



3 9077 031 13355 9

— NOT TO BE PHOTOCOPIED —

Central Library of Rochester and
Monroe County
Local History & Genealogy Division
115 South Avenue
Rochester, New York 14604

NEWARK, WAYNE CO., N. Y.

A. C. BARTLE,
DEALER IN SEASONED
MICHIGAN, CANADA,
AND
Pennsylvania
PINE LUMBER,
HEMLOCK, LATH,
SHINGLES, &C., &C.

PLANING & RE-SAWING DONE TO ORDER.

MANUFACTURER OF
SASH, BLINDS & DOORS.

Palmyra St., on Canal,
NEWARK, WAYNE COUNTY N. Y.
TERMS - - - CASH.

VANDEMARK & CHAMBERS, LIVERY STABLES,



(Rear of Congress Hall.)

Lyons, N. Y.

Trusty Horses, the best of Carriages and Careful Drivers

At the service of the public. Special attention given to furnishing

Horses and Carriages for Funerals,

Or Horses and Carriages for Parties, Excursions, &c.

W. D. PERRINE & SON,
BROAD ST., LYONS, N. Y.,
WATCHES, JEWELRY & SILVER WARE,
RICH, RARE AND BEAUTIFUL.



Every Variety of American and
Imported Gold and Silver Watches,
Fine Jewelry, Silver and Plated
Ware, Clocks, Musical Instru-
ments, Yankee Notions,
Fancy Goods, Gas Fixtures,
Gilt and Oval Mouldings, Frames,
Mirrors, Photograph Albums, &c.

Sole Agents (in Lyons) for the sale of the celebrated

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINES.

Particular attention paid to REPAIRING CHRONOMETERS and FINE
WATCHES, and all work warranted.

TRACY & GREENWOOD, Newark, N. Y.

MANUFACTURERS OF

GRAIN DRILLS, WHEEL CULTIVATORS, AND PLASTER SOWERS.

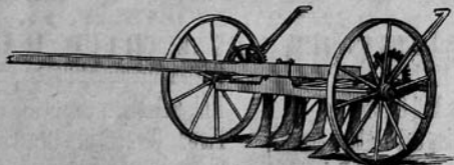
OUR GRAIN DRILLS,

IDES' PATENT, are acknowledged, by all eminent Agriculturists, to be the best in the market, for these reasons :

It sows and distributes any kind of grain more even and uniform than any Drill in the market.

The teeth are placed in two rows, and are therefore not as liable to clog among sods, stones or rough ground.

It is of simpler construction and therefore not as liable to get out of order, and is of light draft.



THE WHEEL CULTIVATOR

Is universally conceded to be an indispensable article for any farmer who would have his land in perfect order. The teeth of our Cultivators are made of steel, in one piece, but can put in cast iron shank teeth, if desired. They are made with wings or not, as a person may desire, and can be re-pointed at any time, thus making them last almost a life-time.

OUR PLASTER SOWER

Is conceded to be the desideratum for such an article—cheap, light and durable, and doing its work perfectly. It also sows oats and other grain, and can be furnished with a light Cultivator attached, which covers the grain, thus saving the usual process of "dragging in," after such an implement.

We offer these to the public with perfect confidence. S. R. TRACY has been engaged in the manufacture of these implements for the last twenty years, and has now over Six Thousand Cultivators alone scattered through the country.

CLYDE IRON WORKS,

CLYDE, N. Y.,

WOOD, CANDLER & CO.,

PROPRIETORS.



AT THESE
FOUNDRY, MACHINE AND BOILER SHOPS
ARE MANUFACTURED

Steam Engines and Boilers,	Carriage Rags,
Tile Machines,	Pitman Straps and Dogs,
Cider Mill Screws,	Mill, and other kinds of Gearing,
Hoisting and Lighter Screws,	Plows, Corn Cultivators,
Improved Irons for Patent Mulleys,	Clover Mills,
Circular and Sash Saws,	New Covering for Cylinder and
Head Blocks,	Concave for Clover Mills,
Farming Implements, with Iron & Brass Castings of every description.	

ALL KINDS OF PATTERNS MADE,
And Wood Turning done to Order.
GENERAL REPAIRING DONE PROMPTLY.

GAZETTEER #17
AND
BUSINESS DIRECTORY
OF
WAYNE COUNTY, N. Y.,
FOR
1867-8.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY
HAMILTON CHILD.

HANG UP THIS BOOK FOR FUTURE REFERENCE.

SYRACUSE:

PRINTED AT THE JOURNAL OFFICE, 23 & 24 E. WASHINGTON ST.,

1867.

SHORTSVILLE
WOOLEN MILLS,
SHORTSVILLE ONTARIO CO., N. Y.

JUDD & SON

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF

WOOLEN GOODS,
ON TERMS TO SUIT CUSTOMERS.



**CARDING,
CLOTH DRESSING
AND
SPINNING**
DONE ON SHORT NOTICE.

ALSO
GOODS ON HAND FOR SALE
AND EXCHANGE FOR WOOL.

INTRODUCTION.

In presenting the initial number of the "Gazetteer and directory of Wayne County" to the public, the publisher desires to return his sincere thanks to all who have so kindly assisted in obtaining the valuable information which it contains, and without whose aid it would have been impossible to have collected, in the brief space of time in which it is essential that all such works should be completed. Especially are our thanks due to the several editors of the *Clyde Times*, *Lyons Republican*, *Wayne Democratic Press*, *Newark Weekly Courier*, and *Palmyra Courier*, for the uniform kindness which has been evinced in calling public attention to the author's efforts, and to them and the following gentleman, viz: George F. Torray, Henry Taylor, M. Loomis, Savannah; Dr. Mortimer F. Sweeting, John McGonnigal, Butler; Elisha N. Plank, Wolcott; Eron N. Thomas, Rose; Joseph Watson, Clyde; Thomas Dorsey, Lyons; Pomeroy Tucker, Palmyra; J. D. Ford, Dr. Charles G. Pomeroy, Newark; John F. Packard, Macedon; Jones Findley, T. G. Yeomans, Walworth; J. S. Thompson, Ethel M. Allen, Williamson; John W. Copping and Israel Springer, Marion; for essential aid in furnishing materials for the work. We have also drawn largely from French's Gazetteer of the State of New York; and also to some extent from a "Review of Rev. Mr. Eaton's Thanksgiving Sermon, by Wayne Democratic Press." Many others have kindly volunteered their aid, to all of whom we return sincere thanks.

When it is known that time, equal to more than *three years'* labor, if done by one man, has been devoted to the canvass, it is believed the patrons of the work will willingly excuse the delay beyond the time it was expected the work would be issued.

The advertisers in this work represent the leading business men of the county, and we most cheerfully commend them all to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

So complete a canvass of a County for a *Business Directory*, and the additions of farmers names, together with the number of acres owned or leased by each, the whole arranged alphabetically, after their appropriate post office addresses, we believe was never before attempted.

That errors may have occurred in so great a number of names and dates as are here given, is probable. The indulgence of the reader is solicited, in marking such as had been observed in the subsequent reading of the proofs, and which are noted in the *Errata*, following the Introduction.

The usual amount of close application, ceaseless care and mental labor, necessarily given to this intricate and complicated part of book-making, has been bestowed on the present volume; and though it is hoped that none will find an error worth complaining of, yet, should there be, remember that nothing is perfect—that it is human to err, while it is a sublime prerogative to *forgive*

THE COMPILER.

ERRATA.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

GAZETTEER.

County.—On page 22, for "Wm McNab," read Andrew McNab.

On same page, it is said that an artesian well at Clyde yielded "weak brine," &c.—Since that writing we have understood that the well in question yielded *very strong brine*, though in small quantity.

On page 24, for "F. B. Cornwell," read F. E. Cornwell.

And we are informed, (same page,) that instead of "Hugh Jameson," Thomas Armstrong was the first Sheriff, and Israel, instead of "Isaiah" J. Richardson, the first County Clerk.

On page 27, for "Barker," of the *Lyons Gazette*, read Barber. And instead of "Dennis Cord," as publisher of *The Clyde Gazette*, read Denison Card.

On page 33, last line but one, for "truth" or prosperity, read, trouble or prosperity.

Arcadia.—On page 35, top line, third word, for "west," read were.

Butler.—On page 37, for "Orastus" Hubbard, read Orestes Hubbard.

Galen.—On page 37, instead of "Wm." McNab, read Andrew McNab, and instead of "Hornby" Estate, read Pulteney Estate.

On page 38, instead of Darwin "Calvin," at bottom of page, read Darwin Colvin.

On page 40, the sentence commencing "The Clyde Iron Works" should read—The Clyde Iron Works, now owned by Mr. A. S. Field, are carried on by Messrs. Wood, Candler & Co.

On page 41, for "Laomi" Beadle, read Loami Beadle. And on same page, instead of Major Fred. A. De "Zenz," read Major Fred. A. De Zeng. Six lines further down the page, for "weak brine," read strong brine.

Huron.—On page 43, instead of "Pougrine," read Col. Peregrine Fitzhugh. And for "Wm. Helms," read Wm. Helma.

Lyons.—The population of Lyons village is now understood to be about 4,000.

Ontario.—On page 47, instead of "2" miles, *Ontario Center* is but one mile west of Ontario Village.

On page 48, first paragraph, fifth line, for "David Jennings," read Daniel Jennings.

Palmyra.—On page 50, near the middle, instead of "Maj. Howe Cuyler," read Maj. Wm. Howe Cuyler.

Rose.—On page 55, after "Peter Valentine was the first Supervisor," read: The town has 12 schools, employs 13 teachers, and has an average daily attendance of 267 scholars. The expenses for school purposes during the year ending Oct., 1866, was \$2,796.11.

Savannah.—In addition to the historical description of this town, on pages 57–8, the following from M. Loomis, Esq., Civil Engineer at Savannah, additional in regard to the *Savanna Marshes*, of which he is agent, will be read with interest:—

"The extent of the Cayuga Marshes is about 16,000 acres, say 5,000 acres of which is in Wayne Co. The Seneca & Cayuga Marsh Company own about 10,000 acres. The surface soil is decayed vegetation to a depth of five feet, underlying which is a strata, or thickness of ten feet of decomposed shell marl.

By cutting a canal from the mouth of Crusoe Creek, through Crusoe Lake, up the valley to Post Mills, some two miles south of the village of Wolcott, the marshes could be effectually drained. The cost of a canal 40 feet wide on the bottom, with 6 feet in depth of water, would be \$200,000.

By removing the remaining bars in the Seneca River, for a distance of four miles, the water at the marshes would be reduced from two to three feet, and these marshes be made available for grass, corn, broom corn, and most other summer crops. This could be done at a cost of \$300,000.

Marsh grass, for paper stock, is now cut from these marshes. The value of this grass for this purpose is not yet determined. Flag for chair bottoming, for furniture and cooperage, to the extent of from 150 to 250 tons, is cut annually, which finds a ready sale at from \$30 to \$50 per ton. It is probable that these marshes afford a greater supply of this material than any other locality in the United States.

Two efforts have been made for their drainage; one by the State in 1827, and another in 1854 to 1859; but before the work was completed, the appropriations became exhausted, and the work abandoned. The amount expended by the State upon this work, is about \$275,000."

Sodus.—On page 58, under head of *Sodus* (village,) instead of "Baptist," read Episcopal, as one of the churches of that village.

On page 59, under head of *Sodus Point*, for "Genesee," read Oswego District.

Sodus Center has two churches.

DIRECTORY.

Arcadia.—On page 99, JOSEPHUS COOKINGHAM, carriage maker, was omitted.

Fairville.—On page 105, Charles Crandall, farmer, was omitted.

Lyons.—On page 147, Bartlett R. Rogers, Sheriff of Wayne county, is also a farmer, owns 154½ acres.

Palmyra.—On page 177, Ornon Archer is also a lawyer. On same page, for "Backers, Newman S.," read Backus, Newman S.

On page 179, instead of "Bronson, Isaac J.," read Bronson, Isaac G. On same page, instead of "Durfée, Isalah W.," read Durfee, Isaac W.

On page 183, Peck, H. W., Agt., grocer, was omitted.

On same page, J. & W. Nolan, (*John and William*), grocers, should be added.

On page 181, Foster & Smith, (*L. H. Foster and J. H. Smith*), boot and shoe dealers, were omitted, but were entered on page 185, as "Smith, Foster," which was a mistake.

On page 185, "Sherman, R. H., carriage ironer, &c.," should be added.

Rose.—On page 189, "Collier, Mark T.," should not read "deputy collector internal revenue," that office being held by Wm. H. Thomas.

Sodus, (Village.)—On page 215, Tetor & Wackman, (*Geo. L. Tetor and Willard Wackman*), patent well sinkers, should be added. Geo. L. Tetor is also a canal captain.

Judd & Son, Proprietors of the Shortsville Woollen Mills, manufacture Superior Grades of Cloth, and do custom carding and cloth dressing to order. We are sure they will give entire satisfaction to customers. See card, page 6.

GENERAL CONTENTS.

	PAGE.
Agricultural Societies.....	15
Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.....	96
Brilliant Whitewash.....	94
Business Directory.....	97-243
Capacity of Cisterns or Wells.....	93
Cash and Credit.....	253
Census Report.....	250-261
Chemical Barometer.....	94
Courts in Wayne County.....	15
Discount and Premium.....	93
Errata.....	9-10
Facts on Advertising.....	93
French Decimal System of Weights and Measures.....	245-247
Gazetteer of County.....	21-83
Gazetteer of Towns.....	84-88
Government Land Measure.....	92
Habits of a Man of Business.....	253
How to get a Horse out of a Fire.....	94
How to Judge a Horse.....	253
How to Secure the Public Lands.....	87-88
How to Succeed in Business.....	85-87
Law Maxims.....	88-92
Leach Barometer.....	94
Members of Wayne County Bar.....	16
Meteorological Tables.....	252
Postal Rates and Regulations.....	83-84
Post Offices and Post Masters in Wayne County.....	16
Publisher's Card.....	252-256
Publisher's Notices.....	18 and 224-257
Rule for all Interest.....	251
Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.....	84-85
Stamp Duties.....	76-82
Storr's Condensed Interest Table.....	95
Table of Distances.....	17
Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.....	93
The States, their Settlement, Admittance to the Union, Population, Suffrage Laws, &c.....	64-74
The Territories, their Boundaries, Area, Physical Features, &c.....	74-76
To Measure Grain in a Bin.....	94
To those who Write for the Press.....	252
U. S. Internal Revenue Officers.....	14
Wayne County Officers.....	14

INDEX TO BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

	PAGE.		PAGE.
Alton.....	205	Ontario.....	169
Arcadia.....	97	Palmyra.....	177
Clyde.....	119	Pultneyville.....	229
Clyde Supplementary.....	199	Red Creek.....	257
East Palmyra.....	175	Rose.....	189
Fairville.....	99	Savannah.....	201
Huron.....	137	Sodus.....	211
Joy.....	209	Sodus Center.....	217
Lake Side.....	167	Sodus Point.....	217
Lincoln.....	221	South Butler.....	113
Lock Berlin.....	135	South Sodus.....	219
Lyons.....	139	Walworth.....	223
Lyons Supplementary.....	199	Wayne Center.....	199
Macedon.....	151	Westbury.....	117
Macedon Center.....	155	West Butler.....	119
Marengo.....	185	West Macedon.....	162
Marion.....	162	West Walworth.....	227
Newark.....	105	Williamson.....	233
North Huron.....	137	Wolcott.....	239
North Rose.....	187		

INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.

Academies and Schools.

	PAGE.
Ames National Business College, Syracuse.....	161
Marion Collegiate Institute, Marion.....	164
Syracuse Business College, Syracuse.....	121

Agricultural Implements.

Humphrey, F. & Son, Clyde.....	214
Russell, Wm. F., Marion.....	152
Traoy & Greenwood, Newark.....	3
Wood, Candler & Co., Clyde.....	4, 194 and 261

Aqueduct Pipe Manufacturers.

Vary & Southwell, Newark.....	103
-------------------------------	-----

Banks.

Briggs & Palmer, Clyde.....	129
First National Bank of Clyde.....	120
Lyons National Bank.....	172

Book Bindery.

Jacob H. Miller, Syracuse.....	20
--------------------------------	----

Books and Stationery.

Child, S. J., Clyde.....	156
Kenyon, M. M., Newark.....	142
Pettit, C. P. & Co., Palmyra.....	192
Rudd, James H., Lyons.....	188

Boots and Shoes.

Anderson, E. M., Palmyra.....	186
Syron, J. L., Clyde.....	110

Butter Tubs, Firkins, etc.

Garlock, Cyrus, Port Gibson and Newark.....	220
---	-----

Carriage Makers.

McElwain, E. D., Lyons.....	212
Sherman, A., Palmyra.....	222

Carriage Trimmings.

Hayden & Letchworth, Auburn.....	248
----------------------------------	-----

Cigar Manufacturers.

Everson, Calvin C. & Co., Palmyra.....	212
McAvoy, E., Clyde.....	204

Claim Agents.

Briggs, James E., Newark.....	152
Lawton & Crane, Clyde.....	106

Clothiers.

Fowe, A. C. & Son, Clyde.....	148
Huyck & Wilkinson, Palmyra.....	190
Rich & Freeman, Lyons.....	216
Strasse, J., Clyde.....	116
Tyler, Wells, Jr., Palmyra.....	192

Groceries.

Hattler, G. M., Lyons.....	150
Hecox, J. J., Lyons.....	188
Pettit C. P. & Co., Palmyra.....	192
Tucker & Chase, Palmyra.....	182

Hardware.

Bowman, W. H. & Sons, Palmyra.....	193
Brown, M. S. & Son, Newark.....	137
Hayden & Letchworth, Auburn.....	248
Morley, S. S. & Co., Clyde.....	228

Harness and Trunks.

	PAGE.
Pifer, Adam, Sodus.....	204
Smith, H. W., South Butler.....	170
Vandenberg, A., Clyde.....	110

Hats, Caps and Furs.

Dickerson, H. G. & Son, Lyons.....	178
Huyck & Wilkinson, Palmyra.....	190
Matteson & Co., Clyde.....	184

Confectionery, Fruit, Toys, etc.

Danison, A. J., Clyde.....	136
Hattler, G. M., Lyons.....	150
Hecox, J. J., Lyons.....	188
Yost, E., Lyons.....	148

Crockery and Glassware.

Hattler, G. M., Lyons.....	150
Hecox, J. J., Lyons.....	188
Tucker & Chase, Palmyra.....	182
Yost, E., Lyons.....	148

Dentists.

Brown, F. C., Palmyra.....	204
Jameson, H., Lyons.....	200
Lee, D. W. S., Sodus.....	230
Livingston, George P., Clyde.....	144 and 249
Lowery, B. G., Lyons.....	108
North, H. M., Palmyra.....	190
Roffee, E. M., Clyde.....	174
Towar, H. T., Lyons.....	208

Dress Makers.

Belden, Mrs. W. C. & Co., Lyons.....	174
Utter, Mrs. H., Lyons.....	144 and 249

Druggists.

Bristol, D. C., Newark.....	197
Kenyon, M. M., Newark.....	142
Pettit, C. P. & Co., Palmyra.....	182
Taft, James N., Lyons.....	166 and 200
Tucker & Chase, Palmyra.....	182
Yost, E., Lyons.....	148

Dry Goods.

Farnham, Wm. H., Palmyra.....	160
Lovett, J. C., Palmyra.....	192
Zelgier, N., Lyons.....	114

Essential Oils, Pearl Barley, etc.

Hotchkiss, H. G., Lyons.....	180
------------------------------	-----

Fruit Preserving.

Edgett, E. A., Newark.....	159
----------------------------	-----

Furniture Dealers.

Boehelm, F. W., Lyons.....	220
Boehmler, Frederick & Son, Lyons.....	170
Smith, T. E., Geneva.....	124

General Merchant.

Hattler, G. M., Lyons.....	150
----------------------------	-----

Grape Grower and Wine and Brandy Manufacturer.

Devereaux, A. F., Clyde.....	166
------------------------------	-----

Hides and Leather.

Anderson, E. M., Palmyra.....186

Hotels.

Howes & Holmes, Clyde.....218
Langdon, E. D., Newark.....102
Maine, S. V., Lyons.....122
Spaulding & Knapp, Macedon.....280
Sweeney, John H., Palmyra.....252
Swift, Hiram L., Auburn.....208

Insurance Agents.

Cramer, George W., Lyons.....104
McIntyre, S. B., Palmyra.....180
McLouth, Charles, Palmyra.....180
Stow, Del., Clyde.....152
Streeter, S. D. & J. M., Clyde.....196
Sweeney, John H., Palmyra.....252
Van Eitten, J. W., Lyons.....96

Iron Founders and Machinists.

Humphrey, F. & Son, Clyde.....214
Russell, Wm. P., Marion.....152
Tracy & Greenwood, Newark.....3
Wood, Candler & Co., Clyde.....4, 194 and 261

Jewelers and Watchmakers.

Bedell, Levant, Clyde.....228
Child, S. J., Clyde.....156
Perrine, W. D. & Son, Lyons.....2 and 158

Ladies' Furnishing Goods.

Belden, Mrs. W. C. & Co., Lyons.....174
Ross & Chlne, Misses, Clyde.....184
Tripp, Mrs. E. G., Palmyra.....228
Utter, Mrs. H., Lyons.....144 and 249

Lawyers.

Arnold & Mason, Lyons.....112
Burnham, E. K., Newark.....112
Camp, J. H., Lyons.....180
Lawton & Crane, Clyde.....106
Mackenzie, J. T., Lyons.....106
McIntyre, S. B., Palmyra.....180
McLouth, Charles, Palmyra.....180
Pieddie & Finley, Palmyra.....106
Reed, F. C., Clyde.....106
Soverhill, A. D., Newark.....152
Stow, Del., Clyde.....152
Teall, C. C., Sodus.....304
Vandenberg & Baker, Clyde.....112
Wellington, J., Lyons.....112
Williams & Briggs, Newark.....112

Livery Stables.

Vandemark & Chambers, Lyons.....2 and 158
Langdon, E. D., Newark.....102

Lumber Dealers.

Bartle, A. C., Newark.....1
Forfar, James, Lyons.....123
Garlock, Cyrus, Port Gibson and Newark.....220

Malsters, Produce Dealers and Grain Elevators.

Streeter, S. D. & J. M., Clyde.....196

Marble Works.

Myrick, A. G. & Son, Palmyra.....222
Wells, E. B., Clyde.....130

Milliners.

Ross & Chlne, Misses, Clyde.....194
Tripp, Mrs. E. G., Palmyra.....228

Mowing Machines.

Cayuga Chief Manufacturing Co., Auburn.....236
Russell, Wm. P., Marion.....152
Weaver, A. S., Sodus.....304

Mrs. Bristol's Baby Soother.

Arbuckle & Co., Newark.....197

Music and Musical Instruments.

Denison, A. J., Clyde.....138
Kenyon, M. M., Newark.....142
Mackie, Henry S., Rochester.....262
Perrine, W. D. & Son, Lyons.....2 and 158

Page's Liver Pills and Arnica Oil.

Page, J. M., Geneva.....168

Paper Warehouse.

Garretts & Beard, Syracuse.....216

Photograph Artists.

Almy, Perry, Sodus.....218
Dowd, J. H., Newark.....190
Pease & Co., Newark.....108
Ranger & Elton, Palmyra.....210
Ravell, C. H., Lyons.....151
Vail, J. P., Palmyra.....178

Physician.

Tucker, C. B., Lyons.....106

Planing Mills.

Bartle, A. C., Newark.....1
Forfar, James, Lyons.....123
Garlock, Cyrus, Port Gibson and Newark.....220
Robinson, Wm. C., Lyons.....146

Printing Offices.

Clyde Times.....125
Lyons Republican.....118
Newark Courier.....206
Palmyra Courier.....184
Wayne Democratic Press, Lyons.....154
Syracuse Journal, Syracuse.....262

Pump Makers.

Vary & Southwell, Newark.....108

Sash, Doors and Blinds.

Bartle, A. C., Newark.....1
Garlock, Cyrus, Port Gibson and Newark.....220
Robinson, William C., Lyons.....146

Saddlery Hardware.

Hayden & Letchworth, Auburn.....248

Sewing Machines.

Denison, A. J., Clyde.....138
Perrine, W. D. & Son, Lyons.....2 and 158

Staves and Heading.

Garlock, Cyrus, Port Gibson and Newark.....220

Surveyor.

Bishop, John C., Lyons.....170

Tinware, Stoves, etc.

Bowman, W. H. & Sons, Palmyra.....198
Brown, M. S. & Son, Newark.....157
Curtis, A. F., Clyde.....204
Morley, S. S. & Co., Clyde.....228

Tobaccoists.

Everson, Calvin C. & Co., Palmyra.....212
McAvoy, E., Clyde.....204

Undertakers.

Boehelm, F. W., Lyons.....220
Boehmler, Frederick and Son, Lyons.....170

Wind Mills.

Empire Wind Mill Manuf'g Co., Syracuse.....19-268

Wines and Liquors.

Hattler, G. M., Lyons.....150

Woolen Mills.

Duncan, L. & S., East Palmyra.....140
Judd & Son, Shortsville.....6

WAYNE COUNTY OFFICERS.

Clerk of Board of Supervisors.
E. W. Sherman,.....Clyde.

Coroners.

Samuel Weed,.....Clyde.
Geo. G. Jessup,.....Palmyra.
Henry M. Griffin,.....Pultneyville.
David R. Hamilton,.....Savannah.

County Clerk.

Thaddeus W. Collins,.....Lyons.
Volney H. Sweeting, Deputy,.....Lyons.
A. H. Gates, Special Deputy Clerk, Lyons.

County Judge.

Geo. W. Cowles,.....Clyde.

County Treasurer.

Smith A. Dewey,.....Lyons.

District Attorney.

George N. Williams,.....Palmyra.

Excise Commissioners.

William R. Stults,.....Savannah.
Seth B. Dean,.....Marion.
John F. Curtis,.....Huron.

Justices of Sessions.

Joseph F. Case,.....Savannah.
George E. Dill,.....Wolcott.

Loan Commissioners.

Philip Lawrence,.....Walworth.
John T. Upson,.....Huron.

Members of Assembly.

1st. Dist.—John Vandenberg,.....Clyde.
2d. Dist.—Ornon Archer,.....Palmyra.

School Commissioners.

1st. Dist.—John McGonigal, South Butler.
2d. Dist.—E. M. Allen,.....Williamson.

Sheriff.

Bartlett R. Rogers,.....Lyons.
John Williamson, Under Sheriff, Palmyra.

DEPUTIES.

Seth Smith,.....Clyde.
H. C. Rogers,.....Lyons.
Noah L. King,.....Newark.
— Raymor,.....Ontario.
Harmon Becker,.....Red Creek.
Harlow Hyde,.....Wolcott.

Surrogate.

George W. Cowles,.....Clyde.

State Senator.

Stephen K. Williams,.....Newark.

Superintendents of Poor.

John S. Roe,.....South Butler.
Isaac Z. Hodges,.....Ontario.
Durfee Wilcox,.....South Soda.

U. S. INTERNAL REVENUE OFFICERS.

Assessor.

Joseph W. Gates,.....Lyons.
Addison W. Gates, chief clerk,
in charge of office,.....Lyons.

ASSISTANTS.

George O. Baker,.....Clyde.
George T. Kent,.....Lyons.
Daniel Kenyon,.....Newark.
L. H. Tiffany,.....Palmyra.
A. S. Wood,.....South Butler.
J. D. Pearsall,.....Williamson.

Collector.

W. A. Halsey, Port Byron, Cayuga County.

DEPUTIES.

Jesse Owen,.....Arcadia.
E. Willard Sherman,.....Clyde.
William Whitman,.....Lyons.
O. P. Davis,.....Marion.
George P. Little,.....Palmyra.
William H. Thomas,.....Rose.
James Davis,.....South Butler.

COURTS IN WAYNE COUNTY.—1867

TO BE HELD AT THE COURT HOUSE IN LYONS. a.

CIRCUITS.

Third Monday in January, Judge J. C. SMITH, presiding.
Fourth Monday in April, Judge JOHNSON, presiding.
Third Monday in October, Judge E. D. SMITH, presiding.

COUNTY COURT AND COURT OF SESSIONS.

State of New York, Wayne County, ss :

It is hereby Ordered, That from and after January 1st, 1864, and until further ordered, the Terms of the County Court and Court of Sessions in and for the County of Wayne, be held at the times following, to-wit:

On the Third Tuesday of March, on the Third Tuesday of June, and on the Third Tuesday of November, at the Court House, in Lyons, in said County, at ten o'clock in the forenoon; and that at each of said Terms a Petit Jury be required to attend.

It is also Ordered, That each of said Terms be a Court of Sessions, and be held for the trial of Issues of Fact and Law, and Hearing and Decision of Motions, and other proceedings.

GEO. W. COWLES, County Judge of Wayne County.

Clyde, Jan. 1, 1864.

COURT OFFICERS.

JAS. C. SMITH, Justice.
GEO. W. COWLES, County Judge.
JOSEPH F. CASE, Justice of Sessions.
GEO. E. DILL, Justice of Sessions.
THADDEUS W. COLLINS, Clerk.
VOLNEY H. SWEETING, Deputy Clerk.
GEO. N. WILLIAMS, District Attorney.
BAETLETT R. ROGERS, Sheriff.
A. J. BABHITE, Crier.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.

WAYNE COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Grounds Located at Lyons.

OFFICERS FOR 1867.—H. G. DICKERSON, Lyons, President; CHARLES DEMMON, Lyons, Secretary; WILLIAM D. FERRINE, Lyons, Treasurer.

GALEN AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1866, were L. S. Ketchum, Clyde, President; Joseph Watson, Clyde,

Secretary; Thomas Plumtree, Clyde, Treasurer. Officers for 1867 not ascertained.

UNION AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY OF PALMYRA.

OFFICERS FOR 1866, were Henry J. Foster, East Palmyra, President; Pomeroy Tucker, Palmyra, Secretary; George W. Cuyler, Palmyra, Treasurer. Officers for 1867 not ascertained.

MEMBERS OF WAYNE COUNTY BAR.

Archer, Ornon.....	Palmyra.	McLouth, Chas.	Palmyra.
Arnold, Geo. H.....	Lyons.	Mirick, Ira, 2d.....	Lyons.
Baker, Geo. O.....	Clyde.	Norton, Dan'l L.....	Lyons.
Briggs, J. E.....	Newark.	Norton, L. M.....	Newark.
Burnham, E. K.....	Newark.	Parshall, D. W.....	Lyons.
Camp, John H.....	Lyons.	Peddle, James.....	Palmyra.
Clark, Wm.....	Lyons.	Porter, C. C.....	Red Creek.
Cole, John L.....	Lyons.	Plank, Elisha N.....	Wolcott.
Collins, T. W.....	Wolcott.	Read, F. C.....	Clyde.
Corning, Jos. W.....	Palmyra.	Robinson, Thos.....	Clyde.
Cowles, Geo. W.....	Clyde.	Roe, Wm.....	Wolcott.
Crane, John L.....	Clyde.	Seaman, Benj. B.....	Sodus.
Cuyler, Geo. W.†.....	Palmyra.	Severhill, A. D.....	Newark.
Decker, J. B.....	Red Creek.	Stow, Del.....	Clyde.
Devoe, D. H.....	Lyons.	Stow, Wm. S.....	Clyde.
Finley, M. C.....	Palmyra.	Turner, Philip.....	Savannah.
Gavitt, Saxon B.†.....	Lyons.	Teall, C. C.....	Sodus.
Griswold, E. A.....	Lyons.	Taber, Henry R.....	Marion.
Ketchum, L. S.†.....	Clyde.	Vandenburgh, John.....	Clyde.
Kirkhuff, J. B.....	Savannah.	Vanderveer, Wm.....	Clyde.
Jerome, H. K.....	Palmyra.	Van Eitten, J. W.....	Lyons.
Kreutzer, W.†.....	Lyons.	Van Marter, Wm.†.....	Lyons.
Lawton, C. D.....	Clyde.	Welling, Jos.....	Lyons.
Lyon, Chas. L.....	Lyons.	Williams, S. K.....	Newark.
Mackenzie, J. T.....	Lyons.	Williams, Geo. N.....	Palmyra.
Mason, Clark.....	Lyons.	Wood, Anson S.....	South Butler.
McIntyre, Sam'l B.....	Palmyra.		

†Not Practising.

†Not Practising.

Post Offices and Post Masters in Wayne County.

Alton.....	Seth Cole.	Ontario Center.....	Elum A. Hatch.
Arcadia.....	John Dillenbeck.	Palmyra.....	Charles J. Ferrin.
Clyde.....	Samuel S. Morley.	Pultneyville.....	Lorenzo Fish.
East Palmyra.....	Jacob Sherman.	Red Creek.....	David D. Becker.
Fairville.....	Levi Van Wagen.	Rose.....	Daniel B. Harmon.
Huron.....	William W. Upson.	Savannah.....	Bela Smith.
Joy.....	Alvin Kingsley.	Sodus.....	Edwin A. Green.
Lake Side.....	Alexander Sande.	Sodus Center.....	Miss E. A. Sturgis.
Lincoln.....	Nelson F. Strickland.	Sodus Point.....	Frederick C. Wickham.
Look Berlin.....	Nathan B. Gilbert.	South Butler.....	Henry K. Graves.
Lyons.....	Bennett V. Ellis.	South Sodus.....	Spencer Barton.
Macedon.....	John Packard.	Walworth.....	Nathan S. Eddy.
Macedon Center.....	Elias Hicke.	Wayne Center.....	Moses Dennis.
Marengo.....	Eugene Hickok.	West Butler.....	George Doolittle.
Marion.....	John W. Copping.	West Macedon.....	Ichabod W. Briggs.
Newark.....	Joel H. Prescott.	West Walworth.....	Sylvester L. Miller.
North Huron.....	Geo. W. Smith.	Williamson.....	Joseph S. Thompson.
North Rose.....	David Lyman.	Wolcott.....	A. Henry Dudley.

TABLE OF DISTANCES.

VILLAGES.

VILLAGES.	
Alton	18
Alloway	17
Angell's Corners	17
Butler Center	17
Clyde	17
East Palmyra	17
Fairville	17
Glenmark	17
Huron P. O.	17
Joy	17
Lyons Village	17
Lock Berlin	17
Macedon Village	17
Macedon Center	17
Marbletown	17
Marengo	17
Marion Village	17
Newark	17
Ontario Village	17
Palmyra Village	17
Palmyraville	17
Port Glasgow	17
Rose Valley	17
Red Creek	17
Sodus Village	17
Sodus Point	17
South Sodus	17
Sodus Center	17
South Butler	17
Savannah	17
Wolcott Village	17
Wayne Center	17
Williamson Corners	17
Walworth Village	17
West Walworth	17
Alton	18
Alloway	18
Angell's Corners	18
Butler Center	18
Clyde	18
East Palmyra	18
Fairville	18
Glenmark	18
Huron P. O.	18
Joy	18
Lyons Village	18
Lock Berlin	18
Macedon Village	18
Macedon Center	18
Marbletown	18
Marengo	18
Marion Village	18
Newark	18
Ontario Village	18
Palmyra Village	18
Palmyraville	18
Port Glasgow	18
Rose Valley	18
Red Creek	18
Sodus Village	18
Sodus Point	18
South Sodus	18
Sodus Center	18
South Butler	18
Savannah	18
Wolcott Village	18
Wayne Center	18
Williamson Corners	18
Walworth Village	18

The Empire Wind Mill Manuf'g Co., Syracuse, N. Y.—This establishment is located at the corner of Grape and Water streets, giving employment to about twenty-five men. They manufacture Self-Regulating Wind Mills for pumping water and other purposes, and the American Farm Grinding Mill. These Wind Mills are sent to all parts of the country, and the company have many letters of commendation from their customers. They aim to manufacture and sell a reliable and thorough article, and by their large experience in the business are able to meet the varied wants of different cases which come up. The Mills now built are from 6 to 32 feet in diameter, weighing from 320 to 8,000 lbs. They have been very thoroughly and severely tested in all sorts of weather, and the company feel able heartily to recommend them for any purpose for which wind power can be used. So cheap and universal a motive power as the wind, must come into very general use, with the improved appliances for regulating, stopping, starting, &c., which render the machine quite akin to the steam engine and the water wheel.

Labor-saving machines of all kinds are rapidly coming into universal use in this country, and he who would keep up with the spirit of the age should see to it that the great natural sources of power which are available almost everywhere, are not allowed to waste their energies on the "desert air," but are set to turning the wheels of civilization and working out welfare for mankind. See card, page 19, and cut, page 268.

Rich & Freeman, Merchant Tailors, and dealers in Ready Made Clothing at Lyons, publish a card on page 216. We can recommend them as being prepared to do all they advertise. They deserve a liberal patronage.

Pease & Co., Photographers, at Newark, publish a card on page 108. We can recommend Mr. Pease as being an excellent artist, of long experience. Their rooms are fitted up with a splendid ground glass light, and superior instruments. Give them a call when in Newark. Their rooms are in the Blackmar Block, near the bridge.

American Hotel, Auburn, HIRAK L. SWIFT, Proprietor, is situated opposite the Court House, and is the best hotel in the city. Mr. Swift is uniformly courteous and obliging to guests, ever seeking to cater for their comfort. We would most cheerfully recommend travellers to make the "American" their home while stopping at Auburn. See card, page 208.

Ranger & Elton, Photographers, at Palmyra, publish a card on page 210. Mr. Ranger has long been known as an artist of rare merit. They have the only mammoth Camera in the county, and can take large pictures from a direct sitting. They guarantee entire satisfaction, and solicit an inspection of their elegant rooms. We would certainly recommend a visit.

Garretts & Beard, Successors to the firm of J. & F. B. Garrett, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Printing, Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll and Fancy Papers, Printer's Supplies, Shipping Cards, Blank Books, &c., at No. 8 West Fayette street, Syracuse, have built up a heavy trade in their line, extending from Harrisburgh, in Pennsylvania, to the Canadian border. We have dealt considerably with this establishment, and have invariably been gratified in having our orders promptly filled, and always with just the article required. See card, page 216.

Mrs. Bristol's Baby Soother, the great remedy for children, is advertised on page 197. We have tried this valuable medicine in our own family, and can testify as to its virtues. It is manufactured by ARBUCKLE & Co., at Newark. Enquire for it of any druggist.

D. C. Bristol sells all kinds of Drugs, Medicines, Dye Stuffs and Fancy Goods, cheap, near the Post Office, Newark. See card, page 197.

H. Jameson, Dentist, on Canal street, Lyons, advertises on page 200. Mr. J. is in every way prepared to execute all kinds of Dentistry, in the most perfect manner. Call and see him.

Henry S. Mackie, of the City Music Store, Rochester, sells Steinway & Sons' and John B. Danham's Pianos, Organs, Melodeons, and in fact all kinds of Musical merchandise, at astonishingly low prices. See card, page 202.

E. McAvoy, of Clyde, manufactures prime Cigars, and deals in Tobacco, Pipes, &c., of the best quality. See card, page 204.

A. F. Curtis, of Clyde, sells Stoves, Clothes Wringers, Pumps, House Furnishing Goods, &c., cheap. See card, page 204.

F. C. Brown, Surgeon Dentist, at Palmyra, is a superior workman, cures Neuralgia and manufactures Teeth Powder. See card, page 204.

F. W. Boehm, Agent, Manufacturer and dealer in Furniture, at Lyons, keeps a general assortment suitable for household use, of his own manufacture. His goods are well made, and he sells at fair prices.—See card, page 220.

The Syracuse Business College, under the management of Warren, Milliman & Co., is one of the Bryant & Stratton "Chain" of Colleges, and has been eminently successful in fitting young men for conducting business successfully. For further information we would advise the reader to peruse their advertisement on page 121.

A. S. Weaver, of Sodus, is Agent for Dodge's celebrated Reapers and Mowers. This machine has several valuable points not possessed by others, and is altogether one of the best machines in the market. Mr. Weaver is also Agent for Blodgett's Patent Cat-Claw Horse Fork, which is, without doubt, the best yet introduced. See card, page 234.

**TO THE FARMERS OF WAYNE CO.,
AND ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:
THE EMPIRE WIND MILL MF'G COMPANY,
OF SYRACUSE, N. Y., SOLICIT YOUR CAREFUL ATTENTION
TO THEIR SELF-REGULATING, STORM-DEFYING WIND MILL,
AS A LABOR SAVING POWER**

For pumping water. This, all allow to be one of the most tedious operations of farm labor, and hundreds of farmers might, and would keep more stock, were it not for the drudgery of pumping water by hand. By this invaluable labor saving machine, at an insignificant cost, the whole business may now be given over to the sport of the idle winds, which sweep over every farm, free as the air you breathe.

We are fully prepared to sell, erect and warrant our machines, and adapt them to all possible situations, so as to give durable and perfect satisfaction, and make the purchaser happy. **READ THE TESTIMONIALS PRINTED BELOW.** We have many more like them, and if you still doubt, write us the depth of well, quantity of water desired, height necessary for the mill, and all particulars, and see if we will not put you up a Mill on trial, till you have a chance to test it, on your own premises, and be satisfied that we tell you the *truth*. Send for circulars, prices, and further particulars. We can give you what you need.

THEY PUMP FOR CHEESE FACTORIES.

DURHAMVILLE, N. Y., July 4, 1865.

*To the Empire Wind Mill Manufacturing Co.—Gentlemen:—*Your Mill that I have had in use since the first day of May, has proved itself quite equal to all that you claim for it. I think you can claim one thing more for the use of your Mill; that is, the raising of water for the manufacturing of Cheese. The two months' experience I have had with the Mill in manufacturing cheese in a factory of seven hundred cows, proves conclusively that one of your Mills may be relied on to raise water for a factory of any number of cows that may be desired. There has been but three days since the first of May but that the Mill has pumped all the water desired for cooling the milk and other necessary uses connected with my factory. The Mill has pumped on an average, one hundred barrels per day, and much of the time could have raised twice the amount if desired.—The manner in which the Mill regulates itself during high winds, is sufficient to recommend it to any one of observation.

Yours truly,

F. FOSTER.

They Regulate themselves in Heavy Gales of Wind.

POTSDAM, N. Y., December 25, 1864.

*Mr. J. W. Truesdell,—Dear Sir:—*Yours of the 18th was duly received. I have carefully looked over your line, and in reply, would say, that the Empire Wind Mill, in my opinion, is the greatest invention of the age. I have run the Mill constantly ever since it was put up—that is to say, a portion of every twenty-four hours. I have a large farm destitute of living water, and a stock of cows from sixty to eighty, besides other stock. My well is thirty feet deep. I do not run the pump all the time—say upon an average of one and a half and two hours per day, which gives my stock all the water they require. In a fair wind, the Mill will pump from eight to ten gallons of water per minute, and I think will average about seventy-five to one hundred barrels of water per day. I have not paid out one cent for repairs, and the only expense attending its use is a little oil on the machinery once or twice a week. It will run with less wind than I expected, and some of my neighbors say that they have seen it running when the wind did not blow any. But that is not so; yet it is a very still time that it does not run sufficient to do my work. As to our County, it is large and level, and it may well be termed the valley of the St. Lawrence. We Farmers usually keep dairies, and must have water, and in my opinion the Empire Wind Mill will be extensively used in this section. As to a gale of wind injuring the Mill, I do not think it possible, for last summer we had a gale that unroofed several houses and barns, swept down fences, and blew down forests of timber that had stood for centuries. My Mill was running at the time, and was not injured in the least. I have hastily written the above, and if I have omitted to answer all your inquiries, please write me again.

MARTIN LESTER.

Address

E. W. M. M'fg. Co.,

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

See Cut p. 263; and Notice, p. 18.

SYRACUSE BOOK BINDERY.

JACOB H. MILLER

Respectfully informs Printers, Publishers and the public generally, that he is prepared to execute all styles of

BOOK-BINDING

IN THE BEST MANNER, ON SHORT NOTICE, AND AT LOW RATES.

BLANK BOOKS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

MANUFACTURED TO ORDER.

Music, Magazines, Newspapers, &c.,

Bound in every style of the art. Particular attention paid to First Class

RULING,

In all its branches. Old books re-bound neatly and substantially. In short,

EVERY BRANCH OF WORK

Connected with the business, done in the best manner, and at reasonable prices.

Orders Solicited, and Promptness and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

**JOURNAL BUILDING,
23 & 24 WASHINGTON ST.,**

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

WAYNE COUNTY.

THIS COUNTY, named in honor of the illustrious patriot, Gen. Anthony Wayne, was formed from Ontario and Seneca, April 11, 1823. It lies west of the center of the State, and is centrally distant 171 miles from Albany, and contains 624 square miles. Its northern border is washed by the waters of Lake Ontario. Joining it on the east is Cayuga, on the west Monroe, and on the south Ontario and Seneca counties. A series of bluffs from 25 to 75 feet high, extends along the lake shore; and from their summits, the surface rises in gradual slopes to the lake ridge, 4 to 5 miles distant. This ridge is 50 to 200 feet wide on the top, and about 200 feet above the lake. A road extends along the summit, through the entire length of the county, running in a due east and west course, known as the Ridge road. The ridge declines toward the east, and upon the east border of the county it can scarcely be traced. Its declivity upon the south is 8 to 20 feet; and from its foot, the surface gradually slopes upward to the surface of the limestone ridge, which extends east and west through the county, a little north of the center, and forms the water-shed between Lake Ontario and the Clyde River.

The summit of the ridge is 140 feet above the lake ridge, 340 feet above the lake, and is about three miles wide. It is highest upon the west border of the county, and gradually declines toward the east. This peculiar formation is accounted for by the theory that the low regions through the north and central parts of the county were once covered by the waters of the lake, and that the limestone ridge was a long bar, or point, extending into the lake from the west. From its southern edge the surface gradually declines to Clyde River, and slopes upward from the river to the south line of the county. South of the limestone ridge are numerous drift ridges extending north and south, and from one-fourth to one and a half miles in length. The declivities are usually very steep, and the summits 40 to 100 feet above the surrounding surface. They usually end in an abrupt declivity toward the north,

but gradually decline toward the south. They are composed of clay, sand and gravel, and seem to be deposits from great currents of water, or depositions of the drift period. Considerable marshy land extends along Clyde and Seneca Rivers, and also through the county, north of the lake ridge. Ganargwa, or Mud Creek, enters the south-west corner of the county, from Ontario, flowing in an irregular, but generally easterly course, to Lyons, where it unites with the Canandaigua Outlet, and forms Clyde River—named by Wm. McNab, a Scotchman—which continues eastward to the east bounds of the county, where it discharges its waters into the Seneca River. At an early day Clyde River was navigable as far as Lyons, and was a link in the great chain of western travel.—These streams receive from the north, West Red Creek, East Red Creek and Black Creek, and from the south, numerous small brooks. The streams flowing into Lake Ontario are Bear, Deer, Davis, Salmon, Thomas, Wolcott, and Big and Little Red Creeks. First, Second and Third Creeks flow into Great Sodus Bay. The principal indentations upon Lake Ontario are Great Sodus, East, Port and Blind Sodus Bays. Great Sodus Bay forms an excellent harbor. Crusoe Lake, in the south-east corner, is the only considerable body of water. The streams, in their course through the drift depositions and lake ridge, have usually worn deep ravines. Within more recent periods, considerable changes have been wrought by the action of present streams of water, and the wasting agencies of the atmosphere and frost. From these are derived marl, alluvium, and the greater part of the soils. The thickness of the rock strata is generally determined by its outcrop along the ravines of the streams, and by Artesian Wells, which have been sunk to considerable depths in different parts of the county. One at Little Sodus to a depth of 400 feet, producing a weak brine; one at Clyde, the same depth, producing weak brine and inflammable gas; and another at Savannah to a depth of 250 feet, also producing a weak brine.

The lowest rock in the county is the Medina Sandstone, appearing upon the lake, and in the ravines near it, which is extensively quarried for building stone. It is soft when first taken from the quarry, but hardens upon exposure to the atmosphere. It occupies a strip with an average width of two miles, being widest at the west. Next above this is the Clinton group of limestone and shales, extending to the foot of the limestone ridge. Next above this is the Niagara limestone, forming the summit ridge and occupying a strip about 3 miles in width. South of this is the Onondaga salt group, of red and green shales, and gypsum, extending to the south border, and occupying nearly one-half of the county. The rocks are mostly covered by thick deposits of drift, and are only exposed in the ravines of the streams. Shells, marl and muck, are found in

large quantities in the marshy regions. Weak brine and sulphur springs are found in various localities in the Medina sandstone, and the red shales of the Onondaga salt group. A vein of iron ore 330 feet wide, and 18 to 20 inches thick, runs through the northern part of the county. In Ontario it is only from 3 to 6 feet below the surface, while in Wolcott, in the eastern part, it is about 14 feet below the surface. It supplies the various furnaces in the county, and has contributed much to the growth and prosperity of the northern towns, where it is excavated. The soil derived from the drift deposits is generally a sandy or gravelly loam, with an occasional intermixture of clay. The soil along the lake shore, principally derived from the disintegration of Medina sandstone, is a reddish, sandy loam. At the foot of the mountain ridge, both north and south, is a strip of very productive clay loam. In the valley of Clyde River the soil is principally a gravelly loam and alluvium. The marsh lands, when drained, are covered deep with a rich, vegetable mold, which develops into the most fertile soil in the county. Along the borders of Lake Ontario there are quite extensive tracts of clay and argillaceous earth, with but a slight superstratum of mold. The whole, however, may be pronounced a very excellent tract for the various products of agriculture.

Agriculture, which forms the chief pursuit, has rapidly improved under the general and progressive exertions of hardy industry, and the enlightened efforts of men of wealth, talent, and influence.—There are few portions of the State that display more of agricultural opulence than the entire extent of this county, a tract of country abounding alike with superior richness and fertility of soil, and most elegant prospective views. Indeed, there is probably no county in the State that offers better inducements to a farming community. The people are generally well aware of this fact, which is attested by the extensive improvements and luxuries with which they have surrounded themselves as the reward of thrift and industry; and there is no section of the State where the interests of each are so intimately connected with the interests of the whole. Here we fail to see, except in a few isolated cases, that striking contrast, so painfully manifest in large manufacturing communities, between the rich and poorer classes. The wealth of the country seems to be more uniformly divided among the majority. This County displays much of that element of free independence, so characteristic of the North, which is the result only of intelligence and industry, and having a tendency to diffuse among them a commendable spirit of liberality.

The agricultural products, in the order of importance, are grain-growing, stock-raising, dairying, and wool-growing. Fruit is extensively cultivated, and has become one of the most important of the agricultural products of the county, which is peculiarly adapted

to the growth of every variety of fruit common to this climate, especially that part bordering upon Lake Ontario, and extending from Niagara river to the Oswego. Peaches have been made a speciality, but within the past few years, they have failed almost entirely in the eastern section of the county. In the western part, however, they continue to produce an average crop. There are but few portions of the State that excel this county in the quality and quantity of fruit, and other agricultural products annually shipped to eastern markets. A large quantity of dried fruit is annually prepared. Peppermint and tobacco are raised along the valley of Mud Creek; the latter, however, to a very limited extent at present. At Lyons, in this county, is one of the largest establishments for purifying essential oils in the world.

The county seat is located at the village of Lyons, near the center of the county. The Court House is a fine cut stone building, standing on a rise of ground, fronting Church street. It has an Ionic portico, and is surmounted by a large dome. The first Court House was a brick edifice, erected soon after the organization of the county. It was superceded in 1856, by the present structure, built of Lockport lime-stone, at an expense of fifty thousand dollars. The building committee of the present Court House were John Adams, Stephen Marshall, and F. B. Cornwell. The first officers of the county, were John S. Talmadge, First Judge; Hugh Jameson, Sheriff; Wm. H. Adams, District Attorney; Isaiah J. Richardson, County Clerk; and John S. Talmadge, Surrogate. The Jail is a commodious stone building, in the western part of the village. It contains rooms for the Jailor's residence, and is one of the best arranged and conducted establishments of the kind in the State. The County Clerk's office is a fire proof building, fronting Pearl street, a little south of the Court House. The Poor House is situated upon a farm of one hundred and ninety-five acres, one and a half miles west of the Court House.

The whole number of paupers in Poor House on the 15th of Oct. 1865, was,.....	83
The number received during the fiscal year ending Oct. 15th, 1866, was,.....	353
The number of children born, was,.....	1

Total,.....437

Of the whole number mentioned in the foregoing, the places of nativity are as follows:

Born in United States,.....	145
“ “ Ireland,.....	199
“ “ Germany,.....	38

382

Amount brought up,.....	382
Born in Poland,	4
“ “ Scotland,.....	5
“ “ Holland,	6
“ “ England and Canada,.....	40

Total,437

The whole amount of Drafts upon the Treasurer by this Board, for the year ending Oct. 15, 1866, as expenses of the poor, was \$9,068.70. The number of weeks board furnished paupers the last fiscal year, was 5,419. The average weekly expenditures for each, \$1.68. Expenses of board, clothing, care, and medical attendance of each per year, is \$87.36.

Amount chargeable to several towns, viz:

Arcadia,.....	\$752.48
Butler,.....	5.72
Galen,.....	623.28
Huron,.....	87.36
Lyons,.....	1,117.05
Macedon,.....	404.64
Marion,.....	218.46
Ontario,.....	262.08
Palmyra,.....	395.68
Rose,.....	136.54
Sodus,.....	614.04
Savannah,.....	472.84
Walworth,.....	167.55
Wolcott,.....	168.97
Williamson,.....	13.44
County,	66.36
Postage, Utica Asylum,.....	1.27

Total, \$5,507.76

The Board of Supervisors annually visit the institution on a tour of inspection. The premises present a neat and comfortable appearance, with the exception of some of the out-buildings, which are looking somewhat delapidated. It is conducted in a very satisfactory manner, and the inmates seem as cheerful and contented as could be expected under such circumstances. A school is taught throughout the year. The farm yields a handsome revenue.

This, and Cayuga County, form the 25th Senatorial District. Wayne County is divided into two Assembly Districts; the first comprising Butler, Galen, Huron, Lyons, Rose, Savannah, Sodus, and Wolcott; and the second, Arcadia, Macedon, Marion, Ontario, Palmyra, Walworth, and Williamson.

Five weekly and one monthly newspapers are published in the county.

1. The LYONS REPUBLICAN, published by Wm. T. Tinsley, was first published as the *Palmyra Whig*, in Feb. 1838, by Wm. N. and Samuel Cole. It was removed to Lyons by Wm. N. Cole, and its name changed to *The Wayne County Whig*. In the fall of 1850, it passed into the hands of Williams & Gavit. In the spring of 1852, they sold it to Silas A. Anderson, who continued it a few months, and sold it to Wm. Van Marter; and in Nov. of the same year, it passed into the hands of Rodney L. Adams. In Sept. 1856 its name was changed to *The Lyons Republican*; and April 30, 1859, Mr. Adams sold it to Wm. T. Tinsley, its present publisher, who enlarged it in 1866 to an eight column paper. It is the central organ of *Wayne County Republicanism*, and has the largest circulation of any paper in the county.

2. THE WAYNE DEMOCRATIC PRESS, published at Lyons, by Wm. Van Camp, was first issued at Palmyra, in 1855. It was removed to Lyons the same year. This is the central organ of *Wayne County Democracy*, and has a large circulation. Mr. Van Camp served his apprenticeship in the old *Wayne Sentinel Office*, where the Mormon Bible was printed. He set a good share of the type for that book.

3. THE PALMYRA COURIER, published by E. S. Averill, was commenced by the same name, May 28, 1843, by Fredric Morley. It passed into the hands of J. C. Bennett, who changed its name to *The Palmyra Democrat*. It was published again as the *Palmyra Courier*, by — Benedict, from about 1851, to '54. Mr. Benedict sold it to — Beebe, and in a short time afterwards it passed into the hands of A. E. Averill, who changed its name to *The Palmyra American*, and subsequently again to *The Palmyra Courier*, under which name Mr. Averill still continues to publish it.

4. THE NEWARK WEEKLY COURIER, published by B. H. Randolph, was commenced at Newark, in June 1838, by David M. Keeler, as *The Wayne Standard*. In Aug. 1839, it was sold to Gen. Barney T. Partridge, J. P. Bartle, and S. Culver, who changed its name to *The New Aegis*, Stephen Culver, editor. In Jan. 1840, it was sold to — Norton, and discontinued the following May. In July following it was revived as *The Wayne Standard*, by D. M. Keeler, and published until 1843, when it passed into the hands of H. L. Winants; and in about one year it was again discontinued. It was revived soon after, as *The Newark Courier*, by David Fairfield. It was successively published by Wm. K. Creague, and B. F. Jones, as *The Newark Journal*; and in 1854 by G. D. A. Bridgman, who changed its name to *The Newark Whig*. In Sept. 1856, it passed into the hands of C. F. White, who changed its name to

The Newark Weekly Courier. It subsequently passed into the hands of B. H. Randolph, who still continues its publication.

5. **THE CLYDE TIMES** was first published in 1844, by B. Frazee, as the *Clyde Eagle*. It was successively published by — Dryer, Stephen Salisbury, and in 1847, by Rev. Chas. G. Ackly, and Wm. Tompkins, who changed its name to *The Clyde Telegraph*. It subsequently passed into the hands of Rev. W. W. Stroiker, and soon after to Wm. R. Fowle, and in a short time it was discontinued. *The Clyde Industrial Times* was commenced in Feb. 1850, by Payn and Smith. It soon passed into the hands of Joseph A. Payn, who changed its name in 1851, to *The Clyde Weekly Times*. It subsequently passed into the hands of Jas. M. Scarritt, who changed its name to *The Clyde Times*, and by whom it is still published.

6. **THE COMMERCIAL PRESS**, published at Pulteneyville, by John M. Reynolds, is a monthly paper.

The following obsolete papers have been published in the county:—

The Palmyra Register, the first paper in the county, was commenced Nov. 26, 1817, by Timothy C. Strong. It was continued under various titles until 1823, when it was published as *The Western Farmer and Canal Advocate*, and passed into the hands of Pomeroy Tucker who changed its name to *The Wayne Sentinel*. It was afterwards published by Wm. N. Cole, in 1860, but has since been discontinued. *The Lyons Republican* was commenced Aug. 3, 1821, by George Lewis, and was discontinued in Feb. 1822. *The Lyons Advertiser* was commenced May 31, 1822, by Hiram T. Day. It underwent various changes in name and publishers. It was published as *The Wayne County Gazette*, by Ephraim S. Whitney; as *The Lyons Argus* by E. J. and W. W. Whitney; *The Lyons Gazette* by Barker and Chapman; *The Wayne Co. Patriot* and as *The Western Argus* by Chapman and Chapin, and Ashley & Co., and by the same name by Charles Poucher. In 1841 it was changed to *The Lyons Gazette*, and published by — Russell, from 1849 to '53, when it was sold to Wm. Van Camp, and in 1855 or '56 it was merged in the *Wayne Democratic Press*. *The Palmyra Freeman* was commenced March 11, 1828, by D. D. Stephenson. It soon after passed into the hands of J. A. Hadley, who removed the press to Lyons and changed the name to *The Countryman*. Myron Holley became connected with it as associate editor. In 1831 it was suspended for a time, and afterward resumed as *The Lyons American*, by Myron Holley. In 1835 it was published by Wm. H. Childs.— In 1836, it was removed to Clyde and published as *The Clyde Gazette*, by Dennis Cord until 1838. *The Reflector*, mo., was commenced at Palmyra in 1828 by O. Dogberry, Jr. It was discon-

tinued in 1830. *The Newark Republican* was commenced at Newark in Nov., 1829, by Jeremiah O. Balch. It was discontinued in 1831. *The Clyde Standard* was published about six months in 1830, by E. P. Moon. *The Western Spectator* and *Wayne Advertiser* was commenced at Palmyra Jan. 9, 1830, by Luther Howard and Erastus Shepard. In 1831 its name was changed to *The Spectator* and *Anti-Masonic Star*, which was removed to Rochester the same year and merged in *The Anti-Masonic Enquirer*. *The Northern Methodist Protestant* was published by an association at Clyde in 1849, Rev. W. W. Stroiker, editor. *The Wayne Banner* was published at Wolcott in 1850, by John McIntyre, and was removed to Clyde and merged in *The Industrial Times*, on the first issue of the latter paper. *The Farming Mirror* was commenced at Lyons in July, 1853, by R. L. Adams & Co., and published one year.

The Erie Canal was opened through the county in 1822, and extends through the southern tier of towns. Along its course are the most populous and thriving villages of the county, though no part of it is densely populated. The enlarged canal crosses Seneca River on the east border of the county, on an aqueduct built upon 31 arches of 22 feet span each. It crosses Mud Creek a little west of Lyons, upon an aqueduct of five arches, and again crosses the same stream, north of Palmyra, upon an aqueduct of three arches. The direct branch of the N. Y. C. R. R., opened through the county in 1854, between Syracuse and Rochester, extends along the course of the canal, through Savannah, Galen, Lyons, Arcadia, Palmyra and Macedon. In 1827, a charter was obtained for building a ship canal from the Erie Canal, at Montezuma, to Great Sodus Bay.—Surveys were made but no work was ever done. A new charter was obtained by John Greig, of Canandaigua, in 1836; and another by Gen. Wm. H. Adams, in 1841. The route named in the last charter is from Sodus Bay to the Clyde River, a little west of Clyde, and in that channel continue to Cayuga Lake. The natural advantages for making a canal by this route was sufficiently apparent to the lamented late Gen. Wm. H. Adams, and an association of prominent men and heavy capitalists. A vast body of earth has been removed, by a process of washing the earth out of the intended channel; but before the project could be consummated, as commenced, financial crisis and death occurred among the prominent men of the association, and the charter expired. Gen. Adams, in his extraordinary perseverance, succeeded in getting it renewed, and again commenced the work vigorously in 1847 and '48. Then, as before, unfavorable circumstances occurred to prevent its completion, amongst which was a delay in the action of the Erie Canal Board in changing the location of a lock to facilitate the connection of the Sodus with the Erie Canal; pending all of

which the *renewed* charter expired. The right of way is secured to the heirs of Gen. Adams, and efforts are being made by them for a further renewal. The *blood energy* of the sire is sufficiently prominent in the son to foreshadow his perseverance in this worthy cause. The efforts of Gen. Adams has reclaimed thousands of acres of land, by a ditch, that will be a monument of a mind pressing for a valuable public benefit, when the present generations of his opponents, with their selfish propensities, are taking their rest in *silence* that would have benefited their country if practiced while living.

Meetings of individuals have been held, respectable in numbers and prominence, and efforts made to organize a Sodus and Clyde R. R. Co., but clashing interests of selfish individuals so crushed the project that no further progress was made than to procure a survey and estimate, which was in every feature favorable, but interested local parties could not agree upon the terminus at either end, and those who would have invested, withheld doing so for want of a starting point or a terminus.

Thus the fates continue against this Great Sodus Bay, safe harbor, and its connection with the Erie Canal and N. Y. C. R. R. at Clyde; and the last act was the recent appropriations made by Congress for the ports of Lake Ontario. We cannot fail to see the inappropriateness of favors, when this great bay and its little rival are compared— one, a great safe harbor with almost an entire *natural* entrance for lake vessels, with the lighthouse washed away, and piers and docks destroyed, and having the least appropriation; and the other an inland pond, unless a bar is dredged to connect the lake and bay waters *visibly*. It is natural to suppose that political policy and illy expended capital commits these errors, thro' men of less honest care of public interest than selfish motives.

The Sodus Point and Southern R. R. was incorporated in April, 1852. The road was to extend from Sodus Bay to Hall's Corners, in Ontario Co. The route was surveyed, and some grading done, but owing to the financial difficulties of 1857, the work was abandoned, and has never been recommenced.

The nine western towns in this county belonged to the Pulteney Estate; the east part, including Savannah, Galen, and portions of Wolcott and Butler, constituted a portion of the Military Tract. The intermediate portion, except the three south tiers of lots in Rose, were compensation lands granted to the Pulteney Estate for the gore between the old and new pre-emption.

In the obscure background of history we find the sons of the forest, the *Iroquois*, the general term applied to the "Six Nations," ranging in lordly freedom through their wild domains. Next, the *French* claimed the command of this wilderness. At length they gave way to *British* power. After the Revolution, the treaty of

1783 left it in possession of the victorious colonies. But the indistinctness of the original charts involved Massachusetts and New York in a sharp controversy, each State insisting upon its claim to this part of the western territory. This dispute was submitted for decision to commissioners, appointed by the different States, who met at Hartford, Dec. 16, 1786, and was settled by a compact between the two States, in which New York "ceded, granted, released and confirmed to Massachusetts, all the estate, right, title, and property, (the right of government, sovereignty and jurisdiction excepted,) which the former had to a large territory west of the Military Tract, comprising the whole part of country through which the Genesee runs, from its source to where it flows into Lake Ontario." The amount of land was estimated at about six million acres. By the Legislature of Massachusetts, this district, in 1788, was granted to Oliver Phelps and Nathaniel Gorham, for the sum of \$100,000, and from that time became private property. Phelps and Gorham the same year opened a land office in Canandaigua.

Besides this Massachusetts Reserve, there was the Military Tract. These constituted the two general divisions of Western New York. The Military Tract was reserved by an act of the New York Legislature, Jan. 25, 1782, to be distributed among the officers and soldiers of New York State who served in the Revolution. It was situated directly east of the Massachusetts Reserve, or the Phelps and Gorham Purchase. The western line of the Military Tract was drawn from the mouth of As-so-ro-dus Creek, (or Great Sodus Bay, a contraction of the Indian name,) south, along the western shore of Seneca Lake, and east by a line drawn from the most westerly boundary of Oneida, or Tuscarora County, on the Oneida Lake, through the most westerly inclination of the west bounds of Oneida and Tuscarora territory, south, by a line drawn due east from the southern extremity of Seneca Lake. The tract included 1,680,000 acres, and embraces the present Counties of Onondaga, Cayuga, Seneca and Cortland, the greater part of Tompkins and a small part of Oswego and Wayne.

The earliest white inhabitants were hunters and trappers. The first permanent settlements were made in 1789, at Palmyra, under the auspices of Gen. John Swift, agent of a company of settlers from Connecticut; and at Lyons, under Charles Williamson, agent for the Pulteney Estate. The name of John Swift figures conspicuously in the early settlement of this county, being identified with every effort to advance its political, social and religious interests.* Mr. Charles Williamson built roads from Palmyra and Lyons to Sodus Point; upon these the early settlers mostly located. He also laid out a city at Sodus Bay, which has not yet been built.

*See Palmyra, for more full account of Swift's career.

From 1790 to '94, colonies came in from Rhode Island, Long Island and Maryland. The latter brought with them several slaves; but it was soon found that slave labor was unprofitable. The settlements did not progress with great rapidity for several years, owing to the diseases which prevailed. The fear of Indian hostilities, and of British invasion during the war of 1812, greatly retarded settlement. On the return of peace, settlers began to arrive in considerable numbers, principally from New England and Eastern New York. The completion of the Erie Canal gave a new impulse to immigration; and in a few years the flourishing villages of Lyons, Clyde, Palmyra and Newark were built up along its course. The N. Y. C. R. R., built through the county in 1852-53, greatly benefited it, and enhanced the value of the lands.

Few now survive of the adult emigrants who, up to the beginning of the present century, pitched their tents in the then howling wilderness of "Ga-nar-gweh," (the aboriginal name of the tract,) now transformed to the blossoming gardens, the cultivated fields, and the happy "homes" of Wayne County. The reminiscences disclosed in the life of these early settlers are rife with interesting incidents, which have been snatched from the fleeting memories of the past, for the contemplation, perhaps emulation, of present and future generations. Such reviews are designed to quicken our patriotism and piety, and give new strength to the roots which bind us to the soil and the principles of our progenitors. Their works have left an impress upon the annals of time, like footprints on the sandy sea-shore, which bear to us rich lessons of wisdom and instruction. They were actuated by the same motives and passions which influence their descendants; and the same political, social and religious differences were rife then as now. It will perhaps present an interesting contrast of early and latter times, to mention an incident remembered by but few of the present inhabitants of the district where it transpired. Politics ran high about the years 1807-8, under Jefferson's administration, and the "federal" and "democratic" parties became greatly embittered in their divisions. The school was disturbed by these party animosities, even the boys in attendance espousing the quarrel, siding according to parental classification or individual sentiment. The trustee elections, and the teacher appointments, were all influenced by the political divisions, and the "federals" being in the ascendancy of numbers, carried the district exclusively for their own side. It was resented by the "democrats," who in consequence procured a severance of the district, and the erection of a "democratic school house," with "democratic teachers." Such an example of partizan spirit by these good fore-fathers, might well admonish their sons to patience and forbearance in the evanescent party strifes annually occurring at the present day.

It was customary for the early settlers to take observations on "Winter Green Hill," of the marks, at different points, of the impressions made by civilized man. Seventy years have now passed away, and could the same men stand on the same eminence, how striking would be the contrast of the surrounding country at the present time to its pristine wildness! The dark and lofty forest has given way to the waving harvest. Where went up the smoke of the wigwam, now rises the elegant mansion. Instead of the howl of the wolf, are now heard the cheerful sounds of a busy and happy community. But what imparts the greatest interest to the recollection of things as they were, is the comparison presented by the canal, the railroad, the telegraph, the churches, the schools, the printing-presses, the edifices of industry and domestic peace, the densely populated streets, (comparatively,) the busy hum of commerce and trade, and the monuments of improvement and civilization generally, which now mark the same locality. Before us are evidences of men and agencies, to whom we may apply the words of inspiration:—"The wilderness and the solitary place shall be glad for them." There are some things in the early history of this county, which should be regretted and shunned. Stephen Durfee, (one of the early settlers,) used to say, "the first curse that came among us was whiskey." It was the ruin of many of the early settlers and their sons. "I," said the old veteran, "made the first move in the cause of temperance. In 1811, I raised my house without a drop of intoxicating drink." Afterwards, the "Friends" adopted strict temperance as a part of their discipline. Many a strong man has been cast down by this enemy. It is a painful fact that so noble a patriot as John Swift should be beguiled of his discretion, and fall a prey to the enemy through so insidious a foe. We would indeed go backward with a mantle of charity; but as we look forward we inquire, "Shall the sword devour forever?" My readers, you move over the graves of your fathers. Do you cherish their virtues? Will you make as good a bequest to posterity as they did? You, like they, are writing history, which others will read. These hills and valleys will remain, with the indelible impress of your works written on their rugged surface. Your posterity will turn, upon their Thanksgiving days, upon your memory; and they will come on pilgrimages to look at the humble stones which mark your last resting place. Shall the review stir the noble sentiment, the high resolve to promote intelligence, extend liberty—to know God—to save the world?

Two of the most notable events that have transpired in the history of this county, from their magnitude and importance, is the rise of Mormonism in Palmyra, and the origin of Spiritualism in Arcadia, for full account of which see respective towns.

During the late four years struggle for the life of the Republic,

Wayne County was fully represented by the many noble sons who fought and bled for their country's sake on Southern soil. It was our intention to have presented a complete statement of the disposition of the troops from this county, but owing to incompleteness of the military records, during the early stages of the war, it was found impracticable, and the census returns are evidently so far short of the truth, in regard to number of enlistments, as well as other details concerning military matters, that it was considered advisable to omit its publication altogether. Suffice it, that every town and every neighborhood, sent forth of their numbers a goodly portion of their fathers, sons or brothers, the bone and sinew of the land—and, after four years of fearful war; after one of the greatest struggles the world ever knew, success crowned both right and might, deciding that "*This Union is one and inseparable*," and that freedom and universal liberty belong to all who dwell in this great country—where good and bad, the great or poor, and oppressed of every land, find shelter and a home. Peace, smiling peace, returned to bless us, and those who outlived the great fight returned home, their breasts filled with rapture, for it was their day of hope and pride. But ah, how many did not return! Peace did not bring joy to the hearts bowed down with grief for the loved and lost. Theirs was a noble sacrifice, and should ever be remembered as such by a grateful country. O, may the differences now existing between the people of this country be speedily adjusted; and may we all again become a united and happy people; and may each State once more become a "bright particular star" in the coronet of this unequalled nation; and in time of peace or war, in time of truth or prosperity, ever defend

"That banner, with the proud device, EXCELSIOR."

GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

ARCADIA was formed from Lyons, Feb. 15, 1825. It lies on the south border of the county, a little west of the center. Its surface is a rolling region, broken by drift ridges. Mud Creek flows east through the town, north of the center, and receives several small streams as tributaries. The soil is a sandy, gravelly loam, mixed with clay on the hills. Gypsum is found in the south-west, and marl in the centre. There are 25 school districts in the town, employing 58 teachers, (15 male, and 43 female,) with an average daily attendance of 647 pupils. The valuation of school property in 1866, was \$21,750. The population of the town, taken from the census of 1865, was 5,253; area 30,944 acres.

Newark, (p. v.) including *Arcadia*, (p. v.) in the south part, was incorporated July 21, 1853, as Newark. It is on the Erie Canal, and is a station on the direct branch of the N. Y. C. R. R. The village is about one mile south of the depot, and is very pleasantly located, the streets being regularly laid out and beautifully shaded by well preserved ornamental trees. The *Newark Weekly Courier* is published by B. Howe Randolph. The village contains a union school, with nine teachers, and has an average yearly attendance of 300 scholars; 10 churches, viz: 1 Dutch Methodist, 1 Methodist Episcopal, 2 Baptist, 1 Dutch Reformed, 1 Christian, 1 Presbyterian, 1 Roman Catholic, 1 Episcopalian, and 1 Universalist; 2 banks, 2 flouring mills, 2 tanneries, 2 furnaces, and nearly 3,000 inhabitants. A number of years ago, the building of a large collegiate institute was commenced on the summit of the large hill at East Newark, but owing to trouble in collecting subscriptions, the building was discontinued after being raised to the height of two stories. The difficulty since being arranged, the work has recently been recommenced, and with a prospect of early completion. When done, Newark can boast of one of the finest school buildings in the State. The Sodus Point and Southern Railroad, which was to extend from Sodus Bay to Hall's Corners, in Ontario County, was incorporated in April, 1852. The route was surveyed, and in various places, sev-

eral miles west, graded. During the financial crisis in 1857, the work was suspended, and has never been recommenced. *Fairville*, (p. v.) about five miles north of Newark, contains 2 churches, Methodist and Presbyterian, 1 tannery, a hotel, school-house and about 185 inhabitants. *Marbletown*, near the south-east corner, is a hamlet containing about 100 inhabitants, all farmers. *Jessup's Corners* and *Hydeville* are small hamlets; the latter was the home of the Fox family, of "Rochester Rapping" notoriety. In this obscure place Spiritualism was born and nourished.

The settlement of the town was commenced by Joseph Winters and B. Franklin in 1791. Gilbert Howell and Paul Reese, settled in 1795; Samuel Soverhill in 1798; Humphrey Sherman, Reuben Starks and John Miller, from Long Island, in 1800; and Ebenezer Smith soon after. Jacob, Philip and Isaac Lusk came in from Columbia County in 1806, and purchased one square mile of land, which is now occupied by the village of Newark. Caleb Tibbetts came in in 1807, with Stephen Aldridge, Henry Croags, and Cooper Culver. Dr. A. Hyde settled in 1810. The first death occurred in 1792 — a child in the family of B. Franklin; the first marriage in 1798, — Hess and Amy Tibbetts. Hiram Soverhill, son of Samuel, was the first child born, in 1800. The first inn was kept by Stephen Aldridge, and the first store by J. P. Bartlett. The first church, (M. E.) was organized in 1805. J. Wesley Benton was the first settled minister, in 1806.

A very noted event transpired in this town, in the vicinity of Hydeville, viz: the origin of modern Spiritualism, previously mentioned. Margaret and Catharine Fox, and Elizabeth Fish, (a niece of the former girls,) were the first to discover an intelligence in the mysterious sounds known as the "rappings," on the night of March 31, 1849. The father of the sisters was a blacksmith, reported to be honest and industrious, who pursued his trade at that place. Those in the neighborhood who discard the idea of its spiritual origin, affirm that it was simply a ruse between the girls to dupe their mother, who was said to be very superstitious, or to subject her to the imposition so commonly practised on the 1st of April; and succeeding so well, they determined to initiate the whole family, and pursue their deception, at the expense of a credulous community, as a means of subsistence; while those who adhere to the belief in its validity, or superhuman origin, as firmly deny the assertion. Be that as it may, they created considerable excitement in the vicinity of Hydeville by exhibitions of what they termed "spirit manifestations." The people came in large numbers, from all directions, to witness this singular phenomena; some to deprecate and others to investigate its merits. About a month after its inception, they moved to Rochester, being unable to accommodate the throng of curious and eager spectators who daily visited them. At Roch-

ester they gave public exhibitions in the halls at that place; hence the name, "Rochester Rappings." The incredulity of the people was aroused, and a series of investigations instituted; some claiming for it a spiritual origin, but the majority pronouncing it a humbug or delusion. From this source the great body of Spiritualists originated, numbering millions of professed believers. If it be an evil, it is a gigantic one. It has steadily progressed until it has developed itself into an acknowledged science, and effectually overcome a most bitter opposition from every other religious sect, and from scientists, whose realms it has dared to intrude. It has diffused itself over almost every part of the civilized globe, and numbers in its ranks some of the most learned and philosophical minds the world has ever produced. It has, and is still, agitating the minds of our most learned divines, whose rigid scrutiny it has challenged from the first, and ingenuously threatens to dethrone and revolutionize the hitherto presumed security of theology. It is a question which demands the careful and earnest attention of every rational, thinking being, and *if it be* the insidious monster it is claimed to be, should be speedily denounced and discountenanced.

BUTLER was formed from Wolcott, Feb. 26, 1826. It is the center town on the east border of the county. Its surface is diversified; level in the south-east, and rising into ridges in the north-west. The highest point is Armstrong Hill — named from Hon. Thos. Armstrong, who held prominent positions in public offices, as Member of Assembly and U. S. Senator. The principal stream is Wolcott Creek, which rises in the north-east, and flowing in a circuitous course, leaves the town near the north-west corner. The soil in the valley is a gravelly loam, and on the hills it is generally clay, with a tenacious sub-soil. Lime is manufactured in the north part to a limited extent. The population of the town, from census of 1865, was 2,083; area 21,993 acres. It contains 15 schools, in which 15 teachers are employed for the season. The average attendance during the year 1866, was 254. The expenses for the support of schools during the same year was \$2,504.20. Private schools are taught during the winter season, supported by individual effort. The Normal system of teaching has been uniformly adopted throughout the entire county, great improvement having been made within the past few years. Much is owing to the untiring efforts of Dr. M. F. Sweeting, of South Butler, (who was the first School Commissioner in the county,) for this radical change.

South Butler, (p. v.) on the south line, contains 4 churches: 1 Baptist, 1 Disciple, 1 Methodist Episcopal and 1 Second Advent; 1 hotel, 1 steam flouring mill, 1 steam saw mill, 1 tannery, and other mechanical operations. It has three schools and about 450

inhabitants. *West Butler*, (p. o.) a little north of center, contains 1 hotel, 1 school and about 60 inhabitants. *Westbury*, (p. v.) in north-east corner, partly in the town of Victory, Cayuga County, contains about 100 inhabitants. *Butler Center* contains 1 church (M. E.) and about 12 houses.

Settlement was commenced in 1802. John Grand and Paul Wellman settled near the Center in 1807; also, Roger Olmstead, Henry Brunnel, Aaron Hoppin and Mrs. Bunce, previous to that time. Morris and Seth Craw came in in 1807; the former is still living in South Butler, and is 75 years old. Capt. Peter Mills and Wm. Hallett came in in 1805, Abijah Moore in 1806, and Orastus Hubbard about the same time. Horace Peck came in in 1810; he died in the Fall of 1865, aged 77 years. Ranson Winans was the first child born. The first death was that of Jedediah Wheeler, in April, 1811. Jesse Olmstead built the first saw mill, at the Center. Morris Craw kept the first inn, in 1817. The first local minister was Caleb Mills. Rev. Antoinette L. Brown, the first woman ever regularly ordained in the State, was settled for several years over the Congregational Church at South Butler.

GALEN was formed from Junius, (Seneca Co.) Feb. 14, 1812. It was formerly Township No. 27 of the Military Tract, and received its name from having been appropriated to the Medical Department. Savannah was taken off in 1824. It lies on the south border of the county, east of the center. Its surface is hilly in the east, but more level in the west. In the south-west is a large tract of swamp land. Clyde River—named by Wm. McNab, agent of the Hornby Estate, Geneva,—flows through the town from west to east, in a circuitous course. The soil is a rich, sandy and gravelly loam. There is more business, of a mercantile and mechanical nature, carried on here than in any other town in the county, which, while it numerically increases its population, adds essentially to its material growth and prosperity. The products of the manufacturing and other mechanical interests of the town, afford employment and sustenance to about one-half the inhabitants. The remainder rely upon the fruits of agriculture. The N. Y. C. R. R. and the Erie Canal pass through the town, a little north of the center. The projected Sodus Canal—not yet completed—forms a junction with the Erie about the center of the town. There are 19 schools, 1 high school included, employing 26 teachers, with an average yearly attendance of 702 scholars, costing \$8,285.92 during the year 1866. The population of the town in 1865 was 5,314; area 35,299 acres.

Clyde, (p. v.) near the center, on Clyde River, was incorporated May 2, 1835. This location was originally called "Block House,"

from a block house built here by Indian traders at an early day. During the Revolution it was converted into a "station," for smuggling goods from Canada via Sodus Bay, by the Tories. After it had assumed the dimensions of a village, it was named "Lauraville," from Henrietta Laura, Countess of Bath, daughter and heiress of Sir William Pulteney. Its name was changed to Clyde in 1818. The canal passes through the village. It is also a station on the N. Y. C. R. R. It contains 6 churches: 1 Presbyterian, 1 Methodist, 1 Baptist, 1 Methodist Episcopal, 1 Episcopalian, and 1 Catholic; 3 banks, 1 newspaper office, (*The Clyde Times*) 1 window glass factory, 1 glass bottle factory, a distillery, steam flouring and saw mills, grain warehouses and elevators, 2 furnaces, &c., for manufacturing agricultural implements and heavy machinery, 2 cooperages, a brewery, 2 paper mills, 4 malt houses, and 1 tannery. Population about 3,100. Clyde possesses more valuable commercial advantages, naturally, than belongs to most villages in Western New York. Surrounded by hundreds of square miles of productive soil, whose products find them the most convenient market, and in that market enterprising, competing capitalists, who are shrewd in commercial matters where *immediate* gain appears in favorable prospective; but none of these as yet have been far-seeing enough to make a successful move towards improving the more essential public advantages lying in store for capital and enterprise of a future day.

This village is only ten miles from the navigable waters of Great Sodus Bay—the best harbor on the south shore of Lake Ontario—and the surface of the country between these points of suitable soil and easy grade for making a railroad cheaply, thus opening an avenue for a vast trade of coal, lumber, agricultural products, and various other articles of commerce, that would naturally pass through this short and convenient connection, were it established. A company was organized Jan. 22, 1853, with a capital of \$150,000, to carry this work into execution; but, owing to clashing interests of selfish individuals, the project was abandoned after a survey had been effected which pronounced it a feasible route. The natural advantages for making a canal by this route was sufficiently apparent to early attract the attention of prominent individuals, among whom was the late Gen. Wm. H. Adams. Charters were obtained and much work has been effected upon this enterprise, which is still being agitated by the heirs of Gen. Adams, (to whom the right of way has been secured,) but owing to a combination of unforeseen events which have tended to retard its progress, the work still remains incomplete.

The First National Paper Manufacturing Co. of Clyde, (Darwin Calvin, President,) commenced building in the early part of Sept., 1866. They have recently commenced operations, and

the enterprise promises to be a success. The estimated product of the mill is nine tons of manilla wrapping paper per week. Their machinery and buildings are entirely new throughout.—The Clyde Paper Manufacturing Co's (Aaron Griswold, President,) buildings and machinery are entirely new, having been completed this year. The capacity of the mill is twelve tons of printing paper per week. The Company commenced making paper in Feb., 1867. The process of making straw paper is as follows:—About 95 per cent. of straw and 5 of manilla rope, are cut fine, by a machine made for the purpose, preparatory to being put into the boiler, or steeper, (usually capable of holding about 3,000 lbs.) where it remains from ten to twelve hours—the boiler being constructed so as to make about two revolutions per minute. Soda-ash and lye are used to reduce the stock.—When it has sufficiently softened, it is put into a paper engine to convert it into pulp. The paper engine consists of a large vat about two and a half feet high, with a wheel constructed, in which are inserted thirty-six steel knives, making 175 revolutions per minute, which cuts the straw very fine. It is thoroughly washed by water passing a brass cylinder sieve, or washer. It is subjected to this action about six hours, before being thoroughly converted into pulp. It is now passed through a pipe inserted in the bottom of the engine, and conveyed to an agitator, from which it is pumped into a square box and run into vats, where the paper is first formed on brass beds or molds. From these it is conveyed, by means of a felt belt, through press rollers, thus pressing the water from the pulp. It is then passed through six large iron cylinders, or rollers, heated by steam.—This is called the drying process. It next passes through Calendar Rollers, upon which an immense weight is brought to bear; by this means it receives a fine glossy surface. From these it is wound upon reels, holding about 2100 feet each, from which it passes through a cutting machine, and cut into any size required. Two girls are employed to receive the paper and pile it as it passes from the cutter, after which it is counted and packed into quires, reams, and bundles. It is now ready for market. A composition of chlorine and other substances is used to bleach the paper while it is being converted to pulp. Various ingenious mechanical devices are employed to facilitate its transfer from one part of the mill to the other, thereby dispensing with much manual labor in the different processes through which it passes.

The Clyde Glass Works, owned by Messrs. Southwick and Reed, forms another important feature in the manufacturing interests of this busy village. This Company are engaged in the manufacture of bottles and window glass, each comprising different and separate departments. The composition used for each is the same, though

the process of making is entirely dissimilar. It is put into large crucibles—made of German clay, which are arranged in the furnaces—every night, and worked out the following day. The crucibles are usually capable of holding 1000 lbs each. The glass is taken from the furnaces on pipes about four feet in length. The first process by which bottles are made is called marbling, being rolled on a marble slab, after which they are put into molds of whatever shape and size required, and blown into shape. The molds are constructed to work like a spring clamp, being operated entirely by the foot. The bottles are taken from the molds and broken from the blow pipe, when they are finished, or the rim put on, by applying glass from the crucibles. They are now placed in large annealing ovens, for tempering, where they remain about thirty-six hours, and are then taken to the packing room, where they are packed and stored ready for market.

In the window glass factory the process is similar until after it is taken from the crucibles, when the mold is now dispensed with. It is blown into large cylindrical tubes about four feet long, and eight or ten inches in diameter. This is a very difficult branch of the business, and requires much practice to become proficient, as the workmen are governed entirely by the eye, in making a perfectly uniform tube. They are laid upon racks to cool, after which they are cut down the centre, and placed in a revolving carriage, or horizontal bed of clay, in a heated oven, where they remain a sufficient length of time to flatten out in sheets. They are again cooled, and removed to the cutting room, where they are cut into the required size, after which they are counted and packed, and are then ready to be shipped to market. The process is a simple, yet very beautiful one.

The Clyde Iron Works, formerly owned by Mr. A. S. Field, is now carried on by Messrs. Wood, Candler & Co., who have leased them of Mr. Field. The articles of manufacture are Plows and Cultivators, and a general assortment of agricultural implements. The principal market is in the county and the immediate vicinity. Messrs. Wood, Candler & Co. have increased their facilities for doing a general custom business.

There are many other mechanical branches carried on which contribute materially to the growth and prosperity of the village. The broken down bridge was replaced in 1866 by an iron structure.

From an analysis by Prof. Hadley, of Geneva College, in 1844, the Mineral Springs at Clyde are composed of

Muriate of soda, 55 grains.

Muriate of lime, 33 “

Sulphate and muriate magnesia, 12 “

It contains 288 grs. saline matter to the gallon.

Marengo, (p. v.) in the south part, contains a saw mill, tavern, and about 150 inhabitants. *Lock Berlin*, (p. v.) in the west part, on the canal, contains 1 church, (Meth.) and about 100 inhabitants. *Angell's Corners*, in the south-east, and *Meadville*, in the east, on the canal, are hamlets.

First settlement commenced by Laomi Beadle, in 1800; he is still living at Marengo, aged 84 years. Nicholas King, David Godfrey and Isaac Mills came the same year, and built the first house in town, a log cabin, on Military Lot No. 70. They moved their families into the town the following Spring, from Orange Co. N. Y. The first white family moved into town in 1801; J. Kings, David Creagher, from Md., Elias Austin and Capt. John Sherman, in 1804. Elias Austin is now living in Orleans Co., aged 87 years. Asaph Whittlesy settled in 1805. Isaac Godfrey was the first child born in town, Feb. 1, 1802; the first death that of David Godfrey, accidentally killed Oct. 13, 1801. Jabez Reynolds and Polly Mills formed the first marriage in 1805. In 1804 the Channel was cut across the "Ox-bow" in Clyde River, (then Canandaigua outlet,) to allow the passage of flat bottom boats above the "big wood reef," this stream being then the only passage for all heavy carriage from Oneida Lake and Schenectady to Palmyra.

The first bridge was built across Clyde River, on Sodus St., in 1810. First house built in village of Clyde, (of hewn logs) by Jonathan Melvin, in 1811; first town meeting held at house of Jonathan Melvin, in 1812. In March, 1814, a bear and three cubs were captured in the hollow of a large whitewood tree, within half a mile south of Clyde. Mr. Joseph Watson, now living at Clyde, participated in this exploit. James B. West kept the first store. In 1818, the Clyde-Dam was erected; and the first saw and grist mill was built by Maj. Fred A. De Zenz. During this year, the bridge built in 1810 was carried away by a flood or freshet. In 1854 the Clyde Dam and Mills were taken down, and the N. Y. C. R. R. opened through the town. The first Church, (Presb.) was organized at Clyde, July 8, 1814. Charles Mosher was the first minister. Boring for salt to the depth of 400 feet has been made in the vicinity of Clyde, producing a weak brine, but not of sufficient strength to warrant its being worked. One of the wells emitted inflammable gas. The well was soon filled up.

HURON was erected as a township from Wolcott, as "Port Bay," Feb. 25, 1826. Its name was changed March 17, 1834. Its northern border is washed by the waters of Lake Ontario. It lies east of the center of the county. A part of Great Sodus Bay lies in the north-west corner, and extends within a mile of the southern border of the town. East Bay, in the north, and a part of Port Bay, in the north-east, extend some distance into the town. Its surface is rolling, with a general northern inclina-

tion. In the west and north-west, near Great Sodus Bay, are several tracts of swamp land. The lake shore rises in a series of bluffs, the highest of which — Chimney Bluff — is 175 feet above the lake, and Bay Bluff 120 feet. The town is well watered by the several small streams which flow north through it, the principal of which is Mudge Creek, which empties into East Bay. The soil is a sandy and gravelly loam, intermixed with clay in the south. About 1822 a considerable business was carried on at Port Glasgow, but since the Erie Canal was opened, it has gradually decreased, until it has almost entirely dwindled away to nothing. The canal has had a tendency to draw the business interest away from this place. The early settlers of Huron brought with them some 70 or 80 slaves, but soon found they could not be used to advantage. The population of the town in 1865, was 1,972; area 21,826 acres. There are 11 schools, employing 12 teachers with an average yearly attendance of 223 scholars. Current expenses for school purposes during the year ending Oct. 1866, was \$1,859.50. *North Huron*, (p. v.) near the head of East Bay, contains 2 churches, (Meth. and M. E.) 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill and about 260 inhabitants. *South Huron*, (Huron p. v.) contains 1 church, a town-house, and about 200 inhabitants. *Port Glasgow* is a hamlet, at the head of sloop navigation, on Great Sodus Bay. It contains a hotel, and about 30 inhabitants. Considerable shipping is carried on here during the summer season; but it has deteriorated much within a few years, and has almost become depopulated in consequence.

Peugrine, Fitzghugh and Wm. Helmus, were the first settlers, with other families from Md. in 1796. Dr. Zenas Hyde, — Knox, Osgood Church and family, with several other families from Mass. and Conn., came in 1807; Norman and Ralph Sheldon the same year; and Josiah Upson in 1808, who is now living in Huron, aged 70 years. Ralph Sheldon and Harlow Hyde are still living in Wolcott, the former 72, and the latter 63 years old. The first birth was that of a child of Dr. Hyde, and the first death that of Mrs. Hale, in 1809. The first school was taught in 1812 by Gardenier Mudge. Norman Sheldon kept the first inn in 1810; Jas. Mudge kept the first store; and Elihu Spencer built the first saw and grist mill in 1809. The first church, (Presb.) was organized in 1813.

LYONS was formed from Sodus, March 1, 1811. Arcadia was taken off in 1825. It lies on the south border of the county, a little east of the center. Its surface is a moderately rolling region, broken by sand ridges. The Canandaigua Outlet from the south, and Mud Creek from the west, join in the south part and form Clyde River. The soil is a sandy and gravelly loam, with marl upon the creek bottom lands. The N. Y. C. R.

R. runs, along the course of the canal, through the town, south of the center. The population of the town, from the census of 1865, was 5,007; area, 21,758 acres. It contains 13 schools, which employ 23 teachers, with an average attendance of 595 scholars. The expenditure for school purposes during the year ending Oct. 1866, was \$9,175.30.

Lyons, (p. v.) on the canal, at the junction of Canandaigua Outlet and Mud Creek, and a station on the N. Y. C. R. R., was incorporated April 18, 1854. It contains the county buildings, gas works, 7 churches, (1 Presb., 1 Lutheran, 1 M. E., 1 Epis., 1 Dutch Meth., 1 Baptist and 1 Catholic,) a musical academy, a union school, (which was among the first of the kind established in the State,) 4 banks, 2 newspaper offices, (the *Lyons Republican* and *Wayne Democratic Press*,) a manufactory of essential oils; (principally peppermint,) a furnace, machine and agricultural implement shop, a pottery, 2 breweries, a tannery, a tile manufactory, a brick yard, 7 fanning mill factories, a manufactory of saddle-trees, 2 planing mills, 1 steam bending factory, and a sash and blind factory. Many of these, however, are carried on only to a limited extent. The village contained 3,036 inhabitants in 1865. Its streets are regularly laid out, and lined on either side with well grown and well cared for shade trees, and are lighted at night by gas. Its business blocks—mostly substantial structures—are too straggling, which makes them appear to great disadvantage, losing, as they do, all the benefits of a compact village. Many of its private residences are models of architectural beauty and mechanical execution. The Lyons people are justly proud of the architectural elegance of its public buildings, churches and school houses, as well as its substantial sidewalks, which are composed for the most part of flagstone. In this respect it is far ahead of most villages of its size. The Court House, a sightly edifice, standing on a rise of ground overlooking the Park, presents an imposing appearance. It was completed in 1856, at a cost of \$50,000. It is a model of architecture, externally, as it is of convenience and good arrangement inside. One of the principal business features of Lyons is the Iron Foundry, owned by Messrs. Wickson and Van Wickle, who employ a large force of men in the manufacture of a general assortment of agricultural implements. The Lyons Pottery, owned by T. Harrington, also contributes materially to the manufacturing wealth of the village. Ten men are employed, and 400 tons white clay, (from Amboy, N. J.,) is annually consumed in the manufacture of ware; 20,000 pots of all descriptions are annually made.

Mr. H. G. Hotchkiss has acquired a world-wide reputation as a manufacturer of Essential Oils of Peppermint, and has received the first prize at every exhibition at which his products have been pre-

sented. He has been engaged in the business for twenty-five years, and has made great improvement, and acquired great proficiency in the art of purifying. Mr. Hotchkiss is the greatest producer of Peppermint in the world. He has from 200 to 300 acres under cultivation, 150 acres of which can be overflowed with water to the depth of 6 to 10 inches, at pleasure. This process enables him to continue to grow the crop upon the same soil for a series of years, and protect the young shoots in winter by a watery covering. Between April and July, he employs more than 100 laborers upon his plantation. The Spearmint and Peppermint plants are set out in April, and are ready for distillation the following July, and continues to produce a supply until November, according to the nature of the ground. The average product of the crop per acre is about twenty pounds of pure Oil of Peppermint. The process of distillation can only be effected while the plant is maturing, not more than three days after being cut, else the volatile oil evaporates and the plant becomes useless. After being distilled, it undergoes a certain purifying process, after which it is put into glass bottles, and shipped to all parts of the civilized globe; London, (England,) being the principal market. Mr. Hotchkiss' brand is considered the best in the world. His annual trade amounts to \$200,000, and is gradually increasing, as the superiority of the article he manufactures recommends itself to the extensive trade dealing in that commodity. Of all the valuable oils produced in the United States, the oil of peppermint is perhaps most frequently found to be impure or adulterated, owing to negligence in its preparation. The plant yielding only a small proportion of oil, and requiring careful and continual cultivation, and a suitable soil, the time of gathering the plant also greatly affecting the quantity and quality of the product, its price is necessarily high; while this oil being so much used by the confectioner and pharmacist, consequently causing considerable competition for it among the dealers, that a great quantity comes to market deprived of the agreeable and refreshing aroma peculiar to the pure oil, or adulterated with spirits of turpentine, added during or after the manufacture. The product of Mr. Hotchkiss has been analyzed by the best chemists in Europe and the United States, upon whose testimony various medals have been awarded him.

Within the incorporation limits, and south of the canal, are situated the Wayne County Fair Grounds, a plane of several acres, well fenced and supplied with substantial buildings.

Alloway, (p. v.) in the east part, on Canandaigua Outlet, contains 1 school, 1 grist mill, and other local business carried on to a limited extent, and about 150 inhabitants.

The first settlement was commenced in 1789, by Nicholas and Wm. Stansell and John Featherly. They settled, with their fam-

ilies (12 persons in all,) a half mile south of the present village of Lyons. They were piloted up the Mohawk, (where they had previously settled,) by the usual water route, by Wemple, an Indian trader. Charles Williamson, agent of the Pulteney Estate, commenced a settlement at Lyons village in 1794, through Charles Cameron, his local agent. James Otto came in 1796. In 1798, Judge Evert Van Winkle and forty others came in, from New Jersey and Maryland, and in 1801, Judge Daniel Dorsey and family, from Maryland. Judge Dorsey had previously purchased of Mr. Williamson 1,048 acres of land, in the immediate vicinity of the village, the assessed value of which in 1802 was \$2,696. Mr. Dorsey's personal property was assessed in the same year at \$2,379, making a total value of assessed property of \$5,075, upon which he paid a tax of \$9.53. Among the early settlers were John Riggs, Richard Jones, George Carr, Wm. Gibbs, John Perrine, Robert Sutton and James Walters, who came previous to 1801. Thos. E. Dorsey, who came in 1801, with his father, Judge Dorsey, is now living in Lyons, is hale and hearty, and worked during the entire summer of 1866 at his trade, (carpenter and joiner.) Elizabeth Riley and Delia Rook, sisters of Mr. Dorsey, who came at the same time with him, are also living at Lyons village, the former 84 and the latter 82 years of age. As early as 1801, and some years later, the inhabitants were obliged to pilot their way through the woods with only the mark H cut in the bark of the trees to indicate that they were on the highway. The first marriage was that of James Otto and a daughter of Capt. John Dunn. John Riggs kept the first inn, in 1801. Judge Daniel Dorsey kept the first store. The first grist mill was built by the Pulteney Estate, at Alloway, in 1796. It was subsequently sold to Henry Tower. Daniel Dorsey and Milton Barney built the first carding and cloth-dressing mill in 1817. Rev. John Cole, (Meth.) who settled in 1800, was the first local preacher.

MACEDON was formed from Palmyra, Jan. 29, 1823. It lies in the south-west corner of the county. Its surface is rolling and irregular. The valley of Mud Creek extends east through the south part of the town. It is drained by Mud and Red Creeks, and their tributaries. The soil is a clay and gravelly loam upon a limestone formation. The canal, and direct branch of the N. Y. C. R. R. extends through the center of the town. The population of the town, (taken from census of 1865,) is 2,472; area 22,818 acres. It contains 15 school districts, employing 7 male and 18 female teachers, with an average daily attendance of 267 scholars. The valuation of school property in 1866, was \$6,515.

Macedon, (p. v.) a canal village, was incorporated in Nov. 1856. It is also a station on the N. Y. C. R. R. between Syracuse and

Rochester, five miles west of Palmyra and eighteen miles east of Rochester. The village is about a mile south of the railroad. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 saw mill, a grist mill, a furnace, and Machine shop. It has 2 hotels, and the usual number of stores and small shops incident to a village of its dimensions. The population of the village is about 500. *Macedon Center*, (p. v.) about a mile north of the railroad, contains 3 churches, the Macedon Academy, and about 100 inhabitants. *West Macedon* is situated on the canal, and owes its existence principally to that fact. It contains 2 stores, and about 50 inhabitants.

The first settlement commenced as early as 1789, by Webb Harwood, and Ebenezer Reed. Israel Delano, from Mass., and David Comstock, settled in the north part, and Darius Comstock and Jerome Smith in the central part in 1790. Jacob Gannett, John Gibson, Barnabas Brown, Abner Hill, Adam Kingman, Stephen and Abraham Spear, Jonathan Warner, Constant Southard, Paul Reid, Bartimeus Packard, Barney and Phillip Woods, from Mass., in 1791. A number of Friends came in in 1800, from Penn. and Mass. The first child born was Jacob Gannett, in 1791; the first death was that of David White. Barnabas Reed taught the first school. Wm. Porter kept the first inn, and Jacob Gannett built the first mill. Abraham Laphan, with his family, settled in 1791. Ira Laphan, his son, is now living, aged 89 years. His health is remarkably good. The first church (Bapt.) was organized in 1800.

MARION was formed from Williamson, as "*Winchester*," April 18, 1825. Its name was changed April 15, 1826. It is an interior town, lying west of the center of the county. Its surface is broken by sandy hills and gravelly ridges; the Niagara limestone crops out in the north part. It is drained by East Red Creek, which flows south into Mud Creek. The soil is a gravelly, calcareous loam and drift. Limestone is quarried in the north part for building purposes and public works. Near Marion village is a sulphur spring. The population of the town in 1865 was 2,136; area 17,391 acres. There are 13 school districts, in which 5 male and 21 female teachers are employed. The average daily attendance of scholars is 241. The valuation of the school property in the town in 1866, was \$4,675.

- *Marion*, (p. v.) in the south part, contains 5 churches, (1 Baptist, 1 M. E., 1 Christian, 1 Presbyterian, and 1 Dutch Presbyterian,) Marion Collegiate Institute, 1 furnace and machine shop, 1 fanning mill and 2 cabinet ware manufactories. A survey has been taken and efforts are being made to have the village incorporated. The population of the village from census of this spring, 1867, is 483.

The settlement of the town was commenced in 1795, by Henry Lovell and Daniel Powell. Moses A. Blakesley and David Sweezy settled in 1797, and Wm. Cogswell from Rhode Island, in March 1798. David Sherman and Robert Springer came in 1796, and Samuel H. Colwell in 1797. Robert Springer, who came in 1796, returned to Rhode Island the next year, and brought his family, after having purchased a piece of land and cleared a small place. Israel and Samuel, his sons, are now living in the village, and enjoying uniformly good health; the former being 73, and the latter 75 years old. Wm. B. Cogswell is still living in the village, aged 90 years. Annie Powell, (now Potter,) who came in the town with her father, (Daniel Powell,) was born in Palmyra, and is now living in the village, aged 72 years. The first birth that occurred in town was in the family of Henry Lovell; the first death that of Joel Phelps in 1797. Widow Stiles kept the first inn, in 1799; and ——— built the first grist mill in 1801. The first church, (Presb.) was organized Nov. 1, 1808.

ONTARIO was formed from Williamson, as "*Freetown*," March 27, 1807. Its name was changed Feb. 12, 1808. Walworth was taken off in 1829. It is the north-west corner town of the county; Lake Ontario forming its northern boundary. Its surface is mostly level with a general inclination toward the lake. It is drained by several streams running north to the lake, the principal of which are Bear, Deer, and Davis Creeks. The soil is a sandy, gravelly loam, with drift and muck north of the ridge. Between the lake shore and the Ridge road, are extensive marshes, heavily timbered. Iron ore, in the form of red oxyd, is found in large quantities in the Clinton group, extending east and west through the center of the town. Salt was formerly manufactured to some extent. The ore bed was first discovered by Mr. Knickerbocker, a resident of the town, in 1811, while engaged in digging a hole to water his cattle. The vein is about 20 rods uniform width, and 18 inches to 2 feet thick. In Ontario it is only from 3 to 6 feet below the surface. It has been quarried extensively, and has contributed largely to the growth and prosperity of the town. The population in 1865 was 2,312; area 19,977 acres. It contains 14 school districts, in which are employed 7 male and 21 female teachers. The average attendance of scholars is 321. The valuation of the school property in the town in 1866, was \$6,010.

Ontario, (p. v.) in the south-east part, contains 1 church, (Wes. Meth.) 1 school, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, and a stave and heading machine. Its population is about 250. *Ontario Center*, 2 miles west of Ontario village, contains 2 churches, (Bapt. and Presb.) several small mechanical shops, and about 150 inhabitants. *Furnace Village* contains the Wayne Co. Iron Co's. Works. They manufacture

a large quantity of pig iron, from ore dug in the town. It has about 75 inhabitants. *New Boston*, on the lake shore, is a hamlet, and *Lake Side* about 2 miles south-east of the north-west corner of the town, is a post office.

The first settlement was commenced by Freeman Hopkins, from Mass., in 1806. Among the early settlers were Peter Thatcher, Harry Leavins, and Noah Fuller, who settled on the lake shore in 1809. Willard Church, Isaac Simmons, John Case, Wm. Middleton, Jared Putnam, David Jennings, and Amos, Amasa, and Levi Thayer, from Conn., in 1810. In the south part settlement commenced in 1808. Daniel Inman settled at the corners in 1809; John Edwards, Samuel Sabin, Abraham Smith, Wm. Billings, Lewis Janes, and George Sawyer, near the same place, soon after. Alfred Town, Nathaniel Grant, and Wm. Greenwood, located at West Corners. Alanson Goodnow settled in 1811. He is now living at Ontario Village, and is 71 years old. He has had no sickness within 45 years. David Jennings, a very early settler, is still living in town, and is 80 years old. The first child born was Melissa Hopkins, May 7, 1806; and the first death was that of Harriet Kilburn, in 1811. Daniel Inman kept the first inn, in 1811; and Freeman Hopkins built the first saw mill. Daniel Inman built a saw mill about the same time. The first church (Bapt.) was organized in 1811, by Elder Lyon.

PALMYRA was erected, by Court of General Sessions of Ontario Co., in Jan., 1789. Macedon was taken off in 1823. It lies in the south border of the county, west of the center. Its surface is undulating. Its streams are East and West Red Creeks, with several smaller ones as tributaries. Mud Creek flows east through the town, south of the center. The soil is a calcareous loam, with marl on the creek bottoms, and drift, sand and gravel on the hills. The Erie Canal and N. Y. C. R. R. extend through the center of the town in a circuitous course. Its population in 1865 was 4,225; area 19,243 acres. It contains 16 school districts, employing 4 male and 29 female teachers, with an average daily attendance of 555 scholars. The valuation of school property in 1866 was \$18,335.

Palmyra, (p. v.) in the south-west part, was incorporated April 9, 1819. It is an important canal village and station on the N. Y. C. R. R. It contains 5 churches (1 Presb., 1 M. E., 1 Bapt., 1 Cath. and 1 Episc.,) 3 banks, 1 printing office, (*The Palmyra Courier*,) gas works, the Palmyra Union School, (with nine teachers,) 2 machine shops and manufactories of agricultural implements, 1 scale manufactory, cigar manufactory, a flouring mill, vinegar factory, tannery, a printing press manufactory, and several hotels and stores; the population of the village in 1865 was 2,334.

East Palmyra, (p. v.) a canal and R. R. station, contains 2 churches, (Presb. and Meth.,) a grist mill, store, and about 150 inhabitants.

Some of the first families locating in Palmyra came from Litchfield Co., Conn., including numbers who had quit their lands in the Wyoming, (a beautiful valley of the Susquehanna,) on account of controversies about titles to land, &c. Col. John Jenkins and Gen. John Swift were among the primitive adventurers who pitched their tents in the then howling wilderness of "Ga-nar-gweh," (the aboriginal name of the tract,) now transformed to the blossoming gardens, the cultivated fields and the happy "*homes*" of Palmyra. There is a humble stone in the old graveyard of this village, bearing the inscription — "John Swift." But few names are more deeply imbedded in the foundations of this community. He has figured so conspicuously in the events connected with it, as well as the county at large, that his name is worthy of especial mention. John Swift was a native of Kent, Litchfield County, Conn. When 15 years old he became a soldier in the Revolution, and served seven years, till the close of the war. He was one of the Connecticut colony in the valley of the Wyoming, and in a bold attempt to fire the Block House of the Pennamites, he was shot through the neck, the ball passing between the spinal column and the esophagus. A like recovery was scarcely ever known in the history of surgery. After the settlement of difficulties, a company of Connecticut people was formed, and John Swift and John Jenkins were appointed agents to select and purchase lands for their occupation. Jenkins had been in the employ of Phelps and Gorham, as surveyor, and was acquainted with this section of the Genesee country. In 1789, they purchased Tp. 12, R. 2, now Palmyra, and commenced the survey of lots along Mud Creek in March. During the summer, John Swift moved into the town, and erected a log house and storehouse, a little north of the lower end of Main St., Palmyra. While asleep there, with their assistants, four Indians, attracted by the light, put their guns through the open spaces between the logs, killed one man named Barker, and shot a ball through the nose of another by the name of Church. It is probable this dampened the zeal of the Pennsylvania emigrants. True it is, the Susquehanna company was given up, and Swift, in order to effect a settlement sufficiently formidable to render it safe, spent the summer of 1790 in forming companies in Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island. In Sept. 1790, Swift moved his family into this unbroken wilderness. He built the first house of logs, covered with bark. His wife was the first woman who ventured a residence in this native wilderness. One evening, while making hasty pudding, three Indians came in and sat around the fire. At length they made signs of violence. At this, the heroine of the log cabin seized a red-hot poker, and used it so efficiently

that they concluded a "swift" retreat was the better part of valor. John Swift was the first Moderator of the first town meeting; the first Supervisor; the first pound tender; the first Captain, and at his house was held the first training. At his house, if we except Canandaigua and Bloomfield, was formed the first church west of Oneida Lake. Asa Swift, his son, was the first male child born in the town. He gave lands for the first grave yard, the first school house, and the first church in the village. Indeed from 1790 to 1812, the name of John Swift is identified with every enterprise, pecuniary, political and religious. In the war of 1812 he became a victim to his own inadvertence. At its commencement he was appointed Brevet Gen. N. Y. Vols. In 1812, while stationed at Queenstown Heights, he led a detachment down the river, some six miles, to Ft. George; surrounded and took prisoners a picket guard of the enemy, with some 60 men. Instead of commanding the prisoners to ground their arms and march away from them, he suffered them to retain them. One of the captives inquired, "Who is Gen. Swift?" Most inadvisedly he stood forth and said, "I am Gen. Swift." In an instant the inquisitive prisoner put a ball through his breast. He was borne to the nearest house, where he died, and was buried July 12, 1814, aged 52 years. After the war the citizens of Palmyra disinterred his remains and deposited them in the old cemetery of the village. The N. Y. Legislature, out of respect to his patriotism and bravery, presented a sword to his oldest son, and directed that a full length portrait of Gen. Swift should be hung up in the City Hall of New York. Maj. Howe Cuyler was another, and an earlier sacrifice to the war of 1812, from Palmyra. He was the first lawyer that opened an office in Palmyra, and a man still remembered for his public enterprise and generous sympathies. He was the Aid of Gen. Hall. On the night of the 8th of Oct., 1812, he was killed at Black Rock, by a four pound ball from the British battery at Ft. Erie. He moved to Palmyra in 1804, from Greenbush. Soon after his arrival he purchased the village lot on which now stands the Methodist Chapel, and built and occupied the house yet remaining north of it. This being then a slave State, he brought with him two negro slaves, (Charles and Mahala,) and was the first, if not the only slaveholder ever residing in Palmyra. He took a laudable pride in village improvements, and gave a fresh impetus to things in that direction, providing himself a good garden and a dressed up door yard, painting his house and planting out shade trees, &c. In Nov. 1791, Gideon and Edward Durfee, and Isaac Springer, arrived from Tiverton, R. I. They came in wagons on the old Military road to the old castle at Geneva; from thence, without a path, they found their way to Palmyra. Prior to this, in the fall of 1790, the Durfees came on foot on a tour of discovery

to the "Genesee country," halting at the "Quaker Settlement," in Farmington, where they commenced a negotiation for land with Isaac Hathaway ; but afterwards preferring Swift's township, they bargained with him, and returned to Rhode Island, where they arrived on the 1st Jan., 1791. Their report was regarded with favor by their friends, and emigration was determined upon. Preparations being made, a colony of 100 men embarked upon their journey, with two yoke of oxen and a sled, about the last of Feb. the same year, reaching Palmyra the last of April. They planted that spring two or three acres of corn on the peak of land near the "Howell Saw Mill," east of the village, which had been cleared of timber and burnt over by the Indians. They also planted apple-seeds, which they had brought, on the same ground, (the first tame apples planted in the town,) and from these originated the old orchard of the Durfee family, yet remaining on the "homestead." Afterwards Pardon Durfee brought from Rhode Island and planted in the same garden, pear, and other fruit seeds, and it was from one of these that sprung the "Osband Pear," now propagated in fruit nurseries as the best of all summer pears. The seedling was given by Mr. Durfee to his brother-in-law, Weaver Osband, who brought it into bearing—hence the name it has taken. Pardon Durfee came in in 1792, driving the cattle belonging to the colony. The next August a boat landed near the farm house owned by Martin Butterfield, bringing Gideon the elder, and Job, Stephen and Ruth Durfee. Lemuel Durfee arrived four years later. Ruth Durfee married Capt. Wm. Wilcox—the first marriage in the town. It is said that Swift had failed to fulfil his engagements to Phelps and Gorham, but when the Durfee family came he "took heart," for they brought the hard coin, sufficient to pay down for 1,600 acres of land. This money enabled Swift to secure a warranty deed of the town. These were soon followed by Lemuel Spear, David Jackques, Jas. Galloway, Jonathan Willet and the Mattisons ; and by Wm., James and Thos. Rogers, Festus and Isaac Goldsmith, Humphrey Sherman, Zebulon Williams and Weaver Osborn, from Rhode Island. David Wilcox, from Adams, Mass., came with his family in April 1791. Mary, his daughter, was born the 29th of next June, and was the first white female child born in the town. A colony was formed at Southampton, who in 1790 sent forward Elias Reeves and Joel Foster, as their agents, to buy land. Gen. Swift having failed to meet the payment for his purchase, they negotiated with Phelps and Gorham, in order to be sure of a good title. In April, 1792, the Long Island colony embarked at Southampton, in a sail boat built by Joel and Cyrus Foster. They sailed through the Sound to New York, thence to Albany ; from there they transported their boat by land, 16 miles, to Schenectady ; with "setting poles" they pushed the boat up the

Mohawk to Rome. From there they conveyed the boat by land something less than a mile to Wood Creek; thence floating down to Oneida Lake, through the lake and the outlet, they came to Oswego River; thence into Seneca River; through that to Clyde River; through Mud Creek to Saw-mill Creek, landing near the present residence of Hiram Foster. The voyage occupied 28 days. The way now being open, the same old hive sent out repeated swarms of working bees. The Clarks, Posts, Howells, Jaggers, Culvers, Jessups and many others followed. This old boat did good service in going and returning with other companies. It was finally conveyed to Seneca Lake and used as a pleasure boat. In 1790-91, Lemuel Spear, Dr. Gain Robinson, David White and David Warner, with their families, came from Cummington, Mass. Also, Reuben Town, the first physician located in Palmyra; Isaac Kelley, Stephen Phelps, Webb Harwood, Abraham Laphan and Solomon Hathaway, were from Adams, Mass. Joseph Colt, the first merchant in the village, came from Lyme, Conn.; Silas Stoddard, from Groton, and Enoch Sanders, from Warren, Conn. Asa Lilly was from Athol, Mass. These came about 1800. The first store, a log edifice, on the spot where the R. R. Depot now stands, was kept by Zebulon Williams. Here were the head waters of navigation of Mud Creek, which was established as a navigable stream by an act of the Legislature in 1799. The town or district was first christened Tolland by the pioneers, (then in "Tryon" Co.) Ira Selby taught the first school (built in 1793,) in the village; which was succeeded in 1801 by a framed one built upon the same site. This building, like its predecessor, was used for both school and religious purposes; both being conducted for a number of years by Rev. Eleazer Fairbanks, who was the first pastor of the first church, (Presb.,) formed in 1797. Luther Sanford built the first framed barn. The first two-story framed house was built by Silas Harts. The first blacksmith was Zechariah Blackman. The first house burnt was Maj. Colt's smoke-house. Dr. Azel Ensworth was the first postmaster, also the first tavern-keeper and deacon. By reason of this latter double office, it was frequently Dr. E.'s good fortune to be the honored host of the clergy, either transient or resident. *Sling* was the favorite "treat" in those times, which was anterior to temperance societies. In his proverbial politeness the Dr. was duly observant of the prevailing custom, in treating his "Minister" guests to sling made of West India rum, with white loaf sugar; while the "captains," "squires" and common people, were content with home-made whiskey and maple sugar.

Here the insidious monster, Mormonism, was nursed and cradled; which, like the "serpent in Eden," has chosen for its victims the fairest of God's creatures. For 37 years it has dragged its slimy footsteps through the annals of American history. Its progenitor,

Joseph Smith Jr., was born in Sharon, Windson county, Vt., Dec. 23, 1805. He removed to Palmyra, with his father, Joseph Sr., and family, in 1815 or '16. They soon after moved just over the town line into Manchester, some two miles south-west of Palmyra village. Joseph Smith, the father of the "Prophet," previous to the Mormon dispensation, supported himself and family by digging and peddling "rutes and yarbs," selling cake, beer, &c. In 1819 or '20, they commenced digging for money for a subsistence. The vocation was noised around among the community, and not a few were credulous enough to believe that they were within reach of a "chest of gold," ("which had repeatedly eluded their grasp,") and contributed money to the Smiths to enable them to continue their excavations. They, however, used the money thus obtained for the support of the family, and in the meantime kept their friends in a fever of excitement while treasure hunting. Here we must pause to relate an incident replete with important interest, from its intimate connection with the rise and progress of Mormonism. Rev. Solomon Spaulding, while residing at Conneaut, Ohio, in 1809, formed the basis of a romance purporting to give the history of a lost race of people, from the numerous mounds and relics of dilapidated fortifications in this vicinity, which inspired the idea of this literary production. His original design was merely to amuse himself and friends by the imaginary history, entitled "Manuscript Found." It claims to have been written by one of the lost nations, and recovered from one of the mounds. After its completion it was left for perusal with a Mr. Patterson, publisher of a newspaper there; but possessing no real merit, Mr. Patterson refused to publish it. Spaulding neglected to call for it, and it was finally thrown among the waste paper, where it came under the observation of Sydney Rigdon, who was at that time connected with the office, and who took a copy of it. Rigdon upon hearing of the doings of the Smith family in Palmyra, conceived an idea, which resulted in the printing of the Mormon Bible. He at once proceeded to Palmyra, and had long and frequent private interviews with Joseph Smith Jr., when it is supposed they formed the plan of a new religious dispensation. From this romantic legend the Mormon Bible was transposed. Joseph Smith would repair at night to a cave in the hillside, and dictate to his amanuensis, (Oliver Cowdery,) what he "mysteriously translated from golden plates," which he pretended to have found while digging for money in Sept. 1823, by spirit of revelation, but was not permitted to take them from the earth until 1827, about the time the Bible was commenced. The greatest secrecy was observed during the pretended revelations, which were only given in the cave at night, without any light, no one else being able to read the inscription on the plates but he. When it was completed, they were in a great dilemma to know

how they were to get it printed. This difficulty was soon obviated by Martin Harris, a convert, mortgaging his farm to defray the expenses, ruining himself in doing so. Application was made about June 1829, to Mr. Egbert B. Grandin, the publisher of the *Wayne Sentinel* at Palmyra, for the printing of the book. Grandin at once advised them against the supposed folly of the enterprise. All importunity, however, was resisted by Harris, and resented with assumed pious indignation by Smith. Upon the refusal of Grandin, they applied the same year to Mr. Weed, of the *Anti-Masonic Inquirer*, at Rochester, and there met with a similar refusal. They again applied to Mr. Grandin, who, upon seeing their determination, consented to print it, stipulating to print 5,000 copies of the book for a compensation of \$3,000.

From such insignificant seed sprang the giant evil, which now, on the soil of a distant Territory, threatens the troops of the United States, subverts all principles of law and order, builds a mighty hierarchy of falsehood and licentiousness, and will draw millions of dollars from the public treasury to suppress it. That vice and crime are fostered by the peculiarities of life in Utah, no one can reasonably doubt. There has been no time, in a great many years past, when the American Government would not have been justified in using its strong hand to crush the hydra-headed monster which there holds hideous reign under the piteous pretence of being a religious sect. The basis of Mormonism is polygamy, and nothing else; the "prophets" are sensualists, whose sole desire is to keep a harem of concubines; and in no other way can they carry out their beastly designs, than by cloaking their hideousness under the pretence of a religious sect. There are two reasons why they can do this only so; the first is, that there is no influence that can be brought to bear upon the weak and ignorant among females with such swaying potency as the pretence that polygamy is the highest development of religious abnegation on their part, and is taught by the scriptures as a duty; the second is, that in this country, where religious freedom is guaranteed by the Constitution to all, the Mormons rest securely in the trust, that, as a religious sect, the Government dare not meddle with them.

But we are of those who believe that Mormonism is in no true sense a religious institution, and that its assumption of being such, should not be sufficient to free it from the strong hand of the law. The longer the Mormons are left alone, the more powerful they grow; and this will be so, as long as there are sensual and brutal men who seek to set aside the laws of morality and Christianity, and practice licentiousness under the sanction of, or with a certain immunity from the law. In the future history of our country, the Western Territories, in the heart of which Utah lies, are destined to play a most important and influential part. The march of progress

is steadily westward with us, and each succeeding year sees the springing up of new towns further and further away from the reach of railroads. Out of the way of the steady onward march of civilization and freedom, polygamy must be swept, and that soon. Scarcely any crime known to the Decalogue, but is openly—or almost openly—practised in Utah. Polygamy, itself a crime by the laws of every State in the Union, is of that nature that it calls to its assistance all other crimes. It calls in murder without hesitation, and no man's life is safe in Utah, who is not himself a polygamist, unless he is sheltered by a United States Fort. All local officials work the machinery of justice, in such a way as to play into the hands of polygamy. It is all in all, and woe to the man or thing that obstructs its course. To the list of their iniquities, the "Saints" (as they style themselves, after the brazen fashion of hypocrites, generally,) took occasion during our late war, to add that of treason. From Brigham Young down, the desire was general in Mormonism, that the Union should be destroyed, and slavery given a new lease of life. Not a soldier was sent out, not a dollar was given, to aid the Union cause. No doubt the "prophets" saw that in the future, the same power which was wiping the stain of slavery from our national life, would raise its arm to strike down polygamy. May the vision prove a true one.

ROSE, named in honor of Robert S. Rose, who held an interest in the "Nicholas 4000 acre tract," was formed from Wolcott, Feb. 5, 1826. It lies in the interior of the county, east of the center, and contains an area of 21,849½ acres. Its surface is generally undulating or level, with drift ridges in the south-east. Several small tracts of swamp land are to be found in various parts of the town. The soil is a gravelly loam, intermixed with clay on the westerly side of the drift ridges, and with muck on the low lands. Good clay for brick and tile is found in many places. The highest elevation is 140 feet above Lake Ontario. Limestone approaches the surface in various places, and has been quarried to some extent for lime and building purposes. The old Lock on the Erie Canal at Clyde, was built in 1823 from stone taken from an extensive quarry in the north part of this town. The streams are small; Mudge, Sherman, and Thomas Creeks are the principal. The first town meeting was held at the house of Charles Thomas; Erastus Fuller, a justice of the peace of the old town of Wolcott, presiding. Peter Valentine was the first supervisor.

Rose Valley, (Rose p. o.) near the center, contains four churches, a steam saw-mill, tannery, several stores and two hotels. Population about 400. *Wayne Center*, (p. o.) in the west, and *North Rose*, (p. o.) in the north, are hamlets.

The first settlement was commenced in 1805 by Caleb, Melvin and Alpheus Harman and Lot Stewart. Among the early settlers may be mentioned John Sherman, Thaddeus Collins, Milburn Salisbury, Joel Bishop, Seth and Oliver Whitmore, James and Jerry Leland, Aaron Shepard, Elizur Flint, Paine Phillips, Hosea, Harvey and Asahel Gilletts, Jacob Clapper, Benj. Way, Robt. Jeffers, Simeon Van Aukin, Dorman Munsell, Simeon I. Barnett, Nathan Jeffers, Wm. Phillips, Philander Mitchell, Robert Andrews, John Bassett, John and Alverson Wade, Palmer Lovejoy, Samuel Southwick, Jonathan Ellenwood, Joseph Seely, James Colborn, Peter Valentine, Charles Thomas, with his sons, Nathan W., Eron N. and Lorenzo C., William Watkins, Orin Lackey, Alfred, Lyman, Joel, and John Lee, Solomon Mirick, John Closs, Wm. Chadock, Robert Mason, Gideon Henderson, David Smith, John Skidmore, Edward and Peter Aldrich, Dudley Wade, John Barnes, Solomon Allen, Amos and John Covey, and Isaac Crydenwise.

The first birth was that of a child of Milburn Salisbury, in 1812. The first marriage, that of Hosea Gillett and Hannah Burnham, in Jan. 1813; and the first death, a child of Harvey Gillett in 1812. Sally Bishop taught the first school, in 1813. Seth Whitmore and Simeon Van Aukin built the first grist and saw mill in 1812-13, on Thomas Creek, at Glenmark Falls. Aaron Shepard was the first blacksmith, in 1812. John Bassett, who commenced the business soon after, still resides in the village, aged 75 years. John Sherman kept the first inn, about the year 1815. John Barber Jr., opened the first store, in 1832. After one year he moved his goods to Clyde, and was succeeded in Rose Valley by Eron N. Thomas, his former clerk, who continued the business successfully until the year 1859, when, being largely engaged in buying and selling real estate, farming, manufacturing, building, &c., the selling of goods was abandoned. Dr. Peter Valentine was the first established physician, in 1819. The first church (M. E.) was organized in 1824 with six members. A stone church was erected in 1833, and was destroyed by fire in 1858. A new site was purchased, and in 1860 a church was built at an expense of about \$8,000. The first Presbyterian church was organized Feb. 17, 1825, and a church built in 1832, which, in 1862, was sold for a school house, and the same year a brick church was erected on a new site. The Baptist society was organized about 1835, and their church was erected in 1839-40. The Free Methodist Church was organized about the year 1860, and have a small church. Some twenty or thirty years since, several deluded people from this and adjoining towns were engaged in "money digging," and on many of the farms the traces of their work are yet visible. They professed to work under the guidance of invisible spirits, through an interpreter, who claimed to know of *money chests*, gold, and valuable minerals;

and many a time they were just upon the expected treasure, when, under the excitement of the moment, some unlucky "digger" would break the spell by an exclamation, the untold riches vanished, and the poor frightened individuals run for life. The proposed "Sodus Canal," of which we have spoken under head of Galen, passes thro' this town. Population of the town in 1865, was 2,209.

SAVANNAH, named from the surface, in the south part, was formed from Galen, Nov. 24, 1824. It is the south-east corner town of the county. Its surface is broken by drift ridges in the north, and is low, and marshy in the south; about one-third of the south part is a wood-land marsh, known as Crusoe Island. Seneca River forms the south part of the east boundary. Crusoe Lake is a small, shallow body of water near the center; its outlet, Crusoe Creek, flows into Seneca River. The soil in the north is a sandy and gravelly loam, and in the south it is principally composed of muck and shell marl. The Galen Salt Works, of an early period, were in this town. They were discontinued in consequence of the successful competition of the Salina Salt Works, owing to the superior brine which those works produced. A tract of about 1,900 acres in the south-east part, is an open marsh, producing coarse grass, which has been successfully used in the manufacture of printing paper. Efforts have been made to reclaim this vast tract of swampy country, by a process of draining. A project of turning the course of a creek flowing into Seneca River was contemplated, but owing to an opposition of commercial interests in Oswego, it was abandoned, and the subject still remains an open matter.

The town has an area of 21,908 acres. Its population in 1865 was 1,938. There are 13 schools, employing 13 teachers, with an average attendance of 283 scholars. The expenses for school purposes during the year 1866, was \$3,519.37.

Savannah, (p. v.) near the center, incorporated April 15, 1867, is a station upon the N. Y. C. R. R., and contains 2 schools, 1 church, (Presb.) and 350 inhabitants. A steam stave mill, owned by Mr. Devendorf, was burnt in the fall of 1866, and is now being rebuilt. In the spring of 1865, the country on the line of Crusoe Creek was inundated by the freshet at that time, carrying away all the bridges on the creek. Much damage was done to the parts flooded, and much inconvenience resulted to the inhabitants before the damage could be repaired.

The first settlement was made by Elias Converse and Joseph Mozier, in 1812. Alexander and Martin Lamb, John, Jacob and Cornelius Oves, settled previous to 1815. Henry Taylor, now living in town, followed in 1815; and Michael Weatherwax, Benjamin Seeley, Garret Burnham, Abner, Ezra and John Brockway, Henry Myers, David Cushman, and Sampson McBane, mostly

from Eastern New York, soon after. George Fredenburgh, now living in Ill., was among the early settlers. He and Sally Converse were the first couple married in the town; and their child was the first birth. The first death that occurred was that of — Sweetman. Lorin Brown taught the first school in 1817. Rev. Mr. Wiers was the first minister settled in the town; but no church was in the town until very recently. It now contains but one. John Brockway and Chauncey Ives are still living in the town; the former 80 and the latter 70 years old.

SODUS, called by the Indians "Assorodus," meaning "silvery water," was formed in January, 1789, by Court of General Sessions of Ontario County. Williamson was taken off Feb. 20, 1802, and Lyons, March 1, 1811. It is the central town on the north border of the county, and is bounded north by Lake Ontario. A part of Great Sodus Bay lies in the north-east corner. Its surface in the north part is mostly level, with a gentle inclination toward the lake. A ridge, 140 to 190 feet higher than the surface of the lake, passes through near the center; and south of this the surface is broken by several ridges extending north and south. The lake shore varies in height from a low swamp to bluffs 70 feet high.— Second and Salmon Creeks are the principal streams. The soil in the north part is a clay and sandy loam, and in the south a gravelly loam. The manufacture of lime is extensively carried on in the south part; and red sandstone is quarried in the south-west. Red oxyd of iron (argillaceous ore) is found two miles west of Sodus Point. Salt was manufactured in 1831 and '32. It is by far the largest town in the county, covering an area of 40,184 acres, and contains many beautiful natural prospective views. The lighthouse at Big Sodus Bay, built in 1825, with revolving light, 64 feet above the lake, was destroyed in a gale in 1857. The harbor at this place upon which so much has been expended, is in a very dilapidated condition, the piers being washed away into the harbor, thus rendering it very unsafe for vessels to put in. This was probably the best harbor on the south shore of Lake Ontario, and the money which has been expended on its *would be* improvement, has left it in a worse condition than when in its natural state, owing to the insufficiency of the appropriations, and incompleteness which has characterized the efforts to render it a good and safe harbor. The population of the town in 1865, was 4,603. It contains 23 schools employing 23 teachers, with an average yearly attendance of 492 scholars. The expenditures for school purposes during the year 1866, was \$4,616.53.

Sodus (p. v.) contains 3 churches, (Bapt., Presb. and M. E.) the Sodus Academy, incorporated by Regents, Jan. 11, 1855, and employing four teachers; a planing mill, and about 700 inhabit-

ants. *Sodus Point*, (p. v.) on the lake, west of the entrance to the Bay, is a U. S. port of entry in the Genesee District. It has a church, saw mill and boat yard, and about 250 inhabitants. It is a very general favorite and pleasant summer resort for the people of this section. Here, in fair weather, may be seen large numbers of visitors, eager for the joys of a day's fishing on the Bay. The Sodus Point and Southern R. R. was organized March 8, 1852, with a capital of \$350,000. Operations were commenced in the construction of this road, which was surveyed and partly graded, but finally abandoned in 1854. It was designed to connect with the Catskill and Ithaca R. R. *Sodus Centre* (p. v.) contains 1 church, 1 foundry, 1 carding mill, 2 grist mills, 1 saw mill, and about 180 inhabitants. *Alton* (p. v.) contains 1 church, (Meth.) 1 saw mill, a tavern, and about 100 inhabitants. *South Sodus* (p. v.) contains a tavern, and about 125 inhabitants. *Joy* (p. v.) contains 1 church, (Meth.) 1 saw mill, and about 150 inhabitants.

The first settlement was made in 1794, under the auspices of Charles Williamson, agent of the Pulteney Estate. Mr. Williamson caused a road to be cut through from Palmyra to Sodus Point in the spring of 1794. During the summer the town was surveyed, an extensive city plan laid out between Salmon Creek and the Point, and within two years mills were erected on Salmon Creek. A tavern was built at an expense of \$5,000, a pleasure yacht was placed upon the bay, and, in roads, surveys, buildings, &c., over \$20,000 were expended. Thomas Little, and ——— Moffat were the local agents of Mr. Williamson. Of all those connected with these premature improvements, but few remained after they were completed. Elijah Brown was an early settler, four miles west of the Point, and Amos Richards, seven miles west. Ammi Ellsworth came from Conn., in 1801, and settled near the point. Dr. Wm. Nixon Loomis, settled at the Point, and built mills and a forge. A daughter of his is Mrs. Elizabeth Ellet, author of "Women of the Revolution," and "Domestic History of the Revolution." Col. Peregrine Fitzhugh came from Md. in 1803, with his family and slaves—over 40 persons in all. Dr. Thomas G. Lawson, an Englishman, settled one mile from the Point in 1803. After expending considerable money in attempting to form a settlement, he abandoned the enterprise in 1805. In 1799, besides those already mentioned, there were 25 families in town on roads leading to Palmyra and Lyons. Moses and James Sill kept the first inn, at Sodus Point, in the building erected for that purpose by Mr. Williamson. The first church (Bapt.) was organized in 1805. Elder Seba Norton was the first settled minister. On the evening of June 13, 1813, a party of about 100 English landed at Sodus Point in boats, from the fleet of Sir James Yeo, for the purpose of seizing or destroying what public stores they could find. They

were opposed by about 40 Americans under Capt. Hull, of Lyons. After the first fire the Americans retreated. The enemy burned five houses, and the old Williamson Hotel, owned by Capt. Wm. Wickham. The public flour had been secreted in a ravine, and remained undiscovered. The next day a gunboat proceeded up the lake to Nicholas Point and burned a warehouse. The British had two killed, and the Americans one killed and one mortally wounded. The total amount of property destroyed amounted to about \$25,000.

WALWORTH, named from Gen. Chancellor Walworth, was formed from Ontario, April 20, 1829. It is the central town in the west border of the county. Its surface is a high rolling upland, the ridges being the most elevated land in the county. A stranger standing upon their summit is at once impressed by the grand and picturesque scenery which here presents itself to his view. The Niagara limestone crops out in the north part, marking its course by a hard, stony surface, some rods in width. It is drained north by several small streams, and south-east by tributaries of Red Creek. The soil is a rich sandy loam. The population of the town in 1865 was 2,179; area 20,401 acres. It contains 13 school districts, in which 6 male and 16 female teachers are employed, with an average daily attendance of 267 scholars. The valuation of the school property in 1866 was \$4,278.

Walworth, (p. v.,) near the south-east corner, contains 2 churches, (Bapt. and M. E.,) the Walworth Academy, 1 hotel, 2 cooper shops, and other incidental mechanical interests. Its population is about 300. Its streets are lined on either side by ornamental shade trees, for which it is indebted to the enterprise of Mr. T. G. Yeomans, one of the most prominent residents of the village. Mr. Yeomans has quite an extensive nursery, which covers about 70 acres, in a very improved condition. He confines himself chiefly to fruit trees, but raises some ornamental trees. He has an orchard covering 140 acres of land, embracing about 14,000 trees, divided equally between apples, pears and peaches. An extensive vineyard is also attached to the nursery. Mr. Yeomans makes the Dwarf Pear a speciality. Last year he sent to market 170 bbls., which have been pronounced by competent judges second to none in the State. Three years ago he raised 3,000 bushels of peaches. The peach crop, however, is generally precarious. He has put in something more than 30 miles of draining tiles on about 175 acres. Mr. Yeomans attributes the peculiar advantages of this county as a fruit-growing country to its contiguity to the lake, and the hills which abound in this vicinity, which favor it most from the fact that there is less exposure to the frost than there is in the valleys. Jas. Peacock, in this town in 1865, raised a crop of ap-

ples by which he realized \$3,000 from four acres of ground. *West Walworth*, (p. v.) near the south-west corner, contains a tannery and about 175 inhabitants. *Lincoln* is a newly established post office in the north-west part.

The first settlement was begun about 1799. Among the early settlers were Andrew Millet in 1799, Dr. Hurlburt Crittenden in 1804, Stephen Douglass in 1802, who built the first frame building in town in 1804, for an inn, which is now occupied by the family as a dwelling house; Deacon Gideon Hackett, James and Jonathan Hill, Capt. Gilbert Hinckley, in 1804; and John, Marshall, David and Jerry Chamberlin about the same time. Daniel Douglass, George and Joseph Randolph, at West Walworth; and Jones Findley, who is now living in the village, came in 1806. Luther Filmore built the first tannery in 1805. Thomas Kempshall kept the first store. The first death that occurred in the town was that of a man named Green, in 1806, who was killed by the fall of a tree. The first church, (M. E.) was organized previous to 1809. Mrs. Susan Douglass, wife of Stephen, who built the first frame house, is still living in the old homestead. She is 90 years of age, and enjoys exceeding good health. She works and seems as smart almost as ever. She is the oldest inhabitant in the town. George Randolph is now living in the village. Andrew Millett hung himself. He became insane from the belief that the wood would soon be cut away, and the world left without fuel in consequence. Daniel Douglass was accidentally drowned. Joseph Randolph, Deacon Hackett, Jonathan Hill, and Capt. Hinckley died natural deaths. The latter moved to and died in Ohio.

WILLIAMSON, named from Charles Williamson, the first agent of the Pulteney Estate, was formed from Sodus, Feb. 20, 1802. Ontario was taken off in 1807, and Marion in 1825. It lies on the northern border of the county, west of the center—Lake Ontario forming its northern boundary. Its surface is level in the north, with a gentle inclination toward the lake. In the south it rises into low ridges. It is drained by a few small streams that flow north into Lake Ontario. The soil is a sandy, gravelly loam, mixed with clay near the lake shore. Iron ore has been dug here to some extent at an earlier day, but has been discontinued. The area of the town is 20,543 acres. Its population in 1865 was 2,571. It contains 15 school districts, in which are employed 3 male and 26 female teachers, with an average daily attendance of 314 scholars. The valuation of school property in the town in 1866 was \$5,050.

Pultneyville, (p. v.) named from Sir Wm. Pulteney, situated on the lake shore, is a U. S. port of entry in the Genesee District, contains a church, (Union,) a grist and planing mill, and about 530

inhabitants. On the morning of June 13, 1813, Com. Sir James Yeo, with a British force, made a descent upon this place. Gen. John Swift, who commanded the Americans, surrendered, with the stipulation that private property and persons should be respected. Most of the U. S. stores had been previously removed to a place of safety, so that little loss was sustained. The British had 2 killed and 3 wounded. *Williamson*, (p. v.,) south of the center, contains 4 churches, (Bapt., M. E. Presb. and W. M.,) a saw mill, and about 350 inhabitants. *East Williamson* contains a church, saw mill and about 125 inhabitants.

The first settlement was made in 1803, by Wm. Waters. Capt. Samuel Throop, Jeremiah Selby, John Holmes and Alpheus Curtis, came in 1806; Maj. Wm. Rogers in 1807, and Daniel Poppins, Timothy Smith, — Denning, Andrew Connell, Samuel Ledyard, and Jacob W. Hallet, soon after. H. N. Throop was the first child born, in Nov. 1807. The first inn was kept by Maj. Wm. Rogers, in 1807; and the first store by Joseph Colt. Capt. Samuel Throop and Jeremiah Selby built the first saw and grist mill.

WOLCOTT, named from Gov. Oliver Wolcott, of Conn., was formed from Junius, (Seneca Co.,) March 24, 1807. Butler, Huron and Rose were taken off in 1826. It is the north-east corner town of the county—Lake Ontario forming its northern boundary. Its area covers an extent of 21,589 acres. Its surface is undulating, with a general inclination toward the lake. In several localities are tracts of low marsh land. The streams are Wolcott, and Big and Little Red Creeks, and several smaller streams, which flow north into Lake Ontario. A part of Port Bay, in the north-west, Blind Sodus Bay, (named from the sand bar which stretches across its mouth from the west shore) in the north-east, and two smaller bays, extend inland from the lake. The soil is a sandy and gravelly loam. Iron ore is found in the north-east part, and is extensively quarried to supply the furnaces in the town. On Wolcott Creek the water has a perpendicular fall of 40 feet, over Niagara limestone rock, which presents a very picturesque appearance, while at the same time it affords a splendid water power to the numerous mechanical and manufacturing establishments which have been erected upon its borders. The population of the town, from census of 1865, was 3,224. It contain 14 schools, employing 19 teachers, having an average attendance of 467 scholars. The expenses for school purposes for year ending Oct. 1866, was \$5,846.56.

Wolcott, (p. v.,) near the south-west corner, was incorporated Feb. 24, 1852. It contains 5 churches, (Epis., M. E., Presb., Advent and Bapt.,) a Union Free School, (formerly called "Leaven-

worth Institute," named from Isaac Leavenworth, who contributed one-half the total cost,) with 6 teachers and an average attendance of 210 scholars; a job printing office, 2 hotels, 2 flouring mills, 2 saw mills, a furnace and agricultural machine shop, and about 800 inhabitants. *Red Creek*, (p. v.,) in the south-east part, is incorporated, and contains 3 churches, (M. E., Bapt. and Presb.,) the Red Creek Union Academy, (incorporated by Legislature March 27, 1839, and by Regents Feb. 5, 1846, and employs 5 teachers,) 2 grist mills, 2 saw mills, a woolen factory, furnace and tannery, and about 600 inhabitants. *Furnace Village*, in the west part, (named from the extensive furnace located here,) contains, besides the furnace, a saw mill, and about 80 inhabitants. Owing to financial difficulties, the operations at the furnace have been discontinued during the past two years. It is being refitted by Messrs. J. K. Wagner and John Christopher, who contemplate commencing operations as soon as the necessary preparations can be completed. The ore used in the furnace is quarried in the north-east part of the town, where there seems to be an almost inexhaustible supply.

The settlement of the town was commenced by Jonathan Melvin, Sen., on lot 50, in 1805. Among the early settlers were Adonijah Church, from Massachusetts, in 1806, and Osgood Church and family, in 1807. Lambert Woodruff, in vicinity of Red Creek, bought in 1807, and moved in in 1810. Noadiah Child came in 1811, and Jacob Snyder, with his family of 10 children, in 1813. Peter, Amos, and Thomas Snyder are now living in the town, aged respectively 72, 65 and 75 years. Hiram Church, who came in 1807, is still living in town, about 60 years old. Elisha and William Plank settled in 1813; the latter is now living in the town, aged 70 years. The first death that occurred in town was that of a son of George Salmon. The first inn was kept by Obadiah Adams, and the first saw and grist mill was built by Jonathan Melvin, in 1810. The first settled minister was Daniel S. Buttuck. The first attempt to assess the property in the town was made by Luther Redfield, Assessor of Junius, who is now living at Clyde in the town of Galen. Much difficulty was experienced in doing so, as no roads were constructed at that time, and many of the settlers avowing their determination to resist any attempt that might be made to collect taxes, and sullenly and doggedly refusing to give the required information to enable the Assessor to prosecute his duties. The taxes at that early date were meagre and insignificant compared with the enormous taxes levied upon communities at the present day.

THE STATES,

THEIR SETTLEMENT, ADMITTANCE TO THE UNION, POPULATION,
SUFFRAGE LAWS, ETC.

Alabama was settled near Mobile, in 1702, by the French; was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, approved March 3, 1817, from the eastern portion of the Territory of Mississippi; framed a Constitution August 2, 1819, and was admitted into the Union December 14 of the same year. Area 50,722 square miles, or 32,462,080 acres.—Population in 1860, 964,201, of whom 435,080 were slaves. It is the chief cotton growing State of the Union. White male citizens, who have resided one year in the State and three months in the county, are entitled to vote. An election for a Convention was held December 24, 1860, and a majority of over 50,000 votes cast for secession; the Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 11th passed the ordinance of secession, by a vote of 61 to 39, which was followed on the 21st by the resignation of its members of Congress.

Arkansas was settled at Arkansas Post in 1685, by the French, and was part of the Louisiana purchase ceded by France to the United States, April 30, 1803. It was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, March 2, 1819, from the southern part of the Territory of Missouri; its western boundary was settled May 26, 1824, and its southern, May 19, 1828. Having adopted a Constitution, a memorial was presented in Congress, March 1, 1836, and an act for its admission into the Union passed June 15 of the same year. Area 52,198 square miles, or 33,406,720 acres. In 1860 its population was 435,450, of whom 111,115 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, its staples being corn and cotton.—Citizenship and residence in the State for six months, qualify voters in the county and district where they reside. January 16, 1861, its Legislature ordered a State Convention, which assembled, and on May 6, voted to secede, 69 to 1. January 4, 1864, a Convention assembled in Little Rock, which adopted a new Constitution, the principle feature of which consisted in a clause abolishing slavery. The Convention adjourned January 22. This body also inaugurated a Provisional Government. The Constitution was submitted to the people, and 12,177 votes cast for it, to 226 against it. The State was re-organized under the plan contained in the Amnesty Proclamation of President LINCOLN, in pursuance of which an election was held March 14, 1864. The vote required under the Proclamation was 5,405. About 16,000 votes were cast.

California was settled at Diego in 1768, by Spaniards, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty con-

cluded at Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 22, 1848. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it as a Territory or admit it as a State, a law was passed by Congress for the latter purpose, which was approved September 9, 1850. Area 188,981 square miles or 120,947,784 acres.—Population in 1860, 305,439. It is the most productive gold mining region on the continent, and also abounds in many other minerals. White male citizens of the United States, and those of Mexico who may choose to comply with the provisions of the treaty of Queretaro, of May 30, 1848, who have resided in the State six months and in the county or district thirty days, are entitled to vote.

Connecticut was settled at Windsor, in 1633, by English Puritans from Massachusetts, and continued under the jurisdiction of that province until April 23, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until a Constitution was formed, September 15, 1818. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, January 9, 1788. Area 4,674 square miles, or 2,991,360 acres. Population in 1860, 460,147. It is one of the most densely populated and principal manufacturing States in the Union. Residence for six months, or military duty for a year, or payment of State tax, or a freehold of the yearly value of seven dollars, gives the right to vote.

Delaware was settled at Wilmington, early in 1638, by Swedes and Finns; was granted to William Penn, in 1682, and continued under the government of Pennsylvania until the adoption of a Constitution, September 20, 1776; a new one was formed June 12, 1792. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, December, 7, 1787. Area 2,120 square miles, or 1,356,800 acres.—Population, in 1860, 112,216, of whom 1,798 were slaves. It is a grain and fruit growing State, with some extensive manufactories. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

Florida was settled at St. Augustine, in 1565, by Spaniards; was formed from part of the territory ceded by Spain to the United States by treaty of February 22, 1819; an act to authorize the President to establish a temporary government was passed March 3, 1819; articles of surrender of East Florida were framed July 10, and of West Florida, July 17, 1821, and it was then taken possession of by General Jackson as Governor. An act for the establishment of a Territorial Government was passed March 30, 1822, and by act of March 3, 1823, East and West Florida were constituted one Territory. Acts to establish its boundary line between Georgia and Alabama were passed May 4, 1826, and March 2, 1831. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it into two Territories, or into a State and Territory, an act for its admission into the Union was passed March 3, 1845. Area 59,268 square miles, or 37,930,520 acres. Population, in 1860, 140,425, of whom 61,745 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, tropical in its climate and products. Every free white male citizen, who has resided in the State two years and in the county six months, and has been enrolled in the militia (unless exempt by law,) is qualified to vote, but no soldier, seaman or marine can vote unless qualified before enlistment. Its Legislature called a Convention, December 1, 1860, which met January 3, 1861, and passed a secession ordinance on the 10th, by a vote of 62 to 7.

Georgia was settled at Savannah, in 1733, by the English under General Oglethorpe. It was chartered June 9, 1732; formed a Constitution February 5, 1777; a second in 1785 and a third May 30, 1798.—It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution January 2, 1788. Area 58,000 square miles, or 37,120,000 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,057,286, of whom 462,198 were slaves. It is a large cotton and rice growing State. Citizens of the State, six months resident of the county where voting, who have paid taxes the year preceding the election, are entitled to vote. November 18, 1860, its Legislature ordered an election for a State Convention, which assembled and passed a secession ordinance January 19, 1861, by a vote of 208 to 89, and on the 23d of the same month its members of Congress resigned.

Illinois was settled at Kaskaskia, in 1683, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. An act for dividing the Indiana Territory and organizing the Territory of Illinois, was passed by Congress, February 3, 1809; and an act to enable it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., was passed April 18, 1818; a Constitution was framed August 26, and it was admitted into the Union December 23 of the same year. Area 54,405 square miles, or 34,819,200 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,711,951. It is the chief "prairie" State, and the largest grain growing and second largest cattle raising State in the Union. All white male inhabitants, who have resided in the State one year and election district sixty days, can vote in the district where actually residing.

Indiana was settled at Vincennes, in 1690, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. It was organized into a Territory May 7, 1800, from which the Territory of Michigan was set off in 1805, and Illinois in 1809. An act was passed to empower it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., April 19, 1816, and it was admitted into the Union December 11 of the same year. Area 33,809 square miles, or 21,637,760 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,350,428. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to grain growing and cattle raising. A residence of one year in the State entitles males of 21 years of age to vote in the county of their residence.

Iowa was first settled at Burlington by emigrants from the Northern and Eastern States. It was part of the region purchased from France, was set off from the Territory of Wisconsin, and organized as a separate Territory June 12, 1838; an act for its admission as a State was passed and approved March 3, 1845, to which the assent of its inhabitants was to be given to be announced by Proclamation of the President, and on December 28, 1846, another act for its admission was passed. Area 50,914 square miles or 32,584,960 acres. Population, in 1860, 674,913. It is an agricultural State, resembling Illinois, and contains important lead mines. White male citizens of the United States, having resided in the State six months and county twenty days, are entitled to vote.

Kansas was formed out of the original Louisiana purchase, and organized into a Territory by act of Congress, May —, 1854, and after several ineffectual attempts was finally admitted into the Union in January, 1861. Area 78,418 square miles, or 50,187,520 acres. Population, in 1860, 107,206. It is an agricultural State, with a soil of rich and deep black loam, except the central portion, which is partly a desert. The western portion is a fine grazing country, well wooded. It also abounds in minerals.

Kentucky was settled in 1775, by Virginians; formed into a Territory by act of the Virginia Legislature, December 18, 1789, and admitted into the Union June 1, 1793, by virtue of an act of Congress, passed February 4, 1791. Area 37,680 square miles, or 24,115,200 acres.—Population, in 1860, 1,155,684, of whom 225,483 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, raising more flax and hemp than any other. Loyalty, a residence of two years in the State and one in the county are the requirements to vote. "Any citizen of this State who shall enter the service of the so-called Confederate States, in either a civil or military capacity, or into the service of the so-called Provisional Government of Kentucky, in either a civil or military capacity, or having heretofore entered such service of either the Confederate States or Provisional Government, shall continue in such service after this act takes effect (March 11, 1862), or shall take up or continue in arms against the military forces of the United States or State of Kentucky, or shall give voluntary aid and assistance to those in arms against said forces, shall be deemed to have expatriated himself, and shall no longer be a citizen, except by permission of the Legislature by a general or special statute."

Louisiana was settled at Iberville, in 1699, by the French, and comprised a part of the territory ceded by France to the United States, by treaty of April 30, 1803, which purchase was erected into two Territories by act of Congress March 26, 1804, one called the Territory of Orleans, the other the District of Louisiana, afterwards changed to that of Missouri. Congress, March 2, 1806, authorized the inhabitants of Orleans Territory to form a State Constitution and Government, when their population should amount to 60,000; a Constitution was adopted January 22, 1812, and the State admitted into the Union April 8, of the same year, and under the name of Louisiana. Area 41,255 square miles, or 26,408,200 acres. Population, in 1860, 708,002, of whom 331,726 were slaves. It is the chief sugar producing State of the Union. Two years' residence in the State and one in the parish are the qualifications of voters. December 10, 1860, the Legislature ordered a State Convention to be held, which assembled and passed an ordinance of secession on January 26, 1861, by a vote of 113 to 17. The people voted on the question, and on March 28 the following was announced as the result: For, 20,448; against, 17,296; a majority of 3,152. The Convention ratified the 'Confederate' Constitution March 11, 1861, by a vote of 107 to 7, and refused to submit it to the people by 94 to 10. On the 11th day of January, 1864, Maj. Gen. Banks issued a Proclamation for an election of State officers and delegates to a Constitutional Convention, for the purpose of effecting a reconstruction of the State Government under the plan suggested in the Amnesty Proclamation of President Lincoln.—The election was held on the 22d day of February, 1864. The officers thus elected were installed March 4. The total vote cast was 10,725. The vote requisite under the Proclamation was 5,051. The Convention amended the Constitution so as to abolish slavery. The new Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 6,836 for, to 1,566 against.

Maine was settled at York, in 1623, by the English, and was formerly under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts. October 29, 1819, the inhabitants of the District of Maine framed a Constitution; applied for admission December 8, 1819. Congress passed an act March 3, 1820, and it was admitted as a State March 15, of the same year. Area 31,766 square miles, or 20,330,240 acres. Population, in 1860, 628,279. It is largely engaged in the lumber trade and ship building. Citizens of the United States, except paupers and persons under guardianship, who have resided in the State for three months next preceding the election, are entitled to vote.

Maryland was settled at St. Mary, in 1634, by Irish Roman Catholics, having been chartered June 20, 1632. It was one of the original thirteen States; formed a Constitution August 14, 1776, and ratified the Constitution of the United States April 28, 1788. Area 11,124 square miles, or 7,119,260 acres. Population, in 1860, 687,049, of whom 87,189 were slaves. It is mainly an agricultural State, producing grain and tobacco. A residence of one year in the State, and six months in the county, gives the right to vote to every white male citizen who takes the oath of allegiance prescribed in the Constitution. January 28, 1864, a bill passed the Legislature submitting to the people the question of a Convention to revise the Constitution of the State. The popular vote on the question was as follows: For Convention 32,208; against, 18,387. The Convention assembled and adopted a Constitution abolishing slavery, which was submitted to and adopted by the people, and in accordance with its provisions, on the 29th of October, 1864, the Governor issued his Proclamation declaring the slaves in the State free from the 1st day of November.

Massachusetts was settled at Plymouth, November 3, 1620, by English Puritans, and Charters were granted March 4, 1629, January 13, 1630, August 20, 1726, and October 7, 1731. It was one of the original thirteen States; adopted a Constitution March 2, 1780, which was amended November 3, 1820, and ratified the Constitution of the United States February 6, 1788. Area 7,800 square miles, or 4,992,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,231,066. It is a largely commercial, the chief manufacturing and most densely populated State in the Union. A residence of one year in the State, and payment of State or county tax, gives the right to vote to male citizens of 21 years and upward, except paupers and persons under guardianship.

Michigan was settled at Detroit in 1670, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Virginia. It was set off from the Territory of Indiana, and erected into a separate Territory January 11, 1805; an act to attach to it all the territory of the United States west of the Mississippi river, and north of the State of Missouri, was passed June 28, 1834. Wisconsin was organized from it April 30, 1836. In June of the same year an act was passed to provide for the admission of the State of Michigan into the Union, and a Constitution having been adopted, it was admitted January 26, 1837. Area 56,243 square miles, or 35,995,552 acres. Population, in 1860, 749,113. It is a grain growing and cattle rearing State, with rich and extensive mines of copper and iron in the Northern Peninsula. A residence in the State of six months preceding the election, entitles white male citizens to vote.

Mississippi was settled at Natchez, in 1716, by the French, and was formed out of part of the territory ceded to the United States by South Carolina in 1787, and Georgia in 1802. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress, April 7, 1789, and enlarged on the north March 27, 1804, and on the south May 14, 1812. After several unsuccessful attempts to enter the Union, Congress finally passed an act March 1, 1817, enabling the people of the western part of the Territory to form a State Constitution and Government, which being complied with August 15, it was admitted December 10 of the same year. Area 47,156 square miles, or 30,179,840 acres. Population, in 1860, 791,305, of whom 486,631 were slaves. It is the second cotton growing State of the Union. Citizens who have resided one year in the State, and four months in the county, and having performed military duty or paid taxes, are entitled to vote. A Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 9th passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 84 to 15.

Minnesota was settled about 1846, chiefly by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress approved March 3, 1849, and admitted into the Union February 26, 1857. Area 95,274 square miles, or 60,975,536 acres. Population, in 1860, 172,123 whites, and about 25,000 Indians, many of the tribes being of a warlike character. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to northern grains. The right to vote is extended to male persons of 21 years of age, of the following classes, if they have resided in the United States one year, the State four months, and the election district ten days: White citizens of the United States, and those of foreign birth who have declared their intention to become citizens; persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the customs of civilization, and those of pure Indian blood who have been pronounced capable by any district court of the State.

Missouri was settled at Genevieve in 1763, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded by France by treaty of April 30, 1803. It was created under the name of the District of Louisiana, by an act approved March 26, 1804, and placed under the direction of the officers of the Indiana Territory, and was organized into a separate Territory June 4, 1812, its name being changed to that of Missouri; and was divided March 2, 1819, the Territory of Arkansas being then created. An act authorizing it to form a State Constitution and Government was passed March 6, 1820, and it was admitted into the Union December 14, 1821. Area 67,380 square miles, or 43,123,200 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,132,012, of whom 114,931 were slaves. An act of gradual emancipation was passed July 1, 1863, by a vote of 51 to 30. On the 6th of January, 1865, a Constitutional Convention assembled in St. Louis, and on the 8th of April adopted a new Constitution, declaring the State free, prohibiting compensation for slaves, and adopting many other radical changes. On the 6th of June the Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 43,670 to 41,808, and pursuant to a Proclamation issued on the 1st of July, the Constitution went into effect July 4, 1865. It is an agricultural and mining State. Citizens of the United States who have resided in the State one year, and county three months, are entitled to vote. By an act passed by the Legislature of 1863, voting by ballot was adopted, and the *viva voce* system abolished.

Nevada was organized as a Territory March 2, 1861. Its name signifies snowy, and is derived from the Spanish word *nieve* (snow). It comprises 81,539 square miles, or 52,184,960 acres, lying mostly within the Great Basin of the Pacific coast. Congress, at its session in 1864, passed an act which was approved March 21, to enable the people of the Territory to form a Constitution and State Government, in pursuance of which a Government was organized and the Territory admitted as a State by Proclamation of the President, October 31, 1864. At the time of its organization the Territory possessed a population of 6,857 white settlers. The development of her mineral resources was rapid and almost without parallel, and attracted a constant stream of immigration to the Territory. As the population has not been subject to the fluctuations from which other Territories have suffered, the growth of Nevada has been rapid and steady. At the general convention election of 1863, 10,934 votes were cast. During 1864 great accessions to the population were made. It is probably the richest State in the Union in respect to mineral resources. No region in the world is richer in argentiferous leads. It also contains an immense basin of salt, five miles square. Quartz mills are a very important feature in mining operations. The State is barren for agricultural purposes, and is remarkably healthy.

New Hampshire was settled at Dover, in 1623, by English Puritans, and continued under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until September 18, 1679, when a separate charter was granted. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution June 21, 1788; its State Constitution was framed January 5, 1776, and amended in 1784 and 1792. Area 9,280 square miles, or 5,989,200 acres. Population, in 1860, 326,073. It is a grazing and manufacturing State. All male citizens, except paupers, are allowed to vote.

New Jersey was settled at Bergen, in 1624, by the Dutch and Danes; was conquered by the Dutch in 1655, and submitted to the English in 1664, being held thereafter under the same grants as New York, until it was surrendered to the Crown in 1702. It was one of the original thirteen States, adopted a State Constitution July 2, 1776, and ratified the United States Constitution December 18, 1787. Area 8,320 square miles, or 5,324,800 acres. Population, in 1860, 672,035. It is a grain and fruit growing region, its orchard and market products being relatively greater than those of any other State. A residence of one year in the State gives the right to vote, except to paupers, &c.

New York was settled at Manhattan, in 1614, by the Dutch; was ceded to the English by grants to the Duke of York, March 20, April 26, and June 24, 1664; was retaken by the Dutch in 1673, and surrendered again by them to the English, February 9, 1674. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratified the United States Constitution July 26, 1788; framed a Constitution April 20, 1777, which was amended October 27, 1801, and November 10, 1821; a new one was adopted November 3, 1846. Area 47,000 square miles, or 30,080,000 acres. Population, in 1865, 3,831,777. It is the most populous, wealthy and commercial of the States. White male citizens of the United States, who have resided in the State one year, in the county four months, and election district thirty days, are entitled to vote, and all men of color who have resided in the State three years, and own and pay taxes on a freehold assessed at \$250.

North Carolina was settled at Albemarle, in 1650, by the English, and was chartered March 20, 1663. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution November 21, 1789; its State Constitution was adopted, December 18, 1776, and amended in 1885. Area 50,704 square miles, or 32,450,560 acres. Population, in 1860, 992,622, of whom 331,059 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, with some mines and extensive pine forests. Every freeman of 21 years of age, having resided one year in any county in the State, may vote for a member of the House of Commons, but must own fifty acres of land to vote for a Senator. A State convention passed an ordinance of secession May 21, 1861. An election for delegates to a State Convention took place September 21, 1865. The Convention assembled October 2. On the 2d of October it passed an ordinance forever prohibiting slavery. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional amendment December 1. An election was held on the first Thursday of November, for Governor, Members of Congress and the Legislature.

Ohio was settled at Marietta, in 1788, by emigrants from Virginia and New England; was ceded by Virginia to the United States October 20, 1783; accepted by the latter March 1, 1784, and admitted into the Union April 30, 1803. Area 39,964 square miles, or 25,576,960 acres. Population in 1860, 2,889,511. It is the most populous and wealthy of the agricultural States, devoted principally to wool growing, grain and live stock. A male of 21 years of age, who has resided in the State one year, and has paid or been charged with a State or county tax, is eligible to vote.

Oregon, although it had previously been seen by various navigators, was first taken possession of by Capt. Robert Gray, who entered the mouth of its principal river May 7, 1792, naming it after his vessel, the *Columbia*, of Boston. Exploring expeditions soon followed, and fur companies sent their trappers and traders into the region. In 1811 a trading post was established at the mouth of the Columbia river by the American Fur Company, who named it Astoria. For some time a Provisional Territorial Government existed, but the boundary remained unsettled until the treaty with Great Britain in 1846, when the 49th parallel was adopted. It was formally organized as a Territory August 14, 1848; was divided March 2, 1853, on the 46th parallel, the northern portion being called Washington and the southern Oregon. November 9, 1857, a State Constitution was adopted, under which it was admitted February 14, 1859, about one-third of it on the east being added to Washington Territory, its northern boundary following the Columbia river until its intersection with latitude 46° north. Area 102,606 square miles, or 65,667,840 acres. Population in 1860, 52,465. It is an agricultural State, possessed of a fertile soil, extensive pastures, genial climate, and is well wooded. Gold and other precious metals are found in considerable abundance.

Pennsylvania was settled at Philadelphia, in 1681, by English Quakers, and was chartered February 28 of the same year. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution December 12, 1787; adopted a State Constitution September 28, 1776, and amended it September 2, 1790. Area 46,000 square miles, or 29,440,000 acres. Population, in 1860, 2,906,115. It is the second State in wealth and population, and the principal coal and iron mining region in the Union. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between 21 and 22 years of age need not have paid the tax.

Rhode Island was settled at Providence in 1636, by the English from Massachusetts, under Roger Williams. It was under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until July 8, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until the formation of a Constitution in September, 1842. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution, May 29, 1790. Area 1,306 square miles, or 835,840 acres. Population, in 1860, 174,620. It is largely engaged in manufactures. A freehold possession of \$13; or, if in reversion, renting for \$7, together with a residence of one year in the State and six months in the town; or, if no freehold, then a residence of two years in the State and six months in the town, and payment of \$1 tax or military service instead, are the qualifications of voters.

South Carolina was settled at Port Royal, in 1670, by the English, and continued under the charter of Carolina, or North Carolina, until they were separated in 1729. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 23, 1788; it framed a State Constitution March 26, 1776, which was amended March 19, 1778, and June 3, 1790. Area 29,385 square miles, or 18,806,400 acres. Population, in 1860, 703,708, of whom 402,406 were slaves, an excess of 101,270 over the whites. It is the principal rice growing State. Whites, who have resided in the State two years and district six months, and have a freehold of fifty acres of land, or have paid a State tax, are entitled to vote. December 17, 1860, a Convention assembled in Columbia, adjourned to Charleston, and on the 24th unanimously adopted an ordinance of secession, which was followed the next day by a Declaration of Causes claimed to be sufficient to

justify the act. An election for delegates to a State Convention was held September 4, 1865. The Convention assembled September 13, and adjourned on the 28th. It repealed the ordinance of secession, abolished slavery, equalized the representation of the Senate and taxation throughout the State, giving the election of Governor and Presidential electors to the people, ordered voting in the Legislature by *viva voce*, indorsed the Administration unanimously, and directed a commission to submit a code to the Legislature for the protection of the colored population. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional Amendment November 18, 1865.

Tennessee was settled at Fort Donelson, in 1756, by emigrants from Virginia and North Carolina; was ceded to the United States by North Carolina December, 1789, conveyed by the Senators of that State February 25, 1790, and accepted by act of Congress April 2 of the same year; it adopted a Constitution February 6, 1796, and was admitted into the Union the 1st of June following. Area 45,600 square miles; or 29,184,000 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,109,601, of whom 275,179 were slaves. It is a mining and agricultural State, and is largely productive of live stock. Citizens of the United States who have resided six months in the county are entitled to vote. A military league was formed between the Governor, Isham G. Harris, and the Rebel States May 7, 1861, ratified the same day by the Senate by a vote of 14 to 6, and a Declaration of Independence submitted to the people, the election to be held June 8, the result of which was declared by the Governor, June 24, to be 104,913 for, and 47,238 against. This movement not being acceptable to the people of East Tennessee, which had declared against separation by a vote of 32,923 to 14,780, they, in a Convention held at Greenville, June 18-21, repudiated it. Andrew Johnson, Provisional Governor of the State, called a State Convention to be held in Nashville the second Monday in January. Delegates were elected, the Convention met, declared slavery forever abolished, prohibited compensation to owners of slaves, and abrogated the secession ordinances. These amendments of the Constitution were submitted to the people 22d of February, 1865, with the following result: For ratification, 22,197; rejection, 63. The United States Constitutional Amendment was ratified April 5, 1865.

Texas was first settled at Bexar, in 1694, by Spaniards; formed a part of Mexico until 1836, when she revolted from that Republic and instituted a separate Government, under which she existed until admitted into the Union by a joint resolution approved March 1st, 1845, imposing certain conditions, which were accepted, and a Constitution formed July 4 of the same year, and another joint resolution adopted by Congress, consummating the annexation, was approved December 29, 1845. Area 237,504 square miles, or 152,002,500 acres. Population, in 1860, 604,215, of whom 182,566 were slaves. It is an agricultural region, principally devoted to grain, cotton and tropical fruits. Free white male citizens of 21 years of age, who have resided in the State one year and district six months are entitled to vote. A Convention assembled at Galveston January 28, 1861, and on February 1 passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 166 to 7, to be submitted to the people February 23, and on March 4 they declared the State out of the Union, and Gov. Houston issued a Proclamation to that effect.

Vermont was settled in 1724, by Englishmen from Connecticut, chiefly under grants from New Hampshire; was formed from a part of the territory of New York, by act of its Legislature March 6, 1769; framed a Constitution December 25, 1777, and was admitted into the Union March 4, 1791, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 18 of the same

year. Area 10,212 square miles, or 6,585,680 acres. Population, in 1860, 315,098. It is a grazing region, producing more wool, live stock, maple sugar, butter, cheese and hay, in proportion to its population, than any other State. Any citizen of the United States who has resided in the State one year and will take the oath of allegiance is entitled to vote.

Virginia was settled at Jamestown, in 1607, by the English, and was chartered April 10, 1606, May 23, 1609, and March 12, 1612. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution June 25, 1788; it framed a State Constitution July 5, 1776, which was amended January 15, 1830. The State was divided in 1863. Present area 37,352 square miles. Population, in 1860, 1,314,532, of whom 491,410 were slaves. It is a large corn producing, and the chief tobacco growing State. Every white male citizen of the age of 21 years, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the county, city or town where he offers to vote for six months next preceding an election, and has paid all taxes assessed to him, after the adoption of the Constitution, under the laws of the Commonwealth after the re-organization of the county, city or town where he offers to vote, is qualified to vote for members of the general assembly and all officers elective by the people. A Convention sitting in Richmond on the 17th of April, 1861, passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 88 to 55, which was submitted to the people at an election held May 23, the result of which was announced June 25 to be 128,824 for, and 32,184 against. The State Government was re-organized by a Convention which met in Wheeling, May 11, 1861. Upon the division of the State in 1863, the seat of Government was removed to Alexandria. A State Constitutional Convention, March 10, 1864, adopted a section abolishing slavery.

West Virginia.—On the passage of the ordinance of secession by the Virginia Convention, a Convention of the western and other loyal counties of the State was held at Wheeling, which assembled May 11, 1861, and on the 17th unanimously deposed the then State officers and organized a Provisional Government. On the 26th of November, 1861, a Convention representing the western counties assembled in Wheeling and framed a Constitution for West Virginia, which was submitted to the people on the 3d of May, 1862, and adopted by them by a nearly unanimous vote. The division of the State was sanctioned by the Legislature May 13, 1862, and ratified by Congress by an act approved December 31, 1862, conditioned on the adoption of an amendment to the Constitution providing for the gradual abolition of slavery, which was done on the 24th of March, 1863, by a vote of the qualified electors of the proposed State, 28,318 voting in favor of the amendment and 572 against it. In pursuance of the act of Congress, the President issued a Proclamation April 20, 1863, admitting the State sixty days from the date thereof, and on the 20th of June the new State Government was formally inaugurated. Area 24,000 square miles. Population, in 1860, 350,599, of whom 12,754 were slaves. It is a large corn producing State, and abounds in coal and other minerals. The Alexandria Legislature adopted the United States Constitutional Amendment February 9, 1865.

Wisconsin was settled at Green Bay, in 1669, by the French; was a part of the territory ceded by Virginia, and was set off from Michigan December 23, 1834, and organized into a Territory April 30, 1836. Iowa was set off from it June 12, 1838, and acts were passed at various times setting its boundaries. March 3, 1847, an act for its admission into the Union was passed, to take effect on the issuing of a Proclamation by the President, and by act of May 29, 1848, it was admitted into the Union.

Area 53,924 square miles, or 34,511,360 acres. Population, in 1860, 775,881. It is an agricultural State, chiefly engaged in grain raising and wool growing. Both white and colored citizens of the United States, or white foreigners who have declared their intention to become citizens, are entitled to vote. Colored citizens were admitted to the franchise, by a decision of the Supreme Court, rendered the 27th day of March, 1866, holding that, whereas an election was held in 1849, under the provisions of chapter 137, of that year, at which election 5,265 votes were cast in favor of the extension of the right of suffrage to colored men, and 4,075 against such extension, therefore, the section of said law conferring such right had been constitutionally adopted and is the law of the land.

THE TERRITORIES,

THEIR BOUNDARIES, AREA, PHYSICAL FEATURES, ETC.

Arizona was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, in the winter of 1863, out of the western half of New Mexico, the boundary between the two Territories being the 109th meridian (32d west from Washington,) and includes the greater portions of the valleys of Colorado and Gila, which two rivers drain its entire surface, with parts of Utah, New Mexico and Nevada, and yet convey, it is reported, a less volume of water to the sea than the Hudson at Albany. The fertile Mesilla Valley was left with New Mexico. The Territory forms a block nearly square, and contains 126,141 square miles, or 80,730,240 acres. Its white population is probably considerably less than 10,000. For agricultural purposes it is probably the most worthless on the Continent, owing to the absence of rains, but it is reputed to abound in silver mines.

Colorado was organized March 2, 1861, from parts of Kansas, Nebraska and Utah, and is situated on each side of the Rocky Mountains, between latitude 37° and 41°, and longitude 25° and 32° west from Washington. Area 104,500 square miles, or 66,880,000 acres. Population 50,000, besides numerous tribes of Indians. By an enabling act passed March 21, 1864, the people of the Territory were authorized to frame a State constitution and organize a State Government, and a Convention accordingly met in 1865, and on the 12th of August adopted a Constitution, which was submitted to and adopted by the people September 5, and State officers elected November 14. A bill to admit the Territory as a State passed Congress, but was vetoed May 25, 1866. It is said to be a superior grazing and cattle producing region, with a healthy climate and rich soil; an extensive coal bed, and also gold, iron and other minerals abound.

Dakota was first settled by employees of the Hudson Bay Company, but is now being peopled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was set off from the western portion of Minnesota when that Territory became a State in 1857, and was organized March 2, 1861. Area 148,932 square miles, or 95,816,480 acres. Population 2,576 whites, and 2,261 Indians, besides the roving tribes.

Idaho was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, at its second session, in the winter of 1863. Its name means Bead of the Mountains, and it embraces the whole breadth of the Rocky Mountain region, and has within its bounds the head waters of nearly all the great rivers that flow down its either slope, but the greater portion lies east of the mountains.— Its southern boundary is the 41st, its northern the 46th parallel of latitude. It extends from the 104th meridian on the east to the 110th on the west. Area 326,373 square miles, or 208,878,720 acres. For agricultural purposes it is comparatively worthless, but abounds in gold and other valuable mines.

Montana was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. Organized in 1864, with the following boundaries: Commencing at a point formed by the intersection of the 27th L. W. from Washington with the 45° N. L.; thence due west on said 45th degree to a point formed by its intersection with the 34th degree W. from Washington; thence due south along said 34th degree of longitude to its intersection with the 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L.; thence due west along said 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L. to a point formed by its intersection with the crest of the Rocky Mountains; thence following the crest of the Rocky Mountains northward till its intersection with the Bitter Root Mountains; thence northward along the crest of said Bitter Root Mountains to its intersection with the 39th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence along said 39th degree of longitude northward to the boundary line of the British possessions; thence eastward along said boundary to the 27th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence southward along said 27th degree to the place of beginning. This makes it the northernmost Territory next the States east of the Missouri Valley. It is a good mining and agricultural region. The total population is put down at 15,822.— Large accessions have been made since the census was taken.

Nebraska was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was formed out of a part of the territory ceded by France, April 30, 1803. Attempts to organize it were made in 1844 and 1848, but it was not accomplished until May 30, 1854. Area 75,955 square miles, or 44,796,160 acres. Population 28,841, besides a few roving tribes of Indians. A Convention adopted a State Constitution February 9, 1866, which was submitted to the people on the 22d of June, and adopted by a vote of 3,988 for, to 3,838 against, and State officers were elected. A bill was passed by Congress, July 27th, admitting the State, but the President withheld his signature. It is an agricultural region, its prairies affording boundless pasture lands.

New Mexico was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory September 9, 1850. Area 121,201 square miles, or 77,568,640 acres. Population 88,000, besides large tribes of warlike Indians. The principal resource of the country is its minerals.

Utah was settled by the Mormons, and was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory, Sep-

tember 9, 1850. Area, 106,382 square miles, or 68,084,480 acres. Population, 40,273, of whom 29 are slaves. Brine, sulphureous and chalybeate springs abound; limestone, granite, sandstone and marble are found in large quantities; iron is abundant, and gold, silver, copper, lead and zinc have been found. Not one-fiftieth part of the soil is fit for tillage, but on that which is, abundant crops of grain and considerable cotton are raised. A Convention was held at Great Salt Lake City, January 22, 1862, and a State Constitution formed, but it has not been acted on by Congress.

Washington was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was organized into a Territory, March 2, 1853, from the northern portion of Oregon, to which was added another portion from the eastern part when the latter Territory was admitted as a State, February 14, 1859. Area, 69,994 square miles, or 48,636,800 acres. Population, 11,168, besides numerous tribes of Indians.

STAMP DUTIES.

SCHEDULE OF DUTIES ON AND AFTER MARCH 1, 1867.

	Stamp Duty.		Stamp Duty.
Accidental injuries to persons, tickets, or contracts for insurance against,	exempt.	bank, banker or trust company at sight or on demand,	2
Affidavits,	exempt.	When drawn upon any other person or persons, companies or corporations, for any sum exceeding \$10, at sight or on demand,	2
Agreement or contract not otherwise specified:		Bill of exchange, (inland,) draft or order for the payment of any sum of money not exceeding \$100, otherwise than at sight or on demand, or any promissory note, or any memorandum, check, receipt, or other written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated: For a sum not exceeding \$100,	5
For every sheet or piece of paper upon which either of the same shall be written,	\$0 5	And for every additional \$100 or fractional part thereof in excess of \$100,	5
Agreement, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument,		Bill of exchange, (foreign,) or letter of credit drawn in, but payable out of, the United States: If drawn singly same rates of duty as inland bills of exchange or promissory notes.	5
Appraisement of value or damage, or for any other purpose: For each sheet of paper on which it is written,	5	If drawn in sets of three or more, for every bill of each set, where the sum made payable shall not	
Assignment of a lease, same stamp as original, and additional stamp upon the value or consideration of transfer, according to the rates of stamps on deeds. (See Conveyance.)			
Assignment of policy of insurance, same stamp as original instrument. (See Insurance.)			
Assignment of mortgage, same stamp as that required upon a mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid. (See Mortgage.)			
Bank check, draft or order for any sum of money drawn upon any			

STAMP DUTIES.

77

Stamp Duty.	Stamp Duty.
exceed \$100 or the equivalent thereof in any foreign currency	2
And for every additional \$100, or fractional part thereof in excess of \$100,	2
Bill of lading or receipt (other than charter party) for any goods, merchandise, or effects to be exported from a port or place in the United States to any foreign port or place,	10
Bill of lading to any port in British North America,	exempt.
Bill of lading, domestic or inland,	exempt.
Bill of sale by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, shall be conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons:	
When the consideration shall not exceed \$500,	50
Exceeding \$500, and not exceeding \$1,000,	1 00
Exceeding \$1,000, for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof,	50
Bond for indemnifying any person for the payment of any sum of money: When the money ultimately recoverable thereupon is \$1,000 or less,	50
When in excess of \$1,000, for each \$1,000 or fraction,	50
Bond-administrator or guardian, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed \$1,000,	exempt.
Exceeding \$1,000,	1 00
Bond for due execution or performance of duties of office,	1 00
Bond, personal, for security for the payment of money. (See Mortgage.)	
Bond of any description, other than such as may be required in legal proceedings, or used in connection with mortgage deeds, and not otherwise charged in this schedule,	25
Broker's notes. (See Contract.)	
Certificates of measurement or weight of animals, wood, coal or hay,	exempt.
Certificates of measurement of other articles,	5
Certificates of stock in any incorporated company,	25
Certificates of profits, or any certificate or memorandum showing an interest in the property or accumulations of any incorporated company: If for a sum not less than \$10 and not exceeding \$50,	10
Exceeding \$50 and not exceeding \$1,000,	25
Exceeding \$1,000, for every additional \$1,000 or fractional part thereof,	25
Certificate. Any certificate of damage or otherwise, and all other certificates or documents issued by any port warden, marine surveyor, or other person acting as such,	25
Certificate of deposit of any sum of money in any bank or trust company, or with any banker or person acting as such: If for a sum not exceeding \$100,	2
For a sum exceeding \$100,	5
Certificate of any other description than those specified,	5
Charter, renewal of, same stamp as an original instrument.	
Charter party for the charter of any ship or vessel, or steamer, or any letter, memorandum, or other writing relating to the charter, or any renewal or transfer thereof: If the registered tonnage of such ship, or vessel, or steamer does not exceed 150 tons,	1 00
Exceeding 150 tons, and not exceeding 300 tons,	3 00
Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons,	5 00
Exceeding 600 tons,	10 00
Check. Bank check,	2
Contract. Broker's note, or memorandum of sale of any goods or merchandise, exchange, real estate, or property of any kind or description issued by brokers or persons acting as such: For each note or memorandum of sale,	10
Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities made by brokers, banks, or bankers, either for the benefit of others or on their own account: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract,	1
Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities, not his or their own property, made by any person, firm, or company not paying a special tax as broker, bank or banker: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract,	5
Contract. (See Agreement.)	
Contract, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.	
Conveyance, deed, instrument or writing, whereby any lands, tenements, or other realty sold shall be granted, assigned, transferred, or otherwise conveyed to or vested in the purchaser or purchasers, or any other person or persons, by his, her or their direction, when the consideration or value does not exceed \$500,	50

Stamp Duty.		Stamp Duty.	
When the consideration exceeds \$500, and does not exceed \$1,000,	1 00	peals from justice courts or other courts of inferior jurisdiction to a court of record.	exempt.
And for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$1,000,	50	Warrant of distress.	exempt.
Conveyance. The acknowledgment of a deed, or proof by a witness,	exempt.	Letters of administration. (See Probate of will.)	
Conveyance. Certificate of record of a deed,	exempt.	Letters testamentary, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed \$1,000,	Exempt.
Credit, letter of. Same as foreign bill of exchange.		Exceeding \$1,000,	5
Custom-house entry. (See Entry.)		Letters of credit. Same as bill of exchange, (foreign.)	
Custom-house withdrawals. (See Entry.)		Manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer, for a foreign port:	
Deed. (See Conveyance — Trust deed.)		If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 300 tons,	1 00
Draft. Same as inland bill of exchange,		Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons,	3 00
Endorsement of any negotiable instrument,	exempt.	Exceeding 600 tons,	5 00
Entry of any goods, wares or merchandise at any custom-house, either for consumption or warehousing: Not exceeding \$100 in value,	25	[These provisions do not apply to vessels or steamboats plying between ports of the United States and British North America.]	
Exceeding \$100, and not exceeding \$500 in value,	50	Measurers' returns,	exempt.
Exceeding \$500 in value,	1 00	Memorandum of sale, or broker's note. (See Contract.)	
Entry for the withdrawal of any goods or merchandise from bonded warehouse,	50	Mortgage of lands, estate, or property, real or personal, heritable or movable, whatsoever, a trust deed in the nature of a mortgage, or any personal bond given as security for the payment of any definite or certain sum of money; exceeding \$100, and not exceeding \$500,	50
Gauger's returns,	exempt.	Exceeding \$500, and not exceeding \$1,000,	1 00
Indorsement upon a stamped obligation in acknowledgment of its fulfillment,	exempt.	And for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$1,000,	50
Insurance (life) policy: When the amount insured shall not exceed \$1,000,	25	Order for payment of money, if the amount is \$10, or over,	2
Exceeding \$1,000, and not exceeding \$5,000,	50	Passage ticket on any vessel from a port in the United States to a foreign port, not exceeding \$35,	50
Exceeding \$5,000,	1 00	Exceeding \$35, and not exceeding \$50,	1 00
Insurance (marine, inland, and fire,) policies, or renewal of the same: If the premium does not exceed \$10,	10	And for every additional \$50, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$50,	1 00
Exceeding \$10, and not exceeding \$50,	25	Passage tickets to ports in British North America,	exempt.
Exceeding \$50,	50	Pawnor's checks,	5
Insurance contracts or tickets against accidental injuries to persons,	exempt.	Power of attorney for the sale or transfer of any stock, bonds or scrip, or for the collection of any dividends or interest thereon,	25
Lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof: Where the rent or rental value is \$300 per annum or less,	50	Power of attorney, or proxy, for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries,	10
Where the rent or rental value exceeds the sum of \$300 per annum, for each additional \$200, or fractional part thereof in excess of \$300,	50	Power of attorney to receive or collect rent,	25
Legal documents:		Power of attorney to sell and convey real estate, or to rent or	
Writ, or other original process, by which any suit, either criminal or civil, is commenced in any court, either of law or equity,	exempt.		
Confession of judgment or cognovit,	exempt.		
Writs or other process on ap-			

	Stamp Duty.
least the same,	1 00
Power of attorney for any other purpose.	50
Probate of will, or letters of administration; where the estate and effects for or in respect of which such probate or letters of administration applied for shall be sworn or declared not to exceed the value of \$1,000.	exempt.
Exceeding \$1,000, and not exceeding \$2,000.	1 00
Exceeding \$2,000, for every additional \$1,000, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$2,000.	50
Promissory note. (See Bill of exchange, inland.)	
Deposit note to mutual insurance companies, when policy is subject to duty.	exempt.
Renewal of a note, subject to the same duty as an original note.	
Protest of note, bill of exchange, acceptance, check, or draft, or any marine protest.	25
Quit-claim deed to be stamped as a conveyance, except when given as a release of a mortgage by the mortgagee to the mortgagor, in which case it is exempt; but if it contains covenants may be subject as an agreement or contract.	
Receipts for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of any court.	exempt.
Receipts for any sum of money or debt due, or for a draft or other instrument given for the payment of money; exceeding \$20, not being for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of court.	2
(See Indorsement.)	
Receipts for the delivery of property.	exempt.
Renewal of agreement, contract or charter, by letter or otherwise, same stamp as original instrument.	
Sheriff's return on writ or other process.	exempt.
Trust deed, made to secure a debt, to be stamped as a mortgage.	
Warehouse receipts.	exempt.
Warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note. If the bond or note is stamped.	exempt.
Weigher's returns.	exempt.
Official documents, instruments, and papers issued by officers of the United States Government.	exempt.
Official instruments, documents, and papers issued by the officers of any State, county, town, or other municipal corporation, in the exercise of functions strictly belonging to them in their ordinary governmental or municipal capacity.	exempt.
Papers necessary to be used for	

Stamp Duty.
the collection from the United States Government of claims by soldiers, or their legal representatives, for pensions, back pay, bounty, or for property lost in the service, exempt.

CANCELLATION.

In all cases where an adhesive stamp is used for denoting the stamp duty upon an instrument, the person using or affixing the same must write or imprint thereupon *in ink* the initials of his name, and the date (the year, month, and day) on which the same is attached or used. Each stamp should be separately cancelled. When stamps are printed upon checks, &c., so that in filling up the instrument, the face of the stamp is and must necessarily be written across, no other cancellation will be required.

All cancellation must be distinct and legible, and except in the case of proprietary stamps from private dies, no method of cancellation which differs from that above described can be recognized as legal and sufficient.

PENALTIES.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who makes, signs, or issues, or who causes to be made, signed, or issued, any paper of any kind or description whatever, or who accepts, negotiates, or pays, or causes to be accepted, negotiated, or paid, any bill of exchange, draft, or order, or promissory note, for the payment of money, without the same being duly stamped, or having thereupon an adhesive stamp for denoting the tax chargeable thereon, cancelled in the manner required by law, with intent to evade the provisions of the revenue act.

A penalty of two hundred dollars is imposed upon every person who pays, negotiates, or offers in payment, or receives or takes in payment, any bill of exchange or order for the payment of any sum of money drawn or purporting to be drawn in a foreign country, but payable in the United States, until the proper stamp has been affixed thereto.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who fraudulently makes use of an adhesive stamp to denote the duty required by the revenue act, without effectually cancelling and obliterating the same in the manner required by law.

Attention is particularly called to the following extract from section 155, of the act of June 30, 1864, as amended by the act of July 13, 1866:

"If any person shall wilfully remove or cause to be removed, alter or cause to be altered, the cancelling or defacing marks on any adhesive stamp, with intent to use the same, or to cause the use of the same, after it shall have been used once, or shall knowingly or wilfully sell or buy such washed or restored stamps, or offer the same for sale, or give or expose the same to any per-

son for use, or knowingly use the same or prepare the same with intent for the further use thereof, or if any person shall knowingly and without lawful excuse (the proof whereof shall lie on the person accused) have in his possession any washed, restored, or altered stamps, which have been removed from any vellum, parchment, paper, instrument or writing, then, and in every such case, every person so offending, and every person knowingly and wilfully aiding, abetting, or assisting in committing any such offence as aforesaid, shall, on conviction thereof, * * * be punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment and confinement to hard labor not exceeding five years, or both, at the discretion of the court."

It is not lawful to record any instrument, document, or paper required by law to be stamped, or any copy thereof, unless a stamp or stamps of the proper amount have been affixed and cancelled in the manner required by law; and such instrument or copy and the record thereof are utterly null and void, and cannot be used or admitted as evidence in any court until the defect has been cured as provided in section 158.

All wilful violations of the law should be reported to the United States District Attorney within and for the district where they are committed.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Revenue stamps may be used indiscriminately upon any of the matters or things enumerated in Schedule B, except proprietary and playing card stamps, for which a special use has been provided.

Postage stamps cannot be used in payment of the duty chargeable on instruments.

The law does not designate which of the parties to an instrument shall furnish the necessary stamp, nor does the Commissioner of Internal Revenue assume to determine that it shall be supplied by one party rather than by another; but if an instrument subject to stamp duty is issued without having the necessary stamps affixed thereto, it cannot be recorded, or admitted, or used in evidence, in any court, until a legal stamp or stamps, denoting the amount of tax, shall have been affixed as prescribed by law, and the person who thus issues it is liable to a penalty, if he omits the stamps with an intent to evade the provisions of the internal revenue act.

The first act imposing a stamp tax upon certain specified instruments took effect, so far as said tax is concerned, October 1, 1862. The impression which seems to prevail to some extent, that no stamps are required upon any instruments issued in the States lately in insurrection, prior to the surrender, or prior to the establishment of collection districts there, is erroneous.

Instruments issued in those States since October 1, 1862, are subject to the same taxes as similar ones issued at the same time in the other States.

No stamp is necessary upon an instrument executed prior to October 1, 1862, to make

it admissible in evidence, or to entitle it to record.

Certificates of loan in which there shall appear any written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand, or at a time designated, are subject to stamp duty as "promissory notes."

When two or more persons join in the execution of an instrument, the stamp to which the instrument is liable under the law, may be affixed and cancelled by either of them; and "when more than one signature is affixed to the same paper, one or more stamps may be affixed thereto, representing the whole amount of the stamp required for such signatures."

No stamp is required on any warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note, when such bond or note has affixed thereto the stamp or stamps denoting the duty required; and, whenever any bond or note is secured by mortgage, but one stamp duty is required on such papers—such stamp duty being the highest rate required for such instruments, or either of them. In such case a note or memorandum of the value or denomination of the stamp affixed should be made upon the margin or in the acknowledgement of the instrument which is not stamped.

Particular attention is called to the change in section 154, by striking out the words "or used;" the exemption thereunder is thus restricted to documents, &c., issued by the officers therein named. Also to the changes in sections 152 and 153, by inserting the words "and cancelled in the manner required by law."

The acceptor or acceptors of any bill of exchange, or order for the payment of any sum of money, drawn or purporting to be drawn in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, must, before paying or accepting the same, place thereupon a stamp indicating the duty.

It is only upon conveyances of realty sold that conveyance stamps are necessary. A deed of real estate made without valuable consideration need not be stamped as a conveyance; but if it contains covenants, such, for instance, as a covenant to warrant and defend the title, it should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

When a deed purporting to be a conveyance of realty sold, and stamped accordingly, is inoperative, a deed of confirmation, made simply to cure the defect, requires no stamp. In such case, the second deed should contain a recital of the facts, and should show the reasons for its execution.

Partition deeds between tenants in common, need not be stamped as conveyances, inasmuch as there is no sale of realty, but merely a marking out, or a defining, of the boundaries of the part belonging to each; but where money or other valuable consideration is paid by one co-tenant to another for equality of partition, there is a sale to the extent of such consideration, and the conveyance, by the party receiving it, should be stamped accordingly.

A conveyance of lands sold for unpaid taxes, issued since August 1, 1866, by the officers of any county, town, or other mu-

municipal corporation in the discharge of their strictly official duties, is exempt from stamp tax.

A conveyance of realty sold, subject to a mortgage should be stamped according to the consideration, or the value of the property *unencumbered*. The consideration in such case is to be found by adding the amount paid for the equity of redemption to the mortgage debt. The fact that one part of the consideration is paid to the mortgagor and the other part to the mortgagee does not change the liability of the conveyance.

The stamp tax upon a mortgage is based upon the amount it is given to secure. The fact that the value of the property mortgaged is less than that amount, and that consequently the security is only partial, does not change the liability of the instrument. When, therefore, a second mortgage is given to secure the payment of a sum of money partially secured by a prior mortgage upon other property, or when two mortgages upon separate property are given, at the same time to secure the payment of the same sum, each should be stamped as though it were the only one.

A mortgage given to secure a surety from loss, or given for any purpose whatever, other than as security for the payment of a definite and certain sum of money, is taxable only as an agreement or contract.

The stamp duty upon a lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof, is based upon the *annual* rent or rental value of the property leased, and the duty is the same whether the lease be for one year, for a term of years, or for the fractional part of a year only.

Upon every assignment or transfer of a mortgage, a stamp tax is required equal to that imposed upon a mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid; this tax is required upon every such transfer in writing, whether there is a *sale* of the mortgage or not; but no stamp is necessary upon the endorsement of a negotiable instrument, even though the legal effect of such indorsement is to transfer a mortgage by which the instrument is secured.

An assignment of a lease within the meaning and intent of Schedule B, is an assignment of the *leasehold*, or of some portion thereof, by the *lessee*, or by some person claiming by, from, or under him; such an assignment as subrogates the assignee to the rights, or some portion of the rights, of the *lessee*, or of the person standing in his place. A transfer by the *lessor* of his part of a lease, neither giving nor purporting to give a claim to the leasehold, or to any part thereof, but simply a right to the rents, &c., is subject to stamp tax as a contract or agreement only.

The stamp tax upon a fire insurance policy is based upon the *premium*.

Deposit notes taken by a mutual fire insurance company, not as payment of premium nor as evidence of indebtedness therefor, but to be used simply as a basis upon which to make ratable assessments to meet the losses incurred by the company,

should not be reckoned as premium in determining the amount of stamp taxes upon the policies.

When a policy of insurance properly stamped has been issued and lost, no stamp is necessary upon another issued by the same company to the same party, covering the same property, time, &c., and designed simply to supply the loss. The second policy should recite the loss of the first.

An instrument which operates as the renewal of a policy of insurance, is subject to the same stamp tax as the policy.

When a policy of insurance is issued for a certain time, whether it be for one year only or for a term of years, a receipt for premium or any other instrument which has the legal effect to continue the contract and extend its operation *beyond that time*, requires the same amount of revenue stamps as the policy itself; but such a receipt as is usually given for the payment of the monthly, quarterly, or annual premium, is not a renewal within the meaning of the statute. The payment simply prevents the policy from expiring, by reason of non-performance of its conditions; a receipt given for such a payment requires a two-cent stamp, if the amount received exceeds twenty dollars, and a two-cent stamp only. When, however, the time of payment has passed, and a tender of the premium is not sufficient to bind the company, but a new policy or a new contract in some form, with the mutuality essential to every contract, becomes necessary between the insurer and the insured, the same amount of stamps should be used as that required upon the original policy.

A permit issued by a life insurance company changing the terms of a policy as to travel, residence, occupation, &c., should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

A bill single or a bill obligatory, *i. e.*, an instrument in the form of a promissory note, *under seal*, is subject to stamp duty as written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated, at the rate of five cents for each one hundred dollars or fractional part thereof.

A waiver of protest, or of demand and notice, written upon negotiable paper and signed by the indorser, is an agreement, and requires a five-cent stamp.

A stamp duty of twenty-five cents is imposed upon the "protest of every note, bill of exchange, check or draft," and upon every marine protest. If several notes, bills of exchange, drafts, &c., are protested at the same time and all attached to one and the same certificate, stamps should be affixed to the amount of twenty-five cents for each note, bill, draft, &c., thus protested.

When a subscription is for a purpose in which there is a community of interest among the subscribers, the list should be stamped as a contract, or agreement, at the rate of five cents for each sheet or piece of paper upon which it is written.

When there is no community of interest, and the subscription is conditional, each signer executes a separate contract, requir-

ing its appropriate amount of stamps; this amount depends upon the number of sheets or pieces of paper upon which the contract is written.

When each of the subscribers contracts to pay a certain and definite sum of money on demand, or at a time designated, the separate contract of each should be stamped at the same rate as a promissory note.

When, as is generally the case, the caption to a deposition contains other certificates in addition to the jurat to the affidavit of the deponent, such as a certificate that the parties were or were not notified, that they did or did not appear, that they did or did not object, &c., it is subject to a stamp duty of five cents.

When an attested copy of a writ or other process is used by a sheriff or other person in making personal service, or in attaching property, a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of attestation.

A marriage certificate issued by the officiating clergyman or magistrate, to be returned to any officer of a State, county, city, town, or other municipal corporation, to constitute part of a public record, requires no stamp; but if it is to be retained by the parties, a five-cent stamp should be affixed.

The stamp tax upon a bill of sale, by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, is conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons, is at the same rate as that imposed upon conveyances of realty sold; a bill of sale of any other personal property should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

An assignment of real or personal property, or of both, for the benefit of creditors, should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

Written or printed assignments of agreements, bonds, notes not negotiable, and of all other instruments the assignments of which are not particularly specified in the foregoing schedule, should be stamped as agreements.

No stamp is necessary upon the registry of a judgment, even though the registry is such in its legal effect as to create a lien which operates as a mortgage upon the property of the judgment debtor.

When a "power of attorney or proxy for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except

religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries," is signed by several stockholders, owning separate and distinct shares, it is, in its legal effect, the separate instrument of each, and requires stamps to the amount of ten cents for each and every signature; one or more stamps may be used representing the whole amount required.

A notice from landlord to tenant to quit possession of premises requires no stamp.

A stamp tax is imposed upon every "manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer for a foreign port." The amount of this tax in each case depends upon the registered tonnage of the vessel.

If a vessel clears in ballast and has no cargo whatever, no stamp is necessary; but if she has any—however small the amount—a stamp should be used.

A bond to convey real estate requires stamps to the amount of twenty-five cents.

The stamp duty upon the probate of a will, or upon letters of administration, is based upon the sworn or declared value of all the estate and effects, real, personal, and mixed, undiminished by the debts of the estate for or in respect of which such probate or letters are applied for.

When the property belonging to the estate of a person deceased, lies under different jurisdictions and it becomes necessary to take out letters in two or more places, the letters should be stamped according to the value of all the property, real, personal, and mixed, for or in respect of which the particular letters in each case are issued.

Letters *de bonis non* should be stamped according to the amount of property remaining to be administered upon thereunder, regardless of the stamps upon the original letters.

A mere copy of an instrument is not subject to stamp duty unless it is a certified one, in which case a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of the person attesting it; but when an instrument is executed and issued in duplicate, triplicate, &c., as in the case of a lease of two or more parts, each part has the same legal effect as the other, and each should be stamped as an original.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS.

LETTERS.—The law requires postage on all letters (including those to foreign countries when prepaid), excepting those written to the President or Vice President, or members of Congress, or (on official business) to the chiefs of the executive departments of the Government, and the heads of bureaux and chief clerks, and others invested with the franking privilege, to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes, prepayment in money being prohibited.

All drop-letters must be prepaid. The rate of postage on drop-letters, at offices where free delivery by carrier is established, is two cents per half ounce or fraction of a half ounce; at offices where such free delivery is not established the rate is one cent.

The single rate of postage on all domestic mail letters throughout the United States, is three cents per half ounce, with an additional rate of three cents for each additional half ounce or fraction of a half ounce. The ten cent (Pacific) rate is abolished.

To and from Canada and New Brunswick 10 cents per half ounce, irrespective of distance.

To and from other British North American Provinces, for distance not over 3,000 miles, 10 cents. Over 3,000, 15 cents.

For every additional half ounce, or fraction of a half ounce, an additional rate is charged. Prepayment is optional on all letters for the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland, to which prepayment is compulsory.

NEWSPAPERS, ETC.—Letter postage is to be charged on all handbills, circulars, or other printed matter which shall contain any manuscript writing whatever.

Daguerreotypes, when sent in the mail, are to be charged with letter postage by weight.

Photographs on cards, paper, and other flexible material, (not in cases), can be sent at the same rate as miscellaneous printed matter, viz., two cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

Photograph Albums are chargeable with book postage—four cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

NEWSPAPER POSTAGE.—Postage on daily papers to subscribers when prepaid quarterly or yearly in advance, either at the mailing office or office of delivery, per quarter (three months), 35 cts.; six times per week, per quarter 30 cts.; for tri-weekly, per quarter 15 cts.; for semi-weekly, per quarter 10 cts.; for weekly, per quarter 5 cents.

Weekly newspapers (one copy only) sent by the publisher to actual subscribers within the county where printed and published, FREE.

Postage per quarter (to be paid quarterly or yearly in advance) on newspapers and periodicals issued less frequently than once a week, sent to actual subscribers in any part of the United States: Semi monthly, not over 4 oz., 6 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 12 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 18 cts.; monthly, not over 4 oz., 3 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 6 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 9 cts.; quarterly, not over 4 oz., 1 cent; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 2 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 3 cts.

TRANSIENT MATTER.—Books not over 4 oz. in weight, to one address, 4 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 8 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 12 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 16 cts.

Circulars not exceeding three in number to one address, 2 cts.; over 3 and not over 6, 4 cts.; over 6 and not over 9, 6 cts.; over 9 and not exceeding 12, 8 cts.

On miscellaneous mailable matter, (embracing all pamphlets, occasional publications, transient newspapers, hand-bills and posters, book manuscripts and proof-sheets, whether corrected or not, maps, prints, engravings, sheet music, blanks, flexible patterns, samples, and sample cards, photographic paper, letter envelopes, postal envelopes or wrappers, cards, paper, plain or ornamental, photographic representations of different types, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions,) the postage to be prepaid by stamps, is on one package, to one address, not over 4 oz. in weight, 2 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 4 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 6 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 8 cts. The weight of packages of seeds, cuttings, roots and scions, to be franked, is limited to thirty-two ounces.

[All printed matter (except single copies of newspapers, magazines, and periodicals to regular subscribers) sent via overland mail, is to be charged at LETTER POSTAGE rates.]

Any word or communication, whether by printing, writing, marks, or signs upon the cover or wrapper of a newspaper, pamphlet, magazine, or other printed matter, other than the name or address of the person to whom it is to be sent, and the date when the subscription expires, subjects the package to letter postage.

LETTER POSTAGE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.—For each half ounce: To England, Ireland and Scotland, 24 cts.; to France and Algeria, by French mails, 15 cts., quarter ounce. By the Bremen or Hamburg mails, the postage to Bremen and Hamburg is 10 cts.; to Frankfort and Wurtemberg, 15 cts.; to the German States, Prussia, Austria, and its States, and Lombardy, 15 cts.; to the Sardinian States, 23 cts.; to Papal States,

28 cts. : to the Two Sicilies, 22 cts. ; to Denmark, 20 cts. ; to Sweden, 33 cts. , to Norway, 38 cts. ; to Russia, 29 cts. By the Prussian closed mails, or by French mail, the postage to these countries is higher.—The prepayment of letters to them, excepting to the Two Sicilies, is optional ; as also to Canada and the British North American States, where the postage is 10 cts. under 3,000 miles, and 15 cts. over. To the follow-

ing, postage must be prepaid : To British West Indies, Aspinwall, Panama, and Mexico, 10 cts. under 2,500 miles, 20 cts. over ; to New Granada, 18 cts. ; to Peru, 22 cts. ; to Ecuador, Bolivia, and Chili, 34 cts. ; to Sandwich Islands, New South Wales, and China, by mail to San Francisco, thence by private ship, 10 cts. ; to China and Australia via England, 33 and 45 cts., via Marseilles, 35 and 57 cents.

Infalible Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.

RULE 1st.—Examine the shading of the letters in title of Bank called **LATHEWORK**, which in genuine notes presents an even, straight, light and silky appearance, generally so fine and smooth as to appear to be all in one solid, pale body. In the counterfeit the lines are coarse and irregular, and in many of the longer lines breaks will be perceived, thus presenting a very inferior finish in comparison to genuine work.

2d.—Observe the dies, circles and ovals in the genuine ; they are composed of a network of lines, which, by crossing each other at certain angles, produce an endless variety of figures ; **SEE THE ONE CENT STAMP ATTACHED.** The fine line alone is the unit which enables you to detect spurious work. In the counterfeit, the **REPRESENTED** whitelines are coarse, irregular, and cross each other in a confused, irregular manner, thus producing blurred and imperfect figures.

3d.—Examine the form and features of all human figures on the note. In the genuine, the texture of the skin is represented by fine dots and lines intermixed. In the eyes, the pupil is distinctly visible, and the white clearly seen ; the nose, mouth and chin, well formed, natural and expressive ; the lips are slightly pointing, and the chin well thrown out ; and the delicate shading of the neck perfectly harmonizes with the rest of the figure. Observe the fingers and toes ; they should be clearly and accurately defined. The hair of the head should show the fine strands and present a natural appearance. The folds of the drapery of human figures should lay natural and present a fine, finished appearance. In the counterfeit the female figure does not bear the natural prominence in outlines ; observe, the eyes and shading surrounding does not present the lifelike appearance it should. The fingers and toes are not properly and proportionately defined ; the hair does not bear that soft and finished appearance as in the genuine.

4th.—Examine the imprint or engraver's names in the evenness and shape of the

fine letters. Counterfeits never bear the imprint perfect. This rule should be strictly observed, as it is infalible in detecting counterfeits.

5th.—In the genuine note the landscapes are well finished ; trees and shrubs are neatly drawn ; the limbs well proportioned, and the foliage presenting a fine natural appearance ; clear sky is formed of fine parallel lines, and when clouds or heavy skies appear, they cross each other, and bear a soft, smooth and natural appearance. The perspective, showing a view of the surrounding country, is always clear and distinct. The small figures in the background are always plainly seen, and their outlines and general character recognized. Ships are well defined and the canvass has a clear texture ; railroad cars are very accurately delineated ; in examining a train observe carefully the car most distant. In the counterfeit the landscape is usually poorly executed ; the leaves of trees poorly and unnaturally defined.—The lines representing still water are scratchy rather than parallel, the sky is represented generally in like manner, and where rolling clouds are to be seen, the unnatural effect is obvious. Domestic animals are generally poorly executed, particularly the head and limbs ; the eyes are seldom clearly defined. Ships are poorly drawn, the texture of the canvass coarse and inferior in style of workmanship, thus giving an artificial appearance. Railroad cars are also poorly executed ; the car farthest from the eye is usually the most imperfect. The perspective is always imperfect, the figures in the background can seldom be recognized.

6th.—Bills altered from a smaller to a higher denomination, can readily be detected by a close observer, in consequence of the striking difference between the parts which have been extracted and the rest of the note. This difference is readily perceived in the lack of color, body and finish of the dye ; we have seen bills where the surrounding shading in altered dies was

too dark, but from the back or finish of the white lines you have a sure test. Again observe particularly the words "Five" or "Ten Dollars" as the case may be, denoting the denomination of the note; the parallel outlines and shading (if any) are coarse and imperfect. Alterations are frequently made by pasting a greater denomination over a smaller, but by holding the bill up to the light, the fraud will be perceived. Another method resorted to is to cut out the figures in the dies as well as the words one dollar, or the words two or three as the case may be, and with a sharp eraser, scrape down the ends and also the edges of the pieces to be inserted; when the pieces thus prepared are affixed they are hardly perceivable; but by passing the note through the hand, so as to feel the die both with the finger and thumb at the same time, the fraud will be detected by the stiffness of the outer edges, "occasioned by the gum or method adopted" in affixing the parts. The letter S should always be examined, as in many alterations it is pasted or stamped at the end of the word "dollar;" and even when stamped there, the carrying out of the outlines for its shading will readily show the fraud. Bills of broken banks are frequently altered by extracting the name of bank, state and town; they may readily be de-

tected by observing first the state, second the title or name of the bank, third the town or location.

GENERAL REMARKS IN REFERENCE TO COUNTERFEITS.—The paper on which they are printed is generally of a very inferior quality, with less body, finish and toughness than bank note paper has. The ink generally lacks the rich luster of the genuine; the red letters and figures are generally imperfect, and the ink does not present the vermilion hue as it should. The printing is generally inferior, usually exhibiting specks of white in the most prominent letters. The date and filling up, and the President's and Cashier's names are generally written by the same person, although in many instances they present a different appearance. There are bills in circulation bearing either genuine dies or vignettes; but upon close examination you will be enabled to detect any spurious bill, whether counterfeit or altered, by the instructions here given, if persevered in for a short time. We beg to suggest, if time will admit, the learner should examine minutely every bill he receives. A powerful pocket magnifying glass, which can be purchased for from fifty cents to one dollar at any of the opticians, will greatly enable you to see and comprehend the difference between genuine and spurious work.

HOW TO SUCCEED IN BUSINESS.

What will my readers give to know how to get rich? Now, I will not vouch that the following rules will enable every person who may read them to acquire wealth; but this I will answer for, that if ever a man does grow rich by honest means, and retains his wealth for any length of time, he must practice upon the principles laid down in the following essay. The remarks are not original with me, but I strongly commend them to the attention of every young man, at least as affording the true secret of success in attaining wealth. A single perusal of such an essay at an impressive moment, has sometimes a very wonderful effect upon the disposition and character.

Fortune, they say, is a fickle dame—full of her freaks and caprices; who blindly distributes her favors without the slightest discrimination. So inconstant, so wavering is she represented, that her most faithful votaries can place no reliance on her promises. Disappointment, they tell us, is the lot of those who make offerings at

her shrine. Now, all this is a vile slander upon the dear blind lady.

Although wealth often appears the result of mere accident, or a fortunate concurrence of favorable circumstances without any exertion of skill or foresight, yet any man of sound health and unimpaired mind may become wealthy, if he takes the proper steps.

Foremost in the list of requisites are honesty and strict integrity in every transaction of life. Let a man have the reputation of being fair and upright in his dealings, and he will possess the confidence of all who know him. Without these qualities every other merit will prove unavailing. Ask concerning a man, "Is he active and capable?" Yes. "Industrious, temperate and regular in his habits?"—Oh yes. "Is he honest? Is he trustworthy?" Why, as to that, I am sorry to say that he is not to be trusted; he needs watching; he is a little tricky, and will take an undue advantage, if he can. "Then I will have nothing to do with him," will be the in-

variable reply. Why, then, is honesty the best policy? Because, without it, you will get a bad name, and everybody will shun you.

A character for knavery will prove an insurmountable obstacle to success in almost every undertaking. It will be found that the straight line is, in business, as in geometry, the shortest. In a word, it is almost impossible for a dishonest man to acquire wealth by a regular process of business, because he is shunned as a depredator upon society.

Needy men are apt to deviate from the rule of integrity, under the plea that necessity knows no law; they might as well add that it knows no shame. The course is suicidal, and by destroying all confidence, ever keeps them immured in poverty, although they may possess every other quality for success in the world.

Punctuality, which is said to be the soul of business, is another important element in the art of money getting. The man known to be scrupulously exact in the fulfillment of his engagements, gains the confidence of all, and may command all the means he can use with advantage; whereas, a man careless and regardless of his promises in money matters will have every purse closed against him. Therefore be prompt in your payments.

Next, let us consider the advantages of a cautious circumspection in our intercourse with the world. Slowness of belief, and a proper distrust are essential to success. The credulous and confiding are ever the dupes of knaves and impostors. Ask those who have lost their property how it happened, and you will find in most cases that it has been owing to misplaced confidence. One has lost by endorsing; another by crediting, another by false representations, all of which a little more foresight and a little more distrust would have prevented. In the affairs of this world men are not saved by faith, but by the want of it.

Judge of men by what they do, not by what they say. Believe in looks rather than words. Observe all their movements. Ascertain their motives and their ends. Notice what they say or do in their unguarded moments, when under the influence of excitement. The passions have been compared to tortures which force men to reveal their secrets. Before trusting a man, before putting it in his power to cause you a loss, possess yourself of every available information relative to him. Learn his history, his habits, inclinations and propensities; his reputation for honor, industry, frugality and punctuality; his prospects, resources, supports, advantages and disadvantages; his intentions and motives of action; who are his friends and enemies, and what are his good or bad qualities. You may learn a man's good qualities and advantages from his friends—his bad qualities and disadvantages from his enemies. Make due allowance for exaggeration in both. Finally, examine carefully before engaging in anything, and act with energy afterwards. Have the hundred eyes of

Argus beforehand, and the hundred hands of Briarins afterwards.

Order and system in the management of business must not be neglected. Nothing contributes more to dispatch. Have a place for everything and everything in its place; a time for everything, and everything in its time. Do first what presses most, and having determined what is to be done, and how it is to be done, lose no time in doing it. Without this method all is hurry and confusion, little or nothing is accomplished, and business is attended to with neither pleasure nor profit.

A polite, affable deportment is recommended. Agreeable manners contribute powerfully to a man's success. Take two men, possessing equal advantages in every other respect, but let one be gentlemanly, kind, obliging and conciliating in his manners, the other harsh, rude and disobliging, and the one will become rich, while the other will starve.

We are now to consider a very important principle in the business of money-getting, namely—Industry—persevering, indefatigable attention to business. Persevering diligence is the Philosopher's stone, which turns everything to gold. Constant, regular, habitual and systematic application to business, must in time, if properly directed, produce great results. It must lead to wealth, with the same certainty that poverty follows in the train of idleness and inattention. It has been truly remarked that he who follows his amusements instead of his business, will, in a short time, have no business to follow.

The art of money-saving is an important part of the art of money-getting. Without frugality no one can become rich; with it, few would be poor. Those who consume as fast as they produce, are on the road to ruin. As most of the poverty we meet with grows out of idleness and extravagance, so most large fortunes have been the result of habitual industry and frugality. The practice of economy is as necessary in the expenditure of time as of money. They say if "we take care of the pence the pounds will take care of themselves." So, if we take care of the minutes, the days will take care of themselves.

The acquisition of wealth demands as much self-denial, and as many sacrifices of present gratification, as the practice of virtue itself. Vice and poverty proceed, in some degree, from the same sources, namely—the disposition to sacrifice the future to the present; the inability to forego a small present pleasure for great future advantages. Men fall of fortune in this world, as they fall of happiness in the world to come, simply because they are unwilling to deny themselves momentary enjoyments for the sake of permanent future happiness.

Every large city is filled with persons, who, in order to support the appearance of wealth, constantly live beyond their income, and make up the deficiency by contracting debts which are never paid. Others, there are, the mere drones of so-

ciety, who pass their days in idleness, and subsist by pirating on the hives of the industrious. Many who run a short-lived career of splendid beggary, could they be but persuaded to adopt a system of rigid economy for a few years, might pass the remainder of their days in affluence. But no! They must keep up appearances, they must live like other folks.

Their debts accumulate; their credit fails; they are harassed by duns, and besieged by constables and sheriff. In this extremity, as a last resort, they submit to a shameful dependence, or engage in criminal practices which entail hopeless wretchedness and infamy on themselves and families.

Stick to the business in which you are regularly employed. Let speculators make thousands in a year or a day; mind your own regular trade, never turning from it to the right hand or to the left. If you are a merchant, a professional man, or a mechanic, never buy lots or stocks, unless you have surplus money which you wish to invest. Your own business you understand as well as other men; but other people's business you do not understand. Let your business be some one which is useful to the community. All such occupations possess the elements of profit in themselves.

How to Secure the Public Lands.

OR THE ENTRY OF THE SAME UNDER THE PRE-EMPTION AND HOMESTEAD LAWS.

The following circular gives all necessary information as to the procedure necessary in purchasing and securing the public lands:

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
GEN'L LAND OFFICE, July 19, 1865. }

Numerous questions having arisen as to the mode of procedure to purchase public lands, or acquire title to the same by bounty land locations, by pre-emptions or by homestead, this circular is communicated for the information of all concerned.

In order to acquire title to public lands the following steps must be taken:

1. Application must be made to the Register of the district land office in which the land desired may be situated.

A list of all the land offices in the United States is furnished by the Department, with the seats of the different offices, where it is the duty of the Register and Receiver to be in attendance, and give proper facilities and information to persons desirous of obtaining lands.

The minimum price of ordinary public lands is \$1.25 per acre. The even or reserved sections falling within railroad grants are increased to double the minimum price, being \$2.50 per acre.

Lands once offered at public sale, and not afterwards kept out of market by reservation, or otherwise, so as to prevent free competition, may be entered or located.

2. By the applicant filing with the Register his written application describing the

tract, with its area; the Register will then certify to the receiver whether the land is vacant, with its price; and when found to be so, the applicant must pay that price per acre, or may locate the same with land warrant, and thereafter the Receiver will give him a "duplicate receipt," which he is required to surrender previous to the delivery to him of the patent, which may be had either by application for it to the Register or to the General Land Office.

3. If the tract has not been offered at public sale it is not liable to ordinary private entry, but may be secured by a party legally qualified, upon his compliance with the requirements of the pre-emption laws of 4th September, 1841, and 3d March, 1843; and after such party shall have made actual settlement for such a length of time as will show he designs it for his permanent home, and is acting in good faith, building a house and residing therein, he may proceed to the district land office, establish his pre-emption claim according to law, by proving his actual residence and cultivation, and showing that he is otherwise within the purview of these acts.—Then he can enter the land at \$1.25, either in cash or with bounty land warrant, unless the premises should be \$2.50 acre lands. In that case the whole purchase-money can be paid in cash, or one-half in cash, the residue with a bounty land warrant.

4. But if parties legally qualified desire to obtain title under the Homestead Act of 20th May, 1862, they can do so on com-

plying with the Department Circular, dated 30th October, 1862.

5. The law confines Homestead entries to surveyed lands; and although, in certain States and Territories noted in the subjoined list, pre-emptors may go on land before survey, yet they can only establish their claim after return of survey, but must file their pre-emption declaration within three months after receipt of official plat, at the local land-office where the settlement was made before survey. Where, however, it was made after survey, the claimant must file within three months after date of settlement; and where actual residence and cultivation have been long enough to show

that the claimant has made the land his permanent home, he can establish his claim and pay for the same at any time before the date of the public sale of lands within the range in which his settlement may fall.

6. All unoffered surveyed lands not acquired under pre-emption, homestead, or otherwise, under express legal sanction, must be offered at public sale under the President's Proclamation, and struck off to the highest bidder, as required by act of April 24, 1820.

J. M. EDMUNDS,

Commissioner General Land Office.

LAW MAXIMS.

1. A promise of a debtor to give "satisfactory security" for the payment of a portion of his debt, is a sufficient consideration for a release of the residue by his creditor.

2. Administrators are liable to account for interest on funds in their hands, although no profit shall have been made upon them, unless the exigencies of the estate rendered it prudent that they should hold the funds thus uninvested.

3. Any person who voluntarily becomes an agent for another, and in that capacity obtains information to which as a stranger he could have had no access, is bound in subsequent dealing with his principal, as purchaser of the property that formed the subject of his agency, to communicate such information.

4. When a house is rendered untenable in consequence of improvements made on the adjoining lot, the owner of such cannot recover damages, because it is presumed that he had knowledge of the approaching danger in time to protect himself from it.

5. When a merchant ship is abandoned by order of the master, for the purpose of saving life, and a part of the crew subsequently meet the vessel so abandoned and bring her safe into port, they will be entitled to salvage.

6. A person who has been led to sell goods by means of false pretences, cannot recover them from one who has purchased them in good faith from the fraudulent vendor.

7. An agreement by the holder of a note to give the principal debtor time for payment, without depriving himself of the right to sue, does not discharge the surety.

8. A seller of goods who accepts, at the time of sale, the note of a third party, not endorsed by the buyer, in payment, cannot in case the note is not paid, hold the buyer responsible for the value of the goods.

9. A day-book copied from a "blotter" in which charges are first made, will not be received in evidence as a book of original entries.

10. Common carriers are not liable for extraordinary results of negligence that could not have been foreseen by ordinary skill and foresight.

11. A bidder at a Sheriff's sale may retract his bid at any time before the property is knocked down to him, whatever may be the conditions of the sale.

12. Acknowledgment of debt to a stranger does not preclude the operation of the statute.

13. The fruits and grass on the farm or garden of an intestate descend to the heir.

14. Agents are solely liable to their principals.

15. A deposit of money in bank by a husband, in the name of his wife, survives to her.

16. Money paid on Sunday contracts may be recovered.

17. A debtor may give preference to one creditor over another, unless fraud or special legislation can be proved.

18. A court cannot give judgment for a larger sum than that specified in the verdict.

19. Imbecility on the part of either husband or wife, invalidates the marriage.

20. An action for malicious prosecution will lie, though nothing further was done than suing out warrants.

21. An agreement not to continue the practice of a profession or business in any specified town, if the party so agreeing has received a consideration for the same, is valid.

22. When A consigns goods to B to sell on commission, and B delivers them to C, in payment of his own antecedent debts, A can recover their value.

23. A finder of property is compelled to make diligent inquiry for the owner thereof, and to restore the same. If, on finding such property, he attempts to conceal such fact, he may be prosecuted for larceny.

24. A private person may obtain an injunction to prevent a public mischief by which he is affected in common with others.

25. Any person interested may obtain an injunction to restrain the State or a municipal corporation from maintaining a nuisance on its lands.

26. A discharge under the insolvent laws of one State will not discharge the insolvent from a contract made with a citizen of another State.

27. To prosecute a party with any other motive than to bring him to justice, is malicious prosecution, and actionable as such.

28. Ministers of the gospel, residing in any incorporated town, are not exempt from jury, military, or fire service.

29. When a person contracts to build a house, and is prevented by sickness from finishing it, he can recover for the part performed, if such part is beneficial to the other party.

30. In a suit for enticing away a man's wife, actual proof of the marriage is not necessary. Cohabitation, reputation, and the admission of marriage by the parties, are sufficient.

31. Permanent erections and fixtures, made by a mortgagor after the execution of the mortgage upon land conveyed by it, become a part of the mortgaged premises.

32. When a marriage is denied, and plaintiff has given sufficient evidence to establish it, the defendant cannot examine the wife to disprove the marriage.

33. The amount of an express debt cannot be enlarged by application.

34. Contracts for advertisements in Sunday newspapers cannot be enforced.

35. A seller of goods, chattels, or other property, commits no fraud, in law, when he neglects to tell the purchaser of any flaws, defects, or unsoundness in the same.

36. The opinions of witnesses, as to the value of a dog that has been killed, are not admissible in evidence. The value of the animal is to be decided by the jury.

37. If any person puts a fence on or plows the land of another, he is liable for trespass whether the owner has sustained injury or not.

38. If a person, who is unable from illness to sign his will, has his hand guided in making his mark, the signature is valid.

39. When land trespassed upon is occupied by a tenant, he alone can bring the action.

40. To say of a person, "If he does not come and make terms with me, I will make a bankrupt of him and ruin him," or any such threatening language, is actionable, without proof of special damage.

41. In an action for slander, the party making the complaint must prove the words alleged; other words of like meaning will not suffice.

42. In a suit of damages for seduction; proof of pregnancy, and the birth of a child, is not essential. It is sufficient if the illness of the girl, whereby she was unable to labor, was produced by shame for the seduction; and this is such a loss of service as will sustain the action.

43. Addressing to a wife a letter containing matter defamatory to the character of her husband is a publication, and renders the writer amenable to damages.

44. A parent cannot sustain an action for any wrong done to a child, unless he has incurred some direct pecuniary injury therefrom in consequence of some loss of service or expenses necessarily consequent thereupon.

45. A master is responsible for an injury resulting from the negligence of his servant, whilst driving his cart or carriage, provided the servant is at the time engaged in his master's business, even though the accident happens in a place to which his master's business does not call him; but if the journey of a servant be solely for a purpose of his own, and undertaken without the knowledge and consent of his master, the latter is not responsible.

46. An emigrant depot is not a nuisance in law.

47. A railroad track through the streets is not a nuisance in law.

48. In an action for libel against a newspaper, extracts from such newspaper may be given to show its circulation, and the extent to which the libel has been published. The jury, in estimating the damages, are to look at the character of the libel, and whether the defendant is rich or poor. The plaintiff is entitled, in all cases, to his actual damages, and should be compensated for the mental sufferings endured, the public disgrace inflicted, and all actual discomfort produced.

49. Delivery of a husband's goods by a wife to her adulterer, he having knowledge that she has taken them without her husband's authority, is sufficient to sustain an indictment for larceny against the adulterer.

50. The fact that the insurer was not informed of the existence of impending litigation, affecting the premises insured, at the time the insurance was effected, does not vitiate the policy.

51. The liability of an innkeeper is not confined to personal baggage, but extends to all the property of the guest that he consents to receive.

52. When a minor executes a contract, and pays money, or delivers property on the same, he cannot afterwards disaffirm such contract and recover the money, or property, unless he restores to the other party the consideration received from him for such money or property.

53. When a person has, by legal inquisition been found an habitual drunkard, he cannot, even in his sober intervals, make contracts to bind himself or his property, until the inquisition is removed.

54. Any person dealing with the representative of a deceased person, is presumed, in law, to be fully apprized of the extent of such representative's authority to act in behalf of such estate.

55. In an action against a railroad company, by a passenger, to recover damages for injuries sustained on the road, it is not compulsory upon the plaintiff to prove actual negligence in the defendants; but it is obligatory on the part of the latter to prove that the injury was not owing to any fault or negligence of theirs.

56. A guest is a competent witness, in an action between himself and an inn-keeper, to prove the character and value of lost personal baggage. Money in a trunk, not exceeding the amount reasonably required by the traveler to defray the expenses of the journey which he has undertaken, is a part of his baggage; and in case of its loss, while at any inn, the plaintiff may prove its amount by his own testimony.

57. The deed of a minor is not absolutely void. The court is authorized to judge, from the instrument, whether it is void or not, according to its terms being favorable or unfavorable to the interests of the minor.

58. A married woman can neither sue nor be sued on any contract made by her during her marriage, except in an action relating to her individual property. The action must be commenced either by or against her husband. It is only when an action is brought on a contract made by her before her marriage, that she is to be joined as a co-plaintiff, or defendant, with her husband.

59. Any contract made with a person judicially declared a lunatic is void.

60. Money paid voluntarily in any transaction, with a knowledge of the facts, cannot be recovered.

61. In all cases of special contract for services, except in the case of a minor, the plaintiff can recover only the amount stipulated in the contract.

62. A wife is a competent witness with her husband, to prove the contents of a lost trunk, or when a party.

63. A wife cannot be convicted of receiving stolen goods when she received them of her husband.

64. Insurance against fire, by lightning or otherwise, does not cover loss by lightning when there is no combustion.

65. Failure to prove plea of justification, in a case of slander, aggravates the offence.

66. It is the agreement of the parties to sell by sample that constitutes a sale by sample, not the mere exhibition of a specimen of the goods.

67. An agent is liable to his principals for loss caused by his misstatements, tho' unintentional.

68. Makers of promissory notes given in advance for premiums on policies of insurance, thereafter to be taken, are liable thereon.

69. An agreement to pay for procuring an appointment to office is void.

70. An attorney may plead the statute of limitations, when sued by a client for money which he has collected and failed to pay over.

71. Testimony given by a deceased witness on first trial, is not required to be repeated verbatim on the second.

72. A person entitling himself to a reward offered for lost property, has a lien upon the property for the reward; but only when a definite reward is offered.

73. Confession by a prisoner must be voluntarily made, to constitute evidence against him.

74. The defendant in a suit must be served with process; but service of such process upon his wife, even in his absence from the State, is not, in the absence of statutory provisions, sufficient.

75. The measure of damages in trespass for cutting timber, is its value as a chattel on the land where it was felled, and not the market price of the lumber manufactured.

76. To support an indictment for malicious mischief in killing an animal, malice towards its owner must be shown, not merely passion excited against the animal itself.

77. No action can be maintained against a sheriff for omitting to account for money obtained upon an execution within a reasonable time. He has till the return day to render such account.

78. An interest in the profits of an enterprise, as profits, renders the party holding it a partner in the enterprise, and makes him presumptively liable to share any loss.

79. Males can marry at fourteen, and females at twelve years of age.

80. All cattle found at large upon any public road, can be driven by any person to the public pound.

81. Any dog chasing, barking, or otherwise threatening a passer-by in any street, lane, road, or other public thoroughfare, may be lawfully killed for the same.

82. A written promise for the payment of such amount as may come into the hands of the promisor, is held to be an instrument in writing for the payment of money.

83. The declaration of an agent is not admissible to establish the fact of agency.—But when other proper evidence is given, tending to establish the fact of agency, it is not error to admit the declarations of the agent, accompanying acts, though tending to show the capacity in which he acted. When evidence is competent in one respect and incompetent in another, it is the duty of the court to admit it, and control its effects by suitable instructions to the jury.

84. The court has a general power to remove or suspend an attorney for such immoral conduct as rendered him unworthy of confidence in his official capacity.

85. Bankruptcy is pleadable in bar to all actions and in all courts, and this bar may be avoided whenever it is interposed, by showing fraud in the procurement of the discharge, or a violation of any of the provisions of the bankrupt act.

86. An instrument in the form of a deed, but limited to take effect at the termination of the grantor's natural life, is held to be a deed, not a will.

87. A sale will not be set aside as fraudulent, simply because the buyer was at the time unable to make the payment agreed upon, and knew his inability, and did not intend to pay.

88. No man is under an obligation to make known his circumstances when he is buying goods.

89. Contracting parties are bound to disclose material facts known to each, but of which either supposes the other to be ignorant, only when they stand in some special relation of trust and confidence in relation to the subject matter of the contract. But neither will be protected if he does anything, however slight, to mislead or deceive the other.

90. A contract negotiated by mail is formed when notice of acceptance of the offer is duly deposited in the post-office, properly addressed. This rule applies, although the party making the offer expressly requires that if it is accepted, speedy notice of acceptance shall be given him.

91. The date of an instrument is so far a material part of it, that an alteration of the date by the holder after execution, makes the instrument void.

92. A corporation may maintain an action for libel, for words published of them and relating to its trade or business, by which it has incurred special damages.

93. It is unprofessional for a lawyer who has abandoned his case without trying it, a term or two before trial, to claim a fee conditional upon the success of his client, although his client was successful.

94. Although a party obtaining damages for injuries received through the default of another, was himself guilty of negligence, yet that will not defeat his recovery, unless his negligence contributed to cause the injury.

95. A person may contract to labor for another during life, in consideration of receiving his support; but his creditors have the right to inquire into the intention with which such arrangement is made, and it will be set aside if entered into to deprive them of his future earnings.

96. A grantor may by express terms exclude the bed of a river, or a highway, mentioned as boundary; but if without language of exclusion a line is described as 'along,' or 'upon,' or as 'running to' the highway or river, or as 'by,' or 'running to the bank of' the river; these expressions carry the grantee to the center of the highway or river.

97. The court will take pains to construe the words used in a deed in such a way as to effect the intention of the parties, however unskillfully the instrument may be drawn. But a court of law cannot exchange an intelligible word plainly employed in a deed for another, however evident it may be that the word used was by mistake for another.

98. One who has lost his memory and understanding is entitled to legal protection, whether such loss is occasioned by his own misconduct or by an act of Providence.

99. When a wife leaves her husband voluntarily, it must be shown, in order to make him liable for necessities furnished to her, that she could not stay with safety. Personal violence, either threatened or inflicted, will be sufficient cause for such separation.

100. Necessaries of dress furnished to a discarded wife must correspond with the pecuniary circumstances of the husband, and be such articles as the wife, if prudent, would expect, and the husband should furnish, if the parties lived harmoniously together.

101. A fugitive from justice from one of the United States to another, may be arrested and detained in order to his surrender by authority of the latter, without a previous demand for his surrender by the executive of the State whence he fled.

102. A watch will not pass under a bequest of "wearing apparel," nor of "household furniture and articles for family use."

103. Money paid for the purpose of settling or compounding a prosecution for a supposed felony, cannot be recovered back by a party paying it.

104. An innkeeper is liable for the death of an animal in his possession, but may free himself from liability by showing that the death was not occasioned by negligence on his part.

105. Notice to the agent of a company is notice to the company.

106. An employer is not liable to one of his employees for an injury sustained by the latter in consequence of the neglect of others of his employees engaged in the same general business.

107. Where a purchaser at a Sheriff's sale has bid the full price of property under the erroneous belief that the sale would divest the property of all liens, it is the duty of the court to give relief by setting aside the sale.

108. When notice of protest is properly sent by mail, it may be sent by the mail of the day of the dishonor, if not, it must be mailed for the mail of the next day; except that if there is none, or it closes at an unseasonably early hour, then notice must be mailed in season for the next possible mail.

109. A powder-house located in a populous part of a city, and containing large quantities of gunpowder, is a nuisance.

110. When the seller of goods accepts at the time of the sale, the note of a third person, unindorsed by the purchaser, in payment, the presumption is that the payment was intended to be absolute; and though the note should be dishonored, the purchaser will not be liable for the value of the goods.

111. A man charged with crime before a committing magistrate, but discharged on his own recognizance, is not privileged from arrest on civil process while returning from the magistrate's office.

112. When one has been induced to sell goods by means of false pretences, he cannot recover them from one who has bona fide purchased and obtained possession of them from the fraudulent vendor.

113. If the circumstances attendant upon a sale and delivery of personal property are such as usually and naturally accompany such a transaction, it cannot be declared a legal fraud upon creditors.

114. A stamp impressed upon an instrument by way of seal, is good as a seal, if it creates a durable impression in the texture of the paper.

115. If a party bound to make a payment use due diligence to make a tender, but through the payee's absence from home is unable to find him or any agent authorized to take payment for him, no forfeiture will be incurred through his failure to make a tender.

Government Land Measure.

A township, 36 sections, each a mile square.

A section, 640 acres.

A quarter section, half a mile square, 160 acres.

An eighth section, half a mile long, north and south, and a quarter of a mile wide, 80 acres.

A sixteenth section, a quarter of a mile square, 40 acres.

The sections are numbered from one to thirty-six, commencing at the northeast corner, thus:

6	5	4	3	2	n w n e s w s e
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

The sections are all divided in quarters, which are named by the cardinal points, as in section one. The quarters are divided in the same way. The description of a 40 acre lot would read: The south half of the west half of the southwest quarter of section 1 in township 24, north of range 7 west, or as the case might be; and sometimes will fall short, and sometimes overrun the number of acres it is supposed to contain.

Discount and Premium.

When a person buys an article for \$1.00—20 per cent off, (or discount,) and sells it again for \$1.00, he makes a profit of 25 per cent. on his investment. Thus: He pays 80 cents and sells for \$1.00—a gain of 20 cents, or 25 per cent of 80 cents. And for any transaction where the sale or purchase of gold, silver, or currency is concerned, the following rules will apply in all cases.

RULE 1st.—To find premium when discount is given: Multiply 100 by rate of discount and divide by 100, less rate of discount.

RULE 2d.—To find discount when premium is given: Multiply the rate of interest by 100, and divide by 100, plus the rate of premium.

Suppose A has \$140 in currency, which he wishes to exchange for gold, when gold is 27 per cent. premium, how much gold should he receive? In this case, the premium is given, consequently we must find the discount on A's currency and subtract it from the \$140, as per rule 2d, showing the discount to be a trifle more than 21 per cent. and that he should receive \$110.60 in gold.

5 pr ct. Dis. allows	15½ pr ct. Pre. or profit
10 " " "	11 " " "
15 " " "	17½ " " "
20 " " "	25 " " "
25 " " "	33½ " " "
30 " " "	43 " " "
40 " " "	69% " " "
50 " " "	100 " " "

A dagger (†) denotes the profits to be a fraction more than specified. A (*) denotes profits to be a fraction less than specified.

Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.

ACCORDING TO THE LAWS OF NEW YORK.

Barley weighs	48 lb. per bushel.
Beans	62 " "
Buckwheat	48 " "
Clover Seed	60 " "
Corn weighs	58 " "
Flax Seed*	55 " "
Oats	32 " "
Peas	60 " "
Potatoes	60 " "
Rye	56 " "
Timothy Seed	44 " "
Wheat	60 " "

*Flax Seed by cust'm weighs 56 lb. per bush.

Facts on Advertising.

The advertisements in an ordinary number of the London Times exceed 2,500. The annual advertising bills of one London firm are said to amount to \$200,000; and three others are mentioned who each annually expend for the purpose, \$50,000. The expense for advertising the eight editions of the "Encyclopædia Britannica" is said to have been \$15,000.

In large cities nothing is so common than to see large establishments, which seem to have an immense advantage over all competitors, by the wealth, experience, and prestige they have acquired, drop gradually out of public view, and be succeeded by firms of a smaller capital, more energy, and more determined to have the fact that they sell such and such commodities known from one end of the land to the other. In other words, the establishments advertise; the old die of dignity.—The former are ravenous to pass out of obscurity into publicity; the latter believe that their publicity is so obvious that it cannot be obscured. The first understand that they must thrust themselves upon public attention, or be disregarded; the second, having once obtained public attention, suppose they have arrested it permanently, while, in fact, nothing is more characteristic of the world than the ease with which it forgets.

Stephen Girard, than whom no shrewder business man ever lived, used to say: I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth. And I have made it an invariable rule too, to advertise in the duldest times as well as the busiest, long experience having taught me that money thus spent is well laid out; as by keeping my business continually before the public it has secured me many sales that I would otherwise have lost.

Capacity of Cisterns or Wells.

Tabular view of the number of gallons contained in the clear, between the brick work for each ten inches of depth:

Diameter	Gallons.
2 feet equals	19
2½ "	30
3 "	44
3½ "	60
4 "	78
4½ "	97
5 "	123
5½ "	148
6 "	176
6½ "	207
7 "	240
7½ "	275
8 "	313
8½ "	353
9 "	396
9½ "	441
10 "	489
11 "	539
12 "	595
13 "	657
14 "	725
15 "	799
16 "	879
17 "	965
18 "	1059
19 "	1161
20 "	1273
21 "	1395
22 "	1527
23 "	1669
24 "	1821
25 "	1983
26 "	2155
27 "	2337
28 "	2529
29 "	2731
30 "	2943
31 "	3165
32 "	3397
33 "	3639
34 "	3891
35 "	4153
36 "	4425
37 "	4707
38 "	4999
39 "	5301
40 "	5613
41 "	5935
42 "	6267
43 "	6609
44 "	6961
45 "	7323
46 "	7695
47 "	8077
48 "	8469
49 "	8871
50 "	9283
51 "	9705
52 "	10137
53 "	10579
54 "	11031
55 "	11493
56 "	11965
57 "	12447
58 "	12939
59 "	13441
60 "	13953
61 "	14475
62 "	15007
63 "	15549
64 "	16101
65 "	16663
66 "	17235
67 "	17817
68 "	18409
69 "	19011
70 "	19623
71 "	20245
72 "	20877
73 "	21519
74 "	22171
75 "	22833
76 "	23505
77 "	24187
78 "	24879
79 "	25581
80 "	26293
81 "	27015
82 "	27747
83 "	28489
84 "	29241
85 "	30003
86 "	30775
87 "	31557
88 "	32349
89 "	33151
90 "	33963
91 "	34785
92 "	35617
93 "	36459
94 "	37311
95 "	38173
96 "	39045
97 "	39927
98 "	40819
99 "	41721
100 "	42633

Brilliant Whitewash.

Many have heard of the brilliant stucco whitewash on the east end of the President's house at Washington. The following is a recipe for it; it is gleaned from the National Intelligencer, with some additional improvements learned by experiments. Take half a bushel of nice un-slacked lime, slack it with boiling water, cover it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve or strainer, and add to it a peck of salt, previously well dissolved in warm water; three pounds of ground rice, boiled to a thin paste, and stirred in boiling hot; half a pound of powdered Spanish whiting, and a pound of clean glue, which has been previously dissolved by soaking it well, and then hanging it over a slow fire, in a small kettle within a large one filled with water. Add five gallons of hot water to the mixture, stir it well, and let it stand a few days covered from the dirt.

It should be put on right hot; for this purpose it can be kept in a kettle on a portable furnace. It is said that about a pint of this mixture will cover a square yard upon the outside of a house if properly applied. Brushes more or less may be used according to the neatness of the job required. It answers as well as oil paint for wood, brick or stone, and is cheaper. It retains its brilliancy for many years. There is nothing of the kind that will compare with it, either for inside or outside walls.

Coloring matter may be put in and made of any shade you like. Spanish brown stirred in will make red pink, more or less deep according to the quantity. A delicate tinge of this is very pretty, for inside walls. Finely pulverized common clay, well mixed with Spanish brown, makes a reddish stone color. Yellow-ochre stirred in makes yellow wash, but chrome goes further, and makes a color generally esteemed prettier. In all these cases the darkness of the shades of course is determined by the quantity of coloring used. It is difficult to make rules, because tastes are different. It would be best to try experiments on a shingle and let it dry. We have been told that green must not be mixed with lime. The lime destroys the color, and the color has an effect on the whitewash, which makes it crack and peel. When walls have been badly smoked, and you wish to have them a clean white, it is well to squeeze indigo plentifully through a bag into the water you use, before it is stirred in the whole mixture. If a larger quantity than five gallons be wanted, the same proportion should be observed.

How to get a Horse out of a Fire.

The great difficulty of getting horses from a stable where surrounding buildings are in a state of conflagration, is well known.—The plan of covering their eyes with a blanket will not always succeed.

A gentleman whose horses have been in great peril from such a cause, having tried

in vain to save them, hit upon the expedient of having them harnessed as though going to their usual work, when, to his astonishment, they were led from the stable without difficulty.

The Chemical Barometer.

Take a long narrow bottle, such as an old-fashioned Eau-de-Cologne bottle, and put into it two and a half drachms of camphor, and eleven drachms of spirits of wine; when the camphor is dissolved, which it will readily do by slight agitation, add the following mixture: Take water, nine drachms; nitrate of potash (saltpetre) thirty-eight grains; and muriate of ammonia (sal ammoniac) thirty-eight grains. Dissolve these salts in the water prior to mixing with the camphorated spirit; then shake the whole well together. Cork the bottle well, and wax the top, but afterwards make a very small aperture in the cork with a red-hot needle. The bottle may then be hung up, or placed in any stationary position. By observing the different appearances which the materials assume, as the weather changes, it becomes an excellent prognosticator of a coming storm or of a sunny sky.

Leech Barometer.

Take an eight ounce phial, and put in it three gills of water, and place in it a healthy leech, changing the water in summer once a week, and in winter once in a fortnight, and it will most accurately prognosticate the weather. If the weather is to be fine, the leech lies motionless at the bottom of the glass and coiled together in a spiral form; if rain may be expected, it will creep up to the top of its lodgings and remain there till the weather is settled; if we are to have wind, it will move through its habitation with amazing swiftness, and seldom goes to rest till it begins to blow hard; if a remarkable storm of thunder and rain is to succeed, it will lodge for some days before almost continually out of the water, and discover great uneasiness in violent throes and convulsive-like motions; in frost as in clear summer-like weather it lies constantly at the bottom; and in snow as in rainy weather it pitches its dwelling in the very mouth of the phial. The top should be covered over with a piece of muslin.

TO MEASURE GRAIN IN A BIN.—Find the number of cubic feet, from which deduct one-fifth. The remainder is the number of bushels—allowing, however, one bushel extra to every 224. Thus in a remainder of 224 there would be 225 bushels. In a remainder of 448 there would be 450 bushels, &c.

INTEREST TABLE.

95

Storrs' Condensed Interest Table,

7 Per Cent.

Prin.	\$1 \$100 \$1000	\$2 \$200 \$2000	\$3 \$300 \$3000	\$4 \$400 \$4000	\$5 \$500 \$5000	\$6 \$600 \$6000	\$7 \$700 \$7000	\$8 \$800 \$8000	\$9 \$900 \$9000
Ds.									
1	019	038	058	077	096	115	134	153	171
2	038	077	115	153	192	230	268	307	345
3	058	115	173	230	288	345	403	460	518
4	077	153	230	307	384	460	537	614	690
5	096	192	288	384	479	575	671	767	863
6	115	230	345	460	575	690	805	921	1036
7	134	268	403	537	671	805	940	1074	1208
8	153	307	460	614	767	921	1074	1227	1381
9	173	345	518	690	863	1036	1208	1381	1553
10	192	384	575	767	959	1151	1342	1534	1726
11	211	422	613	844	1055	1266	1477	1688	1899
12	230	460	690	921	1151	1381	1611	1841	2071
13	249	499	748	997	1247	1496	1745	1995	2244
14	268	537	805	1074	1342	1611	1879	2148	2416
15	288	575	863	1151	1438	1726	2014	2301	2589
16	307	614	921	1227	1534	1841	2148	2455	2762
17	326	652	978	1304	1630	1956	2282	2608	2934
18	345	690	1036	1381	1726	2071	2416	2762	3107
19	364	729	1093	1458	1822	2186	2551	2915	3279
20	384	767	1151	1534	1918	2301	2685	3068	3452
21	403	805	1208	1611	2014	2416	2819	3222	3625
22	422	844	1266	1688	2110	2532	2953	3375	3797
23	441	882	1323	1764	2205	2647	3088	3529	3970
24	460	921	1381	1841	2301	2762	3222	3682	4142
25	479	959	1438	1918	2397	2877	3356	3836	4315
26	499	997	1496	1995	2493	2992	3490	3989	4488
27	518	1036	1553	2071	2589	3107	3625	4142	4660
28	537	1074	1611	2148	2685	3222	3759	4296	4833
29	556	1112	1668	2225	2781	3337	3893	4449	5005
30	575	1151	1726	2301	2877	3452	4027	4603	5178
31	595	1189	1784	2378	2973	3567	4162	4756	5351
Mo.									
1	583	1167	1750	2333	2917	3500	4083	4667	5250
2	1167	2333	3500	4667	5833	7000	8167	9333	10500
3	1750	3500	5250	7000	8750	10500	12250	14000	15750
4	2333	4667	7000	9333	11667	14000	16333	18667	21000
5	2917	5833	8750	11667	14583	17500	20417	23333	26250
6	3500	7000	10500	14000	17500	21000	24500	28000	31500
7	4083	8167	12250	16333	20417	24500	28583	32667	36750
8	4667	9333	14000	18667	23333	28000	32667	37333	42000
9	5250	10500	15750	21000	26250	31500	36750	42000	47250
10	5833	11667	17500	23333	29167	35000	40833	46667	52500
11	6417	12833	19250	25667	32083	38500	44917	51333	57550
Yrs.									
1	7000	14000	21000	28000	35000	42000	49000	56000	63000
2	14000	28000	42000	56000	70000	84000	98000	112000	126000
3	21000	42000	63000	84000	105000	126000	147000	168000	189000
4	28000	56000	84000	112000	140000	168000	196000	224000	252000
5	35000	70000	105000	140000	175000	210000	245000	280000	315000
6	42000	84000	126000	168000	210000	252000	294000	336000	378000

EXPLANATION TO

Storrs' Condensed Interest Table, at 7 Per Cent.

ONE DOLLAR TO NINE THOUSAND. ONE DAY TO SIX YEARS.

The interest in the table is in all cases computed for the thousands, for the time designated. To determine interest for a less sum, as many figures should be pointed off from the right of the product as are pointed off from the thousands in the column of principals. For instance—the interest on \$5,000 for ten months is \$291.67. For \$500, the figure 7 to the right should be pointed off, leaving \$29.16,7 as the interest on \$500 for the same time. For \$50, the figure 6 must be pointed off, and the figures at the left represent the interest, and so on for smaller sums. By annexing a 0, you have the interest for \$50,000,

Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

C B	A	G	F	E D	C	B	A	G F	E
1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873
D	C	B A	G	F	E	D C	F	E	D
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883

1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid.
6	13	20	27	..	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.

Jan. and Oct.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May.	B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August.	C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb. Mar. Nov.	D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June.	E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. & Dec.	F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April & July	G	A	B	C	D	E	F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the year; above that Letter find the Day; and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.
 Leap Years have two letters; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

WAYNE COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

EXPLANATIONS TO DIRECTORY.

A STAR (*) placed before a name, indicates an advertiser in this work. For such advertisements see Index.

Figures placed after the names, indicates the number of acres of land owned or leased by the parties.

Names set in Capitals, indicate subscribers to the work.

The name of a town in *parenthesis*, indicates that the party resides in said town, although receiving his mail at the post office under head of which his name appears.

ARCADIA.

Post Office address of residents of town of Arcadia, are as follows: *Arcadia, Newark and Fairville*, in the town; and *Lyons, Joy and East Palmyra*, in adjoining towns.

ARCADIA.

A post-office in the old village of Arcadia, now the eastern portion of the incorporated village of *Newark*. Daily Mail.

Aldrich, Aaron, (*Aldrich & Co.*)
ALDRICH & CO., (*Aaron Aldrich, James Ridley and Andrew O. Lamoreaux,*)
elevator, malsters and produce dealers.
Ansley, Mrs. C. L., (*P. O. address, Geneva, Ontario Co. N. Y.*) farmer 75.
Baker, Edward W., (*Henry T. Baker & Bro.*)
Baker, Henry T., (*Henry T. Baker & Bro.*)
BAKER, HENRY T. & BRO., (*Henry T. & Edward W.*) carriage makers and blacksmiths.
Beckwith, John W., harness and trunks.
BENDER, MICHAEL, farmer leases 108.
Benton, Lewis J., farmer 135.
Bloom, Conrad, mason.
BRISSE, JOHN, farmer 6½.
Brissee, Henry, farmer 3.

Bronck, Casper, carpenter.
Bronck, Casper P., carpenter.
Buell, Eli, Jr., farmer 58.
Burgess, James, farmer 87.
Burleigh, Geo. F., farmer 64.
BURLEIGH, WM. H., farmer.
Burley, Abner, farmer 102.
BURLEY, CHESTER J., farmer 50 and leases 97.
BURLEY, NELSON, farmer 53¼.
BURROUGHS, JAMES H., farmer 40.
Burroughs, Silas, farmer 21 and leases 104.
Celnen, Thos. farmer 12.
Chadwick, Chas. C. Jr. farmer 50.
CHADWICK, CHAS. C. SEN., farmer 50.
Chadwick, Ezra L., farmer 110.
CLAUSS, GEO. H., farmer 48.
Cook, Geo., (*Geo. Cook & Bros.*)
COOK, GEO. & BROS., (*George, James and Nathaniel,* groceries, crockery and boots and shoes.
Cook, James, (*Geo. Cook & Bros.*)

J W VAN ET TEN'S

Fire and Life Insurance Agency,

LOCATED IN LYONS, N. Y.

Over the Lyons National Bank.

WHERE application can be made for insurance in the following staunch and reliable COMPANIES, and INSURANCE procured at as

LOW RATES

as perfect **Solvency and Protection** to the insured will admit.

The **ÆTNA FIRE INSURANCE CO.** of Hartford, Conn. Capital and Surplus,
4,076,000.00

The **Phoenix Fire Insurance Co.** of Hartford, Conn.
Capital and Surplus, 1,061,000.00

The **Yonkers and New York Fire Insurance Co.** of N. Y.
Capital and Surplus, 681,077.00

The **Commerce Insurance Co.** of Albany, N. Y.
Capital and Surplus, 510,136.00

Losses Equitably Adjusted and Promptly Paid.

THE **ECONOMICAL AND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PROVIDENCE, R. I.,**

Insures lives at lower rates than any other COMPANY, and makes all policies issued by it **Nonforfeitable.**

THE NORTH AMERICA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK, issues policies secured by pledge of **Public Stocks and Bond and Mortgages** deposited in the Insurance Department of the State of N. Y., an additional security to that offered by any other Company. No restriction to travel or residence in any part of the.

United States, British Provinces or Europe.

Dividends annual, and applied at the option of policy-holders, either to increase insurance or reduce premiums.

Insure your Life while in Health.

Cook, Nathaniel, (*Geo. Cook & Bros.*)
 CRONISE, HENRY, (*Cronise & Kemper*),
 Supervisor.
 CRONISE & KEMPER, (*Henry Cronise &
 Daniel Kemper*), general merchants.
 Daniels, Geo. farmer 100.
 DANIELS, MRS. LAURA, farmer 53.
 DANIELS, NICHOLAS, blacksmith and
 farmer leases 55.
 DANIELS, WM. prop. Arcadia Hotel, and
 farmer 50.
 Darling, Wm. H., boots and shoes.
 Demming, Henry C., (*with James West*),
 farmer leases 70.
 DEVINNY, RICHARD A., farmer 52.
 Dillenbeck, Addison, general merchant,
 millinery and dress-making.
 Dillenbeck, Aric M., (*J. & A. M. Dillen-*
beck).
 DILLENBECK, J. & A. M., (*John & Aric*
M.) middle lock grocery.
 DILLENBECK, JOHN, (*J. & A. M. Dillen-*
beck) post-master.
 ELLENWOOD, ENSIGN W., farmer 55.
 Ellsworth, Wm., farmer 4½.
 Gage, Godfrey, mason.
 Gee, Josephus, (*M. G. Lamoreaux & Co.*)
 Genthner, Godfrey, mason.
 Genthner, Lewis, mason.
 Griswold, Albert, farmer 4.
 HARDNAIL, FRED'K., farmer leases 55.
 Hartshuel, John, farmer 17.
 HAZEN, WM. P., farmer 47.
 HEATH, GEO. A. & CO., (*Geo. A. & John E.*,
 furniture dealers and undertakers,
 Heath, John E., (*Geo. A. Heath & Co.*)
 HEDDEN, JOHN L., insurance agent and
 justice of peace.
 HERNON, PATRICK, blacksmith and
 farmer 4.
 Hill, Anthony, carpenter.
 Hill, Geo., carpenter.
 HINCKLEY, EZEKIEL, livery and con-
 stable.
 Horton, Chas. C., carpenter.
 Horton, Theodore F., druggist.
 Kelly, Chas. H., allopath physician.
 KELLY, EBENEZER H., farmer 55.
 Kelly, Ebenezer R., farmer 80.
 Kemper, Daniel, (*Cronise & Kemper*).
 Lake, Geo., farmer 18.
 LAMOREAUX, ANDREW O., (*Aldrich &
 Co.*) farmer 159½.
 LAMOREAUX, M. G. & CO., (*M. G. Lam-*
oreaux & Josephus Gee), lumber dealers
 and planing mill.
 Lape, John, carpenter.
 Lape, Mary Ann, farmer 10.
 Lord, Joseph W., farmer 22.
 Lusk, Chilton B., meat market.
 McLaughlin, Owen, farmer 67.
 McMullen, Reuben, farmer 80.
 MERIAM, DANIEL, farmer 53.
 Nichol, James, farmer 59.
 OGDEN LE GRAND, coal dealer.
 Olmsted, John H., farmer 101.
 Ostrander, Melvin, farmer 84.
 Parkhurst, Wm. R., mason.
 PARKS, AUSTIN A., farmer 65.
 POLLOCK, JAMES, farmer 111½.
 PRICE & CO., (*Geo. H. & Henry C. Price*),
 Arcadia brick mills.
 Price, Geo. H., (*Price & Co.*)
 Price, Henry C., (*Price & Co.*)

Price, Roderick, brick yard and farmer 175.
 Probasco, George, carpenter.
 Reed, Lucy, farmer 10.
 Richards, Warren, farmer 65.
 Ridley, James, (*Aldrich & Co.*)
 Ridley, James, T., farmer 26.
 RIDLEY, WM. farmer 162.
 Roberts, Benjamin, farmer 42.
 Robinson, Robert, farmer 35.
 ROGERS, WM. H., farmer 9 and leases 10.
 Rose, Laurin L., auctioneer and farmer
 108.
 Rowland, Jerusha J., farmer 81.
 RUSH, GEO., farmer leases 80.
 RUSH, GILBERT, farmer 7.
 Rush, Ward, farmer 6.
 SHAW, PLATT K., farmer 180.
 Shoeman, Chas., mason.
 SLAUGHT, GEO. A., farmer 137.
 SNIDER, MRS. JOHN O., dress maker.
 SNIDER, JOHN O., tinsmith.
 Spoor, James B., carpenter.
 Spoor, Wm. T., carpenter.
 STEWART, M. A., farmer 56.
 STICKNEY, JOHN, farmer 47.
 SWRETT, STEPHEN, farmer 3.
 Taylor, A. J., carpenter and farmer 8¾.
 Tiffany, Chas. B., farmer 109½.
 TRYON, GEO. S., boots and shoes.
 Turner, Rev. Wm., Dutch Reformed clergy-
 man.
 VANAUKEN, EZRA, farmer 56.
 Vanauken, Martin C., farmer 77.
 Van Dusen, Henry, farmer 12.
 Van Dusen, Peter, farmer 130.
 VAN DUSEN, THOS., farmer 75.
 Van Gorder, Elias, farmer 13.
 VAN GORDEN, WM., farmer 60.
 VAN SLYCK, PETER I., farmer 90.
 Van Valkenburgh, Andrew, watchman N.
 Y. C. R. R. and farmer 16.
 WARNER, JOHN S., grocery, upper lock.
 Weaver, Harry, farmer 62.
 West, James, (*with Henry C. Demming*),
 farmer leases 70.
 WESTFALL, ALFRED, farmer leases 77.
 WHEELER, BENJAMIN, tannery.
 WHITBECK, LEONARD L., blacksmith
 and farmer 25.
 WIGGINS, JACOB, agent, for Roderick
 Price's brick yard.
 Youngs, Luman S., farmer 62.

FAIRVILLE.

A post village, about five miles north of
 Newark. Daily Mail.

ARIHART, GEO., peppermint still, cider
 mill and farmer 210.
 Austin, Ebenezer, farmer 80.
 AUSTIN, ISAAC J., farmer leases 56.
 Austin, Mrs. Sarah, farmer 70.
 BASHYER, CHRISTIAN, farmer 50.
 Beam, John, (*Beam & Lounsbury*).
 BEAM & LOUNSBURY, (*John Beam, Levi*
A. Lounsbury), general merchants.
 Beckwith, John A., harness maker.
 Bley, Michael, farmer 20.
 BOCKOVEN, JOHN, farmer 49.
 BOSHYER, CHRISTIAN, farmer 50.
 BRANTLING, JOHN, farmer 190.

DOWD'S PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY,



—♦—
A Long Experience at the Business

ENABLES ME TO FURNISH

**Photographs, Ambrotypes,
Sun Beams, Ferrotypes,
Melainotypes, Porcelains,**

And all Other Kinds of Pictures Known to the Art,

In a style unsurpassed by any other Gallery.

—♦—
PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO COPYING.

—♦—
Always on hand the

Largest and Best Stock of Frames in Town.

J. H. DOWD, Proprietor.



AND TELEGRAPH INSTITUTE, SYRACUSE, N. Y.

THIS IS A

Practical Business College,

COMBINING THEORY AND PRACTICE ;

WITH BANKS OF ISSUE,

Containing a Capital of Three Millions in Bank Notes, with Business
Offices furnished with all the Blanks generally used in Business,
such as Notes, Receipts, Due Bills, Orders, Checks, &c.

These are so employed by the student as to give rise to actual business operations. The student thus becomes the actual Merchant and Book-keeper, and transacts as scientifically as if engaged in genuine trade, all the business portraying to wholesale and retail Grocers, Commission, Jobbing, Shipping, Mining, Manufacturing, Banking, Steamboating, Railroadings, Agencies, &c., &c.

PHONOGRAPHY

Is taught by Prof. JOHN B. HOLMES, A. M., a graduate of Graham's Phonographic Academy, New York. Large classes are always in attendance.

THE TELEGRAPHIC INSTITUTE

Is under the management of Mr. OTIS E. WOOD, formerly Superintendent of the New York, Albany and Buffalo Telegraph Company's Line, and the only Institute in the world where the theory and practice of telegraphing can be thoroughly learned. Thirteen instruments are now in operation, and over one hundred young men are now in attendance. Two experienced first-class operators are constantly employed to give instruction.

This Institution is independent and complete in itself. It is not connected with any of those monstrosities in education, called chains.

For terms and other information, address, [including stamp,] for the COLLEGE MONTHLY JOURNAL.

D. T. AMES, President,
SYRACUSE, N. Y.

RAILROAD HOUSE,

(Near the Depot,)

NEWARK, N. Y.

E. D. LANGDON, - - Proprietor.

A GOOD LIVERY ATTACHED.

TRUSTY HORSES AND CAREFUL DRIVERS

ALWAYS IN READINESS

TO SERVE THE PUBLIC.

WAYNE COUNTY
STONE PUMP
MANUFACTORY,

Newark, Wayne County, N. Y.

VARY & SOUTHWELL,
Proprietors.

WE MANUFACTURE

STONE PUMPS
AND
AQUEDUCT PIPE
Of a Superior Quality.

They are made from the BEST NEW JERSEY STONEWARE CLAY, and for

Durability, Cleanliness and Ease of Working,

They are unsurpassed by anything in the Pump line; and, as an Aqueduct for spring water, they are

SUPERIOR TO ANY OTHER.

They will not decay like wood; corrode or injure the water, like iron or lead; but are always sweet and clean.

The expense to the purchaser of this pipe is but little more than for ordinary wood.

To be had at the Factory, WHOLESALE or RETAIL, in quantities to suit the purchaser.

GOOD INDUCEMENTS OFFERED TO DEALERS.

All orders should be addressed to

VARY & SOUTHWELL,
Newark, N. Y.

LYONS INSURANCE AGENCY.

GEO. W CRAMER,
CANAL STREET, LYONS, N. Y.

Represents the following First-Class Companies:

FIRE.

Home, N. Y.

International, N. Y.

Continental, N. Y.

Home, New Haven.

Hartford, of Conn.

Putnam, of Conn.

INLAND NAVIGATION.

Western, of Buffalo. Arctic, of New York.

Corn Exchange, of New York.

LIFE.

Mutual Benefit, of N. J. New York Life, of N. Y.

TRAVELERS' ACCIDENT INS. CO., of Hartford.

Hartford LIVE STOCK, of Hartford.

The above are all

FIRST CLASS COMPANIES,

And represent a Capital of Many Millions of Dollars.

**Risks Taken at the Lowest Rates of Reliable
Companies, and all Losses Equitably
Adjusted and Promptly Paid.**

BRIMER, JOSEPH, farmer 60.
 Burnett, Mrs. Catherine, farmer 15.
 Burnett, Daniel, farmer leases 64.
 Burnett, James, tanner.
 Burnett, Wm., farmer 64.
 BUTTS, ISAAC, farmer 75.
 Chene, Claudius D., farmer 103.
 Chm, Edward, farmer leases 50.
 COMSTOCK, JAMES M., farmer 70.
 CRANDALL, LYMAN A., allo. physician,
 and farmer 25.
 CRONK, LEWIS W., farmer 60.
 CULL, CHARLES, farmer 109.
 Cull, Wm. C., farmer leases 109.
 Deagal, Jacob, blacksmith.
 DEVAL, MARTIN, farmer leases 65.
 Dorsey, Mrs. Mary, farmer 11.
 DUBOIS, MRS. ELIZABETH, farmer 144.
 Duesenberg, Mrs. Cynthia, farmer 20.
 EVERHART, HENRY L., farmer 88.
 Fisher, Frederick, farmer 53.
 FISHER, GEO. W., farmer leases 80.
 FLICK, PETER, carriage maker and black-
 smith.
 Fredenburgh, Benjamin F., farmer 75.
 FRITTS, PETER, farmer 15.
 FRITZ, CHARLES, steam saw mill and
 farmer 3.
 Gridley, Enoch A., general merchant.
 Har, Jacob, boots and shoes.
 Herman, Rev. Charles, M. E. clergyman.
 HERMAN, JOHN J., farmer 50.
 Himes, Charles, farmer 18.
 HOELTZEL, FREDERICK, farmer 170.
 Hollenbeck, Wm., farmer, 66.
 HOLLENBECK, SILAS V., farmer 9.
 Jayne, Mrs. Caroline, farmer 65.
 KAISER, JOHN, farmer 80.
 KREES, MICHAEL, farmer leases 100.
 Leidengen, Valentine, carriage maker.
 Lounsbury, Levi A., (*Beam & Lounsbury*).
 Lox, John G., farmer 76.
 Magee, Daniel, farmer 6.
 Marble, James, farmer 50.
 Martin, John H., farmer 50.
 McIntire, W., hotel proprietor.
 MILLER, SAMUEL B., farmer 123.
 Mott, Andrew J., constable and farmer 17.
 Nichols, John, farmer 79.
 Payne, Nathaniel, farmer 50.
 Plass, Conrad, farmer 42.
 Pollock, Mrs. Esther, farmer 67.
 POLLOCK, LORENZO D., farmer leases 67.
 Raclow, Michael, farmer 32.
 RANKERT, JACOB, farmer 105.
 Rider, Henry, farmer 165.
 Robinson, Caleb R., farmer 30.
 Robinson, Geo. E., justice of peace.
 ROBISON, AARON V., farmer 50.
 ROBISON, JOHN D., farmer 93.
 Sager, Wm., farmer leases 84.
 Sayles, Charles J., farmer 134.
 Schaub, Michael, farmer 80.
 SCHEER, JACOB, saw mill and farmer 98.
 SCHUUB, PHILIP, farmer 165.
 Schuler, Geo., farmer 202.
 Schunab, Geo., farmer 179.
 See, John, farmer 78.
 See, Marvin, farmer 72.
 See, Simon, farmer 50.
 SHARTS, IRA J., farmer 45.
 Shufelt, John H., farmer, 6.
 SKUSE, ELISHA, farmer 51.
 Snyder, Jacob, farmer 100.
 Soverhill, Marvin A., farmer 55.

Stacy, Peter, farmer 9.
 STEVER, PHILIP H., carpenter and far-
 mer 47.
 ST. JOHN, MRS. ABBY, farmer 50.
 ST. JOHN, ELON, saw mill and farmer
 155.
 STOUT, JOHN, farmer 68.
 Studer, Henry, Jr., farmer 25 and leases 103.
 Studer, Henry, Sr., (estate,) farmer 200.
 Teal, Laurin E., farmer 12.
 THORN, JOHN, farmer 50.
 THORN, UNDERHILL, farmer 50.
 Vail, Henry, farmer 50.
 Vanderbilt, Isaac F., farmer 75.
 Van Duser, Robert, farmer.
 VAN HOESEN, GEO. M., farmer 83.
 VAN INWAGEN, CORNELIUS, proprietor
 Fairville Hotel.
 Van Inwagen, Levi, boots and shoes and
 postmaster.
 VAN MARTER, CLARK, farmer 5.
 Van Ostrand, Jeremiah, farmer 50.
 WEIMER, MICHAEL, farmer leases 97.
 Weston, Mrs. Volney G., farmer 40.
 Whitbeck, Mrs. Camelia, farmer 80.
 Whitbeck, John H., farmer 45 and leases 80.
 WHITBECK, NORMAN, journeyman black-
 smith.
 WITT, FREDERICK, farmer 83½.
 WRIGHT, GEO., farmer 50 and leases 64.
 WRIGHT, JEFFERSON, farmer 61.
 YAGER, VALENTINE, farmer 52.

NEWARK.

A post village on the Erie Canal, and a
 station on the N. Y. C. R. R. Daily mail.

Ackerson, Paul A., farmer 60.
 Adams, Robert, farmer 93.
 ALDRICH, HIRAM, farmer 25½.
 Allen, George, carriage trimmer.
 ALLERTON, MEAD, gardener and farmer
 1¼.
 ALLERTON, ORVILLE H., general mer-
 chant.
 ARBUCKLE, JOSEPH N., agent Mer-
 chant's Union Express and farmer 4
 acres of vineyard.
 Armstrong, Mrs. Alvin, boarding house.
 Austin, Gideon G., farmer 94.
 AUSTIN, LA FAYETTE, farmer 10.
 Austin, Wm. J., farmer 19½.
 AYERS, JONATHAN, grist mill.
 Babbit, Rev. P. Teller, Epis. clergyman.
 BAGLEY, JACKSON, carriage maker.
 Bailey, Benjamin, farmer 100 and leases 81.
 Baldwin, Albert H., (*Baldwin & Boice*).
 BALDWIN & BOICE, (*Albert H. Baldwin*
 and *Abraham Boice*), meat market.
 Barney, Wm. T., (*Reed & Barney*).
 *BARTLE, ANDREW C., planing mill,
 lumber dealer and sash, door and blind
 manufacturer.
 BARTLE, JAMES P., leader brass band.
 Bartle, Mrs. Louisa B., farmer 40.
 BARTLE, WARREN S., new and second
 hand machinery.
 Bartle, Mrs. W. S., music teacher.
 Baetin, Valentine, prop. German Saloon.
 BEACH, MRS. DIANA, farmer 18.
 BEADER, WM., farmer 63.
 BENDER, JOHN, farmer 2½ and leases 37.

A. D. SOVERHILL,
Attorney & Counselor at Law,
IN STATE AND UNITED STATES COURTS.
Main Street, Newark, N. Y.

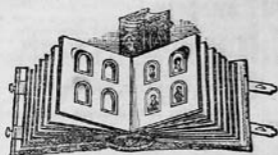
J. T. MACKENZIE,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
LYONS, N. Y.
OFFICE IN THE BANK BUILDING, CORNER OF
WILLIAM AND CHURCH STREETS,
2d DOOR EAST OF THE COURT HOUSE.

F. C. REED,
Attorney & Counselor,
Office in Miller's Block,
CLYDE, WAYNE COUNTY, N. Y.

C. B. TUCKER, M. D.
Office over YOST'S Drug Store, Canal-Street,
LYONS, N. Y
Office Days--SATURDAY, SUNDAY and MONDAY.
Specialty: Female Diseases, Catarrh, and Scrofula.

LAWTON & CRANE,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
Office, Glasgow Street, CLYDE, N. Y.
Agents for obtaining Pay, Bounty, Pensions &c., and all other
SOLDIERS' CLAIMS.
C. D. LAWTON. **J. L. CRANE.**

- Bennett, James, groceries and liquors.
Bennett, Gideon L., (*Bennett & Parker*), justice of peace.
Bennett & Parker, (*Gideon L. Bennett and Edwin D. Parker*), insurance agents.
BENTON, JOHN W., farmer 50.
Blackmar, Edwin, dry goods.
Blakely, James G., tinsmith.
Boice, Abram, (*Baldwin & Boice*).
Booth, Edwin, constable.
BOTCHER, CARROL Sr., farmer 70.
BRIDGER, JAMES, groceries and liquors and farmer 200.
*BRIGGS, JAMES E., (*Williams & Briggs*) notary public, insurance and claim agent.
Brinkerhoff, John, farmer 100.
Brinkerhoff, Saley, farmer, 30.
*BRISTOL, D. C., druggist.
Brown, F. M., (*M. S. & Son*).
*BROWN, M. S. & SON, (*M. S. and F. M.*) hardware dealers.
Brownall, Willis, farmer 25 and leases 100.
Brush, Mills P., farmer 36.
Bryant, James Y., farmer 100.
BRYANT, LEWIS J., farmer leases 100.
BRYANT, STEPHEN O., farmer 53.
Buck, Rev. D. D., M. E. clergyman.
BUDD, ELIJAH, farmer 111.
Burghdurf, Rev. J. C., Christian clergyman.
*BURNHAM, EDWIN K., lawyer and justice of peace.
Burt, Howard, farmer leases 116.
Butler, Wm. M., telegraph operator and baggage master, N. Y. C.
Cady, Albert, farmer 106.
Carey, Jesse B., mason.
Carey, John N., mason.
Cary, John N., farmer 87.
CLARK, ALVIN D., farmer 75½.
Clark, Wm., farmer 10.
COLTER, HENRY, farmer leases 72.
Conine, Wm. H., farmer 82.
COONS, ALEXANDER, farmer 71¼.
Corwin, Isaac H., farmer 97.
Coventry, John, allopathic physician.
Cozzens, Wm., farmer 5½.
CRAIG, H. B., peppermint grower.
Craig, Uriah, farmer 56.
CRANDEL, THOMAS, peppermint grower and farmer 83½.
CRESSY, A. F., gloves and mittens.
CRONISE & CO., (*John S. Cronise, J. A. Miller, and J. F. Herman*), hardware.
Cronise, John S., (*Cronise & Co.*) Secretary of Board Newark Union Free School and Academy.
Cronise, Samuel, farmer 64.
Cronise, Simon, farmer 50.
CULVER, CHAUNCEY, farmer 100.
Culver, Norman, farmer 34.
CURTIS, CHAS., (*Palmyra*), farmer 120.
CURTIS, ELHANAN A., foreman Wayne Co. Preserving Establishment.
Curtis, Ezekiah, farmer 80.
DAGGETT, JOHN, manufacturer woolen machinery.
Darling, Harrison, carpenter, sash, door and blind manufacturer.
DAVIS, MASON, boots and shoes.
DAWLEY & FREAR, (*Philander Dawley and Chas. H. Frear*), groceries and news room.
Dawley, Philander, (*Dawley & Frear*)
De Pew, Rev. John, Christian clergyman and farmer 81.
*DOWD, JUDSON H., photograph artist.
Drake, John, carpenter and house mover.
DRAKE, RANSOM S., carriage painter.
DRAKE, WESLEY S., house and sign painter and grainer.
Eames, Spencer S., farmer 30.
EBERSOLE, DANIEL, farmer 2.
*EDGEETT, EZRA A., prop'r Wayne Co. Preserving Establishment and farmer 65.
Edwards, Lora, farmer 115.
EICKHOFF, FRED., farmer 33.
Ellenwood, E. Chester, insurance agent.
Ellis, Mrs. R., boarding house.
ENDRES, LEONARD, prop. German Hotel.
EVANS, CALVIN, boots and shoes.
Everts, Maria, farmer 4½.
Falling, Geo. R., farmer 50.
FAILING, JOSIAH, farmer 81.
Feller, Lewis W., (*Palmyra*), farmer leases 125.
Feller, Peter D. (*Palmyra*), farmer 205.
Filkins, Hiram, peppermint still and farmer 125.
Finding, Joseph L., carpenter.
Finley, Luther, prop. omnibus line.
FISHER, ALBERT & CO., (*Albert and Charles Fisher*), farmer leases 75.
Fisher, Chas., (*Albert Fisher & Co.*)
FISK, EDWARD, farmer 64.
Fisk, William, farmer 100.
Fleming, Wm., farmer 70.
FORD, JAMES D., auctioneer and prop. Washington Hall.
Ford, Mrs. James W., music teacher.
Foster, Bailey D., farmer 182.
FOX, DAVID S., farmer 130.
Frary, Robt., farmer 55.
Frear, Chas. H., (*Dawley & Frear*).
Frear, Wm., carpenter.
FREY, ADAM, farmer 125.
FULLER, JOHN L., (*Marion*), farmer 45.
GALUSHA, ABRAHAM F., farmer 90.
Gardenier, Zina B., prop. Newark Hotel and billiard rooms.
Gardner, Hanson, farmer 50.
Gardner, Hanson A., farmer 50.
Garlock, Cyrus, manuf. of butter firkins.
Garlock, Geo., (*Palmyra*), farmer 75.
GARLOCK, PETER, farmer 60.
GASLIN, GEO. B., marble works.
Gates, Mrs. R. S., laundress.
Gates, R. S., carman.
Gerdeas, John, farmer leases 50.
Gifford, James W., (*with John P.*) farmer 80.
Gifford, John P., (*with James W.*) farmer 80.
Granger, James G., cabinet maker, undertaker and farmer 8.
Grant, E. T., cashier 1st National Bank of Newark.
Greenwood, Ira, (*Tracy & Greenwood*).
GREENWOOD, IRA 2nd, farmer 100.
GREENWOOD, M. I. & CO., groceries.
Griffin, James, farmer 50.
GRINNYEL, GEO., farmer 1¼.
Griswold, Albert, farmer 4.
GROAT, WM. S., blacksmith and farmer 6.
Gaye, Thomas, farmer 41.
Haensel, Chas., tailor.



CENTRAL PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY,

In the Blackmar Block, Main Street,
(Adjoining Canal.)

Newark, N. Y.

This Gallery has one of the best ground Glass Sky Lights in Western New York, and with a practical experience of 13 years, Mr. PEASE flatters himself he can furnish his patrons with pictures of superior merit, not only as Life-Likenesses, but as works of Art. They are prepared to execute every variety of Photographic work, such as

**PHOTOGRAPHS, Large or Card Size,
AMBROTYPES, FERREOTYPES,
SUNBEAMS, &c., &c.**

Pictures executed equally as well in cloudy and stormy weather, except of small children and large groups.

Pictures of deceased friends copied and enlarged.

Entrance from Main street, and up but one short flight of stairs. A call is respectfully solicited.

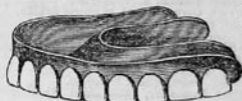
PEASE & CO.

SURGEON DENTISTRY!

R. G. LOWERY,

(Successor to M. A. CARMAN, Dentist.)

LYONS, - - - N. Y.,



RESPECTFULLY Announces that he has removed his office from BROAD STREET to Canal Street, and now occupies the rooms over Moran's clothing store. He hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.

Latest styles of ARTIFICIAL TEETH inserted in the MOST DURABLE MANNER.

ESPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO DISEASES OF THE MOUTH,

Also to restoring decayed and broken teeth to their natural shape, WITH GOLD.

NITROUS-OXYDE GAS ADMINISTERED WHEN DESIRED,

To patients about to have teeth extracted—PERFECTLY HARMLESS.

ALL OPERATIONS WARRANTED.

Tooth Powder, Myrrhine, Brushes, and other Dental goods always on hand.

R. G. LOWERY.

- HANKENSON, JAMES W.**, clothing, notary public and farmer 4.
HARRIS, OSCAR W., boots and shoes.
Hays, Alex., railroad agent (N. Y. C.) and Am. Express agent.
HAZEN, ADOLPHUS E., freight clerk, (N. Y. C.)
HEGEMAN, REM. J., farmer 77.
Herman, J. F., (*Cronise & Co.*)
Herman, John G. Jr., farmer 48½.
Herman, John G. Sr., farmer 66.
HILL, CHARLES B., farmer 100.
HILL, WM., farmer 4.
Hoag, Samuel W., farmer 60.
Holcombe, Mrs. E. Justin, preceptress Newark Union Free School and Academy.
HOLMES, WM. H., farmer 57.
Howell, Elias P., farmer 90.
HOWLAND, GEO., farmer 83.
Humeston, Ira, farmer 73.
HUMMEL, JOHN, blacksmith.
Husted, Sackett L., farmer 100.
HUTCHINGS, URIAH, farmer 50.
HYDE, ARTEMUS W., farmer 275.
Hyde, Eliezer M., farmer 75.
HYMAN, JOHN, farmer 41.
Jameson, Charles H., (*Smith & Jameson.*)
JEREMIAH, P. H., farmer 196.
KEENER, HENRY, farmer 53.
KELLER, JACOB, farmer 180.
Keller, Wm. H., farmer 40.
KENYON, DANIEL, asst. assessor internal revenue and milk dealer.
Kenyon, M. M., music dealer.
***KENYON, MOSES M.**, druggist, insurance agent and telegraph operator.
KENYON, P. W., dry goods.
KRUM J. S., telegraph operator.
Krum, S. & Co., (*Sylvester & Sylvanus Krum.*) bakers.
Krum, Sylvanus, (*S. Krum & Co.*)
Krum, Sylvester, (*S. Krum & Co.*)
Lamoreaux, Thos., farmer 22.
Lamson, Albert G., farmer 50.
Landon, Egbert B. S., sewing and knitting machine dealer.
LANDON, ZERAH N., farmer 81.
Lane, Lorenzo, farmer 108.
***LANGDON, E. D.**, proprietor Railroad Hotel, Newark Depot.
Lee, Austin, (estate) farmer 80.
LEE, EDWIN, (*with Orin C.*) (*their Austin Lee's estate.*) farmer 80.
LEE, ORIN C., (*with Edwin.*) (*their Austin Lee's estate.*) farmer 80.
LEETE, IRA O. farmer leases 315.
LEGGETT, JOHN T., farmer 80.
Lewis, Gideon L., prop. Central Railroad House and Hivery.
LINCOLN, THERON L., farmer 92.
Lord, Edmund E., farmer 40½.
LORD, MRS. J., ladies' furnishing store, millinery and dressmaking.
Lovejoy, David W., farmer 100.
Lusk, Isaac, farmer 110.
Lyke, John, house and sign painter.
Main, Mrs. Daniel M., boarding house.
Matteson, John S., maltster and grain dealer.
Mayer, Alfred (*H. F. C. Mayer & Co.*)
Mayer, Henry F. C., (*H. F. C. Mayer & Co.*)
MAYER, H. F. C. & CO., (*Henry F. C. and Alfred Mayer.*) boots and shoes.
MCCALL, MRS. L. C., millinery and dress making.
McGREGOR, PETER, boots and shoes.
Meads, Geo. W., farmer 54.
MILLER, CHAS., (*Miller & Web.*)
MILLER, FRANCIS, harness, trunk and carriage trimming.
MILLER, GEO. M., carriage maker.
Miller, J. A., (*Cronise & Co.*)
MILLER, MICHAEL, carriage maker.
Miller, Valentine F., (*Mills & Miller.*)
MILLER & WEB, (*Chas. Miller and Conrad Web.*) blacksmiths.
Mills, James M., barber and hair dresser.
MILLS & MILLER, (*Wm. C. Mills and Valentine F. Miller.*) harness and trunks.
Mills, Stephen, farmer leases 63.
Mills, Wm. C., (*Mills & Miller.*)
MORSE, HORACE H., dry goods.
MORSE, ROLLIN E., clothing.
Mulge, John, farmer 4.
Muncy, Geo. W., farmer 13.
MUNDY, GEO. H., hats, caps and furs.
New, Wm., farmer 75.
Nutton, Wm. F., (*Pomeroy & Nutton.*)
NYE, MISS EUNICE, milliner.
Osband, Norman S., farmer 79.
Padget, B. M., dentist.
Palmer, Richard H., livery stable.
Parker, Edwin D., (*Bennett & Parker.*)
Parker, Esbon B., farmer leases 125.
PARKER, ORRIN, farmer 125.
PARKS, ALBERT A., farmer 39½.
Parks, Otis H., carpenter.
Parsons, O. C., homeop. physician.
Patrick, Isaac M., farmer 153.
***PEASE, D. A. & CO.**, photograph artists.
Pease, Dwight A., (*D. A. Pease & Co.*)
PEEK, ABRAM, farmer 46.
PEIRSON, ANDREW J., farmer 60.
PEIRSON, GEO. H., farmer 120.
Peirson, Henry R., farmer 112.
Peirson, Samuel, farmer 150.
Peirson, Silas S., (*S. S. Peirson & Co.*)
PEIRSON, S. S. & CO., (*Silas S. Peirson and Edward P. Soverhill.*) bankers and agents Merchants' Union Express.
Peirson, Wm. C., farmer 241.
Penoyer, Alexander S., (*Pulver & Penoyer.*)
PERCEY, ALBERT G., farmer 135.
Percey, Henry, farmer 23½ and leases 135.
Phelps, Julius, farmer 10.
PHILLIPS, CLARK, farmer 155.
Phillips, Daniel, farmer 110.
Pierson, Henry J., (*Westfall & Pierson.*)
Pitts, John W., gardener and farmer 9½.
Pomeroy, Charles G., (*Pomeroy & Nutton.*)
POMEROY & NUTTON, (*Chas. G. Pomeroy and Wm. F. Nutton.*) physicians.
Post, Jotham H., (*Palmyra.*) farmer 100.
POWERS, JOHN M., farmer 50.
PRATT, CHARLES A., farmer leases 100.
Pratt, Ezra, farmer 100.
PRATT, LEONARD S., meat market.
PRATT, MORRISON J., farmer 89.
PRESCOTT, JOEL H., insurance and real estate agent and postmaster.
PRICE, PERRY G., farmer 200.
Pulver, Eli, carman.
PULVER, MRS. ESTER, farmer 64.
Pulver, James H., farmer 81.
Pulver, Miss Lovisa, farmer 80.
Pulver & Penoyer, (*Wm. H. Pulver and Alex. S. Penoyer.*) agricultural implement manuf.



CLYDE BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

J. L. SYRON,

MILLER'S NEW BLOCK, GLASGOW STREET,

CLYDE, N. Y.,

Would respectfully solicit attention to his establishment for the sale of all the

LATEST AND MOST DESIRABLE STYLES OF

Men's Calf, Kip and Stoga Boots,

Men's Rubber Boots,

Rubbers and Arctic Overshoes,

YOUTHS' & BOYS' BOOTS & SHOES,

Ladies' Glove Kid, Goat and Serge

BALMORALS AND GAITERS,

&c., &c.

Boots and Shoes Made to Order,

From the Best Quality of Stock, by Experienced Workmen.

NONE BUT GOOD GOODS OFFERED FOR SALE.

Full lines constantly on hand at prices low as the times will admit.

Repairing done promptly.

Don't fail to call and see the stock when in town.

A. VANDENBERG, SADDLE & HARNESS MAKER.



CLYDE, N. Y.

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF

Light and Draft Harness

Constantly on Hand.

Also a Large Assortment of Whips.

Repairing will Receive Prompt Attention.

- Pulver, Wm. H., (*Pulver & Penoyer*.)
 Pyatt & Co., (*D. H. & S. A. Pyatt*), gro-
 cers.
 Pyatt, D. H., (*Pyatt & Co.*)
 Pyatt, S. A., (*Pyatt & Co.*)
 Pyatt, Stephen, town clerk.
 *RANDOLPH, B. HOWE, publisher New-
 ark Courier.
 *RANDOLPH, WEBSTER B., editor New-
 ark Courier.
 RAYMOND, JAMES P., boots and shoes.
 REED & BARNEY, (*Reed and Wm.*
T. Barney), dry goods.
 REED, REUBEN M., jewelry and watches.
 Reed, Rufus, (*Reed & Barney*.)
 REEVES, JAMES H., farmer 150.
 Reeves, Samuel B., farmer 160.
 RHYKERD, JAMES A., farmer 16 and
 leases 80.
 RICHMOND, EDWARD H., farmer 117½.
 Robinson, Edward, farmer 106.
 Rockwood, E. H., allopath, physician.
 Rooker, Wm., boots and shoes.
 Rowe, John, watches and jewelry.
 ROWLAND, HUBEL L., broker, prop. Cor-
 inthian Hall.
 Rowland, Thos., allopath, physician.
 Runyon, Lewis, tailor.
 Sanderson, Mrs. F. M., music teacher.
 SANFORD, MRS. L. B., (Palmyra,) farmer
 100.
 Sashford, Smith W., (Palmyra,) farmer 100.
 SCHAUB, GEO., Sr., farmer 99½.
 SCHNIZINGER, MARTIN, farmer 50.
 SCHWARTZ, FRANKLIN, farmer 84.
 Scofield, Prof. Warren S., music teacher
 and dealer in music and musical instru-
 ments.
 Scribner, James, farmer 16.
 Seeley, Rev. J. T., Reg. Baptist clergyman.
 SEIGRIST, ALOIS, physician and fruit
 grower.
 SEIGRIST, CHARLES, physician and sur-
 geon.
 SHARTS, CHAS., (Palmyra,) farmer 70.
 SHELTON, GEO. E., gardener and farmer
 10.
 SHERMAN, DUFFEE A., forwarder and
 coal dealer, member of Board of Newark
 Union Free School and Academy.
 SHERWOOD, LIONEL, farmer 124.
 Shipp, Mrs. O. H., millinery and dress-
 making.
 Shoefelt, John H., butter and produce
 dealer.
 Shuster, P., tailor.
 Sleight, Philip, farmer 55.
 Smallidge, David, mason.
 Smallidge, Geo., mason.
 Smith, Abram B., (Palmyra,) farmer leases
 140.
 Smith, Alva M., blacksmith.
 Smith, Henry L., farmer leases 38.
 SMITH & JAMESON, (*Z. W. Smith and*
Chas. H. Jameson), proprietors Excel-
 sior Grist Mills.
 Smith, L. D., farmer 114.
 Smith, Rufus, bee hive manuf.
 SMITH, STEPHEN B., produce dealer and
 farmer 50.
 Smith, Z. W., (*Smith & Jameson*.)
 Snyder, Esbon D., farmer 100.
 Southerland, Lemuel, tinsmith.
 Southwell, Fred'k H., (*S. P. Vary & Co.*)
 *SOVERHILL, ANDREW D., lawyer.
 Soverhill, Edward P., (*S. S. Peirson & Co.*)
 Soverhill, Edwin P., fruit dealer.
 SOVERHILL, HUGH W. D., farmer leases
 75.
 Soverhill, James M., (*P. O. address, Geneva,*
Ontario Co.), farmer 75.
 Soverhill, Jewel C., farmer 140.
 SOVERHILL, JUSTUS D., farmer leases
 25.
 SOVERHILL, SAMUEL, farmer 80.
 SPARKS, M. S., retired farmer.
 Spoor, Alfred, farmer leases 106.
 Squires, James B., house and sign painter.
 Stagner, Elias, (*E. Stagner & Son*.)
 STAGNER, E. & SON, (*Elias and Geo. L.*)
 grist mill.
 Stagner, Geo. L., (*E. Stagner & Son*.)
 Stanbrough, Mrs. Jane, farmer, 12.
 Stebbins, C. A., farmer 200.
 Stephenson, John B., (Palmyra,) farmer 62.
 Stillson, Edwin, farmer 130.
 Stoddard, Simon B., farmer 15.
 Storm, Rich'd J., (Palmyra,) farmer 98.
 Stuart, Chas. W., (*C. W. Stuart and Bro.*)
 STUART, C. W. & BRO., (*Chas. W. and*
John E.) nurserymen and farmer 66 and
 leases 124.
 Stuart, John E., (*C. W. Stuart and Bro.*)
 Suthers, Ambrose, clothing.
 SWEEZEY, HOMER A., farmer 140.
 Taylor, Chas., carpenter.
 Taylor, Rael, carpenter.
 Taylor, Solomon, janitor Newark Union Free
 School and Academy.
 TREARE, WM., tannery.
 Tenbroeck, Chas., farmer 32.
 Thayer, Simeon, farmer leases 200.
 THOMAS, JOSEPH, prop. Waverly Saloon
 and billiard rooms.
 Thomas, Rowland, President of Board, New-
 ark Union Free School and Academy.
 Thorn, Benj., farmer 64.
 TILLOTSON, OSCAR, farmer, 45.
 Tillotson, Theodore, (Marion,) blacksmith
 and farmer 80.
 Tinney, Wm., farmer, 50.
 TINNEY, WM. M., farmer leases 50.
 *TRACY & GREENWOOD, (*Samuel B.*
Tracy and Ira Greenwood), agricultural
 implements.
 Tracy, Samuel R., (*Tracy and Greenwood*.)
 Trask, Augustus, farmer 80.
 TROWBRIDGE, ARTEMUS, farmer 68.
 Trowbridge, Orrin, (*P. O. address Lima,*
Livingston Co.), farmer 61.
 TRUMBLE, GEO. W., barber and hair
 dresser.
 Vandekarr, Abram., farmer 75.
 Van Derbelt, Geo., mason.
 VANDERHOOF, ISAAC, groceries.
 VANDERMERLIN, JACOB, farmer 18.
 Van Inwagen, Joshua, farmer 72.
 Van Inwagen, Myron P. (Palmyra,) farmer
 leases 40.
 Van Inwagen, Simon, farmer 101½.
 Van Kernian, Paul, farmer 25.
 Van Middlesworth, Henry, farmer leases 78.
 Van Ostrand, James, (Palmyra,) farmer 118.
 Vantasal, Philip, farmer 116.
 Van Valkenburgh, Wm. H., farmer 40½.
 Vary, Samuel P., (*S. P. Vary & Co.*)
 *VARY, S. P. & CO., (*Samuel P. Vary &*
Fred'k H. Southwell), pump makers.

WILLIAMS & BRIGGS,
Attorneys & Counselors at Law.
Office over 1st National Bank.
Newark, Wayne County, N. Y.
Particular Attention paid to Collections.
S. K. WILLIAMS. J. E. BRIGGS.

E. K. BURNHAM,
Attorney at Law.
NEWARK, N. Y.

VANDENBERG & BAKER,
LAW OFFICE,
Clyde, Wayne Co., N Y
JOHN VANDENBERG. GEORGE O. BAKER.

ARNOLD & MASON,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
First Door South of Parshall's Bank, William Street,
LYONS, N. Y
GEO. H. ARNOLD. CLARK MASON.

J. WELLING,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR,
IN UNITED STATES AND STATE COURTS.
Particular Attention given to Cases in Bankruptcy.
CANAL STREET, LYONS, N. Y.

VOSBURGH, ABRAM., farmer leases 160.
 Vosburgh, Jacob P., farmer 160.
 Vosburgh, Peter, farmer 76.
 Wage, Henry, farmer 51.
 WATERBURY, ALFRED, farmer 50.
 Watrous, Henry H., dentist.
 WEAVER, JACOB, farmer 74.
 Weaver, Lewis, house and sign painter.
 WEEKMAN, MICHAEL JR., blacksmith,
 carriage maker and farmer 16.
 WEH, CONRAD, (Miller & Weh.)
 WELCHER, HIRAM, farmer 96.
 WELCHER, JOHN P., farmer 144.
 WELCHER, MARVIN C., farmer 102.
 WELCHER, REEVES S., farmer 50.
 Weller, John N., farmer 150.
 West, Geo., farmer leases 61.
 Westfall, John R., carman.
 Westfall, John R., (Westfall & Pierson.)
 Westfall & Pierson, (John E. Westfall and
 Henry J. Pierson,) grocers, water lime
 and produce dealers.

Whiting, Chas. M., bedstead manuf. turner
 of wood, and farmer 73½.
 Wilber, Joseph C., (T. Wilber & Son.)
 Wilber, Timothy, (T. Wilber & Son.)
 WILBER, T. & SON, (Timothy and Joseph
 C.) agricultural implements and Iron
 Founders.
 *WILLIAMS & BRIGGS, (Stephen E. Wil-
 liams and James E. Briggs,) lawyers.
 WILLIAMS FLETCHER, president 1st Na-
 tional Bank of Newark, and treasurer
 of board of Newark Union Free School
 and Academy.
 WILLIAMS, STEPHEN K., (Williams &
 Briggs,) State Senator.
 WILLIAMS, WM. B., auctioneer, farmer 22.
 WILSEY, ELI, farmer leases 100.
 Wilson, Jacob, principal Newark Union
 Free School and Academy.
 WOODS, JUNIUS E., tinsmith Wayne Co.
 Preserving Establishment.

BUTLER.

Post Office Addresses *South Butler*, *West Butler* and *Westbury*, in the town; and *Red Creek*, *Rose* and *Wolcott* in adjoining towns.

SOUTH BUTLER.

A post village on the line of Savannah
 Daily Mail.

Abrams, Benajah, (Savannah,) farmer 90.
 Abrams, Hiram, farmer 25.
 ABRAMS, THOS. H., farmer 94.
 Aikins, John B. farmer leases 85.
 Albright, Gideon, (Savannah,) carpenter
 and builder.
 Bacon, Harvey, farmer 110.
 BAGGERLY, H. OWENS, (Savannah,) far-
 mer 130.
 Baggerly, Miss Lizzie, (Savannah,) school
 teacher.
 BARBER, LANSING, J., carriage maker
 and farmer 83.
 Bassett, Ira, (Savannah,) farmer 48.
 Beach, Mrs. Catharine, farmer 30.
 BLASDELL, PETER G., (Savannah,) far-
 mer 100.
 BROWN, BENJAMIN S., farmer 27.
 Brown, John, farmer 58.
 Bullock, Hiram, farmer 60.
 Bunce, John A., farmer 50.
 Burghdurf, Joseph T., farmer leases 110.
 Bishop, Benj. farmer 80.
 Cady, Philo H., (Savannah,) farmer 49.
 Campbell, Daniel E., farmer leases 107.
 Campbell, Edwin, (Savannah,) farmer 108.

Candee, George, (Savannah,) farmer 50.
 Clarkner, Jacob, farmer 50.
 Casson, Lewis, farmer 58.
 Caywood, Abram, farmer 103.
 Caywood, Christopher, farmer 60.
 Caywood, John, (Savannah,) farmer 10.
 Center, Abram E., farmer 123.
 Center, Gibson S., farmer 275.
 Center, Sansevoort, farmer 240.
 Chapin, Horace B., farmer 72.
 CHAPIN, ROBERT J., farmer 65.
 Clapp, Alex. C., farmer 49.
 Clapp, Israel J., retired farmer.
 Clapp, Israel J., painter.
 CLAPP, WM. H., carriage maker.
 Clark, Byron G., (Savannah,) farmer 24
 and leases 100.
 Cobb, Benj. F., (Cobb Brothers,) Savannah.
 COBB BROTHERS, (Jabez W. & Benj. F.,)
 (Savannah,) farmers 198.
 Cobb, Jabez W., (Cobb Brothers,) (Savannah.)
 Conklin, Reuben S., (Savannah,) lawyer,
 justice of the peace and farmer, leases 62.
 Conklin, William C., (Savannah,) farmer 90.
 Coombes, Johnson, (Savannah,) farmer
 leases 50.
 CRANE, PORTER W., carpenter and far-
 mer 53.
 Craw, Mrs. R. A., farmer 26.
 Crompton, Geo. M., justice of peace and
 farmer 105.

NEW YORK STORE.

N. ZEIGLER,

DEALER IN STAPLE AND FANCY

Dry Goods,

Hosiery, Yankee Notions,

&c., &c., &c.,

ONE DOOR WEST OF MEDBERY'S,

WATER STREET, LYONS, N. Y.

- Cuddeback, Nathan, farmer 120.
Cushman, Miss Anna, (Savannah,) school teacher.
Cushman, Prentice, farmer 148.
Davenport, Edwin, (Savannah,) farmer leases 7.
Davis, James, tailor.
Doty, Daniel D., farmer 77.
Doty, Peter, blacksmith and farmer 87.
Douglass, Insley, (Savannah,) farmer 67.
Douglass, Lucius, carpenter.
DRATT, ABRAM, hotel keeper.
Dratt, John, retired farmer.
Dratt, John, farmer 6.
Edmonde, George, (Savannah,) farmer leases 10.
Ferris, Henry H., (Savannah,) farmer 105, and leases 40.
Finch, David S., farmer 120.
Foster, John, (Savannah,) farmer 71.
Foster, John, (Savannah,) farmer 65.
Fowler, Wm. farmer 96.
Fox, Andrew J., farmer 40.
Gay, Perry, (Savannah,) (*Munroe & Gay*), farmer, leases 15.
Goodman, Seneca, (Savannah,) sawyer.
GOODRICH, EPHRAIM, farmer 64.
Gordon, Merritt, (Savannah,) farmer 57.
Granbarger, Alexander, (Savannah,) farmer 10½.
Graves, Chas. H., (*H. K. Graves & Son.*)
GRAVES, HENRY K., general merchant, post-master and farmer 50.
Graves, Henry, K. & Son, general merchants.
Green, Griffin, tanner.
Griffin, Geo. P., carpenter.
Griffin, S. eclectic physician.
Hamilton, David R., (Savannah,) justice of the peace, county coroner and farmer 140.
Hamilton, Wm. prop. Novelty Grist Mills.
HAMILTON, WM., miller.
Hamlin, Wm. H., retired farmer.
Harder, Abram, farmer 77.
Harder, Michael, farmer 50.
Harder, Stephen, farmer 26.
Harwood, Anson, farmer 12.
Harwood, Sylvester, farmer 90.
Hibbard, Ezra P., shoemaker.
HIBBARD, HAMILTON, farmer 115.
Hibbard, Jerome, (Savannah,) manufacturer of gates.
Hibbard, Marshall, farmer 150.
Hibbard, Miss Mary, photographer.
HIBBARD, RUSSELL P., farmer 166.
HILLEBRANT, JOHN, farmer 60.
Hogan, Ashley A., (Savannah,) overseer of the poor and farmer 180.
Hogan, Miss Ettie, (Savannah,) school teacher.
Holenbeck, Jeremiah, carriage maker.
Hood, Thompson P., (Savannah,) farmer leases 5.
HOUGH, J. E., general merchant and farmer 103.
Hoyt, Oscar, farmer 64.
Hunt, Chancey E., farmer 59.
Hutchins, John J. (Savannah,) sawyer.
Ingerham, Jacob, cooper shop.
Ingersoll, Hiram, farmer 73.
Johnson, Thomas, (Savannah,) farmer 126.
Joslin, Mrs. Arecnath, farmer 7.
Kasson, Archibald, farmer 115.
Kennedy, Frank, (Savannah,) farmer 57.
Knapp, John, farmer 140.
Laberteau, Joel, farmer 100.
LABERTEAU, PETER, farmer 40.
Lamper, Jude, farmer 132.
LAW, THOS. S., cement manufacturer.
Livingston, John J., farmer 105.
Lockwood, Ambrose, farmer 100.
Lowell, Adams, (Savannah,) carpenter and builder.
Mack, Ira W., farmer 24.
Maunon, Mortimer, (Savannah,) farmer 40.
Marsh, Uriah J., farmer 15.
Maynard, Almarena B., (Savannah,) farmer 70.
McCAUGHAN, JOHN, mason and farmer 10.
McCAUGHAN, JOHN, farmer 66.
McGonigal, Chas., hoop maker and farmer 5.
McGonigal, John, School Commissioner and farmer 52.
McGonigal, Mrs. Nancy, farmer 10.
McGuire, Franklin, blacksmith.
Mead, Chas., farmer 9.
Mead, Daniel W., (Savannah,) farmer 53.
Mehen, Denis, farmer, 147.
Merriman, Elijah, (Savannah,) farmer 92.
Merritt, Chas. H., farmer 100.
Merritt, William, (Savannah,) farmer leases 100.
Merritt, Willis, (Savannah,) farmer leases 100.
Moorehouse, Gould, carpenter and farmer 50.
Morehouse, Geo., carpenter and farmer 10.
Munroe & Gay, (Savannah,) (*Henry P. Munroe & Perry Gay*) farmer leases 107.
Munroe, Henry B., (Savannah,) (*Munroe & Gay*)
North, John, (Savannah,) farmer 48.
Osborn, Adolphus B., (Savannah,) farmer 50.
Parmer, G. Giles, saw mill.
Parmer, Wm., farmer 102.
Parmer, Wm. H., farmer 55.
Pelton, Fred'k H., farmer 75.
Pelton, Geo., farmer 75.
Phelps, Draton, farmer 75.
Phelps, Jerome, farmer 54.
Phelps, Myron, farmer 30.
PHILLIPS, JOHN, farmer 106.
Pierce, Nathan, justice of Peace.
Pierceall, Andrew, (Savannah,) farmer 85.
Pierceall, Miss Josephine M., (Savannah,) school teacher.
Pierson, Ogden, farmer 57.
POMEROY, FLAVIUS B., farmer 138.
Pomeroy, Samuel C., cabinet maker.
Pomeroy, Way, manufacturer of dish-washers.
POTTER, GEORGE, (Savannah,) farmer 50.
Pray, Larned, farmer 43.
Prey, Emeray, farmer 37.
Prey, Stephen, farmer 12.
Pritchard, James, cooper and farmer 95.
Pritchard, Wm., farmer 50.
Pulver, James, farmer 45.
Quaw, Francis, (Savannah,) sawyer.
Quaw, Mrs. F., (Savannah,) millinery.
Quivey, Barnabas, farmer 60.
Reed, Charles, (Savannah,) farmer 111½

CLYDE CLOTHING STORE.



J. STRAUSS,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of

MEN'S YOUTHS' and BOYS'

READY MADE

AND

CUSTOM CLOTHING.

ALSO DEALER IN CHOICE IMPORTED

English,

French

and German

CLOTHS

And Cassimeres.

A Superior lot of **VESTINGS, TRIMMINGS,** and
FURNISHING GOODS generally.
Goods sold by the Yard at the **LOWEST PRICES.**

☞ Particular attention given to **MANUFACTURING**

Suits to Order.

Glasgow Street,

CLYDE, N. Y.

Reed, William, (Savannah,) farmer 181.
 Richards, A. Dwight, teacher of High School.
 Roe, John S., farmer 125.
 Rogers, Mrs. Cynthia, dealer in medicines and farmer 8.
 Sallman, Jeduthum, (Savannah,) farmer 53.
 Scott, A. Catlin, farmer 116.
 Searle Brothers, (Savannah,) (*Fidelus Searle and Russel Searle*.) farmer 86.
 Searle, Fidelus, (Savannah,) (*Searle Brothers*.)
 Searle, Russel, (Savannah,) (*Searle Brothers*.) school teacher.
 Sibley, Miss Sarette, (Savannah,) school teacher.
 Sibley, Timothy L., farmer 64.
 SICKLES, LATHEN, farmer 108.
 Smith, David, cooper.
 SMITH, HORATIO W., harness maker and constable.
 Smith, Jeremiah, farmer 19.
 Southwick, Allen, farmer 15.
 Southwick, Benj., farmer 6.
 Southwick, Simeon, farmer 73.
 Southwick, Sumner, farmer 7.
 Spencer, Andrew, supervisor and farmer 125.
 Sprague, Stephen, (Savannah,) farmer 33.
 Springstead, Norman, (Savannah,) farmer 40 and leases 10.
 Stanton, Daniel, farmer 53.
 Stephens, Rev. Benoni, P., farmer 22.
 Stockton, Thos. C., shoemaker and farmer 8.
 Stone, Stillman, (Savannah,) agent for grappling hay fork.
 Strong, Isaac, farmer 3.
 SWEETING, MORTIMER F., homeop. physician.
 Taylor, David, Butcher.
 Taylor, David J., (Savannah,) farmer 46 and leases 64.
 Taylor, Elias, farmer leases 66.
 Taylor, Elisha, farmer 68.
 Taylor, Miss Fannie, (Savannah,) school teacher.
 Taylor, James W., (Savannah,) constable.
 Taylor, John P., (Savannah,) farmer 40 and leases 58.
 Taylor, Miss Sarah C. F., (Savannah,) school teacher.
 Taylor, Wm., farmer leases 130.
 Titus, Wm., farmer 51.
 Treat, Moses, (Savannah,) farmer 142.
 Treat, Sylvester W., (Savannah,) farmer 107.
 Trowbridge, Theron, hotel keeper.
 Tucker, Byron A., farmer leases 125.
 TYLER, JAMES, farmer 58.
 Van Blasicom, Stephen, (Savannah,) farmer 106.
 Vanburen, Mindres, farmer 107.
 VAN NORTHWICK, JOHN, farmer 39.
 Viele, Chas. J., farmer 800.
 Wadsworth, Daniel H., (*D. L. & D. H. Wadsworth*.)
 Wadsworth, David L., (*D. L. & D. H. Wadsworth*.)
 Wadsworth, D. L. & D. H., (*David L. and Daniel H.*.) druggists.
 Wadsworth, Philip, farmer 15.
 Wadsworth, Wm., farmer 85.
 Waldron, Cornelius, farmer 100.

West, Clark A., blacksmith.
 Westcott, John F., blacksmith and farmer 84.
 Westcott, John H., farmer 25.
 WHEELER, HIGHLAND HILL, farmer 200.
 Wheeler, Orange H., farmer 90.
 Wilkes, Frederick, (Savannah,) farmer 4.
 WILLIAMS, SAMUEL, (Savannah,) farmer 257.
 WILSON, GEORGE, (Savannah,) agent for grain drills and plows and farmer 200.
 Winegar, James W., (Savannah,) farmer 88.
 Winegar, Mansfield B., (Savannah,) farmer 75.
 WING, WILLIAM, blacksmith and farmer 8.
 WOOD, ALONZO D., farmer 63.
 Wood, A. S., lawyer.
 Wood, Benham S., farmer 121.
 Wood, Byron, farmer 6.
 Wood, Cornelius, farmer 259.
 Wood, James D., (Savannah,) farmer 200.
 Wood, Seth C., farmer 128.
 Wood, Wm., farmer 86.
 Wood, William, (Savannah,) farmer 76.
 Woolsey, Calvin, (Savannah,) farmer 53.

WESTBURY.

A post village in the northeast corner of the town, partly in the town of Victory, Cayuga County. Daily Mail.

Aikins, James K., farmer 35.
 Aikins, John, farmer 50.
 Aikins, Oliver, farmer 35.
 Bacon, Edmund S., nurseryman and farmer 32.
 Bacon, Nathan, farmer 200.
 BACON, RUFUS J., farmer 87.
 Bates, Wm., farmer 75.
 Blass, Hiram, farmer 270.
 Blessing, John, farmer 50.
 Burghdurff, Jesse, farmer 57.
 Burghdurff, John E., farmer 4.
 CAMPBELL, Z. HARRISON, lawyer.
 CAMPBELL, Z. HARRISON, saddle, harness, and boot and shoe dealer.
 Carkner, Smith, carpenter and farmer 3.
 Clark, Henry H., farmer 4.
 Cook, Roswell, farmer 100.
 Covert, James, farmer 18.
 Cowell, Mark, farmer 100.
 Fennel, Robert, farmer 146.
 Forbes, Lucius, farmer 84.
 GRAHAM, WALTER, farmer 45.
 HALLOCK, SYLVESTER T., farmer leases 90.
 Haywood, John, farmer 70.
 Holdridge, David, farmer 63.
 Hurlbut, Calvin, farmer 5.
 Hyde, Mrs. Caroline, farmer 37.
 Hynes, John T., (*Hynes & Nichols*.)
 Hynes & Nichols, (*John T. Hynes and Henry E. Nichols*.) general merchants.
 Le Favor, Samuel, cooper and farmer 10.
 Lytle, Samuel, farmer 87.
 McCourtie, John, farmer 90.
 Murphy, Patrick, dealer in brooms and farmer 126.
 Nichols, Henry E., (*Hynes & Nichols*.)

THE LYONS REPUBLICAN!

WILLIAM T. TINSLEY, -- Editor and Proprietor.


LYONS, - - - N. Y.

THE REPUBLICAN

Is a thirty-two column paper. It is the largest paper published in Wayne county, and has the greatest circulation. It is, therefore,

THE BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING.

Subscription Price, \$2.00 per year.

 **For Advertising Terms, See Notice in the Paper.**

IN CONNECTION WITH THE NEWSPAPER OFFICE IS AN

EXTENSIVE JOB OFFICE,

With ample facilities for turning out superior work, and in charge of one of the best practical Printers in the State, Mr. THOS. M. LEWELLYN.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

Olmsted, Daniel, farmer 72.
 Parsons, Addison, saddle, harness and boot
 and shoe dealer.
 Porter, Samuel, farmer 50.
 ROOD, BENJAMIN F., manufacturer of
 washing machines.
 SOPER, EGBERT, farmer 60.
 Spoor, John L., farmer 65.
 Terpening, Isaac, carpenter and farmer 7.
 Terpening, Peter, carpenter.
 Thurber, Thos., farmer 90.
 TREAT, AARON, farmer 118.
 Upham, Abijah, farmer 50.
 Upham, Daniel R., farmer 35.
 Van Tassel, James, farmer 63.
 Wendover, Cornelius, farmer 52.
 Wendover, Martin, farmer 84.
 WENDOVER, THOS., farmer 77.
 Wendover, Wm. H., farmer 27.

WEST BUTLER.

A post office and hamlet. Daily Mail.

Baker, Casson, farmer 85.
 BENJAMIN, CHARLES H., farmer 41.
 Cain, Cornelius, farmer 58.
 Calkins, John, farmer 100.
 Calkins, Martin, farmer 33.
 Calkins, Milo W., farmer 18.
 Cleveland, Nelson, farmer 62.
 Davis, Jerome B., farmer 118.

HAWS, MANTON, harness maker and auc-
 tioneer.
 Hubbard, Civilian, farmer 180.
 JONES, SAMUEL, mason and farmer 27.
 Leonard, Amos, carriage maker.
 Leonard, Bartlett, blacksmith and farmer 18.
 LOVELESS, COLUMBUS, farmer 275.
 LOVELESS, CRANDALL, farmer 50.
 LOVELESS, RANSOM, farmer 125.
 MATTHEWS, CHARLES, farmer 140.
 MEAD, PELLEG, fruit and grape raiser 160.
 Moore, Calvin B., shoemaker.
 Moore, Franklin H., farmer 55.
 Moore, Orrin, mason and farmer 30.
 Moroney, Walter, farmer 14.
 OLMSTED, IRA M., farmer 65.
 Peck, Harlow, shoemaker and farmer 23.
 POST, JOTHAM, lime kiln, saw mill and
 farmer.
 Purdy, Charles E., hotel keeper.
 Purdy, Hiram J., physician.
 Purdy, Merritt, farmer 117.
 Rausenberger, Andrew, carpenter and far-
 mer 23.
 Reynolds, John, farmer 88.
 Rice, Charles, farmer leases 100.
 Saxton, Martin, farmer 14.
 Scott, Almond, farmer 4.
 Southwick, Warren, farmer 23.
 Talcott, George H., farmer 70.
 Vanantwerp, Daniel F., blacksmith.
 VANDERPOOL, CHARLES W., farmer 46.
 Wood Hudson B., farmer 100.

GALEN.

The Post Office addresses of the residents of the town of Galen are as follows; *Olyde, Marengo and Lock Berlin*, in the town; and *Lyons and Tyre*, (Seneca Co.,) in adjoining towns.

CLYDE.

A post village of near 3,000 inhabitants.—
 On the canal and station on the New
 York Central, direct road. Is the seat of
 quite extensive mercantile, mechanical and
 commercial interests—contains three banks
 and a printing office. Daily mail, east and
 west by railroad, and north by stage to
 Rose, Wolcott and Red Creek; Tri-weekly
 to Huron, and to Geneva via Marengo.

Ackerman, D. S., (Williams & Co.)
 ADAMS, PETER, Carpenter.
 Adams, Wm. H., (estate,) farmer 315.

Allen, Peter B., carriage maker.
 Angell, Ethan, farmer 94.
 Anderson, Henry H., farmer 52.
 Angell, James, farmer 112½.
 Anderson, John B., telegraph operator,
 Western Union line.
 ANDERSON, PETER, (Savannah,) com-
 missioner of highways and farmer 130.
 Armitage, Benj., butcher.
 Armitage, James, town clerk.
 ARMITAGE, JAMES M., (P. O. Address,
 Tyre, Seneca Co.,) farmer 150.
 ARMITAGE, JOSEPH, (P. O. address
 Tyre, Seneca Co.,) farmer 90.

First National Bank of Clyde,

C. MILLER, President.
W. H. MILLER, Cashier.

A. PARDEE, Ass't Cashier.
C. W. LEEK, Teller.

Office First National Bank,
Clyde, N. Y.

Dear Sir :

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

has recently removed from its temporary office, Miller's Block, second floor, to its new and spacious Banking Offices, corner of Columbia and Glasgow Streets.

With greatly increased facilities for transacting all kinds of Banking business, we again tender you our services, with the assurance that everything you may entrust to our charge will receive the utmost care and attention.

COLLECTIONS *on all accessible places in the United States and Canada will be credited on their receipt, at the lowest rate of exchange ; those on the principal cities and places adjacent to New York at par.*

Coupons and Interest on U. S Stocks collected without charge, and with the greatest promptitude.

We keep a supply of the different Government Securities on hand, and are able to fill all orders with promptness. We keep on hand U. S. Internal Revenue Stamps of all denominations.

It will afford us pleasure to receive your account, and we tender our services in every department of a general Banking business.

Giving you the assurance of prompt and liberal dealing,

I am very respectfully yours,

W. H. MILLER, Cashier.

IMPORTANT TO YOUNG MEN!

PRACTICAL REMUNERATIVE EDUCATION
AND EXTENSIVE BUSINESS INFLUENCE.

PLACED WITHIN THE REACH OF
EVERY ENTERPRISING PERSON

Warren, Milliman & Co.'s Bryant & Stratton
SYRACUSE

Business College,
MALCOLM BLOCK.

The place to obtain a thorough Business Education, a regular Course of Instruction, and an

IMPROVED SYSTEM OF ACTUAL BUSINESS TRAINING,

Selected from the best Business Houses in the country.

Scholarship Good in Forty-Eight Associated Colleges.

BOOK-KEEPING, PENMANSHIP,
COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC, COMMERCIAL LAW AND ENGLISH GRAMMAR,

Thoroughly Taught and Success Guaranteed.

Ladies desiring to pursue either a full or partial course at this institution will enjoy the same facilities as gentlemen.

Ladies and gentlemen are invited to call or write for Circulars, and specimens of splendid Penmanship, by Prof. WARREN, the Champion Off-hand Penman.

Congress Hall,

WATER STREET,

LYONS, N. Y.

S. V. MAINE, - .004 - Proprietor.

(Late of Syracuse House.)

Omnibuses to and from the Cars.

THIS HOUSE HAS RECENTLY BEEN

Refitted and Newly Furnished Throughout

WITH ALL THE

MODERN CONVENIENCES,

AND WILL BE FOUND A

Comfortable and Pleasant

RESORT FOR TRAVELERS.

Stages Leave this House Daily

FOR SODUS AND ALL PLACES NORTH.

THE CLYDE TIMES,



(A RADICAL REPUBLICAN PAPER.)

Is issued every Thursday, at

CLYDE, WAYNE COUNTY, N. Y.,

JAMES M. SCARRITT, - - Editor and Proprietor.

TERMS, IN ADVANCE,

One Copy, one year,.....	\$2.00.
“ “ Six months,.....	1.00.

ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED ON REASONABLE TERMS.

The CLYDE TIMES, having a larger circulation than any other paper in Eastern Wayne, makes it a GOOD ADVERTISING MEDIUM through which to reach the tradesmen and farmers of this section.

THERE IS CONNECTED WITH THIS OFFICE, A JOB PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,

Which is turning out as good job work as any city office, and at as reasonable rates.

Those who are in need of any kind of printing, are respectfully invited to give us a

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR WORK.

OUR MATERIAL HAS MOSTLY

BEEN PURCHASED DURING THE PAST YEAR.

Arzhenger, Thos., boots and shoes.
 Atkins, James C., groceries and variety store.
 Aurand, Chas., (*Aurand & Kenyon*.)
 Aurand, Geo., carpenter.
 Aurand, Miss Hannah, dress maker.
 AURAND & KENYON, (*Chas. Aurand and H. P. Kenyon*.) livery and exchange stables.
 Aurand, Wm., farmer 200.
 Babcock, Job, farmer 47.
 Backman, Abram, farmer 71.
 Backman, Henry, farmer 36½.
 BAIRD, GEO. A., farmer 27, and leases from Catharine M. Baird 80.
 BAKER, GEO. O., (*Vandenberg & Baker*.) insurance agent, assistant assessor internal revenue and director Clyde Paper Co.
 BARKER, CHAS., farmer 127 and leases from Nelson Mathews 840.
 Barnes, Benj., farmer 61.
 Barnes, Charles, farmer 1½.
 Barnes, Elijah, farmer 56.
 Barnes, Horace, farmer 100.
 Barnes, Mrs. Martha A., farmer 100.
 Barnes, Roger, farmer 59.
 Barrick, George, farmer 58½.
 Barrick, John, farmer 83.
 Barrows, A., carpenter.
 Barrows, Miss Estelle, music teacher.
 BARTON, ARCHIBALD, farmer, leases from Joseph C. Watson 180.
 Becker, John M., farmer, leases 83½.
 *BEDELL, LEVANTE, watch repairer.
 BENDER, WARREN, hop grower and farmer 53.
 Bennett, Stephen V. R., farmer, leases 163.
 Benning Phillip, farmer 110.
 Benning, Henry, farmer 80.
 Bettles, Thomas, gardener 2.
 Betts, Rial, (*Savannah*.) shoemaker and farmer 4½.
 Bircher, John, farmer 1.
 Bircher, Rudolph, cooper and farmer 1.
 Birdsell, Isaac, carman.
 Bivins, Gardner, (*Savannah*.) farmer, leases 50.
 BIVINS, LEANDER A., book agent.
 Blakeman, Demas, farmer 289.
 Blakeman Geo. S. farmer 175.
 Blasdel, Medad, (*Savannah*.) farmer 7, and leases 20.
 Bliss, Calvin H., farmer 200.
 Bliss, Samuel, farmer 160.
 Boland, Albert J., prop. stage route between Clyde, Rose, Wolfcott and Red Creek; leaves daily at 8 p. m.
 Bolter, Chas., farmer 55.
 Bowen, Mariett Miss, music teacher.
 BOWEN, SETH, farmer 85.
 Bowles, Wm., gate tender on Clyde and Rose Valley plank road.
 BOWMAN, EDWIN, (*with James B.*.) farmer 55.
 BOWMAN, JAMES B., (*with Edwin*.) farmer 55.
 Bownel, Wm., farmer 128.
 Bramer, John, farmer, leases 93.
 BREMER, FREDERICK, farmer 76.
 Brewer, Bradford, farmer 25.
 BREWSTER, SAMUEL S., (*Savannah*.) tailor.
 *BRIGGS & PALMER, (*S. H. Briggs and L. H. Palmer*.) bankers.

Briggs, S. H., (*Briggs & Palmer*.) proprietor Harmony Hall.
 BROCKMIRE, HENRY, grocery.
 Brooks, Benj., farmer 150.
 Brown, Carlos, farmer, leases 48.
 Brown, Charles, farmer.
 BROWN, CLEANDER, farmer 150.
 Brown, Edmund, farmer, leases 160.
 Brown, Silas, farmer 200.
 BRUEN, ELEZAR R., farmer, leases 2.
 Buchanen, Rebecca, farmer 1½.
 Burdick, Benj. O., (*Mack & Co.*)
 Burnet, Wm. H., farmer 200.
 BURNHAM, D. O. O. A., conductor.
 BURT, IRA, farmer 53.
 Burt, Wm., farmer 35.
 Burton, H., farmer 75.
 Burton, O. A., (*Meadville*.) (*Mead & Burton*.)
 Cain, Elizabeth Mrs., (*Savannah*.) (*Mrs. Cain & Son*.)
 Cain, Mrs. & Son, (*Elizabeth and Theodore*) (*Savannah*.) farmers 104.
 Cain, Theodore, (*Savannah*.) (*Mrs. Cain & Son*.)
 CANDLER, GEORGE, (*Wood, Candler & Co.*)
 Carter, Archibald, (*Savannah*.) farmer 12 and leases 14.
 CARY, ARTIMUS, farmer, leases ¼.
 Case, Alfred, (*Hale & Case*.)
 Casey, Martin, provision dealer.
 Cassidy, James, machinist and farmer 29.
 Cavanaugh, Thos., Groceries.
 CAYWOOD, CHAS., farmer 75.
 CHAMBERLAIN, CHAS., laborer.
 Chapman, Wm. H., farmer, leases 25.
 Chase, Hawley, portrait artist.
 CHASE, ORRIN, farmer 73.
 Child, G. C., homeop. physician.
 *CHILD, SYLVESTER J., jewelry, watches, picture frames, books, stationery, &c.
 Christman, J., eclectic physician.
 CHURCH, JAMES C., farmer 51.
 CICKMUN, AMBROSE, laborer.
 CLAPP, WM. W., mason.
 Clark, Benj. F., (*S. S. Morley & Co.*)
 CLARK, LEVI T., farmer 25.
 Clark, Lyander, farmer, leases 74.
 CLARK, SPENCER, farmer 75.
 Clark, Wm., blacksmith.
 Clarkson, Wm., (*Savannah*.) farmer 56.
 Cline, Mary A. Miss, (*Misses Ross & Cline*.)
 CLUM, VALENTINE, laborer.
 CLUM, WM. P., laborer.
 Clyde Paper Manufacturing Company, Aaron Griswold, president and treasurer; Seth Smith, secretary; manufacturers of straw printing paper.
 *CLYDE TIMES, (weekly newspaper) Jas. M. Scarritt, editor and proprietor.
 Cockshaw, John, painter.
 Cole, Henry, mason and farmer 10.
 Cole, Henry, brick-maker.
 Cole, Isaac, brick-maker.
 Cole, Isaac, mason.
 Cole, Peter T., billiard rooms.
 Collins, Ann Mrs., farmer 50.
 COLLINS, JOSEPH, farmer leases 50.
 Colvin, Darwin, allopath physician and president 1st National Paper Co.
 Colvin, N. P., allopath physician.
 COMPTON, EDWARD S., farmer 75.
 Cone, Hiram, farmer 1.

LYONS.

There is but one Post Office in town—*Lyons*. Some of the inhabitants in the northern and western part of the town receive their mail in adjoining towns; at *Arcadia*, *South Sodus*, and *Wayne Center*.

LYONS.

A post village and the shire town of Wayne county, is finely located on the Erie Canal and New York Central R. R., at the junction of Canandaigua Outlet and Mud Creek. Contains three banks, two newspaper offices, and extensive mercantile interests. Daily mail—east and west by railroad, and north to Sodus and intermediate villages by stage.

Acker, John Jr., farmer, leases 96.
Ackerman, James, ice dealer.
Ackley, Francis B., (*Alloway*), cooper.
Adams, Alex. D., principal Lyons Union School.

ADAMS, LOUIS B., hair-dresser.
Aggett, Luke, (*Arcadia*), farmer 85.
Aggett, Thomas, farmer 120.

Aggett, Wm. W., builder and proprietor of omnibus line from village to depot.
Albaugh, Mrs. Jane, farmer, leases 70.

Alding, John, farmer 12.
ALLEN, MRS. MARIETTA, farmer 35.

Althen, Chas., (*P. Althen & Son*).
Althen, Daniel, groceries and ice cream saloon.

Althen, Philip, (*P. Althen & Son*).
ALTHEN, P. & SON, (*Philip and Charles*), clothing and gent's furnishing goods.

Andrews, Miss C. W., (*Misses Wells and Andrews*).

Annis, P. D., cartman.
Arbogast, Philip, farmer 150.

Armitage, Wm., farmer 327.
ARNOLD, CRISTMAN, saloon keeper.

ARNOLD, GEO. H., (*Arnold & Mason*).
*ARNOLD & MASON, (*George H. Arnold and Clark Mason*), lawyers.

Ashley, Mrs. Wm. F., sewing machine dealer.

Attwood, Reynold C., carpenter.
Auld, Henry, (*Schneider & Auld*).

AUSTIN, IRA, (*Arcadia*), farmer 134.
AUSTIN, JONAH, farmer 50.

Avery, Cyrus, farmer 230.
BACH, WM., cooper and farmer 51.

BACKER, FRED'K., (*Arcadia*), farmer 120.
Bailey, Sylvanus N., carpenter.

BALTZEL, GEO., (*Arcadia*), farmer 92.
BALTZEL, HENRY, vinegar and boot and shoe dealer.

Barclay, Abram, farmer 44.
Barclay, Barton, farmer 34½.

Barclay, Theodore, farmer 9.
Barrell, Henry, live stock dealer.

Barrick, Chas., farmer 100.
Barrick, David, (*Galen*), farmer 100.

Barrick, Henry, farmer 88.
Barrick, Jonas, farmer 70.

BARTLETT, CLARK, groceries.
Barton, Elisha, farmer 235.

BARTON, ISAAC, farmer 90.
BARTON, LEWIS & BRO., (*Lewis & William*), farmer, leases 235.

Barton, Theodore, farmer 64.
Barton, William, (*Lewis Barton & Bro.*)

Bashford, James, fruit dealer.
BASTIAN, BENHARD, carriage maker.

Bastian, Geo., farmer 92.
BASTIAN, HENRY, blacksmith.

Bastian, Michael, (*Galen*), farmer 150.
Bastian, Valentine, (*Galen*), farmer 50 and leases 50.

Beddle, Thos., boots and shoes.
*BELDEN, MRS. WM. C. & CO., ladies furnishing store.

Bell, Rev. Samuel B., D. D., Presbyterian.
BENDER, MICHAEL H., (*Arcadia*), farmer 75.

BENNETT, MRS. JENNIE, dressmaker.
BENNETT, LAURIN R., proprietor Graham House and livery.

BENNING, MRS. BARBARA, farmer 115.
Berhaw, Theodore, (*Huff & Berkaw*).

Berne, Henry, boots and shoes.
BINNING, ROBERT, farmer 17.

BISHOP, JOHN C., surveyor.
BISHOP, MRS. JOHN C., farmer 28.

*BOEHMEL, FRED'K. W., agent, furniture dealer.
*BOEHMLER, FREDERICK & SON, (*Fred erick Sr. and Frederick Jr.*), undertakers and furniture dealers.

Boehmler, Frederick Jr., (*Frederick Boehmler & Son*).

Boist, Henry, painter.
Boist, John, painter.

Boist, Tobias, farmer 5½.
BOSTWICK, CHAS., farmer 95.

Bostwick, Robert, (*Alloway*), carpenter and farmer 64½.

Bottom & Chamberlin, (*Edward W. Bottom, Dwight S. Chamberlin*), allo. physicians.

Bottom, Edward W., (*Bottom & Chamberlin*).

BOURNE, JOHN H., dealer in hardware and tinware.

Bourne, Miss Mary A., milliner.
BRADLEY, BENJ., farmer 42.

BRADLEY, JAMES M., farmer 135.
BRADLEY, JOHN, farmer 90.

BRADLEY, WM., farmer 105.
Brant, Egbert, live stock dealer.

BRINK, MRS. ELIZA, farmer 100.
BROCK & CO., (*Michael Brock, Geo. Rohrbacker, Jacob Schaub*), brewery,

Brooks, Fred'k., cartman.
Brock, Michael, (*Brock & Co.*)

Brock, Michael, millwright.
BROCK, PHILIP, (*Arcadia*), farmer 155.

Brown, Phoebe A., farmer 9.
BROWN, SALLY, farmer 12.

ATTENTION!

FARMERS AND WOOL GROWERS OF WAYNE CO.

The Subscribers having purchased and re-fitted the factory

KNOWN AS THE

SHERMANE & GALAWAY FACTORY,

Situated two and a half miles west of Newark Depot, and one mile east of East Palmyra,

IN THE TOWN OF ARCADIA.

Are now prepared to Manufacture Woolen Goods, such as

Full Cloth, Cassimere, Tweed; Broad, Narrow and Plaid Shirting, Flannel, Stocking
Yarn, &c., on shares, or by the yard.

CUSTOM SPINNING, ROLL CARDING, AND CLOTH DRESSING DONE ON SHORT NOTICE,

AND IN A WORKMANLIKE MANNER.

Being Practical Workmen ourselves, using no Waste Shoddy or Flocks; indeed, nothing but the

BEST OF WOOL, WE CAN THEREFORE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

TO DO GOOD SERVICE.

GOODS CONSTANTLY ON HAND FOR SALE, OR TO EXCHANGE FOR WOOL.

L. & S. DUNCAN.

BROWN, TIMOTHY W., farmer 40.
 Brownson, Morton, malster, (malt house at Port Gibson, Ontario Co.)
 BRUMM, CHAS., (Alloway,) carriage maker.
 Brundage, Marcus B., town clerk.
 BUKL JABEZ E., (Galen,) farmer 208.
 Buell, Samuel, insurance agent.
 BURNETT, C. & BRO., (Cody and Gilbert H.,) farmer 108.
 Burnett, Cody, (C. Burnett & Bro.)
 Burnett, Gilbert H., (C. Burnett & Bro.)
 Burnett, Robt., farmer 112.
 Burroughs, Delia L., Miss, eclectic physician.
 Butler, John, farmer 66.
 Cady, Philo M., (Galen,) farmer 88.
 Cady, Sylvester, (Galen,) farmer 184.
 *CAMP, JOHN H., lawyer.
 Carver, George, constable and deputy U. S. Marshal.
 Chamberlin, Dwight S., (Bottom & Chamberlin.)
 Chambers, Chauncey, (Vandemark & Chambers.)
 CLAPP, CLARK R., justice of peace.
 CLARK, WM., lawyer and farmer 85.
 Clapen, Joseph F., fanning mill manuf.
 Claus, Michael, farmer 66.
 Claus, Michael, grocer.
 Claus, Michael, (Galen,) farmer 175.
 *CLINE, PETER, manufacturer of Cline's Embrocation and Pain Exterminator.
 CLOSS, ADAM L., (Galen,) farmer 100.
 Clute, Geo. E., auctioneer and constable.
 Cole, David F., farmer 100.
 Cole, John L., lawyer.
 Cole, Samuel J., farmer 105.
 Collins, Thaddeus W., county clerk.
 *CONGRESS HALL, (hotel,) Stephen V. Maine, proprietor.
 Cosart, E. C., Mrs., milliner.
 Copt, Elias, (Galen,) farmer 120.
 Cotter, Thos., tailor.
 *Cramer, Geo. W., insurance agent, grocer, fruit, produce and coal dealer and commission merchant.
 Cramer, John, farmer 123.
 CREEGER, WILLIAM, (Galen,) farmer 100.
 CROUL, E. M., MRS., dress maker.
 Croud, James L., carpenter.
 Cuddeback, Harmonus, farmer 30.
 Czerny, Godfrey, Mrs., milliner.
 DAVID, WM. G., allopath physician.
 Davis, Frank, hair dresser.
 Deitz, Martin, cooper.
 DE GOLYER, JOSEPH T., groceries and crockery, auctioneer and farmer 20.
 Demmon, Mrs. C. & Co., (Mrs. C. Demmon and Miss A. M. Rhodes,) millinery.
 DEMMON, CHAS., broker and insurance agent, and teller at Gavitt & Muddock's
 Demmon, Chas., Mrs., (Mrs. C. Demmon & Co.,) milliner.
 DENNIS, FREDERICK, A., farmer 29.
 Dennis, James, (Dennis & Richards.)
 Dennis, Joseph D., farmer 9.
 Dennis & Richards, (James Dennis, Melancthon Richards,) farmer 87.
 Denniston, John T., manufacturer of gig saddles, and silver plater.
 DEPEW, WARREN, painter and farmer 6.
 DEREICH, JOHN, blacksmith.
 DEUCHLER, LEWIS, prop. National Hotel

DEUCHLER & MARTIN, (Philip Deuchler and Henry C. Martin,) blacksmiths and carriage makers.
 DEUCHLER, PHILLIP, (Deuchler & Martin.)
 De Vall, Levi, farmer, leases 105.
 Devoe, David H., lawyer.
 Dewey, Smith A., county treasurer and fruit dealer.
 Dickerson, Heman G. Sr., (H. G. Dickerson & Son,) prent. Wayne Co. Agricultural Society, farmer 63.
 *DICKERSON H. G. & SON, (Heman G. Sr. and Heman G. Jr.,) hat, cap and fur dealers.
 Dickerson, Heman G. Jr., (H. G. Dickerson & Son.)
 Diet, Martin, cooper.
 DILLENBECK, MENZO H., druggist.
 Dingman, Aza D., (Dingman & Stacy.)
 Dingman & Stacy, (Aza D. Dingman and Wm. H. Stacy,) farmers, lease 164.
 Doty, Ambrose O., jewelry and watches.
 Drake, James B., farmer, leases 60.
 Drake, Philemon, (estate,) farmer 60.
 Driscoll, Jeremiah, farmer 7 and leases 18.
 DUNN, HARRISON, farmer 103.
 DUNN, JAMES, farmer 77.
 Dunn, James, farmer 78½.
 Dunn, Mehtable, Mrs., farmer 150.
 Dunn, Nancy, farmer 42.
 DUNNING, GEO. W., farmer 85.
 DUNNING, HORACE H., farmer 84.
 Dunwell, Almerin, (Palmer & Dunwell.)
 EASTERLY, SOLOMON H., farmer 113½.
 ECKERT, JACOB, (Arcadia,) farmer 150.
 Eddy, Anson H., (Galen,) farmer, leases 134.
 Eggleston, Abby, Mrs., farmer 4.
 Ehresman, Geo., farmer 130.
 ELLIS, BENNETT V., postmaster.
 Ellis, J. Bart, deputy postmaster.
 Elmer, James, peppermint still.
 Elphick, Celia, Miss, dress maker.
 ENGEL, DANIEL, boots and shoes.
 ENNIS, GEORGE, (Alloway,) saw mill and farmer 200.
 Erhart, Erhart, Mrs., (Galen,) farmer 50.
 ERNST, GEO Jr., cooper and saloon keeper.
 ESPENHAIN, CHAS F. Sr., manufacturer of broom and fork handles.
 ESPENHAIN, CHAS. F. Jr., saw mill.
 Espenscheid, John, farmer 106.
 EWALT, PETER, hair dresser and farmer 4.
 EXCHANGE HOTEL, Wm. Payne, proprietor.
 EYER, FREDERICK, farmer 94½.
 Eyer, George, farmer 100.
 FAILING, ANDREW, (Arcadia,) farmer 66.
 FALKEY, ERNST, farmer 84.
 Fehr, Joseph, meat market.
 FELOCK, MICHAEL, peppermint grower and farmer, leases 6.
 FELLERS, JOHN E., farmer 147½.
 FINCH, JAMES J., harness and trunks.
 Fisher, Frederick, (John Fisher & Bro.,) (Alloway.)
 FISHER, GEO., farmer 138.
 FISHER, GEO. W., (Arcadia,) farmer, leases 138.
 FISHER, JOHN & BRO., (John and Frederick,) (Alloway,) blacksmiths.

M. M. KENYON,

DEALER IN



**Drugs and Medicines,
PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS,
Perfumery and Toilet Articles,
Books,
Stationery,
Fancy Goods
AND CIGARS.**

ALSO

**Toys, Photograph Albums,
MUSIC, &c.**

Physicians Prescriptions Carefully Prepared.

NEWARK, N. Y.

 Operator Western Union Telegraph.

FISHER, JOSEPH, cooper.

FOLLETT, WM. H., farmer, leases from J. Y. Brink, agent of Wm. Dillingham estate, 140.

*FORFAR, JAMES, builder and proprietor of planing mill and dealer in lumber and coal.

Foster, Cullen, station agent N. Y. C.

Foster, Graham P., collector of taxes, (town.)

Foster, Wm., clerk at ticket office, N. Y. C. R. R.

Foustick, Fred'k, (Arcadia,) farmer 80.

FRANCISCO, BYRON S., boots and shoes

Frank, Philip, (Galen,) farmer 82.

FRAZER, Henry R., watches, jewelry and engraving.

FREEMAN, SAMUEL, (Rich & Freeman.)

Frick, Frederick, farmer 88.

FRICK, FREDERICK Jr., farmer 85.

Fries, Andrew, (A. Fries & Son,) builder.

FRIES, A. & SON, (Andrew and Theodore,) groceries.

Fries, Theodore, (A. Fries & Son.)

FRIND, LEOPOLD, farmer, leases 51.

Fry, Geo., farmer 50.

FULCE, MICHAEL, Mrs., saloon keeper.

Ganz, Fred., (Galen,) farmer 198.

GANSZ, GEORGE, (Galen,) farmer 220.

Ganthner, Frederick, mason.

Ganz, Philip, grist mill.

GARDENER, FRANKLIN, farmer 138.

Garvey, Jacob, farmer 27½.

GATES, ADDISON W., chief clerk to assessor internal revenue.

Gates, Joseph W., assessor internal revenue.

GAVITT & MURDOCK, (S. B. Gavitt and R. H. Murdock,) bankers.

Gavitt, Saxon B., (Gavitt & Murdock,) president Lyons Gas Light Co.

Geer, D. W., (Alloway,) lawyer.

Geer, Harvey, farmer 113.

Getzman, Charley, (Arcadia,) farmer 60.

GIBSON, ALEX C., saloon keeper and constable.

GIFFORD, WM. S., farmer 100.

GILBERT, JOHN, undertaker and dealer in furniture and fanning mills.

Goedeke, Louis, homeop. physician.

Goeteman, George, (Galen,) farmer 62.

Goetzman, Christian, (Galen,) farmer 100.

Goetzman, Daniel, farmer 94.

GOETZMAN, FREDERICK Sr., farmer 132.

GRAHAM HOUSE, Lauren R. Bennett, proprietor.

GRAVES, JOSIAH G., (Alloway,) allopathic physician.

Gray, John, carpenter and builder.

Green, Russell, farmer 3.

GRIDLEY, JAMES, farmer 50.

Griswold, Edward A., lawyer and justice of the peace.

Griswold, Lewis, wire cloth manufacturer.

GROAT, RICHARD P., keeper County House.

GRUNNAGEL, FREDERICK, farmer 100.

GUENTHER, JOHN, prop, Globe Hotel and saloon.

HAITZ, CORNELIUS, proprietor of soap and candle factory.

HALE, ALFRED, (Hale & Parshall,) (Alloway,) farmer 150.

HALE & PARSHALL, (Alfred Hale and Hendee Parshall,) (Alloway,) dealers in and exporters of peppermint oil.

Hanchett, John, (Galen,) farmer 126.

HANCHETT, MANLY, farmer 70.

HANNAS, JAMES R., farmer 47.

Hanta, Stephen, cartman.

Harrington, Rensselaer, insurance and claim agent.

HARRINGTON THOMSON, pottery.

HARRIS, ROBERT, (Alloway,) hotel proprietor.

Hartman, Jacob, farmer 82.

Hartman, John, farmer 72.

HARTMAN, JOSEPH, farmer 79.

Hartman, Mrs. (with Mrs. Utter,) dress-maker.

HARTMAN, STEPHEN H., farmer 63.

Hartnagl, Frederick, farmer, leases 40.

Hartnagl, George, saloon keeper.

*HATTLER, GEO. M., general merchant, and wholesale liquor dealer.

Hauser, Orson, (Arcadia,) farmer, leases 75.

HAZEN, CHAS., farmer 350.

Hecox, John H., farmer 25.

HECOX, JOHN J., groceries and auctioneer.

Hecox, Wm. H., lawyer.

HEIDENREICH, ADAM, (Arcadia,) farmer 47.

HEIDENREICH, JACOB, farmer 62.

HEIT, MICHAEL, farmer 77.

HEIT, PHILIP, (Galen,) farmer 75.

HENDEE ALPHRUS, farmer 63.

HERRICK, STEPHEN S., justice of peace and State agent Guardian Life Insurance Company of New York.

HILL, EDMUND, farmer 83.

Hillman, Levi C., farmer 70.

Hoag, Wilson, farmer 65.

Hodges, Wm., (with John Lockwood,) farmer, leases 65.

Hopple, Geo., (Galen,) farmer 100.

Horn, Andrew, (Galen,) farmer 111.

Horn, Daniel, farmer 10 and leases 26.

Horn, Henry, farmer 115.

HOSFORD, LUTHER C., farmer 116.

H. G. HOTCHKISS BANK, H. G. Hotchkiss, president, Leman Hotchkiss, cashier.

*HOTCHKISS, HIRAM G., president Hotchkiss Bank, and dealer in essential oils.

Hotchkiss, Leman, cashier Hotchkiss bank, distiller of peppermint oil and split pea and pearl barley manuf.

HOUGHTLING, WILLIAM H., farmer 81.

Hovey, Hiram, dealer in hats, caps and furs, and proprietor of Lyons Marble Works.

HUFF & BERKAW, (Moses A. and Theodore,) druggists.

Huff, Moses A., (Huff & Berkaw.)

Hughson, Wm., farmer 50.

HUMBERT, GEO., farmer 59.

HUNT, ENOS, farmer, leases 150.

Hunter, Mrs. Thomas.

IRELAND, CHAS. E., house and sign painter.

JACKSON, CYRUS E., farmer 50.

Jackson, Geo. W., farmer 100.

Jackson, Mrs. Jane, farmer 100.

Jacobi, Rev. Levi, German Evangelical.

*JAMESON, HUGH, dentist.

Johnson, A. W., telegraph operator.

Jones, Samuel A., carpenter.

C. P. LIVINGSTON, M. D.,



SURGEON DENTIST, CLYDE, - - N Y

Office in Perkins' Block, (next East of Post Office.)

TEETH inserted on the most reasonable terms, from a single tooth to a FULL SET.
Particular Attention given to Filling and Saving the Natural
TEETH.

DENTIFRICE and MOUTH WASH, for CLEANING THE TEETH, HEALING
DISEASED GUMS, and making the breath pure and fragrant. Prepared by myself and
kept constantly on hand.

ALL WORK WARRANTED AS REPRESENTED.

LADIES, ATTENTION!

The New Bazaar of Fashion IN LYONS, N. Y.

Mrs. UTTER,

Would respectfully inform the Ladies of WAYNE COUNTY, that she has recently
opened a **New Furnishing Store and Bazaar of Fashion**, on Canal St.,
North Side, nearly opposite STRANG'S.

Her Goods are ALL NEW, and of the latest styles and patterns to be found in the best
New York Houses. The stock is comprised of the following:

LADIES' DRESS TRIMMINGS

Of all kinds, such as Amber Beadings, Amber Buttons, Amber Tassels, Steel Fringe,
Bugle Fringe, Black Gimp, White and Green Drop Trimmings, Velvet Trimmings of all
Colors, Trimming Ribbons & Braids of all Colors, Lace Edging, Inserting, &c. Also
Point and Cluny Lace Collars. Vests—all Styles and Colors.

Hose—all Sizes and Grades, Balmoral Hose for Children. Ladies'
Scarfs, Nets and Handkerchiefs. Gloves—Kid, Lisle Thread, &c. Sewing
Silks, Spool Cotton and Thread, Linen Collars and Cuffs, Lace Paper Collars and Cuffs.

And **everything else** in these lines. A full assortment and at reasonable prices.

DRESS MAKING

Done promptly and reasonably—this department being under the supervision of
Mrs. HARTMAN.

HOOP SKIRTS made or repaired at short notice. Notwithstanding another
party advertises that they have "more goods, and better goods than any rival," I will at all
times be pleased to see the Ladies of Wayne county—preferring to leave the merit of
goods to be decided by their own good judgment.

MRS. UTTER.

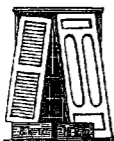
JORDAN, WILLIAM, farmer 54.
 JUNE, ALVIN, farmer 154.
 KASTENHUBER, FRANK, farmer 90.
 KAYAR, JACOB, cooper.
 KELLER, DWIGHT, farmer 100.
 KENT, GEO. T., assist. assessor of internal revenue.
 KING, DIVE, farmer 42.
 King, Wm. H., harness and trunks.
 Klinck, Seth H., dry goods.
 Knapp, Clark W., prop. Star Hotel.
 Knobloch, Jacob, cartman.
 Knowles, Geo. W., produce dealer and agent of Merchant's Union Express Co.
 KOESTER, CHAS., proprietor of brewery.
 Kreszer, Wm., hardware.
 Kragmann, John, (Galen,) farmer, leases 123.
 KURTZ, GEO., (Galen,) farmer 25.
 Lane, Bowman, farmer 260.
 Lane, Levi, farmer 54.
 Langdon, Wm. J., (Alloway,) carpenter.
 Larue, Joseph, farmer 114.
 LAUSTER, GEORGE, (Layton & Lauster.)
 Lawrence, John, (Galen,) farmer 100.
 Layton, Daniel W., farmer 46.
 LAYTON, JOHN, farmer 140.
 LAYTON & LAUSTER, (Nelson P. Layton, Geo. Lauster,) meat market.
 LAYTON, NELSON P., (Layton & Lauster.)
 LEACH, HEMAN J., (M. S. & H. J. Leach.)
 LEACH, HENRY W., farmer 74.
 LEACH, MILES S., (M. S. & H. J. Leach,) supervisor of town.
 LEACH, M. S. & H. J., (Miles S. and Herman J.) plaster mill, grist-mill and grain dealers.
 Leidenger, Joseph, carriage maker.
 Leonard, Elbridge G., (C. Rice & Co.)
 Lester, Sylvester C., farmer 60.
 Lewis, Frank, (Galen,) farmer 64.
 LINCKS, HENRY, farmer 63.
 LITTLEFIELD, WRAY S., (Galen,) farmer 660.
 LLEWELLYN & WELLER, (James Weller and Thos. Llewellyn,) butchers.
 LLEWELLYN, THOS., (Llewellyn & Weller.)
 Lockwood, John, (with Wm. Hodges,) farmer, leases 85.
 *LOWERY, ROBERT G., dentist.
 Lyman, Abel, farmer 164.
 Lyon, Chas. L., (Lyon & Norton.)
 LYON & NORTON, (Charles L. Lyon and Daniel L. Norton,) lawyers and claim agents.
 Lyons Gas Light Co., Saxon B. Gavitt, president; Wm. D. Perrine, treasurer; Francis H. Palmeter, superintendent.
 Lyons Musical Academy, Prof. Lyman H. Sherwood, principal.
 *LYONS NATIONAL BANK, DeWitt Parishall, President, M. C. Tucker, cashier.
 *LYONS REPUBLICAN, (weekly newspaper,) Wm. T. Tinsley, editor and prop.
 *MACKENZIE, JOHN T., lawyer.
 *MAINE, STEPHEN V., proprietor of Congress Hall and billiard rooms.
 MALE, FRANCIS, farmer 65.
 Manning, Rev. Wm., Methodist Episcopal.
 Marshall, Stephen, lumber and coal dealer and planing mill.
 Martin, Geo., cartman.
 Martin, Henry, (Galen,) farmer 130.
 Martin, Henry C., (Deuchler & Martin.)

Mason, Clark, (Arnold & Mason.)
 MASTIN, STEPHEN H., farmer 63.
 Mates, Jacob, (Galen,) farmer, leases 5.
 MATTHEWS, GEO., (with Henry Matthews,) (Arcadia,) farmer 83.
 MATTHEWS, HENRY, (with Geo. Matthews,) (Arcadia,) farmer 83.
 McCALL, JACOB S., carriage and sign painter.
 McCall, Joseph, brick and tile manufacturer.
 McCLELAND, DAVID, farmer 263.
 McClelland, John, farmer 10.
 McClelland, John, (Arcadia,) farmer 196.
 *McELWAIN, E. D., carriage maker, blacksmith and painter.
 McGOWN, WM., (Alloway,) justice of the peace and tailor.
 McKeown, John, farmer 62.
 McRorie, John, (Galen,) farmer 50.
 Medbery, Amasa M., (A. M. & D. D. Medbery.)
 MEDBERY, A. M. & D. D., (Amasa M. and Daniel D.,) groceries, produce and apple dealers.
 Medbery, Daniel D., (A. M. & D. D. Medbery.)
 MERCHANT, JOHN, farmer 99.
 Merrick, Hiram, farmer 290.
 MESSINGER, HENRY, farmer 70.
 Metz, Nichols, (Arcadia,) farmer 76½.
 Miller, Frank, (Galen,) farmer 57.
 Miller, Frederick, (Zimmerlin & Miller.)
 Miller, James, (Arcadia,) farmer 134.
 MILLER, J. HORTON, (Arcadia,) farmer, leases 134.
 Mink, Ezra, veterinary surgeon.
 MIRICK, IRA, malster and farmer 315.
 Mirick, Ira, 2d, lawyer.
 Mirick, Milton E., farmer 269.
 Mirick, Nelson R., malster.
 Mitchell, Jacob, farmer 132.
 MITCHELL, PATRICK, (Galen,) farmer 48.
 MORAN, DANIEL, ready made clothing.
 Morshimer, Jacob, (Arcadia,) farmer 80.
 MUNN, HIRAM L., farmer, leases 85.
 Munn, John, farmer 85.
 MUNN, JOHN H., farmer 144.
 Murdock, Rawson H., (Gavitt & Murdock,) vice president Lyons Gas Light Co.
 MURPHY, HENRY, farmer 110.
 MURRAY, MILES H., blacksmith.
 MYRES, FRANCIS, (Galen,) farmer 100.
 NATIONAL, HOTEL, Lewis Deuchler, proprietor.
 NELLIS, NELSON, rectifier and liquor dealer.
 Nolte, Chas. house painter.
 Nolte, John, house painter.
 Norton, Daniel L., (Lyon & Norton.)
 Nourse, Miss J. A., telegraph operator, N. Y. C. line.
 Osborn, George, egg dealer.
 Ostrander, Dewitt C., baggage-master, N. Y. C., and telegraph operator.
 Oswalds, Michael, (Galen,) farmer 100.
 PAINE, THOS., (Alloway,) general merchant.
 PALMETER & DUNWELL, (Ira T. Palmeter, Almerin Dunwell,) manufacturers of the Excelsior Rubber Spring Bed.
 Palmeter, Francis H., Supt. Lyons Gas Light Co., and gas fitter.
 Palmeter, Ira P., (Palmeter & Dunwell.)
 *PARSHALL, DE WITT, president Lyons National Bank, lawyer and farmer 1800.

SASH, BLIND & DOOR

MANUFACTORY,

Phelps St., - - - LYONS, N. Y.



I AM NOW PREPARED TO OFFER

SASH, BLINDS AND DOORS

AT THE LOWEST CASH PRICES.

My work is made from the best KILN DRIED LUMBER, by EXPERIENCED WORKMEN, and **Warranted to give satisfaction.**

Blinds Painted and Hung to Order.

PLANING & SAWING DONE ON SHORT NOTICE.

ALSO

Moldings for Cornice,

And Inside Finish.

FARMERS AND BUILDERS

Give me a call, if you consult your own interest and

Good Bargains.

Sash Glazed and Siding Constantly on Hand.

WM. C. ROBINSON.

Parshall, Hendee, (*Hale & Parshall*,) (Alloway.)
 Parshall, Rosman J., book-keeper Lyons National Bank.
 Patterson, Jacob, farmer 1½.
 Patterson, James, farmer 105.
 Patterson, Roger J., dry goods.
 PATTON, SILAS, farmer 893.
 PAYNE, WILLIAM, proprietor Exchange Hotel.
 PELL, CORNELIUS, clothier and dealer in sewing machines.
 Pennoyer, John, fruit dealer.
 PENNOYAR, OLIVER, farmer 150.
 PERRINE, WM. D., (*W. D. Perrine & Son*,)
 *PERRINE, WM. D. & SON, (*William D. & William N.*,) jewelry and watches and sewing machine dealers.
 Perrine, Wm. N., (*Perrine & Son*,)
 Perry, Charles C., (Galen,) farmer, leases 100.
 Pfug, Adam, soap maker.
 Pickett, Chas., carpenter.
 Pickett, John M., carpenter.
 Playford, Miss Esther, dress-maker.
 POMEROY, MORTON S., farmer 76.
 Price, Chas. B., (*E. B. Price & Son*,)
 Price, E. B. & Son, (*Ephraim B. and Chas. B.*,) groceries.
 Price, Ephraim B., (*E. B. Price & Son*,) proprietor Price's Hall.
 Price's Hall, Ephraim B. Price, proprietor.
 Proseus, Elizabeth, (Arcadia,) farmer 28.
 PROSEUS, JOSEPH, (Arcadia,) farmer 55.
 Proseus, Peter, (Arcadia,) farmer, leases 28.
 P. R. WESTFALL'S BANK, Caleb Rice, president; Beardslee Vanalstine, cashier.
 PULS, JOHN, groceries and liquors.
 Purdy, Marvin G., bridge builder and farmer 55.
 Putney, Hubard W., manufacturer of wire cloth and fanning mills and farmer 670.
 Randall, Carrie F., Miss, music teacher.
 RANDALL, J., Mrs., millinery, dress-making and ladies furnishing store.
 Randall, Peleg, farmer 132.
 Rankert, Michael, (Arcadia,) farmer 82.
 Rapp, Peter, baker and confectioner.
 *RAVELL, CHAS. H., photograph artist.
 Redder, Wm., carpenter.
 Redgrave, S. Cole, (*Remsen & Redgrave*,)
 Redman, Richard, farmer 48.
 Remsen, Aaron, (*Remsen & Redgrave*,)
 REMSEN & REDGRAVE, (Aaron Remsen and S. Cole Redgrave,) hardware.
 Renkert, Michael, (Arcadia,) farmer 76.
 Reynolds, Clark, farmer 81.
 Reynolds, Ellis B., live stock dealer and farmer 77.
 Rheoric, Phillip, farmer 40.
 Rhodes, A. M., Miss. (*Mrs. C. Demmon & Co.*,)
 Rice, Caleb, (*C. Rice & Co.*,) president P. R. Westfall's Bank.
 Rice, C. & Co., (*Caleb Rice, Elbridge G. Leonard*,) dry goods merchants and dealers in fruit and wool.
 *RICH & FREEMAN, (*Henry Rich and Samuel Freeman*,) ready made clothing, merchant tailors, &c.
 RICH, HENRY, (*Rich & Freeman*,)
 RICHARDS, ELIAS, farmer 115.
 Richards, Melancthon, (*Dennis & Richards*,)
 RICHARDSON, GEO. H., carriage maker.

RICHMOND, A., Mrs., milliner and dress-maker.
 Richmond, Elias, farmer 142.
 Richmond, Reuben, farmer 150.
 Rider, John, carpenter.
 Riek, Carl, farmer 13.
 Riley, John, village constable.
 RINKEAL, MICHAEL, farmer 78.
 ROBINSON, JOHN, blacksmith and carriage maker.
 *ROBINSON, WM. C., fanning mill, sash, door and blind maker.
 Rogers, Bartlett R., sheriff of Wayne Co.
 Rogers, Hiram C., deputy sheriff and farmer 131.
 Rogers, James, dealer in boots and shoes and farmer 206.
 ROGERS, WM. H., farmer, leases 205.
 Rohrbacker, Geo., (*Brock & Co.*,)
 ROOKER, CHRISTOPHER, (*Rooker & Sanford*,) grocer.
 ROOKER & SANFORD, (*Christopher Rooker and Wm. W. Sanford*,) grocers.
 Rooraback, Lucina S., Mrs., dress maker.
 ROYS, CHARLES H., lawyer.
 Rozell, Albert, farmer 78.
 RUDD, GEO. R., agent of the American Express Co.
 *RUDD, JAMES H., dealer in books, stationery and music.
 Rumble, Geo. W., sewing machine dealer.
 Ryder, John, carpenter.
 SABIN, BENJ. F., County House Lock grocer.
 Sanford, Wm. W., (*Rooker & Sanford*,)
 Schattner, Adam, fanning mill maker and leader of Lyons Brass Band.
 Schemerhorn, Jared O., (Galen,) broom maker.
 Schneider & Auld, (*Leonard Schneider and Henry Auld*,) fanning mill makers.
 SCHNEIDER, JACOB, tobacconist.
 Schneider, Leonard, (*Schneider & Auld*,)
 Schneider, Martin, (Alloway,) blacksmith.
 SCHNIDER, JACOB P., groceries.
 Schoppe, Rev. Frederick, Lutheran.
 Schreiner, Jacob, farmer 30.
 SCHUUB, JACOB, (*Brock & Co.*,)
 SCOTT, SAMUEL, carriage maker.
 Seabring, Chas., farmer 50.
 Seagris, Henry, carpenter.
 SEIBRING, JOHN, farmer, leases 35.
 SHAVER, GEO., (Arcadia,) farmer 87¼.
 SHAW, ENOCH, farmer 172½.
 Shaw, Jacob, carriage, sign and house painter.
 Shaw, Sylvanus, farmer 110.
 Sheldon, Andrew F., (*Vosburgh & Sheldon*,)
 Shepard, Clark, carpenter.
 Sherman, Alanson L., carpenter and collector of village and school taxes.
 Sherman, Benj., farmer 124.
 Sherman, S. D. & Son, (*Stephen D. and Warren F.*,) homeop. physicians.
 Sherman, Stephen D., (*S. D. Sherman & Son*,)
 Sherman, Warren F., (*S. D. Sherman & Son*,)
 Sherwood, Prof. Lyman H., principal Lyons Musical Academy.
 Shleigmen, Geo., gardener and farmer 3.
 Siegrist, Henry, carpenter.
 SISSON, GEO. E., farmer 294.
 Sitterlee, George, mason.
 Slight, John, (Galen,) farmer 100.

A. C. HOWE & SON,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN



READY MADE CLOTHING.

A Choice Lot of Fine
COATINGS, CASS. & VESTINGS,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND AND
MADE TO ORDER.

ALSO A LARGE STOCK OF
Piece Goods by the Yard.

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

Please Call and Examine Goods and Prices.
HOWE'S BLOCK, GLASGOW STREET, CLYDE, N. Y.

YOST'S CITY DRUG AND CROCKERY STORE,



DRUGS, MEDICINES,

Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Stationery,

CONFECTIONERY, CIGARS, FANCY GOODS,

Toilet Articles, Soaps, Perfume, Combs,

Hair, Tooth, Nail and Broom Brushes, Beads,

POCKET BOOKS, HAIR OIL, POMADE, &c.

KEROSENE OIL AND LAMPS.

PURE WINES AND LIQUORS, Warranted.

CROCKERY & GLASS WARE, a full assortment, SOLD AT THE LOWEST RATES.

Agents for the **GREAT AMERICAN TEA CO.**

PRESCRIPTIONS ACCURATELY PREPARED.

Call and see

E. YOST, City Drug Store,
CANAL STREET, LYONS, N. Y.

Smallbone, John, turner of wood and bill poster.

SMART, WM., farmer, leases 315.
Smith, Edwin E., (*Whitman & Smith*.)
Smith, Geo. M., barber and hair dresser.
Smith, Henry, saloon keeper.
Smith, Howard, (*Arcadia*.) farmer 62½.
Smith, Michael E., (*Arcadia*.) farmer, leases 62½.

Sneitzel, Philip, sewing machine dealer.
Snyder, Peter, farmer 80.
Snyder, Philip, farmer, leases 110.
SPARKS, JEFFERSON, farmer 133.
SPIER, SARAH, MRS., farmer 143.
Stacy, Wm. H., (*Dingman & Stacy*.)
Stall, Henry, (*Galen*.) farmer 63.
Stanton, Thos. F., proprietor of cider mill and farmer 64.

Starr, Samatha N., Miss, dress maker.
STELL, GEO., farmer 168.
STELL, PHILIP, farmer 110.
Stephan, Philip J., boots & shoes.
Stephon, Geo., carriage maker.
Stoeckel, Frederick, boots and shoes.
Stoltz, Samuel, (*Strauss & Stoltz*.)
Stone, Wm. F., sewing machine agent.
Strang, Geo. C., dry goods.
Strauss, Leopold, (*Strauss & Stoltz*.)
STRAUSS & STOLTZ, (*Leopold Strauss and Samuel Stoltz*.) ready made clothing.

STROHM, MICHAEL, (*Galen*.) farmer 100.
Studeir, Michael, (*Arcadia*.) farmer 53.
Suder, Louis Jr., (*Galen*.) farmer 80.
STUDOR, GEORGE, (*Galen*.) farmer 110.
Sutton, Oliver C., farmer 160.
SWAGLER, ELIAS, farmer 5½.
Swartz, Stephen, carman.
Swartz, Stephen, cooper.
Sweeting, Volney H., deputy county clerk.
SYLVESTER, E. WARE, manufacturer of port wine, proprietor of Lyons Nursery of 50 acres, and farmer 100.

*TAFT, JAMES N., druggist.
TAYLOR, ELIJAH P., proprietor of tannery.

Taylor, E. P. Jr., farmer 80.
TEACHOUT, HENRY, farmer 200.
Teller, Daniel V., fruit tree dealer.
Teller, Wm A., farmer 125.
Theise, Chas., boots and shoes.
Thompson, Geo., barber.
Thoms, Frederick, (*Alloway*.) carriage maker.

Tinklepaugh, Michael, live stock dealer.
TINKLEPAUGH, PETER W., proprietor of the Belden House.

*TINSLEY, WM. T., publisher of "Lyons Republican."

Tipling, John, house painter.
Tolhurst, George, gardener 8.
TOWAR, ALEX. H., (*Alloway*.) proprietor Tower's Hall, Lyons, and farmer 208.
TOWAR'S HALL, Alex. H. Towar, proprietor.

*TOWER, HENRY T., dentist.
TOWNSEND, ASA P., farmer 66 7-100.
Travice, Job, (*Galen*.) farmer 85.
TROGE, MICHAEL, (*Galen*.) farmer, leases 12.

*TUCKER, CHAS. B., alloper. physician.
Tucker, M. Chas., Cashier Lyons National Bank.

Turnbull, Robert, farmer 75.

TUTTLE, CLAUDIUS M., photograph artist and farmer 60.

*UTTER, MRS. HORACE, ladies furnishing store and dressmaker.

VANALSTINE, BEARDSLEE, cashier P. R. Westfall's bank.

Van Anken Josiah, boots and shoes.

VAN BENSCHOTEN, RICHARD, farmer 46.

*VAN CAMP, WM., publisher and editor of the Wayne Democratic Press.

*VANDEMARK & CHAMBERS, (*Joseph H. Vandemark, Chancy Chambers*.) liverymen.

Vandemark, Joseph H., (*Vandemark & Chambers*.)

Vanderbelt, Jacob, (*Arcadia*.) farmer 120.

Vanderberg, James W., mason.

Vanderberg, Peter, mason.

Vandenbergh Peter, Mrs., dress maker.

VANDERBILT, JOHN, farmer 131½.

Vanderbilt, M. F., farmer 200.

VAN DERBELT, NEWELL T., farmer 150.

Vandoeuf, Isabel, Mrs., dress maker.

*VAN ETTEEN, JOHN W., lawyer, insurance agent, and justice of peace.

Van Gorder, Geo., farmer, leases 100.

Van Leuven, Andrew, farmer 51.

VAN MARTER, BARTON P., peppermint grower 10 acres and farmer 65.

Van Marter, David, (*Arcadia*.) farmer 53.

Van Marter, Joseph, agent Dodge's Reapers and Mowers.

Van Marter, Wm., lawyer and claim agent, and sec. Lyons Gas Light Co.

VAN VALKENBURG, SIMON, (*Alloway*.) boots and shoes.

Van Valkenburgh, Isaac, farmer 13.

VAN WICKLE, J. GARDNER, farmer 400.

Van Wickle, Stephen D., (*Wickson & Van Wickle*.)

Vosburgh, Wm., alloper. physician.

Waldo, Chas. D., Ozier willow grower and dealer.

Wallhaizer, Peter, (*Galen*.) farmer 100.

WALRATH, HENRY, farmer, 155.

Walrod, Harvey, farmer 60.

WALTER, PHILLIP, (*Galen*.) farmer 88.

Walters, Martin, farmer 5.

Walters, Phillip, farmer 46.

Warnekea, Henry B., carpenter and farmer 80.

Warren, Harvey, proprietor of livery, and farmer 178.

WATERMAN, ASAPH, farmer 148.

Watrous, Henry H., dentist.

Watson, Otis T., farmer 103½.

WAYNE DEMOCRATIC PRESS, (weekly newspaper.) Wm. Van Camp, editor and proprietor.

Weaver, Bastion, (*Arcadia*.) farmer 50.

WEETEN, AUGUST C., harness and trunks.

Weller, James, (*Llewellyn & Weller*.)

*WELLING, JOSEPH, lawyer.

Wells & Andrews, Misses, (*Miss Sarah Wells, Miss C. W. Andrews*.) agents for Lamb's Knitting Machines.

WELLS, ELISHA D., (*Galen*.) farmer, leases 100.

Wells, Miss Sarah, (*Misses Wells & Andrews*.)

Werner, Frederick Jr., grocer.

WERNER, FREDERICK Sr., farmer 119.

Wesley, John, blacksmith.

G. M. HATTLER,
CORNER CANAL AND PHELPS STREETS,
LYONS, - - - N. Y



DEALER IN



DRY-GOODS, CARPETS & OIL CLOTHS,

Comprising every STYLE and PATTERN. Also

Choice Family Groceries,

At the LOWEST MARKET PRICE. A large assortment of

CROCKERY, GLASS & WOODEN WARE,

Green and Dried Fruits, Confectionery,

CHOICE OLD WINES AND LIQUORS,

And in fact everything usually kept in a first class store. My motto is, "I WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD," as I am receiving goods nearly every day from New York. Customers desirous of obtaining

Good Goods and Cheap,

will do well to call at the well known establishment of

GEO. M. HATTLER.

REMEMBER THE PLACE.

Cor. Canal and Phelps Sts. Lyons, N. Y.

WESTFALL DANIEL B., agent for farming implements and farmer 44.
 WESTFALL, GEO. W., farmer 55.
 WESTFALL, HENRY, (Arcadia,) farmer 105.
 WESTFALL, JACOB, farmer 147.
 Westfall, James V. D., teller Lyons National Bank.
 Westfall, Jacob V. N., teller P. R. Westfall's Bank.
 Whitlock, Renss, farmer 245.
 *WHITMAN & SMITH, (Wm. Whitman and Edwin C. Smith,) druggists, crockery and glassware dealers, and insurance agents.
 Whitman, Wm., (Whitman & Smith,) deputy collector internal revenue.
 Whitney, Ira, farmer 60.
 Wickson, Geo. F., (Wickson & Van Wickle.)
 WICKSON & VAN WICKLE, (Geo. F. Wickson, Stephen D. Van Wickle,) proprietors of the Lyons Foundry, agricultural implement manufacturers.
 Wilber, John C., (Alloway,) carpenter.

WILDER, SYLVESTER, constable.
 Williams, Edgar H., carpenter.
 Williams, Rev. Wm. H., Episcopal.
 WOODRUFF, CHAS., farmer 100.
 WOSS, JOHN, (Arcadia,) farmer 7.
 WRIGHT, JOHN, farmer 55.
 Yackel, Frederick, boots and shoes.
 Yackel, Henry, carpenter.
 Yackel, Phillip, dealer in boots and shoes.
 Yagle, Phillip, carpenter.
 YORK, THOS., farmer 75.
 *YOST, ENDERS, druggist and dealer in crockery and glassware.
 YOUNG, CONRAD, farmer 210.
 YOUNG, JACOB, (Galen,) farmer.
 YOUNG, WM. H., farmer for Wm. D. Perrine.
 Youngs, Henry J., (Arcadia,) farmer 64.
 YOUNGS, WM., (Arcadia,) farmer 93.
 *ZEIGLER, NELSON, dry goods merchant.
 Zimmerlin, Frank C., (Zimmerlin & Miller.)
 ZIMMERLIN & MILLER, (Frank C. and Frederick,) bakers.

MACEDON.

The Post Office addresses of the residents of the Town of Macedon are as follows: *Macedon, Macedon Center and West Macedon*, in the town; *Palmyra and Wadsworth* in adjoining towns; and *Farmington*, (Ontario Co.)

MACEDON.

A post village on the Erie Canal, and a station on the Railroad. Daily mail.

ACKER, JOHN J., merchant tailor.
 Allis, Selden C., farmer 50.
 Allyn, Russel, farmer 316.
 Anthony, John, farmer 100.
 Ausman, William, (Brown & Ausman.)
 BAKER, JOHN, farmer 140½.
 Beal, Elizabeth S., farmer 1.
 Beal, Ira L. & Dewitt C., farmer 320.
 Beal, Seth, farmer 137.
 BEERS, LEWIS, farmer 123.
 Beim, Bernard, farmer 44.
 BICKFORD & HUFFMAN, (Lyman Bickford & Henry Huffman,) iron founders and agricultural implements manufacturers.
 Bickford, Lyman, (Bickford & Huffman.)
 Biddlecom & Calder, (Joab S. Biddlecom, Alexander Calder,) grist and saw mill.
 Biddlecom, Joab S., (Biddlecom & Calder.)
 Biddlecom, J. S., carpenter.
 BLAKER, THOS. R., farmer.

Brace, Walter W., supervisor.
 BRISTOL, ARNOLD, farmer 124.
 Brown & Ausman, (Esra Brown, Wm. Ausman,) butchers.
 Brown, Miss Emely, dressmaker and tailor.
 Brown, Esra, (Brown & Ausman.)
 Bullis, John L., farmer 59.
 BULLIS, JONATHAN, farmer 99½.
 Burr, Henry, allopathic physician and druggist.
 CALDER, ALEXANDER, (Biddlecom & Calder.)
 CHACE, HENJ., produce and wood dealer and farmer 200.
 Chaplin, Isaac H., painter.
 Clark, William, farmer 115.
 Condit, John, farmer 60.
 Cooper, Catharine, ¾.
 Cooper, Franklin, farmer 18.
 CRAMER, DAVID, (I. & D. Cramer.)
 Cramer, Mrs. Emely, dressmaker.
 CRAMER, I. & D., (Isaac Jr., and David,) grocers and meat market.
 Cramer, Isaac, (I. & D. Cramer.)
 Cramer, Isaac, carriage maker.

**WM. P. RUSSELL'S
FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP,**
MARION, N. Y.

MANUFACTURER OF
Agricultural Implements,
PLOWS,
CULTIVATORS,
STRAW CUTTERS,
FIELD ROLLERS,
Horse Powers,



Drag and Buzz Saws,
CAULDRON KETTLES,
AND CASTINGS
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.
**REPAIRING & JOB
WORK,**
DONE TO ORDER.

AGENT FOR
DODGE'S PATENT MOWERS AND REAPERS,
Extras for which may be had at my shop.

De L. STOW,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR AT LAW,
AND GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT,
CLYDE, N Y

Policies of Insurance in the following companies :

ÆTNA IN. CO., HARTFORD, cash assets	\$4,000,000
HOME IN. CO., NEW YORK, " "	4,000,000
PHENIX IN. CO., HARTFORD, " "	1,000,000
YONKERS & NEW YORK IN. CO., " "	800,000
MARKET FIRE IN. CO., NEW YORK, cash assets	500,000

Passage Tickets to and from England and Ireland.

Bills of Exchange and Letters of Credit at the lowest current rates.

JAS. E. BRIGGS, Att'y, &c.,
CLAIM AGENT,
NEWARK, WAYNE COUNTY, N. Y.

After long experience, extended practice and unparalleled success, continues to obtain Pensions, Bounties, Arrears of Pay &c., for Soldiers, Widows, Orphans and relatives, upon the most reasonable terms and without unreasonable delay. Abandoned, suspended or rejected claims taken up and prosecuted to successful issue. Address by mail or otherwise, giving name, age, rank, residence, letter of Company, name of Captain, number of Regiment, with time and place of death, length of service, date and cause of discharge, and bounty received. If you would know your rights under existing laws, or be speedily informed of those likely to accrue under acts now or hereafter pending or passed at Washington, please forward your name, with stamp.

✓ All business can be done by mail, without regard to distance.

BUSINESS IN SURROGATE'S COURT
AND IN BANKRUPTCY, ALSO ATTENDED TO
PROMPTLY AND FAITHFULLY, ON REASONABLE TERMS.

Cue, James, farmer 25.
 Cummings, Michael, farmer 11.
 Day, James, farmer 10.
 DEAN, MARTIN, shoemaker.
 Dean, Miss R., dressmaker.
 DEANE, JOHN, shoemaker.
 De Witt, Frederick S., hardware, tin and stoves, &c.
 Dickenson, Wm. S., carpenter.
 Doherty, Thomas, farmer 6.
 Dorotee, Christian, produce dealer.
 DOWNING, ANDREW J., farmer 250.
 DRYER, JOHN W., carpenter and carriage maker.
 Dryer, Mrs. Jno. W., dressmaker.
 Durfee, Hiram C., farmer 109.
 Eddy, Marvin A. (*Eddy & Underhill*).
 EDDY & UNDERHILL, (*Marvin A. Eddy, and Henry P. Underhill*), general merchants.
 ENNIS, JOSEPH, carriage maker.
 EVERETT, GEORGE C., farmer 211.
 Everett, Samuel, farmer 150.
 Everett, Samuel H., farmer 60.
 FARRINGTON, ABRAHAM, cooper and farmer 2.
 Fogarty, Timothy, farmer 25.
 FORBES, SYLVESTER, farmer.
 Fosket, Thomas, farmer 92.
 Fosket, Thos. R., farmer 50.
 Fritts, Geo., farmer 122.
 Fritts, Joseph, farmer 60.
 Fuller, Addison, farmer 114.
 Gage, Austin J., (*with Edward*), farmer 120.
 Gage, Edward, (*with Austin J.*), farmer 120.
 Gallup, Silas N., general agent Bickford & Huffman's agricultural works, and justice of peace.
 Glancy, Patrick, farmer 55.
 GLEN, GERRIT S., produce dealer.
 Gormley, Edward, mason.
 Gratton, Peter, farmer 45.
 Hadden, Zalmon L., farmer 93.
 HARP, NICHOLAS, farmer 7½.
 Harrington, Chas., tailor.
 Herendeen, Chas. B., justice of peace and farmer 135.
 Herendeen, Durfee, farmer 132.
 Herendeen, Edward W., nurseryman and farmer 100.
 Herendeen, Henry W., (P. O. address Farmington, Ontario Co.), farmer 63.
 Herendeen, Willis D., (P. O. address Farmington, Ontario Co.), farmer 60.
 Hewitt, Thomas, farmer 10.
 Hoag, Chas. H., (P. O. address Farmington, Ontario Co.), farmer 6.
 Hoag, David S., farmer 110.
 HOAG, JAMES I., farmer 30.
 Howe, William, farmer 49.
 HOWIG, ELMER K., blacksmith.
 HUFFMAN, HENRY, (*Bickford & Huffman*).
 HURLBURT, CHAS. P., insurance agent, notary and farmer 7.
 Johnson, Herman H., agent M. U. Express.
 JOHNSON, HORATIO B., tanner.
 Jones, Robert H., farmer 70.
 Kane, Thomas, farmer 20.
 KEELER, LEWIS B., jeweler and telegraph operator.
 Kelley, A. S., farmer 25.
 KELLEY, WILLIS R., farmer 100.
 KNOWLES, SAMUEL S., farmer 2.
 Lamb, Reuben P., Baptist clergyman.

LAMIRAND, FRANCIS, shoe maker.
 Langdon, Daniel, carriage maker.
 Lapham, John, farmer 348.
 Lapham, Orrin, farmer 124.
 LAPHAM, STEPHEN W., farmer 170.
 Lawrence, Daniel O., farmer 50.
 LAWRENCE, OBEDIAH, farmer 64.
 LAWRENCE, WALTER, farmer 140.
 Little, John, farmer 17.
 Longstaff, John, farmer, leases 76.
 Maxwell, Hugh, farmer 90.
 McCan, John, grocer, and meat market.
 McCormack, John, blacksmith.
 McGary, Barney, farmer 17½.
 McGary, John, mason.
 McGrate, James, farmer 70.
 McNally, Peter, (Walworth), farmer 30.
 McNeal, Alexander, agent canal station, Buffalo and Troy line.
 Millman, Willard, carpenter.
 Mumby, Geo., farmer, leases 109.
 Murphy, John, farmer, 60.
 Murray, Daniel, farmer 7.
 Nolin, Charles, (P. O. Farmington, Ontario Co.), farmer 15.
 NOONAN, MICHAEL, farmer, leases 180.
 Norman, Isaac, mason.
 Nowlen, Michael, farmer 52.
 PACKARD, BARTEMEUS, farmer 90.
 PACKARD, JOHN F., postmaster and notary.
 Parker, Charles, farmer 25.
 Parker, Richard, (*with John Perry*), farmer 25½.
 Perry, John, (*with Richard Parker*), carpenter and farmer 25½.
 Perry, Valentine, farmer 19.
 Phelps, Lorenzo, constable.
 PLATT, SILAS B., (P. O. Farmington, Ontario Co.), farmer 100.
 Purdy, Alexander, (*A. Purdy & Son*).
 Purdy, A. & Son, (*Alexander & Ira L.*), general merchants.
 Purdy, Ira L., (*A. Purdy & Son*).
 Quinn, Miss Jennie, dress maker.
 RANKIN, HUGH, farmer 89.
 Rathbun, Peckham, (*P. Rathbun & Son*).
 Rathbun, Irving, (*P. Rathbun & Son*).
 RATHBUN, P. & SON, (*Peckham and Irving*), harness makers.
 Reed, Peter, farmer 44½.
 Reeves, Miss Hannah, tailoress.
 Rice, Nathan, horse rake maker.
 Rice, Mrs. Nathan, weaver.
 Richardson, Francis, farmer 44.
 Ripley, Henry, collector of taxes.
 Ripley, Philetus, carpenter.
 Ripley, Miss Sarah P., dressmaker and tailoress.
 ROBERTS, NATHANIEL, (P. O. Farmington, Ontario Co.), farmer 65.
 Roberts, Thomas W., farmer 100.
 RODMAN, ISAAC, farmer 30.
 Rogers, Wm., grocer, meat market and farmer 30.
 SEAMAN, JOHN, farmer 97.
 SELLECK, LAFAYETTE, (P. O. Farmington, Ontario Co.), farmer 25.
 Seymour, Jacob, carpenter.
 Shorads, Benj. J., farmer 78.
 SHOURDS, REUBEN, farmer 80.
 SMITH, DANA S., miller.
 SMITH, GIDEON H., farmer 55.

W A Y N E

DEMOCRATIC PRESS,

A Weekly, Democratic Newspaper, published at
LYONS, N. Y.

The **DEMOCRATIC PRESS** is a complete family newspaper, devoted to the success of Democratic principles, a strict construction of the Constitution, and an economical administration of the Government.

TERMS \$2.00 A YEAR - IN ADVANCE.

**A COMPLETE
JOB PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT**

Is connected with this Office, and
every description of
PRINTING DONE IN A WORKMANLIKE MANNER,
AND UPON SHORT NOTICE.

THE DEMOCRATIC PRESS
Is a valuable medium for advertising, having a
LARGE CIRCULATION IN THE COUNTRY.
Wm. Van Camp.

*SPAULDING & KNAPP, (*Lemuel M. and Russel M.*) proprietors Macedon Hotel, and omnibus to railroad.

Tay, Hinkley, (P. O. address Farmington, Ontario Co.,) farmer 100.

Thistlethwaite, Jeremiah, president of Macedon village.

THRASHER, DANIEL, millwright.

Thurston, Peter S., produce dealer and commission merchant.

UNDERHILL, HENRY P., (*Eddy & Underhill.*)

Vandusen, Curtis L., farmer 114.

Vandouzer, Zachariah, farmer 161.

Waters, John W., farmer 102.

Whitney, David, proprietor of Delevan House, and livery keeper.

Wilcoxon, Milo J., station agent N. Y. C. R. R. and American Express, farmer 60.

Wilkinson, James G., farmer 76.

Wilkinson, Joseph, farmer 93.

Willits, Hiram, insurance agent, farmer 105.

Willits, John, farmer 115.

Willits, Mrs. Lucy, grist and saw mill, and farmer 22.

WILSON, DUNCAN, eclectic physician.

Wilson, John J., farmer 50.

Woolven, Gilbert, farmer 165.

Woolven, Mrs. Harriet, tailoress.

MACEDON CENTER.

A post village—about a mile north of the railroad,—is the seat of the Macedon Academy. Daily mail.

Baker, Francis A., vice principal and librarian Macedon Academy.

Baker, Gideon, farmer 57.

Benham, Rev. Wm. R., pastor M. E. church.

Bills, Jabez, farmer 90.

Bills, Stephen, farmer 20.

Bloodgood, Wm., (*Walworth.*) farmer 25.

BOGARDUS, EVERET, blacksmith, justice of the peace, fruit grower and farmer 26.

Braman, Isaac, blacksmith.

Breese, Otis, farmer 75.

HUDLONG, ALBERT P., farmer 221.

Carpenter, William, farmer 97.

Case, Francis S., Miss, preceptress Macedon Academy.

CLARK, ASAHEL, farmer 110.

Cox, Thomas C., farmer 40.

Crosby, Warren, carpenter.

Dean, Charles, farmer 140.

Denise, David, (*with Garret.*) farmer 115.

Denise, Garret, (*with David.*) farmer 115.

Durfee, Elihu, farmer 10½.

DURFEE, HIRAM C., farmer 100.

Durfee, Stephen, farmer 220.

Dutton, Delos H., farmer 16.

ELKBASH, JOSHUA, carpenter.

Elkbash, Peter, carpenter.

Elkbash, Susan, Mrs., dress maker.

Enos, Catharine, dress maker and tailor-ess.

Field, John, farmer 20.

Flagler, Arthur P., farmer 103.

FLAGLER, BARNET B., farmer 162.

Flagler, Wm., farmer 24½.

Fosgate, Andrew, farmer 21.

Foskit, Thos. R., farmer 50.

Fritts, John W., farmer 128.

Fry, Michael, farmer 42½.

Fuller, Gardner, principal Macedon Academy.

Furman, Hiram S., farmer 131.

Furman, Jacamiah, farmer 83.

Gardner, Caleb, boarding house.

Gildersleeve, John, farmer 83½.

Hadden, Zalmon L., farmer 93.

Halsey, Samuel P., mason.

Ham, ———, farmer 114½.

Hance, Abraham L., farmer 130.

Harris, Stephen, carpenter.

Hicks, Elias, general merchant and post master.

Hoag, Daniel B., farmer 93.

Hoag, David J., farmer 110.

HOAG, JAMES I., farmer 80.

Holt, John, (*Walworth.*) farmer 71.

HOWLAND, JOSEPH M., carpenter.

Jacobs, Barnhart, farmer 5.

Jolley, Hugh B., farmer 173.

Jones, James, farmer 14.

Kennett, Henry, farmer 27½.

Knapp, Henry, (*with Wm.*) farmer 127.

Knapp, Wm., (*with Henry.*) farmer 127.

Lapham, Lucy, Mrs., farmer 140.

Leupolz, Magnus, (*Walworth.*) farmer 22.

Link, Peter, farmer 105.

Macedon Academy, Gardner Fuller, principal; Francis A. Baker, vice principal and librarian; Miss Frances S. Case, preceptress; Miss Mary E. Odell, teacher of music.

Marshall, Wm. J., (*Walworth.*) farmer 118.

McCrea, William, farmer 15.

MEAD, JOHN G., farmer 102.

MEAD, THOS. W., farmer 126.

MUMFORD, WALLACE, farmer 125.

Northway, Luther, farmer 65.

Odell, Ira, boarding house.

Odell, Mary E., Miss, teacher of music, Macedon Academy.

OSBAND, DURFEE, conveyancer.

PACKARD, CYRUS, farmer 160.

PACKARD, WM. C., farmer 150.

Parker, James, auctioneer and farmer 76.

PLUMB, ASA, farmer 82.

PLUMB, CHRISTOPHER H., farmer 124.

PULVER, PETER P., farmer 87½.

QUINN, FRANK, farmer 100.

Ramsdell, Gideon, (*P. O. address, Rochester.*) farmer 450.

RAMSDELL, WM. H., contractor on railroad.

RANOUS, MOSES D., farmer ½.

Reeves, Reuben, farmer 98.

Richmond, Silas, farmer 205.

Sitzer, Edgar, constable.

SEAMAN, DANIEL, farmer 26.

SMITH, ASA U., farmer 75.

SMITH, EMELINE, MRS., dress maker and tailoress.

Soper, Richard, farmer 80.

Talbort, George, farmer 90.

WAKEMAN, WM. C., farmer 180.

Wells, John, farmer 35.

White, Wm., farmer, leases 38.

Wiedrick, George, farmer 105.

Williams, George, farmer 52½.

Wolsey, Granville, farmer 150.

S. J. CHILD,

CLYDE, WAYNE CO., N. Y.,

DEALER IN



**FINE GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES
CLOCKS, SILVER WARE AND JEWELRY.**

At this well known Establishment, will be found a large and rich assortment of
GOLD AND SILVER AMERICAN AND FOREIGN WATCHES,
ELEGANT JEWELRY OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS,
RICH SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
Every Variety of Eight Day Calendar and Thirty-hour Clocks.
GILT AND ROSEWOOD OVAL PICTURE FRAMES,

A LARGE STOCK OF

LOOKING-GLASSES OF ALL SIZES.

SCHOOL BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAW BLANKS,
FAMILY AND POCKET BIBLES, PRAYER BOOKS,
ALBUMS AND FANCY GOODS.

A COMPLETE STOCK of everything in the line, will be kept constantly on hand.

My purchases are made from the Manufacturers and Importers, enabling me to successfully compete with Rochester and Syracuse, in prices. And the well known reputation of this establishment is a guarantee that

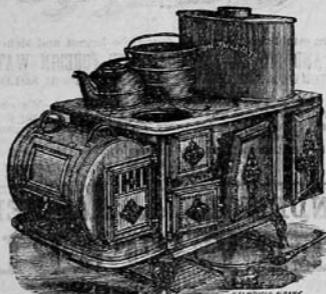
**ALL GOODS SOLD ARE RELIABLE,
AND WILL BE AS REPRESENTED.**

ALL ARE INVITED TO CALL AND EXAMINE THE STOCK.

**ALL GOODS SOLD, NEATLY ENGRAVED,
FREE OF CHARGE.**

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of all kinds of
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, and Warranted.

M. S. BROWN & SON,
DEALERS IN
House-Furnishing and Builders'
HARDWARE,
 IRON, STEEL, NAILS, BENT STUFF,
PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, LAMPS, &C.
 ALSO
COOKING, PARLOR & PLATE STOVES,
 AMONG WHICH IS THE CELEBRATED
AMERICAN



ALBANY, N.Y.
 SHEAR PACKARD & CO. ALBANY, N.Y.

HOT AIR COOKING STOVE,
THE BEST STOVE IN AMERICA.

Manufacturers of every description of Tin, Copper,
 and Sheet Iron Ware.

ALSO AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED
COLBY AND UNIVERSAL CLOTHES WRINGERS.

All kinds of Job Work pertaining to the business promptly done
 BY EXPERIENCED WORKMEN.

OLD IRON, BRASS, COPPER, LEAD, &C.,
 TAKEN AT THE MARKET PRICES.

CORNER MAIN STREET AND CANAL,
NEWARK, N. Y.

M. S. BROWN,

F. M. BROWN.

W. D. PERRINE & SON'S JEWELRY PALACE, BROAD ST., LYONS, N. Y.



At this well-known establishment will be found the largest and richest assortment of
GOLD AND SILVER AMERICAN AND FOREIGN WATCHES,
ELEGANT JEWELRY OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS, AND RICH SOLID SILVER AND
SILVER-PLATED GOODS,
ever exhibited in Western New York. The stock is complete. We challenge comparison in the style of the goods and reasonableness of price, with any dealer in the State. The best workmen are also employed in every branch of Engraving and Repairing, and we can furnish to order every description of goods in our line. We solicit a call, and hope to continue to merit the patronage so long enjoyed by this establishment.

W. D. PERRINE & SON.

VANDEMARK & CHAMBERS, LIVERY STABLES,



(Rear of Congress Hall.)

LYONS, N. Y.

THE TRAVELING PUBLIC WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO PROCURE
Horses and Carriages of us,
GOOD TURN-OUTS FOR PARTIES, EXCURSIONS, &c.

WAYNE COUNTY
PRESERVING ESTABLISHMENT,

E. A. EDGETT, - - - - Proprietor.

NEWARK, WAYNE CO., N. Y.

CANNED FRUITS,

INCLUDING

PEACHES, PEARS, QUINCES, PLUMS,

Strawberries, Raspberries,

BLACKBERRIES, CHERRIES, GREEN CORN,

Tomatoes, Peas, String Beans, Lima Beans, &c., &c.

Put up PERFECTLY FRESH and in their NATURAL STATE.

Twelve years practical experience enables us to furnish

Fruit equal to any in the Country.

ORDERS MAY BE SENT TO

THOMPSON & TOTTEN, (Sole Agents,) 180 Reade street, New York, or to the PROPRIETOR, at the FACTORY, **Newark, N. Y.**

An assortment constantly on hand. Orders by mail promptly filled.

CHEAP CASH STORE.

WM. H. FARNHAM,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

Staple and Fancy

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, AND VESTINGS,

Hosiery, Gloves, Yankee Notions,

&c., &c., &c.

SOUTH SIDE MAIN STREET,

PALMYRA, N. Y.

RAVELL'S PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY, CANAL STREET, LYONS, N. Y.



LARGE IMPERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS,
FINISHED IN INK OR COLORS,

Done in the Gallery, and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

THE CARD IMPERIAL,
LATEST STYLE OF PICTURE, AND CALCULATED TO DISPLAY THE MOST
ELABORATE DRESS.

THE PORCELAIN PICTURES

ARE SUPERB, AND WORDS CANNOT BE FOUND TO EXPRESS THEIR DELICACY.

ENLARGED COPIES from old pictures are done in Ink or Colors, and made equal to those sat for.

PICTURES EXECUTED

Equally as Well

IN

CLOUDY WEATHER,

Except of Children.



Particular attention
given to taking

Babies' Pictures,

WITHOUT

GETTING CROSS.

The Negative from which your Picture is taken will be preserved.

A Large Assortment of Photograph Frames
ALWAYS ON HAND.

WEST MACEDON.

A post office and hamlet on the Canal.

ARNOLD, JACOB W., (*P. O. address Fairport, Monroe Co.*) farmer 100.
 BILLINGS, WM., farmer 103.
 BILLS, SMITH, farmer 6.
 Bradt, James, farmer, leases 110.
 BRIGGS, ICHABOD W., postmaster and farmer 150.
 Budlong, Milton, (*P. O., Fairport, Monroe Co.*) farmer 150.
 COFFEE, JOHN, farmer 186.
 COLVIN, STEPHEN, grocer.
 Couch, Henry W., farmer 74.

Couch, Legrand, farmer 74.
 Gridley, Wm., farmer 180.
 Hare, Hiram, grocery and storehouse.
 HARE, NOAH W., grocer and commission merchant.
 Johnson, Walter, farmer 110.
 Peters, Xury, farmer 80.
 RUGG, CYRUS F., farmer.
 SEAMAN, WM., farmer 115.
 Skidmore, Timothy H., farmer 30.
 SMITH, MENZO, farmer 60.
 Smith, Phebe A., Mrs., farmer 140.
 Smith, Samuel M., justice of peace.
 THURSTON, SAMUEL T., farmer 37.
 Williams, Wm., farmer, leases 103.

MARION.

There is but one Post Office in the town. Some of the residents, however, get their mail at *Palmyra, Williamson, Wadworth and Newark*, in adjoining towns.

MARION.

A post village in the southern part of the town of Marion, about one mile from the Palmyra town line. Daily mail.

Ackibus, Isaac, farmer 10.
 ADAMS, BARNABUS B., farmer 170.
 Adams, James N., farmer 47.
 Adams, Micajah, saw mill.
 ALLEN, HENRY C., farmer 54.
 Antisdale, Philander, farmer 12.
 Atwood, Seth L., farmer 50 and leases 84.
 Austin, Phineas G., farmer, leases 64.
 Bailard, Wm., farmer 15.
 Baker, Jacob, farmer 83.
 Barrett, John H., farmer 174.
 Beal, Fordyce R., constable.
 Benton, Byron E., farmer 40.
 Bilby, John H., farmer 72.
 Blankenburg, John, farmer 8.
 Boyce, Lorenzo, farmer 6.
 †BOYCE, WASHINGTON B., blacksmith.
 Braman, Miss Carrie, milliner and dress maker, and farmer 80.
 Briggs, Abram R., blacksmith and farmer 5.
 Brock, Wm. L., farmer, leases 50.
 Briggs, Geo. W., (cheese factory on farm,) farmer 78.
 Brown, Alfred, farmer, leases 127.
 BROWN, FRED. N. G., photograph artist and insurance agent.
 Brown, Mrs. Fred. N. G., (*Mrs. Nelson Brown & Co.*)

Brown, Gilbert, saw mill.
 Brown, Mrs. Nelson, (*Mrs. Nelson Brown & Co.*)
 Brown, Mrs. Nelson & Co., (*Mrs. Nelson Brown, and Mrs. Fred. N. G. Brown.*) milliners.
 Bull, Geo. P., retired farmer.
 BULLOCK, REV. IRVIN, Christian clergyman.
 Burbank, Solomon, (*P. O. address Rochester, Monroe Co.*) farmer 244.
 Burr, Benjamin, farmer 100.
 Burrud, John, farmer 15.
 Burrud, John B., teacher of vocal music, Marion Collegiate Institute.
 BUSH, B. SANFORD, dentist.
 Butts, Silas, farmer 31.
 Caldwell, Joseph, farmer 260.
 CARY, PRESTON P., blacksmith.
 CASE, IRA, farmer 82.
 CLARK, BYRON L., (*Young, Norcross & Co.*) dentist.
 Clark, Ezekiel, farmer 25.
 Clark, Harry J., (*Palmyra*), farmer 87.
 CLARK, ISAAC A., surveyor, justice of peace and farmer 200.
 Clark, Jeremiah, farmer 151.
 CLARK, JOHN B., farmer 45.
 Clark, Levi H., farmer, leases 244.
 CLARK, THOS M., auctioneer and farmer 104.
 Clark, Willis, farmer 68.
 Clum, Adam, farmer, leases 145.
 Cogswell, Abram, farmer 70.

† Deceased.

Cogswell, Daniel, furniture dealer.
 Cogswell, Hiram S., farmer 210.
 COGSWELL, WILLIAM, farmer 106.
 Congdon, Lyman A., farmer 71.
 Congdon, Thos., retired farmer.
 COPPING, JOHN W., postmaster.
 Corlet, Thomas, farmer, leases 87.
 Corlet, Wm., farmer, leases 146.
 Cornish, Edwin S., farmer, leases 66.
 Corteville, Cornelius, (Palmyra,) farmer, leases 65.
 CORY, ARNOLD, farmer 25.
 Covey, Alvah S., farmer 80.
 Crandell, Theodore, farmer 50.
 Crane, Mrs. Gertrude C., farmer 30.
 CRANE JACOB G., farmer 113.
 CRANE, ZEBINA, farmer 166.
 Cray, Daniel N., farmer 20.
 Croucher, Isaac, Sr., farmer, leases 50.
 CROUCHER, ISAAC, JR., farmer 15.
 CROUCHER, WM., farmer 70.
 Crow, Thos., farmer 70.
 Cryler, Mrs., (Arcadia,) farmer 5.
 Curtis, Brainard T., (J. S. & B. T. Curtis.)
 Curtis, Charles D., (with Daniel,) farmer 170.
 Curtis, Daniel, (with Charles D.,) farmer 170.
 Curtis, E., farmer 100.
 Curtis, J. S. & B. T., (James S. and Brainard T. Curtis,) carriage makers.
 Curtis, James S., (J. S. & B. T. Curtis.)
 Curtis, Wm. S., (Lay & Co.)
 Davis, Borden D., blacksmith.
 Dean, Daniel, farmer 96.
 DEAN, DAVID C., farmer 96.
 DEAN, FRANKLIN S., farmer 132 and leases 44.
 DEAN SETH B., farmer 96 and comp. of excise.
 Deuel, Alonzo, farmer 30.
 Deuel, John, farmer 50.
 Deuel, Philo D., farmer 84.
 Devall, Peter, farmer 60.
 DEVLIGER, GILES, (Arcadia,) farmer 28.
 Dormody, John, farmer 64.
 Dubois, Rev. —, Dutch Reformed.
 Dumelt, Washington, farmer, leases 63.
 DUMOND, ANDREW, farmer 20.
 Durfee, Avery S., (Palmyra,) farmer 250.
 Durfee, Elias H., fur dealer and farmer 120.
 Durfee, James L., (Palmyra,) farmer 40.
 DURFEE, SYDNEY F., fruit dealer and farmer 45.
 Easter, Rev. John, Meth. Episcopal.
 Eisantragar, Wm., carriage maker and millwright.
 Eldridge, Lewis, farmer 94.
 Engelhart, John, watch-maker and farmer 86.
 EVERETT, DANIEL, farmer 33.
 Everett, Levi, farmer 25.
 Farnsworth, John, (Arcadia,) farmer 10.
 Farnsworth, Thos., farmer 40.
 Field, Henry, farmer 25.
 Fish, Isaac N., farmer, leases 194.
 Fish, Wright R., (resides in New Orleans,) farmer 194.
 Fisk, Jonathan B., (Arcadia,) farmer 36.
 FULMER, PETER, cooper and farmer 52.
 Galloway, Edgar, farmer 146.
 Galloway, Edgar M., farmer 146.
 GARLOCK, ABRAHAM, produce dealer.
 Garlock, Jacob, farmer 77.

Gibbs, Harmon D., farmer 19.
 Gibbs, Hiram B., cooper and farmer 21.
 Gibson, John, farmer 10.
 GILBERT, WM., farmer, leases 75.
 Gilbert, Joseph, farmer 100.
 Gillett, Henry I., cooper.
 Goundy, Durus, farmer 53.
 GREEN, PHIL D., justice of peace and farmer 62.
 Grimes, Myron H., farmer 63.
 Gurnee, Isaac H., shoemaker and farmer, leases 82.
 Hagood, Peter, farmer 8.
 HARDES, JOHN, carpenter and farmer 10.
 Harkness, Wm., farmer 63.
 Hawver, Abram, cooper and farmer 80.
 Head, Jonathan P., (Arcadia,) farmer 75.
 HESLOR, ALANSON, groceries.
 Heslor, Jacob, (J. Heslor & Co.)
 HESLOR, J. & CO., (Jacob and Marion M. Heslor,) butter and egg dealers.
 Heslor, Marion M., (J. Heslor & Co.)
 Hicks, Orrin, farmer 87.
 Hill, Charles W., (Lyons & Hill.)
 HILL OLIVER, farmer 88.
 HILL, PARLEY, farmer 100.
 Hollander, Abram D., farmer, leases 70.
 Holling, William J., (Lawson & Holling.)
 Hope, Thomas S., farmer 12.
 HOPE, THOS., (Palmyra,) farmer 17.
 Hopkins, Mark, wholesale tobacco and Yankee notion dealer, and farmer 50.
 Hosmer, Martin J., farmer 83.
 Howell, Joshua, farmer 50.
 HOWELL, ZEPHANIAH, farmer 300.
 Huggins, Chas. C., banker and broker.
 Huntington, Jeremiah M., farmer 50.
 Hutchins, John, farmer 85.
 JOHNSON, ABRAHAM, farmer, leases 80.
 Johnson, Isaac, farmer 15.
 KELLOGG, NORMAN, farmer 75.
 Kellogg, Norton P., tin, copper and sheet iron manufacturer.
 Kelsey, James, farmer, leases 101.
 Kennedy, Justin R., jeweler and watch-maker.
 King, Charles E., farmer 37.
 Kingsley, Elijah, farmer 100.
 Knapp, Allen, farmer 75.
 Knapp, Lorenzo, (P. O. address, Marion or Walworth,) farmer 120.
 Knapp, Orin, farmer 77.
 Larking, Charles, Jr., farmer, leases 81.
 Larking, Chas., Sr., farmer 51.
 Lawson & Holling, (Howard B. Lawson and William J. Holling,) dry goods and boots and shoes.
 Lawson, Howard B., (Lawson & Holling.)
 Lay, Clark W., farmer 75.
 Lay & Co., (Robert P. Lay, Wm. S. Curtis and Chas. Tremain,) agricultural implement manufacturers.
 LAY, ROBERT P., (Lay & Co.)
 LEONARD, SOLOMON, farmer 87.
 Leroy, Peter, farmer 24.
 LOOKUP, WM., peppermint still and farmer 100.
 Lounsbury, Isaac, farmer 150.
 Lovejoy, Daniel F., (with William,) farmer 80.
 Lovejoy, Wm., (with Daniel F.,) farmer 30.
 *LOVELL, THOS. B., A. M., principal Marion Collegiate Institute.

MARION

COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE

AND

COMMERCIAL ACADEMY.

The next year of this Institution will commence on the
LAST TUESDAY IN AUGUST.

Three courses of study are provided, viz: Teachers' Course, Classical Course, and Scientific Course. Diplomas are granted to those who successfully complete any one of the above courses.

Book-keeping in all its various branches from the simplest entry, to the most complicated forms of Shipping, Partnership and Banking Business, is taught by theory and practice. The plan is similar to that pursued in most of the Commercial Colleges of the State.

Tuition in Commercial Department, including Penmanship,
 Time unlimited, - **\$25.00** Stationery extra.
 Board can be obtained at \$3.50 per week.

By the above prices the student can save at least 50 per cent.
 The village of Marion is known for its excellent moral influences. No license for the sale of Alcoholic liquors has been granted (except to the Drug Store) for twenty years. Drunkenness with the influence of Rowdism is unknown.

**Tuition in Academic Department ranges from
 \$5.50 to \$8.00.**

Letters of inquiry addressed to the Principal will meet with a prompt reply.

THOS. B. LOVELL, A. M., Principal.

MARION, WAYNE CO., N. Y.

Lovell, Mrs. Thos. B., teacher of instrumental music, Marion Collegiate Institute.

LUCE, GEO., (Palmyra,) farmer 156.

LUCE, JEFFERSON, farmer 120.

Lyons & Hill, (Wm. Lyons and Chas., W. Hill,) house, sign and carriage painters.

Lyons, Wm., (Lyons & Hill.)

Malgee, Isaac, farmer 3.

Malgee, Isaac, farmer 20.

Manley, Miss Almira, preceptress Marion Collegiate Institute.

Manley, Mrs. Ruth F., milliner.

Mann, Royal, farmer 25.

Marion Cheese Manufacturing Co., factory located on farm of George Briggs.

*MARION COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE, Thos. B. Lovell, A. M., principal; Miss Almira Manley, preceptress; Mrs. Thos. B. Lovell, teacher of instrumental music; John B. Burrud, teacher of vocal music.

Markel, Henry, farmer 31.

MARTEN, HENRY A., mason and farmer 9.

Mason, James B., farmer 40.

McCarthy, James, farmer 45.

Merrick, Peter, farmer 10.

MILLER, ALFRED, farmer 134.

Miller, Mrs. Luzina, farmer 51.

MILLS, JAMES, (Arcadia,) farmer 55.

Mosher, Stephen, (with Wesson B.,) farmer 64.

Mosher, Wesson B., (with Stephen,) farmer 64.

Mullie, John, farmer 50.

Negus, Geo. P., farmer 50.

NEGUS, WM., farmer 82.

Newcomb, James B., farmer 40.

NEWTON, ALVIN B., groceries, sewing machine dealer, and justice of peace.

NOONAN, MICHAEL, farmer 82.

NORRIS, JACOB, (Palmyra,) farmer 120.

NOVESS, ABNER I., cooper.

O'Brien, Isaac, farmer 13.

Odell, James, shoemaker.

Odell, James, (with Merritt F.,) farmer 100.

Odell, Merritt F., (with James,) farmer 100.

Parks, Mrs. Catharine, (with Henry C.,) farmer 96.

Parks, David N., (Parks & Van Der Veer.)

Parks, Henry C., (with Mrs. Catharine,) farmer 96.

Parks, Reuben B., farmer 76.

Parks & Van Der Veer, (David N. Parks & Henry E. VanDer Veer,) groceries, drugs, books and stationery.

PARMINGTON, CHAS. A., (with J. S. & B. T. Curtis,) carriage maker.

PECKHAM, WM. H., harness maker.

PEER, ANDREW S., farmer 40.

Peer, Cornelius L., farmer 59.

Peters, Josiah, mason, and farmer 8.

PHELPS, Ezra T., farmer 229.

Potter, Aldin, carriage maker.

POTTER, ALONZO C., music teacher, musical instrument dealer, and farmer 62.

Potter, Chas. C., merchant tailor.

POTTER, LORENZO R., farmer, leases 62.

POTTER, THOS., farmer 62.

Pratt, Amos, (with Eebon B.,) farmer 59.

Pratt, Eebon B., (with Amos,) farmer 59.

Pratt, Henry A., farmer 66.

Pratt, Ira, farmer 27.

Pulver, David C., farmer 91.

PULVER, NORMAN, (with Amos Turner,) farmer 128.

Putnam, Jay, (Palmyra,) farmer 80.

Rainier, Wm. F., (Palmyra,) farmer 70.

Ratiff, James, farmer 12.

REEVES, STEPHEN, farmer 80.

Rice, Ira, farmer 21.

RICH, JOHN S., insurance agent.

RICHARDS, DANIEL, eclectic physician.

ROGERS, RICHARD, (Arcadia,) farmer 113.

ROSE, WM., (Palmyra,) farmer, leases 42.

Rosecranz, Jacob, farmer 27.

Rowe, Freeman, (Palmyra,) farmer 4.

Rowley, Franklin, (Palmyra,) farmer 50.

Rowley, Wm., (Palmyra,) farmer 60.

Rundell, Nathan, carpenter and fish dealer.

RUSSELL, ALLEN S., allopath, physician, druggist, health officer, and justice of peace.

Russell, Darius F., farmer, leases 120.

Russell, E. Morgan, farmer 90.

Russell, Mrs. Lucy M., dressmaker.

Russell, Whitney D., farmer 78.

*RUSSELL, WM. P., agricultural implement manufacturer and machinist.

Sammons, Cornelius, farmer 65.

Sanford, Chas. H., nurseryman.

SANFORD, HARVEY, carriage maker, and farmer 15.

Sanford, Hiram, farmer, leases 140.

Sanford, Joseph, farmer 20.

Sanford, Leman, farmer 120.

SANFORD, MRS. MARY JANE, (Palmyra,) farmer 60.

Sanford, Merritt, carpenter and builder.

Sanford, Peleg, mason and farmer 17.

Sanford, Rescom, nurseryman.

Sanford, Riley, blacksmith, nurseryman and farmer 12.

Sanford, Stephen, farmer 140.

Schaper, Henry A., farmer 31.

SCHUYLER, JOHN H., farmer 60.

Scutt, Caleb, farmer 101.

See, Abram, farmer 58.

See, Andrew, (Arcadia,) farmer, leases 54.

SEE, WM., farmer 74.

Shaw, Anthony, (Palmyra,) farmer 106.

Shaw, Daniel, (Palmyra,) farmer 5 and leases 67.

Shaw, Elery, farmer 90.

Shaw, James A., (Palmyra,) farmer 100.

SHERMAN, CLARK, farmer 122.

Sherman, James, farmer, leases 25.

SHERMAN, JEFFERSON, farmer 55.

Sherman, Wm. H., farmer 8.

Sherman, Zephaniah, farmer 80.

Sherwood, James, (Palmyra,) farmer, leases 141.

SHORT, ALBERT B., hardware merchant and town clerk.

Short, Rev. Horatio N., Congregational clergyman and farmer 83.

Shumway, John W., farmer 73.

Skellenger, Amos H., farmer 200.

Skinner, Alfred W., farmer 120.

SKINNER, CALEB, farmer 64.

SKINNER, CUYLER D., (with Loren Skinner,) (P. O. address, Marion or Williamson,) farmer 122.

Skinner, Loren, (with Cuyler D. Skinner,) (P. O. address, Marion or Williamson,) farmer 122.

Skinner, Samuel E., farmer 60.

Smith, Mrs. Bridgett, farmer 25.

SISSON DRUG STORE.

JAMES N. TAFT,

DEALER IN



DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PERFUMERY,

PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,

PICTURES, ALBUMS,

Fancy Goods of every description.

CORNER BROAD AND WATER STREETS,
LYONS, N. Y.

A. F. DEVEREUX,



GRAPE GROWER,

AND MANUFACTURER OF

PURE WINES AND BRANDIES,

FROM NATIVE GRAPES ;

Grower and Dealer in all the New Varieties of Native Grape Vines,
ALSO ALL THE OLDER VARIETIES FOR SALE.

Orders from a Distance Promptly Filled.

CLYDE, N. Y.

Smith, Dwight, saw mill and farmer 80.
 Smith, John, (with Myron A.) farmer 105.
 SMITH, MYRON A., (with John,) farmer 105.
 Smith, Samuel, farmer 80.
 Smith, Wm. J., farmer 24.
 Snook, Martin, farmer 21.
 Snyder, Peter, farmer 20.
 Soper, Sylvester, blacksmith and farmer 51.
 Speers, Samuel, farmer 70.
 Speaker, Alvise, farmer 45.
 STANTON, REV. AMASA, (Amasa Stanton & Co.) Christian clergyman, and notary public.
 Stanton, Amasa & Co., (Amasa and Miss A. W. Stanton,) groceries, school books, stationery and Yankee notions.
 Stanton, Miss A. W., (Amasa Stanton & Co.)
 Starns, Abram F., (Palmyra,) farmer 150.
 Sweezy, Edwin R., (Palmyra,) farmer 100.
 SWHEZKY, GEO. N., farmer 144.
 Sweezy, Rufus, (Palmyra,) farmer 122.
 SWHEZKY, SMITH, farmer 132.
 TASSELL, JAMES, farmer 100.
 Tassel, James E., farmer 121.
 THACHER, ROMANZO C., farmer 62.
 Thomson, Alexander, (Palmyra,) farmer 103.
 Towner, Heman D., general merchant.
 Tremain, Chas., (Lay & Co.)
 Trumbull, Chas. H., mason and farmer 53.
 Trumbull, Stephen Sr., mason and farmer 9.
 Turk, James, groceries and provisions.
 Turner, Amos, (with Norman Pulver,) farmer 138.
 Vanderboegh, John, (P. O. address Marion and Williamson,) farmer 40.
 VANDERVEEAR, GARRET, hotel keeper.

VAN DER VEER, HENRY E., (Parks & Van Der Veer.)
 VAN DUSEN, WM., farmer 32.
 Vaninwagen, Cornelius, farmer 47.
 Vanlere, Jacob, farmer 90.
 Van Ostrand, Chas., farmer 130.
 Van Voorhies, Herman, farmer 140.
 VER BRIDGE, ABRAM, farmer 23.
 Ver Bridge, Isaac, farmer 64.
 Vosburgh, John P., farmer 50.
 WAKE, JOHN, farmer 84.
 Wake, Jonathan, farmer 86.
 Warner, Roswell K., farmer 87.
 WELLS, WM., farmer, leases 100.
 Wemelsfelder, Abraham, farmer 7.
 WESTFALL, HIRAM, farmer 87.
 Wheeler, Mrs. Esther E., farmer 44.
 White, Alfred T., constable.
 WHITE, ASA K., (Palmyra,) (P. O. address Marion and E. Palmyra,) farmer 110.
 White, Edwin, carpenter and builder.
 WILCOX, LAUREN W., groceries.
 Wilcox, Mrs. Louisa S., farmer 30.
 Willcox, Orren, boots and shoes.
 WILLIAMS, ALDIN P., house and carriage painter.
 WILLIAMS, ASAHIL B., tin peddler.
 WILLIAMS, REV. PHILLO J., Regular Baptist clergyman.
 Winchester, Mason U., cattle dealer.
 Witherden, Thos., farmer 50.
 Wolf, John, carriage maker.
 Wood, Chas., farmer 21.
 Wright, Elisha R., allopathic physician.
 Young, Nelson D., (Young, Norcross & Co.,) supervisor.
 Young, Norcross & Co., (Nelson D. Young, Byron L. Clark and — Norcross,) produce dealers and merchant millers.

ONTARIO.

The post office addresses of the residents of the town of Ontario are as follows: *Lake Side* and *Ontario* in the town; *Lincoln* and *Pultneyville* in adjoining towns, and *Webster*, (Monroe Co.)

LAKE SIDE.

A Post Office in the north-west part of the town. Daily mail.

Adams, Silas, farmer 5.
 BOYNTON, LORENZO R., farmer 188.
 BREWER, HENRY P., farmer 65.
 BRISHIN, JOHN, cooper.
 CHAPMAN, WM. J., farmer 200.
 Clark, Hezekiah D., farmer 50.

CLEMANS, ASAPH, farmer 30.
 Corler, Bethuel, carpenter.
 Cory, James, engineer.
 Crandall, Geo. W., farmer 15.
 CRANDALL, JOHN H., farmer 15.
 CRANDALL, MILTON P., farmer 44.
 DENISE, JOHN, farmer 46.
 Denise, John, saw mill.
 DICKINSON, JOHN, farmer 97.
 Dillingham, Stephen, carpenter.
 Dillingham, Stephen, farmer 8.

J. M. PAGE,

MANUFACTURER OF

PAGE'S COMPOUND ARNICA OIL

AND

SUGAR COATED MANDRAKE LIVER PILLS, PAGE'S HOMŒOPATHIC PHARMACY,

5 Seneca Street, Geneva, N. Y.

J. M. PAGE respectfully informs Homœopathic Physicians that he manufactures PURE GLOBULES, and always keeps on hand all articles in the Homœopathic line. Pure Medicines and all the standard and domestic works on the practice of Homœopathy. SUGAR OF MILK, etc.

PAGE'S MANDRAKE LIVER PILLS

THE PRINCIPAL REMEDY IN THESE PILLS, IS
PODOPHYLLIN,

A vegetable, possessing all the good and alterative effects of Mercury and the Blue Pills, without leaving any of those bad effects upon the system. They cure all Liver complaints, acting gently upon the bowels, removing all poisonous humors from the system, never creating any irritation nor griping pains; they are a sure cure for Dyspepsia, improving the appetite, giving tone and vigor to the whole system; they also cure Jaundice, Constipation, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Female Diseases, &c. When used in connection with PAGE'S COMPOUND ARNICA OIL, they are warranted to cure all cases of Scrofula and Fever Sores, Piles, and all diseases originating from impurities of the blood. They are sugar coated, and can be had at the Druggists for 35 cents. Manufactured only by J. M. PAGE, Geneva, N. Y., to whom all orders should be addressed. Ask for PAGE'S SUGAR COATED MANDRAKE LIVER PILLS, and take no others.

PAGE'S ARNICA OIL

IS A SCIENTIFIC COMPOUND.

An old and well tried remedy, that was never known to fail. When used in connection with PAGE'S MANDRAKE LIVER PILLS, it is a sure cure for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Scrofula, Fever Sores, Salt Rheum, Ulcers, Piles, Chilblains, Sore Eyes, Cuts, Burns, Bruises, and all diseases of the Skin. Whenever there is pain and inflammation either in the Lungs, Stomach or Bowels, apply a plaster of PAGE'S ARNICA OIL, and immediate relief will be given. For SCROFULA SORES it has no parallel; it having completely eradicated this horrible disease after every other remedy had been used in vain. Any person making a trial of it who may not be satisfied with the result, can return the same and the purchase money will be refunded. It can be had at the Druggists for 25 and 50 cents a box, and is manufactured only by J. M. PAGE, Geneva, N. Y., to whom all orders should be addressed. Ask for PAGE'S ARNICA OIL and take no other.

Downes, James, boots and shoes.
ELDRIDGE, DANIEL, farmer 195.
 Gaston, James, (with John,) farmer 37½.
 Gaston, John, (with James,) farmer 37½.
 Graham, Elizabeth, farmer 37.
 Grant, Stacy, farmer 80.
 Grinnell, Peter C., farmer 51.
 Ham, Cornelius, farmer 8.
 Harris, James, farmer 25.
 Hicks, Charles H., grocery.
 Hopkins, Argatus J., carpenter.
HOPKINS, BURTON J., (with Henry O.)
 saw mill and farmer 25.
 Hopkins, Enos, carpenter.
 Hopkins, Henry O., (with Burton J.) saw
 mill and farmer 25.
 Hopkins, Joseph, farmer 75.
HUSTON, ARCHIBALD, farmer 50.
 Huston, Chas. E., carpenter.
 Huston, Chas. E., farmer 27½.
 Huston, Wm., farmer 50.
JENNINGS, LORIN, farmer 100.
 Jones, Edwin, saw mill and pump manu-
 facturer.
JONES, HIRAM, farmer 44.
LAWRENCE, SAMUEL D., farmer 50.
MIDDLETON, JOSEPH, farmer 350.
 Miller, Edward, farmer 4.
 Palmer, Lorenzo N., (with Oliver H.) far-
 mer 135.
 Palmer, Oliver H., (with Lorenzo N.) far-
 mer 135.
 Palmer, Rensselaer, saw mill.
PALMER, RENSSELAER, farmer 230.
PATTEN, STEPHEN A., farmer 62.
PATTEN, STRONG E., farmer 100.
POUND, EDWARD H., farmer 92.
POUND, NATHAN K., farmer 100.
 Prest, David H., farmer 72.
 Prest, Wm., farmer 52.
 Raede, Adolf, blacksmith.
RICHMAN, ELISHA D., carpenter.
 Richmon, Russel, farmer 24.
RICHMOND, ELISHA D., farmer 61.
 Rood, Ezekiel, farmer 41.
ROOD, EZEKIEL, JR., (Rood & Williams)
 farmer 5.
 Rood, Geo. W., farmer 5.
Rood & Williams, (Ezekiel Rood, Jr., and
Milton E. Williams,) blacksmiths.
 Rouch, Max, farmer 17.
 Sabin, Henry M., farmer 74.
SANDS, ALEX., (Sands & Palmer,) wool-
 dealer and postmaster.
 Sands & Palmer, (Alex. Sands and Oscar
 C. Palmer,) general merchants,
 Sernon, Anton, farmer 37.
SMITH, EDSON, farmer 125.
 Smith, Elias, farmer 60.
 Smith, Henry F., farmer 32.
 Smith, John D., farmer 30.
SMITH, REV. JOHN D., insurance agent.
SMITH, MRS. LUCY B., farmer 51.
 Smith, Samuel, farmer 30.
 Smith, Samuel B., farmer 17.
 Sprague, Chancey, farmer 80.
 Stokes, Richard, mason.
 Tanner, James, farmer, leases 50.
THAYER, ALDRICH, farmer 216.
 Thompson, James, farmer 75.
 Vandewarker, Barton, saw mill.
WALKER, WELLER, farmer 25.
 Warner, John A., carpenter.
 Warner, John A., farmer 4.

Warren, Geo., farmer 18.
 Weeks, Benj. B., farmer 29.
WEEKS, BENJ. B., carriage maker.
 Wilcox, Chas., leases saw mill.
 Wiley, Alex., farmer 25.
WILLIAMS, MILTON E., (Rood & Wil-
 liams.)
 Willis, Jonathan, farmer 76.
WILLITS, JONATHAN, JR., farmer 11.
 Wilson, Al F., carpenter.
WINSLOW, MRS. LAURA, farmer 50.
 Woodhams, Henry, farmer 50.
WOODHAMS, RAYMOND A., farmer 83.

ONTARIO.

A post village, near the center of the
 town. Daily mail.

Adams, Calvin, (Walworth,) farmer 6.
 Adams, Miss Ruth, dressmaker.
 Aistrop, Thos., (Williamson,) farmer 75.
 Albion, Mrs. Elizabeth, farmer 6.
ALBRIGHT, ABRAM, farmer 270.
 Allen, Freeman, farmer 100.
 Allen, Henry S., farmer 20.
ALLEN, LEWIS B., boots and shoes.
 Allen, Philip, farmer 52.
ANDREW, ALEX., farmer 78.
 Andrew, Wm., farmer 50.
ANTHONY, JOSEPH, farmer 64½.
 Atwood, Alvah, farmer 25.
 Atwood, Selah, carpenter.
 Anstin, Lyman, farmer 40.
 Avery, Frank C., farmer 112.
 Bailey, Ira, farmer 60.
 Bailey, Ira, (Walworth,) farmer 62.
 Baker, John, farmer 46.
 Baker, Wm., farmer 6.
 Barnhart, Chas., farmer 42.
 Barnhart, James, farmer 36.
 Barnhart, John, farmer 65.
 Barnhart, Wm., farmer 40.
 Barnum, Wm., mason.
 Bastion, Ephraim, carpenter.
 Bean, Albert, farmer 20.
BEAN, GEO., farmer 20.
BEAN, SAMUEL, farmer 12½.
BEAN, SAMUEL, farmer 33.
 Bennett, John, farmer 45.
 Bennett, John A., farmer 8.
 Bennett, Robert B., farmer 56.
BIGSBY, OLIVER, farmer 75.
 Bilger, John, (P. O. address, Webster, Mon-
 roe Co.) farmer 26.
 Bilger, Mrs. Mary, farmer 12.
BIRDSALL, WM., boots and shoes.
BIRXLY, ABEL, J., blast furnace and
 farmer 15.
 Bishop, Edwin A., house and carriage
 painter.
BISHOP, JOHN M., farmer 101.
 Bishop, Willard T., farmer 107.
 Blyth, Wm. J., farmer 30.
 Booth, John F., saw mill.
 Boothe, John F., farmer 69.
 Borland, Washington I., farmer 35.
 Bostwick, Heman, (Williamson,) farmer 68.
 Bowerman, Wm., farmer 14.
 Boynton, Lorenzo S., farmer 80.
BRANDT, JOHN W., allopath. physician.
 Bretton, Wm., farmer 46.

JOHN C. BISHOP,
Surveyor and Conveyancer.

(P. O. Address) **LYONS, N. Y.** *Residence at Pilgrimport.*

LINES RUN, LAND MEASURED, MAPS, DEEDS, &c.

The best instruments in use, 17 years practice, first class skill, correct work, **LOW PRICES** and **Prompt Pay.**



H. W. SMITH,

Manufacturer and dealer in

HARNESS, SADDLERY, &c.
South Butler, - - N. Y.

FOR SALE.—My DWELLING HOUSE, SHOP, BARN and a half acre of land well stocked with choice fruit trees. **PRICE \$1,600.**



LYONS FURNITURE WAREHOUSE,

FREDERICK BOEHMLER & SON

ARE CONSTANTLY MAKING

New Additions

TO THEIR STOCK OF

Furniture and Upholstery Goods,

Consisting of Looking-Glasses, Couches, Bedsteads,
Bureaus, Book Cases, Tables, Stands, Whatnots,
Chairs, Spring Beds, Mattresses, Varnishes, &c.

Also **METALIC BURIAL CASES**, together with a general assortment of

COFFINS,

Trimmed in the best style, may be found at our Warerooms. Entire charge taken of
Funerals when desired.

Broad Street,

LYONS, N. Y.

BROWN, HENRY C., farmer 40.
Brown, Lycurgus W., farmer 67.
BROWN, ROBERT R., (P. O. address Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 104.
Brundridge, Philip, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 109.
Budd, Thos., (P. O. address Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 50.
Calhoun, Reuben, (Williamson,) farmer 106.
Calleir, Christopher, farmer, leases 48.
Carey, Lyman, farmer 26.
CARTRIGHT, MARGARET, (with Juliette Gragar,) farmer 25.
Cary, Park, (with Mrs. Cordelia Hicks,) farmer 115.
Casey, Alonzo W., farmer 7.
Casey, Alonzo W., blacksmith.
Caysey, Joseph, farmer 33.
Chapman, Elias, farmer 5.
Chapman, Klisha, farmer 60.
CHAPMAN, RALPH D., prop. East Ontario House.
Chase, Hiram N., (Walworth,) farmer 51.
CLARK, ANDREW, farmer 76.
Clark, James E., farmer 6.
Clark, John, farmer 50.
Clark, John M., carpenter.
CLARK, WM. H., general merchant.
Cleddeback, Samuel, farmer 54.
Coburn, Thos., carriage maker.
Collison, James S., mason.
COLLISON, JAMES S., farmer 25.
Cone, John P., farmer 20.
CONR, WALTER L., farmer 103.
Cone, Walter L. Jr., farmer 4.
Cook, Andrew, farmer 58.
Cook, Joseph, (Williamson,) farmer 5½.
Coulter, Alex., cooper.
COURTER, DAVID W., farmer 3½.
COURTER, BETHUEL, (P. O. address Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 54.
Curtis, Alva, (Walworth,) farmer 55.
Dadewell, James, farmer 11.
Davis, Ebenezer M., farmer 100.
Davis, Miss Frances, milliner.
DAVIS, PHILO, general merchant.
Day, James, farmer 5.
Dayley, James, farmer 24.
DECKER, MARTIN, farmer 35.
DELANO MRS. AMANDA, farmer 15.
DELANO, CHAS., harness maker.
Demarse, Eli, farmer 12.
DEMARSE, ELI, saw mill, stove factory and cooper shop.
Denice, John B., (Walworth,) farmer 32.
Denney, John, farmer 14.
Denney, Loren, (Williamson,) farmer 31.
DIVER, EDWARD, farmer 7.
Diver, Jerome, farmer 58.
Down, John, farmer 50.
Doyle, John, (Williamson,) farmer 15.
DUEL, EZRA, farmer 145.
DUNNING, REV. RICHARD, Presb. clergyman.
Eastman, Rev. Orresta, Baptist clergyman.
Eaton, Ira, farmer 46.
Eaton, James, farmer 47.
Eddy, Ebenezer, (Marion,) farmer 40.
Eisenrager, Mrs. Louisa, (Walworth,) farmer 120.
Ellsworth, John, blacksmith.
Ellsworth, Michael, (P. O. address Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 93.
Elmer, Elijah, farmer 10.

Farrell, Andrew, (Williamson,) farmer 40.
FASKETT, MARY E. MRS., farmer 25½.
Fewster, Matthew, farmer 104.
FILLMORE, JOHN, saloon.
Fitzpatrick, Brian, farmer 53.
Fitzpatrick, Patrick, farmer 22.
Foley, Francis, farmer 6.
Foot, Adonijah, farmer 2½.
Foote, Harvey M., (Pratt & Foote).
FOSDICK, MARTIN M., (P. O. address Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 54.
FRANK, ABRAHAM, farmer 77.
FRANKLIN, THOS., (Walworth,) farmer 25.
FREEMAN, JOHN C., farmer 50.
Freer, Peter, farmer 40.
Fries, Andrew, (Williamson,) farmer 180.
FULLER, WM. A., farmer 28.
GAGE, JASON, (with Jonathan,) farmer 100.
Gage, Jonathan, (with Jason,) farmer 100.
Gardner, Wm. H., farmer 45.
Gardner, Wm. H., farmer 6.
Gates, Joseph W., assessor, internal revenue.
Gates, Joseph W., farmer 350.
Gates, Melvin B., farmer 75.
Gates, Melvin B., (Hatch & Gates.)
GILBERT, GEO. G., cigar maker.
Gilbert, John G., farmer 50.
Gould, James H., farmer 45.
Gould, James H., blast furnace.
Grager, Juliette, (with Margaret Cartright,) farmer 25.
Graham, Aaron W., carpenter.
GRANGER, GEO. L., farmer 63.
GRANGER, JOSEPH, farmer 49.
Grant, Daniel E., farmer 12.
GREEN, BENJ., farmer 70.
GRIMES, JOHN, (Walworth,) farmer 50.
Gurnee, Marvin A., farmer 11.
Gurnee, Marvin, farmer 130.
Gurnee, Samuel, farmer 20.
HALL, ORLANDO A., farmer 153.
Hammerle, Leonard, (P. O. address Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer, leases 96.
Harbertson, Thos., (Williamson,) farmer 98.
Harris, James, farmer 54.
HARRISON, HURUM, farmer 100.
Hass, Abraham, (P. O. address Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer, leases 42.
HATCH, ELAM A., (Hatch & Gates,) postmaster and farmer 87.
Hatch & Gates, (Elam A. Hatch and Melvin B. Gates,) general merchants.
Hathaway, Richmond, (Walworth,) farmer 5.
Hicks, Mrs. Cordelia, (with Park Cary,) farmer 115.
HILL, FRANCIS A., saw and grist mill, and farmer 154.
HILL, HEZEKIAH, farmer 10.
HILL, HORACE, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 55.
HOBBIE, MILLS, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 50.
Hockemberger, Jacob, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 53.
HODGES, ISAAC H., (with Samuel W.) farmer 50.
Hodges, Isaac Z., superintendent of poor, and saw mill.
Hodges, Isaac Z., farmer 108.

THE LYONS NATIONAL BANK.

(Office, corner William and Canal Sts.,)

LYONS, - - - N Y

ORGANIZED IN 1865.

CAPITAL, - \$100.000.

OFFICERS

D. W. PARSHALL, - - - - President,

M. C. TUCKER, - - - - Cashier,

J. V. D. WESTFALL, Teller.

ALL CLASSES OF

United States Securities,

NEW YORK STATE STOCKS AND COUNTY BONDS

BOUGHT AND SOLD.

COLLECTIONS MADE IN ALL PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADAS.

Domestic and Foreign Exchange

SOLD AT CURRENT RATES.

Certificates of deposit issued, bearing interest, on favorable terms.

COUPONS CASHED - - - DIVIDENDS COLLECTED.

Will receive for safe keeping, (and guarantee the safety of sums if desired,) all kinds of securities and valuables.

LOANS MADE ON STOCK COLLATERALS AT ALL TIMES.

REVENUE STAMPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

M. C. TUCKER, Cashier.

- HODGES, MRS. MARY S., farmer 109.
Hodges, Samuel W., (with Isaac H.) farmer 50.
Hoges, Zebedee, farmer 82.
HOLLISTER, CHAS., (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 35.
Hooker, Stephen, farmer 26.
Howe, Wm., farmer 129.
Howe, Wm. R., saw mill.
HOWE, JOHN C., farmer 71.
HUFF, JACOB W., farmer 14.
Hurley, Cornelius, farmer 2.
HURLEY, JESSE, farmer 90.
HURLEY, NELSON, farmer 59.
Husted, Matterson, farmer 93.
Hutson, Joseph, farmer 54.
JENNINGS, DANIEL, farmer 10.
Jilno, Ezra, farmer 41.
Jilno, John, farmer, 25.
Johnston, Robert H., farmer 56.
JONES, EDWIN, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 18.
Jones, Harvey, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 45.
Kelly, James, farmer 50.
King, Eliezer A., farmer 26.
KNOWLES, JOHN R., farmer 100.
LANE, JOHN, farmer 60.
Lefrois, Joseph, farmer 50.
Lewis, Henry W., (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 11.
Lippincott, Samuel, farmer 50.
LOCKWOOD, LEVI, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 64.
Lofthouse, Alvura, farmer 20.
Lofthouse, Mrs. Malinda, farmer 38.
Lolley, Thos., farmer 60.
Lovell, Sidney, (Walworth,) farmer 44.
Mack, Benj., farmer 126.
Mack, B. Ruel, iron founder.
Mack, John B., farmer 36.
Mahlerwaen, Geo., (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 40.
Maine, Stephen N., farmer 125.
McCan, James, farmer 47.
McCarthy, Daniel, farmer 15.
McConnell, David, farmer 107.
McCray, Andrew, farmer 83.
McCray, William, farmer 8.
McCrea, James, (Walworth,) farmer 8.
McKown, James, farmer 46.
McKOWN, JAMES, farmer 3.
McKown, John, farmer 30.
McVay, John, farmer 22.
Meaker, Norman, (Williamson,) farmer 120.
Mephram, Samuel, farmer 60.
MILLER, MATTHEW, farmer 132.
Millet, John, farmer 70.
MOON, WM., farmer 61.
MOORE, HORACE H., (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 66.
Moore, John, farmer 7.
NEAR, GEO. M., (Williamson,) farmer 41.
Neerson, Richard, carpenter.
NILES, CHAS. N., farmer 75.
NILES, JOHN, farmer 75.
NIVISON, ARCHIBALD, farmer 48½.
Nolan, John, (with Martin,) farmer 25.
Nolan, Martin, (with John,) farmer 25.
Northup, Joseph E., carpenter.
Northup, Joseph E., farmer 20.
Norton, Hiram, farmer 18.
Norton, Hiram, carpenter.
Norton, Philetus, farmer 75.
O'Neal, Hugh, farmer 6.
O'Neal, Hugh, farmer 20.
OWEN, WOOSTER, tinware, stoves and hardware.
Paine, Peter, farmer 50.
Palmer, Geo. L., farmer 110.
PARNELL, GEO., farmer 3½.
PARNELL, GEO., agricultural implement manuf.
PEASE, CHAS., machine shop.
PEASE, CHAS., farmer 92.
PEER, THOS. J., homeop. physician.
Pendleton, Mrs. Mary, (with Miss Mary J. Smith,) milliner.
PINTLER, PETER, farmer 112.
Potter, Mrs. Nancy, (Walworth,) farmer 25.
PRATT, ALMOND J., (Pratt & Foote.)
Pratt & Foote, (Almond J. Pratt and Harvey M. Foote,) general merchants.
PRESTON, GEO. W., farmer 75.
Pye, John, farmer 3.
Pye, Mrs. Mary, farmer 6.
Pye, Mrs. Mary, farmer 5.
Quimby, Daniel, shingle maker and farmer 4.
Quimby, David M., farmer 113.
Quimby, Henry R., carpenter.
Quimby, Henry R., farmer 29.
Quinby, Burton, farmer 72.
Ray, Geo., farmer 5.
RAYMOR, ANDREW J., farmer 140.
Raymor, John, farmer 140.
RAYMOR, LYMAN S., farmer 17.
REED, DANIEL L., grist mill.
REED, DAVID B., farmer 123.
REED, JAMES, (with John L.) saw mill and farmer 100.
REED, JOHN L., (with James,) saw mill and farmer 100.
Reed, Wm., merchant tailor.
REED, WM. M., general merchant.
Richardson, Nathaniel, carriage maker.
RICHMOND, RICHARD, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 37.
RICHMOND, WM., carriage maker.
RIKER, JOHN, farmer 150.
Risley, Harris, farmer 43.
Risley, Obed, farmer 18.
Rood, Hiram, cooper.
Rood, Hiram, farmer 54.
Ruffell, James, farmer 100.
Ruffell, James L., farmer 3.
Russell, Alfred D., farmer 78.
RUSSELL, GEO. T., farmer 101.
Russell, Mrs. Hannah, farmer 50.
Sabin, Stephen, farmer 50.
Salsbury, Samuel, Wesleyan clergyman.
Sanders, Miss Hattie, milliner.
SANDERS, WM. H., carriage maker.
Sanders, Wm. H., farmer 11.
Sanford, Mrs. Sarah H., farmer 49.
Sands, Alex., farmer 228.
Sedgwick, Allen G., farmer 16.
Sharp, Leroy, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 65.
Sherburn, Mrs. Susan, farmer 80.
SHERBURN, WILLIAM, farmer 82.
Sherman, Daniel, J., (Williamson,) farmer 4½.
Skietatda, Cornelius, farmer 10.
Skinner, Wm., farmer 180.
Slocum, Benj., farmer 70.
Smith, Mrs. Harriet M., prop. Ontario House.

MRS. W. C. BELDEN & CO.'S
Ladies Furnishing Store,
OPPOSITE ZEIGLER'S STORE,
CANAL St., - - - LYONS, N. Y.

Encouraged by the liberal patronage they have heretofore enjoyed, and relying upon a continuance of the same, the subscribers are constantly making ADDITIONS to THEIR STOCK of Goods, which renders their assortment the most complete ever offered in Lyons.

Elegant Silks, for Sacques or Basquines, in different patterns, made up to order. Dress Trimmings and ornaments. Gimps, Beads, Buckles and Bagles, Hosiery, of all kinds, for ladies and children. Gloves, of every style, color and grade. Handkerchiefs, in variety. Collars and Cuffs, of Paper and Linen. Laces, Black and White, Cluny and Valenciennes. Lace Collars and Handkerchiefs, Trimmings, Amber Bead, Crystal Bead, &c. Fans, Parasols, Crapes, &c. Jockeys, Sun-Downs, and other Stylish Hats. Hoop Skirts—best at \$2.25, and good ones at \$1. Corsets for \$1.50. Amber and White Gloves in all sizes. Lace Bonnet Frames, all shapes.

And **Everything Else** in the line of Ladies' Furnishing Goods, Trimmings, &c.

DRESS MAKING!

The undersigned have pleasure in announcing that all work in the line of Dress, Sacque or Basquine Making, will be placed in charge of **Mrs. HALE**, one of the best Dress-Makers in Western Yew York, and fully warranted. They do not desire that any piece of work should be accepted unless it satisfies the owner in every respect.

☞ All articles not on hand will be immediately procured, if desired by our customers.
 MRS. W. C. BELDEN & CO.

DENTISTRY.
E. W. ROFFEE,
SURGEON DENTIST.

Rooms at the Old Quarters in Harmony Hall Block, Opposite Clyde Hotel,

CLYDE, N Y



Mr. ROFFEE's long experience enables him to successfully practice DENTISTRY in all its branches, and to give entire satisfaction to all his patients.

Those having difficult Gums to fit need not go without teeth. They can here be fitted with beautiful teeth, natural in appearance, easy in fit, useful and durable.

Mr. ROFFEE has the pleasure of referring to the following gentlemen as to the superiority, durability and beauty of his work :

Rev. R. WILSON, J. G. HOOD, AARON GRISWOLD, ISAAC MILLER, P. F. RUTERSON, C. D. LAWTON, WM. COFFIN, SETH SMITH, PHILIP DE ZENG, C. A. ROSE, and others.

SMITH, HERVEY H., surveyor and farmer 10.
 SMITH, JOHN, hotel keeper.
 Smith, Josiah W., farmer 44.
 Smith, Miss Mary J., (*with Mrs. Mary Pendleton*), milliner.
 SMITH, NEWELL J., (Williamson,) farmer 67.
 Smith, Mrs. Sarah, farmer 5.
 Smith, Thos., farmer, leases 69.
 Smouton, John, (Williamson,) farmer 64.
 Sopha, Alfred, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.,) farmer 12.
 Soudon, Wm., (Williamson,) farmer 11.
 SOUTHGATE, WM., saw mill, grist mill and farmer 27.
 Speller, James W., farmer 29.
 STANFORD, DANIEL J., farmer 12.
 STANFORD, HARVEY E., farmer 25.
 Stephens, Chancy, carpenter.
 STOKES, JONATHAN A., (*with Richard*), farmer 30.
 Stokes, Richard, (*with Jonathan A.*) farmer 30.
 SUTPHEN, RICHARD, farmer 50.
 SUTTON, OLIVER I., farmer 14.
 Sweeting, Rufus, farmer 60.
 Swift, Elisha T., (Williamson,) farmer 110.
 Tanner, Thos. (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 21.
 Tarba, Bennet. (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 53.
 Teats, Emmet, farmer 50.
 Thatcher, Cyrus, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.,) farmer 59.
 THOMAS, OWEN, cooper.
 Tinney, Shedrach, farmer 25.
 TRIMBLE, JOHN J., farmer 49.
 Trimble, Joseph, (Williamson,) farmer 58.
 Trimble, Walter, farmer 99.
 TRIMBLE, WM., (Williamson,) farmer 51.
 Truax, James, farmer 2.
 TRUAX, JAMES J. blacksmith.
 Trumbley, Francis, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.,) farmer 12.

TURNER, ADDISON, farmer 80.
 Turner, Jonathan B., farmer 16.
 VANDERWERKER, BARTON, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.,) farmer 11.
 Verdow, Isaac, farmer, leases 98.
 Wall, Elisha M., (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.,) farmer 54.
 Wall, Wm., farmer 85.
 Warren, A., farmer 8.
 Warren, Amos, (Walworth,) farmer 61.
 Warren, Chas., (*with Jerome*), farmer 90.
 Warren, Jacob, farmer 88.
 Warren, Jerome, (*with Charles*), farmer 90.
 Warren, Robert, farmer 31.
 WATSON, JOHN, farmer 14.
 WATSON, ROBERT, (Walworth,) farmer 129.
 WEBSTER, RANSFORD A., farmer 8.
 Weeks, Benj., (P. O. address Webster, Monroe Co.,) farmer 93.
 WHITCOMB, EDSON J., alloper. physician.
 Whitcomb, Flynn, general merchant.
 WHITNEY, CORNELIUS, farmer 98.
 Whittleton, Thos., Jr., (Walworth,) farmer 24½.
 WILLARD, GEO., (P. O. address Webster, Monroe Co.,) farmer 96.
 Williams, Henry D., farmer 8.
 WILSON, AL F., (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.,) farmer 2.
 Woodard, Chancey, farmer 78.
 Woodhams, Henry, farmer 15.
 Woodhams, James, farmer 30.
 WOODHAMS, JAMES, (Williamson,) farmer 50.
 WOODHAMS, OWEN, farmer 61.
 Woodhams, Walter, farmer 70.
 WOODWORTH, MRS. HELEN, farmer 50.
 Wooster, Erastus, butcher and farmer 4.
 Wooster, Fred'k H., (P. O. address Webster, Monroe Co.,) farmer 56.
 WURNER, ALANSON, farmer 60.
 York, John, farmer 33.
 Young, John, farmer 32.

PALMYRA.

The post office addresses of the residents of this town are *Palmyra* and *East Palmyra* in the town; *Marion* and *Newark* in adjoining towns; and *Port Gibson*, Ontario County.

EAST PALMYRA.

A canal and railroad station, in the center of the east part of the town. Daily mail.

Beal, Amherst C., (P. O. address Port Gibson, Ontario Co.,) farmer 110.

Beal, Caleb, farmer 100.
 Beal, Jeremiah, grist mill, saw mill and farmer 130.
 Beal, Wm. C., farmer 38.
 Belter, Christopher, farmer 96.
 BENTON, LUTHER P., farmer 126.
 Brundage, Gilbert F., farmer 54.

THE KING HATTER
OF THE EMPIRE STATE.
ESTABLISHED IN 1824.



H. G. DICKERSON & SON,
Water Street, Lyons, N. Y.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S
FURS!

DEALERS IN
HATS, CAPS,
BUFFALO & FANCY ROBES,
STRAW AND FANCY GOODS.

—♦—
This old and well established Hat Store has become one of the permanent "institutions" of the village of Lyons, having been located here for upwards of forty years, during which time it has had to contend against eleven out-and-out Hat Stores, and any number of shoddy concerns, besides having been robbed and burned out; during all of which time, and under all the trying scenes through which it has passed, it has always remained a strictly

HAT, CAP AND FUR STORE,

The proprietors never having interfered with the business of their mercantile neighbors, but always willing to follow the old adage, "Live and let live."

COMPETITION DEFIED.

Furs Altered and Repaired in the best of style.

Carpenter, Hiram, manuf. of corn brooms and farmer 10.
 Chapman, Daniel, farmer 47.
 CHAPMAN, DEAN H., farmer, leases 70.
 Chapman, Harmon M., (with Cornelius Drake,) farmer 64.
 Clark, Conway P., nurseryman and farmer 123.
 Clark, Dennis, farmer 150.
 CLARK, HENRY M., farmer 88.
 CLARK, HIRAM G., (with Dennis Clark,) farmer 150.
 Clark, Maltby, farmer 250.
 CULVER, MYRON, (Arcadia,) farmer 125.
 Danforth, Homer, farmer 80.
 Drake, Cornelius, (with Harmon M. Chapman,) farmer 64.
 Duncan, Levi, (Arcadia,) (L. & S. Duncan.)
 *DUNCAN, L. & S., (Arcadia,) (Levi and Simon,) woolen mills.
 Duncan, Simon, (Arcadia,) (L. and S. Duncan.)
 Feller, Sylvester, farmer, leases 110.
 Fisher, Wm., farmer, leases 159.
 FOSTER, HENRY J., farmer 120.
 Foster, Hiram, retired farmer.
 FOSTER, JOEL R., farmer 140.
 FREY, ADAM, (Arcadia,) farmer 125.
 Gallagher, Peter, farmer 50.
 Gamble, Joseph, farmer 50.
 Garlock, James P., (P. O. address Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer 75.
 Gerard, Geo. W., Groceries.
 GOLDSMITH, ALLEN T., (P. O. address Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer 285.
 Hall, Joshua, farmer 128.
 HAMM, MOSES F., (Marion,) wood contractor and farmer 31.
 Hardy, Joel W., farmer 140.
 HATHAWAY, ALBERT G., carriage maker and farmer 65.
 Hulmire, Anson, farmer 108.
 HOOPER, THOS. S., horse dealer and farmer 125.
 HOWELL, ISAAC, cider and cider brandy manuf. and farmer 165.
 Irish, Amos, farmer 335.
 Jagger, Baldwin, farmer 85.
 JAGGER, CYRENUS, farmer 190.
 JAGGER, PETER, farmer 160.
 Jagger, John, farmer 65.
 Jagger, Luther B., farmer 43.
 Jagger, Milton C., farmer, 55.
 Jagger, Paul, farmer 100.
 Johnson, David, Jr., (P. O. address Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer 120.
 Lilly, Rev. A. H., Presb. clergyman.
 *MANDER, THOS., farmer 51.
 Nye, Benona, farmer 18.
 Palmer, H. W., (P. O. address Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer 100.
 Perry, Ira, cattle dealer and farmer, leases 140.
 PHILIP, JACOB, farmer, leases 90.
 Plimpton, Lodrick, (P. O. address Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer 63.
 Prier, Richard, farmer 35.
 PULMAN, HORACE D., farmer 44.
 Pyatt, James W., (Arcadia,) blacksmith, carriage maker and farmer 140.
 Ramsdell & Hamm, (Gideon Ramsdell and Moses F. Hamm,) wood contractors, N. Y. C.
 REEVES, GILBERT H., (P. O. address Palmyra and E. Palmyra,) farmer 103.

Reeves, James, justice of the peace and farmer 60.
 Rowley, Francis E., farmer 20.
 Rowley, Sylvanus, farmer 97.
 Runyan, Rev. Wm. W., M. E. clergyman.
 RUTHERFORD, ADAM H., farmer 80.
 SHERMAN, JACOB, postmaster and railroad agent, N. Y. C.
 Sherman, Samuel, farmer 110.
 Soper, Foster, blacksmith.
 Stacy, Jerome, farmer 20.
 Thompson, C. C., (Arcadia,) farmer 5.
 Tibbets, — Mrs., farmer 26.
 Tinney, Darwin, farmer 12.
 Tripp, Wm. H., (Marion,) farmer 65.
 WALTON, JAMES, (P. O. address Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer 100.
 Warner, Levi, farmer 173.
 WELCH, PETER, farmer 32.
 WHITE, ASA K., (P. O. address Marion and East Palmyra,) farmer 110.
 WILCOX, HIRAM, (P. O. address Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer 83.
 Wood, Henry C., carpenter.

PALMYRA.

A post village of about 2,500 inhabitants, on the Canal and New York Central direct road. The seat of considerable mercantile, mechanical and commercial interests. Daily mail, east and west by railroad, and north by stage to Marion, Williamson and Pultneyville.

ADAMS, MISS HARRIET, allopath. physician.
 Adams, Robert, (Macedon,) farmer 55.
 Aldrich, David S., general merchant and farmer 180.
 Allen, C., homeop. physician.
 Allen, Joseph, agricultural implements and scales manuf.
 *ANDERSON, EDWIN M., (Anderson & Tuttle,) boots and shoes.
 Anderson & Tuttle, (Edwin M. Anderson and Daniel Tuttle,) tanners.
 Archer, John, (Macedon,) farmer 15.
 Archer, Orson, member of assembly, 2d assembly district.
 ASPINWALL, IRVING D., news depot, stationery, confectionery, &c., also telegraph operator, and deputy postmaster.
 *AVERILL, EDWARD S., editor and proprietor *Palmyra Courier*.
 Avery, Caleb, farmer 141.
 Backers, Newman S., (Macedon,) farmer 145.
 Braham, Robert, mason.
 BARNHART, ALMON P., (L. Barnhart & Co.)
 Barnhart, L. & Co., (Mrs. Lydia and Almon P. Barnhart,) grist mill.
 Barnhart, Mrs. Lydia, (L. Barnhart & Co.)
 Barnes, Elias D., farmer 110.
 BATES, CHAS. C., agent for J. & A. McKechnie, malt house.
 Baughan, John, (Marion,) farmer 16.
 BEACH, JOSEPH, farmer, leases 170.
 Beadle, Morris D., cattle dealer and farmer 28.
 Beckwith, Geo., carpets, oil cloths, &c., and director Star Paper Co.

VAIL'S PHOTOGRAPH AND FINE ART GALLERY.



**IMPERIAL CARDS, NOW BECOMING SO POPULAR.
CARTES DE VISITE, VIGNETTES,
AMBROTYPES, BON TONS, SUNBEAMS,**
In fact, all kinds of pictures known to the Art. We would call especial attention to our
SOLAR PICTURES.

We have the only Solar Camera in the County, and can take pictures as large as life, and finish in Colors or India Ink, in the highest style of the Art.

Particular attention given to

**COPYING AND ENLARGING OLD PICTURES.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF FRAMES,
Gilt, Rosewood and Black Walnut, Oval and Square, all sizes,
Albums, Cord, Tassels, Picture Nails, and all kinds of goods
usually kept at a First Class Gallery.**

REMEMBER THE PLACE,
**OVER J. C. LOVETT'S STORE,
NORTH SIDE MAIN STREET,
PALMYRA, N. Y**
J. P. VAIL, Artist.

P. S.—We keep all of our Negatives, from which pictures can be ordered at any time.

- Bellinger, Franklin, (Macedon,) grist mill.
 Benedict, Ira, (*Benedict & Pettit*.)
 Benham, Douglas, (*Benham & Jones*.)
 BENEDICT, IRA, (Macedon,) (*Benedict & Riggs*.)
 Benedict & Pettit, (*Ira Benedict and Geo. H. Pettit*.) groceries and provisions, flour and feed.
 Benedict & Riggs, (Macedon,) (*Ira Benedict and Miles B. Riggs*.) grist mill.
 BENHAM & JONES, (*Douglas Benham and Amos Jones*.) livery and proprietors of stage routes from Palmyra to Pultneyville, and from Palmyra to Williamson, leaving Palmyra daily at 4 p. m.; also from Palmyra to Canandaigua, leaving Palmyra at 1 p. m.
 Bennet, C. W. & Co., (*C. W. Bennet and Cornelius Drake*.) produce dealers.
 Bennett, Smith, farmer 14.
 Besley, Isaac, groceries and provisions.
 BILLINGS, BENJ., (Macedon,) farmer 200.
 Birdsall & Sanford, (*Thos. T. Birdsall and Amos C. Sanford*.) general merchants.
 Birdsall, Thos. T., (*Birdsall & Sanford*.)
 Blaker, Benjamin, (Macedon,) farmer 100.
 BLAKER, THOS. R., (Macedon,) farmer.
 Bly, Wesley, farmer 120.
 Bortles, Francis, (*F. Bortles & Son*.)
 Bortles, F. & Son, (*Francis and Geo. P.*) grocers and commission merchants.
 Bortles, Geo. P., (*F. Bortles & Son*.)
 BOWDISH, MRS. L., ladies furnishing goods.
 Bowman, Chas. B., (*W. H. Bowman & Sons*.)
 Bowman, Geo. M., (*W. H. Bowman & Sons*.) manf. magic lamp chimney cleaners and dish mops, and secretary and treasurer Jones Manufacturing Co.
 *BOWMAN, W. H. & SONS, (*Wm. H., Geo. M. and Chas. B.*) hardware.
 Bowman, Wm. H., (*W. H. Bowman & Sons*.) Director Palmyra Gas Co.
 BRIGGS, ELIAS D. G., farmer 88.
 Bronson, Isaac J., book keeper 1st National Bank of Palmyra.
 *BROWN, FRANCIS C., dentist.
 Brown, Elisha, farmer 160.
 Brown, Elisha, (Marion,) farmer 127.
 Brown, Geo., groceries and provisions.
 Brown, W. B., homeop. physician.
 Brumfield, James I., farmer 102.
 BRUMFIELD, RICHARD, farmer 40.
 Buckley, Lucas G., harness, trunks &c.
 Budd, Gilbert, (Macedon,) farmer 23.
 Bulmer, John & Co. (*John Bulmer and Abijah Weston*.) lumber and coal dealers, planing mill.
 Bump, Wm. H., farmer 94.
 Burbank, Mrs. E. E., farmer 6.
 BURNETT, JEREMIAH, restaurant and billiard saloon.
 Burns, Owen, cooper.
 BURE, HENRY, farmer 92.
 BUSSEY, THOMAS J., (Macedon,) farmer 43.
 BUTLER, ADDISON C., farmer 60.
 BUTLER, HENRY, proprietor Butler House and livery; also proprietor stage routes from Palmyra to Pultneyville, leaving Palmyra at 4:40 p. m., and Palmyra to Shortsville, leaving Palmyra at 9 a. m.
 Byers, John, farmer 9.
 CAPRON, GEO., farmer 168.
 Carter, Solomon, eating house.
 Casey, Rev. Wm. C., Catholic clergyman.
 Chapman, Ezra G., saw mill.
 CHAPMAN, ROBERT, (Macedon,) farmer 100.
 Chapman, Thos. H., (*with Wm. Chapman*.) farmer 150.
 Chapman, Wm., (*with Thos. H. Chapman*.) farmer 150.
 Chase, Asa T., (*A. T. Chase & Co.*)
 Chase, A. T. & Co., (*Asa T. Chase and Albert Mullen*.) groceries and provisions.
 Chase, Clark S., (*Tucker & Chase*.) secretary and director Palmyra Petroleum Co.
 Chase, Durfee, homeop. physician,
 CHASE, L. M., hardware.
 Clark, Collins, farmer 16, and leases 14.
 Clark, Ira, (Macedon,) farmer 60.
 CLARK, JAMES O., farmer 148.
 CLARK, JOHN, (Marion,) farmer 64.
 Clark, Lewis D., constable.
 CLARK, TRACY S., (Macedon,) farmer, leases 190.
 Clinton, Joseph C., farmer, leases 125.
 Coates, Mrs. Wm., farmer 16.
 Cole, Mrs. Amy, farmer 25.
 Cole, Marquis D., farmer 116.
 CORNING, JOHN W., claim agent.
 Corning, Joseph W., lawyer and insurance agent.
 Cornwell, Eason, farmer 110.
 Cowan, John, farmer, leases 60.
 Crandall, A. P. secretary, treasurer and director Palmyra Gas Co.
 Crandall, Ira, (Marion,) farmer 110.
 Cray, Asher S., brick and tile manuf.
 Crookston, J. A., groceries, hats and caps.
 Cummings, Edgar, constable.
 Cuyler, Geo. W., president 1st National Bank of Palmyra, president and director Palmyra Gas Co., and treasurer and director of Star Paper Co.
 Cuyler, W. H., hats and caps.
 Daggett, Orville L., farmer 50.
 Danforth, Mrs. Mary, milliner.
 Davenport, Darius, (Macedon,) blacksmith.
 DAVENPORT, EDWARD, (Macedon,) farmer 65.
 Davis, Barnett H., (*B. H. Davis & Co.*)
 Davis, B. H. & Co., (*Barnett H. Davis and Alfred J. Wagner*.) groceries, provisions and liquors.
 Davis, James, farmer 100.
 Deming, J. P. H., (*Deming & Kingman*.) president and director Star Paper Co.
 Deming and Kingman, (*J. P. H. and C. M.*) allopathic physicians.
 DENNIS, GEO. W., painter and grainer.
 Denigelson, Jacob, farmer, leases 325.
 Dixon, Henry, shoemaker and farmer 14.
 Doran, Wm., groceries and liquors.
 Downing, George D., (Macedon,) farmer 120.
 Draime, Henry J., farmer 18.
 Drake, Cornelius, (*C. W. Bennet & Co.*)
 Drake, John N. & Co., (*John N. Drake and Geo. B. Voorhees*.) soap and candle makers.
 Durfee, Avery S., director Palmyra Petroleum Co.
 Durfee, Isaiah W., (Macedon,) farmer 200.
 DURFEE, LEMUEL, (Macedon,) farmer 800.
 Durfee, Lemuel, (Macedon,) farmer 800.

CHARLES McLOUTH,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR AT LAW,
And Solicitor in Bankruptcy,
ALSO GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT,
Palmyra, N Y

S. B. McINTYRE,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR,
And Insurance Agent,
PALMYRA, N. Y.

PEDDIE & FINLEY,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS,
Office in Williamson's Block,
Main Street, Palmyra,
JAMES PEDDIE, }
MARK C. FINLEY. }
Wayne Co., N. Y.

J. H. CAMP,
Attorney & Counselor at Law,
AND SOLICITOR IN BANKRUPTCY,
Lyons, N. Y.
Office in the Court House.

H. G. HOTCHKISS,
MANUFACTURER OF
INTERNATIONAL PRIZE MEDAL
ESSENTIAL OILS,
FARINA, OAT GROATS, BUCKWHEAT FARINA, PEARL BARLEY,
Hulled Barley, Split Peas, &c.
Lyons, Wayne County, N. Y

Durfee, Wm., farmer 25.
 *EAGLE HOTEL, John H. Sweeney, proprietor.
 Eaton, Rev. Horace, Presb. clergyman.
 Edgerton, Wm. W., vice president and director Palmyra Petroleum Co.
 Eggleston, Thos. N., farmer 62.
 Elton, Geo. M., (*Ranger & Elton*.)
 Ennis, Elijah, farmer 131.
 Evans, Daniel H., (Macedon,) farmer 60.
 *EVERSON, C. C. & CO., (*Calvin C. and Sarah C. W. Everson*), tobaccoists and manufacturers of concentrated cement.
 EVERSON, GILBERT F., saloon keeper.
 *FARNHAM, WM. H., dry goods.
 Feller, Harmon, farmer 44.
 FELLER, HENRY W., farmer 40.
 Feller, Philip L., farmer 90.
 Feller, Robert W., farmer 62.
 FERRIN, CHAS. J., postmaster, grain and wool dealer and forwarder.
 Finley, M. C., lawyer and justice of peace.
 First National Bank of Palmyra, Geo. W. Cuyler, president; Pliny Sexton, vice president; Pliny T. Sexton, cashier; Robert M. Smith, teller.
 FISHER, WM. G., farmer 50.
 Fitts, Prof. M. H., principal Palmyra Union School.
 Flower, Henry S., commission merchant and director of Palmyra Petroleum Co.
 Ford, L., (Macedon,) farmer, leases 50.
 Ford, Morris J., carman.
 Foster, Burton, farmer 72.
 Foster, Carlton D., farmer 50.
 Foster, Joel, (*Newton Foster & Co.*)
 Foster, Newton, (*Newton Foster & Co.*)
 Foster, Newton & Co., (*Newton and Joel Foster*), iron founders, machinists and manu. of grain drills and plaster sowers.
 FOSTER, WM., farmer 74.
 Fowler, Wm., (Marion,) farmer 30.
 Fox, Rev. Chas. S., M. E. clergyman.
 Franks, Robert, (Walworth,) farmer 68.
 Galloway, Duane, (Macedon,) farmer 220.
 GALLOWAY, JAMES, farmer 160.
 Galloway, Thos., farmer 133.
 Gavitt & Lyon, (*Saxon B. and Lyman*), bankers.
 Gavitt, Saxon B., (*Gavitt & Lyon*.)
 Gerard, Wm. H., farmer 17.
 Gillett, Joel P., farmer 55.
 Gillette, John, farmer 104.
 GLOSSENDER, DAVID, (Macedon,) farmer 80.
 Glover, Miss Eliza, (Macedon,) farmer 50.
 Goldsmith, Chas., farmer 50.
 Goldsmith, David, farmer 145.
 Goldsmith, Thos., farmer 35.
 Goodrich, John, fish dealer.
 Goodsell, Lewis, ice dealer and meat market.
 GOODWIN, GEO. E., farmer 40.
 Goosen, Jacob, farmer, leases 330.
 Gorton, Warren, constable.
 Goulder, Wm. L., (Walworth,) farmer 55.
 Graham, Mrs. Emily, dress and cloak maker and sewing machine dealer.
 Graham, Geo., cabinet maker.
 Graham, Thos., carpenter.
 Green, Almon, (Macedon,) farmer 190.
 Gregory, Benjamin, mason.
 Hadsell, Ira, coverlet weaver.

HALE, ROBERT, proprietor Palmyra Hotel.
 HALL, AMASA, (Marion,) farmer 121.
 Hall, Levi, (Walworth,) farmer 65.
 Hall, Warren P., (Marion,) farmer 133.
 Hall, Wm. T., farmer, leases 30.
 HAMMOND, MRS. E. M., farmer 140.
 Hammond, James M., farmer 130.
 Hannigan, James, farmer 54.
 Hardenbergh, John L., farmer 35.
 Harkness, Seth E., (Marion,) farmer 101.
 Harris, John, farmer 46.
 Harris, Wm., farmer 50.
 Harrison, George, grist mill and farmer 100.
 Hathaway, Henry, farmer, leases 50.
 Hedden, Aaron W., farmer 30.
 Heffe, Samuel, farmer 7.
 Henderson, Wm. S., butcher and proprietor stage route from Palmyra to Ontario. Leaves Palmyra daily at 4.30 p. m.
 Herbert, Frederick, milk dealer.
 Herbert, Henry H., farmer 69.
 Hersey, James W., agent for J. H. Hopkins, canal contractor.
 Hickox, Henry H., director Palmyra Petroleum Co.
 Hibbard, Benjamin, carpenter.
 HIBBARD, P. V., livery and proprietor of stage route from Palmyra to Ontario, leaving Palmyra daily at 5 p. m.
 HILL, MARVIN, farmer 100.
 Hill, Nelson J., (*Stevens & Hill*.)
 Hill, Oliver, director Palmyra Petroleum Co.
 Hislop, Francis, tailor.
 Hoff, Isaac, (Marion,) (P. O. address Palmyra and Walworth,) farmer 51.
 Holmes, Alonzo, farmer 19.
 HOLMES, ALPHONZO O., farmer 99.
 HOLMES, IRA S., farmer 134.
 HOLMES, JOHN A., railroad agent, N. Y. C., Am. Express agent and justice of peace.
 Hopkins, Merganzly, lawyer and insurance agent.
 Horton, James P., farmer 70.
 Howard, Russell S., (*with Wm. W.*) (Marion,) (P. O. address Walworth and Palmyra,) farmer 19.
 Howard, Wm. W., (*with Russell S.*) (Marion,) (P. O. address Walworth and Palmyra,) farmer 19.
 Howell, Gideon, (Marion,) machinist and farmer 18.
 Hurlbut, Charles, (Macedon,) farmer 117.
 Hurlbut, James, farmer 78.
 Huxley, Henry, carman.
 Huxley, Jonas B., proprietor Farmers' Exchange Hotel.
 Huyck, Peter P., (*Huyck & Wilkinson*.)
 *HUYCK & WILKINSON, (*Peter P. Huyck and Hiram Wilkinson*), clothing and gentlemen's furnishing goods.
 Hyde, Chauncey T., assistant cashier 1st National Bank of Palmyra.
 Jackson, Benj. H. I., (Macedon,) saw mill and cider mill.
 Jackson, Stillman, superintendent Palmyra Gas Works.
 JACKSON, TIMOTHY S., county insurance agent for Agricultural Insurance Company of Watertown.
 Jacobs, John F., saloon.

TUCKER & CHASE,



DRUGGISTS & GROCERS,
AND DEALERS IN
CROCKERY, GLASSWARE,
WOODEN WARE, &C.,
ALSO

PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,
FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES.

MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE PALMYRA HOTEL, - - **PALMYRA, N. Y.**
WM. L. TUCKER, C. S. CHASE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1835

J C LOVETT,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

North side Main Street,

PALMYRA, N. Y.

This is one of the largest DRY GOODS HOUSES in the county.

I am receiving Goods from New York, nearly every day, comprising all

NEW STYLES AND PATTERNS,

as they make their appearance in the market.

Give me a call, I will not be **UNDERSOLD** by any Dry Goods House in Western New York, Rochester not accepted.

JARVIS, MYRON, confectionery, toys, &c.

Jeffery, John, blacksmith.

JENNER, H. D. & BRO., (*Henry D. and Wm. P.*) furniture dealers and undertakers.

Jenner, Henry D., (*H. D. Jenner & Bro.*)

Jenner, Wm. P., (*H. D. Jenner & Bro.*)

Jerome, H. K., lawyer.

Jessup, Geo. G., coroner.

Johnson, Chas. D., supervisor.

Johnson, Henry, president Jones Manufacturing Co.

JOHNSON, HENRY M., auctioneer and farmer 68.

Johnson, James, farmer 28.

Johnson, Joseph P., carman.

Johnson, Joseph, mason.

Johnson, Nathaniel P., farmer 127.

Johnson, Samuel, barber and hair dresser.

Johnson, William, (*Macedon.*) farmer 106.

JOHNSON, WM. R., farmer 188.

Jones, Amos, (*Benham & Jones.*)

JONES, JOHN M., superintendent Jones Manufacturing Co.

JONES MANUFACTURING COMPANY, Henry Johnson, President; George M. Bowman, Secretary and Treasurer; Jno. M. Jones, Superintendent; manufacturers of Globe Printing Presses.

Jordan, John, farmer 60.

Jordan, Edgar A., (*Macedon.*) farmer 112½.

Jordan, Wm. H., (*Macedon.*) farmer 112.

Keele, Philip, constable.

Kelly, Mrs. Amanda, tailoress.

Kenney, Richard, tailor.

Kent, James B., (*Macedon.*) farmer 60.

KENT, WILLIAM, (*Macedon.*) farmer 180.

Kingman, C. M., (*Deming & Kingman.*)

KIP, WM. I., (*Macedon.*) farmer 100.

KNAPP, CALEB, (*Macedon.*) farmer 100.

Knapp, Theron, (*Macedon.*) farmer 100.

Knight, Thos., farmer 7.

Knowles, George W., (*C. D. MacDougall & Co.*)

Knowles, Henry P., notary public and cashier of MacDougall & Co.'s Banking House.

Lakey, Ira, coal and produce dealer, malt house and farmer 230.

Lamb, Palmer, farmer 6.

Langdon, Alonzo, farmer 50.

Lapham, A. S., general merchant.

Lapham, Norman, farmer 148.

Lawrence, Joshua, (*Lawrence & Ziegler.*)

LAWRENCE & ZIEGLER, (*Joshua Lawrence and Jacob Ziegler.*) carriage makers and blacksmiths.

Lee, Perry B., farmer.

Leman, Thos., farmer 50.

LENT, JOHN H., (*Macedon.*) farmer 102.

Lisk, Andrew B., (*Macedon.*) farmer 10.

LISK, WILLIAM, (*Macedon.*) farmer 21.

Lisk, Wm. B., (*Macedon.*) farmer 26.

Little, Geo. P., deputy collector internal revenue.

Littlejohn, Miss Kittie, telegraph operator N. Y. C.

*LOVETT, J. C., dry goods, president and director Palmyra Petroleum Co.

Ludington, Myron W., farmer 75.

Lynch, Patrick, (*Macedon.*) farmer 75.

Lyon, Lyman, (*Gavitt & Lyon.*)

MAC DOUGALL, C. D. & CO., (*Clinton D' MacDougall, Geo. W. Knowles and Wm. T. Scott.*) bankers, insurance and Merchant's Union Express agents.

MacDougall, Clinton D., (*C. D. MacDougall & Co.*)

Mahona, Thomas, (*Macedon.*) farmer 24.

Mallen, Albert, (*A. T. Chase & Co.*)

Mallory, Merritt M., proprietor Bunker Hill Hotel.

MARSH, ALVIN W., allopathic physician.

Marshall, Alfred P., (*Root & Marshall.*)

Martial, George, (*Macedon.*) farmer 100.

McDUFFEE, MISS CYNTHIA, farmer 120.

*MCINTYRE, SAMUEL B., lawyer and insurance agent.

McKechnie, J. & A., Chas. C. Bates, agent, malt house.

McLean, Julius, house and sign painter.

*McLOUTH, CHAS., lawyer and insurance agent.

McComber, Isaac, carpenter and farmer 30.

MILLER, ABRAM, harness maker.

Miller, Samuel A., farmer, leases 173.

MILLS, JOHN, shoemaker.

Mix, Mrs. Lydia, (*Marion.*) farmer 12.

Moore, Benj., (*Moore & Sterling.*)

Moore, Richard R., saloon, eating house and farmer 27.

Moore & Sterling, (*Benj. Moore and Daniel Sterling.*) jewelry, watches, &c.

Moore, Wm. F., produce merchant.

Moran, Jerry, farmer 12.

Moran, Patrick, (*Redmond & Moran.*)

*MYRICK, A. G. & SON, (*Albert G. and Wm. W.*) marble dealers.

Myrick, Albert G., (*A. G. Myrick & Son.*)

Myrick, Wm. W., (*A. G. Myrick & Son.*) town clerk.

NASH, ALFRED, lawyer.

Natt, Valentine, saloon keeper.

NEAR, JOHN M., tobacconist.

Niles, Albert, cooper.

Nims, Valinda, clerk N. Y. C.

Nolan, Mrs. Mary, farmer 80.

*NORTH, HENRY M., dentist.

Norton, Philander H., farmer 100.

Nottingham, Wm. P., (*Macedon.*) farmer 204.

Oliver, Mrs. Emily, dress maker.

OLIVER, GILBERT, butcher.

Lee, Mrs. Eliza Ann, fancy dyer.

Page, Ebenezer, blacksmith.

PALMER, ADONERAM J., (*Macedon.*) farmer 100.

PALMER, NOAH, (*Macedon.*) farmer 90.

Palmer, Samuel, house and sign painter.

Palmer, Wm. D., farmer 50.

Palmyra Gas Company, Geo. W. Cuyler, president; A. P. Crandall, secretary and treasurer.

PALMYRA HOTEL, Robert Hale, proprietor.

Palmyra Petroleum Company, J. C. Lovett, president; Wm. W. Edgerton, vice-president; Clark S. Chase, secretary; Alfred W. Sansbury, treasurer.

PARSHALL, HENDREX, farmer 200.

Parshall, John B., farmer 100.

Parsons & Robinson, (*Wm. Parsons and Seneca Robinson.*) livery stable.

Parsons, Wm., (*Parsons & Robinson.*)

*PEDDIE, JAMES, lawyer.

PETTIT, CHAS. P., (*C. P. Pettit & Co.*)

THE PALMYRA COURIER.

Published Every Friday.

E. S. AVERILL, Editor and Proprietor.

THIS PAPER HAS RECENTLY BEEN ENLARGED AND IMPROVED, AND IS NOW

ONE OF THE LARGEST AND MOST WIDELY CIRCULATED JOURNALS

IN WESTERN NEW YORK.

TERMS,

Two Dollars a Year.

A VALUABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

A VERY SUPERIOR JOB OFFICE

IS CONNECTED WITH THE COURIER ESTABLISHMENT, WHERE

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

JOB PRINTING

Is Neatly, Cheaply and Expeditiously Executed.

*PETTIT, C. P. & Co., druggists.
 Pettit, Geo. E., (*Benedict & Pettit*.)
 Philip, Jeremiah G., farmer 106.
 Philip, John, butcher.
 Philip, Thaddens, farmer, leases 106.
 PIERCE, LEWIS R., (Macedon,) farmer 18.
 Pitkin, John, (*Stevens & Co.*.) alloper. physician, fruit cultivator and farmer 40.
 Possee, Thos., carman.
 Post, Hunting J., farmer 150.
 Post, Stephen, farmer 120.
 Potter, Emory, (Marion,) farmer 107.
 Potter, Geo., farmer 19.
 POTTER, ORVIS, (Marion,) patent right dealer, farmer 63.
 Powell, Mrs. Sarah, farmer 14.
 Pratt, Delos W., (Macedon,) carpenter.
 PRATT, JAMES, farmer 25.
 Prichard, James D., farmer, leases 75.
 *RANGER & ELTON, (*Ward V. Ranger and Geo. M. Elton*.) photograph artists.
 Rapeles, Mrs. H. A., dress and cloak maker.
 RAY, DAVID H., barber and hair dresser.
 Ray, Mrs. David H., clothes renovator.
 Ray, Mrs. T. W., clothes renovator.
 RAY, THEODORE W., barber and hair dresser.
 Redmond & Moran, (*Thos. H. Redmond and Patrick Moran*.) groceries, provisions and liquors.
 Redmond, Thos. H., (*Redmond & Moran*.)
 Reeves, Franklin, farmer 150.
 REEVES, GILBERT H., (P. O. address, Palmyra and East Palmyra,) farmer 103.
 Reeves, Lyman, (*with Nelson Reeves*.) farmer 160.
 REEVES, NELSON, (*with Lyman Reeves*.) farmer 160.
 Reeves, Oliver C., farmer 80.
 Rice, A., jewelry.
 Riggs, Miles B., (Macedon,) (*Benedict & Riggs*.)
 Rizley, —, mason.
 Robinson, Miss Hattie, millinery and fancy goods.
 ROBINSON, LEWIS, (Macedon,) farmer 114.
 Robinson, Seneca, (*Parsons & Robinson*.)
 Rogers, Carlton, vice-president and director Star Paper Co.
 ROGERS, CULLEN H., farmer 180.
 Rogers, David, boots and shoes.
 Rogers, Edwin E., farmer 115.
 Root & Marshall, (*Thos. L. Root and Alfred P. Marshall*.) tin ware, glass, crockery ware, wrapping paper, matches &c.
 Root, Thos. L., (*Root & Marshall*.)
 Rose, John, farmer, leases 140.
 Rush, Edwin S., (Macedon,) farmer 144.
 RYAN, WM., grocer and hotel keeper.
 SABIN, SAMUEL A., alloper. physician.
 Sampson, James, farmer 70.
 SAMPSON, THOMAS JR., (Macedon,) farmer 118½.
 Sanders, John, carpenter.
 Sanford, Amos C., (*Birdsall & Sanford*.)
 Sanford, David P., groceries.
 SANFORD, THERON E. E., (Walworth,) farmer, 70, and leases 74.
 Stansbury, Alfred W., treasurer and director Palmyra Petroleum Co.
 Saunders, Orlando, farmer 89.

Sawyer, Samuel W., carpenter.
 Scott, Wm. T., (*C. D. MacDougall & Co.*)
 Seaman, Leonard L., cloth and wool dealer.
 Seeley, Abner, (*C. Seeley & Bro.*)
 Seeley, Andrew, leader brass band.
 Seeley, Calvin, (*C. Seeley & Bro.*)
 SEELEY, C. & BRO., (*Calvin & Abner*.) iron and carriage goods, carriage makers and insurance agents.
 Sellick, Geo. W., (*L. D. Sellick & Co.*)
 Sellick, Harvey W., (*L. D. Sellick & Co.*)
 Sellick, L. D. & Co., (*Lorenzo D. Harvey W. and Geo. W.*) basket makers.
 Sellick, Lorenzo D., (*L. D. Sellick & Co.*)
 Sexton, Pliny, vice president 1st National Bank of Palmyra.
 Sexton, Pliny T., cashier 1st National Bank of Palmyra.
 Seymour, S. P., director Star Paper Co.
 Shanley, Michael, grocery.
 Shiebley, John, agent, harness, trunks &c.
 Sherman, Alanson, carriage maker.
 SHERMAN, ANDREW, farmer 30.
 Sherman, Merit, farmer 182.
 Shilling, John, farmer, leases 60.
 SLATERY, WM., (P. O. address, Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer 10.
 Slocum, Miss Laura, (*Slocum & Turner*.)
 Slocum & Turner, (*Miss Laura Slocum and Miss Mary Turner*.) cloak and dress makers.
 SMITH, BARZILLAI Jr., (P. O. address, Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer 110, and leases 50.
 Smith, Barzillai Sr., (P. O. address, Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer 70.
 Smith, Foster, boots and shoes.
 SMITH, GEORGE C., (Macedon,) farmer 25.
 Smith, Geo. E., farmer 100 and leases 100.
 Smith, Geo. W., farmer 65.
 Smith, G. T., farmer 100.
 Smith, Mahlon K., (Macedon,) farmer 25.
 Smith, Robert M., teller 1st National Bank of Palmyra.
 SMITH, WM. M., baker and confectioner.
 Smouton, James E., (P. O. address, Port Gibson, Ontario Co.) farmer, leases 100.
 Soper, Jarvis, blacksmith.
 SOUTHWICK, WM. H., produce dealer and justice of peace.
 Staples, Miss M. E., telegraph operator, N. Y. C.
 Sterling, Daniel, (*Moore & Sterling*.)
 Star Paper Company, J. P. H. Deming, president; Carlton Rogers, vice-president; Geo. W. Cuyler, treasurer.
 Stevens & Co., (*Walter Stevens and John Pitkin*.) clothing and furniture dealers, and commission merchants.
 Stevens, Geo. E., auctioneer.
 STEVENS & HILL, (*Walter and Nelson J.*.) second hand clothing and Yankee notions.
 Stevens, Hiram, (Walworth,) farmer 11.
 Stevens, Hiram A., (Marion,) farmer, leases 80.
 Stevens, Walter, (*Stevens & Co.*)
 Stevens, Walter, (*Stevens & Hill*.)
 Stingall, Christa, farmer 16.
 Stoddard, Geo. B., (*Stoddard & Todd*.) director Palmyra Petroleum Co.
 Stoddard, James O., (Marion,) farmer 50.

E. M. ANDERSON,

DEALER IN

BOOTS & SHOES, Hides and Leather,

North side Main Street,

PALMYRA, N. Y.

**P. S. Cash paid for Hides, Calf Skins, Sheep
Skins and Hemlock Bark.**

RUDD'S BOOKSTORE,

No. 3 Center Building,

LYONS, N. Y.

NEXT DOOR TO THE POST OFFICE.

WALL PAPER! WALL PAPER!

Here can always be found one of the largest stocks of Wall Paper in the county. Gilt, Satins, White, Blanks and Brown Papers, Borders, Window Shades, &c., &c.

Blank Books, Stationery, Inks,

and in fact everything to be found in a Bookstore, can be found here.

SCHOOL BOOKS! SCHOOL BOOKS!

Here also may be found of School Books a large assortment, from which to buy both Wholesale and Retail. Also

GOLD PENS,

Miscellaneous Works, Prayer Books, Bibles, both large and small.

NEWS ROOM.

All the late Daily and Weekly Papers, Magazines, Novels, and anything you may wish in our line. Orders by mail receive prompt attention,

JAMES H. RUDD, Proprietor.

- Stoddard & Todd, (Geo. R. Stoddard & Albert S. Todd,) patent right brokers.
 Storms, Geo. W., farmer 88.
 Stubblebeen, Jacob P., farmer 118.
 Stubblebeen, Peter M., farmer 118.
 Sutphen, John M., (Macedon,) farmer 107.
 *SWEENEY, JOHN H., proprietor Eagle Hotel and district agent for Charter Oak Life Insurance Co.
 SYLVESTER, OAKES, drugs, medicines, books and stationery.
 Throop, Wm. H., harness, trunks, &c.
 Thurber, Chas., forwarder and commission merchant.
 Tiffany, Lyman H., assistant assessor internal revenue.
 Tiller, Harry, carriage maker.
 Timmerman, Jacob, farmer 14.
 Todd, Albert S., (Stoddard & Todd.)
 Townsend, Geo. H., farmer 100.
 Trimble, Robert, farmer, leases 100.
 Tripp, Mrs. E. G., millinery and fancy goods.
 *TUCKER & CHASE, (Wm. L. and Clark S.) drugs, groceries and crockery, and Am. Express agents.
 TUCKER, POMEROY, insurance agent.
 Tucker, Wm. L., (Tucker & Chase.)
 TURNER, HECTOR, (Macedon,) farmer 10.
 Turner, Miss Mary, (Stocum & Turner.)
 Tuttle, Daniel, (Anderson & Tuttle.)
 Tuttle, Jotham M., (Marion,) farmer 12.
 *TYLER, WELLS, JR., clothing and furnishing goods.
 *VAIL, JOHN P., photograph artist.
 VAN ALSTINE, WM. N., farmer 123.
 VAN DUSEN, Hiram, fruit cultivator.
 Vandyne, Chas., carman.
 VEEDER, SIMON, toll gate keeper.
 Voorhees, Geo. B., (John N. Drake & Co.)
 Wagner, Alfred J., (B. H. Davis & Co.)
 Walker, James, farmer 100.
 WALTON, JOHN, farmer 115.
 Walton, Wm., groceries and provisions.
 Warner, Lorenzo C., farmer 140.
 Warner, Nahum, (Macedon,) farmer 290.
 Webster, Rev. John G., Epis. clergyman.
 Weeks, Absalom, farmer 50.
 Wemelsfelder, Jacob, (Walworth,) farmer 54.
 Wentworth, Alonzo E., farmer 63.
 Weston, Abijah, (John Bulmer & Co.)
 Whipple, Wm. H., baggage master, N. Y. C.
 White, J. J., watchmaker.
 White, Mrs. Louisa, (Macedon,) farmer 94.
 Whitlock, George L., (Macedon,) farmer, leases 180.
 WIGGLESWORTH, MATTHEW, (Macedon,) farmer 121½.
 WILCOX, MRS. ELLEN M., farmer 50.
 Wilcox, Gideon, farmer 112.
 Wilkinson, Hiram, (Hayck & Wilkinson.)
 Wilkinson, Hiram, carpenter.
 Williams, F., jewelry, books, stationery, &c., and director Palmyra Gas Co.
 Williams, Geo. C., carpenter.
 Williams, Geo. N., lawyer, insurance agent and district attorney.
 Williamson, John, periodicals, confectionery, toys, &c., proprietor of public hall and under sheriff.
 Winslow, Martin, farmer 73.
 WINTERS, WM. C., sewing machine dealer.
 WISMER, JACOB, boots and shoes.
 WOOD, JAMES, carriage maker.
 Wright, Chas. H., carriage maker.
 Wright, John S., farmer 160.
 Ziegler, Jacob, (Laurence & Ziegler.)

ROSE.

The post office addresses of the residents of the town of Rose are as follows: *Rose, North Rose and Wayne Center*, in the town; and *Olyde, Lyons, Wolcott, Alton and Smith Sadus* in adjoining towns.

NORTH ROSE.

A post office and hamlet in the north part of the town. Tri-weekly mail.

- Aldrich, Amos, farmer 88.
 Aldrich, Geo. W., farmer, leases 88.
 Aldrich, James B., justice of peace and farmer 100.
 Andrews, Robert, (Huron,) farmer 16.
 Baker, Julius, farmer 80.

- Boynton, Joseph, (Huron,) farmer 50.
 Catchpole, Benjamin, (Huron,) (with James Sr., James Jr., and Robert Catchpole, and John D. Smith,) farmer 350.
 CATCHPOLE, JAMES Jr., (Huron,) (with James Sr., Benjamin and Robert Catchpole, and John D. Smith,) farmer 350.
 Catchpole, James Sr., (Huron,) (with James Jr., Benjamin and Robert Catchpole, and John D. Smith,) farmer 350, and individually 118.

J J HECOX,
FAMILY GROCER

AND

Provision Dealer,

CORNER OF BROAD AND WATER STS.

LYONS, - - - N. Y.



Where may be found at all times

Choice Family Groceries,
AND PROVISIONS.

Superior Canned and Preserved Fruits,

PRODUCE, BUTTER, EGGS, FISH,

Kerosene Oil, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery,

Glass Ware, Yankee Notions &c., &c.

All Kinds of Green Fruit in their Season.

Am also Agent for

GREENWAY'S SYRACUSE ALES.

Catchpole, Robert, (Huron.) (with James Sr., James Jr., Benjamin and John D. Smith.) farmer 350.
 Chaddock, Jarred, miller.
 Chaddock, Watson, (Huron.) farmer 26.
 Coapman, Ambrose F., farmer 67½.
 Correll, George, saw mill and farmer 50.
 Correll, Nicholas, farmer, leases 47.
 Cottrell, Harrison, (Huron.) mason and farmer 58.
 Crisler, Eliphalet, farmer, leases 77.
 DeLong, Caroline, (Huron.) farmer 42.
 Dickinson, Jay, cooper and farmer 14.
 Dickinson, Wm., carpenter and farmer 41.
 Dowd, Mrs. Maria T., farmer 5.
 FARAR, JOHN, (Huron.) laborer.
 Gardner, Samuel, (Huron.) farmer 115.
 Graham, Henry, farmer 150.
 Green, Henry L., (Huron.) farmer 40.
 Harper, Chas. D., farmer 51.
 Hetta, John A., farmer 50.
 Hollenbeck, Wm., farmer 94.
 Jones, Geo. H., millwright.
 Jones, Pardon, land agent and farmer 85.
 Lamb, John, saw mill and farmer 62.
 Lamb, Myron J., saw mill and farmer 21.
 LYMAN, DAVID, postmaster.
 Morgan, Chas., blacksmith.
 Norton, Wm., (Huron.) farmer 16.
 Oakes, Chas., cooper and farmer leases 50.
 Plumb, Reuben F., (Huron.) farmer 14.
 Proseus, Mrs. Ann, farmer 31½.
 Punmer, Mrs. Mary, (Huron.) farmer 3.
 Richardson, Ezra D., (Huron.) pedlar.
 Riggs, Gowin, (Huron.) farmer 11½.
 Riggs, Henry, (Huron.) saw mill and farmer leases 50.
 Seelye, John D., (Huron.) farmer 50.
 Skutt, Orin, cooper and farmer 48.
 Smith, John D., (Huron.) (with James Sr., James Jr., Benjamin and Robert Catchpole.) farmer 350.
 Smith, Thos., farmer 37½.
 Tracy, Roswell S., (Huron.) farmer 6.
 Trippie, Jefferson, shoemaker.
 Trippie, Morton F., farmer 5½.
 Van Buren, Cornelius, blacksmith.
 Wilson, Martin L., farmer 50.
 Wilson, Robert, farmer 50.

ROSE.

A post village near the center of the town, locally known as *Rose Valley*. Daily mail.

Alexander, Daniel C., blacksmith.
 Alexander, John B., live stock dealer.
 Allen, Chas. H., farmer 121½.
 Allen, Lampson, town assessor and farmer 99.
 Allen, Solomon, agent for castings of New-ark Plows and farmer 107.
 Andrews, Joseph, farmer 25.
 Andrews, Wm., shingle maker.
 Andrus, Andrew J., farmer 21.
 Angle, Peter P., shingle maker and farmer 2.
 Armstrong, James A., farmer 130.
 Austin, Mrs. Huldah, farmer 60.
 Baker, Obadiah, farmer 5.
 Barless, Millnor J., harness maker.
 Barless, Rollin C., constable.

BARLESS, ROMAIN C., lawyer, physician and surgeon.
 Barnes, Abram, mason and farmer 15.
 BARNES, HARVEY D., (Huron.) farmer, leases 96.
 Barnes, John H., cooper.
 Barnes, John, cooper and farmer 128.
 Barnes, Mrs. Nettie, school teacher.
 Barnum, David P., farmer 53 12-100.
 Barrett, Jeremiah P., farmer 20 and leases 87.
 Barrett, John R., farmer 46.
 Barrett, Lewis L., farmer 57½.
 Barrett, Simeon L., farmer 87.
 Beal, Loring G., farmer 73.
 Becket, Samuel, farmer 14.
 Benjamin, James E., agent for Hathaway Horse Fork, and farmer 80.
 Bice, Isaac, farmer, leases 23.
 Bishop, Cephus B., farmer 35.
 BISHOP, CHAUNCEY E., farmer 45.
 BLOOD, SMILEY, shoemaker.
 BLYNN, JOHN H., tin pedlar.
 Blynn, Ovid, farmer 100.
 Book, John, farmer 11½.
 Bradburn, Andrew, farmer 10 and leases 50.
 Bradburn, Brothers, (Thos. J. and Charles H.) farmer, leases 75.
 Bradman, David, carpenter and builder.
 BREWSTER, BOYLAN, proprietor Pavilion Hotel.
 BRIGGS, BIRNEY, carpenter.
 Briggs, John, farmer 35.
 Briggs, Jonathan, farmer 170.
 Bush, Oliver, farmer 190.
 Campbell, James, mason.
 Case, Solomon W., farmer 50 and leases 242.
 Catchpole, Geo., agent for Bickford & Huffman's Grain Drill and Hubbard's Reaper and Mower, and farmer 158.
 Catchpole, Robert, farmer 86.
 Cathpole, Robert, Sr., (Huron.) farmer 96.
 Chaddock, Alonzo, farmer 52.
 Chaddock, Winfield, farmer 77½.
 Chaddock, William, carpenter and farmer 117.
 Chaffee, Ichabod S., shingle manuf.
 Chapin, Stephen, blacksmith and farmer 6.
 Chatterson, Abram, farmer 100.
 Chatterson, Cynthia A., Miss, school teacher.
 Chatterton Sisters, (Misses Mary, Emily and Cynthia A. Chatterson, and Mrs. Samuel Gardner and Mrs. Newman Finch.) farmers 119.
 Clark, Ruth, Miss, school teacher.
 Clary, Samuel, stage driver and farmer 2.
 Closs, Hamuel C., live stock dealer and farmer 103.
 Closs, Harvey, farmer 189.
 COLBURN, JAMES W., farmer 143.
 Colburn, Wm. H., blacksmith.
 Cole, Wm., farmer 6.
 Collier, Mark T., (Thomas & Collier,) deputy collector internal revenue.
 Collins, Josephus, farmer 160.
 COLLINS, STEPHEN, farmer 150.
 Colvin, Oliver C., (Butler,) farmer 50.
 COON, LEWIS, allopathic physician and surgeon.
 Covell, Abram, farmer 83½.
 Covell, James E., farmer 59.

HUYCK & WILKINSON,

MERCHANT TAILORS

AND DEALERS IN

READY MADE CLOTHING,

Cloths, Cassimeres, Trimmings, Shirts, Cravats, Undershirts and Drawers, Collars, Neck Ties,

HATS AND CAPS, Rubber and Oil Clothing.

Particular attention paid to CUSTOM WORK, and made on short notice at the lowest prices. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Remember the place—First door East Palmyra Hotel,

MAIN STREET, PALMYRA, N. Y.

P. P. HUYCK.

H. WILKINSON.

H. M. NORTH.



IN PALMYRA,

FORTY-THREE YEARS, I HAVE BEEN PRACTICING

DENTISTRY

in all its branches, and with the reputation of eminent success; always aiming to preserve the natural teeth. In making artificial substitutes, I have followed the same rule,

TRUE UTILITY;

Being careful to adapt, as far as possible, the new teeth to the features of the wearer, and by all means to make them useful in eating.

Having competent assistance, I can now do more work in all branches, than heretofore, and invite all who wish thorough work at fair prices, and a warrentee that can be depended upon, to call at my office, (where I have been located for eighteen years,) in Williamson's Block, over the Post-office.

Covell, Seymour, agent for Patent Screw Hay Forks, and farmer 160.
 Crane, John J., Rev., Presbyterian.
 Crisler, Adam, farmer 70.
CRISLER, JOHN, (Butler,) farmer 43.
 Crisler, Lawrence, cooper.
 Crisler, Matthew, cooper.
 Cullen, Thos., farmer 43½.
 Deady, Chas., agent for Buckeye Reapers, Grain Drills, &c., hop grower and farmer 150.
 Deady, Wm. N., dealer in butter, eggs, dried fruit, &c.
 Desmond, Wm., farmer 75.
DICKINSON, ROBERT D., produce dealer, justice of peace, insurance agent and farmer 15.
 Dickson, John J., physician and surgeon.
 Dixon, Abel, farmer 26.
 Dodds, James, farmer, leases 20.
 Dodds, Wm., farmer 190 and leases 80.
 Doremus, Abram, farmer 50.
 Drown, Napoleon B., farmer 2.
 Drury, Ira, farmer, leases 80.
DUDLEY, LUCIEN H., hardware.
 Dunn, Hiram, farmer 60.
 Eldred, Clark, (Huron,) farmer 20.
 Eldred, Lydia, Miss, school teacher.
ELLINWOOD, DAVIS, horse farrier and farmer 100.
ELLINWOOD, GEO. W., justice of peace and U. S. claim agent.
 Ellinwood, Orlando, farmer 50.
 Ellsworth, Leman, farmer 28½.
 Ferris, James H., farmer 14.
 Finch, Franklin, farmer 94½.
 Finch, Harriet, Mrs., farmer 2.
 Finch, Newman, Mrs., (*Chatterton Sisters*.)
 Fink, Christian, farmer 20.
 Flint, Dwight D., (Huron,) farmer 75.
 Foster, Cornelius R., farmer 94.
 Foster, Daniel M., farmer, leases 94.
 Fowler, Hiram, (*Fowler & Woodruff*.)
FOWLER & WOODRUFF, (*Hiram Fowler and George Woodruff*.) proprietors of Rose Hotel, canal boat proprietors and farmer 56.
 Fox, Frederick, cooper and farmer 20½.
 Fry, Philip, farmer 87.
GAGE, S. WESLEY, carpenter and builder.
 Gardner, Samuel, Mrs., (*Chatterton Sisters*.)
 Garlick, Henry, grist mill and farmer 25.
 Garlick, Judson L., cabinet maker.
 Garlick, Samuel C., school teacher.
 Garlick, Wm., farmer 80.
 Garratt, Richard, Jr., farmer 4 and leases 35.
 Genung, Benj., farmer 25.
 Genung, Hannah J., Miss, milliner.
GILLET, AVERY H., farmer 50 and leases 75.
 Gillett, Jane, Mrs., farmer 76.
 Glen, Wm. J., Jr., constable.
 Glen, Wm. J., Sr., farmer 47.
 Glenn, Henrietta, Miss, school teacher.
 Goodenow, Leander B., cooper.
 Goss, Henry, farmer, leases 68.
 Griswold, Mary A., Mrs., farmer 10.
 Griswold, Wm., farmer 45½.
 Griswold, Wm. H., farmer 100.
 Grun, Wm. M., shingle maker and farmer 5.
 Hale, John P., mason.

Hall, Ambrose A., broom maker and farmer 20.
 Hall, Sanford H., harness maker.
 Haney, Wm., farmer 76 3-20.
HARMON, ALFRED B., carpenter and builder.
HARMON, DANIEL B., postmaster, carpenter and builder and farmer 5.
 Harmon, John, farmer 5.
 Harmon, Peter, carpenter and builder, and farmer 40.
 Harrison, Henry, blacksmith and farmer 26.
 Hart, Hiram, shingle maker and farmer 91.
 Heck, Augustus, teamster.
 Hickok, Wm., farmer 175.
 Hickok, Wm. F., farmer, leases 116.
 Holbrook, Jester L., tanner, boot and shoe dealer and farmer 46.
 Holbrook Sisters, (*Misses Sarah L. and Frances M.*.) milliners.
 Holcomb, Harrison, farmer, leases 160.
 Hoffmeyer, Joseph, farmer 4.
 Horne, Edward, farmer 30.
HORNE, JAMES M., allopath, physician and surgeon.
 Houghton, Royal, Rev., pastor M. E. church.
 Howard, Ellen, Mrs., farmer 15.
 Howard, Henry P., carpenter and builder and farmer 34.
 Howland, Geo., boot and shoe dealer.
 Huffman, Samuel B., farmer 75.
 Hunn, Parson A., farmer 2.
 Hunn, Samuel, farmer 53.
 Hurter, Burkhardt, farmer 2½ and leases 5.
 Jeffers, George, farmer, leases 65.
 Jeffers, Robert N., farmer 250.
 Jeffers, Sally M., Mrs., farmer 65.
 Jennison, Chas. E., tinsmith.
 Johnson, David, shingle maker and farmer 40.
 Johnson, Leland, farmer, leases 119.
 Kaiser, Fidelus, cooper and farmer 23.
 Kamp, Kastar, farmer 10.
 Kelley, John, (Butler,) farmer 80.
 Kellogg, Stephen B., farmer 45.
 Kenyon, Reuben, farmer, leases 50.
 Klinck, Henry C., proprietor and manufacturer of Klinck's Nerve and Bone Elixir, and farmer 52.
 Lane, Johnson V., farmer 43.
 Lane, Loren, live stock dealer, farmer 50 and leases 100.
LEE, JOEL, farmer 190.
 Lee, Joel N., farmer 14.
LEGG, LYMAN, bee keeper.
 Livermore, Emma C., Miss, school teacher.
 Loryman, Wm. Jr., farmer 20 and leases 25.
 Loryman, Wm. Sr., farmer 25.
 Lovejoy, Darius, carpenter and farmer 25.
 Lovejoy, James, farmer 46 and leases 45.
 Lovejoy, John, farmer, leases 63.
 Lovejoy, John, Mrs., manufacturer of palm leaf hats.
 Lovejoy, Silas, butcher and farmer 82½.
 Lovejoy, Sophia, Mrs., farmer 45.
 Lovejoy, Sophia, Mrs., 2d., farmer 63.
 Lyke, Wm. A., carpenter and builder.
 Lyman, Chas., farmer, leases 100.
LYMAN, JOHN, farmer 123.
 Lyman, Milo S., farmer, leases 55.
LYMAN, SAMUEL, farmer 100.
 Lyon, Abel, farmer 6.
 Lyon, Walter, farmer 68.

C. P. PETTIT & CO.,
APOTHECARIES' HALL.



DRUGS & MEDICINES,
TOILET GOODS, PAINTS AND OILS,
GROCERIES, WALL PAPER,
WINDOW SHADES AND CURTAINS,
SCHOOL BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Prescriptions prepared with great care, and Physicians supplied with medicines at lowest rates and of first quality.

Remember the Place,
FIRST DOOR WEST OF PALMYRA HOTEL,
MAIN ST., PALMYRA, N. Y.

C. P. PETTIT & CO.

PALMYRA
FASHIONABLE CLOTHING EMPORIUM.

WELLS TYLER JR.,

DEALER IN

Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings,

Ready Made Clothing, and

CENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

We keep constantly on hand all the novelties in foreign and domestic CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, &c., which we make to order, in the latest approved styles. Our CUSTOM WORK is acknowledged by all as the most graceful and becoming, and has already been stamped with the approbation of the elite of the gentlemen of Palmyra and vicinity. We are the largest Clothing concern in the place, and respectfully invite the patronage of all.

WELLS TYLER, Jr.

W. H. BOWMAN & SONS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

IRON, STEEL AND NAILS,

SHELF HARDWARE, MECHANICS' TOOLS,

CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS,

Agricultural Implements,

PAINTS AND OILS, SASH AND GLASS,

COOK AND PARLOR STOVES.

AGENTS FOR

BUFFALO SCALE WORKS,

AND

Stewart's Parlor and Cook Stoves.

MANUFACTURERS OF

CHEESE VATS AND CANS,

TIN, SHEET-IRON & COPPER WARE.

PALMYRA, N. Y.

W. H. BOWMAN. G. M. BOWMAN. C. B. BOWMAN.

WOOD, CANDLER & CO., AT THE CLYDE IRON WORKS,

MANUFACTURERS OF



PLOWS,
Corn Cultivators,
CLOVER MILLS,
AND
Farming Implements generally.

Having facilities for doing a large amount of work, and employing none but experienced workmen, we feel confident of being able to give **ENTIRE SATISFACTION**, and would solicit from the **FARMERS OF WAYNE COUNTY**, a share of patronage.

OUR PLOWS
ARE AMONG THE BEST MANUFACTURED.
Call and see them.

HEAVY MACHINE WORK,
OF ALL KINDS, DONE TO ORDER ON SHORT NOTICE.
SEE OUR CARDS, PAGES 4 AND 261.

MANUFACTURED BY THE
CAYUGA CHIEF
MANUFACTURING CO.,

AUBURN,
N. Y.

SEE CARD, PAGE 236.



WILSON & SONS
AUBURN, N. Y.

J. W. Orr

196

WAYNE COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

STREETERS, MALSTERS,

AND PROPRIETORS OF THE

Brick Warehouse and Grain Elevator,
CLYDE, - - - N. Y.

DEALERS IN

GRAIN, WOOL, APPLES,



Country Produce, Salt,
WATERLIME, &c.

AGENT FOR BASSETT BROS.

Hydraulic Cement Sewer Pipe.

AGENCY FOR THE

Western Insurance Company.

Risks taken on cargoes and hulls at reasonable rates. We give strict attention to our business, and intend to deal honorably with every one, believing that to be the only true way of doing business; and as we have been very successful thus far in our transactions by acting upon that principle, we hope to receive additional favors this season from the farmers of Wayne County, by continuing in the same straightforward course.

S. D. STREETER.
J. M. STREETER.

At the Streeter Warehouse, Clyde, N. Y.



Let mothers who would have their infants *live and enjoy good health*, use Mrs. Bristol's **BABY SOOTHER**. It will absolutely afford immediate relief for *sudden pains* or sickness, and prevent the threatened disease. It will quickly cure

CRIPING IN THE BOWELS AND WIND COLIC.
Mrs. Bristol's Baby Soother is truly an invaluable medicine for infants. A dose given at bedtime will insure calm and pleasant sleep to both mother and child. For **CHILDREN TEETHING NOTHING CAN EQUAL IT**. It will soften the gums, strengthen the nerves, create an appetite and cause regular digestion.

Arbuckle & Co.

Sole Manufacturers, Newark, Wayne Co., N. Y.
 And without whose Signature, none is genuine.

D. C. BRISTOL,

DEALER IN

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

Stationery, Fancy Goods,
AND DYE STUFFS,

PHYSICIANS' PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY COMPOUNDED.

Newark, N. Y

Marquette, Daniel, farmer 18.
 Marsh, Roswell, farmer 50.
 Mason, Harvey D., farmer 188.
MATTHEWS, WILLIAM, farmer 50.
 Maynard, Abner, Rev., baptist.
 McCoy, Wm. H., carpenter.
 McDougal, Marquis D., Rev., Free Methodist.
 McGown, Cynthia, Mrs., tailoress.
 McGown, Electa, Miss, dress maker.
 McRoon, Jirus V., (Butler,) farmer 97.
 McWharf, James, farmer 10.
 McWharf, John, farmer 10.
 Merritt, Geo. F., general merchant.
 Miner, Fernando C., farmer 2½.
 Miner, Martin R., mason and farmer 8.
 Miner, Riley, mason.
 Mirick, Geo. W., farmer 187½.
 Mitchell, Eliza, Miss, school teacher.
 Mitchell, Marietta, Mrs., farmer 120.
 Mitchell, Philander Jr., farmer 95.
MITCHELL, PHILANDER SR., notary public and farmer 75.
MIX, WM. A., steam grist mill and cider mill.
 Morey, Horace, farmer 25.
 Munsell, Dorman, carpenter and builder, farmer 25 and leases 135.
 Munsell, Lawson G., farmer 125.
 Nichols, John, cooper.
 Nusbickel, Frederick, farmer 125.
 Nusbickel, Mary, Miss, school-teacher.
 Oaks, Chas. J., farmer 104.
 O'Donnell, Patrick, ditcher, well digger and stone wall builder.
OGRAM, JOHN, shoemaker and farmer 48.
 Osborn, Abner, farmer 188.
 Osborn, Elijah, carpenter and builder, house mover and farmer 40.
 Osborne, Francis, farmer 113.
 Osborne, James C., farmer 100.
 Osborne, Samuel, farmer 82.
 Osgood, Artemas, farmer 132.
 Osgood, Lucian H., farmer 50.
 Otto, Samuel, (Huron,) farmer 163.
OVERTON, SHELDON R., farmer 60.
 Phillips, Geo. H., saw and grist mill and farmer 2.
 Phillips, James, farmer 43½.
 Phillips, John H., dealer in butter, eggs, dried fruit, &c.
 Phillips, Joseph, farmer 95.
 Pimm, Enos S., produce dealer.
 Porter, Jennie, Miss, school teacher.
 Quaw, George, farmer, leases 50.
 Race, Isaac S., carpenter and builder.
RACE, JAMES, (Race & Son.)
 Race & Son, (Cornelius and James,) farmer leases 133.
 Ready, Alexander, farmer 2.
RHEA, JOHN, farmer 220.
RHEA, JOHN, farmer, leases 100.
 Rice, Henry C., farmer 35.
 Richardson, Isaac, farmer, leases 70.
 Richardson, John, ditcher, well digger and farmer 8.
 Rihm, Frederick, farmer, leases 120.
 Rihm, George, cooper and house painter.
 Rihm, Peter, cooper and farmer 2.
 Robinson, Eliza A., Miss, school teacher.
 Robinson, Henry, mason and farmer 35.
 Robinson, Jane, Miss, school teacher.
 Roe, John B., agent for Gladding Horse Fork and Improved Horse Rake, and farmer 120.

RUSSELL, JAMES, farmer, leases 80.
 Seelye, Delos, farmer 118.
 Seelye, George, farmer 80.
 Seelye, Judson J., farmer 40.
 Shanker, Joseph, basket maker and farmer 2½.
 Shear, John, farmer 50.
 Shear, Peter, live stock dealer and farmer 165.
 Sheffield, Joel S., hop grower and farmer 37.
 Sheffield, Nathaniel K., hop grower and farmer 75.
 Sherman, Chas. H., farmer 112.
 Sherman, Geo. W., farmer 150.
 Smith, Julius C., carpenter and builder.
 Smith, Richard P., farmer, leases 144.
 Snow, John, farmer 85.
SOBER, JONATHAN, shingle and lumber dealer and farmer 47.
 Soper, Brewster F., farmer, leases 10.
 Soper, Daniel, (Butler,) farmer, leases 50.
SOULE, IRA, cabinet maker.
 Soule, Ira T., house and sign painter.
 Stack, Jacob, cooper.
 Stewart, Geo. D., farmer 120.
 Stone, Omar O., hop grower and farmer 70½.
 Stopfel, Phillip, miller.
 Stumbley, George, mason.
 Sturdevant, John W., farmer 70.
 Sutphin, Wm. H., farmer 45.
 Taylor, Ruth S., Miss, school teacher.
 Taylor, Zadoc P., farmer 66.
 Terry, Mary, Mrs., carpet weaver and toll-gate keeper.
THOMAS & COLLIER, (Wm. H. Thomas and Mark T. Collier,) carriage makers.
THOMAS, ERON N., HON., (with Lorenzo Snow,) brick and tile manufacturer, and individually, prop. steam saw mill, dealer in fine wool sheep, agent for Utica wagons, and farmer 650.
 Thomas, Wm. H., (Thomas & Collier,) deputy collector internal revenue.
 Toles, Ebenezer, farmer 80.
 Town, Eugene, farmer leases 75.
 Town, John M., farmer 181½.
 Town, Silas, farmer 75.
 Townsend, Lovina, Mrs., farmer 18.
 Traber, Henry, carpenter and builder, and wagon maker.
 Traver, Robert, (Huron,) farmer 76.
 Turner, Phillip, lawyer.
 Ullrich, Chas., farmer 6.
VALENTINE, JACKSON, general merchant, supervisor of the town and farmer 9.
 Valentine, Wm. H., cooper and town clerk.
 Van Amburgh, German, farmer 47.
 Van Amburgh, Harmon, carpenter and builder.
 Van Antwerp, Edwin, farmer 85.
 Vandeburgh, William S., farmer 40 and leases 5.
 Vandercook, Wm. H., farmer 108.
 Vandruif, Wm., carpenter and builder.
 Vandruif, Wm., Mrs., milliner.
 Veley, Lewis, farmer 20.
 Wade, Dudley, farmer 117.
WADE, JOSEPH, (Butler,) farmer 82.
 Wager, Wm., farmer, leases 50 13-100.
 Waite, Stephen M., painter, grainer and paper hanger.
 Waldruif, David O., farmer 122½.

Walker, Henry, (*with John*.) (Huron.) farmer 100.
 Walker, John, (*with Henry*.) (Huron.) farmer 100.
WAMSLEY, EMANUEL, farmer 42.
WEED, OSCAR, (Huron.) farmer 213.
 Weeks, James, farmer 25.
 Weeks, Nathaniel, proprietor stage route from Red Creek to Clyde.
 Weeks, Sarah C., Mrs., farmer 6.
 Welch, Wm., farmer 28.
 Wickwire, Gleson, farmer 75.
 Wilson, Ephraim B., farmer 58.
 Wilson, John, boot and shoe dealer.
 Wilson, Martha W., Miss, school teacher.
 Winchell, Calvin, cooper and farmer, leases 25.
 Winchell, David A., farmer 30.
 Winchell, James R., farmer 24 and leases 150.
 Winchell, W. Riley, farmer 37.
 Woodruff, Catharine Mrs., farmer 25.
 Woodruff, George, (*Fowler & Woodruff*.)
 Wordruff, Alanson, farmer 49.
 Worden, John V., farmer, leases 49.
 Wright, Albert H., manufacturer of gates and farmer 10½.
WRIGHT, CHAS. S., general merchant, insurance agent and farmer 135.
 Wright, Philander, Mrs., milliner and dress-maker.
 Wyckoff, Amos, farmer 70.

CLYDE SUPPLEMENTARY.

The following reside in the town of Rose, but get their mail at Clyde.

Bender, Ira, farmer, leases 36.
 Benjamin, Alansing, farmer 86.
 Benjamin, Manly F., farmer 150.
 Burrell, Edward, farmer 69.
CASLER, JAMES W., farmer 61.
 Collier, John, farmer 70.
CONKLIN, MORRIS, mason and farmer 67.
 Finch, John, farmer 120.
 Finch, Wm. M., farmer 157.
 Gordon, Wm., farmer 50 and leases 48.
 Grenell, Hermon, Jr., farmer 58.
HALLETT, HORACE B., farmer 85.
HOWES, CHESTER, farmer 85.
 Howes, Elijah, farmer 18.
 Lape, Miss Ida, school teacher.
 Levanway, Henry W., president of Cheese Manufacturing Co. at Ferguson's Corners, and farmer 124.
MUIR, Wm., sawyer.
 Osborn, Wm. M., farmer 140.
SNOW, LORENZO N., (*with Bron N. Thomas*.) brick and tile manufacturer and, individually, farmer 177.
 Snyder, John W., farmer, leases 15.
 Snyder, Wm. A., farmer 120.
 Traver, Asa, farmer 96.

LYONS SUPPLEMENTARY.

The following reside in the town of Rose, but get their mail at Lyons.

Goetzman, Valentine, farmer 100.

Mallery, Almond H., farmer 218.
 Mier, John, farmer 1½.
 Trautmann, Friederich, farmer 98.

WAYNE CENTER.

A post office and hamlet in the west part of the town. Daily mail.

Barton, Elisha, farmer 50.
 Bennett, Robert, grocer and mail carrier.
BORNHIMER, JOHN, (Lyons.) farmer, leases 72.
 Brower, David V., farmer, leases 100.
 Buntin, Lewis, (Lyons.) farmer 6.
 Burns, Geo. E., (*Burns & Sons*.)
 Burns, J. Wesley, (*Burns & Sons*.)
 Burns & Sons, (*William, J. Wesley and Geo. E.*.) proprietors of steam saw mill, manufacturers of lumber, lath, pickets and heading.
 Burns, William, (*Burns & Sons*.)
 Carr, Wm., (Lyons.) farmer 39.
 Craft, Pine, farmer 40.
 Crandell Joseph C., carpenter and farmer 54.
 Dennis, Moses, general merchant, postmaster, civil engineer and farmer 17.
 Dunham, Henry C., carpenter and builder.
 Ellis & Shaw, (*William Ellis and John P. Shaw*.) farmer 34.
 Eversoll, Samuel S., mason.
 Finch, John L., farmer 100.
 Finch, Newman, farmer 101.
 Fox, Lewis, farmer 20½.
 Fox, Philip, Jr., farmer 41.
 Frey, George, farmer 55.
 Green, Geo. H., carpenter and builder.
 Klippel, Henry, farmer 50.
KLIPPEL, JOHN, (Lyons.) farmer 74½.
 Lambert, Thos., farmer 50 and leases 25.
 Lape, Samuel W., mint grower and farmer 55½.
 Lethbridge, Jeremy B., farmer 45.
 Martin, Henry, mint grower and farmer 55.
 McMillen, Adam, (Lyons.) farmer 80.
 Miller, Philip H., farmer 103.
 Miller, Mrs. Sally, farmer 14.
 Morey, Sherman, mason.
 Perkins, Harvey, farmer, leases 43.
 Putnam, Joel H., justice of the peace, thresher, mint distiller and farmer 174.
REHKUGLER, JOHN, mint grower and farmer 50.
 Renckert, Philip, farmer 6.
 Rinehart, Mrs. Margaret, farmer 7.
 Rodenbach, Philip, blacksmith, stove manufacturer and farmer 85.
 Segar, David, farmer 12½.
 Segar, Monroe, farmer, leases 20.
 Shaw, John P., (*Ellis & Shaw*.)
 Soper, Elvin P., stove cutter and mint distiller.
 Steidler, Heinrich, farmer 63.
 Sutherland, Mrs. Maria, farmer 6.
 Tindall, Charles H., farmer 80.
 Turner, Royal, farmer 33½.
TWAMLEY, SAMUEL, (Lyons.) farmer 187½.
 Wager, Abram, farmer 59½.
 Warren, Isaac, farmer 83.
 Way, Harley, farmer 43.
 Worden, Constantine, farmer 160.
 Wright, James, farmer 45.
YOUNG, JACOB, (Lyons.) farmer 50.

**H. JAMESON,
DENTIST !**



Office in Parshall's Joppa Block,
CANAL STREET,

Lyons, N. Y.

SISSON DRUG STORE !

—♦—
JAMES N TAFT,
DEALER IN

**DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PERFUMERY,
PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,
PICTURES, ALBUMS,
FANCY GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
Corner Broad & Water Sts.,
Lyons, N. Y.**

SAVANNAH.

There is but one post office (*Savannah*.) in this town. Some of the residents, however, get their mail at *South Butler* and *Clyde*, in adjoining towns, and *Port Byron*, (*Pineville Box*.) Cayuga County.

SAVANNAH.

A post village and station on the New York Central direct road. Daily mail.

Adams, Daniel, ditcher and shoemaker.
ALBRIGHT, PETER, farmer 140.
ALLEN, CHARLES A., cooper.
Andrews, Cyrus, grain dealer and farmer 200.
Beadle, Loammi, 2d, farmer 100.
Beadle, Loammi, Jr., farmer 200.
Beadle, Oscar, farmer, leases 70.
Beales, Nathan, farmer 20.
Beare, Wm., farmer 54.
Berger, John, Sr., farmer 110.
Birch, Benona, farmer, leases 40.
BISHOP, ALONZO, carpenter and farmer, leases 50.
Bishop, Joshua, farmer 50.
BIXBY, NATHAN, highway commissioner, farmer 100.
BLANSHAN, LA FEVER, farmer 109.
BLASDELL, GEORGE W., farmer, leases 75.
BLASDELL, HARVEY, farmer 50, leases 12.
Brodrick, Michael, farmer 122.
Brooks, Ira, (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cayuga Co.) farmer, leases 10.
Buckingham, John D., jobber in lumbering.
Burghdurf, Conrad, farmer 50.
BURK, JOHN, farmer 20.
Burk, Patrick, farmer 5.
Burke, Matthew, stone mason.
Burnham, Ashbell, (*Burnham, Cheal & Co.*)
Burnham, Cheal & Co., (*Ashbell Burnham, Richard Cheal, Mrs. R. Cheal*), farmers 60.
Burnham, Garry, farmer 4.
Burrill, Wm. H., carriage maker.
CALKINS, WILLIAM, farmer 74.
Campbell, Clarendon, (*Campbell & Hamilton*.) physician and town clerk.
Campbell, Daniel E., farmer 47½.
CAMPBELL & HAMILTON, (*Clarendon and Charles A.*) physicians and druggists.
Campbell, Mrs. Jane, farmer 76.
Carncross, Adam, farmer 8.
Carncross, Jacob, farmer 170.
CARNCROSS, OBADIAH, farmer 50.
Carria, William, farmer 132.
Carver, David L., farmer 21½.
CASE, JOSEPH F., justice of sessions, justice of peace, and farmer 50 and leases 30.
Case, William H., farmer 89, leases 8.

CASEY, ALFRED E., saloon.
CATON, WM. A., constable.
Caton, Mrs. Wm. A., milliner.
Chamberlain, Miss Inez, school teacher.
Chamberlain, Miss Julia M., school teacher.
Chamberlain, Washington S., farmer, leases 200.
Chatham, Absalom P., machinist and general mechanic.
Cheal, Mrs. E., (*Burnham, Cheal & Co.*)
Cheal, Richard, (*Burnham, Cheal & Co.*)
Cook, Mrs. Catharine, farmer 2.
COOK, JONATHAN L., school teacher.
Coon, George H., farmer 100.
Cornell, Zebulon A., farmer 70.
Cotton, David, farmer 50.
Cotton, Jerome, farmer 50, leases 5.
Crandle, John T., farmer 2.
Crandle, Richard S., farmer 97½, leases 42½.
Crandle, Seth, farmer 42½.
DAMEWOOD, SILAS, farmer 12, leases 77½.
Daniels & Gant, (*Wm. & Eli W.*) masons and farmer 4.
Daniels, William, (*Daniels & Gant*.)
Davenport, Norman, mason.
DEAN, ALONZO L., (*Dean Brothers*.) farmer, individually owns 40.
Dean Brothers, (*Horace N. and Alonzo L.*) farmers 106.
Dean, Hiram E., farmer 50.
Dean, Horace N., (*Dean Brothers*.)
DEFENDORF, HIRAM, manufacturer of staves and heading.
Dempsey, Michael, farmer 30.
Dodge, Alpha, (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cay. Co.) farmer 50.
Dunham, Jerry, (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cay. Co.) farmer 95.
Dunham, Henry, (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cay. Co.) farmer 173.
Earl, Geo. W., farmer, leases 65.
Early, James, farmer 80.
Eastwood, William, farmer 65.
EDMONDS, JOHN, farmer, leases 190.
Evans, John, liquor dealer.
Farrand Byron C., farmer 98.
Farrand, Geo. A., farmer 58.
FARRAND, ISAAC T., farmer 64.
Faulkner, Wm. F., blacksmith and farmer 25.
Flynn, Edward, farmer, leases 100.
Foster, Orrin H., grocer.
Garlick, Abner W., farmer 60.
Gant, Eli W., (*Daniels & Gant*.)
Goodmote, Henry J., (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cay. Co.) farmer 40.

ESTABLISHED IN 1840.



CITY MUSIC STORE.

ROCHESTER.

The oldest, largest and most centrally located, best and cheapest store in Western New York.

HENRY S MACKIE,

Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer and Jobber of FLUTES, FLAGEOLETS, CLARIONETS.

Violins, Guitars, Flutes,

French and German Accordians, and Concertinas,

C. F. E. Knittelgen and Richter Mouth Organs, Music boxes, Brass and German German-silver Instruments, Cymbals, &c.

Finest fresh Italian, French and German Strings, Trimmings, &c.

All selected personally and imported direct from Europe.

—◆—
Wholesale Price Lists furnished dealers on application.

—◆—
SOLE DEPOT FOR

Steinway & Son's, John B. Dunham's Grand Square
AND

UPRIGHT PIANOS!

School, Church and Parlor Organs and Melodeons; Sheet Music, Books, Paper, Stools, Covers &c.

☞ Pianos boxed, stored, moved, and to rent. ☛

HENRY S. MACKIE,
82 State Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Goodmote, Phillip H., (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cay. Co.) farmer 10, leases 40.
GRAYBARGER, DANIEL D., carpenter and builder.
 Greenfield, Benj., farmer, leases 100.
 Gregg, Alexander, general merchant.
 Groat, James W., carpenter.
 Grosefent, David, farmer 24.
 Hamilton, Charles A., (*Campbell & Hamilton*.) physician.
 Hamilton, David R., coroner.
 Hasselt, John, boot and shoe maker.
 Herrington, Daniel, prop. saw mill and farmer 300.
HETH, EZRA, farmer, leases 105.
 Hoag, Elisha, wagon maker.
 Hogan, Augustus H., farmer 71, leases 150.
 Hogan, Sheldon D., farmer 71.
 Holdridge, Andrew J., baggage master at railroad.
 Hollenbeck, Andrew, farmer, leases 38.
 Houghtaling, Albert, farmer 101.
 Hungerford, Jacob S., hop grower, dairyman and farmer 125.
 Husted, Joseph, farmer, leases 220.
 Ingersoll, Gilbert, farmer, leases 10.
 Ingersoll, Jonathan, (*Ingersoll & Son*.) farmer 50.
 Ingersoll, Meraville, (*Ingersoll & Son*.) farmer 1.
 Ingersoll, Mrs. Polly, farmer 126.
 Ingersoll & Son, (*Jonathan farmer 50 and Meraville farmer 1*.) leases 150.
JACOX JOHN, farmer, leases 160.
 Jepson, Henry H., (*Reamer & Jepson*.)
 Jepson, Jefferson H., saloon keeper.
JEPSON, JEROME, cooper.
 Jones, Osman R., (P. O. address, Port Byron, Pineville box, Cayuga Co.) farmer 50.
 Kimball, LaFayette, farmer 16.
 Kingland, Nathaniel B., farmer 100.
KIRBY, DENNIS S., tailor.
 Kirby, Mrs. Dennis S., dress maker.
KIRKHUFF, JACOB, attorney and counselor at law in State and U. S. Courts.
LAMB, SMITH W., farmer, leases 117.
 Lawler, John, farmer 50.
 Lawrence, Edwin, boatman, and farmer 9.
LONG, CHARLES, farmer 140.
 Loomis, Mason, civil engineer and agent of the Seneca and Cayuga Marsh Company.
 Luce, Edward, station agent N. Y. C. R. R. and agent Am. Ex. Co.
 Luce, Geo. A., operator and agent W. U. Tel. Co.
 Lusk, Miss Mary A., farmer 7.
 May, Oliver M., physician and surgeon.
 McCullen, Patrick, section supt. N. Y. C. R. R.
McKENDREE, EVANS, hardware.
 Mead, Calvin W., farmer 47.
MERCER, WM., farmer, leases 500.
 Merigan, Thomas, farmer 25.
 Miller, Mrs. Charlotte, farmer 2.
 Miller, John, wood contractor.
 Mitchell, George P., farmer, leases 65.
 Monroe, Mrs. Elmira, farmer 50.
 Morgan, Mrs. Ellen, farmer 80.
 Mossman, Samuel, farmer 2.
 Munson, Archibald, grain and lumber dealer and farmer 25.
 Nichols, Ferdinand, (*St. Amant & Nichols*.)
OLMSTED JEFFERSON M., farmer 180.

O'NEIL, HENRY W., farmer 184.
 O'Neill, Michael, farmer 24.
 Farmer, Irvin, farmer, leases 30.
 Pennell, John, farmer 50.
 Petseys Mrs. Rachel, farmer 70.
PLATNER, SOLOMON, farmer 130.
 Poland, Peter, blacksmith, and farmer 23.
POWELL, PETER J., proprietor Savannah Hotel, and livery stables, village trustee.
QUACKENBUSH, ABRAHAM, butcher, constable and collector.
 Quivey, Miss Emma, dress maker.
 Quivey, Miss Mary A., tailress.
 Ray, David, farmer 5, leases 50.
RAY, JACOB, farmer, leases 300.
 Reamer, & Jepson, (*Lorenzo D. and Henry H.*) blacksmiths.
REAMER, JOSEPH, farmer 150.
 Reamer, Lorenzo D., (*Reamer & Jepson*.)
REMINGTON, GEO H., teamster.
 Reynolds, Peter, farmer 50.
 Rhoads, Thomas, millwright and sawyer.
ROBBINS, SANTFORD, farmer 23, leases 56.
ROBERTS, CYRUS, homeop. physician, and farmer 65.
 Rogers, Joseph, fisherman.
 Safford, Geo. W., farmer 75.
 Secor, Sylvester, farmer 120.
 Sedore, Jacob, farmer, leases 50.
 Sedore, John W., farmer 56.
 Seely, Lyman, farmer 71.
 Seelye, Jesse, justice of the peace, and farmer 25.
SEVERANCE, RICHARD L., farmer 113.
 Smith, Bela, general merchant, post master, and justice of the peace.
 Smith, Daniel H., farmer, leases 100.
 Smith, Rev. Geo. G., Presbyterian.
 Smith, Willis G., (*Stults & Smith*.) physician.
 Soule, A. Titus, (*Soule Brothers*.)
 Soule Bros., (*Rowland and A. Titus*.) farmers 150.
 Soule, Rowland, (*Soule Brothers*.)
SOULE, WM. G., agent for the Kirby Reaper and Mower, and for Foster's Grain Drill and Plaster Sower, and farmer 50, leases 50.
 Spoor, Abijah, farmer 60.
 Spoor, Joseph, farmer, leases 25.
ST. AMANT, JOHN E., (*St. Amant and Nichols*.)
 St. Amant & Nichols, (*John E., and Ferdinand*.) boot and shoe makers.
 Stiles, James S., farmer 25.
STILES, J. EMERSON, farmer, leases 66.
 Stiles, John, farmer 66.
 Stiles, Judson M., house painter.
STILES WILLIAM P., farmer, leases 25.
 Stults, Hezekiah S., stone and brick mason, agent for plastic roofing.
 Stults & Smith, (*William R. Stults, Willis G. Smith*.) general merchants and agents M. U. Express Co.
STULTS, WM. R., (*Stults & Smith*.) supervisor of Savannah, commissioner of excise.
 Swift, Nathan R., (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cay. Co.) M. E. clergyman and farmer 200.
 Switzer, Henry, farmer 50.
 Tallman, Stephen, (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cay. Co.) farmer 150.

E. McAVOY,

MANUFACTURER OF

PRIME CIGARS

DEALER IN

Tobacco, Pipes, Pouches, and all kinds of Goods usually found in a Cigar Store.

FOOT OF GLASGOW STREET,

CLYDE, N. Y.

A. F. CURTIS,

Glasgow Street,

- -

CLYDE, N. Y.

DEALER IN

CLOTHES WRINGERS, PUMPS, ZINC,

Lead Pipe, Nails, Japanned and Plain Tin Ware,

And House Furnishing Goods generally, &c., &c.

Cooking, Parlor and Plate Stoves, Russian and American Pipe. JOB WORK
DONE TO ORDER.

F. C. BROWN,

Surgeon Dentist,

Two Doors West of Palmyra Hotel up Stairs.

ALL OPERATIONS WARRANTED.

Particular attention paid to the treatment and cure of Neuralgia.

A Superior Tooth Powder manufactured by myself, and warranted to Cure
Diseased Gums, constantly on hand.

ADAM PIFER,

Manufacturer and dealer in Superior

DOUBLE AND SINGLE

HARNESSES,

Made from the Best of Stock and at the Lowest Prices.

SODUS VILLAGE,

N. Y.

C. C. TEALL,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

And Justice of the Peace,

SODUS, WAYNE CO.,

- - -

N. Y.

Taylor, Henry, farmer 150.
 Taylor, Jacob H., farmer 1½, leases 7.
 Teal, George, farmer 17½.
 Tempest, James, mason and farmer 14½.
 Thompson, John, sawyer.
 Titus Brothers, (*Simeon and Ira*.) carpenters and builders.
TITUS, IRA, (*Titus Brothers*.)
 Titus, Simeon, (*Titus Brothers*.)
 Torrey, George F., notary public.
 Van Anken, Henry, farmer 49.
 Van Dyke, Ralph, farmer, leases 130.
 Van Wickle, Simon, farmer 100.
 Vorce, Andross, (*Vorce & Sons*.)
 Vorce, George, Sr., (*Vorce & Sons*.)
 Vorce, George, Jr., (*Vorce & Sons*.)
 Vorce & Sons, (*George Sr., Andross and George Jr.*.) farmer 93.
 Vought, Nicholas C., carpenter.
 Wadsworth, Horace, carpenter.
 Walker, Henry, carpenter and farmer, leases 50.
 Watts, Charles, carpenter and farmer 25.
 Weed, Luther, (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cay. Co.) farmer 18.

Weed, Luther W., (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cay. Co.) carpenter.
WELLS, ALEXANDER J., wood contractor and farmer, leases 440.
 Wells, Norman, farmer 87.
 Westbrook, Severyne, farmer 100.
 Westcott, Anson, (*Westcott Brothers*.)
 Westcott Bros., (*Anson and Charles*) farmer 50.
 Westcott, Charles, (*Westcott Brothers*.)
WESTCOTT, HEMAN, farmer 63, leases 40.
 Whalon, Thomas, farmer 24.
 Wilbur, Jay, farmer 80.
 Wiley, Theodore B., farmer 187.
 Williams, Mrs. Sarah M., farmer 77½.
 Williams, Smith, farmer 80½.
WISE, FREDERICK, harness and trunk maker.
 Wood, John H., (P. O. address Port Byron—Pineville Box—Cay. Co.) farmer 72.
 Wormuth, Daniel, Sr., farmer 114.
WRIGHT, ERASTUS, wagon maker.
WURTS, MATHUSALEM, farmer 168.

SODUS.

The post office addresses of the residents of the town of Sodus are as follows: *Alton, Joy, Sodus, Sodus Center, Sodus Point and South Sodus* in the town; and *Pultneyville* in town of Williamson.

ALTON.

A small post village near the eastern border of the town. Daily mail by stage from Lyons.

Ackerman, Henry C., (Huron,) farmer 50.
 Allen, Miss Sarah, farmer 74.
 Allen, Wm., farmer 20.
 Andrews, Joseph, (Rose,) farmer 15.
 Axtel, Mrs. Sally, farmer 65.
 Baker, John, peddler.
BELDON, JACOB G., carpenter, and farmer 2.
 Birkley, Wm., (Huron,) farmer 60.
 Blake, John, tannery and farmer 10.
 Bockoven, Geo. C., farmer 32.
BOWERS, ADAM, (Huron,) sawyer,
 Bradshaw, Edmund, justice of peace.
 Britton, John M., farmer 130.
 Brower, Peters, (Rose,) shingle maker, and farmer 23½.
 Brown, Wm. D., (Huron,) pedlar.
 Button, Miss Catharine A., farmer 34.

CAHOON, BENJ. S., (Huron,) saw mill and farmer 22.
 Cahoon, Lyman R., (Huron,) cooper.
 Cahoon, Wm. R., carpenter.
 Camp, Bradley J., farmer 64.
 Case, Albert, general merchant and farmer 2.
 Case, Levi, trapper and farmer 5.
CATCHPOLE, ROBERT JR., (Huron,) farmer 140.
 Chamberlain, Benj., farmer, leases 5.
CISCOE, SOLOMON, (Huron,) laborer.
 Clark, Benj., farmer 5.
 Claus, Geo., 77.
 Costa, Wm., (Huron,) farmer 50.
COLE, SETH, postmaster.
 Collier, Miss Mary, farmer 16.
COMSTOCK, ALONZO, (Huron,) sailor and farmer 2.
 Cramer, Daniel, (Huron,) farmer 93.
 Crick, John, farmer 90.
DAVENPORT, ALPHONZO, (Huron,) farmer 28.

T H E
NEWARK COURIER!

B. HOWE RANDOLPH, Prop'r,

NEWARK, N. Y.

THE WEEKLY COURIER is published EVERY THURSDAY.

IT IS A THIRTY-TWO COLUMN PAPER,
ONE OF THE LARGEST
WEEKLY JOURNALS IN THE STATE

AND ONE OF THE

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS

In Western New York.

THREE PRESSES,

And the best facilities for

ALL KINDS OF JOB WORK.

The Office has been re-stocked with
New Material, and the Paper enlarged,
during the past year, and our

JOBGING FACILITIES ARE UNEQUALED.

TERMS OF THE PAPER, \$2.00.

TERMS OF JOBGING REASONABLE.

Davenport, Samuel, (Huron,) farmer 9.
 Dixon, Lester, shoemaker.
 Dunbar, Henry, (Rose,) farmer 143.
 Espenschied, Adam H., cooper and farmer 140.
 Espenschied, Andrew, harness maker and farmer 87.
 Espenschied, Charles, farmer 20, and leases 40.
 Espenschied, Lawrence, farmer 116.
 Emory, Thos., (Huron,) farmer, leases 36.
 Emory, Walter, (Huron,) farmer 83, and 500 on Shaker Tract.
 Featherly, Jacob L., (Huron,) farmer 10.
 Floyd, Wm. A., pilot, engineer and farmer 50.
 Foster, James P., harness maker and farmer 15.
 Fowler, Chancy L., carpenter.
 Fowler, Mrs. Julius, (with Sons,) farmer 42.
 Gaffield, George, farmer 58.
 Gatchell, Christopher, (with Elisha Gatchell Jr.), (Huron,) farmer 55.
 Gatchell, Elisha, (Huron,) farmer 58.
 Gatchell, Elisha Jr., (with Christopher Gatchell), (Huron,) farmer 55.
 Gatchell, James, (Huron,) farmer 80.
 GATCHELL, WM. W., (Huron,) farmer 140.
 Griffin, John, farmer 40.
 Harris, James, farmer 30.
 Harris, Richard, prop. Alton House, and farmer 4.
 Hart, Samuel C., (Rose,) farmer 48.
 Hewson, Thomas, (Rose,) farmer 41½.
 Howard, Berzilia, (Huron,) fisherman.
 Howlett, Thos., carriage maker.
 HOKIE, ORIN K., stone mason.
 Jewell, Alvey, (Rose,) farmer 111.
 Jewell Barney, (Rose,) farmer 46½.
 Jewell, Wm. Henry, (Rose,) thresher and farmer 28.
 Juel, Barney, farmer 5.
 Kimpland, Lanclot, farmer 40.
 Kimpland, Rufus, (Huron,) saw mill.
 Kiser, Wm., shoemaker.
 Knapp, Alex. A., farmer 41.
 Knox, Charles, (Rose,) farmer 81.
 KNOX, CHAS. E., (Huron,) farmer, leases 38.
 Lockwood, John, farmer 9.
 Lockwood, Joseph, farmer 19.
 Marquat, Henry, (Huron,) farmer 80.
 Mastin, John, farmer 68.
 McDowell, Charles, farmer 50.
 McDowell, David, (Huron,) farmer 20.
 McDowell, Robert, broom maker, and farmer 64.
 Miller, James W., farmer 50.
 MITCHELL, CALVIN, farmer 41.
 Morley, Francis, grocery.
 ODELL, MELVIN R., boatman and farmer 2.
 Ostron, Henry H., physician and farmer 30.
 Paine, Smith R., (Huron,) farmer 32.
 Palmer, Ralph S., farmer 100, assessed 150.
 PARRISH, MISS JERREY, village lot.
 Paul, Benj., farmer 6.
 PERCE, DAVID M., farmer 12.
 Perkins, George, farmer 24.
 Philo, Geo. W., blacksmith and farmer 2½.
 Pitcher, Chester, boatman and farmer 18.
 Pomeroy, Ashbel S., (Huron,) farmer 12.
 Prindle, Myron P., (Huron,) farmer 86.
 Precious, Jerome, farmer 35.
 Racker, Wm., boot and shoe dealer.

Rankard, Phillip, farmer 30.
 Reed, Francis, farmer 75.
 REED, STEPHEN, farmer 78.
 Remp, Isaac, cooper, brewer and farmer 14.
 Reynolds, Jacob, (Huron,) farmer 87.
 Robinson, Isaac, (Huron,) farmer 82.
 Rogers, B. Frank, inspector of elections.
 Rowland, Reuben, general merchant.
 RUSH, RUBIN T., farmer, leases 20.
 Sebert, Geo., farmer 87.
 SEGER, JOHN, (Huron,) farmer, leases 44.
 SEYMOUR, EUGENE F., (Huron,) farmer 18.
 SEYMOUR, ORIN, (Huron,) farmer 84.
 SHANNON, ALBERT J., (Huron,) farmer, leases 108.
 Shannon, Geo. M., (Rose,) farmer 25.
 Shannon, Russell, (Huron,) farmer 20.
 Shannon, Theodore, (Rose,) farmer 8.
 Shannon, Mrs. Theodore, (Rose,) milliner.
 Shaver, Geo. R., farmer 30.
 Short, James L., constable.
 Silver, Harvey O., carpenter.
 Silver, Noah W., carpenter, and farmer 10.
 Smith, Rev. James, (Huron,) Methodist Clergyman, and farmer 10.
 SMITH, HARRY, farmer 40.
 Smith, Mrs. Lucy, farmer 17.
 Snyder, Michael, farmer 47.
 Snyder, Stephen B., farmer 50.
 SPRONG, ALFRED H., (Huron,) carpenter.
 Stamer, Geo. H., farmer 28.
 Steamer, Samuel, farmer 10.
 Stearns, Lemuel, farmer 9.
 Steel, Halsey L., farmer 25.
 Stevenson, James S., carpenter, and farmer 16.
 Sucher, Geo., farmer 78.
 SUTLIFF, JAMES H., mechanic.
 Swedley, Salmon, farmer 7½.
 Swift, Miss Nancy G., farmer 2.
 Swift, Seth M., shoemaker, and farmer 10.
 Teator, John Z., (Huron,) 43, and leases 28.
 Teller, Richard, carriage maker, and farmer 8.
 Vananken, Abram, farmer 20.
 Van Etton, John, farmer 23.
 Wager, George, (Rose,) cooper and farmer 15.
 Wager, Jacob, (Rose,) shingle maker and farmer 25.
 Walker, Solomon, carpenter and farmer 70.
 Walling, Andrew, (with Catharine,) farmer 68.
 Walling, Catharine, (with Andrew,) farmer 68.
 Weed, Byron G., (Huron,) farmer 4½.
 WEEKS, JOHN, (Huron,) leases 50.
 WEEKS, MICHAEL, (Huron,) farmer 130.
 WERT, CAPTAIN THOS, farmer 41.
 Welch, John, farmer, 7.
 Welch, Wm. W., shoemaker.
 Whiting, Wm. G., farmer 50.
 Wingit, Aaron, (Huron,) farmer 72.
 WISNER, THOS. B., (Huron,) farmer 2.
 York, Benj. S., (Huron,) farmer 125.
 York, Geo., P., (Huron,) justice of peace.
 York, John, (Huron,) farmer 111.
 York, John Jr., (Huron,) farmer 80.
 York, Mrs. Martha, (Huron,) farmer 74.
 York, Mrs. Sarah D., (Huron,) farmer 55.
 York, Warren, (Huron,) farmer 25.
 Young, Wm. estate, (Huron,) farmer 27.
 Zollar, Robert, wagon maker.



H. T. TOWAR, SURGEON DENTIST,

TOWAR'S BLOCK, LYONS, N. Y.

Oldest Established Office in Lyons.

FIFTEEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

References Given if Required.

ALL OPERATIONS WARRANTED.

Charges Moderate.

Particular attention given to fitting whole or partial sets of ARTIFICIAL TEETH,
Restoring broken Teeth to their original shape with pure Gold.

Office in Towar's Block, on William Street, up one flight of stairs.

AMERICAN HOTEL,

OPPOSITE COURT HOUSE,

AUBURN, N Y

HIRAM L. SWIFT, Proprietor.

JOY.

A small post village in the south-western part of the town. Daily mail by stage from Newark.

Allen, Albert, farmer, leases of Willard Gardner 107.
 ALLEN, SIDNEY, farmer 190.
 Barclay, Henry, farmer 100.
 Barnhart, Geo., Jr., farmer 52.
 Barter, John, farmer 22.
 Beam, Wm., farmer 40.
 Bents, Henry, (Arcadia,) farmer 38.
 Bly, Henry, cooper and farmer 70.
 Bogcart, Anthony, farmer 50.
 Bogert, John, farmer 40.
 Boughton, Enos, farmer 50.
 Brantlin, John, (Arcadia,) farmer 100.
 Bruno, Michael, farmer, leases 200, assessed 138.
 Buckler, John, farmer 54.
 Burkley, Frederick, farmer 43.
 Carpenter, Robert, farmer 50.
 Collins, Wm. D., farmer 50.
 Conine, Leonard P., farmer 149.
 Crosby, Obediah, (Arcadia,) farmer 100.
 CULVER, CULLEN S., (Arcadia,) farmer 42.
 CULVER, WM. R., (Arcadia,) farmer 85.
 Cunningham, Wm., cooper.
 Curtiss, Hiram, carpenter.
 Dackers, Wm., farmer 10.
 Dakers, Daniel, farmer 75.
 Deming, Mrs. Phoebe, (Arcadia,) farmer 89.
 Denison, Daniel A., (Snyder & Denison.)
 Denison, Hiram T., (with Wm. H.,) farmer 100.
 Denison, Wm. H., (with Hiram T.,) farmer 100.
 Dingman, James, farmer, leases 50.
 Dingman, Radolphus, farmer 173.
 Dodd, Alonzo, farmer 75.
 Filkins, Edwin B., farmer 163.
 FILKINS, WM. J., farmer 284.
 Forster, Amos, cooper.
 Forster, Thos. E., cooper, constable and farmer 5.
 French, Andrew, farmer 15.
 Goodell, Sheldon, farmer 125.
 Granger, Enoch, farmer 70.
 Granger, Morgan S., farmer 100.
 Granger, Norman, farmer 117.
 Green, Addison, (B. B. Green & Co.,) farmer 18.
 Green, Benj. B., (B. B. Green & Co.,) farmer 49.
 Green, B. B. & Co., (Benjamin B. and Addison Green,) stove and heading factory.
 Green, Samuel B., commissioner of highways.
 Greene, Joseph, farmer 124.
 Greene, Samuel B., farmer 81.
 Greenhalt, Christopher, cooper.
 Griffin, James, farmer 8.
 Hamlink, Josiah, farmer 92.
 Hart, Henry, farmer 50.
 Hill, Gilbert V. A., farmer 120.
 Hill, Noadiah M., farmer 150.
 Himes, Chas., Jr., cooper and farmer 62.
 Himes, Jacob, cooper and farmer 50.
 Holland, Levi S., farmer 60.
 Hoot, Frederick, farmer 79.

Hopp, John, carriage maker and blacksmith.
 Hopp, Philip, inspector of elections, farmer 75.
 Horn, Conrad, lime burner and farmer 90.
 HOWARD, JUSTIN, farmer 50.
 Howie, John, farmer 46.
 Hunt, Joseph, farmer 100.
 Hutchison, George, farmer 50.
 Irish, Edward K., lime burner and farmer 150.
 Jennings, George, cooper.
 Johnson, Peter, farmer 12.
 Kable, Jacob, farmer 86.
 Kesler, Frederick, (Arcadia,) farmer 17.
 King, Elisha, heirs of, farmer 55.
 KINGSLEY, ALVIN, postmaster and justice of peace.
 KNAPP, JAMES R., farmer 113.
 Laubenheimer, Louis, general merchant.
 Lay, Mrs. Lucy, farmer 49.
 McALPINE, WM., farmer 140.
 Odell, Jesse, farmer 17.
 Olmsted, Edwin, (Arcadia,) farmer.
 Palmer, Geo., teamster and farmer 14.
 PIERCE, THOMAS, (Arcadia,) farmer 47.
 Pinchen, E. B., farmer 70.
 Plasse, Francis, farmer 50.
 Poucher, John, farmer 120.
 Pultz, Edwin, farmer 102.
 Pulver, Alfred, general merchant.
 Pulver, David, farmer 62.
 Pulver, Henry, farmer 65.
 Pulver, John C., farmer 22.
 Pulver, Peter J., (Marion,) cooper and farmer 21.
 Rasch, Frank, (Arcadia,) farmer 50.
 Rhoades, John N., cooper and farmer 50.
 Robinson, Samuel, farmer 85.
 Rush, Dixon, local preacher and farmer 57.
 Sammars, Edward, farmer 100.
 Sanford, Geo. W., (Arcadia,) farmer 57.
 Shear, Harvey, farmer 175.
 Sheep, John, farmer 17.
 Slater, Nathaniel B., farmer 30.
 Smith, Evander M., farmer 100.
 Smith, Jacob, farmer 23.
 Smith, Levi D., farmer 75.
 SNYDER, ALBERT J., (Snyder & Denison.)
 Snyder, Chas. B., farmer 25.
 Snyder & Denison, (Albert J. Snyder and Daniel A. Denison,) saw mill.
 Snyder, Eli, farmer 60.
 Shyder, Geo., farmer 52.
 Snyder, Geo. W., farmer 55.
 SNYDER, JACOB M., farmer 125.
 Snyder, John, egg dealer.
 Snyder, Peter, Jr., farmer 65.
 SOURS, JOHN, farmer 300.
 Sours, Martin, farmer 225.
 Spears, Wm., farmer 100.
 Stevens, Wm. H., mason and farmer 150.
 Stever, Jeremiah, farmer 73.
 Stone, Isaac S., farmer 52.
 Stratton, Geo. W., farmer 50.
 Tinkelpaugh, Wm. H., inspector of elections.
 Tripp, Ephraim B., cooper and farmer 80.
 Tripp, Ephraim B., cooper and farmer 80.
 Vandeplashey, Francis, farmer 70.
 Van Inwagen, Tunia, farmer 50.
 Van Marter, James G., (Arcadia,) farmer, leases 89.

RANGER & ELTON'S



Photograph Gallery.

We offer superior inducements in the Style and Finish of Pictures. The new style of Picture, called the

IMPERIAL,

Which are becoming so popular in New York, are made at our Gallery with all the etceteras. In fact, all the latest styles and improvements in the Photographic Art will be found at our Gallery. All kinds of

Photographs, Porcelain Paintings, Ambrotypes, Views, Stereoscopes, &c., &c.,

Finished in the latest and best Style known to the Art. Particular attention paid to Children's Pictures, and Copying from Old Pictures. Photographs finished in India Ink, Oil and Water Colors, in the best style, by one of the best Artists in this country.

Gilt, Rosewood, & Black Walnut Frames, Cord, Tassels, &c.,

Constantly on hand at the lowest prices, Cheaper than the Cheapest.

I have all the facilities for producing first class work in the way of large and small instruments, fine skylight, and splendid rooms. I have the only mammoth Camera in the County; so all who wish, can get large Pictures here without being obliged to go to a city. Solar Pictures of all sizes made at my Gallery equal to any made in this country. Also, Pictures and Engravings framed in all kinds of Molding, and of any size.

All are invited to visit my Gallery, and examine styles and finish of work. Don't fail to visit our Gallery and be convinced.

RANGER & ELTON,
Over Williams' Jewelry Store, Palmyra, N. Y.

Van Slyck, Isaac, farmer 71.
 Van Slyck, James, farmer 55.
 Verdine, John, farmer 17.
 Verhow, Abraham, farmer 80.
 Wallace, James, farmer 60.
 Wallace, Samuel, carpenter.
 Wanner, Mrs. Magdalene, (Arcadia,) farmer 50.
 Waters, George, (with William,) farmer 265.
 Waters, Henry, farmer 125.
 Waters, Wm., (with George,) farmer 265.
 Weaver, Daniel L., farmer 100.
 Weaver, Wm., farmer 150.
 Wells, Collins, shoemaker and farmer 14.
 Whaling, Henry, farmer 50.
 White, Frederick, farmer 53.
 Wilcox, Rev. A. G., Presbyterian.

SODUS.—(Village.)

A post village on the Ridge road, north of the center of the town — contains about 700 inhabitants; is the seat of the Sodus Academy, a flourishing institution of learning. It has no water-power, and contains little in the line of manufactories, but it is noted for its mercantile interests; few villages of its size anywhere, enjoying such a wide spread patronage. Daily mail by stages from Lyons and Newark.

Agan, Elias R., farmer 100.
 Allen, Chas. G., farmer 149.
 ALLEN, CHAS. J., provision dealer and grocer.
 *ALMY, PERRY, photograph artist.
 Armes, Chas. A., farmer 125.
 Armes, Morris, farmer 63.
 Arnold, George, farmer 75.
 Austin, Melbern, meat market.
 Baker, Rev. A. S., Methodist Episcopal.
 Baker, Geo. W., farmer 57.
 Baker, Wm. H., cooper and farmer 17.
 Balch, Holland, carpenter.
 Baldwin, Paul D., farmer 6.
 Baldwin, Mrs. Prudence, farmer 10.
 Baldwin, William H., farmer 2.
 Barker, Wm. farmer 48.
 Barradaille, Charles R., live stock broker.
 Barradaille, Richard S., farmer 109.
 Baxter, Rev. Geo. local M. E. clergyman.
 Baxter, Thomas, farmer 42.
 Beam, Abram, farmer 30.
 Bean, Robert, farmer 47.
 Belden, E. Bigelow, produce broker.
 Belden, Riley, farmer 28.
 BELDEN, SAMUEL P., produce broker and farmer 32.
 Bell, James K., farmer 50.
 Bell, John W., farmer 200.
 Birdsall, Joseph, blacksmith.
 Blanchard, Elijah, lake captain.
 Blass, Mrs. Elizabeth, tallorress.
 Boss, Isaac, farmer 48.
 Box, George, farmer 50.
 Boyd, John A., farmer 180.
 Boyd, Reuben T., farmer 115.
 Bradshaw, Hiram H., farmer 175.
 Brasser, Jacob, farmer 38.
 Brayton, Baletton B., farmer, leases 75.
 Brayton, David, farmer 75.
 Brewer, Mary Ann, farmer 104.

Bucklar, Adrian, farmer 42.
 Butts, Porter P., farmer 73.
 Carpenter, Chas., farmer 50.
 Carpenter, Orville, farmer 105.
 Case, Gamaliel, town assessor, farmer 86.
 Case, James, farmer 22.
 Cheatham, John, farmer 100.
 Clark, David, book binder.
 Clark, Eli, farmer 100.
 Clark, Lewis H., teacher and farmer, leases 100.
 Clicqueanno, Marenus, farmer 12.
 Clicqueanno, Isaac, farmer 50.
 Clicqueanno, John, farmer, leases 180.
 Coats, John, (Coats & Johnson.)
 Coats & Johnson, (John Coats and Orasmus Johnson,) iron founders, and agricultural implements manuf.
 Coleman, Lines, farmer 120.
 Coleman, Lyman L., farmer 60.
 Content, John, farmer 25.
 COOK, SYLVESTER A., feed mill, planing mill, and sash, blind and door manuf.
 Coy, Mrs. Mercy G., milliner,
 Crank, John, tailor.
 Curtis, Elisha, principal Sodus Academy.
 Danford, Edward W., farmer 100.
 Danford, Orin, farmer 117.
 Danford, Samuel, farmer 100.
 Daniels, Hoses, farmer 30.
 Davison, Isaac, farmer 56.
 De Brine, James, stage proprietor Sodus and Newark daily line, and farmer 19.
 DEGON, WILLIAM L., carpenter.
 Deright, Monus, farmer 98.
 De Volder, Frank, farmer, leases 175.
 De Volder, John, farmer 29.
 Dingman, Ebenezer P., (Arcadia,) farmer 25.
 DRAKE, JOHN C., carpenter.
 Edwards, James, farmer 50.
 Edwards, Theodore, overseer of poor, blacksmith, and farmer 30.
 Ellsworth, John W., live stock dealer.
 Ellsworth, Levi, farmer 150.
 Featherly, Wm. H., basket maker.
 Felker, Edward, farmer, leases 200.
 Fellers, Robert, farmer 65.
 Felshaw, Perrigo A., farmer 50.
 Field, Charles, cooper, and farmer 15.
 Field, Ward, sailor, and farmer 20.
 Filkins, Wm. J., town assessor.
 Fisher, James, house and sign painter.
 Foland, Augustus J., farmer 66.
 Poor, John, farmer 114.
 Poor, John, Jr., farmer 37.
 Fox, Geo H., farmer 15.
 Fox, Henry, farmer 45.
 France, Thomas, carpenter, and leases 20.
 Freedy, George, stone mason and constable.
 French, Edward C., (French & Mills.)
 French & Mills, (Edward C. French and Chas. Mills,) carriage maker.
 Fulton, Andrew, farmer 19.
 Fulton, Robert, carpenter and farmer 6.
 Gardner, Mrs. Isabella, farmer 100.
 Garrison, Martin, farmer 24.
 Gaylord, Charles, livery.
 Gaylord, Chas. D., (Hulet & Gaylord.)
 GAYLORD & LANDON, (Wills T. Gaylord, and Edward H. Landon,) general merchants.
 GAYLORD, LEVIM., physician and farmer 11.

McElwain Carriage Manufactory.

The Old Establishment Removed to Corner of Geneva and Lawrence Streets,
LYONS, N Y



The undersigned, having purchased his father's interest in the concern, will hereafter carry on the business himself.

Carriages, Buggies, Lumber Wagons, Democrat Wagons, Cutters and Sleighs,

Of all the different styles, got up to order, from the best of materials and by experienced workmen.

The Paint and Blacksmith shops are in good hands and their work defies competition.

REPAIRING done promptly and on short notice.

E. D. McELWAIN.



CALVIN C. EVERSON, & CO.,

CIGAR MANUFACTURERS,

MARKET STREET,

PALMYRA, - - N. Y.

**Dealers and Hotels supplied at the
LOWEST MARKET PRICE.**

WE ARE THE MANUFACTURERS OF THE CELEBRATED BRAND OF CIGARS,

"OUR FAVORITES,"

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

C. C. EVERSON.

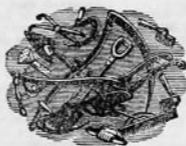
S. C. W. EVERSON.

Gaylord, Willis T., (*Gaylord & Landon*), farmer 127.
 Gibbs, Abram, carpenter.
 Gibson, George, farmer 27.
 Goodsel, Shelden, overseer of the poor and farmer 96.
 Goodsell, John B., farmer 25.
 Gordon, Robert, farmer 77.
 Granger, Francis H., farmer 108.
 GREEN, EDWIN A., (*Green & Winchester*), hardware, exchange broker, ins. agent, postmaster and farmer 120.
 GREEN, JESSE H., farmer 126.
 Green, Mrs. Satepta, farmer 40.
 GREEN & WINCHESTER, (*Edwin A. Green and Alonzo M. Winchester*), general merchants.
 Gurnee, Gerrit, farmer 130.
 Gurnee, Stephen, farmer 68.
 Hall, John, farmer 62.
 Hanby, Chas., farmer 145.
 HARBERTSON, JOHN, farmer 148.
 HARPER, THOS., boots and shoes.
 Harron, Emerson, farmer 42.
 HARVEY, CLEMENT S., farmer 50.
 Harvey, Geo. H., farmer 10.
 Hawarth, Wm., farmer 30.
 Haywood, Josiah, farmer 34.
 Hewlet, Wm., farmer 15.
 HEWSON, WILLIAM, farmer 80.
 Hitchcock, E. Kingsley, farmer 25.
 Holenbeck, Chas., farmer 50.
 Hopkins, Benj. A., feed mill, propeller captain and farmer 11.
 HOPKINS, HENRY C., millwright.
 Hopkins, Sarah, farmer 90.
 Hopkins, Townley, carpenter and mason.
 Hopkins, Wm. H., carpenter and mason.
 Horner, Wm., cooper.
 Howcraft, Robert, farmer 50.
 HULETT & GAYLORD, (*Silas P. Hulett and Chas. D. Gaylord*), hardware.
 Hulett, Silas P., (*Hulett & Gaylord*), farmer 100.
 Ireland, Rev. James, Presbyterian.
 Johnson, Appalos, farmer 20.
 Johnson, Bartle, farmer 12.
 Johnson, Orasmus, (*Coats & Johnson*).
 Johnson, Riner, farmer 20.
 KELLEY, EDWARD W., groceries.
 Kelley, Jerome, farmer 24.
 Kelley, John G., farmer 88.
 Kelley, Lewis, farmer 85.
 Kelly, Chester, farmer 76.
 Kelly, Forester, farmer 25.
 Kelly, Geo., farmer 85.
 Kelly, John, farmer 47.
 Kelsey, John, fish dealer.
 Kennedy, Wm. A., watchmaker and jeweler.
 Kilmer, Thos., blacksmith.
 King, Alanson W., carpenter and farmer 10.
 Knapp, Harriet, farmer 20.
 Knight, David, painter.
 Krum, Martin H., farmer 50.
 Landon, Edward H., (*Gaylord & Landon*).
 Landon, Miles L., farmer 160.
 Lawley, John, farmer 14.
 Leadley, David, farmer 56.
 Leadley, Jonathan, shoemaker.
 Leadley, Joseph, farmer 80.
 *LEE, D. WM. S., dentist.
 Lefurgey, Dennis, farmer 415.
 Leighton, Jonathan, ready made clothing.

Lent, Chas. D., farmer 50.
 Lewis, Mrs. C. C., milliner.
 Lewis, Chas. C., shoemaker.
 Lund, Robert, furniture dealer.
 Lund, Thos., farmer 80.
 Mack, Harry, harness maker, clothing and billiard saloon.
 Mallery, Harvy N., (*Mallery & Snyder*).
 Mallery & Snyder, (*Harvy N. Mallery and Christopher Snyder*), carriage makers and blacksmiths.
 Mason, Carlton H., auctioneer and farmer 48.
 Mason, Marenus, farmer 20.
 MASON, WM. H., farmer 57.
 McAlpine, Henry, farmer 7.
 McCarthy, John, heirs of, farmer 100.
 McCarty, Mrs. Levi, farmer 50.
 McCarty, O. Perry, farmer 50.
 McIntyre, Mrs. Ann, milliner.
 McIntyre, Martha, milliner.
 McKinney, Johnson T., butcher.
 Messenger, Edward, saw mill and farmer 80.
 Meyers, Gustavus, (P. O. address Oswego,) physician and farmer 44.
 Middleton, George, commissioner of highways and farmer 75.
 Miller, Jonas, tailor.
 Miller, Peter, farmer 28.
 Mills, Charles, (*French & Mills*).
 Miner, Richard W., painter and farmer 20.
 Moody, Charles P., farmer 57.
 MOSES, HIRAM R., physician.
 Moses, Mrs. Hiram R., dress maker.
 Mullie, Peter, farmer 27.
 Munson, Abner, farmer 70.
 Munson, Glover S., farmer 78.
 Myers, Samuel, farmer 86.
 Newell, Philander, miller and farmer 90.
 Nichols, Mary Mrs., farmer 130.
 NORRIS, RUFUS E., cattle broker and farmer 250.
 Norris, Samuel H., farmer 100.
 Northern, Emanuel, farmer 25.
 Nye, Lewis, farmer 43.
 O'Brian, Michael, flax dresser.
 O'Bryan, Matilda, farmer 59.
 Oman, Edward, (*with James*), farmer 164.
 Oman, James, (*with Edward*), farmer 164.
 Onderdonk, Abram, farmer 200.
 Orton, Daniel H., mason.
 Overslaw, John, farmer 59.
 Paddock, John A., farmer 160.
 PARSONS, DAVID, farmer.
 Parsons, Orrin, farmer 166.
 *PIFER, ADAM, harness maker and town clerk.
 Pitcher, James, farmer 34.
 Plasey, Abraham, farmer 25.
 Podger, Joseph, farmer 14.
 Pollock, Alfred, farmer 51.
 Potwine, Chas., farmer 49.
 Potwine, Thos. H., farmer 250.
 Poucher, David, live stock broker and farmer 80.
 Pratt, Albert, farmer 16.
 PRESTON, GEORGE, merchant miller.
 Preston, John, grist mill and farmer 60.
 Proseus, Elias, farmer 77.
 Proseus, Henry, farmer 24.
 Proseus, John E., farmer 80.
 Pulman, Elon, farmer 29.
 Pulman, Solomon N., farmer 50.
 Pulman, Willard, farmer 50.
 Pulver, Anson R., farmer 50.

COMMERCIAL FOUNDRY!

GENEVA ST., CLYDE, N. Y.



F. HUMPHREY & SON,

Would return their thanks to their numerous patrons in this and other counties for the liberal patronage bestowed upon them in the past, and they trust that the long experience they have had in the manufacture of

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

will ensure a continuance of patronage, inasmuch as their work cannot be excelled in Wayne County. Their

Plows, Cultivators and Harrows,

are acknowledged by all practical farmers to be the best in use. In fact all their manufactures are guaranteed to give satisfaction.

In connection with their other business they are now manufacturing

HUMPHREY & FORBES'

Patent Water Elevator

THE BEST THING FOR DRAWING WATER EVER INVENTED.

County rights for sale. Also Curbs at Wholesale or Retail.

All Kinds of **JOBGING** done in the Best Manner and at Short Notice

REMEMBER THE PLACE,

AT THE SOUTH END OF THE BRIDGE, OPPOSITE SKINNER & PERRY'S STEAM MILL, CLYDE, N. Y.

ALL KINDS OF OLD IRON WANTED.

PULVER, CHARLES A., (C. A. & J. H. Pulver.)

Pulver, Daniel D., farmer 128.
Pulver, C. A. & J. H., (Charles A. & Justus H.) coopers and proprietors of heading and stave mill.

Pulver, F. Jerome, farmer 36.
Pulver, Harry, (with Wm.), farmer 130.
PULVER, Homer, farmer 94½.

Pulver, John, farmer 165.
Pulver, Justus H., (C. A. & J. H. Pulver.)
Pulver, Mrs. Lucinda, farmer 140.
Pulver, Wm., (with Harry,) farmer 130.

Pulver, Wm. L., farmer 90.
Redman, Abram, farmer 77.
Redman, Isaac, farmer 60.
Reed, Francis, farmer 71.

Reed, Pardon, farmer 20.
Rice, Austin, mason and farmer 16.
Rice, Josiah, farmer 175.
Rice, Lyman A., mason and farmer 15.

Richardson, Austin M., farmer 23.
Richardson, Austin M., farmer 98.
Robins, William E., farmer 12.
Robinson, George, commissioner of highways and farmer 95.

ROBINSON, ROWLAND, farmer 220.
Robinson, Samuel, farmer 75.
Robinson, Thos., farmer 130.
Robinson, Wm., farmer 71.

ROGERS, E. & CO., (Erastus, Wm. G. and Edward P.) general merchants, wool and produce dealers.
Rogers, Erastus, (E. Rogers & Co.) farmer 50.

Rose, Charles, farmer 6.
Rose, Lyman E., farmer 40.
Sargeant, Harwood, farmer 45.
Seely, Thos. F., farmer 60 and works 220.

Selby, Geo., (Williamson,) farmer 121.
Sentell, Edward H., mechanic.
Sentell, Edward W., saw mill and farmer 210.

Sergant, Wm., saw mill and farmer 300.
Sergent, Geo., farmer 70.
Sergent, Hawley & Charles, farmers 60.
Sergent, James, farmer 65.

Sergent, John H., sailor.
Seymour, Orson, farmer 40.
Seymour, Uriah, carpenter and farmer 19.
Seymour, Wm. H., farmer 22.

Shaver, Wm., farmer 25.
SHAW, JOHN, (Arcadia,) farmer 45.
Shirts, John, farmer 75.
Shirts, Joseph, mason and farmer 37.

Simmons, Jacob, carpenter and farmer 50.
Smith, Adrian, farmer 70.
Smith, John, farmer 73.
Smith, Ortil, farmer 155.

Smith, Ward, farmer 12.
Snyder, Christopher, (Mallery & Snyder.)
Snyder, Nelson, inspector of elections and farmer 50.

Snyder, Samuel, farmer 30.
*SODUS ACADEMY, Eliza Curtis, prin.;
Miss Georgiana Chipman, preceptress;
Miss Emma Seymour, assistant; Walter Tripp, prof. of book-keeping and penmanship; Miss Emma Borradail, teacher of music.

Sprang, Charles R., farmer 24 and leases 200.
Starr, Thomas, farmer 33.
Stebbins, James, farmer 45.

Stockond, Peter, farmer 50.

Storms, Thos., farmer 5.

Strong, Nathan R., carpenter.

STUVER, JAMES W., carriage maker and blacksmith.
Swales, Elizabeth, farmer 174.
SWALES, GEO., farmer 485.

*TEALL, GANFIELD C., lawyer and justice of the peace.
Teller, Robert, farmer 63.
Tetor, Ephraim, (with Walter,) farmer 98½.

Tetor, Norman, farmer, leases 104.
Tetor, Robert, farmer, leases 155.
Tetor, Walter, (with Ephraim,) farmer 98½.
Tillotson, Geo. W., (Woodworth & Tillotson,) farmer 10.

Tillotson, Mrs. Geo. W., dressmaker.
Tindall, Alonzo, farmer 50.
Tinkelpaugh, Egbert, farmer 90.
Tinkelpaugh, Geo. L., insurance agent and farmer 90.

Tinkelpaugh, Eli, produce dealer.
Tinkelpaugh, John, farmer 90.
Tinkelpaugh, Chas., farmer, leases 125.
Toor, John, Jr., farmer 34 and leases 75.

Toor, John, Sr., farmer 115.
Toor, Richard, carpenter and farmer, leases 35.
Troop, Henry, farmer 50.

Tummands, Chas., farmer 30.
Tutley, Joseph, farmer 130.
Turner, Benj., farmer 170.
Turner, Samuel, grocery.

Twadell, Truman, farmer 100.
Vosburg, Peter, farmer 130.
Vosburgh, Lawrence, farmer 2.
Wackman, James, farmer 11.

Ward, Henry, farmer 140.
Ward, Wm. H., Jr., farmer 72.
Ward, Wm. H., Sr., farmer 170.
Ware, Joseph, farmer 7½.

*WEAVER, ANDREW S., (with Catharine,) agent for Dodge's Mowers and Reapers, and farmer 150.
Weaver, Catharine, (with Andrew S.) farmer 150.

Weaver, George W., farmer 119.
Weaver, Harvey C., saw mill.
Weaver, Stephen G., teamster and farmer 14.

Webster, John, shoemaker and farmer 26.
Weeks, Chas. C., farmer 50.
Welburn, James, blacksmith and farmer 27.

Wheeler, Mrs. Charity, farmer 1.
Whitbeck, Andrus, A., farmer 225.
Whitbeck, Cornelius A., farmer 56.
WHITNEY, LORENZO, proprietor Sodus Hotel.

Whitney, Wm. G., farmer 50.
Wilks, Joseph, farmer 104.
WILLIAMS, ALEX. B., general merchant.
Williams, Andrew C., farmer 96.

Williams, Chas., constable.
Williams, Charles R., clerk and farmer 50.
Williams, Edward W., farmer 240.
Wilson, Andrew J., (with George,) farmer 127.

Wilson, George, (with Andrew J.) farmer 127.
Wilson, Hugh, farmer 10.
Winchester, Alonzo M., (Green & Winchester,) notary public.

Wood, Geo., farmer 64½.

LYONS WARDROBE,

LYONS, N. Y.,

CORNER BROAD & WATER STREETS.

RICH & FREEMAN,

DEALERS IN

**READY MADE CLOTHING OF
SUPERIOR MANUFACTURE,
FOR
MEN AND BOYS.**



The new and superb specimens of CUSTOM CLOTH-
ING, designed and making to order, are types of every-
thing that is **new, graceful and becoming.**

THE CUTTING DEPARTMENT
Is under the supervision of DAVID WELCH; therefore
any garment that is ordered will be found faultless in fit,
and the workmanship as lasting as the material itself.

**GENTS' FURNISHING
GOODS IN GREAT VARIETY.**

GIVE US A CALL,

We will not be undersold.

HENRY RICH,

SAMUEL FREEMAN.

GARRETT'S & BEARD,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll & Fancy

PAPER,

PRINTERS' SUPPLIES OF ALL KINDS,

SHIPPING CARDS AND TAGS.

Country Dealers Supplied with Envelopes and Stationery at New York Prices.

**No. 8 West Fayette St.,
SYRACUSE, N. Y.**

Wood, Rebecha, farmer 75.
 Wood, Mrs. Richard, farmer 75.
 Woodworth & Tillotson, (Wm. M. Woodworth, M. D., and Geo. W. Tillotson,) druggists.
 Woodworth, Wm. M., (Woodworth & Tillotson,) allopathic physician.
 Wride, Robert, farmer 56.
 Wrightson, John, farmer 70.
 WYLIE, JOHN H., cabinet maker and undertaker.
 Yale, Asahel, retired physician.
 Yeoman, George, farmer 73.
 Youngs, Joseph C., teamster.

SODUS CENTER.

A small post village, containing several mills. Daily mail by stage from Lyons.

Alden, Ede, farmer 149.
 Allen, Mrs. Elizabeth, farmer 49.
 Allen, Lorenzo D., boots and shoes.
 Andrews, Joseph, sash and blind manufacturer and undertaker.
 Barclay, Mrs. Nancy, farmer 85.
 Barclay, Peter, farmer 65.
 Baxter, Geo., mason and farmer 25.
 Boyd, John A., farmer 136.
 Brant, John, farmer 126.
 Brant, Peter, farmer 150.
 Brayman, Norman, farmer 55.
 BRYNT, CYRUS, carpenter and farmer 67.
 Burgis, John, farmer 90.
 Cramer, Phillip, (Metz & Cramer.)
 Curtis, Alonson, shoemaker.
 DEKAY, MORRIS, farmer 50.
 Delano, Elbridge, blacksmith.
 Dodd, Chancy, farmer 48.
 Dodds, Almon, (with David,) farmer 75.
 Dodds, David, (with Almon,) farmer 75.
 Dodds, John, farmer 90.
 Dodds, Wm., farmer 48.
 Dunbar, Levi, farmer 41.
 Ford, Chauncey, farmer 90.
 Geither, Jacob, peppermint still, and farmer 75.
 Granger, Geo., fanning mill manuf.
 Granger, Thos., lime kiln and farmer 230.
 Gulick Wm., farmer 78.
 Gutick, Amos, farmer 182.
 Harris, Alfred, farmer 55.
 Hewit, Orison, farmer 4.
 Hopkins, A. A., farmer 41.
 Hopkins, Clark, farmer 62.
 Hopkins, Ezra H., farmer 75.
 Hopkins, Freeman, farmer 82.
 Hopkins, James, farmer 113.
 Hopkins, Thomas Jr., farmer 41.
 Johnson, Mark P., dentist.
 Kausier, Frederick, carriage maker.
 KANSIER, WM., blacksmith and carriage maker.
 Kellogg, Miss Elizabeth, farmer 2½.
 Klumpp, Daniel, blacksmith.
 Knapp, Lenten A., general merchant.
 Ladu, Wm. F., groceries.
 LADUE, ELMON D., farmer 45.
 Leighton, Benj., farmer 72.
 Lemmon, Elijah, farmer 68.
 Mather, Elisha, grist mill, saw mill, carding machine, and farmer 109.
 Meringo, Wm., farmer 51.

Messenger, Richard, farmer 180.
 Messenger, Wm., farmer 50.
 Metz & Cramer, (Frederick Metz and Phillip Cramer,) furnace, machine shop, and cider mill.
 Metz, Frederick, (Metz & Cramer.)
 Mitchell, James, farmer, 50.
 Myers, John, farmer 115.
 Neil, Edward, physician.
 Newkirk, Mrs. Lovina, farmer 96.
 O'Bryne, Squire, farmer 66.
 Peeler & Son, (John F. and Henry,) manufacturers of fork and broom handles, staves and headings, and farmer 18.
 Perkins, Rev. Albert, Baptist.
 Pitcher, Henry, (with Lawson,) farmer 20.
 PITCHER, JACOB, farmer 52.
 Pitcher, Jonas, farmer 80.
 Pitcher, Lawson, (with Henry,) farmer 20.
 Polhamus, Albert, carpenter.
 Powell, Archibald, farmer 150.
 Proseus, John D., farmer 100.
 Proseus, John F., farmer 150.
 Reed, Van Ransselaer, proprietor of Sodus Center Hotel.
 Reynolds, Chas., farmer 75.
 Reynolds, Crandall, farmer 40.
 Reynolds, Lewis, saw and grist mill, carding machine and farmer 125.
 REYNOLDS, NEHEMIAH, (Lyons,) farmer 205.
 REYNOLDS, NEHEMIAH, JR., (Lyons,) farmer 50.
 Riggs, Miss Lucy, farmer 30.
 Riggs, Prime, farmer 73.
 Sager, Aaron, farmer 34½.
 Seaman, Harry, physician.
 Shaw, Gilbert Jr., farmer 90.
 Shaw, Gilbert Sr., farmer 80.
 Shepardson, Robert, carpenter and farmer 40.
 Storme, Samuel W., blacksmith.
 TAYLOR, ABSALOM, general merchant, and farmer 20.
 Taylor, Wm., farmer 150.
 TAYLOR, WM., farmer 78.
 Thoms, Wm., harness maker.
 Vanderbilt, Wm., tanner.
 Van Dusen, Hiram, farmer 56.
 Yackel, Henry, cooper.
 Yockel, Frederick, farmer 122.

SODUS POINT.

A post village and port of entry in the Oswego District—is situated on the Lake, west of the entrance to the Bay. About a year ago \$50,000 were appropriated by Congress—and again last winter an additional appropriation of \$83,000 was made for building the piers and making other improvements in the harbor. The work is now being executed. Daily mail by stage from Lyons.

Andrews, Isaac, farmer, leases 94.
 Andrews, Joseph, farmer 5.
 Anthony, Mrs. Jane, farmer 5.
 Bates, John, farmer 100.
 Bates, Lewis, supervisor and farmer 50.
 Bayles, Daniel Sr., farmer 35.
 Bayless, John P., fisherman.
 BAYLESS, DANIEL Jr., farmer 5.

PERRY ALMY, PHOTOGRAPHER!



ALL STYLES OF PHOTOGRAPHS, FROM MANMOTH AND IMPERIAL TO CARTE-DE-VISITE AND VIGNETTES,

Ambrotypes, Melainotypes, Sunbeams and Porcelain Pictures Finished in Colors, In the highest style of the art. My pictures are warranted not to fade or turn yellow with age.

Prices reasonable and no pains spared to give entire satisfaction.

FRANKLIN HOUSE,

(Near the Depot,)

CLYDE, . . . N. Y.


HOWES & HOLMES, Proprietors.

This House has been fitted up with a special view to the comfort of guests. Its tables will at all times be supplied with the

Delicacies of the Season.

While its proximity to the Rail Road will recommend it to the traveling public.

Stages Leave this House for Places North and South.

 A GOOD LIVERY ATTACHED.

BILLINGS, JOHN K., sailor and farmer 1.
Blackmar, Horace, nurseryman and farmer 241.
Buys, William, ship carpenter.
Case, George H., proprietor Johnson House.
Case, Harvey, mail contractor.
Clark, Daniel W., nurseryman and farmer 34.
CLARK, ISAAC, sailor and village lot.
CLARK, JOHN B., laborer.
CLARK, JOHN J., butcher.
CLARK, JOHN S., stone mason and farmer 2.
Cleveland, Horace, fisherman.
CLEVELAND, JAMES B., village lot and fisherman.
Comings, Wm., tailor.
Cook, Elias R., surveyor.
Coon, Samuel W., farmer 1.
Doviel, Andrew J., (with Francis,) farmer 80.
Doviel, Francis, (with Andrew J.,) farmer 80.
EDWARDS, CHARLES G., deputy collector of customs.
Etherington, John, farmer, leases 56.
Featherley, Abraham, sailor.
Feely, Thos. F., farmer 60.
Field, Clison, sailor and farmer 14.
GARLOCK, GEO., sailor.
Garlock, Jacob G., sailor and farmer 10.
Garlock, Wm. W., sailor and farmer 1.
Gibson, George, farmer 28.
Henry, Wm. J., farmer 3.
HEWSON, JOHN, farmer 75.
Hill, Charles H., carpenter.
Hill, Edward, carpenter.
Hill, John, carpenter and builder.
HILL, JOHN J., ship builder.
HILL, JOHN S., laborer.
Irvington, Wm., farmer 56.
Irwin, Wm. P., farmer 150.
Johnson, Sylvester P., farmer 12.
KITCHEN BENJAMIN, (with Matthew,) farmer 130.
Kitchen, Matthew, (with Benjamin,) farmer 130.
Kitchen, William, farmer 60.
Lloyd, Aaron, proprietor New York House.
Lloyd, Wm. S., barber and farmer 16.
LUMMIS, BENJAMIN R., retired merchant and farmer about 300.
Lyman, Philander, sailor and farmer 4.
MANES, JAMES., laborer and village lot.
May, Nathan, ship carpenter.
McNett, DeForest, ship builder.
Mecus, Michael, shoemaker.
MILLER, HARMON, farmer 50 and manages 271 for Horace Blackmar.
Morley, Wm. B., shipping merchant, capt. and part owner sch'r Mediterranean.
MULL, DANIEL, farmer 5.
Newport, Titus, farmer 5.
Newport, Wm. H., farmer 2.
Pheips, John, farmer 2.
Phillips, Neamah, farmer 5.
Pitcher, Miss Betsey, farmer 120.
Pollak, Miss Sibah, farmer 135.
Porter, Henry, farmer 5.
Proseus, Geo. L., farmer 10.
Rogers, David, ship builder.
Sadlar, Chas. H., ship rigger and farmer 10.
Salt, Rev. M., Episcopal clergyman.

Scott, Robert, sailor.
Seaman, Benjamin B., lawyer and farmer 100.
Sergeant, Ashley, farmer 45.
Sill, Wm. E., farmer 295.
SMITH, JOHN, sailor.
Stearns, Madison, fish dealer and farmer 103.
Stone, Emanuel, farmer 42.
Terry, Austin, farmer, leases 90.
Tinklepaugh, Stephen, butcher.
WALSH, Frank, ship carpenter.
White, Stephen, mechanic.
WICKHAM, FREDERICK C., postmaster.
Wickham, Thomas, grocery and farmer 40.
Wood, John H., ship carpenter.

SOUTH SODUS.

A small post village on the line of Lyons.
Daily mail by stage from Lyons.

Ackerman, Jonathan, farmer 60.
Allen, Benj. H., carpenter and farmer 50.
Allen, Chester, farmer 162.
Allen, Levi S., farmer 43.
Alvord, Wm., (Rose,) shingle maker and farmer 10.
Ashford, Wm., farmer 75.
Barton, Cornelius, (Lyons,) farmer, leases 100.
Barton, Daniel, 1st, (Lyons,) farmer 157.
Barton, Daniel, 2d, (Lyons,) farmer 50.
BARTON, SPENCER, general merchant and postmaster.
Biundige, Alvah, (Lyons,) blacksmith and farmer 76.
BLOOMER, MISS JANE, seed grower and farmer, leases 63.
Brower, David, farmer 50.
Brower, John, carriage trimmer, blacksmith, painter and farmer 3.
Brower, Myron, farmer 20.
Brundage, Cornelius O., farmer 22.
Brundage, Cornelius S. B., mason.
Budd, Justus S., butcher.
Caltin, Mrs. Lucy, farmer 25.
Carpenter, Azel, farmer 75.
Chamberlain, Mrs. Rhoda, farmer 24.
CHAMPLAIN, GEO. W., saw mill and farmer 110.
CHAMPLAIN, WM. P., farmer 116.
Chandler, James A., collector of taxes, (town,) and farmer 78.
Chittenden, Orville, farmer 50 1/2.
CRANE, MISS JULIA E., farmer 115.
Cuer, Cornelius, farmer 81.
Cuer, James J., shoemaker and farmer 28.
Dennis, Robert D., farmer 98.
Dixon, George, (Rose,) farmer, leases 40.
Dunbar, John, treshier and farmer 5, and leases 25.
Dunbar, Nelson P., (Rose,) shingle maker and farmer 10.
Ferguson, Francis, canal captain.
Filker, Mrs. Saly M., farmer 50.
Francisco, John, farmer 5.
Green, Isaac E., farmer 6.
HALSTRUM, FERNANDO, (Lyons,) farmer 52.
HOELTZEL, HENRY, blacksmith.
Hapkins, Daniel J., (Lyons,) farmer 32.

F. W. BOEHEIM, Agent,
 MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN
FURNITURE,
 OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
 Jackson St., Lyons, N. Y



**Sofas, Parlor Chairs, Marble-Top
 Tables, a Great Variety of Cane-
 Seat Chairs, Bureaus, Bed-
 steads, Tables,**

**STANDS, WHAT-NOTS,
 SPRING BEDS,
 MATTRESSES,**

&c., &c.

COFFINS CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Customers will find it to their advantage by calling on us before purchasing elsewhere.



CYRUS GARLOCK,

DEALER IN

LUMBER,

AND MANUFACTURER OF

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, DOOR &

Window Frames, Staves & Heading,

BUTTER FIRKINS & TUBS,

CASKS & BARRELS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

LUMBER PLANED AND RE-SAWED

TO ORDER, ON SHORT NOTICE.

PORT GIBSON, ONTARIO CO., N. Y.

Also Manufactures and Repairs everything in Cooperage, on

CANAL ST., NEWARK, WAYNE CO., N. Y.

Hopkins, John C., harness maker.
JEWELL, ABRAM C., carriage maker.
 Jewell, Bradner H., carriage maker and constable.
 Jewell, Elisha H., shoemaker.
 Jones, Chas., hotel keeper.
 Kanonse, Wyan, farmer 56.
 Lakey, Judd, farmer 79.
 Lamson, Benj., (Lyons,) farmer 58.
 Lamson, Jonathan H., (Lyons,) farmer 123.
LUSK, JACOB H., (Lyons,) farmer 84.
MARTIN, DANIEL, (Rose,) mint grower and farmer 47.
MCINTYRE, JOHN, carpenter and farmer 80.
 McMullen, Daniel, farmer 137.
MERRIT, JESSEY, stone mason and farmer 4½.
 Mesick, Elijah, farmer 66.
 Mesick, John W., farmer 110.
 Miles, Wm., (Lyons,) farmer 75.
 Pope, James M., (Lyons,) farmer 60.
 Potter, Ellery, farmer 69.
 Potter, Harvey P., farmer, leases 69.
 Potter, Horace M., farmer 50.
 Potter, James, farmer 200.
 Powell, Rev. John, Methodist Episcopal clergyman.
 Richards, J. H., farmer, leases from John Rogers 72.
 Riggs, Samuel, (Rose,) shingle maker and farmer 60.
 Riggs, Wm., (Rose,) blacksmith, teamster and farmer 35.
 Sampson, Theodore, carpenter and farmer 61.
 Semmer, Elijah, farmer 72.
 Shaw, Abram, farmer 60.
 Shaw, Joseph J., (Lyons,) farmer 130½.

Sherman, Marshal P., grocer and shoe dealer.
 Smith, Albert, farmer 100.
 Smith, Luman G., carpenter and farmer 36.
 Sober, James, farmer 56.
 Strickland, Benj. F., mason.
 Taylor, Calvin, farmer 49.
 Thompson, Asa, farmer 99.
 Thompson, Henry, farmer 5.
 Thompson, Robert R., (Rose,) mint grower and farmer 100.
 Thompson, Samuel P., (Rose,) farmer, leases 50.
THORNTON, ELISHA, farmer 50.
 Thornton, Merrit, lime kiln and farmer 350.
TINNY, GEO. M., farmer 60.
 Towns, Alfred G., farmer 100. /
 Vealey, Josiah, farmer 90.
 Wager, David, (Rose,) farmer 40.
 Wallhizer, Andrew, (Lyons,) farmer, leases 244.
 Warren, Aldice P., justice of peace.
 Warren, Gardner D., farmer 190.
 Warren, Miss, farmer, leases from John Mastin 80.
 Warren, Miss Eliza, farmer 95.
 Weeber, Geo., farmer 40.
 Weeber, Jacob, farmer, leases from Gardner D. Warren 175.
 Weeks, Caleb, (Rose,) farmer 160.
 Weeks, Francis E., (Rose,) farmer, leases 100.
 Wheadon, Albert L., allo. physician.
 Wilcox, Durfee, superintendent of poor and farmer 104.
 Wilcox, John, inspector of elections.
 Williams, Johnson, farmer 69.
 Wood, Abner, farmer 2.

WALWORTH.

The post office addresses of the residents of this town are as follows; *Lincoln, Walworth* and *West Walworth*, in the town; *Ontario* in town of Ontario, and *Webster*, (Monroe Co.)

LINCOLN.

A newly erected post office in the north-west part.

Alborn, Edward, farmer 35.
 Allen, Lemuel, (P. O. address, Webster, Monroe Co.) farmer 57.
 Andrews, James, farmer, leases 52.
ARNEY, SAMUEL, farmer 17.
 Barron, Geo., farmer 14.
BARRON, GEO., tailor.

BOWMAN, HENRY, blacksmith.
 Brant, Geo., farmer 100.
BRANT, HAMILTON, farmer 60.
 Brant, Hamilton, (Ontario,) farmer 110.
BROWN, CHAS., farmer 20.
BROWN, IRA W., farmer 10.
BULLEN, JOSEPH, farmer 55.
 Bullin, Elijah, farmer 65.
 Bullin, Elijah, farmer, leases 25.
 Cambrey, Joseph, farmer 125.
 Carman, Geo. W., farmer 54.



A. G. MYRICK & SON,

PALMYRA, - N. Y.

MANUFACTURERS

AND DEALERS IN

AMERICAN

AND

ITALIAN

MARBLES,

OF THE BEST GRADES.

Monuments, Tablets, Obelisks, Headstones, Mantles,
Table Tops,

And indeed everything in the marble line, got up in ELEGANT STYLE, by SKILLFUL
WORKMEN.

Call and examine our WORK and PRICES, before purchasing elsewhere.

A. SHERMAN,
Palmyra, N. Y.,

MANUFACTURER OF

Prince Albert, Trotting, Troy and New York
BUGGIES,

ALSO ALL STYLES OF

CARRIAGES, WAGONS,



SLEIGHS, CUTTERS, &C.,
MADE TO ORDER.

I receive the latest New York styles monthly, and employ a large force of workmen,
each of whom excels in his particular branch.

CALL AND EXAMINE.

Carr, Casey, farmer 58.
 Church, Henry, (Ontario,) farmer 50.
 Church, Joseph R., farmer 71.
 Church Nathaniel, farmer 60.
 CLUM, EDWARD E., carpenter.
 Clum, Edward R., farmer 6.
 CLUM, FERDINAND, farmer 74
 Coney, Michael, farmer 61.
 Conrow, Andrew, farmer 10.
 CONROW, ISRAEL, farmer 60.
 Cosgrove, Andrew, farmer 10.
 Durkin, Patrick, farmer 54.
 Elmer, Reuben, cooper and farmer 81.
 Elmore, Reuben, farmer 31.
 Everett, John, farmer 110.
 Felts, Nelson A., carpenter.
 FOSDICK, CHAS., farmer 5
 FOSDICK, MORGAN, farmer 35.
 Foster, Russell, shoemaker.
 Fox, John, farmer, leases 20.
 Gould, Israel, farmer 300.
 Gould, Israel, (Ontario,) farmer 300.
 Gragor, James, farmer 25.
 Hall, John, farmer 28.
 Hamm, Jacob, farmer 71.
 HICKS, WILLIS B., farmer 61.
 Hiltbod, Samuel, shoemaker.
 Hooker, Stephen, farmer 25.
 Hulbert, Chas., farmer 10.
 HULBERT, CHAS., basket maker.
 Hunt, Wm., farmer 16.
 Ingert, Frederick, farmer 16.
 Ingert, John, farmer 3.
 Isler, Benj., harness maker.
 Karnar, John, farmer 16.
 Kennedy, James, farmer 25.
 Kennedy, Wm., farmer 10.
 LITTLE, PHILIP, general merchant.
 Lockwood, Seth, farmer 39.
 Luba, John, farmer 20.
 McGruel, Martin, farmer 92.
 McGuire, Martin, farmer 40.
 Miller, Adam, (P. O. address, Webster, Mon-
 roe Co.,) farmer 43.
 MILLER, CHAS. E., farmer 65.
 Miller, Chas. E., produce dealer and real
 estate agent.
 NEWBURY, ALEX. M., farmer 54.
 Newbury, Walter, farmer 80.
 O'NEILL, JOHN, (Ontario,) farmer 47.
 Ott, John, farmer 36.
 Peacock, James, farmer 90.
 Peacock, Joseph, vice president Lincoln
 Cheese Factory, and farmer 134.
 Plant, Peter, farmer 10.
 Rano, James, farmer 30.
 Rhinewalt, Geo., (P. O. address, Webster,
 Monroe Co.,) farmer 44.
 Russell, Daniel, farmer 65.
 Russell, Franklin, farmer 40.
 Russell, James, farmer 61.
 SANFORD, GEO. W., (Ontario,) farmer 35.
 SMITH, DANIEL M., president Lincoln
 Cheese Factory, and farmer 170.
 Soul, Henry, farmer 45.
 STILLWELL, GEO. J., farmer 64.
 Strickland, Joseph, farmer 65.
 Strickland, Joseph, Jr., farmer 49.
 Strickland, Nelson, saw mill.
 STRICKLAND, NELSON F., postmaster.
 SWADLING, STEPHEN, (Ontario,) far-
 mer 48.
 TIFFANY, HIRAM, farmer 123.
 Tiffany, Reuben, farmer 170.

Tripp, Isaac, farmer 155.
 Ward, Philip, farmer 10.
 Warren, Harrington, farmer 74.
 WARREN, STEPHEN, farmer 6.
 Waterman, Daniel, farmer 47.
 WATTERMAN, ALMON T., carpenter.
 WHITNEY, SIDNEY, (Ontario,) farmer
 123.
 Whitney, Wm., farmer 5.
 Wisen, Marcus L., farmer 7.
 Wooster, Dennison S., farmer 73.
 Wooster, Hiram, farmer 30.
 Wooster, Hiram, farmer, leases 103.
 Wyatt, John, farmer 10.

WALWORTH.

A post village near the south-east corner,
 is the seat of the Walworth Academy. Daily
 mail, north and south.

ARNOLD, PETER, farmer 80.
 Assay, John, (Macedon,) farmer 40.
 Ashdown, Wm., (Marion,) farmer 20.
 ATKINSON, HUGH, farmer 12.
 ATWELL, JOSEPH, (Marion,) farmer 27.
 AVERY, AARON E., (Marion,) farmer,
 leases 125.
 BAILEY, HENRY E., (Marion,) farmer 40.
 Bailey, James C., farmer 154.
 Bailey, John, farmer 35.
 BAKER, LEANDER M., farmer 123.
 BAKER, JOHN W., grocer.
 Bancroft, Cynthia, farmer 45.
 BARKITE, ABRAHAM J., (Macedon,) far-
 mer 23.
 BARTON, DAVID, (Marion,) farmer 26.
 Barton, Mrs. Isabel, farmer 16½.
 Bassage, Amos, farmer 13.
 Bedford, John, (Marion,) farmer 11.
 BENNETT, J. D., justice of peace.
 BERRY, WM., farmer 23.
 BIRDSALL, RICHARD P., farmer 62.
 Braman, Elias, (Marion,) farmer 60.
 Braman, Isaac, (Marion,) farmer 40.
 BROWN, CHARLES, (Macedon,) farmer
 44.
 BROWN, CHAS. H., carpenter and farmer
 30.
 BROWN, EDWARD, farmer 15.
 BROWN, JESSE, farmer 55.
 BROWN, WM. H., blacksmith.
 Buckley, Lotan, farmer 92.
 Buckley, Wm., farmer 150.
 BURKE, THOMAS, (Macedon,) farmer 44.
 Burr, Hollis J., farmer 31.
 Burr, Isaac, farmer 100.
 Burrus, Longelott, farmer 190.
 Buttolph, David, farmer 15.
 BUTTOLPH, SOPHIA, farmer 50.
 Caldwell, Isaac, farmer 44.
 Cappon, John, farmer, leases 27.
 Christoph, Chas., farmer 37½.
 CLARK, RICHARD, farmer 78.
 CLARK, SEYMOUR, (Marion,) farmer 72.
 Clark, Wm. A., farmer 51.
 Cook, George, (Macedon,) carpenter and
 farmer 30.
 Cook, Gilbert, (Macedon,) farmer 18.
 Cook, Willis, (Macedon,) carpenter.
 Coomber, Geo. J., (Marion,) farmer 33.
 COVELL, STEPHEN A., JR., farmer 58½.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

Ames National Business College, Syracuse. During a recent visit to Syracuse, we had the pleasure of visiting the **BUSINESS COLLEGE**, under the charge of Prof. D. T. AMES. While we expected to find an institution of a high order, and enjoying a large degree of prosperity, we were not prepared to witness so high a degree of perfection as we found prevailing in the various departments of this Institution.—Three large halls are occupied for the departments. One exclusively as a Theory Department for the collegiate course, with a recitation room adjacent for recitations in phonography and other branches. Another large hall is furnished with banks, business offices and other necessary appliances for carrying into practice the details of actual business as applied to the various kinds of trade and commerce. This room is beautifully adorned with many of the most beautiful and perfect specimens of penmanship we have ever seen; many of which have received the first premiums at several State and International Fairs. Another spacious apartment is devoted exclusively to the art and science of telegraphing. Thirteen instruments of the most perfect pattern are constantly in operation, furnishing facilities for instruction to over one hundred students, while two experienced and successful operators are constantly employed as instructors, making the Telegraphic Institute, in our estimation the most complete and perfect in the world. We learned from the Register, that during the past season over five hundred students had been in attendance in the different departments of the institution; among whom were representatives from nearly every State in the Union, as well as many from the Canadas. Our visit to the institution has convinced us that the thoroughness of the organization of each of the several departments, and the efficient manner in which the several branches are taught, places this institution far beyond the competition of any similar institution in the country. We should certainly recommend young ladies and gentlemen wishing to perfect themselves in any of the branches there taught, to address the President, before making application elsewhere, for the College Journal, which is published monthly by the Faculty, and will be found an interesting and profitable paper for any young lady or gentleman, even though they may not expect to become patrons of the institution. When we take into consideration the central location and convenience of access, the enterprise and thrift of the Central City, added to the great advantages offered by the institution, we can but predict its permanent and entire success. See advertisement on page 101.

J. Strauss, Merchant Tailor at Clyde, can suit any taste as to style or price. His goods are manufactured from the best grades of cloth to be found in the market, by experienced workmen. No better place can be found at which to "dress up." See card, page 116.

The Lyons Republican, published by Wm. T. Tinsley, Esq., is deservedly a popular sheet. Making its appearance, as it does, once a week, it is a welcome visitor in the families of a large number of the inhabitants of Wayne county. The Republican affords very superior advantages as an advertising medium, and the office is supplied with type and presses suitable for doing job printing in any style desired. See card, page 118.

James Forfar, Lumber Dealer and proprietor of planing mill at Lyons, publishes an advertisement on page 123, which we refer to all in want of lumber, timber, lath or shingles for any purpose desired. His terms are always low as the market will afford, and customers will find that he keeps all he advertises.

The Clyde Times, James M. Scarritt, Esq., publisher, a radical Republican journal, is issued every Thursday, and is liberally supported by a very large list of subscribers. The paper is large and typographically neat in appearance. Since Mr. Scarritt's advent in Clyde, the paper has gained an enviable reputation, and it is now one of the "pillars" of Wayne Co. republicanism. As an advertising medium it is deserving of the extensive patronage it enjoys. The job department has been replenished with a large amount of new material, and, what with first class compositors and good presses, Mr. Scarritt continues to turn out jobs equal to city work. Give him a call. See card, page 125.

N. Zeigler, at the "New York Store" in Lyons, has the name of keeping one of the finest stores in this section of the State, and which has become a fashionable resort for those ladies and others who are in search for any of the latest novelties in the line of *Dry Goods*. His attentive clerks are ever ready to attend to the wants of his customers. Give him a call and learn the truth of our statement. See card, page 114.

Pease & Co., of the "Central Photograph Gallery," Newark, are fully prepared to get up pictures in the finest style of the art. Mr. Pease has had many years experience in the practice of his art in the city of Utica, and in leading galleries in other sections of the State. His gallery is fitted up with a ground glass sky-light, rendering it superior to many others. See card, page 108.

H. G. Lowery, Surgeon Dentist at Lyons, though a new aspirant in this county, to the honors of his profession, has by the superior quality of his work, shown himself to be an expert in the art of dentistry. His practice elsewhere has made him deserving the confidence and patronage of those in need of his services. See card, page 108.

CRAGGS, JOHN, (Macedon,) grist and saw mill.
 CRANE, CALEB, farmer 110.
 CROWLEY, PATRICK, farmer 50.
 Dank, Frederick, farmer 54.
 David, Philip, farmer 200.
 DEAN, REV. R. SANFORD, Baptist clergyman.
 DELONG, JOSHUA, (Macedon,) farmer 135.
 DeLong, Lewis, (Macedon,) farmer 40.
 Denise, Wm., farmer 52½.
 Dewey, Adelbert, farmer 100.
 Dewey, Josiah D., (with Solomon A.,) farmer 115.
 DEWEY, SOLOMON A., (with Josiah D.,) farmer 115.
 DEYO, CHAS., harness maker.
 DICK, PHILIP H., farmer 208.
 Dickinson, Joseph T., (Macedon,) mason.
 Dirkin, John, farmer 7.
 Downs, Michael, farmer 18.
 Drake, Chas. F., farmer 35.
 Darfee, Hiram, farmer 135.
 Durkey, Lackey, farmer 3.
 Ebert, Wm., farmer 24.
 EDDY, NATHAN S., postmaster.
 Edgerton, Chas., (Macedon,) farmer 76.
 EDGERTON, WM. W., farmer 155.
 Ellison, Richard T., farmer 37.
 Ferguson, Wm., farmer 8.
 Fillmore, Kneeland, (Marion,) farmer 67.
 FILLMORE, WM. H., (Marion,) cigar manufacturer.
 FINDLEY, JONES, farmer 20.
 Finley, John, farmer 190.
 Finley, David, (Macedon,) farmer 108.
 Finley, Mark, farmer 50.
 Finley, Reuben, farmer 101.
 Finley, Reuben L., farmer 104.
 Finley, Theron J., farmer 80.
 Foley, Michael, farmer 32½.
 Freeman, Lewis, farmer 117.
 FREEMAN, LEWIS, (Marion,) farmer 50.
 Gardner, Aleman, farmer 92.
 Gardner, Wm. W., farmer 118.
 Gilfoy, John, farmer 20.
 Goodwin, Frederick A., (Marion,) farmer 30.
 GRAHAM, HENRY, manuf. of hand rakes and farmer 33.
 Guyfoil, John, farmer 16.
 Hack, John, farmer 40.
 HALL, FRANKLIN, (Macedon,) farmer 38.
 Hall, Joel, farmer 85.
 Hall, Joseph, (Macedon,) farmer 92.
 Hamm, Edward, farmer 3.
 Harrington, John W., farmer 104.
 HARRIS, JAMES W., (Marion,) farmer 88.
 Hemmens, Geo., farmer 40.
 HILL, ALBERTUS C., farmer 50.
 Hoag, Humphrey, farmer 142.
 Hoag, Humphrey, (Macedon,) farmer 114½.
 Hoff, Isaac, (Marion,) (P. O. address Palmyra and Walworth,) farmer 51.
 Hogboom, Robert, (Marion,) farmer 125.
 Howard, Russell S., (with Wm. W.,) (Marion,) (P. O. address Walworth and Palmyra,) farmer 19.
 Howard, Wm. W., (with Russell S.,) (Marion,) (P. O. address Walworth and Palmyra,) farmer 19.
 Hoxie, Cornelius, (Macedon,) farmer 26.
 HOYT, DANIEL, farmer 64.

INGRAHAM, S., physician.
 Jacop, Paul, farmer 21.
 Jennings, David, farmer 24.
 Jones, Joseph R., farmer 63.
 JOSSE, PETER, farmer 59.
 Kent, James, (Macedon,) farmer 400.
 Knapp, Chas., farmer 158.
 Knapp, Lorenzo, (Marion,) (P. O. address Marion or Walworth,) farmer 120.
 Knapp, Miles, farmer 62½.
 Lamb, Aenacs, (Macedon,) farmer 22.
 LARSEN, CARL P., farmer 20.
 Lasher, Jeremiah, farmer 65.
 LAVIN, MICHAEL, farmer 17.
 LAWRENCE, EDMUND, farmer 112.
 LAWRENCE, PHILIP, commissioner U. S. loans and farmer 54.
 LAWRENCE, WM. C., (Macedon,) farmer 101.
 Loomis, Oscar, farmer 42.
 Love, Geo., farmer 6.
 LOVE, JOHN, farmer 47.
 Lusk, Nathan J., farmer 72.
 Lyon, Philo, (Macedon,) carpenter and farmer 18.
 MACK, SAMUEL, carriage maker.
 Maloy, John, farmer, leases 31.
 Mason, Andrew J., (Marion,) farmer 70.
 Mason, Chas. S., (Marion,) farmer 104.
 MASON, HORACE G., carriage maker and farmer 25.
 Mathewson, Cynthia, farmer 45.
 MATHEWSON, PERRY G., farmer 2.
 McCall, John, farmer 16.
 McLouth, John, farmer 28.
 MESSMORE, DANIEL, grocer.
 Milleman, Uriah, (Macedon,) farmer 11.
 Miller, Henry, farmer 34.
 Miller, Justis, farmer 30.
 MITCHELL, THOS., farmer 165.
 MONFORT, DANIEL, (Macedon,) shoemaker.
 MOORE, FRED'K W., farmer 17.
 Moore, Fred'k W., farmer 156.
 MORSE, AMOS, farmer 166.
 Morse, Richard, (Macedon,) farmer 45.
 Mumford, Ralph, (Macedon,) farmer 81.
 Murdoff, Daniel, (Marion,) carpenter and farmer, leases 25.
 NELSON, ABSALOM, farmer 130.
 NELSON, JAMES, farmer 100.
 NEWELL, JOSEPH, farmer 120.
 Padley, Miss Katine, farmer 60.
 Padley, Miss Sarah, farmer 80.
 Parker, John, farmer 112.
 Parker, John, farmer 178.
 Parker, John J., farmer 55.
 Parker, Wm., farmer 235.
 Perlee, Henry, farmer 60.
 Phelps, Wm. B., farmer, leases 2½.
 RANDOLPH, GEO., farmer 158.
 REDDY, JOHN, farmer 7½.
 Rice, Geo. W., (with Veniah W.,) (Marion,) farmer 142.
 RICE, VENIAH W., (with Geo. W.,) (Marion,) farmer 142.
 Robinson, Frederick H., farmer 97.
 Robinson, John H., (Macedon,) carpenter.
 Robinson, Wm., farmer 60.
 Rose, H. G., physician.
 Sanford, Franklin M., farmer 113.
 Sawyer, Densmore, B., (Macedon,) farmer 40.

WAYNE COUNTY INSURANCE AGENCY

JOHN H. SWEENEY,
Main Street, Palmyra, N. Y.,
REPRESENTS THE



CHARTER OAK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF HARTFORD, CONN.

THE CHARTER OAK LIFE is the only Company that gives a DIVIDEND THE FIRST YEAR on the first premium.

THE CHARTER OAK is the best Company now doing a Life business in the United States.

J. L. Syron, Boot and Shoe dealer at Clyde, is located in Miller's new block, and has one of the prettiest and most conveniently arranged stores in Western New York. He employs none but the best of workmen, and keeps his shelves stocked with all the novelties in his line, for either Gentlemen's, Ladies' or Children's wear; and he seeks to make prices to suit customers. Give him a call. See card, page 110.

A. Vandenberg, Harness Maker and Saddler, at Clyde, can show his customers some of the best work to be found anywhere, and will get up to order, at reasonable prices, any style of harness desired, on short notice. Patronize him. See card, page 110.

Williams & Briggs, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Newark. See card, page 112.

E. K. Burnham, Attorney at Law, Newark. See card, page 112.

Vandenberg & Baker, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Clyde. See card, page 112.

Arnold & Mason, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Lyons. See card, page 112.

J. Welling, Attorney and Counsellor at Law. See card, page 112.

SAWYER, JACKSON M., (Macedon,) farmer 78.
 Shaw, Frederick, (Marion,) farmer 100.
 Sherborn, Harvey, farmer 60.
 SHERMAN WALLACE, (Macedon,) farmer 16.
 Smith, Ammi, farmer 6.
 SMITH, JAMES, farmer 4.
 SMITH, JESSE, (Marion,) farmer 25.
 Smith, Philip, carriage maker and farmer 50.
 STEBBINS, KPAPHRODITUS, farmer 31.
 Stiggins, John H., farmer 22.
 Stoddard, Alonzo, farmer 50.
 Stoddard, John M., farmer 100.
 STRICKLAND, SAMUEL, farmer 140.
 STUMP, HENRY, farmer 105½.
 Tabor, Abraham, farmer 110.
 TRIPP, WM., farmer 84.
 TRUAX, BURROUS, (Marion,) blacksmith.
 Trumble, Geo., hotel proprietor.
 TURNER, JAMES, (Marion,) farmer 80.
 TUTTLE, LOYALD., farmer 68.
 UNDERHILL, WM., farmer 39.
 VANTASSEL, BARNABAS, (Macedon,) farmer 30.
 Vosburgh, Mrs. Mary, (Macedon,) farmer 127.
 WARREN, GEO. N., farmer 2.
 WELLS, AMOS J., (with Mrs. Mary Ann,) farmer 107.
 Wells, Mrs. Mary Ann, (with Amos J.,) farmer 107.
 Whitlock, David, farmer 98.
 Whittleton, James, farmer 68.
 WHITTLETON, JAMES, harness maker.
 WHITTLETON, JAMES JR., farmer 54½.
 Winston, Geo., farmer 91.
 Withingie, Isaac, farmer 3.
 YEOMANS, ELIAS, nurseryman, fruit grower, and farmer 185.
 Yeomans, Theron P., nurseryman and farmer 235.

WEST WALWORTH.

A post village near the south-west corner.
 Daily mail.

ALLEN, DANIEL, tinsmith and goldsmith
 Baker, Leander, farmer 123.
 Barnesdale, Wm., farmer, leases 22.
 BRACH, LUCIUS P., house and carriage painter.
 Beacher, Patrick, farmer 120.
 Bears, Edward, farmer 14.
 Bills, Richard, farmer 29.
 Bills, Wm., farmer 39.
 Boynton, Mrs. Caroline S., farmer 68.
 Bull, Johnson C., farmer 40.
 Cameron, Isaac, farmer 57.
 Carman, Miss Susan, milliner.
 Carman, Truman, farmer 29.
 Carman, Wm., harness maker and farmer 13.
 Carman, Wm. H., farmer 100.
 Chapman, Rolph, farmer, leases 60.
 Clague, Wm., farmer 46.
 Clapp, Mrs. Caroline, dress maker.
 Clark, Horace, farmer 8.
 Clark, Robert, farmer 20.
 Clemans, Mrs. Orpha, farmer 52.
 Clemans, Putney, farmer 16.

Cole, Jacob S., farmer 78.
 Crocker, Philander, farmer 25.
 Crosgo, James, farmer 16.
 DAVIS, ISAAC, farmer 94.
 Denise, Tunise H., farmer 112.
 Dorr, Henry B., farmer 77.
 Downing, E. W., farmer 3½.
 Downing, Henry, farmer 16.
 DRESSER, DEXTER, farmer 56.
 Durkin, Wm., farmer 5.
 EISENTRAGAR, GUSTAVUS, farmer 41.
 Fenigan, Patrick, farmer 10.
 Flynn, John L., farmer 35.
 Forman, Wm., carpenter and farmer 20.
 Foskell, Hiram, farmer 150.
 Foster, Russell, farmer 13.
 Freer, Isaac, farmer 40.
 FULLER, CHRISTOPHER M., eclectic physician.
 Fuller, Wells B., farmer 100.
 Gilbert, Daniel, farmer 64.
 Gould, Amos, farmer 81.
 Gould, Joseph, farmer 115.
 Gould, Sanford B., farmer 50.
 Gould, Wm. J., farmer 98.
 Guinan, James, farmer 40.
 HOAG, FRANCIS J., farmer 109.
 Higgins, Wm., farmer 10.
 Honesy, Thos., farmer 67.
 Hoster, Russell, mason.
 Howe, Freeman, farmer 60.
 Howe, Henry, farmer 25.
 HOWLAND, HENRY H., farmer 53.
 Johnson, Wm., farmer 240.
 Kimble, Urias, carriage maker.
 KLAPPEL, FRED'K, farmer 77.
 Laird, James, farmer 118.
 Lotze, John, carriage maker.
 Maclewen, James, farmer 7.
 Magnire, Patrick, farmer 60.
 Main, Avery, farmer 20.
 Main, Rev. Erasmus F., Baptist clergyman and farmer 9.
 Mains, Marquis, farmer 84.
 Mason, Osgood O., farmer 130.
 McCatan, John, farmer 50.
 McGowen, John, farmer 36.
 McGuire, Anthony, farmer 14.
 McGuire, Patrick, farmer 22.
 Merrifield, Thos. G., farmer 8.
 Merrill, Tappan, farmer 130.
 MILLER, HARVEY, farmer 95.
 MILLER, PHILETUS, farmer 101.
 Miller, Sanford W., farmer 16.
 MILLER, SYLVESTER L., postmaster, general merchant and farmer 21.
 Neade, Richard, (Wootter & Neade.)
 NEWHALL, JAMES, farmer 39.
 Nivison, Eliaba, proprietor stage route from West Walworth to Macedon; daily stage.
 Owens, Alvin, farmer 10.
 PALMER, CHAS. L., farmer 112.
 Palmer, James L., farmer 112.
 Palmer, Nathaniel, farmer 133.
 PHILLIPS, LUTHER E., farmer 68.
 Pound, Jediah S., farmer 60.
 Powell, David, farmer 110.
 Ramsdale, Wm., farmer 25.
 Reed, Nathan E., general merchant.
 Reed, Robert T., farmer 71.
 Reynolds, Ira, farmer 67.
 Rosenbauer, John, farmer 49.
 Sabin, John, farmer 54.

LEVANT BEDELL, (WITH W. C. IVES,)



PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER.
Chronometers, Duplex Lever and other watches
Repaired promptly and in a skillful manner.
PLAIN GOLD RINGS
AND
SILVER JEWELRY
MADE TO ORDER.
All work warranted.
Glasgow Street, Clyde, N. Y.

S. S. MORLEY & CO.,
DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, IRON AND STOVES.

MANUFACTURERS OF
TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WARE,
CLYDE, N Y
S. S. MORLEY. B. F. CLARK.

MRS. E. G. TRIPP,
Fashionable Milliner,
FANCY GOODS, HOOP SKIRTS, CORSETS, PARASOLS, LINEN GOODS,
COLLARS, CUFFS, REAL THREAD AND IMITATION LACES.
Also Worsteds Goods, Breakfast Shawls, &c., &c.
Agent for Dunn's Rochester Dye House.
Main Street, (Near the Post Office,) Palmyra, N. Y.

The First National Bank of Clyde, C. Miller, Prest., W. H. Miller, Cashier, is an institution of entire responsibility, and its managers noted as being first class financial managers. One looks upon their bills as upon the face of a friend. The Bank has recently been removed to their new office, corner of Columbia and Glasgow streets. This office has been fitted up at great expense. The furniture is of black walnut, and of the most magnificent workmanship, executed by a Buffalo firm, whose exclusive manufactures are of a similar character. See card, page 120.

Briggs & Palmer, Bankers at Clyde, deal extensively in all kinds of Government bonds, State, County and Town securities, and make collections on all points in the United States and Canada. Their facilities for doing a general banking business, are such as to warrant the confidence of all desiring the services of a banker.—Read the Company's card, page 129.

Lawton & Crane, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Bounty and Pension Agents, Clyde. See card, page 106.

Skinner, Cornelius, farmer 6.
 Skinner, Cornelius, mason.
 Smith, Sandford, farmer 100.
 SPENCER, ALFRED S., farmer 88.
 Stebbins, Henry D., farmer 8.
 Stebbins, John P., farmer 95.
 Stamp, Harvey, farmer 9.
 Sweet, Harvey, carpenter.
 Sweet, Loren, carpenter.
 Thacher, Reuben, farmer 82.
 Thayer, Alfred, farmer 60.
 Turman, Hiram, (with Isaac,) farmer 75.
 Turman, Isaac, (with Hiram,) farmer 75.
 Walker, Chas, farmer 37.

WHITE, John T., farmer 103.
 White, Paul, farmer 70.
 Whitlock, Henry, farmer, leases 160.
 Whitmore, Henry, farmer 14.
 Wilber, Halsey, farmer 50.
 Wilbur, Thos., F., farmer 109.
 Williams, Thos., blacksmith.
 Wolf, Christopher, farmer, leases 50.
 Wooster & Neafie, (Oscar Wooster and Richard Neafie,) blacksmiths.
 Wooster, Oscar, (Wooster & Neafie.)
 WYLLIE, WM. D., farmer 70.
 Wyman, Abel, farmer 5.

WILLIAMSON.

The post office address of the residents of the town of Williamson are as follows: *Pultneyville* and *Williamson* in the town, and *Ontario* and *Sodus* in adjoining towns.

PULTNEYVILLE.

A post village and port of entry in the Genesee District. Daily mail by stage from Palmyra.

AISTROP, GEO., farmer 62.
 Allcock, Nicholas, farmer 50.
 Allen, Thos., farmer 2.
 AUCHAMPAUGH, HARVEY, harness maker.
 Baker, Jonathan, farmer 60.
 Beardsley, David S., allopath physician.
 Benton, Henry P., (Fish & Benton.)
 Benton, Wm., farmer 60.
 Boss, John, farmer, leases 105.
 Bourke, James, saw mill and flax machine.
 Bourke, James, farmer 13.
 BREWER, AARON, blacksmith.
 Brewer, Cornelius, farmer 83.
 Brewer, Peter, farmer 120.
 BROCKHEUZEN, HERMAANS, farmer 100.
 Brookhuizen, Hermans, saw mill.
 BROWNELL, JOHN N., farmer 73.
 Bruni, Michael, farmer 25.
 BULL, REV. JOHN M., M. E. clergyman.
 Burnell, Mrs. Sarah Ann, dress maker.
 BURTIS, JOHN W., cupola furnace.
 Burtis, John W., farmer 6.
 Cady, Elias, saloon.
 Carl, John F., farmer 12.
 Carpenter, Frank, (with Orrin,) saw mill.
 Carpenter, Orrin, (with Frank,) saw mill.
 Carpenter, Thos. C., blacksmith.
 Carpenter, Thos. C., farmer 3.

Case, Wm., farmer 4.
 Case, Wm., millright.
 Church, Joseph, farmer 52.
 Coaleman, Jacob, farmer 50.
 Cole, Mrs. Geo., farmer 54.
 Cole, Jacob, farmer 30.
 Cole, Michael, farmer 33.
 Cole, Orrin, farmer 66.
 Collier, Cornelius, farmer 8.
 Cobn, Abraham, farmer 34.
 Cooper, Rebecker E., farmer 43.
 Copeyon, Edwin, farmer, leases 80.
 CORNWALL, ANSEL, farmer 16.
 CORNWALL, ANSEL A., merchant tailor.
 Cornwell, Evalin, farmer 88.
 COTTREL, JOHN, farmer 60.
 COTTREL, DAVID, farmer 70.
 Cottrell, Geo., farmer 13.
 Cottrell, Joseph, farmer 25.
 Coulyou, Peter, farmer 14.
 Craggs, James B., farmer 90.
 Craggs, James B., grist mill.
 CRAGGS, RICHARD, farmer 329.
 Craggs, Thos., farmer 12.
 Curtis, Andrew J., farmer 62.
 CURTIS, CHESTER, cupola furnace.
 CURTIS, ISAAC HENRY, farmer 55.
 CUYLER, LEDYARD, farmer 78.
 CUYLER, SAMUEL C., deputy collector of customs.
 Cuyler, Samuel C., farmer 130.
 Deede, Peter, farmer 28.
 Derright, Jesse, farmer 62.
 Deryder, Peter, farmer 94.
 DEWINNE, JACOB, farmer 3.
 Deyoe, Allen, farmer 50.

MACEDON HOTEL.

SPAULDING & KNAPP, Proprietors.

MACEDON, - - - N Y

The proprietors have recently taken charge of this Hotel, and will spare no efforts to make the visit of guests comfortable and agreeable.

Guests will be conveyed to and from the cars

Free of Charge.

LEMUEL M. SPAULDING.

RUSSEL M. KNAPP.

D. W. S. LEE,
SURGEON DENTIST,
SODUS, N. Y.



Teeth inserted on the most reasonable terms, from a single tooth to a full set.

ESPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO

DISEASES OF THE MOUTH,

Also to restoring decayed and broken teeth to their NATURAL SHAPE, WITH GOLD.

ALL OPERATIONS WARRANTED.

Congress Hall, Lyons, N. Y. This popular hotel, now under the management of S. V. MAINE, Esq., formerly of the Syracuse House, has this Spring been refitted, painted and papered throughout, and now presents a very neat and attractive appearance, altogether homelike. The rooms are airy and comfortable, and are well furnished. As a popular landlord, Mr. Maine has few superiors. Ever attentive to the wants of his guests, he is fast gaining friends.—See card, page 122.

E. B. Wells, proprietor of the "Wayne County Marble Works" at Clyde, keeps on hand an extensive assortment of the various kinds of marbles, and employs a large force of experienced workmen. Mr. Wells has, by close attention to business, built up an enviable reputation for the quality of his work. Call and see his styles and prices. Card on page 130.

Geo. W. Cramer, General Insurance Agent at Lyons, represents a large number of companies, comprising all the various kinds of insurances, every one of which rank among the leading companies of this continent. Among others he has the agency of the Hartford Live Stock Company, a new feature in the insurance business. For a small sum owners of live stock may insure their animals against both death and theft or the hazard of transportation. Mr. Cramer is also an extensive dealer in Groceries, Fruit, Grain, Coal &c. His long experience and fair dealing has gained for him an extensive patronage. See card, page 104.

C. B. Tucker, M. D., of Lyons, is a physician of acknowledged merit. See card, page 106.

A. D. Soverhill, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Newark. See card, page 106.

DEYOE, ALLEN, house painter.
Dogelleke, John, farmer 50.
Dunning, Arnold, farmer 7.
EATON, WM., miller.
Fairbanks, Rufus P., farmer 28.
Farwell, Mary, (*Griffen, Lacy & Co.*)
Fish & Benton, (*Lorenzo Fish and Henry P. Benton.*) general merchants.

Fish, Chancey, inspector of customs.
Fish, Chancey A., farmer 83.
FISH, LORENZO, (*Fish & Benton.*) post-master.

Fish, Thos., farmer 11.
Fish, Thos., carpenter.
FISHER, ADRIAN, farmer 118.
Fisher, Mrs. Dina, farmer 12.
Fleming, Wm., boarding house.
Gasley, Joseph, hotel and billiard room.
Gates, John, (Sodus,) farmer 161.
Gloid, J. Henry, carriage maker.
Goodluck, Peter, farmer, leases 55.
Granden, Ann, farmer 31.
GRANGER, JOSHUA, farmer 67.
Graves, Mrs. Elizabeth, farmer 50.
Griffin, Miss Henrietta B., music teacher.
Griffen, Henry M., (*Griffen, Lacy & Co.*) coroner.
Griffen, Lacy & Co., (*Henry M. Griffen, David V. Lacy and Mary Farwell.*) dealers in books and stationery, paints and oils, hardware, tin and sheet iron manuf.

Hendricks, Lewis, farmer 14.
Hiller, Jacob, farmer 20.
Holland, John, farmer 67.
Hollander, Lewis, farmer 12.
Hollander, Martin, farmer 80.
Holling, Andrew, (*Palmer & Holling.*) planing mill and farmer 53.

Hoot, Philip, (Sodus,) farmer 140.
Johnson, James, farmer 50.
Johnson, James, farmer 3½.
Johnson, Michael, farmer 50.
Knight, Richard W., farmer 10.
Lacknar, Simon, (Ontario,) farmer 37.
Lackney, Abraham, farmer 32.
Lacy, David V., (*Griffen, Lacy & Co.*)
LEDYARD, T. SCOTT, inspector of customs, and farmer 25.

Lewis, Henry C., farmer 56.
Liddle, Wm. R., farmer 10.
Malcom, John, (Sodus,) farmer 24.
Malcomb, John, farmer 45.
Mallend, Wanton F., farmer 112.
MAXFIELD, JONATHAN J., farmer 50.
Milham, John, (Sodus,) farmer 99.
Millard, Wm., farmer 50.
Miller, Philaster, farmer 145.
MILLER, SILAS, farmer 31.
Miller, Wm. H., farmer 32.
Milliman, Albert, farmer 80.
Milliman, Chas. W., farmer 80.
Mihl, Phillip, (Sodus,) cooper, and farmer 30.

MINK, PHILIP H., farmer 160.
Morgan, Geo. C., farmer 80.
Morgan, Thos., tanner.
Moses, Mrs. Eliza Ann, milliner.
Moses, Rufus A., carpenter.
Mason, Asa, farmer 10.

Nash, John, farmer 80.
Niles, Nathan, farmer 10.
NORTON, JOEL W., farmer 93.
Obine, John, farmer 40.
ORBEKE, JACOB, farmer 30.
Owen, Samuel, glass blower.
PALLISTER, ALBERT A., boots and shoes.
Palmer & Holling, (*John Palmer and Andrew Holling.*) lumber dealers.

Palmer, John, (*Palmer & Holling.*)
Powers, Josiah W., farmer 105.
Pratt, Aaron W., farmer 140.
Pratt, Joel B., (Ontario,) farmer 110.
Pratt, Jonathan S., (Ontario,) farmer 84.
Pray, Peter, farmer 50.
Putman, Jared F., farmer 50.
Reed, James, (*with John.*) farmer 32.
Reed, John, (*with James.*) farmer 32.
Resue, Josiah, farmer 27.
REYNOLDS, JOHN M., general merchant, tanner, editor of Commercial Press and steamboat agent.

Reynolds, Randolph, insurance agent.
Ridgway, Job, cooper.
Robinson, Robert, farmer, 32.
Rogers, Wm. H., farmer 90.
Royce, Philander B., saw mill and farmer 127.

ROYS, GAUIS M., farmer 42.
Roys, Philander B., farmer 195.
RUSSELL, ROBERT, cooper and farmer 40.

SAYLES, ATKINSON, farmer 160.
SHEFFIELD, EDWARD, farmer 84.
Sheldon, Andrew F., alloper. physician, and farmer 130.

SHIPLEY, ASBURY W., farmer 79.
Shipley, Isaac E., (*with John.*) farmer 265.
Shipley, James, farmer 6½.
Shipley, John, (*with Isaac E.*) farmer 265.
SHIPLEY, THOS., farmer 7.
SHIPLEY, WATERS, farmer 150.
Stoddard, Evi D., farmer 180.
STONE CHIST, JOHN, farmer 36.
SWEEZEY, CHESTER F., farmer 187.
TEATS, JOHN H., farmer 40.
Thorp, John S., farmer 60.
Thorp, M. Aaron, farmer 60.
Todd, Asahel, alloper. physician, and farmer 200.

Tomkinson, Benj., tanner, and farmer 63.
Tomkinson, John B., farmer 130.
TOMKINSON, SAMUEL D., farmer 8.
Vaneer, John, farmer 30.
Vanhu, Cornelius, farmer 57.
VANWINKLE, JOHN, farmer 250.
VERBRUGGE, JANNIS, farmer 83.
VERBRUGGE, ISAAC, farmer 60.
VERBRUGGE, JACOB, farmer.
Vosburgh, Wm. S., (Sodus,) farmer 240.
WAMMISFOLDER, WM. C., farmer 54.
WATERS, ZIMRI, farmer 167.
WEAVER, JOHN, saw mill, millwright and farmer 12.

Wemsfelter, Philip, farmer 40.
WHITE, LEVI, farmer 35.
WHITE, OLIVER, carpenter.
WILSON, RALPH, farmer 59.
Wood, Josiah, farmer 20.
WORDHALL, E. R., retired farmer.

SWEENY'S EAGLE HOTEL,

Main Street, PALMYRA, N. Y.,
JOHN H. SWEENY, Proprietor.



OMNIBUSES TO AND FROM THE CARS.

This House has recently been refitted throughout with all the **MODERN CONVENIENCES**, and will be found a comfortable and pleasant resort for travelers.

STAGES LEAVE THIS HOUSE DAILY FOR
Marion, Williamson, Pultneyville, Wal-
worth, Ontario, Shortsville
and Canandaigua.

F. C. Reed, Attorney and Counselor at law, Clyde. See card, page 106.

Van Demark & Chambers, Proprietors of the Livery Stables in rear of Congress Hall, Lyons, keep a large number of fine Saddle or Carriage Horses, and their carriages, buggies, sleighs or cutters are of the best manufacture; their charges are always reasonable, and finally, we know of no livery men, better entitled to the patronage of the public than the above gentlemen. See their cards, pages 2 and 158.

Vary & Southwell, at Newark, are manufacturers of superior stone pump and drain or aqueduct pipe of a superior quality. We would earnestly recommend the farmers of Wayne county to examine their wares, for we believe them to be worthy of their patronage, and just the thing wanted. See card, on page 103.

J. T. Mackenzie, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Lyons. See card page 106.

WILLIAMSON.

A post village, a little south of the center of the town. Daily mail, by stage, from Palmyra.

ADAMS, COLLIN B., farmer 100.
 Adams, Corodon M., saw mill and farmer 78.
 Adams, James R., farmer 75.
 ADAMS, JOHN, farmer 138.
 Adams, Orlando, farmer 97.
 ADAMS, REV. SYLVESTER, Wesleyan clergyman.
 Alger, James E., farmer 23.
 Alger, Jonathan W., farmer 85.
 ALLEN, ETHAL M., school commissioner and farmer 45.
 Allen, Peters, farmer 125.
 ATWATER, MRS. MARY, farmer 47.
 Atwater, Theron, farmer 30.
 Austin, Alex. G., homeop. physician.
 AUSTIN, JAMES P., dentist.
 Austin, Pasqua, farmer 100.
 Baker, Edwin J., farmer 65.
 Baker, Mrs. Lucinda, farmer 25.
 Bartholomew, Lois S., farmer 20.
 Beach, Augustus, farmer 276.
 Beach, Mrs. Florence J., farmer 108.
 Bedford, Joseph, farmer 40.
 Benedict, Joseph R., (Marion,) farmer 55.
 BENNETT, CHAS., farmer 94.
 Bennett, John P., farmer 7.
 BENNETT, JOHN T., (*Thompson & Bennett.*)
 BENNETT, MYRON H., farmer 100.
 Billings, Miss Martha, milliner.
 Borden, Stephen, cooper and farmer 5.
 Bradley, Wm., farmer 14.
 Brightman, Abel, blacksmith and farmer 15.
 Brill, John, farmer 19.
 BRITTON, JOHN, farmer 84.
 Britton, Joseph, farmer 65.
 BROWN, JAMES, farmer 40½.
 BROWN, SAMUEL E., farmer 90.
 BRUMELCAMP, JOHN, carpenter and farmer 5.
 BRUNO, ISAAC, grocery.
 Bruno, Josiah, farmer 61.
 Buckley, Jacob, farmer 31.
 Buerman & Buerman, (*James and Lavenus.*) saw mill and farmer 53.
 BUERMAN, JAMES, (*Buerman & Buerman.*)
 Buerman, John, (*with Peter.*) farmer 50.
 Buerman, Peter, (*with John.*) farmer 50.
 Burden, Thomas, farmer 5½.
 Burle, Abram, (Marion,) farmer 4.
 Cady, Ira, farmer 155.
 Calhoun, Mrs. Catharine M., farmer 45.
 Calhoun, Samuel, farmer 56½.
 Campbell, Sylvester, farmer 4.
 CAREY, ELLIOT A., farmer 25.
 Cartville, Abraham, (*with John and Jacob.*) farmer 86.
 Cartville, Jacob, (*with Abraham and John.*) farmer 85.
 Cartville, John, (*with Abraham and Jacob.*) farmer 86.
 Case, Wm., hotel keeper.
 CATTIEU, LEVI, farmer, leases 75.
 Catlin, Peter, (Marion,) farmer, leases 125.
 CLARK, RODNEY, farmer 70.

CLICQUENNOI, ADRIAEN, farmer, leases 71.

Cogswell, Giles, farmer 100.
 Cogswell, Hiram, saw mill and farmer 32.
 Congdon, Caleb E., farmer 95.
 Cooper, Ezekiel L., photograph artist.
 CREIGHTON, JOHN H., carriage maker.
 CRONK, HIRAM L., cooper and farmer 4.
 Culver, Gilbert, farmer 29.
 Cunningham, Henry, (Marion,) farmer 23.
 Danforth, Emily B., farmer 23.
 Danforth, Mrs. Fanny, farmer 85½.
 Deback, Isaac, farmer 17.
 DELELYS, DANIEL, farmer 25.
 DELELYS, PETER, farmer 77.
 DERIGHT, CORNELIUS, farmer 18.
 Dewright, Adrian, farmer 73.
 Dewright, Cornelius, blacksmith.
 DOUGLAS, URSULA, farmer 50.
 Dunnelt, Benj., farmer 172.
 Eddy, Cyrenus, (Marion,) farmer 100.
 EDDY, HELEN M., farmer 12.
 EDDY, NORMAN S., farmer 160.
 Eddy, Syrenus, farmer 264.
 ELTON, NOAH, farmer 161.
 FAAS, ADRIAN, farmer 90.
 FARNSWORTH, SAMUEL, farmer 78.
 Fish, Harry S., farmer 175.
 Fish, Mrs. Mary, farmer 80.
 Flowers, Isaac, farmer 4.
 French, Lewis, blacksmith.
 Fuller, Eastus, harness maker.
 Gardner, Chas. B., farmer 60.
 Gardner, John, farmer 50.
 Gordon, James, farmer 5.
 Gordon, John H., carriage maker.
 GORDON, DAVID T., mason and farmer 15.
 GREEN, ALVIN, farmer 33.
 Griffin, Mrs. Matilda, (Marion,) farmer 26.
 HAMELINK, LEONARD, farmer 45.
 Hance, Benj. J., farmer 133.
 Hance, Samuel, farmer 75.
 HARDCASTLE, THOS., farmer 55.
 Hasden, Hiram, farmer 126.
 Hingleson, Peter, (Marion,) farmer 6.
 HINOLF, JAMES M., (*Hinolf & Roe.*)
 Hinolf & Roe, (*James M. Hinolf and Jerome W. Roe.*) general merchants.
 Hise, Walter, farmer 49.
 HOAGLAND, WM., farmer 108.
 Howell, GEO., farmer 88.
 Harst, Henry, (Marion,) farmer 56.
 Ingalls, Adrian, farmer 13.
 Johnson, John, farmer 47.
 Johnson, Mrs. Martha A., farmer 15.
 Kinyon, Remington, farmer 100.
 Lackner, Anthony, farmer 88.
 Lake, Henry W., blacksmith.
 Leinarr, Jacob, farmer 10.
 LEROY, EDWARD P., farmer 60.
 Macagg, Jacob, farmer 65.
 Macagg, Joseph, farmer 54.
 Macgillson, Peter, (Marion,) farmer 13.
 Macy, Matthew B., farmer 4.
 MACY, REUBEN B., farmer, leases 40.
 Maines, Chas., farmer 9.
 MAINES, GEO. E., (*Todd & Maines.*)
 MANCHESTER, CHAS. F., farmer 40.
 Mason, Chas., farmer 112.
 May, Philip, farmer 18.
 MCINTYRE, HUGH, farmer 28.
 McMichael, Mary, farmer 3.

A. S. WEAVER,
AGENT FOR
DODGE'S PATENT HAND
AND SELF-RAKING
REAPERS and MOWERS,
OHIO AND BUCKEYE PATENTS,
COMBINED, AND
BLODGETT'S PATENT
CAT CLAW HORSE FORKS.
SODUS, N. Y

W. D. Perrine & Son, watch makers and Jewelers, and dealers in Sewing Machines on Broad street, Lyons, have for many years been "leaders" in their line of trade. They keep fully stocked with all the rich and rare articles in the jewelry line. As skillful repairers for either watch work or jewelry, they are of the first class. See cards, pages 2 and 158.

Tracy & Greenwood, at Newark, are extensive manufacturers of Grain Drills, Wheel Cultivators, Plaster Sowers, Plows, and agricultural implements generally, they are experienced workmen, and their machines are all of them, among the best in market. The farmers of Wayne county will do well to give them a call. See card, page 3.

E. D. Langdon, Proprietor of the "Railroad House," at Newark, (near the Depot,) has by uniform kindness to guests and reasonable charges, won hosts of friends. He keeps a number of good horses and carriages for the use of travelers, and Mr. "Tom" Langdon is always on hand to attend to the calls of customers. See card, page 102.

We are personally acquainted with Mr. **A. C. Bartle**, of Newark, N. Y., and know manufacturers of whom he purchases his stock, and can stake our reputation upon any guarantee he may make to his customers. He does not resort to any tricks to secure trade. Whatever he may promise customers will be fulfilled; he is a one

price man, and sells for cash only. Customers will get full measurement, and one man's money as good as another's. His machinery is of latest improved patents. Whatever he tells a customer he can rely upon. See card, page 1.

Thos. E. Smith, Manufacturer and dealer in Furniture and Upholstering goods, at No. 32 Seneca Street, Geneva, Ontario county, is justly known as one of the largest dealers in his class of goods in Central or Western New York. It is almost worth a trip to Geneva, to inspect his rooms. The main building has four floors, 40 feet front by 200 feet deep. This is connected with the manufactory in the rear, which is 35 by 100 feet, and yet back of this is a large lumber yard, and two extensive storehouses for the reception of duplicate goods.

Mr. Smith is noted as being constantly supplied with good goods of all styles and descriptions, and which he offers at prices so low, that his customers live in many counties; the per-centage saved to them being enough to richly pay them the expense of a trip to his store. See advertisement, page 124.

J. H. Dowd, Photographer, at Newark, is an artist of merit. His rooms are fitted up with taste, and he is supplied with improved instruments. We would recommend him to public patronage. We have seen several very fine views of buildings, machinery, &c., taken by him. See card, page 100.

- Merson, John M., house and carriage painter.
 Milhan, Aaron D., (Marion,) farmer, leases 96.
 Milhan, David R., farmer 83.
 MILHAN, MARTIN, (Marion,) farmer 80.
 Miller, Amasa O., farmer 12.
 Miller, Geo. W., farmer 40.
 Millman, Lyman, (Marion,) farmer 76.
 MOODY, CEFHAS, farmer.
 Moose, Cornelius, grocery.
 MULLIE, ISAAC, farmer 123.
 NASH, ADAM, farmer 111.
 Nash, Horace B., farmer 122.
 NASH, REUBEN, farmer 110.
 Near, Geo. M., farmer 41.
 NEGUS, JOHN, farmer 10.
 Nichols, Benj., farmer 40.
 Nichols, Myron, farmer 100.
 Norton, Joel W., cider mill.
 Nufglea, John, farmer 56.
 Nye, Benna, cooper.
 Pallister, Edward, farmer 78.
 Pallister, John P., farmer 48.
 Pallister, Richard, farmer 86.
 PALLISTER, WM., farmer 56.
 Parkhill, Eugene, farmer, leases 71.
 Patrick, Samuel C., farmer 40.
 Pearce, Wm., farmer 25.
 PEARSALL, JACOB D., assistant assessor internal revenue, and (with sisters,) farmer 90.
 Pease, Andrew, farmer 50.
 Pease, John S., farmer 50.
 PEER, JOHN H., farmer 57.
 Peer, Thos. J., farmer 100.
 Prentiss, Mentin, farmer 27.
 Platschart, John, blacksmith and farmer 3.
 PLETE, WM., farmer 77.
 PLEYTE, ISAAC, farmer 100.
 Poppino, Samuel S., farmer 40.
 Porslow, James, farmer 7.
 Potter, Amos, farmer 33.
 Potter, Austin, farmer 20.
 Potter, Sylvester, farmer 10.
 PRATT, James A., farmer 100.
 PRATT, JOHN B., farmer 149.
 Pratt, Solomon R., farmer 7.
 Pratt, Wesson, farmer 121.
 Pratt, Wm. S., farmer 70.
 Pugsley, Wm., butcher.
 Raase, Mrs. Jane, grocery.
 REEVES, JOHN N., farmer 62.
 Reeves, Lyman A., alloper. physician and farmer 5.
 Reeves, Stephen, farmer 60.
 Rice, Malinda, farmer 2.
 Richardson, Mrs. Mary Ann, farmer 21.
 Richardson, Miss Nellie, milliner.
 Richardson, Mrs. Sarah, farmer 20.
 RIDGWAY, JACOB, cooper.
 Roe, Jerome W., (Hinsolf & Ros.)
 ROGERS, FRANKLIN P., saw mill and stove factory and farmer 195.
 Rogers, Mason L., (Marion,) farmer 290.
 RUSSELL, NATHANIEL, farmer 130.
 SANDERS, EUGENE, farmer 35.
 Scott, Abigail, farmer 2.
 SCOTT, JAMES M., carpenter.
 Scullen, Loren, farmer 50.
 See, Henry, stage driver.
 Seeley, Munson, farmer 21.
 Seely, Derostatr, farmer 57.
 SEELY, ERASTUS, farmer 100.
 Seely, Joseph, farmer 27.
 Seely, Thos., cider mill and farmer 92.
 Shalls, John, farmer 19.
 SHEARMAN, DANIEL J., (P. O. address, Ontario,) farmer 43.
 SKINNER, CUYLER D., (with Loren Skinner,) (Marion,) farmer 122.
 Skinner, Loren, (with Cuyler D.), (Marion,) farmer 122.
 SMITH, ISAAC, cooper.
 Smith, Newell, farmer 67.
 Smith, Robert, farmer 100.
 Smith, Robert A., farmer 21.
 Soudam, Wm., farmer 11.
 Spencer, Rev. Armon, Presby. clergyman.
 SPRAGUE, LATHROP S., alloper. physician and farmer 60.
 STEVENS, EDMOND, farmer 40.
 Stewart, James, farmer 40.
 Stewart, Ezra P., farmer 80.
 Swancott, Philip S., farmer 30.
 Sweet, Winthrop, farmer 3.
 SWIFT, ELISHA T., saw mill.
 Tack, Francis, farmer 49.
 TASSELL, CHAS. L., farmer 50.
 Tassell, Lewis, farmer 147.
 THOMAS, HENRY J., (with Hosea,) (Marion,) farmer 76.
 Thomas, Hosea, (with Henry J.), (Marion,) farmer 76.
 Thomas, Warren, farmer 40.
 Thompson & Bennett, (Joseph S. Thompson and John P. Bennett,) general merchants.
 THOMPSON, JOSEPH S., (Thompson & Bennett,) postmaster.
 Thompson, Joseph S., farmer 12.
 TIBBITS, CHAS. A., farmer 128.
 Todd & Maines, (Wm. H. Todd and Geo. B. Maines,) general merchants.
 Todd, Wm. H., (Todd & Maines.)
 Trimble, Chas., farmer 107.
 Tripp, Gilbert, cooper.
 Tripp, Gilbert, farmer 70.
 Truax, John, farmer 14.
 Truax, Joseph, farmer 10.
 Tucker, Morris, carpenter.
 TULLER, CHANCY, farmer 60.
 TULLER, SAMUEL H., farmer 75.
 Tummonds, Geo., farmer 180.
 TUTTLE, LUCAS S., farmer 19.
 Van Borkle, Josias, (Marion,) farmer 57.
 Vancoloe, John, farmer 30.
 Vanderboegh, John, (Marion,) (P. O. Address, Marion or Williamson,) farmer 40.
 Vanderbough, Cornelius, farmer 61.
 Vaneenwick, Hendrick, farmer 60.
 VAN HOUTE, ISAAC, farmer 11.
 Vanhuizen, Albert B., farmer 25.
 VANHUIZEN, REV. ALBERT B., Reformed Dutch clergyman.
 Vaugh, Mrs. Lovisa A., farmer 20.
 VAUGHN, HIRAM, farmer 105.
 VAUGHN, SAMUEL, farmer 148.
 Wagar, Lewis, farmer 46.
 Wake, James M., farmer 96.
 Wake, Robert, farmer 84.
 Wake, Wm., farmer 47.
 White, Abijah, farmer 45.
 White, Abijah, cooper.
 White, Amos, farmer 32.
 White, E. Connor, farmer 10.
 White, James H., cider mill and farmer 44.

CAYUGA CHIEFS,

MANUFACTURED BY THE

Cayuga Chief Manufacturing Company,

AUBURN, N. Y.

These Machines embrace, in Iron and Steel, the most perfect combination of valuable features, as

MOWERS,

COMBINED MACHINES,

Self-Rakers,

AND DROPPERS, YET INVENTED.

THEY REAP, THEY RAKE,

THEY DROP, THEY MOW;

THEY ARE THE FARMERS' FAVORITES

WHEREVER THEY GO.

SEE CUT OF MACHINE, PAGE 195.

WHITE, JAMES H., carpenter.
White, Orson H., carpenter and farmer 12.
Whiter, Maryan, farmer 18.
WILCOX, HENRY H., (Marion,) farmer 140.

Wilder, Brutus, farmer 91.
Woodham, James, farmer 50.
Wright, Sylvanus M., farmer 3,
Youngs, Wm. E., farmer 10.

WOLCOTT.

The post office addresses of the inhabitants of the town of Wolcott are as follows: *Wolcott* and *Red Creek* in the town, and *Fair Haven* and *Westbury* in Cayuga County, (the latter on the line of Butler.)

RED CREEK.

A post village on the east border; is the seat of Red Creek Academy. Daily mail by stage from Clyde and Oswego.

Acre, Conrad, (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.,) farmer 69.
Andrews, Benjamin, farmer 103.
Andrews, Geo. C., A. M., teacher of mathematics, Red Creek Union Seminary,
Babcock, Tracy, carriage maker.
Backer, John, blacksmith.
Baker, Geo. W., carpenter.
Balla, Wm. H., (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.,) farmer 50.
Barber & Bro., (Geo. D. and William,) carriage makers.
Beck, Wm., teacher of penmanship, Red Creek Union Seminary.
BECKER, DAVID D., (Patrick & Becker,) postmaster.
Becker, David H., farmer 60.
Becker, Harmon, deputy sheriff.
Becker, Harmon V., shingle mill.
Beebe, Barney, (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.,) farmer 4.
Bell, Samuel D., (Butler,) farmer 56.
Benedict, Edward, (Butler,) farmer 130.
Bennett, James N., farmer 70.
Benwick, James, (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.,) farmer 20.
Bever, Edwin, farmer 78.
BLANCHARD, GEO. W., carpenter, and (with Chas. W.,) farmer 84.
Boland, A. J., proprietor stage route from Red Creek to Clyde, daily, leaving at 6 a. m.; and from Red Creek to Sterling tri-weekly, leaving at 8 a. m.

Bowen, Arthur, carriage maker.
Brewster, Wm., J., carpenter and farmer 12.
Brink, Valentine, farmer 1.
Brinkerhoff, Miss Phoebe, (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.,) farmer 40.
Brown, Wm. G., surveyor.
Brownell, Mrs. W. A., preceptress, Red Creek Union Seminary.
Brownell, Walter A., A. M., principal Red Creek Union Seminary.
Brugliff, Joseph, farmer 70.
Brunkerhoff, Peter I., farmer 100.
Burgess, Daniel N., farmer 50.
Burghdurf, Jacob, farmer 37.
Burghdurf, Jacob J., farmer 88.
Burglar, Joseph, farmer, leases 16.
Burrell, Jason, farmer 200.
Burt, C. M., Mrs., milliner.
Campbell, George, millwright.
Campbell, Geo., farmer 6.
Campbell, G. & J. S., (George and James S.,) woolen mills.
Campbell, James S., machinist and millwright.
Campbell, James S., farmer 5.
Carter, Jabez, farmer 1.
Cary, Morris H., farmer 42.
Caster, Leonard, farmer 60.
Caywood, John, farmer 76.
Chapman, A. B., farmer 58½.
Chapman, Harlow, farmer 120.
Chapman, Horace B., farmer 82.
Chappel, Samuel, farmer 15.
Cheesbrow & Millman, (Samuel Cheesbrow and Wm. H. Millman,) carpenters.
Cheesbrow, Samuel, (Cheesbrow & Millman.)

Clapper, John, veterinary surgeon.
 Clark, Edward D., farmer 97.
 Clifton, Wm., boots and shoes.
 Cole, David, farmer, leases from Rev. J. G. Moore, 26.
 Coner, M. P., (with B. F. Fowler,) steam saw and shingle mill.
 COOPER, HENRY, proprietor Cooper House.
 Cooper, Simeon, farmer 80.
 GOVERT, J. D., general merchant.
 Covert & Jenkins, (Jacob and Le Roy,) groceries and provisions.
 COPLIN, GEO. M., harness and trunks.
 Cortright, Anthony V., grist mill.
 Cortright & Medan, (Anthony V. and Ethel M.) saw mill.
 Creore, D. W., (S. S. Quivey & Co.) cross, J., farmer 40.
 Cuddeback, Solomon, farmer 2.
 Cuyler, Abram, farmer 78.
 Cuyler, John H., farmer 75.
 Cuyler, Wm. J., (White & Cuyler.)
 Daw, J. E., tree dealer and farmer 1½.
 Decker, H. V., (with Wm. D. Johnson,) shingle, stave and heading machine.
 Decker, Jacob B., lawyer and insurance agent.
 Devos, Stephen, farmer 68.
 Dewitt, Cornelius, carriage maker.
 Doolittle, Mrs., farmer 16.
 Dudley, Ira, Rev., Baptist.
 Duncen, James, blacksmith and farmer 20.
 Duning, Horace H., (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.) farmer 6½.
 Dunn, James, farmer 76.
 Dutcher, Daniel W., farmer 109.
 Dutcher, John, farmer 190.
 Dutcher, Silas, (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.) farmer 14½.
 Dykman, Aeralius, farmer 105.
 Dykeman, James, farmer 115.
 EASTERBROOKS, DANIEL, saw mill and cider mill, carpenter and turner of wood.
 Easton, Chas. A., (Easton & Harvey.)
 EASTON & HARVEY, (Chas. A. Easton and Trueman S. Harvey,) cabinet makers and undertakers.
 Easton, Malon, farmer 50.
 Eddy, Chas., flax mill.
 EDDY, CHAS. W., flax mill, saw mill and farmer 275.
 Ellembuf, Abram, farmer 7.
 Elmer, John, (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.) farmer, leases 45.
 Elordorph, Abraham, (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.) farmer 7.
 FERRIS, HARVEY J., farmer 90.
 Fields, Martin, (Miller & Fields.)
 Finant, James, farmer 2.
 Finch, John, farmer 47.
 Finch, Mary F., Miss, farmer 80.
 Flint, Daniel, farmer 80.
 Ford, John, farmer 163.
 Forman, Ralph, farmer 50.
 FORMAN, ROBERT, carriage maker and farmer 5.
 Foster, Chas., veterinary surgeon.
 Foster, Edwin J., harness and trunks.
 Foster, Ephraim H., farmer 36.
 Foster, Ephraim H., blacksmith.
 Fowler, B. F., (with M. P. Coner,) steam saw and shingle mill.

Fowler, Joseph, farmer 48.
 FOWLER, MERRITT, (Butler,) farmer 100.
 Frost, Alanson, farmer 95.
 Frost, Edward, (with Oscar,) farmer 100.
 Frost, Martin, mason.
 Gage, Barton P., carriage maker and leader brass band.
 Gage, John C., farmer 13.
 Gage, Manlius W., auctioneer.
 Gage, Manlius W., lawyer.
 Gage, Miss Mary, dress maker.
 Gardner, Mary, Mrs., farmer 50.
 Gates, Henry, farmer 46.
 Germar, Alfred, (P. O. address, Fair Haven Cayuga Co.) farmer 42.
 Gillon, John, blacksmith.
 Grant, James, farmer 56.
 Graves, Wm., Rev., Presbyterian.
 Green, Chas. M., live stock dealer.
 GREEN, PHILANDER H., REV., Christian.
 Griffin, Stephen V., farmer 142.
 Hall, James H., farmer 160.
 Hancock, John, (P. O. address Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.) farmer 8¼.
 Harvey, Trueman S., (Easton & Harvey.)
 Harvey, Wm., boots and shoes.
 Hasham, Rachel, farmer 25.
 Hasham, Robert H., farmer 25.
 Hawley, Wm., farmer 200.
 Hedges, Emily, 25.
 Hendrick, Levi, farmer 50.
 HOFF, RICHARD C., boots and shoes.
 Hohenbeck, Jacob, (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.) farmer 10.
 Hoxey, Collins, tailor.
 Hubbard & Son, (Jabez and Wilbur T.) groceries and provisions.
 Isham, Timothy, farmer 87½.
 Jenkins, J. M., farmer 90.
 Jenkins, Le Roy, (Covert & Jenkins.)
 Jewell, Alanson, farmer 18.
 Johnson, Wm. D., (with H. V. Decker,) shingle, stave and heading machine.
 Judson, Thos., W., jewelry and watches.
 KEEGAN, PATRICK H., blacksmith.
 Keesler, John, mason.
 Kennedy, Frank, house and sign painter.
 Kimble, S. F., farmer 112.
 King, David, (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.) farmer 45.
 King, Thos. D., (P. O. address, Fair Haven Cayuga Co.) farmer 100.
 Le Favor, Robert, cooper.
 Lensley, D. E., farmer 123.
 Livingston, Adam, farmer 100.
 Livingston, Jacob, farmer 120.
 Lovejoy, Miss Edwina, teacher of primary department, Red Creek Union Seminary.
 Lumbard, Henry, farmer 50.
 Lyon & St. John, (Jeremiah and Van Rensselaer,) general merchants.
 Mack, Isaac T., (Butler,) farmer 227.
 Mack, James, farmer 95.
 MADAN, ELIJAH, farmer 190.
 MAGU, THOS., farmer 34.
 MARSHALL, WILLIAM, (Butler,) farmer 77.
 McARTHUR, JOHN, (P. O. address, Fair Haven, Cayuga Co.) farmer 85.
 McClure, Miss Esther, music teacher, Red Creek Union Seminary.
 McINTOSH, E., carpenter.

McMULLEN, DANIEL, farmer 80.
 Medan, Elijah, ashery.
 Medan, Elijah M., (*Cortright & Medan.*)
 Miller & Fields, (*Oscar F. and Martin.*) car-
 penters and builders.
 MILLER, H. GEO., teacher.
 Miller, John Wilson, carpenter and build-
 er.
 Millman, Amasa, constable.
 Millman, Ashley, farmer 80.
 Millman, Wm. H., (*Cheesbrow & Mill-*
man.)
 Mitchell, John, carpenter and builder.
 Mitchell, John, farmer 13.
 Mitchell, Thos. J., farmer 50.
 Moffit, Wm., farmer 4.
 Moore, Wm., farmer 17.
 Morey & Co., proprietor stage route from
 Red Creek to Port Byron, daily, leaving
 at 6 a. m.
 Mosher, Geo. A., farmer 110.
 Mosher, Geo. A., Rev., Protestant Metho-
 dist.
 MOSHER & WASHBURN, (*Isaac F. and*
Daniel C.) hardware dealers and tin-
 smiths.
 Neal, Chas., farmer 80.
 Nichal, Phillip, farmer 4.
 Odell, Wm. A., farmer 40.
 PALMER, GEO. A., blacksmith.
 Parker, Chas., (P. O. address, Fair Haven,
 Cayuga Co.,) farmer 3.
 Pasce, F. M., physician.
 Pasce, T. M., insurance agent.
 Patrick & Becker, (*Wm. R. Patrick and*
David D. Becker.) druggists and gro-
 cers.
 Patrick, Riley, carpenter and builder.
 Patterson, Daniel, farmer 174.
 Phelps, James, blacksmith.
 Phelps, Joseph, mason.
 Plumb, Hiram S., physician.
 QUIVEY, S. S. & CO., (*S. S. & A. Quivey,*
and D. W. Creore.) general merchants.
 Raynor, Ezra, farmer 63.
 Redhed, R. Richard, Rev., Methodist Epis-
 copal.
 Robertson, John, farmer 84.
 Robinson, Nathan, shingle maker.
 Scott, Irving, (*with Lewis.*) farmer 50.
 Scott, Lewis, (*with Irving.*) farmer 50.
 Scott, Lewis, farmer 90.
 Silliman, David D., farmer 28.
 Siliman, John, farmer 54.
 Slee, John, Rev., Methodist Episcopal, (su-
 perannuated.)
 Smith, Merrit, farmer 10.
 Smith, Walter H., farmer 100.
 Snyder, Ezekiel L., farmer 60.
 Snyder, James W., surveyor.
 Snyder, James W., farmer 5.
 Snyder, Phillip, farmer 100.
 Snyder, Thos., farmer 180.
 Sprague, Cyrus, (*Butler.*) farmer 28.
 Spurr, John, farmer 104.
 STINARD, A. A., boots and shoes.
 St. John, Van Kesselaer, (*Lyon & St.*
John.)
 Sutton, Ashley, farmer 40.
 Swart, Willard, livery stable.
 Sweet, Martin, carpenter and builder.
 Teachout, Ezekiel, groceries and provis-
 ions.
 Teachout, Ezekiel K., town clerk.

Teachout, Wm. H., farmer 6.
 Thompson, George, (P. O. address, Fair
 Haven, Cayuga Co.,) farmer 24.
 Tones, John, (P. O. address, Fair Haven,
 Cayuga Co.,) farmer 80.
 Turner, Mrs. Bruce, milliner.
 Turner, James, carpenter and builder.
 Turner, John, farmer 72.
 Vanaelstine, Abraham, farmer 86.
 Vanaelstine, Jacob, farmer 42.
 Vanaelstine, John J., farmer 84.
 Vanarvala, Garret, farmer 48.
 Vanauker, Jeremiah, farmer 80.
 Vanauker John, (P. O. address, Westbury,)
 farmer 75.
 Van Fleet, John M., farmer 100.
 Van Fleet, Garret, farmer 57½.
 Van Fleet, Peter, farmer 5.
 VANSICKLES, MARY, MRS., farmer 165.
 Velle, Stephen H., furniture dealer and un-
 dertaker.
 Viele, Daniel H., (*Butler.*) farmer 50.
 Vule, Peter N., farmer 58½.
 Waldron, Cornelius, farmer 50.
 Warner & Bro., (*John and Wood.*) saw
 mill.
 Warner, John, grist mill.
 Warner, Wadruif, (*with John Warner.*) saw
 and grist mill.
 Washburn, Daniel C., (*Mosher & Wash-*
burn.) insurance agent and justice of
 peace.
 Wells, Russell, farmer 83.
 Wetherby, Janette, Miss, milliner.
 Wetherby, Sandford, Mrs., milliner.
 Wethrel, Darius, (*Butler.*) farmer 100.
 White & Cuyler, (*Ransom & Wm. J.*) gen-
 eral merchants.
 WHITE, JAMES S., laborer.
 Williams, Albert, butcher.
 Williams, Albert, wool puller.
 Williams, Albert, morocco factory.
 Williams, Thaddeus, (*Butler.*) farmer 62.
 Willington, Franklin B., farmer 20.
 Windover, Richard, farmer, leases 100.
 Wing, Abel, photographer.
 Wood, George, (*Butler.*) farmer 224.
 Wood, Henry M., (*Butler.*) farmer 200.
 Wood & Son, (*Wm. O. and Myron J.*) tan-
 nery.
 Wood, Wm. O., farmer 87.
 Wright, Thos., (P. O. address, Fair Haven,
 Cayuga Co.,) farmer 60.
 Wright, Wm., (P. O. address, Fair Haven,
 Cayuga Co.,) farmer 80.

WOLCOTT.

A post village in the south-east corner of
 the town. The seat of "Union Free School
 of Wolcott," and of quite an extensive
 mercantile and mechanical interest. Daily
 mail by stage, from Clyde to Red Creek.

Abels, Bradley, saw mill, carpenter and far-
 mer 4.
 Aikins, Samuel, farmer 96.
 Allen & Baird, (*J. N. Allen and Thomas B.*
Baird.) general merchants.
 Allen, J. N., (*Allen & Baird.*)
 Alport, Chauncy, cooper.
 Alport, Chauncy, livery stables.

Amerman, Garrett J., farmer 105.
Anderson, Wm., farmer 100.
Angus, Elijah, (Butler,) farmer 5.
Armerman, Richard, farmer 60.
Armstrong, Allen, (Butler,) farmer 450.
Armstrong, James, life insurance agent.
Armstrong, James, (Butler,) insurance agent.
Armstrong, Robert S. R., (Butler,) farmer 230.
Armstrong, Thomas, (Butler,) farmer 50.
Arne, Hamilton M., farmer 40.
Arnett, Jacob N., (Huron,) farmer 20.
Arnett, John P., (Huron,) farmer 140.
Atkinson, John, (Butler,) farmer 25.
Augur, John, (Butler,) farmer 40.
Baird, Thos. B., (Allen & Baird.)
Baker, Edwin, (Butler,) farmer 100.
Baker, Geo. W., farmer 8.
Baker, Geo. W., carpenter and builder.
Baker, Wm. G., farmer 25.
BARRELL, DAVID, farmer 87.
Bartlett, Jonathan, farmer 37.
Baylon, Hugh, farmer 90.
BEERE, LEWIS, farmer 14.
Bigelow, Chas. L., farmer 83.
Bigelow, Nicholas, farmer 12.
Bildin, Cornelius, (Huron,) farmer 1.
Birchird, Nelson, farmer 89.
Birdsley, Wm. C., Rev., Protestant Methodist.
BLACKMORE, HENRY F., farmer 26.
Blanchard, John, farmer 8.
BLASDELL, CATHARINE, village lot.
Blauvelt, Elisha, (Huron,) farmer 25.
Blauvelt, James, (Huron,) farmer 40.
BLAUVELT, WM., (Huron,) farmer 25.
Booth, Jedediah L., (Huron,) grist mill.
Borden, Hiram, blacksmith.
Bowser, Louisa, Miss, dress maker.
Boylan, Kate, Mrs., dress maker.
BREWSTER, UPTON G., miller for N. W. Moore and leader brass band.
Brink, Arthur, (with Tyler Hyndman,) farmer 50.
Brockway, Cyrus, farmer 17.
Brockway, Wm. P., (Huron,) farmer 65.
BROWN, CHAS. C., carriage maker.
Brown, Geo., farmer 48.
Brown, Irving S., (Huron,) farmer 46.
Brown, John, farmer 88.
Brundridg, Daniel, farmer 50.
Brundridg, Robert, farmer 40.
BULLOCK, STEPHEN, (Sprague & Bullock.)
BURCH, ERASTUS, carpenter.
BURCH, STEPHEN B., (Huron,) lumber dealer and farmer 300.
BURGHDERF, CONROD, livery stable.
CALKINS, ENSIGN L., (Merrill & Calkins.)
Car, John H., farmer 10.
Carman, Catharine, farmer 4.
Carman, John, farmace and farmer 19.
Castor, Coyley, farmer 68.
Castorlin, Joseph, mason.
Chadderdon, James Y., farmer 13.
Chapman, Cortland, farmer 25.
Chase, Abram, gunsmith.
Chase, Chas., farmer 2.
Chase, Nathan, farmer 2.
Church, Adonijah, (Huron,) farmer 45.
Church, Alanson, (Huron,) farmer 50.
Church, H. & Son, groceries and liquors.

CHURCH, NOAH B., (Huron,) farmer 100.
Cleveland, James B., (Butler,) farmer 75.
COLBURN, GEORGE L., (Butler,) farmer 100.
Cole, Alex., cooper.
COLE, HIRAM, (Butler,) 100.
Cole, Welcome, (Butler,) farmer 350.
COLLINS, COLUMBUS C., (Huron,) farmer 101.
CONGER, DANIEL, nurseryman.
Conway, Martin, farmer 5.
Cook, Hiram, (Butler,) farmer 119.
Copeland, J. W., (Copeland & Farley.)
Copeland & Farley, (J. W. Copeland and Farley,) tannery.
Cornwell & Johnson, (M. E. Cornwell and F. S. Johnson,) general merchants.
Cornwell, M. E., (Cornwell & Johnson.)
Cosad, James M., (Huron,) farmer 458.
COVENTRY, WM. A., carpenter.
CRAFTS, A. P., alloper, physician.
Crane, Aaron, (Butler,) farmer 50.
Curry, James C., live stock dealer.
CURRY, L. T., harness maker.
CURTIS, A. L., druggist and grocer.
CURTIS, G. B., (G. P. Smith & Curtis.)
Davis, Caleb N., (Huron,) farmer 26.
Decker, John, mason.
DeLamater, George W., (Butler,) farmer 45.
DeLamater, John, (Butler,) farmer 45.
Depew, Thos., farmer 19.
Depoy, Abraham, farmer 60.
Dewit, Austin, farmer 20.
Dewitt, Hart, farmer 49.
DEWITT, DAVID W., (Butler,) carpenter.
DEWITT, GEO. W., merchant tailor.
Dewitt, Hartson, livery stable.
Dill, Geo. E., justice of peace, and justice of sessions.
Dilling, Daniel, farmer 75.
Douglass, John R., farmer 5.
Dowd, Stephen, (Huron,) farmer 55.
Dowd, Watson, (Huron,) farmer 80.
Draper, Rev. Amos, Baptist.
DRAPER, E. H., alloper, physician, and supervisor of town.
Drill, Geo. E., auctioneer.
Drury, Alvin, (Huron,) farmer 26.
Drury, Anson, farmer 52.
Drury, John, (Huron,) farmer 84.
DUDLEY, A. HENRY, (Hendrick & Dudley,) postmaster.
Dudley, Horace S., (Huron,) farmer 59.
DUDLEY, H. S., land holder.
DUTCHER, BENJAMIN, farmer 17½.
Dutton, Chester, farmer 130.
DUTTON, MRS. LUCY J., (Huron,) farmer 168.
Easton, Hezekiah, farmer 60.
Easton, Wm., farmer 80.
Eckerson, Thos., (Huron,) farmer 80.
Edwards, Eliza, farmer 30.
Edwards, Jacob, (Huron,) butcher and farmer 6½.
Enney, George, house and sign painter.
Erles, Daniel, farmer 2.
Farley, —, (Copeland & Farley.)
FENN, WM. A., jewelry and watches.
Feun, Wm. A., Rev., Adventist.
Fisher, Geo., farmer 49.
Fitch, Allen H., Sr., (Butler,) farmer 100.
Fitch, Edward D., (Butler,) farmer 110.
Fitch, Mrs. Jane, farmer 50.

- Fitch & Son, (E. D. & George,) brick makers.
- FLEMING, EBENEZER, carpenter.
- FOOTE, DAVID A., photograph artist.
- FOSTER, SAMUEL H., grocer, druggist, and insurance agent.
- FOWLER, JOHN P., justice of peace, carpenter and farmer 50.
- Galloway, Russell, (Butler,) farmer 147.
- Gibbs, Abram, (Butler,) farmer 63.
- Gibson, Alex., overseer of furnace, and farmer 3.
- GILLETT, ALPHONZO, farmer 12.
- Gillett, German, proprietor stage route between Red Creek, Wolcott, Rose and Clyde.
- Graham, Abraham, (Huron,) farmer 75.
- Graham, Alfred L., (Rose,) farmer 56.
- GRANDY, WM. C., carpenter.
- Grant, Wm., farmer 50.
- Griggs, John, farmer 33.
- Hagerman, John, (Huron,) farmer, leases 75.
- Hague, Joseph, farmer 5.
- Harmán, Wria, dentist.
- HART, MARVIN D., (Rose,) farmer 90.
- Hateman, Robert, farmer, 85.
- Henderson, Enstace, (Rose,) farmer 78.
- Henderson, Francis J., (Butler,) farmer 73.
- Henderson, Gideon, (Rose,) farmer 50.
- Henderson, Grove, (Butler,) farmer 136.
- Henderson, Morgan, (Butler,) farmer 84.
- Hendrick & Dudley, (Horace W. Hendrick, and A. Henry Dudley,) ready made clothing, and sewing machine dealers.
- Hendrick, Horace W., (Hendrick & Dudley,) Henry, Wm., (Huron,) farmer 211.
- Hovey, Edward M., (Huron,) farmer 49½.
- Hantley, Malcomb, (Huron,) farmer 40.
- Huntley, Timothy B., (Huron,) farmer 70.
- Hyde, Harlow, deputy sheriff, and insurance agent.
- Hyndman, Tyler, (with Arthur Brink,) farmer 50.
- Ingraham, Julia, (with John Whitting,) farmer 15.
- Johnson, Calvin, farmer 70.
- Johnson, Edward, coal dealer.
- JOHNSON, F. S., (Cornwell & Johnson.)
- Johnson, George, farmer 107.
- Johnson, Thos. W., (with Wm. H. Phacker,) farmer 176.
- Joiner, Dorus, farmer 80.
- Jones, Edward C., farmer 102.
- Jones, John E., (Butler,) farmer 100.
- JONES, JOSEPH A., (Huron,) farmer 102.
- Jones, Judson G., (Huron,) farmer 40.
- Jones, Luther, (Huron,) farmer 60.
- Jones, Samuel F., farmer 70.
- KEESLAR, ADAM, (Huron,) farmer 98.
- KELLOGG, A. D., allopath physician.
- Knapp, A. C., farmer 28.
- KNAPP, FRANK, carpenter.
- Knapp, Franklin, carpenter.
- KNAPP, G. M., blacksmith.
- Knapp, Melvin, blacksmith.
- LADUE, OLIVER T., boots and shoes and crockery.
- LAMB, WM., (Huron,) farmer 66.
- Landers, C. P., lawyer.
- Langley, Myron H., (Huron,) farmer 152.
- Lee, Benjamin, (Huron,) farmer, leases 6.
- Lewis, Philander T., (Rose,) farmer 40, and leases 75.
- Lovejoy, Nelson, farmer 80.
- Lovejoy, Norman, (Rose,) farmer 48.
- Loveless, Josiah, (Butler,) farmer 73.
- Loveless, Solomon, farmer 95.
- Luffman, Abram, (Huron,) farmer 75.
- Lyman, Samuel, farmer 48.
- Mack, Harrison, farmer 95.
- Mallory, Harrison W., farmer 4.
- Marble, Geo. W., (Huron,) farmer, leases 180.
- Mathews, Lawson, (Huron,) farmer 141.
- MATHEWS, ROYAL, (Butler,) farmer 116.
- McBRIDE, WM. T., blacksmith.
- McBride, Geo. W., house and sign painter.
- McConley, John, (Huron,) farmer 6.
- McENTYRE, HENRY F., carpenter.
- McIntyre, M. C., carpenter.
- McKeown, James & Son, (James and John,) masons.
- McQueen, Hiram, (Huron,) farmer 43½.
- Mead, Edwin, (Mead & Stilliman.)
- Mead & Stilliman, (Edwin Mead and Hiram Stilliman,) saw mill.
- Merill, Harlow C., farmer 50.
- MERRILL, B. A., boots and shoes.
- Merrill & Calkins, (N. W. Merrill and Ensign L. Calkins,) groceries.
- MERRILL, N. W., (Merrill & Calkins.)
- Miles, Milton, Rev., Second Advent, and farmer 57.
- Miles, Willard, farmer 37.
- Miller, Abraham, farmer 2.
- Miller, Henry E., farmer 94.
- Miller, Samuel, (Butler,) farmer 205.
- Miller, Samuel, farmer, leases 49.
- Miller, Samuel D., farmer 8.
- Millington, Jerome W., tailor.
- MILLINGTON, LANSON, carpenter.
- Mills, Jesse O., (Huron,) farmer 216.
- Miner, Isaac, (Butler,) farmer 66.
- MOORE, N. W., grist mill.
- Morris, Levi, farmer 76.
- Nash, Morgan, farmer 68.
- Nichols, Geo., (Huron,) farmer 42.
- NORRIS, AARON, hotel proprietor, and farmer 100.
- O'Brian, Wm., (Huron,) farmer 86.
- O'CONNOR, ANTHONY, (with Patrick,) farmer 9½.
- O'Connor, Patrick, (with Anthony,) farmer 9½.
- Olmsted, Geo., (Huron,) farmer 47.
- Olmsted, Wellington, saloon keeper.
- Otis, Daniel, farmer 47½.
- PADDOCK, HENRY R., (Smith, Phillips & Co.)
- Paddock, Merritt, farmer 58.
- PADDOCK, WM. W., hardware.
- PADDOCK, WM. M., farmer 157.
- PAGE, W. L. REV., Presbyterian.
- Park, Mrs. Sarah, farmer 150.
- Partridge, Josiah, (Huron,) farmer 50.
- Peck, B. F., auctioneer.
- Phacker, Wm. H., (with Thos. W. Johnson,) farmer 178.
- PHILIP, JOHN, saloon and restaurant.
- PHILIP, JOHN N., (Butler,) manufacturer of woolen goods.
- Phillips, Isaac, farmer 108.
- PHILLIPS, JAMES A., (Smith, Phillips & Co.)
- PHILLIPS, JOHN L., planing mill and sash, door and blind manufacturer.
- Pierce, John, (Huron,) farmer 100.

Pimm, Chas. T., (Huron,) farmer 72.
 Pimm, Catharine, (Huron,) farmer 8.
 Pitcher, John, farmer 60.
 PLANK, E. N., lawyer, insurance agent, and farmer 130.
 Plank, Wm. Jr., farmer 50.
 Pool, William, (Butler,) farmer 60.
 Porter, John F., (Butler,) farmer 101.
 Porter, Orson, farmer 70.
 Quackenbush, Cornelius, (Huron,) farmer 30.
 Quackenbush, Eugene, butcher.
 Quinlan, Lawrence, (Butler,) farmer 23.
 RAYNOR, MATTHEW N., (Butler,) farmer 75.
 Raynor, George, carpenter, and farmer 42.
 RAYNOR, SYLVESTER, (Butler,) farmer 70.
 Reels, Sarah, (Huron,) farmer 20.
 Reynolds, Edwin, farmer 6.
 Reynolds, James, (Butler,) farmer 75.
 Reynolds, Hanaziah A., farmer 124.
 REYNOLDS, WM. A., farmer 85.
 Rice, Isaac, farmer 19.
 RICE, S. D., miller for L. Ramsey.
 Richardson, Henry H., (Huron,) farmer 51.
 Richardson, Isaac, farmer 74.
 Riggs, Lorenzo, farmer, leases 50.
 Robinson, Thos., (Huron,) farmer 95.
 Robinson, Wm., (Huron,) mason, and farmer, leases 52.
 Roe, Daniel, farmer 100.
 ROE, JOSEPH L. H., (Butler,) farmer, leases 170.
 Roe, Willis W., (Butler,) farmer 170.
 ROE, WM., lawyer.
 Rogers, Daniel, (Butler,) farmer 142.
 ROGERS, WM., blacksmith.
 RUMSEY, LACY, grist mill.
 Russell, Geo. H., (Huron,) farmer 116.
 Robinson, Wm., mason.
 Sabins, Mrs. Eliza, proprietor of Lake House, and farmer 28.
 Salmer, Jacob, farmer 2½.
 SAWYER, JOSEPH, (Huron,) farmer, leases 83.
 SEAVEY, ALVAH H., (Huron,) saw mill.
 Shaft, Henry B., farmer 10.
 Sharp, Chas., farmer 6.
 SHELDON, HENRY S., harness maker.
 Shepherd, Willard, (Huron,) farmer 21.
 Sherman, Mrs. Ann, farmer 2.
 SHERMAN, MRS. CLARISSA L., milliner and dress maker.
 Sherman, Jacob, (Huron,) farmer 19.
 SHERMAN, WM., (Huron,) farmer 18.
 SILLIMON, HIRAM, (*Mead & Sillimon.*)
 Sillimon, Daniel, (Butler,) farmer 83.
 SMITH, CHAS. P., general merchant, and (*with G. B. Curtis.*) iron founder and machinist.
 SMITH, C. P. & CURTIS, (*Chas. P. Smith, and G. B. Curtis.*) iron founders and machinists.
 Smith, Jacob D., blacksmith.
 SMITH, JOHN F., (*Smith, Phillips & Co.*)
 Smith, John W., (Huron,) farmer 83.
 SMITH, PHELLIPS & CO., (*John F. Smith, James A. Phillips and Henry R. Pad-dock.*) furniture dealers.
 Smith, Solomon, (Huron,) farmer 26.
 Snyder, John F., farmer 25.
 SPRAGUE, A. J., (*Sprague & Bullock.*)

SPRAGUE & BULLOCK, (*Stephen Bullock, and A. J. Sprague.*) carriage makers.
 Sprague, David, (Butler,) farmer 200.
 Sprague, John, (Butler,) farmer 111.
 Springstead, George, (Butler,) boatman, and farmer 3.
 Stage, Nathan P., farmer 75.
 STEWARD, ANDREW, boots and shoes.
 Stewart, Geo., blacksmith.
 STEWART, SAMUEL, blacksmith.
 STINARD, A. L., boots and shoes and groceries.
 STOUT, PHILEMON, barber.
 SWEET, CHAUNCEY P., tree dealer, and farmer 12.
 SWEET, DAVID B., hotel proprietor.
 Switzer, E. D., jewelry and watches.
 Taintor, Mrs. Rosanna, (Butler,) farmer 80.
 Talcott, Joseph, (Huron,) farmer 90.
 Taylor, Dexter, constable.
 TAYLOR, CHAS., (Huron,) farmer 68.
 TAYLOR, GILBERT, (Huron,) farmer 55½.
 Taylor, Tunis, farmer 46.
 THACKER, ALBERT B., farmer 180.
 THOMAS, WM. H., job printing office.
 Thorn, Hugh J., farmer 50.
 THORN, WEBSTER, farmer 200.
 Titus, Rev. Wm. S., Methodist Episcopal.
 Tompkins, Nathaniel W., (Butler,) farmer 245.
 Treat, Clinton A., (Huron,) farmer 103.
 Tucker, Daniel, (Rose,) farmer 75.
 TURBUSH, HENRY, (Huron,) farmer 16.
 Turbush, Jackson, house and sign painter, Underhill, Jason, (Butler,) farmer 60.
 UNION FREE SCHOOL, OF WOLCOTT.
 Prof. A. J. Hutton, principal; Misses Sarah E. Dowd, Asenath Van Auker, Frank Dow, S. Dow, Frances Park, assistant teachers.
 Vandevort, Andrew, distiller of cider brandy.
 Vandevort, Thos., farmer 82.
 Van Patten, Peter H., (Huron,) farmer 55.
 Van Valkenberg, John, (Butler.)
 VAN VLECK, LAWRENCE, (Butler,) farmer 250.
 Vernoy, Almond, farmer 82.
 Vincent, John, carpenter and builder.
 Vincent, John, farmer 8.
 Vought, Isaac C., farmer 50.
 WADSWORTH, HENRY, farmer 112.
 Waldron, Cornelius, farmer, 50.
 Waldruff, Peter, farmer 6.
 Waldruff, Edward, farmer 100.
 Waldruff, Jacob, (Huron,) farmer 90.
 Waldura, Martin D. B., farmer 105.
 Walker, Branville D., (Butler,) farmer 150.
 Walker, Thomas, (Butler,) farmer 112.
 WALKER, WILLIAM H., (Butler,) farmer, leases 425.
 Ward, Joseph R., (Butler,) farmer 55.
 WARD, REUBEN, (Butler,) farmer 20.
 Waterman, Henry, farmer 12½.
 Waters, Merrill D., farmer 44½.
 WATSON, MRS. ELIZABETH, (Butler,) farmer 75.
 WEEKS, CHAS. B., (Huron,) farmer, leases 4.
 Weet, Newton S., farmer 12½.
 WELLER, MATHINES, carpenter.
 Wells, George, (Butler,) farmer 46.
 Wells, Samuel S., (Huron,) farmer 75.
 Wheeler, Wm. W., farmer 32.

WHITBECK, ANDRUS, (Huron,) farmer 25.
 WHITE, JAMES S., laborer.
 Whiting, John, (with Julia Ingraham,) farmer 15
 WILLIAMS, CASSIUS J., carpenter.
 Willson, Miss Ellen, milliner.
 WILSON, BENJAMIN, (James M. Wilson & Son,) alloper. physician.

WILSON, JAMES M., & SON, (Benjamin,) alloper. physicians.
 Woodruff, Hiram, (Huron,) farmer 85.
 Woodruff, James M., farmer 100.
 Woodruff, Meritt, farmer 59.
 WRIGHT, GILBERT, general merchant.
 Young, Eason, (Rose,) butcher, and farmer 30.

THE DECIMAL SYSTEM OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

As authorized by Act of Congress--Approved July 28, 1866.

STANDARDS.

In every system of Weights and Measures, it is necessary to have what are called "Standards," as the pound, yard, gallon, &c., to be divided and multiplied into smaller and larger parts and denominations.—The definition and construction of these Standards involve philosophical and scientific principles of a somewhat abstruse character, and are made and procured by the legislative department of the government. The nominal Standards in the new system are the METER, the ARE, the LITER, and the GRAM. The only real Standard, the one by which all the other Standards are measured, and from which the system derives its name of "Metric," is the METER.

THE METER

Is used for all measures of length, distance, breadth, depth, height, &c., and was intended to be, and is very nearly, one ten-millionth of the distance on the earth's surface from the equator to the pole. It is about 39½ inches, or 3 feet, 3 inches and 3 eighths, and is to be substituted for the yard.

THE ARE

Is a surface whose side is ten Meters, and is equal to 100 square Meters or about 4 square rods.

THE LITER

Is the unit for measuring solids and capacity, and is equal to the contents of a cube whose edge is one-tenth of a Meter. It is about equal to one quart, and is a standard in cubic, dry and liquid measures.

A cubic Meter (or Kiloliter) is called a *stere*, and is also used as a standard in certain cubic measures.

THE GRAM

Is the unit of *weight*, and is the weight of a cube of pure water, each edge of the cube being one one-hundredth of a Meter. It is about equal to 15½ grains. It is intended as the standard in *all* weights, and with its divisions and multiples, to supersede the use of what are now called Avoirdupois, Apothecaries and Troy weights.

Each of the foregoing Standards is divided decimally, and larger units are also formed by multiples of 10, 100, &c. The successive subordinate parts are designated by the prefixes Deci, Centi and Milli, the successive multiples by Deka, Hecto, Kilo and Myria, each having its own numerical signification, as will be more clearly seen in the tables hereinafter given.

The terms used may, at first sight, have a formidable appearance, seem difficult to pronounce, and to retain in memory, and to be, therefore, objectionable; but with a little attention and use, the apprehended difficulty will be found more apparent than real, as has been abundantly proved by experience. The importance, also, of conformity in the use of commercial terms, on the part of the United States, with the practice of the many nations in which the system, with its *present nomenclature*, has already been adopted, must greatly overbalance the comparatively slight objection alluded to.

TABLES.

OLD.	MONEY.	NEW.
4 farthing make 1 penny.		10 mills make 1 cent.
12 pence " 1 shilling.		10 cents " 1 dime.
20 shillings " 1 pound.		10 dimes " 1 dollar.

LONG AND CLOTH MEASURE.—NEW.

10 millimeters	make	1 centimeter.
10 centimeters	"	1 decimeter.
10 decimeters	"	1 METER.
10 meters	"	1 dekameter.
10 dekameters	"	1 hectometer.
10 hectometers	"	1 kilometer.
10 kilometers	"	1 myriameter.

SQUARE MEASURE.—NEW.

100 square millimeters	make	1 square centimeter.
100 square centimeters	"	1 square decimeter.
100 square decimeters	"	1 square meter or CENTARE.
100 centares	"	1 ARE.
100 ares	"	1 hectare.

[127] The denominations less than the Are, including the Meter, are used in specifying the contents of surfaces of small extent; the terms *Centare*, *Are* and *Hectare*, in expressing quantities of land surveyed or measured.

The above table may, however, be continued beyond the Meter, thus:

100 square meters	make	1 square dekameter.
100 square dekameters	"	1 square hectometer.
100 square hectometers	"	1 square kilometer.
100 square kilometers	"	1 square myriameter.

CUBIC MEASURE.—NEW.

For Solids.

1000 cubic millimeters	make	1 cubic centimeter.
1000 cubic centimeters	"	1 cubic decimeter or liter.
1000 cubic decimeters	"	1 cubic meter or stère.
1000 cubic meters	"	1 cubic dekameter.
1000 cubic dekameters	"	1 cubic hectometer.
1000 cubic hectometers	"	1 cubic kilometer.
1000 cubic kilometers	"	1 cubic myriameter.

For Dry and Liquid Measures.

10 milliliters	make	1 centiliter.
10 centiliters	"	1 deciliter.
10 deciliters	"	1 LITER.
10 liters	"	1 dekaliter.
10 dekaliters	"	1 hectoliter.
10 hectoliters	"	1 kiloliter.
10 kiloliters	"	1 myrialiter.

[128] A LITER, the standard of Measures of Capacity, usually in a cylindrical form, is equivalent to a cubic *Decimeter*, or the one-thousandth part of a cubic Meter, the contents of which are about one quart.]

The Kiloliter, or STÈRE, is a cubic Meter, and is used as a unit in measuring firewood and lumber.

10 decistères	make	1 stère.
10 stères	"	1 dekastère.

ALL WEIGHTS.—NEW.

10 milligrams	make	1 centigram.
10 centigrams	"	1 decigram.
10 decigrams	"	1 GRAM.
10 grams	"	1 dekagram.
10 dekagrams	"	1 hectogram.
10 hectograms	"	1 kilogram.
10 kilograms	"	1 myriagram.
10 myriagrams	"	1 quintal.
10 quintals	"	1 millier or tonneau.

PRONUNCIATION OF TERMS.

TERMS.	ENGLISH.
Meter,	Stere,
Millimeter,	Are,
Centimeter,	Centare,
Decimeter,	Hectare,
Dekameter,	Gram,
Hectometer,	Milligram,
Kilometer,	Centigram,
Myriameter,	Decigram,
Liter,	Dekagram,
Milliliter,	Hectogram,
Centiliter,	Kilogram,
Deciliter,	Myriagram,
Dekaliter,	Quintal,
Hectoliter,	Millier,
Kiloliter,	Tonneau,
Myrialiter,	
Mee-ter.	Stare,
Mill-e-mee-ter.	Are,
Sent-e-mee-ter.	Sent-are.
Des-e-mee-ter.	Hect-are.
Dek-a-mee-ter.	Gram,
Hec-to-mee-ter.	Mill-e-gram.
Kill-o-mee-ter.	Sent-e-gram.
Mir-e-a-mee-ter.	Des-e-gram.
Li-ter.	Dek-a-gram,
Mill-e-li-ter.	Hec-to-gram,
Sent-e-li-ter.	Kill-o-gram.
Des-a-li-ter.	Mir-e-a-gram.
Dek-a-li-ter.	Quin-tal.
Hec-to-li-ter.	Mill-i-er.
Kill-o-li-ter.	Tun-no.
Mir-e-a-li-ter.	

Acts and Resolutions of Congress.

PUBLIC—No. 183.

AN ACT to authorize the use of the metric system of weights and measures.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That from and after the passage of this act, it shall be lawful throughout the United States of America to employ the weights and measures of the metric system; and no contract or dealing, or pleading in any court, shall be deemed invalid or liable to objection, be-

cause the weights or measures expressed or referred to therein are weights or measures of the metric system.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the tables in the schedule hereto annexed, shall be recognized in the construction of contracts, and in all legal proceedings, as establishing, in terms of the weights and measures now in use in the United States, the equivalents of the weights and measures expressed therein in terms of the metric system; and said tables may be lawfully used for computing, determining and expressing, in customary weights and measures, the weights and measures of the metric system.

MEASURES OF LENGTH.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.	EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Myriametre, 10,000 metres,	6,2137 miles.
Kilometre, 1,000 metres,	0.62137 mile, or 2,380 feet and 10 inches.
Hectometre, 100 metres,	328 feet and one inch.
Dekametre, 10 metres,	393.7 inches.
Metre, 1 metre,	39.37 inches.
Decimetre, 1-10th of a metre,	3.937 inches.
Centimetre, 1-100th of a metre,	0.3937 inch.
Millimetre, 1-1000th of a metre,	0.0394 inch.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.	EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE
Hectare. 10,000 square metres,	2.471 acres.
Are, 100 square metres	119.6 square yards.
Centare, 1 square metre,	1.550 square inches.

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUE.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.	
Names.	No. of liters	Cubic Measure.	Dry Measure.	Liquid or Wine Measure.
Kilolitre or sterè,.....	10000	1 cubic metre,.....	1.308 cubic yard,.....	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre,	100	.1 of a cubic metre,	2 bus. and 3.35 pecks,	26.417 gallons.
Decalitre.	10	10 cubic decimetres,	9.08 quarts,.....	2.6417 gallons.
Litre,	1	1 cubic decimetre,	0.908 quart,.....	1.0567 quart.
Decilitre,.....	0.1	.1 of a cubic decimetre,.....	6.1023 cubic inches,	0.845 gill.
Centilitre,.....	0.01	10 cubic centimetres,.....	0.6102 cubic inch,.....	0.888 fluid ounce.
Mililitre,	0.001	1 cubic centimetre,	0.061 cubic inch,.....	0.27 fluid drachm.

WEIGHTS.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Names.	No. of grams.	Weight of what quantity of water at maximum density.	Avoirdupois weight t.
Millier or tonneau,...	1000000	1 cubic metre,.....	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal,.....	100000	1 hectolitre,.....	220.46 pounds.
Myriagram,.....	10000	10 litres,.....	22.046 pounds.
Kilogram, or kilo,....	1000	1 litre,.....	2.2046 pounds.
Hectogram,.....	100	1 decilitre,.....	3.5274 ounces.
Decagram,.....	10	10 cubic centimetres,.....	0.3527 ounce.
Gram,.....	1	1 cubic centimetre,.....	15.432 grains.
Decigram,.....	1-10	.1 of a cubic centimetre,.....	0.5432 grain.
Centigram,.....	1-100	10 cubic millimetres,.....	0.1543 grain.
Milligram,.....	1-1000	1 cubic millimetre,.....	0.0154 grain.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

M. M. Kenyon, Druggist, and dealer in Paints, Oils, Glass, Books, Stationery, Fancy Goods, &c., at Newark, is an experienced dealer. His drugs are of purest kind in the market, and his long practice enables him to prepare all prescriptions with accuracy. He also keeps music, photograph albums, &c., and will sell *anything* in his line at the lowest living prices. See card, page 142.

Misses Ross & Cline, Milliners and Fancy Goods dealers, at Clyde, keep a large assortment of fashionable hats, bonnets, flowers, ribbons, and millinery goods generally, which they know so well how to arrange to please the most fastidious customers, that, although they have but recently opened, their rooms are daily crowded by those in search of "something to wear."—See card, page 134.

Matteson & Co., Hat, Cap and Fur dealers, at Clyde, N. Y., have opened a new store in Miller's new block, on Columbia street. Their goods are new throughout, and of the most fashionable patterns.—Their facilities for purchasing low, enable them to supply customers with anything in their line at astonishingly low prices.—Call and see the new Hat Store. Card on page 134.

Charles McLouth, Attorney and Counselor at Law, and Insurance Agent, at Palmyra. See card, page 180.

S. B. McIntyre, Attorney and Counselor, and Insurance Agent, at Palmyra.—See card, page 180.

Peddle & Finley, Attorneys and Counselors, Palmyra. See card, page 180.

J. H. Camp, Attorney and Counselor at Law, &c., Lyons. See card, page 180.

Del. Stow, Attorney and Counselor at law, and General Insurance Agent at Clyde, represents a number of first class companies, some of them the strongest in the country. See card, page 152.

Mrs. Utter, keeps a Ladies' Furnishing Goods Store, on Canal St., Lyons, where may be found everything in the line pertaining to a lady's wardrobe. She also attends to dress making in all its branches. We can do no better than advise our readers to notice advertisements on pages 144 and 249, then go and buy of her.

Wm. C. Robinson, at Lyons, manufactures Sash, Doors and Blinds, and planes and saws lumber. His factory is on Phelps St., where he can satisfy customers of the durability and elegance of his work. Interested parties should notice his card, page 145.

A. C. Howe & Son, Merchant Tailors, and dealers in Ready Made Clothing, Cloths, &c., at Clyde, N. Y., advertise on page 148. Their reputation for close fits and elegant workmanship, stands "A., No. 1." For further particulars, call at their store.

E. Yost, of the City Drug Store, Lyons publishes a very attractive card on page 148. His goods are all of the best, and he will spare no efforts to give entire satisfaction, in every respect, to all of his customers. He is also agent for the "Great American Tea Co."

G. M. Mattler, at Lyons, deals quite extensively in Dry Goods, Carpets, Oil cloths, Groceries, and indeed, everything to be found in any general store. He buys low and sells cheap. His motto is "I won't be undersold." Suppose you try him.—Card on page 150.

HAYDEN & LETCHWORTH,

NO. 9 EAST GENESEE STREET,

AUBURN, - - N. Y.,

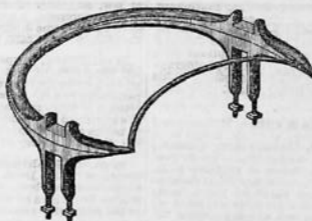
MANUFACTURERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS OF

**HAMES, SADDLERY & CARRIAGE
HARDWARE.**

HEADQUARTERS FOR HARNESS AND CARRIAGE

TRIMMINGS, of every description, and offered at the lowest prices, to Harness and Carriage Makers, and all Dealers in these goods in Wayne County, warranting to give the best of satisfaction as to quality. Among our specialties are our new improved

FIFTH WHEEL,



CARRIAGE COUPLINGS,

ARCHIMEDEAN AXLES, LAKE BENDING WORKS SUPERIOR

BENT WORK AND SPOKES,

Wheels, Jersey Hubs, LITTLEJOHN'S Compound Tire,

GENUINE PHILADELPHIA BOLTS,

PHILLIP'S PATENT SPRINGS, AND OTHER BEST MAKES.

ENAMELED CLOTHS, LEATHERS, SLEIGH TRIMMINGS,

ENGLISH AND AMERICAN VARNISHES,

OF ONLY THE BEST MAKES.

Orders by mail have the best attention, and prices guaranteed satisfactory. Goods shipped by Rail or Express, at lowest rates.

HORSE COLLARS OF THE BEST QUALITY.

The New Bazaar of Fashion.

IN LYONS, - - - N. Y.

MRS. UTTER,

Would inform the Ladies of Lyons and Wayne county that she is constantly adding to her stock of **LADIES' FURNISHING GOODS, DRESS TRIMMINGS, &c.**

DRESS MAKING done promptly and in the best manner, after the latest styles. See card, page 144.

G. P. LIVINGSTON,

SURGEON DENTIST,

CLYDE, - - - N. Y.

Office in Perkin's Block, (Next East of Post Office.)

LOW PRICES, GOOD WORK, AND WARRANTED.

See card, page 144.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

H. G. Hotchkiss, Manufacturer and Dealer in Essential Oils, &c., Lyons, has this year received the first premium at the "World's Fair," at Paris, for the best Peppermint Oil. See card, page 180.

C. H. Ravell, Photographer, at Lyons, publishes a card on page 161. His rooms are finely located, and he is supplied with all the instruments necessary for making a perfect picture—all kinds of which he is prepared to furnish at the cheapest rates.—Don't fail to go and see him when in Lyons.

James N. Taft, Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery, Wines and Liquors, and all kinds of fancy goods, at Lyons, can supply customers with tip top articles in his line, at satisfactory prices. You have only to call, to learn the truth of our statement. See cards, pages 166 and 200.

A. F. Devereaux, near Clyde, has a fine Vineyard of about four acres. He grows grapes and manufactures pure wines and brandies, from native grapes. We would advise all who desire *pure wines*, to order from him. See card, page 166.

J. P. Vail, Photographer, Palmyra, has one of the most roomy and best arranged Galleries it has ever been our fortune to visit. He has fitted them new throughout, and has lately purchased a Solar Camera, (the only one in the county we believe,) and he can take pictures large as life. He takes all kinds of pictures and keeps all kinds of frames, for pictures. See card, on page 178.

Wm. Van Camp, Publisher of the "Wayne Democratic Press," at Lyons, we believe, learned his profession many years ago in a Wayne County printing office.—He publishes a tidy looking sheet, and the only Democratic paper in the county. His edition is large, and is circulated in every part of the county.

Under his hands, Job Printing will receive special attention, and be executed in a workmanlike manner. As an advertising medium the "Democratic Press" is much sought after. See card on page 154.

S. J. Child, Dealer in fine gold and silver Watches, Clocks, Silver Ware and jewelry generally, at Clyde, has been long established in business at this point, and he uniformly keeps a full stock in every branch of his business. His stock of goods includes books, albums and fancy goods generally, and cannot be excelled anywhere in this region. They are all of the first quality, and will be sold at astonishingly low prices. All kinds of repairing will, under his hands, be *well done*. See card, page 156.

Wm. H. Farnham, Wholesale and Retail dealer in Dry Goods, Cloths, Yankee Notions, &c., Palmyra, publishes a card on page 160. Mr. Farnham's stock is very complete and full; indeed, many of the *country merchants* round about find it to their interest to make their purchases from him. Buying largely and at the most favorable prices, he is enabled to offer his customers rare inducements. Remember Mr. Farnham, when you want anything in the Dry Goods line.

ABSTRACT FROM CENSUS REPORT

OF 1865,

AS REGARDS WAYNE COUNTY, N. Y.

POPULATION.

TOWNS.	Population, 1865.	Changes since 1855.		VOTERS, 1865.			Allens, 1865.	Colored persons not taxed 1865.	Number, deducting aliens and colored persons not taxed.
		Increase.	Decrease.	Native.	Naturalized.	Total.			
Arcadia.....	5,253	...	263	1126	207	1333	143	18	5,092
Butler.....	2,088	...	142	521	19	540	26	...	2,067
Galen.....	5,314	133	...	967	244	1211	381	23	4,910
Huron.....	1,972	91	...	441	45	486	38	8	1,926
Lyons.....	5,007	...	198	764	358	1122	271	21	4,715
Macedon.....	2,472	98	...	506	15	521	180	9	2,433
Marion.....	2,136	199	...	461	98	559	83	...	2,053
Ontario.....	2,312	...	11	467	189	656	119	...	2,184
Palmyra.....	4,225	110	...	762	202	964	386	48	3,817
Rose.....	2,209	95	...	486	80	566	95	...	2,114
Savannah.....	1,938	176	...	420	51	471	67	11	1,860
Sodus.....	4,603	65	...	999	95	1094	117	36	4,450
Walworth.....	2,179	215	...	414	129	543	75	...	2,104
Williamson.....	2,571	19	...	420	191	611	187	1	2,383
Wolcott.....	3,224	211	...	785	44	829	65	1	3,153
Total.....	47,498	736	...	9589	1917	11456	2163	179	45,256

AGRICULTURAL, ETC.

TOWNS.	Spring Wheat, bushels harvested 1864.	Winter Wheat, bushels harvested 1864.	Oats, bushels harvested 1864.	Indian Corn, bushels harvested 1864.	Potatoes, bushels harvested 1864.	Tobacco, pounds harvested 1864.	Apples, bushels harvested 1864.	Milk Cows, number of, 1865.	Butter, pounds made, 1864.	Horses, two years old and over, 1865.	Sheep, number shorn, 1865.
Arcadia	8	37970	88335	69222	22665	22004	42420	1186	100535	1032	9590
Butler	30	23569	20691	41092	14594	11826	55124	791	66966	692	3667
Galen	230	43650	49159	76090	22413	49250	44862	1317	110725	1102	6223
Huron	202	19687	32529	34583	22923	21725	81256	773	74520	631	5272
Lyons	...	89691	21971	48198	20657	13125	87243	934	68839	765	6190
Macedon	...	20284	22278	60331	22802	81316	26029	889	75439	772	3909
Marion	6	14479	24449	52889	19204	12523	71500	794	79830	176	6388
Ontario	98	5125	19458	36842	12889	400	24579	619	69477	541	6205
Palmyra	12	30549	16792	62246	18021	42800	39680	741	66015	781	9073
Rose	45	19101	25708	41767	20355	7550	39284	018	98242	689	4533
Savannah	110	26779	16799	33090	16398	8290	23598	845	84923	612	5188
Sodus	503	28442	45179	75812	36816	115095	94219	1653	146849	1379	9990
Walworth	19	12976	24148	51986	27750	8184	49299	885	84557	751	6304
Williamson	308	4465	21400	40011	20915	4314	59777	943	93350	099	6571
Wolcott	555	9066	26827	44879	16305	50720	23466	942	94788	707	7279
Total	2229	350713	406321	770823	326313	399117	676345	14256	1220104	11330	106961

ADDITIONAL STATISTICS FROM CENSUS OF 1865.

In addition to above abstracts, we give the following *totals* for the County, as per returns for the several heads mentioned:—

Cash Value of Farms, 1865, \$19,492,570; of *Stock*, 1865, \$2,407,460; of *tools and implements*, 1865, \$661,111. *Acres plowed*, 1865, 85,257. *Tons of Hay*, 1864, 48,326½. *Winter Rye*, bushels grown in 1864, 3,436. *Barley*, bushels harvested in 1864, 141,641½. *Flax*, acres sown, 1865, 400; pounds of lint, 1864, 64,752. *Honey*, pounds collected in 1864, 30,526. *Working Oxen*, 1865, 671. *Neat Cattle*, number killed for beef in 1864, 1,826. *Swine*, number of pigs in 1865, 14,795; one year old and over, 15,156; slaughtered in 1864, 16,115; pounds of pork made, 1864, 3,601,743. *Wool*, pounds shorn, 1865, 459,774. *Sheep*, number of lambs raised, 1865, 44,448; number killed by dogs, 1864, 567. *Poultry*, value owned, 1865, \$41,867.54; value of eggs sold, 1864, \$44,741.53. *Fertilizers*, value bought in 1864, \$17,989.62. *Domestic Manufactures*, 1864, yards of fulled cloth, 1,168½; yards of flannel, 3,458½; yards of linen, 4,218½; yards of cotton and mixed cloths, 243. *Apples*, number of trees in fruit, 1864, 341,499; Barrels of Cider, 1864, 12,970. *Hops*, pounds raised, 1864, 21,108. The Census Report gives no statistics in regard to the growth of Peppermint.

RULE FOR ALL INTEREST.

SUMMARY OF DIRECTIONS, FOR WORKING INTEREST OF ANY CONCEIVABLE PRINCIPAL, TIME, AND RATE.

Place the Principal, Time, and Rate, on the right of a vertical line; and if the time is days, place 30 and 12 on the left; if the time is months, place 12 only, on the left; and if the time is years, place nothing on the left.

If the Principal, Time, or Rate is a mixed number, reduce it to an improper fraction, and place the numerator on the right, with the denominator on the left.

When the Principal is dollars, the answer is cents; in such case, two figures must be cut off for cents; when the Principal is cents, the answer is hundredths of cents; here, cut off two figures, commencing at the right, for hundredths, two more for cents, and the remainder at the left is dollars.—The figures thus cut off for cents, hundredths, &c., must be whole numbers; while any existing fraction will only be a

fractional part of such cents or hundredths. When the time is months and days, or years, months and days, reduce the years to months, and add in all the given months; then reduce the days to the fractional part of a month, and annex this fraction to the whole number of months; reduce all to an improper fraction, and place the numerator on the right, and the denominator on the left. In such case, divide by 12 only. If the time cannot be reduced to the fractional part of a month, reduce the whole time, years, months and days, to days, and divide by 30 and 12. If the time is years and months, reduce the months to the fractional part of a year; add to the years; reduce all to an improper fraction, and divide by the denominator only.

METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR 1862-3-4-5.

COMPILED BY A REGULAR METEOROLOGICAL CORRESPONDENT TO SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTE, WASHINGTON.

	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain and melted snow, inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain and melted snow, inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain and melted snow, inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain and melted snow, inches.
	1862.			1863.			1864.			1865.		
January.....	29.733	24	3.35	29.627	32	3.61	29.309	26	4.45	29.569	20	3.95
February.....	29.692	24	3.78	29.732	24	2.80	29.507	27	3.01	29.629	22	3.61
March.....	29.568	32	5.49	29.700	28	2.82	29.498	32	3.16	29.888	36	4.86
April.....	29.789	41	2.93	29.678	41	6.25	29.602	42	4.27	29.644	45	3.58
May.....	29.638	53	3.12	29.542	54	5.00	29.447	55	6.73	29.589	56	2.60
June.....	29.638	56	2.10	29.523	60	4.00	29.642	63	1.83	29.649	66	5.95
July.....	29.598	67	5.51	29.568	69	4.35	29.602	70	1.00	29.686	65	2.35
August.....	29.661	68	2.51	29.547	68	5.23	29.553	70	6.66	29.658	66	1.12
September.....	29.724	61	3.80	29.673	58	4.45	29.588	58	1.53	29.851	64	3.30
October.....	29.681	50	7.86	29.768	49	5.48	29.517	47	5.73	29.674	45	6.32
November.....	29.454	38	3.80	29.600	40	8.40	29.597	39	4.44	29.676	40	2.34
December.....	29.672	32	2.75	29.804	27	3.75	29.526	28	4.24	29.660	31	2.83

The figures here given for Barometer and Thermometer, are the average for the months designated. The rain is the totals in inches and hundredths.

Variations in Thermometer for Hottest and Coldest Days.

Coldest morning.			Hottest time in shade at 2 p. m.		
1862.....	January 5.....	1° below.	July 5 and August 4.....	86°	
1863.....	February 4.....	14° "	August 11,	90°	
1864.....	January 2.....	6° "	August 1,	90°	
1865.....	February 13.....	11° "	June 29 and August 31.....	86°	

How to Judge a Horse.

A correspondent, contrary to old maxims, undertakes to judge the character of a horse by outward appearances, and offers the following suggestions, the result of his close observation and long experience:

If the color be light sorrell, or chestnut, his feet, legs and face white, these are marks of kindness. If he is broad and full between the eyes, he may be depended on as a horse of good sense, and capable of being trained to anything.

As respects such horses, the more kindly you treat them the better you will be treated in return. Nor will a horse of this description stand a whip, if well fed.

If you want a safe horse, avoid one that is dish-faced. He may be so far gentle as not to scare; but he will have too much go-ahead in him to be safe with everybody.

If you want a fool, but a horse of great bottom, get a deep bay, with not a white hair about him. If his face is a little dish-ed, so much the worse. Let no man ride such a horse that is not an adept in riding—they are always tricky and unsafe.

If you want one that will never give out, never buy a large, overgrown one.

A black horse cannot stand heat, nor a white one cold.

If you want a gentle horse, get one with more or less white about the head; the more the better. Many persons suppose the parti-colored horses belonging to the circuses, shows, &c., are selected for their oddity. But the selections thus made are on account of their great docility and gentleness.

TO THOSE WHO WRITE FOR THE PRESS.—It would be a great favor to editors and printers should those who write for the Press observe the following rules. They are reasonable, and our correspondents will regard them as such:—1. Write with black ink on white paper, wide ruled. 2. Make the pages small, one-fourth that of a foolscap sheet. 3. Leave the second page of each sheet blank. 4. Give to the written page an ample margin ALL AROUND. 5. Number the pages in the order of their succession. 6. Write in a plain bold hand, with less respect to beauty. 7. Use no ab-

breviations which are not to appear in print. 8. Punctuate the manuscript as it should be printed. 9. For italics underscore one line; for small capitals two; for capitals three. 10. Never interline without the caret to show its place. 11. Take special pains with every letter in proper names. 12. Review every word to be sure that none is illegible. 13. Put directions to the printer at the head of the first page. 14. Never write a private letter to the editor on the printer's copy, but always on a separate sheet.

CASH AND CREDIT.—If you would get rich don't deal in bill books. Credit is the "tempter in a new shape." Buy goods on trust, and you will buy a thousand articles that Cash would never have dreamed of. A shilling in the hand looks larger than ten shillings seen through the perspective of a three months bill. Cash is practical, while Credit takes horribly to taste and romance. Let Cash buy a dinner, and you will have beef-steak flanked with onions. Send Credit to market, and he will return with eight pair of woodcocks and a peck of mushrooms.—Credit believes in diamond pins and champagne suppers. Cash is more easily satisfied. Give him three meals a day, and he don't care much if two of them are made up of roasted potatoes and a little dirty salt.—Cash is a good adviser, while Credit is a good fellow to be on visiting terms with. If you want double chins and contentment, do business with cash.

Habits of a Man of Business.

A sacred regard to the principles of justice forms the basis of every transaction, and regulates the conduct of the upright man of business.

He is strict in keeping his engagements.
Does nothing carelessly or in a hurry.

Employs no one to do what he can easily do himself.

Keeps everything in its proper place.

Leaves nothing undone that ought to be done, and which circumstances permit him to do.

Keeps his designs and business from the view of others.

Is prompt and decisive with his customers, and does not overtrade his capital.

Prefers short credits to long ones, and cash to credit at all times, either in buying or selling; and small profits in credit cases, with little risk to the chance of better gains with more hazard.

He is clear and explicit in all his bargains.

Leaves nothing of consequence to memory which he can and ought to commit to writing.

Keeps copies of all his important letters which he sends away, and has every letter, invoice, &c., relating to his business, titled, classed, and put away.

Never suffers his desk to be confused by many papers lying upon it.

Is always at the head of his business, well knowing that if he leaves it it will leave him.

Holds it as a maxim that he whose credit is suspected is not one to be trusted.

Is constantly examining his books, and sees through his whole affairs as far as care and attention will enable him.

Balances regularly at stated times, and then makes out and transmits all his accounts current to his customers, both at home and abroad.

Avoids as much as possible all sorts of accommodation in money matters and lawsuits where there is the least hazard.

He is economical in his expenditures, always living within his income.

Keeps a memorandum book in his pocket, in which he notes every particular relative to appointments, addresses and petty cash matters.

Is cautious how he becomes surety for any person; and is generous when urged by motives of humanity.

Let a man act strictly to these habits; when once begun they will be easy to continue—ever remembering that he hath no profits by his pains whom Providence doth not prosper—and success will attend his efforts.

Take pleasure in your business, and it will become your recreation.

Hope for the best, think for the worst, and bear whatever happens.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

J. O. Lovett, Dealer in Dry Goods, at Palmyra, is conducting a business that was established in 1835. His long experience enables him to make the best selections of goods in market, and to purchase at the lowest prices. He does not mean to be undersold by any house in Western New York. See card, page 182.

E. A. Edgett, Proprietor of the "Wayne County Preserving Establishment" at Newark, has had many years practical experience in his profession—about ten, we believe, in Oneida County and two in Wayne. Mr. Edgett's factory is large and well proportioned, exactly calculated for the business for which it was erected. He keeps several tinmiths constantly at work manufacturing cans. About 200,000 cans, of various kinds, are put up annually. Green Corn, Peaches, Tomatoes, and indeed all kinds of fruit or vegetables, may be perfectly preserved, so that if left in a warm room for one or two years even, they would appear fresh as when first canned. Mr. Edgett's speciality, we understand, is *green corn*, of which he puts up large quantities, principally for the New York market, though he will fill orders from other places. His green corn is considered the best in market. His establishment gives employment to about 100 hands—principally girls—during the preserving season. House-keepers will, generally, find it cheaper, all things considered, to purchase canned fruits than to preserve them in the old fashioned way. See card, page 159.

H. M. North, Dentist, at Palmyra, has been in successful practice for twenty-one years, during which time he has gained a host of friends among his large number of patients. See his card on page 190. Mr. North is in every way qualified and prepared to do any amount of work in the best possible manner.

James H. Rudd keeps the Book Store No. 3 Center Building, Lyons. His stock of Standard, Miscellaneous and School Books, Wall Papers, Blank Books, Stationery, Inks, Gold Pens, &c., is at all times complete. Call and see him. No better place can be found at which to purchase. See card, page 186.

J. J. Hecox, at Lyons, deals largely in Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, also all kinds of green and dried fruits. He is agent for Greenway's Syracuse Ales. All goods will be found fresh and nice at Hecox's. Call and see. Card page 188.

Huyck & Wilkinson, Merchant Tailors and dealers in Ready Made Clothing, Hats, Caps, &c., at Palmyra, offer rare inducements to purchasers. They are good fellows and will use their customers well. See card, page 180.

H. W. Smith, of South Butler, advertises Harness, Saddlery, &c., and also wishes to sell his house, shop, barn, &c. See page 170.

Tucker & Chase, Druggists and Grocers, and dealers in Crockery, Glassware, Wooden ware, &c., at Palmyra, advertise on page 182. They are close buyers, and can afford to offer, as they do, rare inducements for customers to purchase of them.

Mrs. W. C. Belden & Co., of Lyons, advertise Ladies' Furnishing Goods, on page 174. Their stock is very complete, and they are constantly making additions as anything new in the market makes its appearance. They also do a general dress making business.

E. M. Boffe, Surgeon Dentist, at Clyde, is a workman of rare merit. We have seen some very excellent work put up by him. He refers customers to a large number of the leading men of Clyde. See card, page 174.

Wells Tyler, Jr., Proprietor of the "Palmyra Clothing Emporium," manufactures to order splendid suits, from first quality of cloths. He has also ready made goods in great variety, styles and prices, to suit. No one desiring a complete outfit should fail of visiting his store. See card, page 192.

C. P. Pettit & Co., Druggists and dealers in Toilet articles, Paints, Oils, Groceries, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Books, &c., at Palmyra, intend keeping a complete stock in every department, and will supply customers at the lowest possible prices. See card, page 192.

J. M. Page, of Geneva, advertises his Liver Pills and Arnica Oil, on page 168. The great curative qualities of these medicines have made for them a large sale. They can be found at any drug store. See card, page 168.

John C. Bishop, of Lyons, is a Surveyor of large experience. He uses the best instruments and does his work accurately. See card, page 170.

H. G. Dickerson & Son, Hat, Cap, and Fur Dealers, Lyons, have been a long time in business, and have all the time, we believe, succeeded in giving entire satisfaction to their customers. Their business is confined strictly to that of hats, caps and furs, straw and fancy goods, and that they do well. See card, page 176.

E. M. Anderson, Dealer in Boots and Shoes, Hides and Leather, at Palmyra, has been for many years engaged at his present business, and fully understands every branch. His goods are all manufactured from first quality of stock by experienced workmen. No better place can be found anywhere, as regards durability, elegance of style or price. Mr. A. also buys hides, calf-skins, sheep-skins, and hemlock bark, for which he pays cash. See card, page 180.

M. S. Brown & Son, general dealers in all kinds of Shelf and Heavy Hardware, and House Furnishing Goods, Stoves, Tinware, &c., at Newark, advertise on page 157. Their stock is very complete in all its branches. Messrs. Brown & Son will endeavor in every way to please their customers, and we would advise those in need of anything in their line to give them a call. They are agents for the celebrated "American" cook stove.

The Palmyra Courier, issued every Friday, by E. S. AVERILL, Esq., is a trim looking sheet, typographically neat and well printed; and by its large circulation presents a valuable advertising medium. Mr. Averill has superior facilities for executing all kinds of Job Printing in a neat and tasteful manner. We would advise those business men of Palmyra, who have never done so, to try oiling the wheels of business, by informing through the columns of the Courier, those who might become their customers, what they have to sell. They would undoubtedly find it beneficial. See Mr. Averill's card, page 184.

Geo. P. Livingston, M. D., Surgeon Dentist, at Clyde, advertises on pages 144, 249. The Doctor's long experience recommends him to the patronage of the suffering public. He manufactures a superior dentifrice and mouth wash, for cleaning the teeth, &c. Call and see him.

A. J. Denison, Dealer in Music and Musical Instruments, Sewing Machines, Wall Paper &c., at Clyde, advertises on page 136. Mr. Denison offers inducements to customers rarely met with. His agency is not confined to any one instrument or machine, but he is prepared to furnish any musical instrument or Sewing Machine manufactured in the United States, at the lowest prices. Certainly it is for the interest of customers to buy of him.

L. & S. Duncan, Manufacturers of Woolen goods, near East Palmyra, are experienced workmen in their line of business. Their mill is in perfect order for turning out splendid Full Cloth, Cassimeres, Tweeds, Shirting, Flannels, Stocking Yarn, &c. They will work on shares or by the yard, or exchange cloth for wool. See card, page 140.

Wm. P. Russell, Proprietor of the Marion Foundry and Machine Shop, employs a large number of experienced workmen, and he has excellent facilities for supplying the farmers of Wayne County with Agricultural Implements generally. Among them he makes some very excellent Plows, Cultivators, Straw Cutters, Field Rollers, Horse Power, Drag and Buzz Saws, &c. He also does anything in the line of castings to order. Mill gearing and machinery generally can be finished up in perfect style. Farmers will also find Dodge's Mowers and Reapers at his shop. See card page 152.

James E. Briggs, Atty. &c., and Licensed Claim Agent at Newark, makes the business of prosecuting Claims, &c., a speciality. His qualifications and facilities

for successfully transacting the business of his clients, should bring him many customers. See card, page 152.

In the manufactures of Auburn, that of the **Cayuga Chief Manufacturing Co.** is important and worthy of note.

The Company have extensive works located near the track of the N. Y. Central R. R. some forty rods west of the Depot. Their works are new, and complete in its machinery and appointments. At the time of our visit, they were completing Twenty-five machines daily, which include Mowers, and combined Hand and Self-Rake Reapers. An examination of their order book showed that notwithstanding the rapidity with which they were turning out machines, the demand was greatly in excess of the supply, and that a large number of orders must remain unfilled. The Company are preparing to still further enlarge their facilities by the erection of additional buildings. See card, page 236 and cut 195.

Frederick Boehmler & Son, Furniture Dealers and Undertakers, Broad Street, Lyons, have had more than twenty years experience at their business in this country. They employ none but skillful workmen, and their warehouses are constantly supplied with all varieties of Household, Hotel, or Office furniture.

We cheerfully recommend them to the patronage of all citizens of Wayne county, in want of good furniture, and we can assure all, that they will be fairly dealt with. See advertisement, page 170.

Clyde Iron Works, Wood, Candler & Co., proprietors, Clyde, N. Y. These are among the most extensive works of the kind in this part of the State. The proprietors are practical workmen of long experience, and have facilities for turning out almost any machine, made of either wood or iron. For their specialties we would refer the reader to their card on page 4 of this work.

Their works are driven by a powerful steam engine, and are capable of turning out an immense amount of work yearly. As a testimonial of their skill, we would say that during the past winter and spring they have fitted up the gearing, boilers, &c. for both the paper mills at Clyde, and which we believe, are giving entire satisfaction.

The firm gives employment to a large force of mechanics and laborers, thus adding materially to the growth and prosperity of this enterprising village. They deserve the patronage of the farmers of Wayne Co. For further particulars in regard to their productions, see cards, pages 4, 194 and 261.

J. W. Van Etten, Insurance Agent and Lawyer, at Lyons, publishes a card on page 98. His are all good companies, and reliable as any. We cheerfully recommend Mr. Van Etten to the patronage of all desiring services in his line, and would assure them of his prompt and careful attendance to the same.

D. W. Parshall, of Lyons. The subject of our sketch, was born in the town of Palmyra, about 1812. His father was a well-to-do farmer for those times, and young Parshall grew up practically acquainted with the mysteries of successful farming, and which, no doubt molded the man, and laid the foundations of his subsequent success in that direction. When quite a young man, Mr. Parshall attended school at Canandaigua, where he was for some time an intimate friend and room-mate of the late Stephen A. Douglas.

In 1834, he came to Lyons, where he commenced the study of law in the office of Gen. Wm. H. Adams. He was at this time 22 years of age. After being admitted he commenced business on his own account about 1840, since which time he has gained an extensive practice, and amassed a large fortune.

He has been for many years very largely engaged in buying and selling real estate, and we understand it is a favorite practice of his to buy "dilapidated" farms, which in a very brief space of time, it would almost seem by magic, he transforms into places so entirely changed, that their late occupants would hardly know them.—The buildings are repaired or new ones built, fences are all in their places, and substantially built, the fields are cleaned up and the land improved. By this process, Mr. Parshall is enabled not only to enrich himself but benefit others. At present he has about 1,400 acres situated in the towns of Sodus and Huron, on Sodus Bay, and known as the "Shaker Tract." He has also in Lyons and in Sodus, other farms, amounting to about 400 acres, and one in Galen, near Clyde, of about 300 acres. In 1852, he commenced banking in Lyons, where he started the institution known as "The Palmyra Bank of Lyons," which was afterwards changed to "Lyons Bank," and was again changed to "Lyons National Bank," under which name the business is at present conducted.

Mr. Parshall has a large amount of real estate in the city of Buffalo, and also in the village of Lyons. In the latter place, he owns several blocks, containing in all about 15 stores; he has also several lots centrally located on William and Canal Streets, on which he intends building new blocks. To him much of the prosperity and wealth of the town is due. Personally, Mr. Parshall is of commanding stature, full form, and we should judge enjoys robust health. He is a plain man, always attending to the interests of his business, and we believe enjoys the confidence and respect of all who have had occasion to make his acquaintance.—See card of "Lyons National Bank," page 172.

S. D. & J. M. Streeter, Millsters and proprietors of the Brick Warehouse and Elevators, at Clyde, are extensive dealers in all kinds of Grain, Country Produce, Wool, Apples, Salt, Water Lime, &c. Their's is the only fire-proof elevator and the only one driven by steam, and has a capacity far greater than any other in the county. The farmers of Wayne county will undoubtedly

find it to their interest to market their produce with this enterprising firm. See their advertisement, page 196.

Hayden & Letchworth, at No. 9 East Genesee street, Auburn, are extensive manufacturers and wholesale dealers in Harness, Saddlery and Carriage Hardware, Harness and Carriage Trimmings of all kinds. Wayne county carriage makers, or harness makers can here find anything in their line, of superior quality, and at the most reasonable prices. They keep *all kinds* of trimmings and fixtures required in the trades. We would advise some of our readers to call on the above gentlemen; and inform them they noticed their advertisement in the Directory. By so doing, we have no doubt they will be richly paid for their trip. Try it. See their card, page 248.

E. D. McElwain, of Lyons, manufactures Carriages, Buggies, and all kinds of Wagons, Sleighs and Cutters, from superior timber, and first quality of iron. He employs none but skillful workmen in each department, and fills orders for any style carriage desired, on satisfactory terms.—See card, page 212.

Calvin C. Everson & Co., Cigar Manufacturers, at Palmyra, are prepared to furnish dealers and hotels with their superior brands of cigars, low as the market will afford. See card, page 212.

F. Humphrey & Son, Proprietors of the "Commercial Foundry," and Manufacturers of Agricultural Implements, at Clyde, publish a card on page 214. They have been long established in business, and have gained an excellent reputation for durability and superior points of their productions. We would especially recommend an examination of their "Water Elevator," the most perfect thing of the kind we have ever seen.

A. Sherman, Manufacturer and Dealer in Open and Top Buggies, Carriages, Sleighs, Cutters, &c., at Palmyra, has been many years in his present location, and always keeps a stock worthy the attention of those wanting to purchase. His work is made up of the best materials of all kinds, by workmen experienced in their several departments. See card, page 222.

Sweeney's Eagle Hotel, Palmyra, has long been a favorite resort of traveling men. His rooms are neat and his tables well ordered and supplied with the delicacies of the season. As a host, Mr. Sweeney is genial and obliging, and is very reasonable in his charges. Find card, page 232.

W. H. Bowman & Sons, Hardware dealers at Palmyra. This establishment has for a long time been doing a successful business. Their stock is complete in every department, and very extensive. Probably the chief secret of their success is in that their goods are uniformly good in quality and afforded at reasonable prices, they preferring to make large sales on small percentages, to small sales on the basis of large percentages. See their card, page 193.

Cyrus Garlock, Dealer in Lumber, and Manufacturer of Sash, Doors, Blinds, Staves and Heading, &c., publishes a card on page 220. His main works are at Port Gibson, Ontario Co. He has an extensive Cooper Shop in Newark, Wayne Co. He also planes and re-saws lumber at his Port Gibson Mills. He does his work well and sells low as the market will afford.

C. C. Teall, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, and Justice of the Peace, at Sodus. See card, page 204.

The Newark Courier, published by B. HOWE RANDOLPH, at Newark, advertises on page 206, a large circulation, a valuable advertising medium, and superior facilities for executing all kinds of job work. Mr. Randolph has recently enlarged his paper to thirty-two columns, and is determined to present such a variety of good, sound, miscellaneous reading, and weekly digests of general and local news, as will make it a welcome visitor to its patrons.

H. T. Towar, Surgeon Dentist, at Lyons, has had fifteen years experience at his profession, guarantees satisfaction, and warrants operations. See card, page 203.

John H. Sweeney, at Palmyra, is Section Agent for the "Charter Oak Life Insurance" of Hartford, Conn., and, we are glad to learn, is taking risks on the lives of a large number of persons in Wayne County. The "Oak" is, we believe, the only company that declares a dividend the first year on the first premium, and in other respects it is equal to any other. Its business is increasing wonderfully. Remember that a "Policy of Life Insurance is the best legacy that can be left to one's family." See card, page 226.

Levant Bedell, at Clyde, is a Watch Maker and Repairer of well known merit. He is an expert in the line of fine watch work, and will warrant his repairs to be well done. See card, page 223.

S. S. Morley & Co., Dealers in Hardware, Iron and Stoves, Tin, Sheet Iron Ware, &c., at Clyde, publish a card on page 223.

Mrs. E. G. Tripp, Fashionable Milliner, Fancy Goods, Hoop Skirt and Corset Dealer, at Palmyra, is doing a very extensive business in her line. No lady who desires fashionable goods, can be better suited than at Mrs. Tripp's. See card, page 223.

A. G. Myrick & Son, Marble dealers, at Palmyra, keep on hand a very extensive assortment of the fine grades of Marble, and are prepared to execute orders for anything in their line, with neatness and dispatch. We would advise those wanting really first class work, to visit the works of Messrs. Myrick & Son. See card, page 222.

Adam Pifer, of Sodus Village, has been long established in the Harness Business, and has won an enviable reputation for getting up durable and stylish work at reasonable prices. See card, page 204.

The Macedon Hotel, at Macedon, has recently passed into the hands of Messrs. SPAULDING & KNAPP, who have established a free omnibus line to and from the cars for the use of their guests. They have otherwise fitted up their house, and intend to keep it in style to suit their customers. See card, page 230.

D. W. S. Lee, Dentist, at Sodus, has had an extensive and successful practice. He has, by his skill in workmanship, made many friends who can testify in his favor. The doctor has a very pleasant office, neatly fitted for the comfort of guests. See card, page 230.

The Marion Collegiate Institute and Commercial Academy, located at Marion, has, from its commencement, been a success. The building is substantially built of brick, three stories high, roomy and well ventilated. The various recitation rooms are fitted up with modern school furniture. The Institution is provided with a large Library. It has also an extensive and valuable apparatus for the purpose of Philosophical and Chemical experiments, together with a French Manikin and a Skeleton, which are valuable to the student in Anatomy and Physiology, a valuable Telescope for Astronomical students, a valuable Cabinet of Geological Specimens, &c. The village of Marion is peculiarly adapted for the location of such a school, and should be appreciated by parents and others who have the care and education of the youth of our country in their charge. The village is known for its excellent moral influences, and for its anti-licentious population. Drunkenness is unknown. It is but six miles from Palmyra, on the N. Y. C. R. R., is connected therewith by a daily line of stages, and is therefore easy of access. Mr. Thos. B. Lovell, the present principal, has for some years past been at the head of the school, and has proved himself thorough, efficient and popular. He is assisted by an able corps of popular and very successful teachers. We know of no school we could recommend to young ladies or gentlemen desiring a good sound education, as preferable to the "Marion Collegiate Institute." See card, page 164.

The Franklin House, at Clyde, is under the management of Messrs. HOWES & HOLMES, gentlemen who uniformly strive to accommodate their guests. Their table is always supplied with the delicacies, as well as substantial of the season. We would recommend travellers to stop at the "Franklin," near the depot, when visiting Clyde. See card, page 213.

Perry Almy, Photographer, at Sodus, finishes up pictures of all styles in a superior manner. He takes great pains in the toning, and warrants his pictures not to turn yellow or fade. We would recommend those who wish to "see themselves as others see them," to visit his gallery. See card, page 213.

PUBLISHER'S CARD.

Before leaving the work in which I have, for the past few months, been so earnestly engaged, I desire to return thanks to *all* who have so kindly aided me in the effort to produce a work, which I confidently hope will prove of great value to its possessors. Those who have furnished information, (historical or otherwise,) for its pages, have my special thanks, while those who have pecuniarily aided in the way of subscriptions for advertising, will, I trust, receive *liberal cash dividends* as the legitimate fruits thereof. Subscribers for the work it is hoped may find much that is new, instructive, and valuable.

As a parting word to my friends in Wayne County, I would suggest to the *business men*, that very many of them would find *Printer's Ink* a great lubricator of the wheels of business. Too many seem to have fallen into a settled apathy, as regards business matters; willing to serve such customers as come unasked to their doors, but who make no efforts to retain at home, the large amount of trade annually diverted to the cities of Syracuse and Rochester. As a general thing you are not willing to admit that the merchants of those cities can afford to sell the same class of goods cheaper than you can. Their rents, taxes and clerk hire, usually cost far more than yours—while your money will buy goods in market just as cheap as theirs. Why, then, should your citizens patronize the city merchants rather than yourselves? In penning this article, I can have no selfish interest in view, as my

present work with you is accomplished. It is purely for your own interest, that I suggest the propriety of your *advertising* more liberally. *Advertise extensively, and all the time*—through the columns of your local newspapers, by hand-bills, by circulars, by cards, by every means you can employ. Advertise; let the people know you are alive, and that you have good goods, and full assortments, *in your special lines*, and that you will sell cheap, at *city prices*. And, finally, if you keep posted as to the markets, and *do as you advertise*, our word for it, you will very soon be surprised at the increase of your sales. I do not mean that *advertising alone* will build up *any* business, or the *want of it* hinder its prosperity; but I do assert, emphatically, and had I time and space to do so, could prove by large numbers of the many thousand persons with whom I have had business, that, in nine cases out of ten, *advertising liberally and long* is one of the *best* of business investments.

Do not be deceived by the too popular idea that “you are so long established, that everybody knows where you are, and what you have to sell.” I tell you it is, on your part, a grave error.

How many men in your county have been there but one or two years, or, perhaps, have just made their residence with you? Of what benefit is your “long established reputation” in such a case. Your neighbor, perhaps, who has been in business but a few months, is just as well “established,” in the mind of such a man, as “you,” who boast of being “so long in business that everybody knows you, and you know everybody.” Politely speaking, you are “*an old fossil*.”

You will say that the new man must have some customers, and you will all stand your chances. Such a course will do very well when you are not anxious to increase your trade, or when you are quite willing to diminish it; for, while you are satisfied with this state of affairs, some more *enterprising* tradesman will reach your would-be customer, and perhaps withdraw his patronage from your village altogether. You should bear in mind always, that there is a *dividing point* between your village and those adjacent, and that

the custom of citizens living near such dividing point, generally goes to that place which holds out the most favorable inducements.

A friendly rivalry in advertising, by parties engaged in the various kinds of business, is invariably noticed and commented upon by the masses who read, and tend to materially increase the business of a village. Don't be altogether *selfish* in your motives.—Work for the benefit of your locality, and you will surely reap your reward. In other words, build up your village, make it a *center* for a large strip of surrounding country.

As mediums for advertising, you have many: *First* of all is your *Local Papers*; your Editors are all good fellows, and would be pleased to advise their many readers who to deal with. Try them; they are liberal, and uniformly obliging. Their *local items*, if you would allow it, might be the means of depositing many dollars in your till. As for other means of advertising, "their name is legion," the principal ingredient of which is *Printer's Ink*; the benefit to be derived from which, depends more or less upon the size of doses.

With thanks to friends generally, and especially to the several thousand patrons of the "GAZETTEER AND DIRECTORY OF WAYNE COUNTY," I leave my work for the present, hoping in after years to again meet and serve you in a similar undertaking.

HAMILTON CHILD.



WOOD, CANDLER & CO.,

CLYDE, N Y.,

PROPRIETORS

CLYDE IRON WORKS,

AND MANUFACTURERS OF

MACHINERY

AND

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

GENERALLY



PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO REPAIRING AND RECOVERING

Cylinders and Concaves for Clover Mills,

BY WORKMEN EXPERIENCED IN THIS BRANCH OF BUSINESS.



ALL KINDS OF JOBBING AND REPAIRING

ATTENDED TO PROMPTLY.

SEE CARDS, PAGES 4 & 194.

**THE
SYRACUSE JOURNAL,**

PUBLISHED BY

**TRUAIR & SMITH,
JOURNAL BUILDING, 24 E. WASHINGTON ST.**

TERMS, STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.

DAILY JOURNAL—\$8.00 per year; \$4.00 for six months; \$2.00 for three months; 75 cts. per month and 20 cts. per week.

SEMI-WEEKLY JOURNAL—\$4.00 per year; \$2.00 for six months.

WEEKLY JOURNAL—\$2.00 per year; \$1.00 for six months; 50 cts. for three months.

**THE JOURNAL
JOB PRINTING OFFICE.**

THE JOB DEPARTMENT

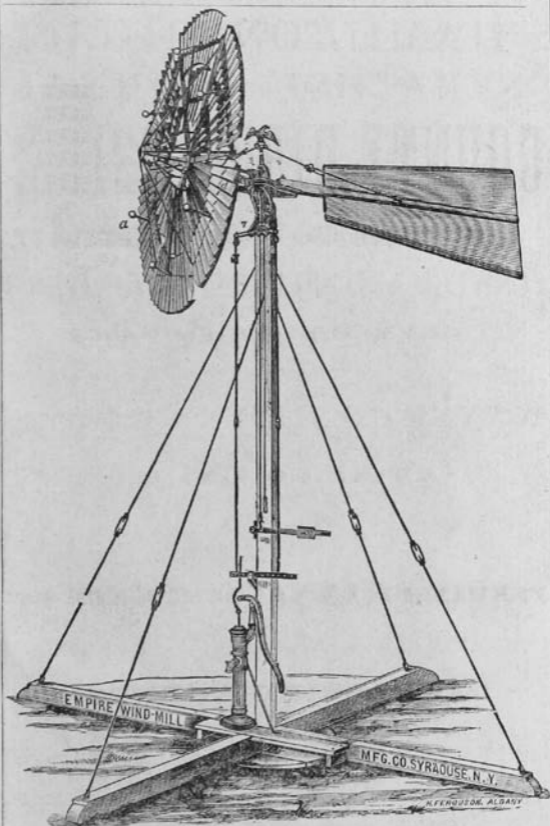
Is provided with the largest and best outfit of

TYPE, PRESSES, AND OTHER MATERIAL

IN CENTRAL NEW YORK, FURNISHING FACILITIES UNEQUALED FOR DOING

THE BEST OF WORK

EXPEDITIOUSLY, AND AT REASONABLE RATES.



Empire Wind Mill Manufacturing Co.

See page 19.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

HAMILTON CHILD,
PUBLISHER OF
COUNTY DIRECTORIES,

WILL FURNISH COPIES OF DIRECTORIES FOR

OSWEGO AND JEFFERSON COUNTIES

FOR 1866-7,

AND FOR

WAYNE COUNTY FOR 1867-8,

AT \$2.00 EACH.

PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT GIVEN TO
ACTIVE, ENERGETIC AND PERSEVERING
CANVASSING AGENTS.

ADDRESS,

HAMILTON CHILD,
Journal Office, Syracuse, N. Y.

