Canadice,) farmer 170.  
**NOBLE, LEVI JR.,** farmer 94.  
**NORGET, JAMES,** (*with John,*) farmer 12.  
 Norget, John, (*with James,*) farmer 12.  
 Nutt, Harrison, (Canadice,) farmer 98.  
**OGDEN, BENJAMIN,** farmer 120.  
**PATTERSON, CLINTON A.,** blacksmith.  
 Patterson, David C., blacksmith.  
 Paul, Zoroaster, allo. physician.  
 Pennel, Abraham, farmer 700.  
 Pennell, John, farmer 300.  
 Persons, Levi A., (Canadice,) farmer 120.  
 Phelps, Daniel, farmer 230.  
 Phelps, Daniel, farmer 300.  
**PHINNEY, THOS. C.,** farmer 80.  
**PIERCE, EVELYN,** supervisor.  
 Pierce, Wm. F., farmer 180.  
 Pitts, Pease R., farmer 500.  
**PITTS, WM. R.,** farmer 400.  
 Plimpton, Amasa H., farmer 53.  
 Purcell, Isaac S., farmer leases 200.  
**QUAYLE, CHAS.,** farmer 65.  
 Ross, Peter C., (Canadice,) farmer 80.  
 Ray, Mrs., farmer 200.  
 Reed, Betsy, farmer 250.  
 Reed, Harrison, farmer 74.  
**REED, PHILIP,** farmer 260.  
 Reed, Samuel P., farmer 275.  
 Reed, Thos. R., farmer leases 300.  
 Sennett, James, (South Bristol,) farmer 60.  
 Seward, Consett, (*with Isaac,*) blacksmith.  
 Seward, Isaac, (*with Consett,*) blacksmith.  
 Seward, Moses F., (South Bristol,) farmer 4.  
 Shepherd, Bradley, (Canadice) mason and farmer 164.  
 Short, Daniel Jr., farmer 110.  
 Short, Hiram, farmer 160.  
**SHORT, SPENCER D.,** farmer 180.  
 Shurtleff, Alonzo H. Rev., Methodist clergyman.  
 Slaten, John, farmer 80.  
 Smith, Samuel B., dentist.  
**SMYTH, THOS.,** (South Bristol,) farmer 90.  
 Stacy, Richard, farmer 175.  
 Stephens, Edward K., farmer 92.  
 Stephens, Jesse, farmer 110.  
**STEVENS, HENRY C.,** (Canadice,) farmer 83.  
 Stevens, Lucy, farmer 50.  
**STOUT, JAMES S.,** postmaster.  
 Stout, Philip J., hotel proprietor, druggist and grocer.

**STRUBLE, BARRET,** (Canadice,) farmer 10.  
 Struble, Isaac, (Canadice,) farmer 87.  
 Sullivan, Almond G., (Canadice,) farmer 50.  
 Sullivan, Catharine, (Canadice,) farmer 109.  
 Sullivan, Sylvester, (Canadice,) farmer 117.  
 Swan, Edward, farmer 287.  
 Swan, Geo. N., farmer leases 287.  
**SWAN, SENECA,** (Canadice,) farmer 94.  
 Thayer, Alford, (Canadice,) farmer 310.  
 Thompson, Wm., farmer 30.  
 Van Baren, John, iron founder and machinist.  
**WATEROUS, FRANK,** boots and shoes.  
 Wheaton, Seth F., farmer 87.  
**WHITE, JAMES J.,** farmer 120.  
 Wilbeur, Leonidas, farmer 135.  
**WILBUR, LEONIDAS F.,** allo. physician.  
 Wilcox, Isaac W., (South Bristol,) farmer 167.  
 Wilson, John G., (*Lawrence & Wilson.*)  
 Wright, Wm. H., farmer 230.

## RICHMOND.

The following reside in the town but get their mail at Hemlock Lake, Livingston Co.

Briggs, Barzillai, farmer 255.  
 Briggs, Leonard B., farmer 220.  
 Curtis, John H., farmer 60.  
 Dixon, Adam, farmer 31.  
 Frost, Sanford, farmer 260.  
 Hatch, Warren A., carpenter.  
 McCrossen, Christopher, farmer leases 92.  
 McCrossen, Mrs., farmer 32.  
 Pemberton, Cyrus C., farmer 36.  
 Pemberton, Mrs. Selinda, farmer 47.  
 Purcell, Isaac S., farmer leases 260.  
**REED, JOHN A.,** farmer 300.  
**SHARPSTEEN, GEO. W.,** farmer 142.  
**SMITH, HANNAH,** farmer 73.  
 Smith, Willard P., farmer 300.  
**TRIMMER, WM. H.,** farmer 110.

## RICHMOND MILLS.

A post office in the west part of the town, near the line of Livingston County. Tri-weekly mail.

Brown, Parsley, farmer 27.  
 Brown, Wm. H., cooper.  
 Coyne, James, farmer 110.  
**LARNED, OLIVER S.,** general merchant.  
 Norget, Wm., shoemaker.  
 Ward, Harry, farmer leases 150.  
 Ward, Irena, farmer 150.  
**WRIGHT, PHILEMON,** postmaster, custom miller and dealer in feed, flour and grain; also manufacturer of lumber, shingles, spokes, felloes, hubs, broom handles, &c.

# SENECA.

The post office addresses of the residents of the town of Seneca are *Flint Creek, Geneva, Hall's Corners, Seneca Castle, and Stanley Corners*, in the town; *Gorham*, in town of Gorham, and *Benton*, Yates County. The names of those getting their mail at the latter office will be found together under the head of *Seneca*.

## FLINT CREEK.

A post office on the stream of the same name, in the west part of the town. Tri-weekly mail.

Bals, Luther, farmer leases 99.  
 BASSETT, PHILANDER F., farmer 200.  
 Bassett, Philander, (Hopewell,) farmer 150.  
 Blackmer, Henry, carpenter and farmer 15.  
 BOA, JOHN, (Hopewell,) laborer.  
 Brayton, Henry, farmer 69.  
 Brennan, Thomas, farmer leases 60.  
 BRINK, FREDERICK, (Gorham,) laborer.  
 BRIZZEE, C. C., (Hopewell,) farmer 100.  
 Brizze, Cornelius, (Hopewell,) farmer 100.  
 BRIZZEE, JOSEPH E., (Hopewell,) laborer.  
 BRUNDAGE, CHARLES C., farmer 94.  
 Brundage, Nathan, farmer 98.  
 Burgess, Henry, carriage maker.  
 Burkholder, John, (with Leonard Burkholder,) farmer 225.  
 Burkholder, Leonard, (with John Burkholder,) farmer 225.  
 Butcher, Wilson H., (Gorham,) farmer 140.  
 Clark, James, farmer leases 266.  
 Collier, Chester A., grist mill, saw mill, spoke manuf. and farmer 44.  
 Conroy, James, (Hopewell,) farmer 32.  
 Couch, Stephen, mastic slate roofer.  
 Curran, James, (Gorham,) farmer 2.  
 DIXON, JOHN, farmer 93.  
 Dixon, Nelson G., carpenter.  
 Dodge, Aaron, farmer 17.  
 DODGE, ALLEN, farmer 112.  
 Eety, Aaron B., farmer 115.  
 EETV, MARK S., farmer 87.  
 Ferner, Marvin, carpenter and farmer 5½.  
 Fiero, Abraham C., (Gorham,) farmer 84.  
 Fiero, John, (Gorham,) farmer 90.  
 Flood, Michael, farmer 33.  
 GREENLEAF, HORACE D., carpenter.  
 Greenleaf, John D., farmer 58.  
 HIPOLITE, ARTEMAS, farmer 50.  
 HIPOLITE, EDWARD W., farmer 90.  
 Hutchinson, James, (with John Hutchinson,) farmer 175.  
 ISENHOUR, JACOB, (Hopewell,) farmer 170.  
 ISENHOUR, LEONARD, (Hopewell,) farmer.

Kennedy, James, (Gorham,) farmer 24.  
 Kiune, Sanford H., general merchant.  
 LEWIS, CHARLES H., millwright and carpenter.  
 LOBDELL, WM. S., farmer 41 and leases 101.  
 MAHONY, BATHOLEMEW, farmer 71.  
 McCarty, Abraham C., farmer leases 230.  
 McClane, Thomas, farmer 18.  
 McCOMB, JOHN S., (Gorham,) carpenter.  
 McComb, Thomas, (Gorham,) farmer 80.  
 McCombs, Henry, farmer 2.  
 McCombs, William, mason and farmer 4.  
 McPherson, Alexander, blacksmith.  
 McPherson, Mary Mrs., farmer 1.  
 Newkirk, John, farmer 85.  
 Park, Thos., (Hopewell,) farmer 78.  
 Phillips, Robert, (Hopewell,) blacksmith.  
 Post, Abraham A., farmer 460.  
 POST, JOHN, farmer 286.  
 POTTER, ROBERT, farmer 95½.  
 PROSEER, LYMAN, farmer 153.  
 ROGERS, LURANCY, MRS., farmer 13.  
 Ross, Andrew, farmer 99.  
 Ross, John, (Gorham,) farmer 6.  
 SCHERMERHORN, ALONZO, blacksmith and farmer 5.  
 Smith, C. & Son, (Cyrus Smith and George Smith,) manufacturers of hubs, broom-handles, &c., and farmers 3.  
 Smith, Cyrus, (C. Smith & Son.)  
 Smith, George, (C. Smith & Son.)  
 SMITH, JAMES L., farmer 60.  
 SMITH, WILBER, blacksmith.  
 Stephenson, Wm., farmer leases 230.  
 STEVENSON, NORMAN B., (Hopewell,) carpenter and farmer 83.  
 Van Gelder, Abram V., shoemaker and postmaster.  
 VAN OSTRAN, ISAAC JR., farmer 122.  
 Van Ostrand, Isaac, farmer 60.  
 WEBSTER, LESTER, (with Willard Webster,) farmer 130.  
 Webster, Willard, (with Lester Webster,) farmer 180.  
 WELCHER, CHAS., (Hopewell,) carpenter  
 WHITNEY, AMI JR., farmer 181½ and leases 57.  
 Whitney, Ami Sr., farmer 57.  
 Wilson, T. Frank, farmer 100.  
 WOODS, JAMES JR., farmer 100.  
 Woods, James Sr., farmer 107.  
 WOODS, JOHN M., farmer 110.

**E. R. NORTON,**  
**DESIGNER AND WORKER IN MARBLE,**  
 AND DEALER IN  
**FINE ITALIAN AND AMERICAN**  
**MARBLES,**



**Main Street, CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.**

My stock is at all times comprised of a full assortment of the various grades and styles of Marbles, from which I am prepared—by the aid of skillful workmen—to execute all orders, in the **HIGHEST STYLE OF THE ART**, and on short notice.

**MONUMENTS, TABLES,**

**Obelisks, Headstones, Cemetery Fences &c.,**

Executed and put up in the best manner, for patrons. **ORDERS SOLICITED.**

**COMPETITION DEFIED IN MATERIAL, WORKMANSHIP & PRICE.**

GENEVA.

A prosperous town of over 5,000 inhabitants, situated at the foot of Seneca Lake, and an important station on the New York Central, (old) Rail Road. It is also the seat of Hobart College and several private boarding schools. Manufacturing is carried on to considerable extent. Geneva is the seat of very extensive mercantile interests. It has two printing offices, two banks and several hotels. Daily mail.

ACKLEY, JOHN, tinware and yankee notions, 82 Water.

Adams, Oliver S., (R. L. Adams & Son.)

\*ADAMS, R. L. & SON, (Rodney L. and Oliver S.) editors and publishers Geneva Courier, book and job printers, Water.

Adams, Rodney L., (R. L. Adams & Son.)

Alcock, George, meat market, Main.

Alexander, James, brewery, Lake.

ALLEN, EDWIN C., house and sign painter, over Perrin's drug store, cor. Castle and Water.

Allen, E. P., M. D., Prof. of Obstetrics and Materia Medica, Hobart College.

ALLEN, GEO. W., hair dresser, 165 Water.

Allen, Green C., carpenter and builder, Water.

Allen, O. D., sewing machine dealer, 54 Seneca.

ALSUP, THOMAS, deputy sheriff and constable.

AMERICAN HOTEL, Joseph K. Chippa, proprietor, 148 and 150 Water.

Anderson, John W., (Anderson, Sears and Henry,) carpenter.

Anderson, Sears & Henry, (John W. Anderson, James S. Sears and Paul M. Henry,) nursery 25.

Andrus, Fred., (Gulick & Andrus.)

Angell, Mary A. Miss, music teacher, Main.

Angus, John, carpenter and farmer 1.

Angus, Luther W., deputy canal collector.

Annan, E. Mrs., dressmaker, 26 Elm.

Ansley, Alanson, farmer 85.

Ansley, George W., farmer 100.

Ansley, James B., farmer 96.

Ansley, Marcus, farmer 185.

ANTHONY, S. N., first clerk, post office.

Argestinger, Peter, farmer leases 155.

ARMSTRONG, ELIZABETH A. MRS., farmer 130.

Armstrong, Sarah Miss, farmer 150.

AVERY, DANIEL, (Avery & Moore,) constable.

AVERY, JAMES, (Phelps,) farmer 28.

Avery, Jerome P., M. D., physician.

AVERY & MOORE, (Daniel Avery & James Moore,) proprietors Mansion House, Seneca.

Ayres, Lyman S., (Ayres & Thomas.)

\*AYRES & THOMAS, (Lynn S. Ayres and James G. Thomas,) dry goods, 26 Seneca.

BACKENSTOSE, FREDERICK T., insurance and collection agent, over 171 Water.

\*BAIRD, DAVID W., carriage manufacturer, 26 and 28 Castle.

Baker, Andrew J., farmer 100.

Baker, Geo. W., proprietor Seneca House, Bradford.

BAKER, JACOB W., proprietor North Street Nursery and farmer 26.

BALDWIN, SAMUEL, lawyer, over 171 Water.

Banister, Mrs. Elizabeth, farmer 14.

Baptist Church, Rev. Wm. Goodno, pastor.

Barber, Wm. C., undertaker, 132 Main.

Barron, David, farmer 207.

BARRON, THOMAS, farmer 124.

Barth, Frederick A., hair dresser, Water.

BATCHELDER, HENRY, farmer 83.

Baxter, John, farmer 80.

BEACH, HENRY D., manufacturer of bedsteads in the white, leader of Geneva brass band, 104 Water.

Beach, Wm. R., boots and shoes, 132 Water.

BEAN, JOHN E., lawyer and justice of the peace, south side Seneca, up stairs.

Beard, Thos., carman.

BEATTY, ELIZA MRS., millinery, 64 Seneca.

Bedell, Ambrose, constable.

BELL, ABRAHAM L., tinsmith.

BELL, SARAH MRS., farmer 50.

BENNETT, CHAS., proprietor of brick yard and farmer 75.

BENNETT, GEO., JR., grocer, cor. Seneca and Main.

Bennett, Horace D., farmer 100.

Bennett, James M., farmer 80.

Bennett, Walter K., (Cole & Bennett.)

Benson, Nathan S., (Gordon & Benson.)

BEYER, AMZI, butcher.

Bilsbarrow, Geo., farmer 126.

Bissell, W. H. A. Rev., D. D., rector Trinity (Episcopal) church.

Black, Aaron, farmer 80.

Black, Mrs. Mary, farmer 20.

Black, Robert, farmer 106½.

Black, Archibald, farmer 50.

Black, John, farmer 4.

BLACK, HUGH A., mason.

Bliss, Lyman W., M. D., Demonstrator of Anatomy, Hobart College.

Bond, George, farmer leases 100.

Bond, Thomas, farmer 80.

Bonner, Wm. J., (Wicks & Bonner.)

Bourn, Wm., carpenter and builder.

BOYCE, HATTIE MISS, milliner, south side Seneca.

Boyd, Mrs. Ann, farmer 120.

Boyd, Mrs. Betsey, farmer 87.

BOYES, JOSEPH, (Phelps,) farmer 54.

Bridge, Hannah N., and Anna, Misses, select school for young ladies, Main.

Brinkerhoff, David A., farmer 63.

Broadfoot, William, (Phelps,) farmer 12.

Bronson, Eli A., (Bronson, Graves & Selover.)

Bronson, Graves & Selover, (Eli A. Bronson, Seabury S. Graves, and Edward C. Selover,) proprietors of Washington Street Nursery, 215 acres.

Bronson, M. M. Miss, (Marshall & Bronson.)

Brotherton, J. M. Mrs. fur repairer and manufacturer, 66 Fulton.

BRUNDAGE, WM. H., carriage factory, 80 Main cor. Milton.

BRUZEE, CALVIN, farmer 100.

BRUZEE, EUGENE, farmer 170.

# GRAPE VINES FOR SALE

## VERY CHEAP!

**And as good as can be Bought Elsewhere.**

I offer large quantities of Grape Vines for sale, of the following kinds :—

IONA,  
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•Allen's Hybrid,  
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AVERY,  
CREVELING,  
CONCORD,  
YORK M'DEIRA,  
Hartford Prolific.  
Rogers' Hybrids,  
CATAWBA,  
LINCOLN.

THE PERKINS is one of our very earliest Grapes, and can be grown in many localities where many other varieties fail. I have **Several Thousand** vines of the above varieties. Those wanting the first quality of Grapes, put up in first-class style, will please send their orders to

**W. C. DUTCHER, Naples, Ontario Co., N. Y.**  
Send for Price List.

# Smith & Gaylord,

## Carpenters & Builders,



GENEVA, N. Y.

Shop on Bradford Street, near the  
Steamboat Landing, over  
Jones' Planing Mill,

Are prepared to do all kinds of

## CARPENTER & JOINER WORK

On Short Notice.

**Agents for Bradstreet Rubber Moulding,**

TO EXCLUDE COLD AND DUST,

**SAVING 25 PER CENT. IN FUEL.**

**All Orders Promptly Attended to.**



- Bryant, Edwin, (Phelps,) farmer 5.  
 Buckley, Daniel, farmer 23.  
 Ballard, & Co., (*Ira S. Bullard and Chas. H. Parker*), patentees and manufacturers of Dial Attachment Dampers for stove pipes.  
 Bullard, Ira S., (*Bullard & Co.*)  
 Bungee, Chas., model builder and steam and gas fitter, rear Mansion House.  
 Burnett, Henry, (Phelps,) farmer 30.  
 Burleigh, O. G., news dealer at Morse's book store, 24 Seneca.  
 Burns, John, owns farm 5.  
 BURNS, JOHN, grocer and ice dealer, 153 Main.  
 Burr, Geo., M. D., Professor of General and Special Anatomy, Hobart College.  
 BUSH, MARIA, MISS, milliner and dress maker.  
 Butcher, Thomas, farmer 200.  
 BUTTERFIELD, JAMES, late proprietor Geneva House.  
 BUTTERFIELD, WM., auctioneer.  
 Batts, John, (Phelps,) farmer 4.  
 Caddin, Miles, carman.  
 Campbell, James, farmer leases 30.  
 CAMPION, ANDREW A., boots and shoes Water.  
 Canal Collector's office, Geo. W. Nares, collector; Luther W. Angus, deputy collector; Canal Bridge, Lake.  
 CARPENTER, C. H., allo. physician, office opposite Geneva Bank, residence 35 Castle.  
 Carr, Robert, carman.  
 Carr, Robert, farmer 4.  
 Carroll, Francis, confectioner and ice cream rooms, Water.  
 Carter, Wm., farmer 137.  
 Cary, Isaac, (Phelps,) farmer 3½.  
 CATCHPOLE, ALFRED, foundry and machine works, cor. Water and Lewis.  
 CATON, AARON, farmer 49.  
 Chase, Walter, farmer 100.  
 CHELIER, PATRICK, farmer leases 123.  
 CHEW, ALEX. L., president First National Bank of Geneva.  
 CHIPPS, JOSEPH K., proprietor American Hotel, 148 and 150 Water.  
 CHIPPS, WM., prop. Geneva House, and owns farm 170.  
 Church, Gilmor, farmer 30.  
 Church of St. Francis de Sales, (Catholic), Rev. J. T. McManus parish priest.  
 Churchill, Cyrus, nurseryman and farmer leases from Maxwell Brothers 10.  
 Churchill, Geo. W. D., nurseryman and farmer 11.  
 CLARK, CHARLES, farmer 8.  
 Clegggett, Benjamin F., hair dresser, Water.  
 CLOSE, WILLIAM, (Phelps,) farmer 21½.  
 Close, Hiram, (*C. H. Hayes & Co.*)  
 CLOUGH, ISAAC, brick moulder.  
 Coan, James, farmer 4.  
 COBB, STEWART S., wool dealer, Seneca.  
 \*COGSWELL & FROST, (*G. W. Cogswell and C. S. Frost*), Geneva Marble Works, Water.  
 Cogswell, G. W., (*Cogswell & Frost*).  
 \*COLE & BENNETT, (*Wm. R. Cole and Walter K. Bennett*), gunsmiths and model builders, over 1 Seneca.  
 Cole, Wm. R., (*Cole & Bennett*).  
 Colton, Mrs., dressmaker, Main.  
 Colvin, Deloss W., (*Gilbert & Colvin*), agt. M. U. Ex. Co., 19 Seneca.  
 Combs, Riley, farmer 50.  
 COMPTON, GUERNSEY, boatman.  
 Condo, Samuel shoemaker.  
 CONE, EDWARD G., groceries and provisions, 34 Seneca cor. Linden.  
 Conger, Garret, (*Conger & McKay*).  
 CONGER & MCKAY, (*Garret Conger and John McKay*), lumber dealers, saw mill planing mill and spoke manufacturers.  
 COOK, HENRY J., (Phelps,) farmer 25.  
 Cook, Wm. F., president Geneva Water Works Co.  
 Cop, Wm., farmer 4.  
 COPWAY, GEORGE, Indian doctor, office and residence 58 Pultney.  
 Corey, Jane Mrs., dressmaker, Main.  
 CORNUE, JOHN S., farmer leases 72.  
 Coursey, Patrick, wool puller and tanner, rear Franklin House.  
 Coutant, John, cooper, shop Milton.  
 COVERT, NELSON B., homeopathic physician, office and residence 139 Main.  
 Crandall, Ambrose, veterinary surgeon, Tillman.  
 Crane Phillip, (*Fisher & Crane*).  
 Crawford, Thos., mason, Water.  
 Creager, Jacob, farmer 74½.  
 CREAMY, SAMUEL, farmer.  
 Crittenden, Henry, farmer 60.  
 Cromwell, John K., farmer 80.  
 Cronk, Abram, carpenter and farmer 1.  
 CRONK, ISAAC, carpenter.  
 CROSBY, ADAM, farmer 102.  
 Crumb, Harriet Mrs., (Phelps,) farmer 5.  
 DAIN, JOHN F., furniture dealer, 157 Water.  
 DAKIN, ELBRIDGE, forwarding and commission merchant, warehouse foot of Castle, also coal and wood yard, office near foot of Castle.  
 DaLee, Wm. S., (*Schell & DaLee*).  
 Darby, Gary, farmer 60.  
 Darling, Ezra, canal captain.  
 Darling, Lewis, canal captain.  
 Darling, Luther, canal captain.  
 Darrow, Hiram, (*with Washington Darrow*), farmer 100.  
 Darrow, Washington, (*with Hiram Darrow*), farmer 100.  
 Davenport, Harriett Mrs., dressmaker, Water.  
 Davie, George, farmer leases 54.  
 Davie, Mary, Mrs., farmer 54.  
 DAVISON, ISRAEL, (Phelps,) farmer 200.  
 Dawkins, Mary Ann Mrs., farmer 4.  
 Dean, Chester, farmer leases 90.  
 DENISTON, ELIZABETH, (Phelps,) farmer 116.  
 DENNIS, GORHAM, manuf. of soda water under American Hotel, Water.  
 DENNISON, HUGH, boots and shoes, 37 Seneca.  
 DEVOLL, JOSEPH R., (Phelps,) farmer 25.  
 Dewitt, C. S., nurseryman and farmer 15.  
 Dey, D. P., Captain, master and proprietor steamer D. S. Magee.  
 DEY, MARION, MRS, livery stable, 188 Water, residence same.  
 DEZENGE, HENRY L., farmer 54.

- DIEFENDORF & PROUDFIT**, (Wm. F. Diefendorf and Geo. Proudft.) lawyers, over 10 Seneca.
- Diefendorf, Wm. F., (*Diefendorf & Proudft.*)
- Dillon, Patrick, meat market, 170 Water.
- Dinsmore, Thomas, farmer 162.
- Ditmars, John V., hats caps and furs, cor. Water & Castle.
- DIXON, JOHN B.**, tile manufacturer and farmer 60.
- Dixon, John B., (*with Franklin E. and Abram Y. Van Epps.*) nurseryman and farmer 24.
- Dobbin, Adoniram, (*Dobbin & Howard.*)
- Dobbin & Howard, (*Adoniram Dobbin and George Howard.*) stoves and tin ware, 155 Water.
- Dodson, Earl A., (*Metzger & Dodson.*)
- Doherty, Wm. farmer 18.
- Donnelly, John, grocer, 135 Main.
- Doran, John, (*with Michael.*) farmer 18.
- Doran, Michael, (*with John.*) farmer 18.
- Dorchester, Elisaph, Dr., (*Underhill, Dorchester & Bro.*)
- Dorchester, Preston J., (*Underhill, Dorchester & Bro.*)
- DORMAN, ALANSON, JR.**, farmer 60.
- DORMAN, JAY**, farmer 50.
- DORMAN, JOHN S.**, farmer 67.
- \*DORSEY, GEO. C.**, grocer, 171 and 173 Water.
- DOUGLASS, WM. B.**, farmer 20.
- DOUGLASS, W. B.**, owns farm 19.
- Dove, John, mason and farmer 8.
- Dove, Wm., farmer 6.
- Dowd, Martin, farmer 9.
- DOX, GEO. N.**, allo. physician, office and residence 192 Main.
- DOX, HENRY D.**, brick maker and farmer 4.
- Dox, John L., justice of the peace, over Hipple's store, Water.
- Dox, Richard D., brick maker and farmer 8.
- DOX, WM. H. JR.**, brick maker and farmer 8.
- DOX, WM. H. SR.**, commissioner of excise and brick manufacturer.
- Doyle, John, (*with John Haffron.*) farmer 42½.
- Duff, Samuel, boots and shoes, 113 Main.
- Dunn, James, owns 4 acres, residence Pultney.
- DUNN, THOMAS**, furniture dealer and prop'r Union Hall, 44 Castle.
- Dunning, Jacob P., dry goods, 169 Water.
- \*DUNNING, WM. B.**, proprietor New York Central Iron Works, c. Water and Warehouse.
- \*DURRANT, WM. P.**, jewelry, 30 Seneca.
- Dusinberre, Geo. B., attorney and counselor, county Judge, Seneca.
- Dutton, Austin, farmer 1.
- Eastman, Hiram N., M. D.**, Professor of the Practice of Medicine, and Diseases of Women and Children, Hobart College, Sec'y Geneva Medical College and allo. physician, office and residence 137 Main.
- Easto, Emma, Miss, (*Easto & Young.*)
- Easto, Henry, farmer 48.
- EASTO & YOUNG**, (*Miss Emma Easto and Mrs. Mary Young.*) dress and cloak makers, 84 Main.
- Eckler, C. Mrs., sewing machine dealer.
- ECKLER, Mrs. C. & CO.**, ladies' furnishing store, dress and cloak making, 62 Seneca.
- Edington, John, shoemaker, cor. Main and Washington.
- Edington, Wm. F., M. D., D. D. S., physician and dentist, Linden Block, over 28 Seneca.
- Enright, Thomas, farmer 5.
- Ernst, Herman, harness and trunks, Water.
- Esty, John B., farmer 103.
- FAHLY, CHARLES**, (*Flower and Fahly.*) town and village clerk.
- FAIRFAX, GEO.**, painter, wall paper and window shade dealer, 52 Castle.
- Farman, William, (*Phelps.*) farmer 47.
- FARR, ALONZO J.**, farmer 50.
- FAULKNER, WM.**, carpenter.
- FEATHERLY, WM. R.**, brick maker.
- Fenn, Nichols, hair dresser, Seneca.
- Field, Geo. W., (*P. H. & G. W. Field.*)
- Field, Lucy A. Miss, principal of school for young ladies, cor. Park Place and Bank Alley.
- Field, Perez H., (*P. H. & G. W. Field.*)
- FIELD, P. H. & G. W.**, (*Perez H. and Geo. W.*) proprietors Geneva Grain Elevator, malsters and grain merchants; T. L. Owen, foreman, Lake.
- FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF GENEVA**, Alex. L. Chew, president; Thos. Raines cashier.
- Fisher, Christopher, farmer 125.
- FISHER & CRANE**, (*Lewis Fisher and Philip Crane.*) Fulton market, Seneca.
- Fisher, Lewis, (*Fisher & Crane.*)
- Fleming, Amos, marble works, 97 Water.
- FLEMING, AMOS, JR.**, marble worker.
- Flinn, Fanny M., Mrs., music teacher, Genesee.
- Flower, Davison, (*Flower & Fahly.*)
- FLOWER & FAHLY**, (*Davison Flower and Charles Fahly.*) books and stationery, 15 Seneca.
- Folger, Charles J., (*Folger & Mason.*) State Senator, 26th dist.
- FOLGER & MASON**, (*Charles J. Folger and Francis O. Mason.*) lawyers, over First National Bank, Water.
- Foot, S. A., owns farm 30.
- Fordon, George, farmer 210.
- FORDON, WM.**, farmer 50.
- Fowler, Isabella, Mrs., farmer 80.
- Fox, Harmon, telegraph operator N. Y. C. R. R. depot.
- Fox, Wm., mason, 83 Geneva.
- Franklin House, Sidney S. Mallory, proprietor.
- French, Ziny, carpenter.
- Frost, C. S., (*Cogswell & Frost.*)
- Frushour, Henry, carriage maker, Lake.
- Fulton, Hugh, owns farm 9.
- Fulton, Hugh, (*Fulton & Son.*) owns farm 15.
- FULTON, JOSEPH H.**, (*Fulton & Son.*) owns farm 50.
- FULTON & SON**, (*Joseph H. and Hugh.*) flour and feed and meat market, 1 Tilmann Block, Water.
- GASKILL, WM. W.**, brick maker.
- Gates, James M., farmer 140 and leases 50.

Gaylord, Philotas, (*Smith & Gaylord*.)  
Garton, Almyra, (Phelps,) farmer 4½.  
GENEVA COAL & WOOD CO., Raplee &  
Townsend, (*John T. Raplee and Larmon G. Townsend*.) Bradford, near foot of  
Castle.

\*GENEVA COURIER, issued every Wed-  
nesday, R. L. Adams & Son, editors  
and publishers, 186 Water.

Geneva Gas Light Co., capital \$35,000, P.  
Prouty, president; Corydon Wheat,  
treas., sec'y and superintendent.

\*GENEVA GAZETTE, issued every Fri-  
day, Stephen H. Parker, editor and pro-  
prietor, Water.

GENEVA GRAIN ELEVATOR, P. H. &  
G. W. Field, malsters and grain mer-  
chants, Lake.

GENEVA GRAMMER SCHOOL, Charles  
D. Vail, principal, Washington.

GENEVA HOUSE, William Chippe, propri-  
etor, Water.

Geneva Medical College, John Towler,  
dean and registrar; Hiram N. Eastman  
sec'y; office of president at present vac-  
ant; Main.

GENEVA NATIONAL BANK, Samuel H.  
VerPlanck, president; Samuel South-  
worth, cashier; cor. Water and Seneca.  
Geneva Union School, Wm. H. Vroman,  
principal.

Geneva Water Works Co., Wm. F. Cook,  
president; Edward Kingsland, secreta-  
ry.

Gilbert, Alonzo, farmer 3.

GILBERT & COLVIN, (*Wm. L. Gilbert  
and Delos W. Colvin*.) flour and feed  
store, cor. Water and Castle.

Gilbert, F. C. & Co., (*Frederick C. Gilbert*.)  
druggists, 24 Seneca.

Gilbert, Frederick C., (*F. C. Gilbert & Co.*)  
Gilbert, Samuel H., (Phelps,) farmer 13.

Gilbert, Wm. L., (*Gilbert & Colvin*.)

GILIGAN, MARGARETT S., MISS, dress  
maker, over 19 Seneca.

GIROU, HENRY A., MRS., dressmaker,  
over D. P. Nelson's harness shop, Wa-  
ter.

GITTENS, WILLIAMS S., (Phelps,) farm-  
er 38.

Goff, Hiram, lake captain.

Goodale, Elijah, farmer 54.

Goodno, Wm. Rev., pastor Baptist church.

Goodson, Robert, (Phelps,) farmer 9.

\*GORDON & BENSON, (*Le Roy Gordon  
and Nathan S. Benson*.) grocers, 79 Main  
cor. Castle.

GORDON, JOHN, builder, 1 William, cor.  
Main.

Gordon, Le Roy, (*Gordon & Benson*.)

Grady, James, grocery and meat market,  
Water.

Grady, Thomas, (Phelps,) farmer 1½.

Grant, Morris, dealer in ready made cloth-  
ing, 22 Seneca.

Graves, Seabury S., (*Bronson, Graves & Se-  
locer*.)

Graves, W. M., boots and shoes, Castle.

Gray, Charles P., boots and shoes, 24 Cas-  
tle.

Gray, Mrs. A. E., dressmaker, 92 Main.

Gray, John B., (*Gray & Young*.)

Gray, Joshua, (*Joshua Gray & Son*.) owns  
farm 106.

Gray, Joshua & son, (*Joshua and Lyman  
R.*) boots and shoes, Main.

Gray, Lyman R., (*Joshua Gray & Son*.)

Gray & Young, (*John B. Gray and John D.  
Young*.) billiard rooms, over St. Nicho-  
las saloon.

Green, James, meat market, 154 Water.

Green, Patrick, meat market, 1 Castle.

Green, Thomas, grocer, 156 Water.

Gregory, Charles S., farmer 316.

Griffin, James, (*with Thomas*.) farmer 20  
and leases 74.

Griffin, Thomas, (*with James*.) farmer 20  
and leases 74.

Grove, Martin, farmer 90.

GUILE, A. A., tobaccoist, 7 Seneca.

GUILFORD, H. W., agent, billiard rooms,  
over 7 Seneca.

Gulick & Andrus, (*Wm. Gulick and Fred.  
Andrus*.) grocers, Water.

Gulick, Wm., (*Gulick & Andrus*.)

Guy, M. S., Miss, ladies' furnishing store,  
dress and cloak maker, 179 Water.

Haas, John farmer 11.

\*HAIGHT, M. C., agent, watches jewelry  
and silver ware, 6 Seneca.

HALL, ABRAHAM B., jeweler, 17 Seneca.

Hall, David S., book keeper Geneva Nation-  
al Bank, and town collector.

HALL, WM., farmer 60.

HALSTEAD, JOHN J., farmer.

Halstead, Pearson S., farmer 155.

Hammond, Arthur, (*Hammond & Newson*.)

Hammond & Newson, (*Arthur Hammond  
and Amos A. Newson*.) nursery 30.

HARDY, JOSEPH, SR., farmer 6.

HARDY, WM. L. G., (*with Wm. T. Ren-  
ney*.) farmer leases 207.

Harris, Edwin, jeweler, 16 Seneca.

HARRIS, HENRY L., (Phelps,) farmer 90.

Haslett, Henry, farmer 285.

HAYES, C. H. & CO., (*Chas. H. Hayes and  
Hiram Close*.) grocers, 66 Castle cor.  
Main.

HAYES, CHARLES H., (*C. H. Hayes & Co.*)

HAYES, WM. E., tin, copper, and sheet  
iron works, 3 Castle.

Hayward, Wm. F., agent, boots and shoes,  
178 Water.

Hawks, Geo., pleasure boats to let, Water  
near Long Pier.

Heartwell, Oscar F., farmer 82.

Hebard, Annie S., milliner, Main.

HEFFRON, EDWARD, laborer.

Heffron, John, (*with John Doyle*.) farmer  
42½.

Helme, C. F., canal captain.

HEMIUP, GEO. M., grocery and crockery  
store, 177 Water.

Hemiup, Morris W., auctioneer, residence  
Geneva.

Henry, Paul M., (*Anderson, Sears & Henry*.)

HENSON, JAMES, blacksmith, residence  
63 Putney.

HENSON, THOMAS, blacksmith, cor.  
Washington and Putney.

HERENDEN & JONES, (*Edward H. Her-  
enden and John B. Jones*.) nurserymen  
and farmers 130.

HERECK, WM. A., agent, flour and feed  
store, 5 Castle.

Hietzscholt, Henry, boots and shoes, 180  
Main.

Higgins, James, carman.

# SHORTSVILLE WOOLEN MILLS,

SHORTSVILLE, N. Y.

**JUDD & SON**

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF

## WOOLEN GOODS,

ON TERMS TO SUIT CUSTOMERS.

CARDING, CLOTH DRESSING AND SPINNING

Done on short notice, also

**GOODS ON HAND**

FOR SALE AND



EXCHANGE FOR WOOL.

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BOOK, CARD AND JOB PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,

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**A. V. COOPER, - - Editor and Proprietor.**

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**DRY GOODS**  
 AND  
**CARPET STORE,**  
 28 SENECA ST., GENEVA, N. Y.

At this Establishment may be found, at any season, a full stock of

**CHOICE DRY GOODS,**  
 RICH SILKS,  
 NEW STYLES DRESS GOODS,  
 ELEGANT SHAWLS,  
 EMBROIDERIES AND REAL LACES,  
 Domestic Linens, House-Keeping Goods,  
 CLOTHS AND CASSIMERES FOR GENTLEMEN'S WEAR,  
 STYLISH CLOAKS,  
 ALSO  
**Ladies' Cloakings.**

In our Carpet Room may be Seen  
**VELVET, BRUSSELS,**  
 3 PLY AND INGRAIN  
**CARPETING,**  
 ALSO OIL CLOTHS IN ALL WIDTHS,  
 MATTINGS, RUGS, DRUGGETS, &c.  
**J. W. SMITH & CO.**

**B. F. WEBSTER'S**  
**LIVERY!**

Rear of International Hotel, Water Street,  
**GENEVA, - - - - - N. Y.**



Where will be found for the service of the public,  
**Fine Horses, the Best of Carriages & Careful Drivers.**

**HORSES AND CARRIAGES FOR PARTIES, EXCURSIONS, &C.**  
**B. F. WEBSTER.**

**G. C. DORSEY,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

**GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,**  
**WINES & LIQUORS,**



**WOOD AND**  
**WILLOW WARE,**

**&c., &c.**

**171 & 173 Water St., - GENEVA, N. Y.**

**REMEMBER---The Largest and Best Stock**  
**of Goods in Geneva is to be found at this Store.**

Higgins, James, prop. Railroad Hotel in N. Y. C. R. R. depot.

Higgins, Thos., carman.

HILFAKER, JOHN, bakery, Water.

Hilliard, W. H., landscape artist, Castle.

HINCKLEY, ABEL S., photographer, over 10 Seneca, 3d floor.

Hipple, George, merchant tailor, 161 Water.

Hobart College, Rev. William Dexter Wilson, D. D., acting president, Trinity Professor of Christian Ethics, and professor of Logic and Intellectual Philosophy, and of History; R. A. Olin, Hobart Professor of the Latin Language; John Towler, M. D., Prendergast Professor of Natural Philosophy, and College Professor of Mathematics, and of Chemistry and Pharmacy, and Acting Professor of Modern Languages, and Dean of the Medical Faculty; Albert Spruill Wheeler, M. A., Professor of the Greek Language and Literature; Kendrick Metcalf, Horace White Professor of Rhetoric and Elocution; Rev. Francis T. Russell, M. A., Professor of Oratory. MEDICAL DEPARTMENT:—Frederick Hyde, M. D., Professor of the Principles and Practice of Surgery; George Burr, M. D., Professor of General and Special Anatomy; Nelson Nivison, M. D., Professor of Physiology and Pathology, and Microscopic Anatomy; Hiram N. Eastman, M. D., Professor of the Practice of Medicine, and Diseases of Women and Children; E. P. Allen, M. D., Professor of Obstetrics, and Materia Medica; Lyman W. Bliss, M. D., Demonstrator of Anatomy; Rev. K. Metcalf, D. D., Librarian.

Holland, James, farmer leases 65.

Holt, Thos., carpenter and builder, Castle.

Hopgood, John, blacksmith, Pultney.

Howard, George, (*Dobbin & Howard*).

Howland, Thomas, (Phelps), farmer 26.

HUBBARD, ERASTUS R., tailor.

HUDSON, ROBERT, laborer.

Huke, Chas., (*Huke & Taylor*).

Huke & Taylor, (*Charles Huke and George Taylor*), bakery, 130 Water.

Hunt, Gottlieb, tailor, 44 Castle.

Hurd, Edgar H., lawyer, Seneca.

Hutchinson, Joseph, malster and farmer 50.

Hyatt, Seymour, Captain, master tow-boat Elmira.

Hyde, Frederick, M. D., Professor of the Principles and Practice of Surgery, Hobart College.

Ide, John, (*John Ide and Son*).

Ide, John A., (*John Ide and Son*).

IDE, JOHN & SON, (*John and John A.*), blacksmiths, Water.

Ida, Mary Mrs., tailoress, Power's Alley.

\*INTERNATIONAL HOTEL, Water near Seneca, Hiram L. Suydam, proprietor.

Jackson, Anthony, farmer 111.

Jackson, Henry J., M. D., homeo. physician, Water opposite Courier office,

Jackson, Wm., farmer 53.

Jenner, J. Miss, hair jewelry, over 16 Seneca.

Johnson, George, carman.

JOHNSON, GEO. W., farmer 98.

Johnson, Increase S., farmer 145.

Johnson, Joseph B., carriage maker, Washington.

Jones, Fred. A., sewing machine agent, 25 Seneca.

JONES, JOHN B., (*Herendeen and Jones*).

JONES, SAMUEL L., lumber yard and planing mill, also storage and forwarding agent for Seneca Falls line, Bradford.

Jordan, Benj., farmer 80.

Joslin, Henry C., farmer 5.

JUDSON, WM. W., merchant tailor and ready made clothing, 196 Water.

JUPIETER, BENJAMIN W., hair dresser, Water.

Kane, John, farmer 6.

Keating, Patrick C., tailor, Tillman Block, Water.

KEITH, THOMAS, farmer leases 48.

Kelly, Edward, farmer 1.

KELLY, PATRICK, farmer 5.

Kennedy, —, brewer, Washington, near the lake.

KENT, ENOS, merchant tailor, 9 Seneca.

Keough, James, village collector.

\*KEYES, BENJAMIN W., carriage manufacturer, 46 Castle.

\*KING, HENRY, livery, rear American Hotel, Castle.

King, Jesse Mrs., dress maker, High.

Kingsland, Edward, music dealer, agent for Joseph Fellows, (Pultney estate,) secretary Geneva Water Works Co., 175 Main.

Kingsland, E. Mrs., music teacher, 175 Main.

\*KIPP, CHARLES, china ware, 30 Seneca.

Kipp, Henry D., (*Kipp, McDougall & Co.*).

Kipp, Mc Dougall & Co., (*Henry D. Kipp, Geo. C. McDougall and Thomas McBlain*), Geneva Steam Bending Works, Water.

KIPPEN, GEORGE, farmer 152.

KITSON, HENRY, foreman for James O. Sheldon.

KLUBE, GUSTAV, harness and trunks, 197 Water.

Knight, Mary A. Miss, millinery and dress making, Lake.

Knight, Richard, (*R. Knight & Son*).

Knight, Richard Jr., (*R. Knight & Son*).

Knight, R. & Son, (*Richard and Richard Jr.*), grocers, Bradford.

KNIGHT, WM., grocer and liquor dealer, Water.

KROM, GEORGE, (Phelps), farmer 150.

Lambart, Libbie Miss, hoop skirt manufacturer, 49 Castle.

LAMONT, CHARLES F., boat builder, Water.

Langdon, A. W., owns farm 25.

LATHROP, ALBERT, blacksmith, boards 85 Washington, owns house 25 Grove.

Laws, Thos., farmer 2.

Lay, John Jr., (*R. M. & T. J. Skilton & Co.*).

LEE, NATHANIEL, tobacco and cigars, 11 Seneca.

Leffarge, James, farmer 100.

Lefferts, Edward V., blacksmith and farmer 1.

Leland, Mrs., select primary school, Colt.

Lewis, Joseph S.

Lewis, Martha Mrs., farmer 28.

Lewis, Samuel, carman.

Linden Hall, Seneca, Corydon Wheat, proprietor.

Lingle, David, carpenter:

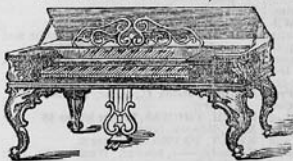


**A H MATSON,**

(SUCCESSOR TO G. H. ELLIS.)

DEALER IN

**PIANO FORTES, ORGANS, MELODEONS,**



**VIOLINS, GUITARS,**

Flutes, Flutinas, Accordeons,

**CONCERTINAS, BANJOS,**

**FIFES, DRUMS,**

SHEET MUSIC, INSTRUCTION  
BOOKS, and every kind of Musical  
Merchandise.

I am dealing in and prepared to furnish any make and style of Piano desired: Steinway, Mixsell, Wm. Knabe & Co., Steck's, New York Union Piano Forte Co., Chickering, Hallet, Davis & Co., Boardman & Gray, and any other make desired.

I am also sole agent for

**THE AMERICAN ORGAN,**

IN GENEVA AND SURROUNDING COUNTRY.

Also Agent for Mason & Hamlin, Taylor & Farley, &c. All the above articles will be furnished from 5 to 20 per cent. lower than they can be had in New York or Boston.

OLD PIANOS TAKEN IN EXCHANGE.

TUNING AND REPAIRING DONE IN THE BEST MANNER.

**LINDEN HALL BLOCK,  
GENEVA N. Y.**

**A. H. MATSON.**

**GARRETT & BEARD,**

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

**Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll & Fancy**

**PAPER,**

**PRINTERS' SUPPLIES OF ALL KINDS,**

**SHIPPING CARDS AND TAGS.**

Country Dealers Supplied with Envelopes and Stationery at New York Prices.

**No. 8 West Fayette St.,  
SYRACUSE, N. Y.**

**COLEMAN & CARMAN,**



**SURGEON DENTISTS,**

**CANANDAIGUA, N. Y**

SEE PAGE 142.



Long, George, farmer 90.  
**LOOMIS, HENRY H.**, hop grower, dealer in Western lands and farmer 62.  
 Loomis, Jerome, (estate,) farmer 174.  
 Love, James W., grocer, south side Seneca.  
 Lowthorp, Eliza Miss, music teacher, Main.  
 Lowthorp, Jeannette Miss, music teacher, Main.  
 Ludlow, John E., farmer 1½.  
 Ludlow, Thomas, butcher.  
 Lum, Daniel L., (*D. L. Lum & Son.*)  
 Lum, D. L. & Son, (*Daniel L. and Wm. T.,*) druggists, 31 Seneca.  
 Lum, Wm. T., (*D. L. Lum and Son.*)  
 Lyon, George, farmer leases 62.  
 Mallory, Sidney S., proprietor Franklin House, milk dairy and farmer 135, Water, foot of Seneca.  
**MANSION HOUSE**, Avery & Moore, proprietors.  
 Marcell, Mathias, umbrellas and parasol maker, Water.  
**MARSHALL & BRONSON MRS.**, (*Mrs. C. D. Marshall and Miss M. M. Bronson.*) milliners, south side Seneca.  
 Marshall, C. D. Mrs., (*Marshall & Bronson.*)  
 Mason, Francis O., (*Folger & Mason.*)  
**\*MATSON, A. HOLTON**, dealer in music and musical instruments, 28 Seneca.  
 Maxwell, Henry C., (*T. C. Maxwell & Brothers.*)  
 Maxwell, Joshua I., (*T. C. Maxwell and Brothers.*)  
 Maxwell, T. C. & Brothers, (*Thompson C. Henry C., and Joshua I.*) nurserymen, 132 Castle.  
 Maxwell, Thompson C., (*T. C. Maxwell & Brothers.*)  
 McBlain, Samuel, owns farm 94.  
 McBlain, Thomas, (*Kipp, McDougall & Co.*)  
**MCCARTHY, JAMES**, (Phelps,) farmer 70.  
 McCarty, Augustus, photograph artist, 11 Seneca.  
**MCCARTY, DANIEL**, laborer.  
 McCormick, Robert, carpenter and builder.  
 McDill, John, farmer leases 9.  
 McDonald, Angus, (*McDonald & Rose.*) post master.  
 McDonald, Michael, farmer 5.  
**MCDONALD & ROSE**, (*Angus McDonald and Arthur P. Rose.*) lawyers, 3 Seneca.  
 McDonough, James, grocer, 149 Main.  
 McDonough, John, mason.  
 McDonough, Michael, merchant tailor, Seneca.  
 McDougall, Geo. C., (*Kipp, McDougall & Co.*)  
**MCDOWELL, DAVID**, (Phelps,) farmer 136.  
 McFeggan, Geo., agent N. Y. C. R. R.  
 McKay, John, (*Conger & McKay.*)  
 Melire, Samuel S., farmer 203.  
 McKelvie, Charles, farmer 100.  
 McKelvie, Nancy Mrs., farmer 17.  
**MCKELVIE, WM. B.**, farmer 56.  
 McKelvie, Wm. G., farmer 80.  
 McMannus, J. T. Rev., parish priest Church of St. Francis de Sales, (Catholic.)  
**MCRANE, WM. R.**, farmer 180.  
 McWilliams, James, farmer 40½.  
**MEAD, CHARLES H.**, harness and trunks, 34 Seneca.

**MEAD, LEWIS**, boots and shoes, American Block, Castle.  
**MEANS, GEORGE W.**, farmer 144.  
 Means, Joseph, farmer 110.  
 Mehan, John, meat market, Main.  
 Melellan, John, farmer 60.  
 Melendy, Elias, farmer 134.  
 Memorial St. Peter's Church, (Episcopal,) Rev. James Rankine, D. D., rector.  
**\*MERREL, ANDREW, M. D.**, (*Merrell & Perkins.*) grape vine propagator, Lewis Street Vineries.  
**MERRELL & PERKINS**, (*Andrew Merrell, M. D., and Joseph Perkins.*) physicians, opposite W. U. Telegraph office, Seneca.  
**MERRILL, S. HARVEY**, painter and farmer 6.  
 Merritt, Edward, carpenter.  
 Metcalf, Kendrick, Horace White Professor of Rhetoric and Elocution, Hobart College.  
 Metcalf, K. Rev., D. D., Librarian, Hobart College.  
 Methodist Episcopal Church, Rev. John Raines, pastor.  
**METZGER & DODSON**, (*Lewis Metzger & Earl A. Dodson.*) flour and feed store, 2 Tillman Block, Water.  
 Metzger, Lewis, (*Metzger & Dodson.*)  
**MIDDLEWOOD, MATHEW**, farmer 112.  
**\*MITCHELL, ROBERT**, boots, shoes, leather, bindings, &c., 20 Seneca.  
 Moaw, Robert, farmer leases 100.  
**MOAW, THOMAS**, farmer 100.  
 Monroe, Geo. D., farmer 90.  
**MOORE, DANIEL E.**, sash, blinds and doors, 30 Castle.  
 Moore, Geo. C., (Phelps,) farmer 142.  
**MOORE, HARRY G.**, farmer 3 and agent for 130 acres owned by Nehemiah Denton.  
 Moore, James, (*Avery & Moore.*)  
**MOORE, JOHN B.**, farmer 15.  
 Moore, Samuel, farmer 25.  
 Morrison, Archie, (*Parker & Morrison.*)  
 Morse, Clarendon, books and stationery, 24 Seneca.  
 Mullender, Mrs. Catharine S., farmer 66.  
 Munson Female Seminary, Mrs. K. Cornelia Munson, principal, 3 Park Place.  
 Munson, J. S. Prof., music teacher, Park Place.  
 Munson, K. Cornelia Miss, principal Munson Female Seminary.  
**MURPHY, JOSEPH**, farmer 5.  
 Murphy, Wm., farmer 1.  
 Myers, Geo., constable.  
**NARAGON, CHARLES S.**, farmer 5.  
 Nares, Geo. W., canal collector, office Canal Bridge.  
 Neider, John, boots and shoes, Water.  
**\*NELSON, DAVID P.**, harness and trunks, Water.  
**NESBITT, ALLEN**, laborer.  
 Newell, Lectins, dentist, over 20 Seneca.  
**NEWKIRK, WILHELMAS V. B.**, farmer 140.  
 Newson, Amos A. (*Hammond & Newson.*) (*Nicholas & Newson.*)  
**NICHOLAS, GEO. W.**, (*Nicholas & Newson.*) supervisor of town, farmer 317.

**GEORGE ADAMS,**

**Naples, Ontario Co., - - - N. Y.**

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF



**GRAPE VINES,**

ONE AND TWO YEARS OLD,

**WARRANTED GENUINE VARIETIES,**

**And of Good Size and**

**VIGOROUS GROWTH.**

My Roots are grown in a Sandy Loamy soil, and out of doors, and are hardy enough for any locality.

**PRICES EXTREMELY LOW,**

**And liberal deduction to the trade, to purchasers of Large Quantities.**

**I HAVE A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF ONE AND TWO YEAR OLD Isabella Roots, Particularly adapted to this Section.**

**CREDIT GIVEN ON GOOD APPROVED NOTES.**

**H M. BOARDMAN,**

**BREEDER OF PURE**

**SPANISH MERINO SHEEP,**

Also, Propagator by Layers, of all the New and Choice Varieties of

**GRAPES.**

**RUSHVILLE, ONTARIO Co., N. Y**

**E. W. Gardner,** Attorney and Counselor at Law, Atwater Block, Canandaigua. See card, page 128.

**Underhill, Dorchester & Bro.** We take pleasure in noticing this enterprising hardware firm, located on Seneca street, Geneva. Their stock is very complete, and comprises full lines of Shelf and Heavy Hardware, Agricultural Tools of the most improved patterns, House Furnishing Goods, Stoves, Furnaces, Table and Pocket Cutlery, &c. They are also manufacturers of tin, copper, and sheet iron ware.

Citizens of Ontario or Seneca Counties, can here find an immense stock of first class goods, from which to make their selections. See their advertisement page 136.

**Cole & Bennett,** Gunsmiths, Designers, and Model Builders, at Geneva, give strict attention to their business. They are experts at their profession and should receive a liberal patronage. See card, page 132.

**Gooding & Stark,** Attorneys and Counselors at Law, and Claim Agents, 178 Main Street, Canandaigua. See card, page 132.

**J. P. Faurel,** Attorney and Counselor at Law, Atwater Block, Canandaigua. See card, page 128.

- Nicholas & Newson, (Geo. W. Nicholas, Amos A. Newson and Phineas Prouty,) nurserymen 50.
- NICHOLAS, VIRGINIA MRS., farmer 416.
- Nilsson, Nelson, M. D., Professor of Physiology and Pathology, and Microscopic Anatomy, Hobart College.
- O'Brien, Michael, farmer 2.
- O'Flaherty, Patrick, insurance agent, Water.
- Olin, R. A., Hobart Professor of the Latin Language, Hobart College.
- O'Malley, John, blacksmith, Water.
- Onderdonk, Alfred, farmer 55.
- Onderdonk, Raymond, farmer 58.
- O'Neil, John, boarding house, Water.
- O'RIELY, PATRICK, grocer and liquor dealer, 163 Water.
- Orman, John, carman.
- Orman, Richard Captain, master tow-boat S. T. Arnot.
- Ostrander, C., canal captain.
- OSTROM, PETER, farmer 16.
- Otis, Harrison G., farmer 50.
- OWEN, THEODORE L., foreman Geneva Grain Elevator, fire and marine insurance agent.
- Page, Clarence M., (John M. Page & Son.)
- \*PAGE, JOHN M., (John M. Page & Son,) manu. of Arnica Oil and Mandrake Pills, 5 Seneca.
- PAGE, JOHN M. & SON, (John M. and Clarence M.), confectionery, toys, &c., 5 Seneca.
- PALMER, AUSTIN C., (Phelps,) farmer 54.
- PARRISH, JOSEPH, (Phelps,) farmer 5.
- PARK, ALIX, farmer.
- PARK, RUSSEL, farmer 106.
- Parker, Chas. H., (Bullard & Co.), clerk M. U. Express office.
- Parker, Edward Mrs., music teacher.
- Parker, Giles Jr., (Parker & Morrison.)
- Parker, Ira, justice of the peace, over 6 Seneca.
- Parker & Morrison, (Giles Parker, Jr., and Archie Morrison,) masons.
- \*PARKER, STEPHEN H., steam book and job printer, editor and publisher Geneva Gazette, issued every Friday, residence 31 Main.
- PARLETT, JOHN A., farmer 107.
- PARRISH, DILLA MRS., (Phelps,) farmer 14.
- PATTON, GEORGE REV., Presbyterian clergyman, 9 Church.
- \*PAYNE, JOHN, Jr., groceries and crockery, 183 Main.
- PENTONEY, MICHAEL L., blacksmith, Castle.
- Perkins, Joseph, (Merrell & Perkins,) owns nursery, 12.
- FERRIN, PROSPER, druggist, cor. Water and Castle.
- Perry, Samuel, meat market and flour and feed store, Water.
- Persons, Saul, carpenter and builder, Main.
- PERSONS, SOLOMON F., builder, 86 Main.
- Phelps, Henry, carpenter and farmer 1.
- Pickett, James H., hats, caps and furs, 17 Seneca.
- Picot, H. Mitchell, M. D., allo. physician.
- Pierce, Edward, farmer 5.
- PIERCE, WARREN A., (Phelps,) farmer 42 1/4.
- Pinch, Helen M., Miss, dress and cloak maker, over 87 Seneca.
- PIPE, SAMUEL, farmer 80.
- Powell, William, farmer 80.
- Powers, Wm. R., farmer 100.
- PRATT, A. D., nurseryman.
- Presbyterian Church, Rev. A. A. Wood, D. D., pastor.
- Price, Benj., farmer 2.
- Price, Wm., farmer 67.
- \*PRINCE, FREDERICK W., real estate and general insurance agent, passenger tickets to and from Europe, also notary public, Seneca.
- PRITCHETT, GEO. E., lawyer and justice of the peace, over 8 Seneca.
- Probasco, Seth, carpenter.
- Probasco, Christian, farmer 91.
- PROBASCO, WM. C., farmer leases 91.
- Pronoff, Geo., (Dieffendorf & Pronoff.)
- Pronty, Phineas, (Nicholas & Newson,) president Geneva gas light Co.
- Raferty, John, groceries and bakery, 111 Main.
- Raines, John, Rev., pastor M. E. church.
- Raines, Thomas, late cashier First National Bank of Geneva, (now in Rochester.)
- Ramsey, Henry, prop, St. Nicholas Saloon, Water.
- Rankine, James, Rev., D. D., rector Memorial St. Peter's Church, (Episcopal.)
- Raplee, John T., (Raplee & Townsend.)
- Raplee & Townsend, (John T. Raplee and Larmon G. Townsend,) Geneva Wood and Coal Co., Bradford near foot of Castle.
- Ray, Moses, (Phelps,) farmer 4.
- REA, EUNICE E. MRS., dress and cloak maker, north side Seneca.
- Read, Jacob, farmer 20.
- Read, Melancton S., farmer 100.
- READ, NEWTON A., farmer 61.
- REALS, CHARLES W., soda bottler, (P.O. address, Jamesville, Onondaga Co.)
- REED, BARNEY, dentist, over 19 Seneca.
- Reed, George N., (with Hiel B. Reed,) farmer 30.
- Reed, Hiel B., (with George N. Reed,) farmer 30.
- Reed, John, farmer 25.
- Reed, Joseph, farmer 127.
- REED, STEPHEN C., farmer 106.
- REED, THOMAS C. REV., D. D., principal Walnut Hill School and farmer 35.
- REED, WARREN, potashery and farmer 65.
- Reformed Dutch Church, Rev. Samuel J. Rogers, pastor.
- Remington, C., agent, proprietor and manufacturer of Remington's Foot Rot Remedy for sheep.
- Rennet, Wm. T., (with Wm. L. G. Hardy,) farmer leases 207.
- Rice, Charles, farmer 225.
- Rice, Edward H., farmer leases 225.
- Rice, John L., produce dealer, residence William.
- Richards, Allen B., harness maker, Water.
- Richardson, Francis E., farmer 240.
- Richardson, J. B., Rev., Presbyterian clergyman, agent American Bible Society, corner Putney and High.
- Richardson, Means, farmer 32.
- RICHARDSON, WM., live stock dealer.

## PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

**Coleman & Barnes**, Proprietors and Manufacturers of Spencer's Patent Self-Sealing Fruit Jar, at Rochester, are building up an extensive trade in this useful commodity. We recommend the attention of consumers, and those of the trade, who are not already supplied, to examine their goods. See card, page 116.

**Moses Twist & Sons**, Conveyancers, Real Estate, Insurance, General Collecting Agents, Commission Merchants and dealers in all kinds of House Furnishing Goods, Yankee Notions, &c., publish a card on page 122. We would recommend customers to call at their store in Canandaigua, for almost *anything* they may want.

**D. W. Baird**, Carriage Manufacturer, on Castle street, Geneva, can supply any kind of goods in his line, of the latest styles and best quality of workmanship, at prices to suit customers. See advertisement and cut of his manufactory on page 124.

**Dr. Cline's Pain Exterminator**, This popular remedy is said to be infallible in most cases for which it is recommended. Several astonishing cures by its use are on record. We cheerfully recommend afflicted ones to peruse the Doctor's advertisement on page 130.

**D. P. Nelson**, on Water Street, Geneva, manufactures Double and Single Harness of all styles, from Superior Leather. He also deals extensively in Saddlery Goods of all kinds, Whips, Trunks, Valises, Traveling Bags, Horse Nets, &c., which he promises to sell reasonable as his customers could expect. See card, page 132.

**Gordon & Benson**, Grocers and Provision dealers, publish an attractive card on page 114, and we are assured by those who know, that at their store, No. 79, corner Castle and Main streets, Geneva, may be found a very choice assortment of family supplies, at the lowest market prices.—They are deserving of the liberal patronage they enjoy.

**E. B. Holmes, M. D.**, who was for ten years a Regular physician, and who has for twelve years been practicing Homeopathy, publishes a card on page 118. Dr. Holmes resides in Canandaigua.

**John Gillette, Jr.**, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Canandaigua, N. Y. See card, page 116.

**James A. Hawley**, Physician and Surgeon, at Canandaigua, will attend promptly to all professional calls. See card, page 116.

**V. O. Hart**, Justice of the Peace, at Naples, will attend to the drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Contracts, &c. He will attend promptly to the collection of accounts left with him for that purpose. See card, page 116.

**Robert Mitchell**, dealer in Boots and Shoes, at No. 20 Seneca street, has the honor of being one of the oldest business men of Geneva. During the 36 years he has been actively engaged in the boot and shoe trade here, he has earned by fair dealing, the lucrative trade he enjoys. We heartily recommend him to the patronage of all who desire neat, stylish and durable goods in his line. See card page 108.

**Walter H. Ellis**, Jeweler and Dealer in Fine Watches, Clocks, &c., at 163 Main street, Canandaigua, is prepared to offer rare inducements to customers, in his line of trade. His stock is very complete and is comprised of all new styles.

His reputation for repairing and adjusting fine watches, should recommend him to those in want of such services. See card page 108.

**D. Shafer & Co.** Merchant Tailors, No. 4 Bank Block, Canandaigua, enjoy an enviable reputation for the elegance of style and finish of the garments gotten up at their establishment. No better suits or closer fits can be had anywhere.

They keep on hand at all times an assortment of superior cloths, cloakings, vesting, &c. Give them a call. See advertisement, page 110.

**W. B. Dunning**, Proprietor of the New York Central Iron Works, at Geneva, publishes a card on page 112. The long established reputation of these works makes a recommendation from us superfluous.—Mr. Dunning is prepared to fill orders for almost anything in the machinery line, with all reasonable dispatch. His works are near the Central R. R. depot.

**W. P. Durrant**, Repairer of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, No. 80 Seneca St., Geneva, will attend promptly to all orders in his line. He will give special attention to engraving in all its branches. Give him a trial; he is a skillful workman. See card, page 112.

**B. W. Keyes**, Manufacturer of Carriages and Sleighs, at Geneva, publishes a card, embellished with a splendid cut, on page 158. Mr. Keyes studies to excel in his profession. He keeps supplied with the monthly styles from New York, and employs none but first class workmen. We are informed he uses none but the best of stock in his work. No need of visiting Rochester or other cities for light carriages, when such workmen reside at home.

**C. A. Richardson**, Attorney and Counselor at law, Main St., Canandaigua, N. Y. See card, page 128.

**Avery Hemenway**, Attorney and Counselor at Law, and Justice of the Peace, at Canandaigua. See card, page 128.

Rickls, Thos., farmer 13.  
**RILAND, GEO.**, farmer 83.  
 Ringer, Elizabeth Mrs., (Phelps,) farmer 21½.  
**RINGER, MRS. ELIZABETH**, farmer 100.  
 Ringer, Mrs. Mary, farmer 180.  
 Ringer, Solomon, farmer 200.  
 Ringer, Wm., deputy sheriff and constable.  
 Rippey, George J. Jr., farmer 50.  
**RIPPY, JOHN**, farmer, 100.  
 Rippey, Joseph, farmer 165.  
 Roberts, George, milk dealer, farmer 83.  
 Roberts, Isaac G., vegetable grower and farmer 6.  
 Robson, John H., (*Tuttle & Robson.*)  
**ROBSON, THOMAS R.**, farmer 173.  
 Rogers, J. Clark, farmer 26.  
 Rogers, J. C., owns farm 26.  
 Rogers, Samuel J., Rev., pastor Reformed Dutch church.  
 Rogers, Thomas, grocer, Water.  
**ROOT, GEO. W.**, farmer 188.  
 Rose, Arthur P., (*McDonald & Rose.*)  
 Rose, Gavin L., farmer 43.  
**ROSS, WM.**, farmer 75.  
 Royal, L. Miss, dress maker, Seneca.  
**RUBERT, & CO.**, (*Wm. B. Rubert.*) yeast factory, 20 Castile.  
 Hadd, F., Mrs., milliner, Seneca.  
 Rumbold, James, (Phelps,) farmer 11.  
 Rupert, Wm. P., farmer 88.  
 Russell, Francis T., Rev., M. A., Professor of Oratory, Hobart College.  
**RYDER, WM. D.**, baggage master N. Y. C. R. R.  
 Sanders, Ann, Mrs., (Phelps,) farmer 38.  
**SAVAGE, HENRY**, merchant tailor, and ready made clothing, 3 Seneca.  
 Savage, Jesse, boots, shoes and leather, 1 Seneca.  
**SCHELL & DALEE**, (*Henry C. Schell and Wm. S. DaLee.*) insurance, real estate and war claim agents, 180 Water.  
 Schell, Henry C., (*Schell & DaLee.*) owns farm 6.  
**SCOON, JAMES I.**, farmer 165.  
 Scoon, John T., (*Seager, Scoon & Co.*)  
 Scoon, Wm., farmer 164.  
 Scott, Byron W., manf. picture frames, 31 Seneca.  
 Scott, Winfield, farmer 120.  
 Seager, Horace, (*Seager, Scoon & Co.*)  
**SEAGER, SCOON & CO.**, (*Horace Seager, John T. Scoon and Gilbert Young.*) meat market, Seneca.  
 Sears, James S., (*Anderson, Sears & Henry.*)  
**SEELY, ISAAC L.**, farmer 100.  
 Seelye, Geo. C., wool dealer, 10 Seneca.  
 Seelye, Geo. R., dry goods, 10 Seneca.  
 Selover, Edward C., (*Bronson, Graves & Selover.*)  
**SHELDON, JAMES O.**, cattle breeder and farmer 300.  
 Sheldon, Lucius M., farmer 250.  
**SHULINGBARGER, LOUISE E., MISS**, ornamental hair work, Water.  
 Siglar, Edward T., carpenter.  
 Siglar, Lumis, carpenter, residence High.  
 Simpson, Robert, owns farm 10½.  
**SIMPSON, WM. G.**, blacksmith, Lake.  
 Sims, Timothy, farmer leases 38.  
**SIMSON, THOMAS W.**, carpenter and farmer 11½.

Sinsabaugh, James B., photograph gallery, over 19 Seneca.  
 Skilton, Raphael M., (*R. M. & T. J. Skilton & Co.*)  
**SKILTON, R. M. & T. J. & CO.**, (*Raphael M. and Timothy J. Skilton, and John Lay Jr.*) hardware, 149 and 151 Water.  
 Skilton, Timothy J., (*R. M. & T. J. Skilton & Co.*)  
**SKUSE, CHARLES**, (Phelps,) farmer 200.  
 Sleeper, D. H. & Co., grocers, 66 Seneca.  
**SLOSSEN, BARZILLAI**, lawyer and farmer 50.  
 Small, Jerry, Captain, master and proprietor steamer A. L. Griffin.  
 Smith, Andre, (*Smith & Gaylord.*)  
**\*SMITH & GAYLORD**, (*Andre Smith and Philotas Gaylord.*) carpenters and builders, Bradford.  
**SMITH, GEO. A.**, farmer leases 100.  
 Smith, Geo. X., farmer 108.  
 Smith, G. H., owns farm 51.  
 Smith, Greene, farmer 58.  
 Smith, John W., (*J. W. Smith & Co.*)  
**\*SMITH, J. W. & CO.**, (*John W. and Solomon B.*) dry goods, 28 Seneca.  
 Smith, Mary A. Mrs., Hamilton.  
 Smith, Robert, carman.  
 Smith, Robert, carpenter.  
 Smith, Solomon E., (*J. W. Smith & Co.*)  
**\*SMITH, THEODORE E.**, manufacturer and dealer in cabinet ware, 32 Seneca.  
 Smith, Thomas, blacksmith, Washington.  
**SMITH, THOS.**, (*with Wm.*) nurseryman and farmer 300.  
**\*SMITH, WILLARD N.**, druggist, life ins. and sewing machine agent, also agent for the Great U. S. Tea Co., 8 Seneca.  
**SMITH, WM.**, (*with Thomas.*) nurseryman and farmer 300.  
 Smith, Wm. H., book store, 31 Seneca.  
 SMITH, WM. P., farmer 32.  
 Snyder, Richard, hardware, and proprietor of brick yard, 160 Water.  
**SNYDER, WALTER**, brick maker.  
 Soden, Charles, (Phelps,) farmer 4.  
 Southworth, Samuel, cashier Geneva National Bank.  
**SPARRON, JAMES**, laborer and farmer 1.  
 Spengler, John, boots and shoes, Water.  
 Sperry, Almeron, boots and shoes, cor. Water and Castile.  
 Springstead, Benj. N., (*with Russell G.*) farmer 10.  
**SPRINGSTEAD, BENJ. W.**, agent Geneva & Watkins Steamboat Co., daily line between Geneva and Watkins.  
 Springstead, Russell G., (*with Benj. N.*) farmer 10.  
**SQUIER, MARK A.**, farmer 124.  
 Squier, Russel, farmer 70.  
 Squire, James H., carriage maker, Castle.  
 Squires, Gordon N., wholesale liquor dealer, (traveling,) residence 36 Geneva.  
 Stannard, Robert, canal captain.  
 Stapleton, Patrick, farmer 9.  
 Stapleton, Walter, (Phelps,) farmer 39.  
**STEBBINS, JAMES H.**, homeopathic physician, office and residence 123 Main.  
**STEELE, CHARLES A.**, freight agent, N. Y. C. R. R.  
 Stein, Nathan, clothing, 18 Seneca.  
 Stiegelmaier, Wm. H., operator W. U. Tel., Seneca.

## PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

**Cyrus Garlock**, Lumber Dealer and manufacturer of Sash, Doors, Blinds, Staves, Heading, Battar Tubes, &c., at Port Gibson, advertises on page 146. He planes and re-saws lumber for customers, when desired. Mr. Garlock will fill all orders promptly, and at the lowest rates. Persons about to build, will undoubtedly find it to their interest to select from his stock.

**D. Leary's Old and Responsible Dyeing and Cleansing Establishment**, at Rochester, is represented on page 148. Mr. Leary advertises liberally, and does his work to the entire satisfaction of his customers, hence his well established success.

For nearly 40 years this has been the leading dye house in western New York. For further particulars we recommend the reader to the perusal of Mr. Leary's card, assuring them that, if entrusted to his charge and keeping, they will receive back in due time, their old or soiled clothing, looking almost, if not quite as well as when new.

**S. A. Whiting**, Merchant Tailor, at Phelps, publishes a card on page 146. At this establishment may be found Ready Made Clothing, Hats, Caps, Gloves, &c., in abundance; or, if desired, Superior Grades of Cloth, for Summer or Winter wear, from which suits can be furnished, made up by first class workmen, on short notice. The celebrated Grover & Baker Family Sewing Machine may here be had on the most favorable terms. Call and see.

**Louis A. Ehrlich**, wholesale and retail dealer in Yankee Notions, Hosiery, Gloves, Ribbons, White goods &c., at Canandaigua, publishes a card on page 118. He manufactures quite extensively a superior article of hoop skirts, and keeps constantly supplied with a full assortment of white goods, trimmings, &c., which he will supply either to the trade or to retail customers at satisfactory figures. Expectant brides will scarcely fail of procuring their outfit at this popular establishment where they are certain of finding everything they require of the latest patterns, and most exquisite manufacture.

**S. K. Bowker**, Carriage maker at Phelps, although not the most extensive manufacturer in the country, prides himself upon the excellent quality of his work. He employs none but skillful workmen, either in the wood, iron, or painting departments. He is willing to risk his reputation on his production. We have no hesitation in recommending all in want of light carriages or buggies to call and examine his styles and prices. See card, page 142.

**Oscar N. Crane**, Undertaker, at 116 Main street, Canandaigua, publishes a card on page 140. He is exclusive agent in this section for "Shuler's Patent Burial Caseket." Those in want of his services will find him ever ready and prepared to attend to calls day or night.

**M. C. Haight, Agent**, at Geneva, deals extensively in Jewelry, Watches, Clocks, Silverware and Plated Goods of every description. His stock is very large and complete, and being from the most celebrated manufacturers, is much sought after by those who pride themselves in owning first class goods. Repairing in all its branches will at his hands receive prompt and careful attention. Persons troubled with weak eyes should not fail to select from his large stock of superior spectacles. See card, page 119.

**Coleman & Carman**, are Surgeon Dentists at Canandaigua. Their long and successful experience at the profession has gained them many friends. They guarantee to perform all operations in a most thorough manner. Call and see them if you are in want of any thing in the dentistry line. See their cards, pages 142 and 206.

**The Ontario Repository and Messenger**, published by J. J. Mattison, has flourished under various names and proprietors, at Canandaigua, since 1798. Its present publisher has been connected with the establishment for more than twenty years, during which time he has gained a host of friends, and added very materially to the improvement of his office and the appearance of his paper. The circulation of the "Repository and Messenger," is quite large, thus affording an advertising medium of great utility to those who are wise enough to accept the advantages it offers. C. E. Mattison the gentlemanly "local" is ever ready to attend to "matters round home." The jobbing department of this office is kept fully supplied with material for first class printing. For further particulars we would refer the reader to page 144.

**Bates & Meek**, Sell Books, Stationery &c., at 190 Main street, Canandaigua. Their stock is extensive, comprising standard, miscellaneous and School Books, Sheet Music, Law Blanks, Blank Books, Wall Paper, Curtains, Wrapping Paper, Stationery, &c., which they will sell at the lowest market prices. Patrons will find their shelves at all times supplied with the latest literary novelties.

They will also give prompt attention to the binding of magazines, periodicals and books of all descriptions. See card, page 134.

**Louis Zimmerman's Barber Shop**, in the Webster House Block, Canandaigua, is a favorite resort for all "epiturnes" in the "tonorial art." His stock of Gent's Furnishing Goods, Hair Oils, Perfumery, &c., is very complete. We hope he may continue to "scrape an acquaintance" with many new customers all the days of his life. See card, page 124.

Stoddard, Geo., civil engineer and surveyor, Main.  
 Storms, John, farmer 180.  
 Storms, Wm. H., farmer leases 130.  
 Stroup, Geo., city bill poster, and clothes cleaner, Water.  
 \*SUYDAM, HIRAM L., proprietor International Hotel, bakery and confectionery, 174, 176, 178, 180 Water.  
 Swan, Austin, (Phelps,) farmer 75.  
 Swift, Frank, (Phelps,) farmer 50.  
 SWIFT, FREDERICK, (Phelps,) farmer 110.  
 Taber, Otis, farmer 6½.  
 Taylor, George, (Phelps,) farmer 11.  
 Taylor, George, (*Hute & Taylor.*)  
 Thomas, James G., (*Ayres & Thomas.*)  
 Thomas, Lowell, canal captain.  
 Thompson, Milo, farmer 4.  
 THORN, JAMES, farmer 18.  
 Thornton, John, teamster.  
 TILESTON, C. H., MRS., millinery, 22 Seneca.  
 Tillon, Patrick, meat market, Water.  
 Tills, Wm., farmer 100.  
 TOLL, DAVID P., farmer leases 87.  
 TOMPKINS, BENJ. P., tinsmith and glass ware, also real estate agent, south side Seneca.  
 Tompkins, Chas., liveryman, near Franklin House.  
 TOMPKINS HOUSE, Ira G. Tompkins, proprietor, cor. Lewis and Water.  
 TOMPKINS, IRA G., proprietor Tompkins House, cor. Lewis and Water.  
 TORREY, REUBEN S., farmer 225.  
 Towler, John, Mrs., music teacher, Main.  
 Towler, John, M. D., Prendergast Professor of Natural Philosophy, and College Prof. of Mathematics, and of Chemistry and Pharmacy, and acting Prof. of Modern Languages, and Dean of the Medical Faculty, Hobart College.  
 Townsend, Hiram, farmer 16.  
 TOWNSEND, JAMES, farmer 100.  
 TOWNSEND, LARMON G., (*Rapley & Townsend.*) residence 52 Genesee.  
 Trinity Church, (Episcopal,) Rev. W. H. A. Bissell, D. D., rector.  
 TRIPP, ROBERT H., brickmaker.  
 Tucker, Erastus, farmer 250.  
 Turk, Andrew, farmer 105.  
 Turk, Anthony B., farmer leases 50.  
 Turk, Geo. S., farmer 64.  
 Tutthill, Asa K., (*Tutthill & Whitwell.*)  
 Tutthill & Whitwell, (*Asa K. Tutthill and Wm. Whitwell.*) merchant tailors, 32 Seneca.  
 Tuttle, Francis M., portrait artist, Main.  
 Tuttle & Robson, (*Wm. G. Tuttle and John H. Robson.*) dealers in patent cross cut, and other saws, Water.  
 Tuttle, Wm. G., (*Tuttle & Robson.*)  
 \*UNDERHILL, DORCHESTER & BRO., (*J. Howard Underhill, Preston J. and Dr. Ellsworth Dorchester.*) hardware dealers, 13 Seneca.  
 Underhill, J. Howard, (*Underhill, Dorchester & Bro.*)  
 Union Hall, Thomas Dunn, proprietor.  
 United Presbyterian Church, no regular pastor.  
 VAIL, CHAS. D., principal Geneva Grammar School.

VAIL, JAMES G., photograph gallery over 6 Seneca.  
 Vanderwark, Jay, (P. O. address Castle-ton, Rens. Co.) butcher.  
 Van Duyn, Delbert, carpenter.  
 Van Duyn, John, builder, shop 1 William.  
 VAN EPPS, ABRAM Y., (*with Franklin E. Van Epps and John B. Dixon.*) nurseryman and farmer 24.  
 VAN EPPS, FRANKLIN E., (*with Abram Y. Van Epps and John B. Dixon.*) nurseryman and farmer 24.  
 Vangerop, Morrell, farmer 48.  
 Vanlew, Paschal T., blacksmith, cor. Main and Castle.  
 VanNess, Nancy, Mrs., (*Mrs. VanNess & Wilson.*)  
 Van Ness, Wm., canal captain.  
 VANNES & WILSON MRS., (*Mrs. Nancy VanNess and Miss Sarah A. Wilson.*) dress making and tailoring, 145 Main.  
 Vannoyne, Thomas, farmer 90.  
 Ver Plank, Samuel H., president Geneva National Bank.  
 Vosburgh, Levi, farmer 108.  
 Vroman, Wm. H., principal Geneva Union School.  
 Vrooman, Wm., farmer 62.  
 WADE, AMASA, carriage maker, cor. Washington and Pultney.  
 WADE, JOHN, laborer.  
 WALKER, CALVIN, lawyer, over 6 Seneca.  
 Walker, John, farmer leases 4.  
 Walnut Hill School, Rev. Dr. Thos. C. Reed, master.  
 Warner, Lucius, farmer 209.  
 WARTH, SAMUEL, groceries, wines and liquors, 188 and 140 Water.  
 \*WEBSTER, BENJAMIN F., livery, rear International Hotel, Water.  
 Webster, Samuel, (Phelps,) farmer 14.  
 Welch, John, (Phelps,) farmer 62.  
 Wells, Robert, farmer 43.  
 Wetherly, John, (Phelps,) farmer 50.  
 Wheadon, Geo. C., blacksmith.  
 Wheat, Corydon, treas., sec'y and superintendent Geneva Gas Light Co., and prop'r Lindin Hall.  
 WHEATON, A., farmer.  
 WHEATON, CALVIN S., carpenter.  
 Whedon, Alphonso, farmer 150.  
 Wheeler, Albert Sproull, M. A., Prof. of Greek Language and Literature, Hobart College.  
 Whitwell, Wm., (*Tutthill & Whitwell.*)  
 Wilcox, Lucius T., agent Am. Ex. Co., 11 Seneca.  
 Wilder, Elijah, farmer 150.  
 Wilder, Jonathan H., farmer 50.  
 WILKIE & BONNER, (*David W. Wilkie and Wm. J. Bonner.*) hats, caps and furs, 153 Water.  
 Wilkie, David W., (*Wilkie & Bonner.*)  
 Wilkie, George, farmer 98.  
 Wilkie, John, farmer 84.  
 Wilkie, James, farmer 190.  
 WILSON, DAVID, farmer 186.  
 WILSON, JAMES, justice of peace and farmer leases 32.  
 WILSON, MATHEW, wall paper, paints, oils, &c., 18 Seneca.  
 Wilson, Sarah A., Miss, (*Mrs. VanNess & Wilson.*)

Wilson, Wm. Dexter, Rev., D. D., acting President, and Trinity Professor of Christian Ethics, and Prof. of Logic and Intellectual Philosophy, and of History, Hobart College.  
 Wilson, Wm. E., farmer 93.  
 Winn, Anthony, tile burner.  
 WITTER, MARY A., MRS., farmer 43.  
 Wisner, Henry, Captain, master steamers A. W. Langdon and P. H. Field.  
 WOLFF, JACOB, merchant tailor and ready made clothing, 159 Water.  
 Wood, A. A., Rev. D. D., pastor Presbyterian Church.  
 WOOD, MOSES H., hats, caps and furs, 158 Water.  
 Wooden, James, (Phelps, farmer 300.  
 Woodworth, Hervey R., farmer 13.  
 WOOLLEY, THOMAS, grocer, 167 Water.  
 Wride, John, agent, manuf. cider vinegar, 24 Castle.  
 Wright, Norman, bill poster and street lamp lighter.  
 Wright, Wm., farmer 80.  
 Wright, Wm. W., farmer 100.  
 WYATT, HENRY, laborer.  
 Yates, A. R., Mrs., milliner and dress maker, Seneca.  
 Yeomans, Moses, grocer, 181 Main.  
 Young, Gilbert, (*Seager, Scoon & Co.*)  
 Young, John D., (*Gray & Young.*)  
 YOUNG, JOHN D., ship carpenter, residence 88 Castle.  
 Young, Mary, Mrs., (*Easto & Young.*)  
 ZIMMERMAN, AUGUSTUS F., farmer 60.

### HALL'S CORNERS.

A post office on the Northern Central Railroad, in the south part of the town. Daily mail.

ADAMSON, JAMES, farmer leases 77.  
 Adamson, John, farmer 77.  
 Beard, Franklin, farmer 100.  
 BEATTIE, JAMES, farmer 130.  
 Beattie, John, farmer 133.  
 BILL, PAUL E., farmer 70.  
 Brown, Jane, Mrs., farmer 55.  
 Burgess, Peter, cigar manuf.  
 Burrell, Edward, (*with Thos. D.*), farmer leases 175.  
 BURRELL, THOS. D., (*with Edward.*) farmer leases 175.  
 Burrell, Thomas, farmer 175.  
 Carr, John, farmer leases 149.  
 CARSON, THOS. A., allopath, physician.  
 Caward, Geo. Sr., farmer (estate,) 260.  
 CAWARD, WM., farmer leases 260.  
 CLARK, DAVID JR., farmer 235.  
 CROSIER, HENDERSON, farmer 130.  
 CROSIER, THOMAS W., farmer leases 109.  
 Dixon, Edward S., postmaster and insurance agent.  
 DIXON, ISABELLA MRS., farmer 107.  
 Dugan, Thomas, farmer 13½.  
 FISH, ALEX., farmer 242.  
 FISH, JOHN, farmer 110.  
 FORSTER, WM., farmer 123.  
 HALL, EDWARD N., farmer 156.  
 Hall, Isaac, farmer 10.

Hall, Margaret, Miss, farmer 55.  
 HALL, THOS. W., farmer 156.  
 JONES, DANIEL, brewery and farmer 7.  
 KING, ELISHA, shoemaker.  
 LEGERWOOD, GEO., farmer 86.  
 McCandlish, Alex., farmer 102.  
 McIntire, John, farmer 73.  
 Metcalf, Henry A., farmer 100.  
 Offis, Charles, farmer 66.  
 PARK, ALEX., farmer.  
 PENDERGRASS, WM., farmer 22.  
 Renwick, Geo., gen. merchant and deputy postmaster.  
 REYNOLDS, HAINES E., farmer 40.  
 Richardson, Wm., farmer 1.  
 Rippey, James N., (*with Mathew.*) farmer 185.  
 Rippey, Mathew, (*with James N.*) farmer 185.  
 RITCHIE, JOHN, farmer leases 100.  
 Robson, Jane, Miss, farmer 2.  
 ROBSON, JOSEPH, farmer 130.  
 Robson, Wm. N., farmer 110.  
 Scott, David, farmer leases 45.  
 Scott, John, blacksmith.  
 SCOTT, THOMAS, blacksmith and farmer 2.  
 Simonds, John, farmer 5.  
 Smith, Thos. B., farmer 94.  
 SOUTHERLAND, ABBY, MRS., farmer 160.  
 Southerland, Albert, farmer leases 100.  
 Southerland, David C., farmer leases 70.  
 Southerland, Milton D., farmer 100.  
 SOUTHERLAND, MYRON C., farmer leases 70.  
 SPRAGGON, THOS., carriage maker.  
 Stokoe, Edward, farmer 100.  
 Stokoe, Thomas, saw mill and farmer 140.  
 Stokoe, Wesley P., farmer leases 140.  
 STUBBS, WATSON E., farmer leases 160.  
 TILFORD, FRANCIS, farmer 34 and leases 55.  
 TURNBULL, ALEX., farmer 100.  
 Turnbull, Edward, farmer 94.  
 WATKINS, THOS., farmer 119.  
 WATSON, FOSTER, wood turner, and agent for mowers and reapers.  
 WATSON, JOHN, farmer 63.  
 WATSON, JOSEPH, farmer 160.  
 WHEATON, A., farmer.  
 Whedon, Alanson, (*with Henry Whedon.*) farmer 103.  
 WHEDON, JOHN, farmer 50.  
 Wilson, Adam, farmer 100.  
 WILSON, JOHN C., farmer 140.  
 WING, JOHN H., mason and farmer 1½.  
 Wing, John, mason and farmer 1.  
 WOOD, JOHN M., farmer 206.

### SENECA.

The following reside in the town of Seneca, and get their mail at Benton, Yates County.

Andrews, John, farmer 88.  
 Ansley, Haines, farmer 74.  
 Ansley, Joel, farmer leases 152.  
 Ansley, John, farmer 75.  
 ANSLEY, MARVIN D., farmer 73.  
 BARDEN, AMOS, farmer 21.  
 Barden, Ezekiel, farmer leases 62.



Barden, Levi, farmer 200.  
 Barden, Otis B., farmer 127.  
 Barden, Sylvanus P., farmer 170.  
 BARDEN, THOMAS, JR., farmer 50.  
 Barden, Thomas, Sr., farmer 62.  
 Barnes, Augustus T., farmer 50.  
 Barnes, David, farmer 150.  
 Barnes, Henry A., farmer 195.  
 Barnes, James G., farmer 90.  
 BARNES, WASHINGTON, farmer 280.  
 BARNES, WM. T., farmer 175.  
 Beattie, Wm. T., farmer 120.  
 Black, Alex., (with Chas. E. Black,) farmer 68.  
 BLACK, CHARLES E., (with Alex. Black,) farmer 68.  
 Black, Frank, farmer 1.  
 Black, Geo. W., farmer 100.  
 Black, Hugh R., farmer 78.  
 Brown, George, farmer 101.  
 Clark, Ira J., farmer 50.  
 Cook, Daniel, farmer 4.  
 CREAMY, SAMUEL, farmer leases 45.  
 Eaton, Adolphus, farmer 13.  
 Elvin, Thos., farmer 62.  
 FISH, GEORGE, farmer 50.  
 Fitzgerald, Michael, farmer 2.  
 Fitzer, Otis, farmer 2.  
 Gelder, Edward, farmer 34.  
 Grey, Elijah, farmer 13.  
 Haley, Michael, farmer 11.  
 Hewson, George, farmer 144.  
 Holcomb, Ebenezer L., farmer 150.  
 Holcomb, Wallace G., farmer leases 150.  
 Huie, George E., farmer 77.  
 Huie, John H., farmer 93.  
 Larham, Jeremiah, farmer 85.  
 McBlane, Samuel, farmer 95.  
 Page Alfred, farmer 78.  
 Payne, George, farmer leases 118.  
 POTTS, ROBERT, farmer 100.  
 REED, BENJ., farmer 240.  
 SCHOFIELD, WM., farmer leases 100.  
 SMITH, EUGENE L., laborer.  
 TAYLOR, JOHN B., farmer 65.  
 Wood, Maria, Mrs., farmer 1.

## SENECA CASTLE.

A post office, situated on Flint Creek, in the north-west part of the town, locally known as Castleton. Tri-weekly mail.

Anseley & Wilkie, (Phelps,) farmer 103½.  
 Ashwin, John, hop grower and farmer 10.  
 Attley, Edwin, farmer 95.  
 Babcock, Erastus S., farmer leases 90.  
 Badgett, James, carriage maker and house-painter.  
 Baker, Edward E., farmer 23.  
 Beach, James, farmer leases 47.  
 Beach, McNair, farmer 47.  
 Bennett, Ralph Rev., (Phelps,) Cong. clergyman.  
 BRAY, CYRUS, farmer leases 177.  
 BROWN, HENRY W., allopathic physician.  
 Bucan, Mrs. Mary A., (Hopewell,) farmer 188.  
 Bush, Elvira, Mrs., (Phelps,) farmer 1½.  
 CATPERSON, WM., farmer 87.  
 Champlain, Ledroit, farmer 46.

CHAPMAN, JOHN F., farmer 7.  
 CHILDS, BENJAMIN, (Phelps,) tile maker and farmer 105.  
 Childs, Elizabeth J., Mrs., farmer 1.  
 Childs, Homer S. (Phelps,) farmer 5.  
 CHILDS, JOSEPH, farmer 108.  
 CLARK, SILAS A., farmer 50.  
 COBURN, DAVID, blacksmith.  
 COLWELL, WM. G., saw mill and farmer 11.  
 DOUGAN, ARTHUR J., shoemaker.  
 Dougan, Arthur, shoemaker and farmer 2.  
 Dougan, George H., shoemaker.  
 DUNHAM, WM. H., farmer 87.  
 ERITY, MILES H., farmer leases 98.  
 Esty, Emily J. Mrs., farmer 1½.  
 ESTY, JOSEPH, farmer 5.  
 ESTY, WM. P., farmer 130.  
 Fitzpatrick, John, blacksmith.  
 FRESHOUR, GEO. W., (Hopewell,) farmer 180.  
 Gillett, Stephen, farmer leases 150.  
 GRAY, BLACHEACH B. REV., Pres. clergyman.  
 Hall, Phillips A., tailor.  
 Hamilton, Henry H., repairer of musical instruments.  
 Hamilton, Hosea, allopathic physician and farmer 2.  
 HART, HENRY L., farmer 97.  
 Hart, Selah, farmer 8.  
 HAVEN, GEORGE E. REV., M. E. clergyman.  
 HEAGANY, MICHAEL, farmer 31.  
 HEAGANY, TIMOTHY, farmer 33.  
 HILLIARD, THOMAS, (Phelps,) farmer 11.  
 Hollett, George H., postmaster and farmer 7.  
 Hughes, John, farmer 98.  
 HURLBUTT, WM. G., sawyer and carpenter.  
 Johnson, Barnabas, tile maker.  
 Jones, Proper, (with Wm. Jones,) farmer 150.  
 Jones, William, (with Proper Jones,) farmer 150.  
 Kennedy, Martin D., farmer 50.  
 Knapp, Albert N., carpenter and farmer 8.  
 Leeson, Wm., farmer 71.  
 Lewis, Levi N., farmer 37½.  
 Morrow, Joseph, farmer 50.  
 Newhall, John, farmer 90.  
 OLMSTED, ENOS, farmer 17.  
 Orr, Peter A., (Hopewell,) carpenter.  
 Orr, Walter, (Hopewell,) farmer leases 87.  
 OTTLEY, CHARLES, farmer 140.  
 OTTLEY, SAMUEL P., farmer 100.  
 Padgett, James E., house and carriage painter.  
 Page, Joel, (with Levi A.,) sheep breeder and farmer 275.  
 PAGE, LEVI A., (with Joel,) sheep breeder and farmer 275.  
 Parshall, Chas. H., farmer 80.  
 Peck, Charles E., (Phelps,) farmer 60½.  
 PECK, HENRY H., farmer leases 100.  
 PECK, HENRY J., (Phelps,) surveyor and farmer 121.  
 Peck, Ira, farmer 100.  
 PIERSON, JERUCIA D., MRS., farmer 37.  
 Porter, Joshua, farmer 100.  
 Porter, Nathan W., farmer leases 100.

POST, ABRAM E., shoemaker and farmer

7.  
Price, Mrs. Sybil, farmer 5.  
PROBASCO, AMASA B., grist mill.  
PROBASCO, JACOB, farmer 35.  
Reed, Dustin, farmer 30.  
REED, JOHN C., farmer 143.  
REYNOLDS, SAMUEL E., carpenter, wagon maker and farmer leases 109.  
RHOADES, FORDYCE S., DR., nursery agent.  
Room, Wm., farmer 3.  
RUNYAN, ISAAC W., prop. grist mill, general merchant and farmer 180, and (with Vinson L.) breeder of merino sheep.  
RUNYAN, VINSON L., (with Isaac W.) breeder of merino sheep.  
RYAN, JOHN J., laborer.  
Schemerhorn, Silas W., farmer 184.  
SCHOONMAKER, HENRY S., gen'l merchant and deputy postmaster.  
SEARS, DE W., farmer 26.  
Sears, Gould B., farmer 78.  
SEARS, JAMES, farmer 109.  
Steadman, Smith B., (Phelps,) farmer 70.  
STEPHENS, BACHUS E., farmer 50.  
Stephens, Dennis P., carpenter and farmer 43.  
STEPHENS, JOHN T., carpenter and farmer 14.  
STEVENS, WM. P., carpenter and farmer 11.  
TALLMAN, EBENEZER B., farmer 50.  
THATCHER, JESSE, (Hopewell,) farmer 160.  
Van Buskirk, Simon, farmer leases 5.  
VAN FLEET, JOHN, (Hopewell,) farmer 105.  
VAN GELDER, BEEKMAN, farmer 50.  
VAN GELDER, GARRETT B., farmer 200.  
VAN GELDER, NORTON, farmer 61.  
Vermilya, Clarissa E., Mrs., tailoress and farmer 3.  
Warner, Eliza J., Mrs., farmer 5.  
Welfare, John, farmer leases 97.  
WELFARE, THOS. W., (Hopewell,) farmer leases 86.  
WHEELER, JOHN I., wagon maker and farmer 2.  
Wheeler, Wm. H., cooper and farmer 15.  
WHITNEY, BYRON, farmer 48.  
Whitney, Cheney, farmer 146.  
WHITNEY, CHEENEY P., farmer leases 146.  
Whitney, Columbus C., farmer 65.  
WHITNEY, DANIEL H., farmer 55.  
Whitney, Hachaliah, farmer 54.  
Whitney, Joel, farmer 142.  
Whitney, Luther, farmer 177.  
WHITNEY, NORMAN S., farmer leases 180.  
Whitney, Otis, farmer 180.  
WHITNEY, SIDNEY, farmer 58.  
Whitney, Wm. H., farmer 50.  
WILSON, WALTER D., carpenter.  
WOOD, JEROME P., farmer 74.  
Wormley, Jacob, retired from business.  
YOUNGS, ANSON, farmer leases 50.  
Youngs, Henry E., (H. E. & H. Youngs.)  
Youngs, Henry, (H. E. & H. Youngs.)  
YOUNGS, H. E. & H., (Henry E. and Henry,) grist mill.

STANLEY CORNERS.

A post office on the Northern Central Railroad, west of the center of the town, near the line of Gorham. Daily mail.

Barden, Sylvanus, farmer 100.  
BLACK, AARON, farmer 95.  
BLACK, JAMES, farmer 124 and leases 205.  
Black, Moses, farmer 195.  
Blake, Joseph, farmer 25.  
BODLEY, WM. V., mason.  
Campbell, Geo., farmer leases 72.  
Campbell, James, farmer 2.  
Carr, Geo. A. farmer 1.  
Carr, Robert, butcher and farmer 2.  
CARSON, JAMES M., farmer 98.  
Charlton, Wm., carpenter and farmer 104.  
Clark, Patrick, farmer 38.  
CONE, GEO. W., carriage maker and farmer 6.  
Cruthers, Margaret, Mrs., farmer 7.  
DELAMARTER, WM. F., (Willie & Delamarter,) (Gorham,) brick molder.  
DE LANCEY, YATES, (Hinman & DeLancey,) (Gorham).  
Dillenbeck, Abraham L., mechanic and farmer 120.  
DILLENBECK, ISAIAH, farmer leases 120.  
DUNCAN, JOHN, farmer 50.  
EDINGTON, PHILIP, farmer 96.  
FIERO, PETER P., (Gorham,) farmer 108.  
FORSTER, JOHN, farmer.  
FORSTER, WM. D., farmer 95.  
Fulmer, Lydia A., Mrs., farmer 8.  
Fulton, James S., farmer 89.  
Garrett, Edwin O., speculator.  
Godfrey, Patrick, (Gorham,) farmer 15.  
Harmon, Wm. F., farmer 110.  
HERRON, WM. P., farmer 80.  
HINMAN & DELANCEY, (Willie W. Hinman and Yates DeLancey,) (Gorham,) saw and grist mills.  
HINMAN, WILLIS W., (Hinman & DeLancey,) (Gorham.)  
HOWARD, JOHN, blacksmith.  
HUTCHINSON, JOHN, (with James,) farmer 175.  
HUTCHINSON, JONATHAN, farmer 60.  
KELLY, HUGH, osier willow grower and farmer 45.  
KENYON, ELIZA, MRS., farmer 4.  
Kirkpatrick, Gilbert, (with John, Wm. and James,) farmer 99.  
Kirkpatrick, James, (with John, Wm. and Gilbert,) farmer 99.  
Kirkpatrick, John, (with Wm., Gilbert and James,) farmer 99.  
KIRKPATRICK, WM., (with John, Gilbert and James,) farmer 99.  
Lathay, James H., cooper.  
LAWRANCE, ELBERT, farmer 85.  
Lawrance, Mathew D., railroad agent and farmer 4.  
LIDDIARD, WM. S., carpenter and farmer 14.  
LIGHTFOOT, WM., farmer 51.  
Love, John, farmer 27.  
MCCAULEY, JOHN R., (T. A. McCauley & Co.,) farmer 236.

McCauley, T. A. & Co. (*Thos. A. and John R.*) general merchants.  
 McCAULEY, THOS. A., (*T. A. McCauley & Co.*) postmaster.  
 McComb, Chas. H., (Gorham,) farmer 3.  
 McMonagle, Wm., (Gorham,) farmer 100.  
 McPherson, Alex., blacksmith and farmer 72.  
 MELLE, J. CLARK, farmer 50.  
 Merwin, Sheldon, electric physician.  
 Middaugh, Chas. E., (Gorham,) farmer 100.  
 MILLER, GEORGE R., farmer 75.  
 Moffatt, John, farmer 40.  
 Monagle, Hugh, farmer 59.  
 Moore, Michael, farmer 2.  
 Morgan, Levi, farmer 18.  
 O'Brien, Patrick, (Gorham,) farmer 22.  
 Parks, Ephraim W., shoemaker.  
 Phillips, Mrs. Mary, (Gorham,) farmer 5.  
 Pitt, Wm., butcher and farmer 32.  
 PROUDFIT, CHARLES H., lives with his father.  
 Prouditt, John, farmer 80.  
 Rice, Edwin O., farmer 52.  
 RICE, JAMES, farmer 40.  
 Riland, Leonard J., farmer 127.  
 RIPPY, AARON C., farmer 2.  
 Rippey, George O., farmer 93.  
 Rippey, Hamilton, farmer 96½.  
 Rippey, Mary A., Miss, (*with Miss Sarah*), farmer 15.  
 Rippey, Sarah Miss, (*with Miss Mary A.*), farmer 15.  
 Rippey, Thos. G., farmer 100.  
 Robinson, John M., farmer 50.

Robson, Thos., farmer 50.  
 Rude, Jonathan, (Gorham,) farmer 6.  
 RUDE, WM., (Gorham,) laborer.  
 Shanahan, James, farmer leases 113.  
 Snyder, John V., farmer 160.  
 Squier, Alfred, farmer 100.  
 SQUIER, J. CARLTON, farmer 90.  
 Squier, Jesse, farmer 120.  
 Squier, Seba, farmer leases 100.  
 STALL, PHILIP, farmer 42.  
 Stanley, Lucas, farmer 127.  
 STANLEY, SETH, produce and commission merchant and farmer leases 127.  
 STEPHENSON, HENRY, farmer leases 60.  
 Stivers, Henry, carpenter.  
 Thompson, Myron C., farmer 180.  
 Tuttle, Joseph E., farmer 25.  
 VAN GELDER, HIRAM, miller.  
 VAN OSTRAN, ISAAC C., farmer 3 and leases 123.  
 Whedon, Henry, (*with Alanson Whedon*), farmer 103.  
 WILKIE, DAVID, (*Wilkie & Delamarter*), (Gorham,) farmer 71½.  
 WILKIE & DELAMARTER, (*David Wilkie and Wm. F. Delamarter*), (Gorham,) brick and tile manufacturers.  
 Willber, Hemon, (Gorham,) farmer 88.  
 Wilson, John, farmer 110.  
 YAW, EDWIN C., farmer 70.  
 Youngs, James, farmer leases 104.  
 Youngs, Wm., grist mill, saw mill and farmer 15.

## SOUTH BRISTOL.

There is but one post office in this town—*South Bristol*. Most of the residents get their mail in adjoining towns, at *Academy, Bristol Center, Canandaigua, Honeye and Naples*.

### SOUTH BRISTOL.

A post office near the center of the town. Mail irregular.

ACHESON, HENRY, blacksmith and farmer 300.  
 Alexander, Geo., farmer 70.  
 Alfred, Mrs. Homer J., farmer 50.  
 ALLEN, ELI W., farmer 392.  
 Anderson, Joseph, farmer 50.  
 BERNER, SEBASTIAN, farmer 112.  
 BROWN, GEO., farmer 350.  
 Brown, Russell, farmer 153.  
 Carpenter, Benjamin C., farmer 126.  
 Crouch, Mrs. Betsey, farmer 46.  
 DAVIS, ALEX. D., farmer 160.

DEDRICK, PHILIP H., farmer 50.  
 DYER, FARRANT R., farmer 50.  
 DYER, STEPHEN R., farmer 130.  
 Ertle, Jacob, millwright and farmer 160.  
 FULLER, ZOPHER, shoemaker and farmer 52.  
 HEARD, WM. H., (*with Elisha Horton*), cooper.  
 HEWITT, BRADLEY, farmer 85.  
 HORTON, ELISHA, (*with Wm. H. Heard*), cooper.  
 HOYT, WM., miller.  
 Jackson, Increase, farmer 10.  
 Kaufman, Miss Emily, milliner.  
 KAUFMAN, MARQUIS H., postmaster, general merchant and farmer 254.

Killips, Robert, farmer 25.  
McGeary, Wm., farmer 72.  
Mitchel, Wm. W., house painter.  
Nash, John, farmer 55.  
North, Richmond, farmer 100.  
Parker, David, saw mill and farmer 200.  
PARKER, HOMER B., farmer 7.  
Parker, Walter D., farmer 120.  
PARMELY, COL. JAMES, saw mill and farmer 1076.  
PARMELY, WARREN B., farmer 398.  
PIERCE, JAMES A., farmer 120.  
Porter, James O., saw mill and farmer 27.  
Porter, John M., farmer 25.  
Reed, Mrs. Ruth, farmer 55.  
Ryan, John A., farmer 150.  
SHELDON, CHAS. H., shingle and stave factory, grist mill and farmer 864.  
SIMMONS, DAVID, general merchant and farmer 388.  
Smith, Seymour L., farmer 147.

Swarts, Seymour T., millwright and farmer 100.  
TEMPLEAR, WM., physician, justice of the peace and farmer 6.  
Tones, Wm., farmer 5.  
Treat, Edwin E., farmer 92.  
TREAT, RICHARD S., carpenter and farmer 100.  
Tuttle, Jared, farmer 40.  
Voorhees, Gilbert, farmer 40.  
WALDRON, FRANCIS P., farmer 75.  
Wells, Benjamin D., blacksmith and farmer 12.  
Wheeler, Luther, farmer 31.  
WHITHAM, GEO. R., tailor and town clerk.  
WILDER, WM. W., cooper.  
Worden, Marvin, farmer 80.  
Worden, Squire, farmer 6.  
Worden, Sylvester, farmer 50.

## VICTOR.

The post office addresses of the residents of this town are *Fishers* and *Victor*, in the town; *Taylorville*, in town of West Bloomfield; and *Bushnell's Basin* and *Mendon*, in Monroe County.

### FISHERS.

A post office and station on the New York Central, (Auburn Road,) in the north-west part of the town. Daily mail.

Anguine, Nelson, grocer and plaster agent.  
Baldwin, Edwin, farmer 27.  
Biggins, James, station agent, N. Y. C. R. R.  
Bond, Augustus G., farmer 168.  
Collins & Porter, coopers.  
CUTTING, JOHN, flouring mill and farmer 30.  
FISHER, CHARLES, postmaster and farmer 80.  
FORD, ERASTUS, farmer 96.  
Hartford, Joseph, grocer and agent M. U. Express.  
Priestley, Isaac, grist mill.  
Snaatt, Benjamin, farmer 106.  
Sprague, Levi, farmer 14.  
Tolminson, Geo. C., hotel proprietor.  
UNDERHILL, ELLEN A., MRS., grocer.  
Wiley, Asa, blacksmith.  
WOOLSTON, JOHN, retired.  
WOOLSTON, JOHN A., farmer 240.

### VICTOR.

A post village near the center of the town, half a mile from Victor Station on the New York Central, (Auburn Road.) Population 510. Daily mail.

Adams, Ansel L., farmer 102.  
ADAMS, FREEMAN E., farmer 102.  
Adams, Geo. A., farmer 185.  
Adams, Geo. H., plaster mill and farmer 115.  
Aldridge, Gilbert J., farmer 100.  
Aldridge, Gilbert T., farmer 90.  
BACON, ORIN S., butcher and horse dealer.  
BAILEY, ALBERT, farmer 55.  
Ball, Charles, allo. physician.  
BALL, CYRUS W., farmer 80.  
Ball, Wm., allo. physician.  
Beers, Henry H., jeweler and watchmaker.  
BELL, WM. J., farmer leases 260.  
Bement, Heman D., retired.  
Bennett, Curtiss, farmer 75.  
BENNETT, ELIZA, retired.  
Bennidict, Gilbert N., farmer leases 105.

Benson, Alonzo, Jr., farmer 145.  
**BENSON, ICHABOD**, farmer 170.  
**BENSON, MARY**.  
**BICKFORD, AZARIAH**, farmer 200.  
 Bishop, James E., farmer 61.  
 Blood, Stephen H., farmer 82.  
 Bloodgood, Hiram L., farmer 65.  
**BOLTWOOD, WM. M.**, boots and shoes,  
 also justice of the peace.  
**BONNARD, WM.**, grist mill.  
**BONESTEEL, PETER S.**, commissioner  
 of excise and farmer 277.  
 Bopp, John, (Farmington,) shoemaker.  
**BOUGHTON, CEPHAS**, farmer 92½.  
 Boughton Edward, farmer 30.  
 Boughton, Harry, farmer 66.  
 Boughton, James, farmer 112.  
 Boughton, Jared, produce dealer and far-  
 mer 100.  
 Boughton, Levi, farmer 101.  
 Boughton, Mithew S., farmer 120.  
**BOUGHTON, WALTER**, farmer 127.  
 Boughton, Wm. farmer 150.  
 Bowerman, Brice, (Farmington,) farmer  
 leases 160.  
 Bowley, George, farmer 70.  
 Bowley, Jireh, farmer 140.  
 Bown, Charles L. Rev., pastor M. E. church.  
**BRACE, THOMAS B.**, farmer 60.  
 Bristol, Joseph, tallow chandler.  
 Brizee, Benjamin, farmer 30.  
 Brock, John M., (Farmington,) farmer 6.  
**BROWN, HENRY H.**, farmer 74.  
**BRUCE, WILLIAMS**, retired.  
**BRUSIE, GEO. W.**, blacksmith.  
 Bumper, Shipley W., farmer 70.  
 Bundy, Levi W., (Farmington,) farmer  
 leases 93.  
 Calkins, J. Marsh, farmer 68.  
**CAMP, M.**  
 Carpenter, Curtis, (Farmington,) painter  
 and shoemaker.  
 Carpenter, Geo. W., farmer 120.  
**CARPENTER, PLATT**, farmer 115.  
 Cator, John, (Farmington,) farmer 65.  
**CLARCK, DAVID**, farmer 140.  
 Clark & Norton, (Walter H. Clark and  
 Edwin S. Norton,) commercial brokers.  
 Clark, Walter H., (Clark & Norton.)  
 Clark, Walter H., (Covill & Clark.)  
 Cline, John, town assessor and farmer 75.  
 Cline, John V., farmer 28.  
 Cline, William, farmer 155.  
 Cochran, Patrick, farmer 20.  
**COLLINS, DANIEL**, farmer 140.  
 Collins, John, farmer 180.  
 Colmey, James, farmer 50.  
 Conby, Stephen L., farmer 100.  
**CONCANNON, PATRICK**, farmer 10.  
 Conklin, Paulina, dress maker.  
**CONOVER, BENJAMIN**, (Conover & Bro.)  
**CONOVER & BROTHER**, (Vincent and  
 Benjamin,) farmers 300.  
 Conover, John, farmer 84.  
**CONOVER, VINCENT**, (Conover & Bro.)  
**CONOVER, WILLIAM**, farmer 60.  
 Cooley, Edgar M., (Farmington,) lime burn-  
 er and farmer 4.  
**COVILL, ABIJAH**, farmer 68.  
 Covell, Henry H., farmer 20.  
 Covill, Aldin L., farmer 110.  
 Covill & Clark, (Darius L. Covill and Wal-  
 ter H. Clark,) grease eradicators.  
 Covill, Darius L., (Covill & Clark.)

Craft, Goudlope, (Farmington,) farmer 1½.  
**CRONK, JEREMIAH**, farmer 80.  
 Crossman, Hiram, (P. O. address Bushnell's  
 Basin, Munroe Co.,) farmer 80.  
 Culver, Loring, farmer 100.  
 Decker, Geo. W., blacksmith and horse  
 dealer.  
 Decker, Myron H., (Gallup & Decker.)  
 Dennis, John, Rev., presiding elder M. E.  
 church.  
 Dewey, Eugene B., farmer 65.  
**DEWEY, LANSON L.**, supervisor of town  
 and farmer 100.  
 Dickinson, Charles F., retired.  
**DICKINSON, H. C.**  
**DICKINSON, WILLIAM**, farmer 147.  
 Dillingham, Alonzo, carpenter.  
**DOUBLEDAY, H. M.**, (Farmington,) gen-  
 eral agent for the sale of Middleton's  
 National Oil Portrait, and farmer 25.  
 Dryer, Daniel, farmer 65.  
**DRYER, HENRY**, farmer 105.  
**DRYER, JOHN M.**, farmer 64.  
 Dryer, Otis, farmer 240.  
**DRYER, WILLIAM C.**, produce dealer and  
 farmer 116.  
 Ellis, Bolivar, justice of the peace, survey-  
 or and conveyancer.  
**ELLIS, HENRY**, farmer 180.  
 Ellis, Samuel S., dealer in sheep and cattle.  
**EMERY, NAPOLEON B.**, farmer leases 160.  
 Embry, Norman L., farmer 113.  
 Embry, Thomas, farmer 160.  
 Felt, Chancey W., hotel proprietor and  
 deputy sheriff.  
**FINN, CALVIN A.**, laborer.  
 Fitzgerald, William, farmer 40.  
 Fluhrer, Charles, Rev., pastor Universalist  
 church.  
 Ford, Edward, carpenter and joiner.  
 Ford, Joseph C., farmer 112.  
 Fox, Franklin, farmer leases 60.  
 Frazer, John P., hardware merchant.  
 Frederick, George, (Farmington,) farmer.  
 Frederick, Nicholas Jr., farmer leases 60.  
 Frederick, Peter, (Farmington,) farmer 100.  
 French, Alexander H., farmer 120.  
**FRENCH, JOHN B.**, farmer 300.  
**FROST, JAMES A.**, farmer 92.  
 Frost, Lewis J., farmer 90½.  
 Fuller, Elijah J., farmer 170.  
 Gallup & Decker, (Wm. Gallup and Myron  
 H. Decker,) general merchants.  
 Gallup, James, farmer 66.  
 Gallup, William, (Gallup & Decker,) post-  
 master.  
 Gillis, Enos, farmer 185.  
 Gillis, Lambert, (Farmington,) farmer 130.  
 Gillis, John S., farmer 150.  
 Gorman, William, (Farmington,) farmer  
 8½.  
**GREEN, BALDWIN**, farmer 140.  
 Green, Peter P., farmer 60.  
 Groton, John, (Farmington,) farmer 96.  
**GURNEE, PHILIP D.**, livery, also agent  
 M. U. Express.  
**HANAHAN, PATRICK**, farmer 12.  
 Hart, Chancey, farmer 150.  
 Hart Jeremiah, (Farmington,) farmer.  
 Hart, William, (Farmington,) farmer 50.  
 Harts, Chancey B., (Farmington,) (with  
 Geo. W.) saw mill and turning lathe.  
 Harte, Geo. W., (Farmington,) (with Char-  
 cey B.) saw mill and turning lathe.

Hawkins, Jeremiah, farmer 127.  
 Hawkins, Wm. F., farmer 100.  
 HEATH, DAVID, druggist.  
 Henry, John, farmer 32.  
 Herenden, James W., (Farmington,) farmer 106.  
 Hill, Gregory, farmer 200.  
 HILL, HARLOW, farmer 145.  
 Hill, Jerome, farmer 190.  
 HILL, LYSANDER, town assessor and farmer 195.  
 Hitchcock, Romanzo, farmer 117.  
 Holdredge, Cyrus, blacksmith and farmer 125.  
 Hohenbeck, Charles, (Farmington,) carpenter.  
 Horton, Isaiah, farmer 22.  
 Howard, Wm. H. farmer 100.  
 Howell, Edmund W., farmer 27.  
 Hudson, Joseph, (Farmington,) farmer 68.  
 HULBERT, ANSON S., farmer 120.  
 Humphrey, Abraham, retired.  
 HUMPHREY, IRA E., farmer 112.  
 Humphrey, Rufus, farmer 85.  
 Hunt, Jared R., farmer 90.  
 Jacobs, Obed, harness maker.  
 JENKINS & JOHNSON, (Joseph R. Jenkins and Henry Johnson,) farmer leases 80.  
 JENKINS, JOSEPH R., (Jenkins & Johnson.)  
 Jenks, Bradley N., farmer leases 183.  
 Johnson, Henry, (Jenkins & Johnson.)  
 Jones, John S., farmer 80.  
 Ketcham, Benj. B., (Farmington,) farmer 67.  
 Ketchum, Germond, (Farmington,) town assessor and farmer 213.  
 Ketchum, G. Mrs., (Farmington,) farmer 10.  
 Ketchum, Nelson, farmer 100.  
 Ketchum, Smith G., (Farmington,) farmer leases 213.  
 Kniffin, Isaac B., retired.  
 Ladd, Hiram, farmer 200.  
 Lane, James, farmer 108.  
 Lane, Rhoda Mrs., (Farmington,) farmer 28.  
 LANDER, JOHN A., farmer 180.  
 Leddy, Michael, farmer 20.  
 Levit, John H., coffin and furniture dealer.  
 LEWIS, MELANOTON, retired.  
 Livingston, Peter, (Farmington,) farmer leases 148½.  
 LOBDELL, BURTON H., farmer 145.  
 Lobdell, Levi B., retired.  
 Longyear, James, farmer 80.  
 LOOMIS, GEORGE, (Farmington,) commissioner of highways, and farmer 264.  
 LOVEJOY, EDWARD E., cattle broker and farmer 48.  
 Lovejoy, Martin, farmer 90.  
 Loveland, Asel S., farmer 74.  
 Lusk, Benjamin F., farmer 320.  
 Mahor, Daniel, farmer 15.  
 Maltman, William, blacksmith.  
 Marquis, Carl, farmer leases 70.  
 Marsh, James E., farmer 56.  
 Marsh, William H., farmer 83.  
 MARTIN, ROBERT I., laborer.  
 McCarthy & Brother, (John and Thomas,) farmers 91.  
 McCarthy, John, (McCarthy & Bro.)  
 McCarthy, Thomas, (McCarthy & Bro.)  
 McKallor, Charles, farmer 100.  
 McLoskey, Cornelius, (Farmington,) farmer leases 54.  
 McMahon, Timothy, farmer 40.

McMahon, John, farmer 30.  
 McMan, Michael, farmer 29.  
 MCMILLAN, JAMES, patent well agent and farmer 97.  
 MCUMBER, ANNIE, school teacher.  
 Merritt, George, farmer 40.  
 Mida, Thomas, farmer 21.  
 Miller, Luman P., superintendent of the poor.  
 MILLER, ORRIN, farmer 190.  
 MOORE, ROBERT B., carpenter and joiner.  
 More, James W., carpenter and joiner.  
 More, Wm. C., farmer 100.  
 MOTT, EDWIN, farmer 134.  
 Mun, Chas. M., (P. O. address Bushnell's Basin, Monroe Co.,) farmer leases 80.  
 NELSON, OMRI, farmer 60.  
 Newman, Benjamin, farmer 114.  
 Nichols, Gideon P. Rev., pastor Presbyterian church.  
 Nichols, Jacob, (Farmington,) blacksmith and farmer 3½.  
 NOBLES, JUDAH, iron founder and manufacturer of agricultural implements.  
 NORTON, EDWIN S., (Clark & Norton.)  
 Norton, Walter D., farmer 75.  
 O'Connell, John, farmer 17.  
 O'Neil, Dennis, farmer 163.  
 O'Neil, Jeremiah, farmer 95.  
 O'Neil, Patrick, farmer leases 140.  
 Orcut, Samuel, farmer 115.  
 Osborne, D. Henry, farmer 108.  
 Osborne, Samuel W., grain merchant.  
 Palmer, Jedediah W., allo. physician and coroner.  
 PARKS, HIRAM, farmer 240.  
 PARKS, SUSAN M., farmer 183.  
 Payne, Andrew G., (Farmington,) farmer 145.  
 Payne, Gideon B., (Farmington,) farmer 46.  
 Payne, Jane Mrs., (Farmington,) farmer 100.  
 Peck, Elieha, retired.  
 PECK, HENRY J., laborer.  
 PECK, WILLIAM, farmer 205.  
 PEET, ABIRAM L., harness maker, also agent Singer's Sewing Machine.  
 Pestel, Miles, (Farmington,) farmer 10.  
 Phillips, Nathaniel, farmer 80.  
 Philpps, Joseph, (Farmington,) farmer 1½.  
 Pim, Sidney, barber.  
 Potter, William S., farmer 100.  
 Powell, Jesse, (Farmington,) farmer 46.  
 PRICHARD, JAMES E., proprietor Victor Hotel.  
 PYATT, PETER B., farmer leases 100.  
 RAINSFORD, DAVID A., produce dealer and farmer 120.  
 Ransom, John H., farmer 52.  
 Rawson, Augustus P., cabinet maker and farmer 25.  
 RAWSON, SAMUEL, farmer 200.  
 REAVES, JAMES H., farmer 100.  
 Reed, Henry, farmer 40.  
 RICHARDSON, SILAS, farmer 142.  
 Riley, Patrick, farmer 24.  
 Robbins, John G., (Farmington,) farmer 50.  
 Root, Celestia J., milliner and dress maker.  
 ROOT, ERASTUS, farmer 70.  
 ROSE, NATHAN C., farmer 180.  
 Rose, Norman, farmer 119.  
 Rose, Thomas, farmer 120.

ROSS, WELCOME C., horse dealer.  
 Rowley, Andrew B., farmer 61.  
 Rowley, Franklin, farmer 90.  
 Sale, Seymore, constable.  
 Sanders, Lucy, (*Taft & Sanders*.)  
 SANDERS, WM., carpenter and joiner.  
 Scribner, Geo. W., farmer 44.  
 Scramling, Amos, farmer 163.  
 SCRAMLING, L.  
 Scribner, Abram, (P. O. address Mendon,  
 Monroe Co.) farmer 74.  
 SCRIBNER, CHAS., (P. O. address Men-  
 don, Monroe Co.) farmer.  
 Scribner, Henry, (P. O. address Mendon,  
 Monroe Co.) farmer 60.  
 SEAVEY, WM., blacksmith and manufac-  
 turer of potatoe cultivator.  
 Shank, Wm., farmer leases 14.  
 Sharp, Cholett, wool dealer.  
 Shroth, Jacob, butcher.  
 Simonds, Albert, (*Simonds & Walling*.)  
 SIMONDS, A. BENTON, iron founder and  
 carriage maker.  
 Simonds & Walling, (*Albert Simonds and*  
*James Walling*), general merchants.  
 Smith, Barney, farmer 37.  
 Smith, Charles, saw mill.  
 Smith, B. W., (Farmington,) R. R. conduct-  
 or and farmer 76.  
 Smith, D. W., Mrs., (Farmington,) farms  
 76.  
 Smith, James J., farmer 23.  
 Smith, Paulina, grocer.  
 Smith, Thomas E., (Farmington,) farmer  
 190.  
 SNYDER, JOSIAH, town assessor and far-  
 mer 109.  
 Stafford, Milton, commissioner of highways  
 and farmer 140.  
 STAFFORD, SAMUEL, dealer in sheep  
 and cattle.  
 Sterling, Henry H., farmer leases 95.  
 Stockwell, John, stone and brick mason.  
 Strong, Harrison, farmer 65.

Strong, Welling, farmer 65.  
 Strong, Wm. H., farmer leases 93.  
 Swezy, Hiram, farmer 165.  
 Taft, Carrie D., (*Taft & Sanders*.)  
 Taft & Sanders, (*Carrie D. Taft and Lucy*  
*Sanders*), dress makers.  
 TALLMADGE, STEPHEN J., carpenter  
 and joiner and farmer 20.  
 Thomas, Esquire, (Farmington,) retired  
 farmer.  
 Torrace, Geo. W., grocer.  
 Turner, Gilbert, telegraph operator.  
 Turner, Nathaniel, farmer 78.  
 Turner, Thomas C., farmer 120.  
 TURNER, WM. L., boot and shoe mer-  
 chant.  
 UPTON, JOSIAH, farmer 104.  
 Valentine, Samuel, farmer 70.  
 Vandendergh, J. W., (Farmington,) farmer  
 leases 112½.  
 Vandenbergh, P., (Farmington,) farmer  
 112½.  
 Vannest, Jerronimus, carriage maker.  
 Vanveceton, John, farmer 100.  
 WAGHORN, JOSEPH, farmer 12.  
 Walling, James, (*Simonds & Walling*.)  
 Warren, Oliver B., veterinary surgeon and  
 dealer in horses.  
 WATKINS, JOHN, farmer 52.  
 Webster, John R., farmer 104.  
 WEBSTER, MILO, agent for domestic  
 sewing machine and farmer 102.  
 WEST, GEO. W., carriage painter.  
 Wheeler, Chas. G., civil engineer.  
 Whipple, Henry, (Farmington,) farmer 1.  
 Wibern, Catharine, farmer 83.  
 Wilber, Brownel, grist and saw mills and  
 farmer 15.  
 Willcox, Jiram, farmer 105.  
 Willcox, Morgan L., farmer 40.  
 Williams, David, farmer 75.  
 Williams, Henry, farmer 100.  
 Wood, Geo. W., threshing machines.  
 Zimmerman, Benj. F., farmer 90.

## PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

**J. M. Page**, at Geneva, proprietor and manufacturer of "Page's Mandrake Liver Pills, and Arnica Oil," advertises on page 150. His remedies are deservedly popular. The following notice which appeared in the "Geneva Gazette," June 7th, 1867, we believe expresses the sentiments of all who have been treated with his remedies for similar diseases:—

**STRONG TESTIMONY.**—Many of our citizens formed the acquaintance of Prof. U. Gregory during his temporary sojourn with us last winter, and in conducting a large class in commercial instruction—a profession which he had long followed at the West at the head of a chain of Commercial Colleges. Acquaintances will also recollect his sufferings from an erysipelas affection—a condition of body which induced him to try a remedy in a change of climate and system of hygiene in vogue at our water cure establishments. To this end he sought treatment at the institutions both at Clifton Springs and Geneva. Although not finding a cure by the methods thus tried, his visit East was not altogether in vain, for it enabled him to form the acquaintance of our townsman Dr. J. M. PAGE, and to be healed by the magic and matchless medicines prepared by the Doctor, and which are famous for their curative properties and results throughout a large portion of our country. The following letter from Prof. Gregory tells in brief of his speedy cure by the use of Page's Mandrake Liver Pills and Arnica Oil:—

Green Bay, Wis., May 30, 1867.

Mr. J. M. Page, Geneva, N. Y. —

Dear Sir:—Allow me to express my high appreciation of your Mandrake Pills for Bilious derangement and confirmed affection of the Liver, to such an extent as to produce an Erysipela on the nose and face.

After a year of medical treatment, and several months spent at a Water Cure, without any benefit, I was *permanently* cured by taking a few boxes of your excellent Mandrake Pills, and using some two boxes of your Arnica Oil upon the affected parts.

Please send me 1 doz. boxes of this Pills by express to distribute among my friends. Regards to you and yours.

I am very truly and respt. yours,

URIAH GREGORY.

**The Gen. Grant**, Hot Air Cook Stove, manufactured by N. H. Galusha of Rochester, is certainly one of the best stoves in market. We have used one of them in our family for some months past, and have come to the determination to "fight it out on this line all summer," (and winter too.) We have no hesitation in recommending dealers in search of a really first class stove to examine "The General Grant." See card, page 186.

**D. Stephenson**, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Phelps. See card on page 190.

One of the largest and most complete business establishments to be found anywhere in Central or Western New York, is that of **Mr. Theodore E. Smith**, manufacturer of and dealer in Furniture and Upholstering Goods. The business is carried on at No. 33 Seneca Street, Geneva, but is by no means confined to that particular locality, as the high reputation of that work turned out by Mr. Smith, has secured him customers in all that section of country. The main building has four floors, and is 40 feet front by 200 feet deep. This is connected with the manufactory in the rear, which is 85x100 feet, and yet back of this is a large lumber yard, and two extensive storehouses for the reception of duplicate goods. On the main floor, which has two entrances, will be found counting room furniture of every grade, mirror plates, window shades, cornices, picture frames of every variety, etc., etc. One side of this room has been fitted up for the exhibition of mirrors, where all the modern patterns may be seen. Passing along to the main ware room, will be found an immense stock of ordinary household furniture, while the second floor is used for the exhibition of dining room and library furniture. Ascending to the third floor, where appears only drawing room and parlor suits, the eye takes in every variety, from the plainest to the most splendid styles, and of both foreign and domestic manufacture. These are upholstered in every material used, and are sold in suits, or separate pieces, to suit the purchaser. On the fourth floor of this extensive establishment, are bed room sets and general bed room furniture, comprising fifty different styles of sets, varying in price from \$25 to \$2000. Also, hotel furniture, spring beds, mattresses, feathers and feather pillows.

In the manufactory, in the rear, three branches of the trade are carried on, viz:—the wood work, finishing, and upholstering. It is connected with the main building by a bridge, across which the finished wares may be moved safely and expeditiously. All furniture is delivered with the greatest care, three large delivery wagons being employed for that purpose. Mr. Smith is a *free* business man, as a glance at this superb establishment is sufficient to indicate, and those dealing with him will find everything precisely as represented. See page 204.

**Dr. A. Merrell**, Proprietor of the Lewis Street Vinerias, in Geneva, has at a large expense, stocked his grounds with all the most choice varieties of Grapes. He is prepared to furnish Vines in large quantities, at the most reasonable terms. See card, page 190.

**J. Frazer & Co.**, Patent Agents at Rochester and Buffalo, publish a card on page 190. They offer unusual inducements to inventors.



## WEST BLOOMFIELD.

The post office addresses of the residents of this town are *North Bloomfield*, *Taylorsville* and *West Bloomfield*, in the town; and *Allen's Hill* and *East Bloomfield* in adjoining towns.

### NORTH BLOOMFIELD.

A post village on the Honeye Outlet, and a station on the N. F. & C. Branch of the New York Central Railroad, in the north-west corner of the town. Daily mail.

Bradish, Lorenzo, sash factory.  
Brown, John P., merchant miller.  
Burrell, Daniel L., cooper.  
CHAMBERLAIN, FRED'K M., stone mason and farmer 15.  
Chambers, Horace, general merchant and deputy postmaster.  
Cummins, Ezra W., retired.  
GATES, ALFRED, farmer 180.  
GATES, CURTIS C., farmer 250.  
Gates, Geo. A., farmer 95.  
GATES, RICHARD C., blacksmith.  
Glover, David F., express and station agent N. Y. C. R. R. and farmer 53.  
Gunson, Alvin E., painter.  
Hunt, Arthur H., (*Hunt Brothers*).  
HUNT BROTHERS, (*Elston, Wm. R. and Arthur H.*) woolen manufacturers.  
Hunt, Elson, (*Hunt Brothers*).  
Hunt, Wm. R., (*Hunt Brothers*).  
Huntington, Leonard, wagon maker.  
Huntington, Lewis H., town assessor and farmer leases 100.  
Jefferson, Francis, mill wright.  
Jerome, John M., saw mill.  
Kellogg, Caleb S., farmer 200.  
Lloyd, Gurtis G., justice of the peace.  
LLOYD, ORPHA, farmer 80.  
LOTTEE, AMOS, grist mill.  
Miller, Wm., farmer 50.  
PARMELE, HARVEY L., farmer leases 150.  
Parmele, Isaac, farmer 150.  
Parmele, Lyman B., farmer 100.  
Parmelee, Mary C., farmer 28.  
Riarden, Patrick, farmer 59.  
Seymore, John, farmer 12.  
Sherman, Frank P., farmer 120.  
SPEFFORD, H. G.  
TANNER, RUFUS, farmer 84.  
Watson, Eli, farmer 120.

### TAYLORSVILLE.

A post village and station on the N. F. & C. Branch of the New York Central Railroad, in the north-east part of the town, locally known as Miller's Corners. Daily mail.

Armitage, John, farmer 130.  
Baker, Curtis, farmer 15.

Baker, Wm., farmer 51.  
Baker, Perels H., Mrs., farmer 89.  
Bentley, Caleb, farmer 30.  
Bentley, Norman, farmer 75.  
Cavanaugh, Michael, blacksmith.  
CLAFLIN, GEORGE, general merchant and postmaster.  
Crowell, Erastus H., insurance agent and farmer 69.  
Crowell, Silas, farmer 121.  
Crowell, Simon S., farmer leases 100.  
Culver, Aden C., threshing machine.  
DAWSON, FRANK, farmer 36.  
Dixon, Alvin, farmer 119.  
Emmons, Wm. A., carpenter and joiner.  
Flugg, John P., boots and shoes.  
French, Wm. H., farmer 74.  
Gordon, Lorenzo, farmer 40.  
Harris, Sylvester, farmer 100.  
Harris, Wm. B., farmer leases 100.  
Hibbard, Stephen, farmer 100.  
Hoffman, John, farmer leases 120.  
Hussey, John, farmer 60.  
Mansfield, Alonzo, farmer 186.  
Mason, George, farmer 22.  
MERRELL, JERRY H., section agent N. Y. C. R. R.  
Miller, C. S., produce dealer and station agent N. Y. C. R. R.  
Mulhllin, Patrick, (Victor,) farmer 50.  
Phillips, Philo D., (*Phillips & Wager*).  
Phillips & Wager, (*Philo D. Phillips and Oscar D. Wager*) farmers 150.  
Richards, Turney W., farmer 228.  
Sage, Daniel, farmer 85.  
SAGE, FRANKLIN, farmer leases 85.  
SAGE, PLOWDEN, farmer 70.  
Sage, Wm., farmer.  
Storm, Isaac, farmer 35.  
Strong, Daniel, cooper.  
Taylor & Brother, produce dealers, also agents M. U. Express.  
Taylor, Chester W., peddler.  
Wager, Oscar D., (*Phillips & Wager*).  
Wells, Simon J., farmer 37.  
Wiggona, John, farmer 80.  
Wood & Brothers, farmers lease 100.  
Wood, John, justice of the peace.

### WEST BLOOMFIELD.

A post village in the west part of the town, one and a half miles south of West Bloomfield Station on the N. F. & C. Branch of the New York Central Railroad. Population about 350. Daily mail.

Adams, Moses F., farmer leases 125.  
AINSWORTH, S. H. & CO., (*Stephen H. Ainsworth and Reynold Peck*) farmers 415.

## PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

**Howe's Never-Failing Ague Cure and Tonic Bitters**, manufactured by Dr. C. B. Howe, at Seneca Falls, have cured thousands of Ague and Fever, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, &c., &c. The Doctor also manufactures "Howe's Concentrated Syrup," a valuable remedy for purifying the blood, correcting the liver, cleansing the skin and for other purposes too numerous to mention. For further particulars we refer the reader to the Doctor's card, page 186.

**The Geneva Gazette**, S. H. Parker, Editor and Proprietor, is a large thirty-two column paper, ably edited, and, we believe, fully meets the expectations of its large list of patrons. The paper was commenced at Geneva, in Nov. 1808, as *The Expressor*, by James Bogart. It has since passed through several hands, and has borne various titles. About 1840-44, the paper was discontinued. During the past twenty-two or three years, Mr. Parker has been, nearly all the time, the leading spirit of the establishment. His friendly disposition and gentlemanly manners has won for him many admirers. During the present season he has added *Steam power* to his establishment, which together with a large amount of type and good presses operated by excellent printers, renders his office first class in every particular, for all kinds of job printing. A reference to the advertising columns of The "Gazette" will satisfy any reasonable person of the excellent reputation of that paper as an advertising medium.

Finally, we would suggest to the subscribers of the "Gazette" the propriety of filing all the numbers. Let this volumes be bound. In this way you will eventually secure the best of all histories of your county, and one that would each year become more valuable. See card, page 184.

**Ranger at Elton, Photographers**, at Palmyra, publish a card on page 180. We think it will pay anybody within convenient distance to visit this large and elegantly arranged Gallery. The proprietors will be pleased to see their former friends from Ontario County, and we are sure as many new ones as choose to call will receive every reasonable attention. Their facilities are unsurpassed if scarcely equalled by any Gallery in Ontario County. We have called at several, and have found none to compare with it.

**American Hotel, Auburn**, Hiram L. Swift, Proprietor, is situated opposite the Court House, and is the best hotel in the city. Mr. Swift is uniformly courteous and obliging to guests, ever seeking to cater for their comfort. We mention that you go to the "American" when you visit Auburn, with the conscientious belief that the motion will be seconded, and carried by the mass of "good fellows," among travelling men; in a word, we say to all who love the comforts of a well-conducted home, to stop with friend Swift. See card, page 180.

**Henry King**, Proprietor of the American Hotel Livery, Castle street, Geneva, keeps a large number of well trained horses either for the Carriage or Saddle. His carriages are of the best make. Travelers or pleasure seekers will find it to their interest to call on Mr. King. See card, page 186.

**Mrs. E. M. Baker**, of Canandaigua, as a professional worker in human hair, has gained commendable notoriety. Her Wigs, Curls, Switches, Waterfalls and plain and ornamental work of all kinds is executed in the best manner. Her terms are very reasonable. See her card on page 176.

**Frederick W. Prince**, Real Estate and General Insurance Agent, at Geneva, takes Life, Fire, Accident and Marine risks. He represents several of the strongest companies in this country. Col. Prince is also prepared to sell passage tickets to and from the old country, by the most favorable routes and on very favorable terms. See card, page 190.

**Carpenter & Rice**, Harness Makers and Saddlers at Phelps, publish a card on page 190. They have been long at the business here, and the many neat and trim looking harnesses turned out from this establishment are sufficient evidence of their skill in their vocation.

**Cogswell & Frost**, Marble Workers and dealers at Geneva and Watkins, publish a card on page 190. Their long experience and well-known reputation, makes a recommendation from us entirely unnecessary. We would merely add, that their Marbles are of the best quality to be found in the market. Their prices and styles can but suit the most particular.

**Charles Kipp**, at Geneva, deals largely in China & Crockery, Earthenware, Glassware, Silver Plated Goods, &c., of which almost every conceivable style may be found at his store on Seneca street.

We advise all young people about to commence housekeeping, and in fact everybody in want of goods in his line; to call at his store. See card, page 192.

**Ayres & Thomas**, Dry Goods dealers, at their Mammoth Store, No. 26 Seneca street, Geneva, will be pleased at all times to show their friends and customers their immense stock of fashionable goods. Their store, 180 feet deep, is divided into eight distinct departments, each of which is devoted exclusively to its particular line of goods. Their carpet room is fully supplied with the different grades, from the most expensive and elaborate manufacture to the more common and cheap qualities. The proprietors are assisted by twelve or fifteen gentlemanly salesmen, who are ever ready to fill the orders of all who favor them with their patronage. See their advertisement, page 120.

Ainsworth, Stephen H., (*S. H. Ainsworth & Co.*)  
 Allen, Clark, farmer 158.  
 AYERS, BAILEY, carriage maker and farmer 50.  
 Ayers, John C., carriage maker.  
 Bailey, Horace, farmer 59.  
 Baker, Daniel S., patent right agent.  
 Baker, James H., (*Peck & Baker.*)  
 Bayle, Horace E., grocer and druggist.  
 BEEBE & BROTHER, (*Harlow M. and Ira E.*) farmers 180.  
 BEEBE, HARLOW M., (*Beebe & Brother.*)  
 BEEBE, IRA E., (*Beebe & Brother.*)  
 Bouglass, William M., collector and constable.  
 Bradley, Margaret E., dress maker.  
 Brown, Edwin, farmer 65.  
 Burt, Homer P., harness maker.  
 Bush, Fred., farmer 40.  
 Bush, Frederick, farmer 40.  
 Cadwell, Haws, sheep dealer and farmer 500.  
 Cahenn, John, farmer 15.  
 Camfield, Wm. B., shoemaker.  
 CHAPIN, ASA, overseer of the poor and farmer 67.  
 Cleary, Wm., farmer 50.  
 Clemons, Julia P., milliner.  
 Collins, Allen, farmer 150.  
 Cooper, Wm., carriage maker.  
 COTRELL, NATHANIEL, farmer 40.  
 CRANDELL, HORATIO N., wagon maker.  
 Davis, Moses C., farmer 72.  
 Davison, Enoch, stone mason.  
 DELACY, THOMAS, farmer 83.  
 Dixon, Simon W., farmer 90.  
 Dove, Henry, tailor.  
 Driscoll, Daniel, farmer 41.  
 Ellis, Wm., farmer 100.  
 Faring, Humphrey, farmer 80.  
 FURNESS, GEO., farmer 120.  
 Gates, Melancthon, retired.  
 Graham, Hiram C., cabinet and coffin maker.  
 Green, James M., farmer 50.  
 Green, John S., carpenter and joiner.  
 Griffin, Elias D., farmer 140.  
 Griffith, John C., shoemaker.  
 HALE, DANIEL M., homeop. physician.  
 Hall, Myron S., loan commissioner and farmer 120.  
 Hamilton, David T., magistrate.  
 Harvey, Barnard, blacksmith.  
 HARVEY, JOSEPH S., farmer 215.  
 Hendee, Charles M., general merchant, deputy postmaster and agent Merchant's Union Express.  
 Hendee, Stephen, retired.  
 HEWITT, CALVIN, farmer 113½.  
 HOAG, SAMUEL, graper, 5.  
 Hopkins, A. Hamilton, farmer 125.  
 Hopkins, Harrison, farmer 110.  
 Hotchkiss, Augustus, farmer 53.  
 Hotchkiss, Henry R., threshing machine.  
 HUMPHREY, EDWIN, hotel proprietor.  
 Humphrey, Wm., farmer 50.  
 Hussy, Thos., farmer 80.  
 Johnson, Henry, farmer 135.  
 Lamkins, Luther, farmer 65.

Leach & Brother, (*Richard and Mark S.*) farmers lease 300.  
 Leach, Elisha F., farmer 300.  
 Leach, Elisha F., retired farmer.  
 Leach, Mark S., (*Leach & Brother.*)  
 Leach, Richard, (*Leach & Brother.*)  
 Lee, Thomas, farmer 215.  
 Lee, Thos. A., farmer 207.  
 LEWIS, HENRY H., farmer 116.  
 Marble, Harrison B., farmer 70.  
 Mun, Word P., farmer 22.  
 Murphy, Cornelius, farmer 15.  
 Palmer, John, farmer 90.  
 Parmele, Hiram T., supervisor of town and farmer 80.  
 PARMELE, S. A.  
 PECK & BAKER, (*Vinton Peck and James H. Baker.*) general merchants.  
 PECK, JASPER C., dealer in wool and farmer 300.  
 Peck, Mathew J., farmer 110.  
 Peck, Reynold, (*S. H. Ainsworth & Co.*)  
 Peck, Vinton, (*Peck & Baker.*)  
 Pierpont, Robert, farmer 60.  
 PILSBURY, ASA A., (*Pilsbury & Rimes.*)  
 Pilsbury, James H., farmer 30.  
 PILSBURY & RIMES, (*Asa A. Pilsbury and John C. Rimes.*) malsters and brewers.  
 Pilsbury, Samuel H., blacksmith.  
 Plimpton, Aaron, farmer 102.  
 Rigney, Martin, farmer 8½.  
 RIMES, JOHN C., (*Pilsbury & Rimes.*)  
 SCOYILL, W. L.  
 SEYMOUR, DENNIS, farmer 125.  
 Sheldon, Henry, vineyard and farmer 28.  
 SHELTON, JOSEPH C., farmer 91.  
 Shepard, Geo. M., farmer 80.  
 Shepard, Jesse, farmer 300.  
 Shepard, Myron, farmer 112.  
 Smith, Geo. W., postmaster.  
 Smith, Henry, farmer 15.  
 Smith, Mirene, farmer 39½.  
 Snook, John B., grist mill and farmer 17.  
 Southgate, Thos., farmer 47.  
 Sturges, Henry P., farmer 25.  
 Sturges, Wm., farmer 57½.  
 TAFT, BEZALEEL C., retired farmer.  
 Taft & Brother, (*Royal and Lewis.*) farmers 180.  
 Taft, Caleb., farmer 125.  
 Taft, Jesse, farmer 96.  
 Taft, Josiah C., farmer 120.  
 Taft, Lewis, (*Taft & Brother.*)  
 TAFT, ROBERT P., farmer 146.  
 Taft, Royal, (*Taft & Brother.*)  
 Thompson, Ira U., town assessor and farmer 125.  
 Thompson, Jasper P., farmer 99.  
 Webb, Charles, retired.  
 Webb, Nancy, farmer 11.  
 Wells, Frederick H., agent for fruit trees.  
 Wendell, Ennice T., farmer 87½.  
 Wheelock, John R., farmer 119.  
 WILLIEN, N.  
 WOOD, CARLTON H., alloper. physician and coroner.  
 Wood, Edward S., farmer 77½.  
 Word, Andrew, farmer 117.

### Habits of a Man of Business.

A sacred regard to the principles of justice forms the basis of every transaction, and regulates the conduct of the upright man of business.

He is strict in keeping his engagements.

Does nothing carelessly or in a hurry.

Employs no one to do what he can easily do himself.

Keeps everything in its proper place.

Leaves nothing undone that ought to be done, and which circumstances permit him to do.

Keeps his designs and business from the view of others.

Is prompt and decisive with his customers, and does not overtrade his capital.

Prefers short credits to long ones, and cash to credit at all times, either in buying or selling; and small profits in credit cases, with little risk to the chance of better gains with more hazard.

He is clear and explicit in all his bargains.

Leaves nothing of consequence to memory which he can and ought to commit to writing.

Keeps copies of all his important letters which he sends away, and has every letter, invoice, &c., relating to his business, titled, classed, and put away.

Never suffers his desk to be confused by many papers lying upon it.

Is always at the head of his business, well knowing that if he leaves it it will leave him.

Holds it as a maxim that he whose credit is suspected is not one to be trusted.

Is constantly examining his books, and sees through his whole affairs as far as care and attention will enable him.

Balances regularly at stated times, and then makes out and transmits all his accounts current to his customers, both at home and abroad.

Avoids as much as possible all sorts of accommodation in money matters and lawsuits where there is the least hazard.

He is economical in his expenditures, always living within his income.

Keeps a memorandum book in his pocket, in which he notes every particular relative to appointments, addressees, and petty cash matters.

Is cautious how he becomes surety for any person; and is generous when urged by motives of humanity.

Let a man act strictly to these habits; when once begun they will be easy to continue—ever remembering that he hath no profits by his pains whom Providence doth not prosper—and success will attend his efforts.

Take pleasure in your business, and it will become your recreation.

Hope for the best, think for the worst, and bear whatever happens.

**CASH AND CREDIT.**—If you would get rich don't deal in bill books. Credit is the "tempter in a new shape." Buy goods on trust, and you will buy a thousand articles that Cash would never have dreamed of. A shilling in the hand looks larger than ten shillings seen through the perspective of a three months bill. Cash is practical, while Credit takes horribly to taste and romance. Let Cash buy a dinner, and you will have beef-steak flanked with onions. Send Credit to market, and he will return with eight pair of woodcocks and a peck of mushrooms.—Credit believes in diamond pins and champagne suppers. Cash is more easily satisfied. Give him three meals a day, and he don't care much if two of them are made up of roasted potatoes and a little dirty salt.—Cash is a good adviser, while Credit is a good fellow to be on visiting terms with. If you want double chins and contentment, do business with cash.

**TO THOSE WHO WRITE FOR THE PRESS.**—It would be a great favor to editors and printers, should those who write for the Press observe the following rules. They are reasonable, and our correspondents will regard them as such:—1. Write with black ink on white paper, wide ruled. 2. Make the pages small, one-fourth that of a foolscap sheet. 3. Leave the second page of each sheet blank. 4. Give to the written page an ample margin all around. 5. Number the pages in the order of their succession. 6. Write in a plain bold hand, with less respect to beauty. 7. Use no abbreviations which are not to appear in print. 8. Punctuate the manuscript as it should be printed. 9. For italics underscore one line; for small capitals two; for capitals three. 10. Never interline without the caret to show its place. 11. Take special pains with every letter in proper names. 12. Review every word to be sure that none is illegible. 13. Put directions to the printer at the head of the first page. 14. Never write a private letter to the editor on the printer's copy, but always on a separate sheet.

**A STORY WITH A MORAL.**—A Connecticut exchange tells the following story of a boy who was sent from Croton, Conn., to New London, one day last summer, with a bag of corn. The boy was gone all day, and returned with the bag unopened, which he dumped on the floor. Said he—

"There is your corn, go and sell it, for I can't."

"Sold any?"

"No; I've been all over London with it, and nobody said a word concerning green corn. Two or three fellows asked me what I had in my bag, and I told 'em it was none of their business what it was."

The boy is not unlike hundreds of merchants who will promptly call him a fool for not telling what he had to sell, and who are actually doing the same thing on a much larger scale than did the boy, by not advertising their business.

## TABLE OF DISTANCES.

IN MILES AND TENTHS OF MILES.

Measured on the Shortest Roads between several Post Offices in Ontario County.

[illegible]

## Post Offices and Post Masters in Ontario County.

Academy.....	Benjamin Haight.	Hopewell Center.....	Samuel G. Newton.
Allen's Hill.....	Marion P. Worthy.	Manchester.....	Hiram Jennings.
Bristol.....	Gilbert Francis.	Manchester Center.....	Edmund Smith.
Bristol Center..	David J. Mallery.	Naples.....	Josiah Porter.
Canadice.....	Robert Ogden.	North Bloomfield.....	Wm. R. Hunt.
Canandaigua.....	Albert G. Murray.	Oak's Corners.....	Chas. S. Wright.
Chapinville.....	Robert Chapin.	Orleans.....	Lewis R. Lombard.
Cheshire.....	Mrs. Jane Renwick.	Phelps.....	Richard M. Green.
Clifton Springs.....	Andrew J. Hanna.	Port Gibson.....	Jesse Terry.
East Bloomfield.....	Riverius C. Stiles.	Reed's Corners.....	Samuel McPherson.
Farmington.....	Smith H. Crocker.	Richmond Mills.....	Philemon Wright.
Fishers.....	Charles Fisher.	Seneca Castle.....	Geo. H. Hollett.
Flint Creek.....	Abram V. VanGelder.	Shortsville.....	P. L. Woodruff.
Geneva.....	Angus McDonald.	South Bristol.....	Marquis H. Kaufman.
Gorham.....	Geo. B. Cook.	Stanley Corners.....	Thos. A. McCauley.
Gypsum.....	Simco P. Robison.	Taylorville.....	Geo. Claffin.
Hall's Corners.....	Edward S. Dixon.	Victor.....	Wm. Gallup.
Honeoye.....	James S. Stout.	West Bloomfield.....	Geo. W. Smith.
Hopewell.....	John Lewis.	West Farmington.....	Ira W. Smith.

## NOTARIES PUBLIC—ONTARIO CO.

(Copied from the Records in the Co. Clerk's Office.)

Names.	Town.	Term Expires.
Edwin A. Stillman,	Canadice,	Feb. 13, 1869.
John Winch,	do	" "
Wm. H. Adams,	Canandaigua,	" "
John S. Coe,	do	Jan. 23, "
Harrison B. Ferguson,	do	" "
Henry M. Field,	do	" "
M. Dwight Munger,	do	Feb. 13, "
Isaac R. Farrell,	do	Ap'l 11, 1868.
Emory B. Remington,	do	Mar. 20, 1869.
Thos. A. Weakley,	do	" 14, 1868.
Geo. B. Cook,	Gorham,	" 7, 1869.
David V. Benham,	Manchester,	Ap'l 19, "
Andrew J. Hanna,	do	Mar. 21, 1868.
John W. Parker,	do	Jan. 30, 1869.
Marcus Persons,	do	Mar. 7, "
Edward P. Babcock,	Naples,	Feb. 18, "
Simco L. Deyo,	do	Ap'l 8, "
John H. Holmes,	Phelps,	Mar. 18, "
Charles E. Norton,	do	Ap'l 17, "
Dolphin Stephenson,	do	" 3, "
Frederick T. Backenstose,	Seneca,	Feb. 13, "
James B. Hartwell,	do	Aug. 3, "
Francis O. Mason,	do	Jan. 30, "
Asel L. Owen,	do	Feb. 13, "
Frederick W. Prince,	do	Ap'l 4, 1868.
Henry C. Schell,	do	Mar. 21, "
Samuel Southworth,	do	Jan. 30, 1869.
Lucius Stanley,	do	Ap'l 3, "
Henry E. Youngs,	do	" 11, 1868.
Lyman D. Niece,	South Bristol,	Feb. 13, 1869.

METEOROLOGICAL TABLE.

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METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR 1863-4-5-6.

COMPILED BY PROF. W. D. WILSON, GENEVA, REGULAR METEOROLOGICAL CORRESPONDENT TO SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTE, WASHINGTON.

	1863.			1864.			1865.			1866.		
	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain and melted Snow, in Inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain and melted Snow, in Inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain and melted Snow, in Inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain and melted Snow, in Inches.
January .....	29.464	30.6	1.74	29.385	27.2	0.62	29.392	20.2	2.53	29.552	22.1	0.82
February .....	29.580	26.2	1.46	29.277	28.2	0.58	29.405	23.9	2.48	29.529	25.1	1.07
March .....	29.429	27.3	0.87	29.304	32.2	1.26	29.390	37.6	2.04	29.433	29.5	1.51
April .....	29.453	43.6	1.96	29.372	42.5	4.28	29.459	47.4	3.76	29.481	47.3	2.16
May .....	29.410	57.2	2.43	29.272	59.3	6.26	29.278	56.0	8.91	29.265	52.8	2.27
June .....	29.367	62.2	3.05	29.437	66.2	1.49	29.462	69.0	3.35	29.382	65.2	4.42
July .....	29.405	70.7	4.76	29.418	73.5	1.19	29.412	72.0	2.90	29.401	73.8	2.07
August .....	29.468	71.8	6.43	29.365	71.2	7.14	29.474	68.4	1.94	29.355	62.8	3.32
September .....	29.540	58.6	0.60	29.401	59.5	1.96	29.525	68.0	4.35	29.461	59.4	4.53
October .....	29.518	48.4	1.80	29.308	46.9	2.78	29.383	47.0	3.24	29.518	49.9	1.83
November .....	29.539	40.9	3.83	29.381	38.8	2.44	29.445	41.1	1.72	29.422	41.6	2.89
December .....	29.468	29.6	1.53	29.301	28.8	1.46	29.451	32.2	1.07	29.441	27.3	1.75

The Barometrical height is given as corrected for temperature of 32 deg. Farenheit. The temperature given was obtained by an average of three observations per day: 7 A. M., 2 P. M. and 9 P. M., and these results averaged for the month.

AMOUNT OF SNOW AND WATER.

SNOW.		WATER. (RAIN AND MELTED SNOW.)	
1863,	57 inches.	1863,	30.46 inches.
1864,	17 "	1864,	32.36 "
1865,	53 "	1865,	33.79 "
1866,	28 "	1866,	28.69 "

The amount of snow is computed for the months of Nov., Dec., Jan., Feb. and March, so that what is given for the winter of 1863, for example, includes all that fell from Nov. 1862, to March, 1863, and so with each of the subsequent winters.

Variations in Thermometer for Hottest and Coldest Days.

	Coldest Morning.	Average thro' day.	Hottest at 2 P. M.	Average thro' day.
1863	Feb. 4, 6° below.	Feb. 4, 8° below.	Aug. 11, 90°	Aug. 2, 81.7°
1864	Jan. 2, 2° "	Feb. 17, 0.8° above	Aug. 13, 92°	Aug. 13, 81.7°
1865	Feb. 13, 0	Feb. 12, 4.7° "	June 29, 94°	June 29, 81.3°
1866	Jan. 8, 12° below.	Jan. 7, 6° below.	July 16, 94°	July 16, 87.7°

# JUSTICES OF THE PEACE—Ontario Co.

(Copied from the Records in the Co. Clerk's Office.)

Names.	Town.	Term Expires, 31st Dec.
Arunah Jones,	Bristol,	1869.
Benj. F. Hicks,	do	1867.
A. Chandler Hathaway,	do	1868.
Richmond Simmons,	do	1870.
George Andruss,	Canadice,	1867.
Oliver C. Armstrong,	do	1869.
D. Byron Waite,	do	1868.
Joseph Tague,	do	1870.
Samuel R. Hickok,	do	1871.
Alex. H. Howell,	Canandaigua,	1867.
James S. Hickox,	do	1868.
Avery Hemenway,	do	1869.
J. Hinman Smith,	do	1870.
Luther Munson,	E. Bloomfield,	1867.
Henry Games,	do	1868.
Josiah Porter,	do	1869.
R. C. Stiles,	do	1870.
Lyman G. Lapham,	Farmington,	1867.
Wm. H. Warfield,	do	1868.
Amos C. Brown,	do	1869.
Nathan L. Aldrich,	do	1870.
Samuel McPherson,	Gorham,	1867.
Daniel B. Harkness,	do	1869.
Nathaniel H. Green,	do	1867.
Robert Chapin,	Hopewell,	1867.
John H. Benham,	do	1868.
Walter Marks,	do	1869.
James B. Gardner,	do	1870.
Nathaniel K. Cole,	Manchester,	1867.
Lyman Clark,	do	1868.
Geo. N. Powell,	do	1869.
Hiram Rockefeller,	do	1870.
Volkart O. Hart,	Naples,	1867.
C. S. Lincoln,	do	1868.
Seymour H. Sutton,	do	1869.
*Calvin H. Luther,	do	1870.
Abner P. Lyon,	do	1868.
Lysander Redfield,	Phelps,	1867.
Cooper Sayre,	do	1868.
Ulysses Warner,	do	1869.
Samuel E. Norton,	do	1870.
Mortimer P. Worthy,	Richmond,	1867.
Nelson Merrill,	do	1868.
John G. Briggs,	do	1869.
Jesse Lee Stout,	do	1870.
John L. Dox,	Seneca,	1867.
Geo. E. Pritchett,	do	1868.
James Wilson,	do	1869.
Ira Parker,	do	1870.
John E. Bean,	do	1871.
Ephraim Randall,	S. Bristol,	1867.
Eli W. Allen,	do	1869.
Charles G. Davis,	do	1868.
William Tremplar,	do	1870.
Warren O. Covill,	do	1871.
Darius L. Covill,	Victor,	1867.
Stephen J. Tallmadge,	do	1868.
Holivar Ellis,	do	1869.
W. M. Boltwood,	do	1870.
Stafford S. Inak,	do	1867.
Curtis G. Lloyd,	W. Bloomfield,	1868.
John Wood,	do	1869.
David T. Hamilton.	do	1870.

\*Deceased.



# ABSTRACT FROM CENSUS REPORT OF 1865, AS REGARDS ONTARIO COUNTY, N. Y.

## POPULATION.

TOWNS.	Population in 1865.	Changes since 1855.		VOTERS, 1865.			Aliens, 1865.	Colored persons not taxed, 1865.	Number, deducting aliens and colored persons, not taxed.
		Increase.	Decrease.	Native.	Naturalized.	Total.			
Bristol, .....	1,637		78	430	24	444	48	2	1,587
Canadice, .....	7,889		83	219	7	226	16		873
Canandaigua, .....	7,121	641		1,217	896	1,813	492	97	6,532
East Bloomfield, .....	2,177	9		401	105	506	184	12	1,981
Farmington, .....	1,778		177	845	68	411	187	2	1,584
Gorham, .....	2,341		39	538	87	605	117	3	2,221
Hopewell, .....	1,788	5		411	34	445	139	2	1,647
Manchester, .....	3,238	229		704	129	833	119	40	3,079
Naples, .....	2,023		90	549	12	561	13	3	2,012
Phelps, .....	5,200		93	1,116	151	1,267	269	8	4,923
Richmond, .....	1,454		39	318	62	380	90	5	1,359
Seneca, .....	8,553	255		1,453	478	1,931	701	173	7,679
South Bristol, .....	1,163		17	263	20	283	17		1,145
Victor, .....	2,371	163		436	96	582	220	11	2,140
West Bloomfield, .....	1,584		37	345	55	400	103	3	1,478
Total, .....	43,316	644	.....	8,735	1,702	10,487	2,715	361	40,240

## AGRICULTURAL, ETC.

TOWNS.	Spring Wheat—bushels harvested 1864.	Winter Wheat—bushels harvested 1864.	Oats, bushels harvested 1864.	Indian Corn, bushels harvested 1864.	Potatoes, bushels harvested 1864.	Tobacco, pounds harvested 1864.	Apples, bushels harvested 1864.	Milk Cows, number of 1865.	Butter, pounds made, 1864.	Horses, two years old and over, 1865.	Sheep, number shorn, 1865.
Bristol,	1430	8381	18830	29855	13963	14100	34003	493	45995	56	14625
Canadice,	3611	2792	25565	5587	8463		12049	264	40390	15	8967
Canandaigua,	1114	34464	28610	80839	24890	100	20541	1084	85094	178	18898
East Bloomfield,	821	23178	21361	46981	21107	2950	17985	585	61240	24	11580
Farmington,		22484	16797	49023	19504		23968	641	63814	148	9627
Gorham,	100	39811	34025	59939	17759	3766	24267	900	80673	48	17183
Hopewell,	185	27239	20277	92824	16667	2250	29831	619	61235	48	9214
Manchester,	40	30849	21903	68465	26780	1900	24800	1039	85919	192	7048
Naples,	3081	6144	26954	23278	16932	7604	20311	660	70192	97	14398
Phelps,		61756	47270	108924	6023	33526	33069	2998	133618	1701	12294
Richmond,	1506	10892	23033	29165	10054	10500	18385	539	38585	86	21840
Seneca,	273	57840	51801	90277	27286	24452	397792	1733	162238	117	19923
South Bristol,	1376	4811	9661	11250	7758		9199	577	49841	44	8645
Victor,		26255	38721	49839	66968	42000	21562	732	105086	18	11570
West Bloomfield,	43	17474	20504	28968	18762	1500	17300	452	47970	8	10133
Total,	13490	659870	410301	874349	859126	144838	694612	13411	1110892	2790	195450

# ADDITIONAL STATISTICS FROM CENSUS OF 1865.

In addition to the above extracts, we give the following totals for the County, as per returns, for the several heads mentioned:—

*Cash Value of Farms*, 1865, \$21,274,112; of *Stock*, 1865, \$3,043,972.50; of *tools and implements*, 1865, \$668,637.50. *Acres plowed*, 1865, 78,832. *Winter Rye*, bushels grown in 1864, 8,430. *Barley*, bushels harvested in 1864, 190,854½. *Flax*, acres sown, 1865, 89¼. *Pounds of Lint*, 1864, 42,315. *Honey*, pounds collected in 1864, 38,563½. *Working Oxen*, 1865, 492. *Neat Cattle*, number killed for beef in 1864, 3,253. *Swine*, number of pigs in 1865, 13,174; one year old and over, 15,518; slaughtered in 1864, 14,377; pounds of pork made 1864, 3,030,031. *Wool*, pounds shorn, 1865, 921,568. *Sheep*, number of lambs raised, 1865, 64,292; number killed by dogs, 1864, 620. *Poultry*, value owned 1865, \$44,554.30; value of eggs sold, 1864, \$27,318.86. *Fertilizers*, value bought in 1864, \$18,741.50. *Domestic Manufactures*, 1864, yards of fulled cloth, 517; yards of flannel, 1,402; yards of linen, 1,108¾; yards of cotton and mixed cloths, 90. *Apples*, number of trees in fruit 1864, 268,539; Barrels of cider, 1864, 8,059¾. *Hops*, pounds raised, 1864, 178,164, *Tons of Hay*, 1864, 58,182¾.

## ONTARIO COUNTY OFFICERS.

### Clerk of Board of Supervisors.

	P. O. ADDRESS.
Isaac R. Parcell,.....	....Canandaigua.

### Coroners.

Jedediah W. Palmer, .....	Victor.
James A. Hawley, .....	Canandaigua.
Hiram N. Eastman, .....	Geneva.
Carlton H. Wood, .....	West Bloomfield.

### County Clerk.

Nathaniel J. Milliken, .....	Canandaigua.
Thomas A. Weakley, Deputy Clerk, do	
Washington L. Hicks, Special, do do	

### County Judge.

Geo. B. Dusenberre, .....	Geneva.
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### County Treasurer.

Charles A. Richardson, .....	Canandaigua.
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### District Attorney.

Edwin Hicks, .....	Canandaigua.
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### Excise Commissioners.

Jonas M. Wheeler, .....	Canandaigua.
Wm. H. Dox, Sr., .....	Geneva.
Peter S. Bonesteel, .....	Victor.

### Justice of Sessions.

Ulysses Warner, .....	Orleans.
Nathaniel K. Cole, .....	Manchester.

### Loan Commissioners.

	P. O. ADDRESS.
Myron S. Hall, .....	West Bloomfield.
Jedediah Dewey, .....	Shortsville.

### Members of Assembly.

1st Dist.—Hiram Schutt, .....	Port Gibson.
2d Dist.—Samuel H. Torry, .....	Naples.

### School Commissioners.

1st Dist.—Jacob A. Wader, .....	Orleans.
2d Dist.—Henry J. Wemett, .....	Canadice.

### Sheriff.

John Whitwell, .....	Canandaigua.
Phineas Kent, Under Sheriff, .....	Bristol.

### DEPUTIES.

Thomas Alsop, .....	Geneva.
Wm. Ringer, .....	do
Carnot M. Lyon, .....	Naples.
Walter Westbrook, .....	Canadice.
Chauncey W. Felt, .....	Victor.
Willard Bates, .....	Canandaigua.
Geo. W. Lyon, .....	Naples.

### Surrogate.

Elihu M. Moore, .....	Canandaigua.
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### State Senator.

Charles J. Folger, .....	Geneva.
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### Superintendents of Poor.

Ambrose L. Vandusen, .....	Gypsum.
Simeon R. Wheeler, ..	East Bloomfield.
Luman P. Miller, .....	Victor.

# COURTS IN ONTARIO COUNTY.—1867

TO BE HELD AT THE COURT HOUSE IN CANANDAIGUA.

## CIRCUITS.

Second Monday in February.....Judge J. C. SMITH, presiding.  
Second Monday in May.....Judge THOS. A. JOHNSON, presiding.  
Second Monday in November.....Judge E. D. SMITH, presiding.

## COUNTY COURT AND COURT OF SESSIONS.

*State of New York, Ontario County, ss :*

In pursuance of the Statute in such cases made and provided, I hereby order and direct that the Terms of the Ontario County Court and Court of Sessions be held as follows, until further ordered, viz :

On the Second Monday of June, on the Second Monday of December, on the Second Monday of March, at 2 o'clock P. M. A Petit Jury will be summoned to attend each Term. The order of business will be as follows :

- I. Trial of Criminal Cases with a Jury.
- II. Trial of Civil Cases with a Jury.
- III. Argument of Appeal.

Dated April 10, 1865.

GEO. B. DUSINBERRE, Ontario County Judge.

## COURT OFFICERS.

JAMES C. SMITH.....	Justice.
GEORGE B. DUSINBERRE.....	County Judge.
ULYSSES WARNER.....	Justice of Sessions.
NATHANIEL R. COLE.....	Justice of Sessions.
NATHAN J. MILLIKEN.....	Clerk.
THOMAS A. WEAKLEY.....	Deputy Clerk.
EDWIN HICKS.....	District Attorney.
JOHN WHITWELL.....	Sheriff.
PHINEAS KENT.....	Under Sheriff.
THOMAS NEWMAN.....	Crier.

## U. S. INTERNAL REVENUE OFFICERS.

### Assessor 25th District N. Y.

Lewis Peck..... P. O. ADDRESS. Phelps.

### ASSISTANTS—(Ontario County.)

Charles Coy.....Canandaigua.

### P. O. ADDRESS.

Robert R. Sanger..... Clifton Springs.  
Nelson Parmele.....East Bloomfield.

### Collector 25th District N. Y.

Farley Holmes.....Penn Yan, Yates Co.

## PUBLISHER'S CARD.

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Before leaving the work in which I have, for the past few months, been so earnestly engaged, I desire to return thanks to *all* who have so kindly aided me in the effort to produce a work, which I confidently hope will prove of great value to its possessors. Those who have furnished information, (historical or otherwise,) for its pages, have my special thanks, while those who have pecuniarily aided in the way of subscriptions for advertising, will, I trust, receive *liberal cash dividends* as the legitimate fruits thereof. Subscribers for the work it is hoped may find much that is new, instructive, and valuable.

As a parting word to my friends in Ontario County, I would suggest to the *business men*, that very many of them would find *Printer's Ink* a great lubricator of the wheels of business. Too many seem to have fallen into a settled apathy, as regards business matters; willing to serve such customers as come unasked to their doors, but who make no efforts to retain at home the large amount of trade annually diverted to the cities of Syracuse and Rochester. As a general thing you are not willing to admit that the merchants of those cities can afford to sell the same class of goods cheaper than you can. Their rents, taxes and clerk hire, usually cost far

more than yours—while your money will buy goods in market just as cheap as theirs. Why, then, should your citizens patronize the city merchants rather than yourselves? In penning this article I can have no selfish interest in view, as my present work with you is accomplished. It is purely for your own interest that I suggest the propriety of your *advertising* more liberally. *Advertise extensively, and all the time*—through the columns of your local newspapers, by hand-bills, by circulars, by cards, by every means you can employ. Advertise; let the people know you are alive, and that you have good goods, and full assortments, *in your special lines*, and that you will sell cheap, at *city prices*. And finally, if you keep posted as to the markets, and *do as you advertise*, our word for it, you will very soon be surprised at the increase of your sales. I do not mean that *advertising alone* will build up *any* business, or the *want of it* hinder its prosperity; but I do assert emphatically, and had I time and space to do so, could prove by large numbers of the many thousand persons with whom I have had business, that, in nine cases out of ten, *advertising liberally and long* is one of the *best* of business investments.

\* Do not be deceived by the too popular idea that “you are so long established, that everybody knows where you are, and what you have to sell.” I tell you it is, on your part, a grave error.

How many men in your county have been there but one or two years, or, perhaps, have just made their residence with you? Of what benefit is your “long established reputation” in such a case. Your neighbor, perhaps, who has been in business but a few months, is just as well “established,” in the mind of such a man, as “you,” who boast of being “so long in business that everybody knows you and you know everybody.” Politely speaking, you are “*an old fossil*.”

You will say that the new man must have some customers, and you will all stand your chances. Such a course will do very well when you are not anxious to increase your trade, or when you are quite willing to diminish it; for, while you are satisfied with this state of affairs, some more *enterprising* tradesman will reach your

would-be customer, and perhaps withdraw his patronage from your village altogether. You should bear in mind always, that there is a *dividing point* between your village and those adjacent, and that the custom of citizens living near such dividing point, generally goes to that place which holds out the most favorable inducements.

A friendly rivalry in advertising, by parties engaged in the various kinds of business, is invariably noticed and commented upon by the masses who read, and tends to materially increase the business of a village. Don't be altogether *selfish* in your motives.—Work for the benefit of your locality, and you will surely reap your reward. In other words, build up your village, make it a *center* for a large strip of surrounding country.

As mediums for advertising, you have many: *First* of all is your *Local Papers*; your Editors are all good fellows, and would be pleased to advise their many readers who to deal with. Try them; they are liberal and uniformly obliging. Their *local items*, if you would allow it, might be the means of depositing many dollars in your till. As for other means of advertising, "their name is legion," the principal ingredient of which is *Printer's Ink*; the benefit to be derived from which, depends more or less upon the size of doses.

With thanks to friends generally, and especially to the several thousand patrons of the "GAZETTEER AND DIRECTORY OF ONTARIO COUNTY," I leave my work for the present, hoping in after years to again meet and serve you in a similar undertaking.

HAMILTON CHILD.

# THE ONTARIO COUNTY TIMES.

N. J. MILLIKEN, - Editor and Proprietor.

Office in Phoenix Block, Up Stairs,  
CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.



**THE TIMES,**  
Is a Thirty-two Column Paper,  
HAS THE GREATEST CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER IN ONTARIO COUNTY.

It is, therefore,

**THE BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING.**

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Subscription Price—To Office and Mail Subscribers \$2.00 per year  
in advance.

For Advertising Terms, See Notice in the Paper.

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In connection with the Newspaper department is an

**EXTENSIVE JOB OFFICE,**

which is in complete order, and supplied with TYPE and MACHINERY that enables us to do ALL KINDS of work promptly, in the very best manner, and at prices as low as the lowest.

ESTABLISHED IN 1835.

# ANSON TITUS & SON,

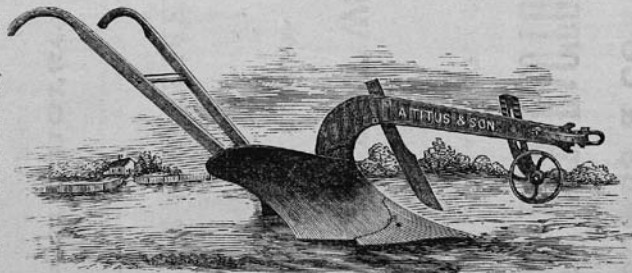
## PLOW MAKERS,

Phelps, Ontario Co., N. Y.

We have made the manufacture of Plows a Special business and a study for many years, and we claim as the result, that our Plows now combine all the well established principles of Plow Making.

Our Mechanics, (who are all journeymen workmen, and have been with us a long time,) from their experience, have become familiar with, and skilled in the various branches of the business.

**OUR CASTINGS ARE  
WARRANTED  
AGAINST FLAWS.**



**PLOWS CANNOT BE WOODED BETTER.**

**OUR POINTS AND LANDSIDES ARE ALL GROUND SMOOTH AND BRIGHT.**

We harden the ENTIRE WING of our points, by a process of chilling in the mould, that insures at least fifty per cent more wear than as ordinarily made. We make the "Eagle A. Plow," "Eagle C. Plow," No. 8 Pointer Plow, No. 9 Pointer Plow, Nursery Plows, (one horse, wood beam,) Potato Plow, (double moldboard,) Sub-Soil Plow, (Nourse & Co's pattern,) and a Gang Plow, the leading feature of which is, that it cuts all the ground it plows, thus making sure the destruction of thistles, &c.

We also keep constantly on hand, or can make at short notice,

Road Scrapers, Steel Amalgam Farm Bells, School House Seat Frames, Iron Fence and Iron Chairs, Coal Stoves for Shops, &c., &c.

**ANY PLAIN JOB WORK DONE.**

ANSON TITUS.

T. B. TITUS.



**G. W. COMBS & CO'S**

# **SPOKE AND HUB FACTORY,**

Foot of Main Street, CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.

We are Manufacturing extensively,

## **SPOKES, HUBS & BENT WORK**

### **OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.**

We will furnish Wholesale Dealers and Carriage Makers any Goods in our line at the

## **LOWEST CASH PRICE.**

Those wanting Goods in our line will do well to give us a call or send their orders.  
**ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO,** and Goods delivered at Depot

## **Free of Charge.**

We are prepared to do all kinds of

## **Sawing on Short Notice.**

## **ALL KINDS OF OAK LUMBER ON HAND**

### **And for Sale at the Lowest Market Price.**

**GEO. W. COMBS. CHAS. W. HOFFMAN. JUDSON J. CROSS.**

HAMILTON CHILD,  
PUBLISHER OF  
**COUNTY DIRECTORIES,**

WILL FURNISH COPIES OF DIRECTORIES FOR  
OSWEGO AND JEFFERSON COUNTIES  
FOR 1866-7,

AND FOR  
WAYNE AND ONTARIO COUNTIES FOR 1867-8,  
AT \$2.00 EACH.

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