

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JAN. 5th, 1865.

NUMBER 1.

WEDDINGS.

Ho, the winter nights are coming,
Good long evenings not for sport;
Pa and Ma go out to meetings,
While Frank and Joe go in to court.
But see, the girls are out of blush,
Something new must soon be done;
So Frank speaks: "Say Sa-an dearest,
Tell me when shall we be one."
Susan's eyes now fla-h with fury,
Poor Frank sits there mild and mute;
"Never-sil, will we be married,
"Till you get a better suit."
Angelina caught the chorus
And she passed it round to Joe;
"Now before we four are married,
I'll tell you boys where you must go."
"Go to Shields the Clothing Merchant,
Get any suit from tip to toe;
Then come back and pop the question,
And I guess we'll not say no."

Miraculous Interesting and Instructive.

The Lectures and beautiful Paintings exhibited by Prof. C. R. Knackert, at our Town Hall, on Tuesday Eve., Dec. 29th. were very interesting and instructive. The paintings are of a new character from any that has been heretofore presented to the world. They are taken by photography, which shows them as natural as life, and shows mountains, statuary, and cities, as if the eye was looking upon them in reality. Our Hall was well filled, and we should think chiefly with democrat for when the exact pathing of Little Mac came in view the whole congregation came down with applause, except two or three hissing serpents on the back seats.

At the close of the exhibition undoubtedly all present would have been satisfied that they had received the worth of their money, but the funny part had not arrived. The Prof. gave a splendid photograph album to the handsomest lady present which was decided by the vote of the gentlemen present, who wished to vote. He also gave a splendid engraving to the handsomest gentleman which was decided by the vote of all young ladies who wished to vote, and as it might be interesting to our readers to know the names of the handsomest ladies and gentlemen in our town, we will annex the vote as it was taken, first by the ladies for the handsomest gentlemen, and it will be observed that the Prof. himself was considered 'good looking.'

VOTES CAST BY THE LADIES.
Robert Feltow, 1—Eugene Covey, 1—Hiram Aeschmannach, 2—Andrew Lincoln, 2—Wm. Behner, 2—S. Crump, 2—Samuel Brewer 3—George W. Raymond, 3—George Howe, 4—Prof. C. R. Knackert, 8—Frank Vary, 9—Lieut. Theo. Knapp, 10—Prof. A. B. Evans, 10—The tie between Messrs. Evans & Knapp was decided in favor of Prof. Evans.

VOTES CAST BY THE GENTS.
Miss Elizabeth Baker, 1—Mrs. Kate Eallows, 1—Mrs. Lottie Knapp, 1—Miss S. Chapman, 1—Miss Kate Baker, 1—Miss Malissa Butler, 1—Miss Florence Slade, 1—Mrs. Auchampach, 1—Mrs. L. U. Dutton, 1—Mrs. Jane Heber, 1—Mrs. Staring, 1—Miss Coray Staring, 2—Mrs. Mary Wheeler, 2—Miss Emma Lewis, 2—Mrs. B. F. Vary, 2—Mrs. Andrew Lincoln, 3—Miss Julia Bradley, 3—The tie between Mrs. Lincoln and Miss Bradley was decided in favor of Miss Bradley.

Written for the Penfield Extra. OUR SAVIOUR.

BY L. F. POST.

Generally, when a prince is born, his birth is celebrated by the princes and noblemen of neighboring kingdoms—they pay him great respect, give him valuable and costly presents, and do him great honors; but when Christ, the Prince of the world, also its Saviour, was born there was but one king who would deign to notice him at all, and this was only that he might take his life. That king was Herod who commanded that all male children under two years of age should be killed; and sent his servants to execute his bloody decree, in hopes that among the victims would be the long-looked-for Saviour of mankind. But why did he wish to kill Jesus? Merely because he thought that if he lived he would build up a kingdom that would be greater than his own. But all his attempts proved unsuccessful, and Christ lived to be a man, his sorrow increased and his temptation were greater, but he resisted them all.

The rulers still wished to take his life, but he had brought around him multitudes who were willing to lay down their lives for his. But in an evil hour one of his disciples betrayed him, in the absence of the multitude, for thirty pieces of silver. Then, Oh! what agony he experienced until he died upon the cross.

Oh, what had we not ought to do for our blessed Saviour, after all the suffering he underwent for us? There is nothing, I think, so great but that we should be willing to do, or suffer for him. But he only asks one simple request, that we will give him our hearts. Not part of our heart, while we devote the other part of our heart to the world; but our whole hearts, without reserve. Then let us all try, that when the last great day comes, we may hear the welcome words: "Well done thou good and faithful servant, enter thou into joy of thy Lord!"

BOOK NOTICE.—We are in receipt of the following books from the Publishing House of Hunter & Co., Hindsdale N. H. Any of the following named books will be sent to any person, post paid on the receipt of price.

- The Parlor Magician, 80 cts.
- Five Hundred Puzzles, 20 cts.
- Book of Riddles, & 500 Amusements 30 cts.
- The American Home Cook Book, 25 cts.
- Parlor Tricks with Cards, 25 cts.
- Fortune Teller & Dream Book, 25 cts.
- Fire Side Games, 25 cts.
- The Charley O'Malley Irish Songster 13 cts.
- J. S. Rarey's Horse Tamer, 13 cts.
- Chesterfield's Letter Writing, 13 cts.
- Tony Pastor's Union Songster, 13 cts.
- Charley Whites Black Wit Illus'ted 13 cts.
- Tony Pastor's Own Comic, 13 cts.
- Courtship Made Easy, 13 cts.
- Etiquette and the Usages of Society. 10 cts.

Address, HUNTER & CO.,
Hindsdale, N. H.

J. W. VARY, BUCHFINDER and dealer in all kinds of
Liquors, No. 92 Front st., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

I WOULD NOT BE A MANOR.—Thus said a gentleman, when he heard three distinct raps at the hall door, which brought him to his feet to answer the call, some men are manors who do not know it.

ALL IN A NUT SHELL.—The following tables will show a large history in a small space, it is taken from reliable authority, and supposed to be very accurate. It gives you the casualties of the present war on both sides yearly, since the commencement, and one great reason why our loss nearly-doubles that of the rebels is probably in the climate, and the distance which they are obliged to travel from home. We have a table of the expenses of the war on both sides up to July last, but sufficient to say that our expenses are from some cause about four fifths of the whole. Our present debt although large, is nothing but a cypher in comparison to what we have paid, but as we pay our expenses in high prices daily, we do not realize the vast amount that we are paying.

REBEL LOSS.

	Killed.	Wounded.	Prisoners.	Total.
1861 - - -	1,031	4,312	1,606	6,999
1862 - - -	13,189	49,534	5,975	68,645
1863 - - -	12,200	48,000	71,200	131,400
1864 - - -	15,300	45,000	7,500	67,900
Total.....	41,770	146,842	86,281	27,844

FEDERAL LOSS.

	Killed.	Wounded.	Prisoners.	Total.
1861 - - -	4,998	9,875	9,773	24,648
1862 - - -	20,275	68,388	43,818	133,374
1863 - - -	18,300	54,000	34,900	206,000
1864 - - -	64,000	110,000	32,900	206,900
Total.....	107,573	242,265	119,481	469,419

Federal loss in battle, etc.....469,419
 " " by sickness, etc.....350,000
 819,419
 Confederate loss in battle, etc.....274,811
 " " by sickness, etc.....150,000
 424,811
 Excess of Federal loss.....394,565
 Total loss.....1,244,263

LETTERS FOR PRISONERS.

All letters for Federal Prisoners should be address, (unsealed) in care of the commanding general fortress Monroe (via Flag Truce) to Richmond or beyond. Letters must be very short, not to exceed one page of letter paper, and contain nothing but family matters, or they will be returned to the dead letter office at Washington. Enclose five cents in silver for rebel postage to Richmond, or ten cents in silver if beyond Richmond.

Since the bombardment of Petersburg commenced the rebels say that we have thrown into that city 90,000 shells which killed from 15 to 20 men, and wounded about twice that number. The rebels claim to have picked up about 700,000 pounds of Yankee shells.

THE GREAT SECRET.—Messrs. Burke, Fitz Simmons, Hone & Co., 53 Main Street, Rochester, always keep the best article of goods in Western N. York, and then advertise to let people know that they have got them, this is the only secret of their great success in business.

A NEW INVENTION.—It is stated that a gentleman of Troy has invented a new kind of a stove which only requires one half the fuel used for all kinds of cooking purposes. But sad to relate the gentleman has recently frozen to death sitting by his own stove.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the BIRCK BROCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

- Family Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

Water Pipes & Wooden Pumps.

Pumps and Pipe of the best quality, superior to any others manufactured in Western, N. Y. can be had at

D. Stockings' Pump Factory,
Corner of Monroe and Alexander Sts., Rochester.

HOW 'TIS DONE,

"THE SECRET OUT."

"Gambling Exposed," Marked Cards and all other "tricks" explained, "Fortune Telling," "The Book of Wonders," "Hunting and Fishing Secrets," the ORIGINAL GREAT SECRET of a "Moustache and Whiskers in 42 days," "How to Make Gold, Silver and Diamonds, and 100 other discoveries never before published. A New Book, handsomely printed and bound; price only 25 cents; 6 for one dollar; circulars for stamp. Satisfaction guaranteed. Agents wanted. Address C. E. HUNTER & CO., Publishers, Hinsdale, N. H. Oct-20-6w

PROSPECTUS
OF THE

LITERARY COMPANION.

PUBLISHED BY

Miss M. C. Williams,
Penfield, N. Y.

The *Literary Companion* will be published on the first of every month. It will be sent to any part of the United States, free of postage, at the low price of 50 cents per year.

CLUB TERMS.—Five copies to one address forty cents each. Ten copies to one address, thirty five cents each. Twenty copies or more to one address, thirty cents each. Office subscribers thirty cents per annum. Single numbers three cents. Lady subscribers will be entitled to a gem picture of the address by enclosing a red stamp to pay postage.

The *Companion* will be devoted to Romance and Literature, and will contain but few advertisements, which will be accepted only on the following terms.

One square	1m	2m	3m	6m	9m	12m
	50	75	100	150	200	250

Twelve lines of this type or a space equal to them make one square. Half, quarter or double equal to the same proportion. Editorial notices ten cents per line.

We start with a circulation of about 2000 copies, taking the place of the *Penfield Extra* once every month. By this it will be seen that our advertising rates are very low compared with our circulation. Address Miss M. C. Williams.

SLOATS'S



The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings, Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy-26-64

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Masonic Hall Building,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

Picture Frames
Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADOWS.
Together with all varieties of goods, usually kept in well regulated paper store. H. J. RICARD.

PHOTOGRAPHS
at 14 State Street.
Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

Geo. W. GORREY & CO'S
Sunbeam Gallery
No. 84 Main St.
Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market,
Rochester, N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street,
Buffalo N. Y.

MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY,
Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 225 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their HOME, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles
PAPER HANGINGS.

Just received at the old and well known store
NO. 11 FRONT ST. ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and its durability. Also, a large stock of ART and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curtains, Gilt Shades, Window Fixtures, Oil Cornices, Corals and Tassels, Blue, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.
E. W. WING'S Store, made and put up, and main paper hung to order. —SAME DAY.

E. W. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on *N. Foster at the Stillson Block*, before contracting elsewhere. nov-30/64

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF

G. GOULD & SON,
10 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK.

BEST FOR CASES

Particular attention paid to custom work. If you wish to consult your own interest do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer each out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-64

PENFIELD EXTRA

Seventy-five Cents Per Year. PENFIELD, N. Y. JAN. 19th, 1865. NUMBER 2.

A PRINTERS GRIEF.

A tear was in the printer's eye,
As shadow on his face,
As solemn and silently
He gazed with his case,
Mechanically some good and some bad,
Was praying on his knees,
And that a kindly spirit would attend
Might happiness impart.

No sooner did his thought occur,
Than by his side stood—
"Well, say, my friend, thy grief," I said,
"What sorrow a o'er thee broods?"

He gazed at me a moment, then
He turned away and sighed,
And answering said: "A column, good,
Of how our **Little Paper** has
Gained from the New Covenant."

FOR A CHILD WHO HILLS.

Woe weary whither fly,
And I cannot come from thy side,
Though I know thy very wrong,
But I know that thou art near me,
When no other friend is nigh,
Thou canst comfort me, and make me
Very patient, very still,
For thou never wilt forsake me,
While I am so very ill.

Bless the doctor, who so gladly
Tries to ninkle me well again;
Bless my mother while she sadly
Grieves to see me suffer pain.

Bless Thy little child, and make her
Better, better, every day;
And if she's dying, take her
To a home that's far away.

The Boston Investigator says: The Government bounty of \$100, in 1861, is to be paid to the heirs of all negro soldiers killed in battle. We do not understand whether this is intended for each little darkey, or only \$100 for the father of all the darkeys.

SHIRMAN TROOP OF GEORGIA.—The 58th regiment press secure to think that Sherman done but very little harm on his raid through Georgia, except taking some of the aristocrats down a peg. Would it not be well for him to march on New-York State if he could accomplish that end.

Constant York Entos.—People say fifty shell peas, when they nashell them; that they bark corn when they unshuck it; that they dust the furniture when they dust it; or take the dust from it; that they skin a cat when they skin it; and that they scize flies, as when they muscize them. I have heard many a man say that they were going to weed their gardens; where I thought their gardens were weedy enough already. **Phrenologist Journal.** He who goes forward with society and force avoids many annoyances. When a railroad train is at its speed, the conductor has no occasion to whip behind.

[For the "Extra"]
A Reply to Jennie St. Clair's
ON
MAIR CASTLES.

I do not agree with you, I think it is the most glorious in the world to build 'Air Castles.' We are not always glad either when they fall. For build them I am sure you do; now do not look horrified; at the bare supposition of the thing. I grant that it sounds very pretty to demolish such building poetry, but then you can deny that in that shadowy part of the day, when the light is fast fading away and evening shades are gathering over the earth that it is pleasant to sit and weave golden visions and rear strange but glorious air castles. And what matter is it, if when the lights are lit they destroy them all and prove them to be mere creations of an over active brain. Laugh at them, and take heed of the serious concerns of life with a lighter heart for having taken this relaxation. This is my opinion of castle building.

How gloomy are they, who cannot build
Castles in the air,
Bright visions nor their brains can fill,
To chase away dull care.

Better far better for them to be
Said when their castles fall
Than to be living day after day—
Not building such castles at all.

THE YOUNG AMERICA.

The Boston Investigator says: The name of a small weekly Journal, published by Charles W. Goodwin, had about one year ago, at Baldwin City, Kansas, at 50 cents a year, a large sheet, is well filled with interesting articles from the new State of Kansas, and is so cheap, we should think many of our Northern people would take it for their little children. We consider the articles in the Young America very moral and interesting to children, and some of them are well calculated to make old folks laugh.

A large cent stamp addressed to the editor will secure you a specimen copy by return mail, post-paid, and by having a specimen you can judge for yourself. Don't fail to send for one. Address,
CHARLES W. GOODWIN,
Baldwin City, Kansas.

The last call of the President for 300,000 men, makes the total number of drafted men, since the commencement of the war 3,258,848.

In India, the cobra, a large snake is kept in people's houses to guard the premises. They will not molest any of the household.

BAD LADIES.—That tree which you see yonder, when your young was bent down to the earth, and imbedded there, pushed up again, and how you see its former deformity, the sun may shine, the rain and dew may fall, but the tree will never be straight. Six hundred bad habits, when once fixed, they are hard things to root out.

Single Copies Two Cents.

Oh, Boyer—We kindly thank you for any portion of the country, but what we will see an article of some good Oil Well or Oil Company.

It seems to be the case, in many articles about oil is found in many different sections at the depth of from 300 feet from the surface, many Oil Wells flow, and many pumps have to be used to obtain oil, but this oil is called a better article than that obtained from a flowing Well. Many people probably have not read of the great oil wells of Rochester, and the good quality of oil, as testified by many hundred people, that the oil pumped at the corner of Mill and Market Street, Rochester, is of a superior kind, called the Luminous oil, and will burn one third longer than oil bought at any other place in the county, and will give out better light. Therefore, we advise all people who wish a good supply of oil, to visit No. 7, Rochester oil wells, of Mr. S. H. Babbidge, at the corner of Mill and Market Street.

An editor in Iowa has become so hot and low from depending upon the printing business alone for bread, that he proposes to sell himself for a year ahead, at three cents per foot, in lots to suit purchasers, in every direction.

At a recent trial for theft at Coldwater, Mich., it was proven that \$10 in Greenbacks were stolen, and the court decided the case as petty larceny, reducing the amount to gold.

The new snuff, patented for medicinal purposes, is said to be costly enough to suit the most fastidious.

He that hath pocket on his nose thinks every one is laughing at him.

FIFTY DOLLARS.

Will be paid to any person notified with those usually exercised, either on foot or hands, which are the publication of the "Maggie Ward Annals," or not cease to disappear without a twinge of pain, as long as it is turned over.

Enclose 25 cents and receive a package by return mail. Address, Mrs. J. H. CAMPBELL, Tafton, Pike Co., Penna.

AN INSTRUCTIVE JOURNAL.—We are in receipt of the Jan. Number of THE AMERICAN, published by Thos. G. Ballinger, at \$1. per year. In this number we find some very interesting sketches. Those most prominent among its contents are: From Lake Village to the Sagoy, an Evening in Richmond, Nelson's William's Prenological character and Biography, Principles of Pronology, Matter and Spirit, Poetry, Wit and Humor, Useful Receipts, &c.

This work is something of the character of the Phrenological Journal published by Fowler & Wells, New York, and should be read by all classes of people. Single copies may be obtained if the publishers at ten cents apiece.

Address, THOS. G. BALLINGER, Boston, Mass.

It is now variously estimated that nearly one half of our coal oil is wasted, before it is used for anything.

Why a 19 cent candle is better than a 10 cent one? Because it is a "candle" to himself.

A cockle in barn finding his townfolk at the present time, worth just four cents.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JAN. Y. 10th, 1865.

Scandal in Penfield.—Penfield is one of the towns that is not found on any of Lloyds Maps, but it is a town very much noted for scandal, and as soon as the excitement dies away, some other comes into existence, the last of which is a serious charge against our Presbyterian Clergyman, which we trust will fall to the ground after an investigation, but should the charge prove true, we sincerely trust that every person will be willing to defend the character of a young girl of fourteen years of age, notwithstanding her poverty. The character of a poor person should be protected, the same as that of a wealthy person.

Good Times in Walden, Mass.—The Sentinel comes to us in a new dress, which bespeaks prosperity in the printing line in that section. The Sentinel is a first class journal. Price only \$2.00 per year.

Over-Land Mail.—We cannot tend clubs to subscribers who receive the papers by over-land mail, all such must send single subscriptions. All those living in Utah, Oregon and other overland mail Stations, will please take notice.

We are in receipt of Vol. 1, No. 27, of the Independent Volunteer, published by Waldron & Co., at Morrisville & Hamilton, N. Y., at \$1.25 per year. The Volunteer has double the amount of reading matter contained in many larger Journals.

A PICTURE FOR ALL.—We still continue to furnish our picture to each new subscriber of the Penfield Extra. We also send a gem picture to any person on the receipt of fifteen cents, with a copy of our paper, and as we have had frequent calls from large Publishing Houses for an engraving of ourself, we are about making arrangements with Mr. L. C. Mix, of Rochester, one of the best engravers of this State, to see what he can do in the picture making business, and as thousands have our picture now, they will be better able to judge of the workmanship of Prof. Mix.

We are inclined to believe that we shall be able to show the press something that will please them.

A SPURRISE.—We were surprised last week on opening a letter from Miss Lina F. Kelly, of Portland, Oregon. Enclosed was something resembling a large button, with the eye broken off, it had an angle on one side, and a lady on the other. A friend of ours informs us that such pieces found to pass as a circulating medium, for two shillings, and thinks that they may pass again some day.

SPLENDID PRINTING.—We are in receipt of several New Year addresses, and allowing ourself to be a good judge, of good taste and workmanship in the art of printing. We shall decide in favor of the Pontic Jacksonian and the Syracuse Standard. They are both handsomely printed in colors, but the former we think would take the first premium.

A BIG SNOW STORM.—Last week we had the largest snow storm we have had this season, good sleighing is expected for some time.

Peace Rumors.—There seems to be some negotiations for peace, or at least such a report is quite prevalent with the press, we hope that it may prove true. We think that if Lincoln and his Cabinet were obliged to live on the poor war widows rations they would soon treat in some way.

The Glen's Falls Republican came to us last week in a new dress. We are delight to know that the printing business is in a flourishing condition at Glen's Falls, N. Y.

Poor Paper.—For some reason we cannot get good paper in this country, but we expect it soon.

A CHANGE IN CONVENTIONS.—As we have but very little local news, it may be interesting to our readers to know the minds of our people on matters and things in general, many of their who did not read the Extra previous to the Election, or did not read what we had to say, are very much disappointed concerning the coming draft. The fighting men are now becoming quite scarce in this vicinity, and it is becoming quite unpopular to talk about going to war, the high taxes, the high tariff, and the coming draft, begin to make the fighting party keep mute. At the meeting of the Board on the 7th of this month, it was concluded by good judges that nine tenths of our own Militia made their appearance, with broken backs, broken legs &c., to have their names struck off from the military list, but the board came to the conclusion that the most of them were troubled with the heart disease, and very few names were erased.

Very many of our people now wish for an intermission, among them are the men subject to the draft, the tax payers, the men whose children got led hungry, and the poor soldiers widows, whose children are naked, ragged and starving. Very few people in this section are now for fighting, but they begin to think that the last man and the last dollar are actually wanted.

**For the Penfield "Extra."
Iowa State University.**

The University is located at Iowa, and occupies a beautiful stone building erected for a State House, and a large four story brick building, designed for public halls, and recitation rooms. Owing to the increase of the number of Students, the Board of Trustees have determined to erect a building suitable for their purpose, at the cost of \$36,000 which the Legislator in its last session assessed \$20,000, when completed will be used for a spacious chapel and an astronomical observatory. The site is a beautiful and commanding one, surrounded by groves and native forest trees.

The University has been enjoying an unusual degree of prosperity during the present year. The number of Students entered up to the present time, are about 440, which are composed of 13 different States, and 47 Counties of the State of Iowa. The Gymnasium is a new feature of the University, introduced by Professor E. H. White last year, his work was completed, for on the 28th day of Jan. 1864, he died, and when his death was announced from the Stage, there was hardly a dry eye among both the Professor and the Students.

Prof. Carter of Boston, succeeded Mr. White. This branch of physical culture is certainly an ornament to the University. Connected with the University is a Medical Department, situated at Keokuk, and is under the direct control of the Trustees and the Board of the University. And it is hoped before another year, there will be a Law Department connected with it also. This Institution has been in progress about eight years, but owing to the bad condition that our country has fallen into, many of her noble sons have thrown aside their books, and rushed to their country's call, but alas!—how many of those noble boys "sleep the sleep that knows no waking," but it is hoped that after this bloody, wicked and unnatural war has ceased to rage, the few remaining brave heroes will return again to it halls, and enjoy the blessings of nothing to hinder it from making one of the first class educators of the great nation of America.

J. ALDER,
Iowa City, Iowa, Jan. 1st, 1865.

REMOVAL.—The Lima Free Press announces that it will be removed to Honeyoy Falls about the first of next June, and will then be called the Meadon Free Press. We trust that this announcement may fall to the ground, and that our friend Jory may be encouraged to stay in the flourishing village of Lima. If the Free Press leaves Lima it will be the last rose of summer, they will never have another paper published there, and certainly not one so cheap, only 25 cents a year in advance.

CANADA THROUGH.—There seems to be quite a different state of feelings in this town, in regard to a war with Canada, now. In England, there is concerning the war in ourselves. About every man seems to have a revengeful spirit against the foreign powers, and they seem to think that England and France combined can annex the Confederate States to their Territories, but in doing so, our people think that England will loose the Canada. "Everything now looks warlike between the Foreign powers and the Northern States, and we think it will not be long before our suspicions will be fully realized, the draft in Canada for 90,000 men looks like war, and the passport system looks as though our people were not very friendly with the Canadians.

Some few people seem to think that the Northern States can whip all the world combined, but we assure them that it will take some time as we have been fighting for the last four years to whip one side of ourselves, and have accomplished but very little at that job yet. If it be true we have possession of many important places in the Southern States, but are obliged to keep possession by force of arms. We have not peaceable possession of one acre of the rebel Territory, and we never shall be able to purchase good cotton at one cent a yard, a slash as we hold it, or good tea at four shillings a pound.

DRESS & CLOAK MAKING.—All ladies who wish anything in this line, would do well to call at 59 Buffalo Street, Rochester. Dresses cut and basted—Patens furnished—Machine Stitching done to order—particular attention paid to cutting, fitting or making ladies over garments. The above work is all done with neatness and dispatch, at the Sloat Elliptic Lock stitch sewing Machine Office No. 59 Buffalo st. Rochester. This Machine is gaining a high reputation by introducing itself to public favor. It will undoubtedly be the only Sewing Machine in use in a few years, as it is simple, cheap and the best. Every Machine is warranted and range in prices from 50 and \$1.50, according to finish, all price machines doing the work equally well—See card elsewhere in this paper.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—To my little readers—I receive many letters which I am not able to answer for the reason the writers omit sending their address, and the only means that I have to find them out is the post-mark on the envelope, and some times it is impossible to make out a post-mark in such a case it is impossible for me to answer letters or even mail my papers to the subscribers. You should all learn to write your Post Office address plainly, also your names, they cannot be plain in writing to strangers.

THE SUSPENSION BRIDGE.—In case that we should have much more trouble with Canada we fear for the safety of the Suspension Bridge, it would certainly go down the Niagara River, unless one power or the other had the possession of both ends of it. It would be a short job to saw off the cables, and away goes the bridge.

ALL NEW.—The California Sunday Mercury comes to us in a new dress, and the commencement of a beautiful story. It is decidedly a splendid paper, price the same as before the war—See card elsewhere in this paper.

THE SAME OLD PRICE.—Many years ago, we learn from old copies of the Concord Farmer, their price was three shilling per year in gold, and now we see this valuable journal in places their subscription price at 50 cents per annum to Canada subscribers payable in Canadian money, add offer to prepay the American postage, which is twelve cents a year. This makes the Farmer the same old price. Subscription price in American money to single subscribers \$1.00, a club of five, to one address \$4.00. Send for a specimen and see the premiums offered. Address, Joseph Harris, Rochester, N. Y.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

CURTIS, HOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Horey, William Parcell, George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

Orders by mail for three months \$2.00; for six months \$3.00; for one year \$5.00; for one year \$4.00; for one year \$3.00; for one year \$2.00.

Single copies sold every day at Starving in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Monday and Evening, at Baltimore, Md.

MESSRS. BULL & TUTTLE.

Terms in advance—at the low price of \$6.00 for one year, \$3.00 for six months, \$1.50 for three months, One Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is sent gratis to the Soldiers in the Army, and to the Sailors at sea, as reliable, unless they do it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have established it as a Copy of a Union Paper—Send the stamp for a specimen copy.

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN

FOR THE

VOLUME XII—NEW SERIES.

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Two volumes of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are published each year at \$1.50 each, or \$3 per annum, with correspondingly low terms to Clubs; \$1 will pay for four months subscription. The numbers for one year constitute a work of 832 pages of useful information, which every one ought to possess. A new volume will commence on the first of January, 1865.

CLUB RATES.

Three Copies, for Six Months \$1.50
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Twenty Copies, for Twelve Months \$7.50

For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only \$2.00. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

Canadian subscribers will please to remit 25 cents extra on each year's subscription to prepay postage.

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THE NEW YORK MONTHLY

A NEWSPAPER FOR THE FAMILY.

Containing Original Stories from the pens of the best American Authors. The first page stories are complete in one number, and the others are for all the week of reading. History, Reminiscence, Biographical Sketches, Wit, Humor and Poetry grace its make-up.

OUR TERMS—Money in advance.

Single subscribers, \$1 a year, to clubs, 50 cents; a copy gratis to any one getting up a Club of five or more.

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ADVERTISING CHARGES.

"Our Directory," 50 cents per line, including postage, 15 cents.

All communications must be addressed; KATE J. BOYD, Editor and Publisher of N. Y. Monthly, 108 Nassau Street, New York.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY

J. MACDONOUGH, FORD, & CO.

At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

The Philadelphia Age. A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs. Clobbe, Bremer & Welsh, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa. at \$2. per year.

EVERY MECHANIC Should Subscribe for the American Artisan.

Published at 212, Broadway, New York by BROWN, COMBS & CO. at \$2.00 per year in advance. Specimen copies sent free on receipt of stamp to pay postage.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL, Published at No. 1 Franklin Square, N. Y., by Wallace, Pratt, Groom & Co, AT \$3.00 PER YEAR.

Every mercantile man in the Union should subscribe for it, as it gives the wholesale prices weekly, and other valuable information for merchants.

BANNER OF LIGHT.

The oldest and largest spiritualistic Journal in the World PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BOSTON MASS BY WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

LETTER COLBY, EDITOR.

Terms of Subscriptions in Advance: AT Per year \$3.00 Six months \$2.00 Single copies 5 cents each. There will be an abatement from the above rates. All Business Letters must be addressed BANNER OF LIGHT, BOSTON, MASS. WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

THE AMERICAN UNION, A FIRE SIDE JOURNAL.

The best Literary Paper ever Published in this Country. Terms in Advance.

One copy one year \$3.00 Three months \$1.50 Single copies five cents, sold by all News Dealers. Post-payers are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters can have the Union at \$1.50 per year.

Address the Publishers, ELLIOTT THOMAS & TALBOT, 118 Washington St. Boston Mass.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

PUBLISHED BY

WELSH & DELLONE, AT HANOVER, PA.

A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN FAMILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country.

Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising mediums in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low, considering the times. All those who wish a good family newspaper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

The St. Catharines Eve. Journal.

Published by Wm Grant & Co. at \$5 per year, is the only Canada exchange on our list that has defunded our cause from the commencement of civil war. The Journal is down on all traitors and seditious editors, particularly the latter.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 23 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y. Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's. MAMMOTH BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE, 34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition. Ladies Silk Gaiter, Embroidered Gaiters, Ladies Baltimore Heels, Gentlemen's Calf Boots, Boys Calf Boots, Young Men's Boots, H. S. VAN DAKE, 34 Buffalo Street.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE D. LEAHY'S SHEAM FANCY DYEING AND SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT.

Two Hundred Yards width of the New York Central Railroad Depot. On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., BROWN'S RACE, ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dyehouse since 1826 has induced others to counterfeit our goods, checks, and trade cards, and even the color of our building, to mislead and deceive the public.

WE DO NOT CONNECT WITH ANY SLEAZE ESTABLISHMENT, Capes, Hooplin, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, dyed without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS Scoured or Colored without marring and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods, dyed in the most perfect manner and finished with stains and dyes, at very reasonable terms. Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week. GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS. BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO. Address, D. LEAHY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main Street Rochester N. Y.

ST. J. SIONROE, WHOLESALE GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, 30 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y. Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch. ap-14 GEORGE ROSE.

UNION HOTEL, Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Charles Mary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends and the traveling public at all times. Good Porter and attendance at all times. ap-64

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co., IMPORTERS OF FOREIGN AND RETAILERS OF DRY GOODS AND GROCERY GOODS, NIBBER 63, MAIN STREET, And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street. GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y. Feb-14-63

NORRIS, STERNE & CO., JEWELRY

WATCHES, JEWELRY AND PLATED WARE. We have a large and splendid assortment of Jewelry and Plated Ware of every description at prices which defy competition.

Articles sent by Mail. FREE OF CHARGE. For the benefit of persons wishing a neatly printed and useful article at a moderate price, we attach the following price list.

- Ladies' handsome Neck Chain \$1.00; single stone imitation Diamond Ring \$1; Cluster imitation Diamond Ring \$2; Heavy Plated Vest Chain \$2.25; Heavy Chain Rings (will stand the strongest acid \$1); Heavy Plated black enamel Sleeve Buttons 25 cents; single stone or cluster imitation Diamond Pin \$1; magnificent Bracelets \$1.25; handsomely chased Metal-licons \$1.25; Pen and Pencil with extension case \$1.50; Ladies' beautiful revolving Pin (can be worn either side) \$1.25; Ladies' small jet or Garnet Pin \$1; Ladies' handsome set of Pin and Drop Coral, Carbuncle or Opal studs \$1.25; fancy Watch Keys \$1; Ladies' Long Guard and Chatelaine Chains \$1; handsome Purse Pins for hair for Ladies \$1; Seal Rings \$1; real or black Ball Rings of various designs in hand one Carbuncle or Garnet Armlets \$1; Vest Hooks, Metal Buttons, Buttons, Carbuncle Studs and Sleeve Buttons \$1; Silver plated Butter Knives \$1.50 per dozen; Silver plated Spoons \$2.50 per half dozen.

Articles if warranted to give satisfaction or money refunded. All orders filled immediately. A liberal reduction in prices will be made on orders for a number of articles at a time. Address all orders to NORRIS, STERNE & CO., 311 1-2 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

OSMUND'S VERMIFUGS. For Rats, Mice, Rongles, and Bed Bugs, Mosquitoes, Flies, Wasps, and all Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c. Sold in 25c, 50c, and \$1 by Boxes, Bottles, and Packs \$4, and \$5 boxes for Hotels, Public Institutions, &c.

Only infallible remedies known. Free from Poison. No danger to the human family. Rats come out of their hole to die. Sold Wholesale in all large cities. Sold by all Druggists and Retailers every where. BEWARE of all worthless imitations. See that OSMUND'S name is on each bottle, and the Fish, before you buy. Sold at the Pealed Drug Store; and by A. H. Parker Fairport, N. Y.

DIPHTHERIAL DIPHTERIA. THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED BY Using the Magnetio Salve. The Genuine Magnetio Salve. THE ONLY GENUINE MAGNETIO SALVE. Is Prepared only by MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH, No. 330 Canal St., 18-13m New York.

Dr. MARSHALL'S CATARRH SNUFF. This Snuff has thoroughly proved itself to be the best article known for curing Catarrh, Cold in the Head and Headache. It has been found an excellent remedy in many cases of Catarrh, Headache, &c. It has been removed by it, and Headache has often been greatly improved by its use. It is fragrant and pure. Gives Immediate Relief. To the dull heavy pain caused by diseases of the Head. It is a sure and safe remedy for Catarrh, Headache, &c. It opens and purges the nasal passages, restores strength to the sinuses, and gives a healthy action to the system. More than Thirty Years of experience of Dr. Marshall's Catarrh Snuff. It is a sure and safe remedy for the common diseases of the Head, and at the same time stands higher than ever before. It is a sure and safe remedy for Catarrh, Headache, &c. It opens and purges the nasal passages, restores strength to the sinuses, and gives a healthy action to the system. Read the Certificate of Who's-said Druggists in 1854. The undersigned, having for many years used and continued with Dr. Marshall's Catarrh Snuff, can testify to its efficacy in curing Catarrh, Headache, &c. It is a sure and safe remedy for the common diseases of the Head, and at the same time stands higher than ever before. It is a sure and safe remedy for Catarrh, Headache, &c. It opens and purges the nasal passages, restores strength to the sinuses, and gives a healthy action to the system.

THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY. SIR JAMES CLARKE'S Celebrated Female Pills. PREPARED BY ROYAL PATENT. Prepared from a prescription of Sir J. Clarke, M.D., Physician Extraordinary to the Queen. This well known medicine is indicated in all cases of Catarrh, Headache, &c. It is a sure and safe remedy for the common diseases of the Head, and at the same time stands higher than ever before. It is a sure and safe remedy for Catarrh, Headache, &c. It opens and purges the nasal passages, restores strength to the sinuses, and gives a healthy action to the system.

RELIEF IN TEN MINUTES. BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS. The first and best medicine established in 1837, and first article of the kind ever introduced under the name of Bryan's Pulmonic Wafers. It is a sure and safe remedy for the common diseases of the Head, and at the same time stands higher than ever before. It is a sure and safe remedy for Catarrh, Headache, &c. It opens and purges the nasal passages, restores strength to the sinuses, and gives a healthy action to the system.

Believe Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Hoarseness, &c. Bryan's Pulmonic Wafers are the best remedy for all these ailments. They are a blessing in all Cases and Conditions. They are adapted for Vocalists and Public Speakers. They are a blessing in all Cases and Conditions. They are adapted for Vocalists and Public Speakers. They are a blessing in all Cases and Conditions. They are adapted for Vocalists and Public Speakers.

U. S. 7-30 Loan. The Secretary of the Treasury gives notice that subscriptions will be received for Coupon Treasury Notes, payable three years from Aug. 1st 1864, with semi-annual interest at the rate of seven and three tenths per cent per annum. These notes will be convertible at the option of the holder at maturity, into five dollar gold bearing bonds, or into five dollar silver bearing bonds, at the option of the Government. They will be issued in denominations of \$50, \$100, \$500, \$1,000, and \$5,000, and all subscriptions must be in full dollars, or some multiple of fifty dollars.

SPECIAL ADVANTAGES OF THIS LOAN. THE NATIONAL SAVING BANK, offering a higher rate of interest than any other, and the best security. Any savings bank which pays its depositors in U.S. Notes, considers that it is paying in the best circulating medium of the country, and it cannot say in anything better for its own advantage either in government securities or bonds, payable in government paper. It is equally convenient as a temporary or permanent investment. The notes can always be sold for within a fraction of their face and accumulated interest, and they are the best security with which a capitalist can invest.

Contracting into a six per cent, 5-20 Gold Bond. An addition to the many advantages of this loan, for those who desire to purchase Government Bonds, is that they can be purchased in any amount, and they are the best security with which a capitalist can invest. It is equally convenient as a temporary or permanent investment. The notes can always be sold for within a fraction of their face and accumulated interest, and they are the best security with which a capitalist can invest.

First National Banks of Albany. Lockport, N. Y., Canandaigua, N. Y., or of Palmyra, N. Y., and of National Banks, which are authorized to receive public money, and all RESPECTABLE BANKS AND BANKERS throughout the country, will give further information and AFFORD EVERY FACILITY TO SUBSCRIBE.

PENFIELD EXTRA.

OUR HOPE.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single-Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. FEB. 16th, 1865.

NUMBER 3.

[From the Lackawanna Register.]
MAKE HOME BEAUTIFUL.

More than building showy mansions,
More than dress and fine array,
More than domes and lofty steeples,
More than stanzas, power, and sway,
Make your home both neat and tasteful,
Bright and plea-ant always fair,
Where each heart shall rest contented,
Grateful for each beauty there.

More than lofty, swelling titles,
More than fashion'suring glare,
More than mannan's glided honors,
More than thought can well comprise,
See that home is made attractive
By surrounding pure and bright—
Trees arranged with taste and order,
Flowers with all their sweet delight.

Seek to make you home most lovely;
Let it be a smiling spot,
Where in sweet contentment resting,
Care and sorrow are forgot.
Where the flowers and trees are waving,
Birds will sing their sweetest songs;
Where the purest thoughts will linger,
Confidence and love belongs.

Make your home a second Eden;
Imitate her smiling bosoms;
Let a nest and stimple cottage
Stand among bright trees and flowers;
There what fragrance and what brightness
Will each blooming rose display;
Her simple vine-clad arbor,
Brightens through each summer day.

There each heart will rest contented,
Seldom wishing far to roam;
Or, if roaming still will cherish
Memories of that pleasant home,
Such a home makes man the better,
Pure and lasting its control;
Home with pure and bright surroundings,
Leaves its impress on the soul.

For the "Extra."

DEATH OF THE LION.

BY HILDA

Brightly the moon is beaming,
On the Palms, the forest's pride,
But red the waters are gleaming,
Where the "King of the Forest" died.

All alone in his straght and power
He come at the close of day,
When evening shades do lower,
And night notes nest gentle away.

As he stoops to the flowing river,
He sees not before him the foe,
Who an arrow draws from his quiver,
To bring the monarch low.

The hunter his bow is bending—
And quickly his arrow flies,
And with a cry of anguish,
The "King of the Forest" dies.

The Cherry Valley Gazette says: The latest Internal Revenue law, is to stamp every cigar manufactured. We have something later, that is to stamp all seed potatoes.

The Shirleyburg (Pa.) Herald says, that this is an old fashion winter. We think that such is the case, for in Penfield sleighing is good with moderate cold weather.

The Redwood City Gazette says: the number of babies born in California the past year, ending August 31st, are 74,836.

THE RURAL ANNUAL AND HORTICULTURAL DIRECTORY.—Such is the title of a neat little work of 120 pages, issued each year from the office of the GENESEE FARMER, Rochester, N. Y. The volume for 1865 is just out. It contains a large amount of information for the farmer, fruit-grower and every one interested in the cultivation of the soil. Among the principal topics discussed are: The Pear Tree Blight; Raising Clover Seed; Charring Old Sod; New Method of Training Pear Trees; Pruning; Chicory as a Substitute for Coffee; The Golden Age of Fruit Culture; Poultry as Egg-Producers; Experiments in Feeding Hogs with Different Foods; Fattening Cattle in the Winter; Grafting Old Orchards; Artificial Manures; with many other articles of great interest. The price of the RURAL ANNUAL is only twenty five cents. It will be sent prepaid by mail on receipt of price. Address JOSEPH HARRIS, Publisher GENESEE FARMER, Rochester, N. Y.

The Hawley Free Press says: If a boat is to small, fill it with corn, and then fill it with water and let it stand a few hours. White beans will do better if the stiches will hold them.

The Windham Continental, thinks that the new ten cent currency are not worth husks. We think this to be just their value. Our opinion of husks compared with corn is about the same as rugs compared with gold.

The following list of popular Magazines and Journals have all been received for February, and as we have published the prospectus for each, we will now only give our readers the lowest club rates, which any person can get them at, by giving the amount to your local editor, or sending it to us.

Godey's Lady's Book,	\$2.55
Peterson's Magazine,	\$1.55
Illustrated Magazine,	\$1.55
Atlantic Monthly,	\$3.05
American Exchange & Review,	\$2.05
American Phrenological Journal,	\$1.55
Dollar Monthly Magazine,	\$1.30
American Union,	\$2.55
Sunday Mercury,	\$4.05
Merchantile Journal,	\$3.05
Scientific American,	\$2.00
Moore's Rural New-Yorker,	\$2.55
American Artisan,	\$1.55

SPECIAL NOTICE TO FARMERS.—Save your poor husks as they will bring a good price in market for the manufacture of paper. Address D. A. Craig, General Agent of the Associate Press, New York City, informing him of the quantity of clean inside husks that you have to spare, by hundreds or tons.

"Pa, I am bound to keep our old owl 'til he gets to be an eagle."

"What makes you think the owl will ever be an eagle?"

"Why, because Jim. Smith says, that poly-gons turn into large frogs, and cuttipples turn into butterflies, and if he tells the truth, my old owl will be an eagle when Gen. Grant takes Richmond.

Persons who pride themselves upon being skeptics, will believe anything that is impossible. Many yet believe that General Grant will capture Richmond.

AN OPPORTUNITY LOST.—Because there are so many spurious bills in circulation, many people are in doubts about the genuine currency, and this seems to be the way with the present Writing School, taught by Prof. Hanna. The people have been humbugged to such a degree, that but few will avail themselves of the present opportunity of becoming good penman at a small price. Prof. Hanna is undoubtedly the best qualified in the art of Penmanship that ever visited our town, and the present opportunity will be lost by many who might be taught to write a beautiful hand.

The Franklin Gazette says: The war so far is no joke, and we may prosecute it for years, and never know where the laugh comes in.

The Niagara Intelligencer says, that venison is the cheapest meat in the New-York market, it is sold from 10 to 20 cents per pound.

The Scientific American says: When you use a grind stone, turn it toward you, but a Yankee says: when you use a jack knife whittle from you.

ARE MINISTERS HIRELINGS?

"Are you the man we've hired to preach for us?"

"No sir, I am not."

"I beg pardon; are you not the minister?"

"Yes sir, I am the pastor of the Church here; but do you really think I have been hired to preach for you?"

"Why, yes, sir; I was at the meeting when the vote was taken to raise the money. Did you not come here expecting a salary?"

"Certainly; and so does the Governor of this State: enter upon his duties expecting to receive a salary; but would you say that he is hired to govern the State?"

"Not exactly."

"And the reason is exactly this, the Governor is elected to fill a certain office, and when you speak of him, you think more of his office than you do his salary. You do not hire him to do whatever you may wish to see him do, but you elect him to an office, fixed beforehand and expressly defined in the constitution, and then you fix a salary, that he may attend to his duties without embarrassment. The same is true of a pastor. You do not hire him to do job of preaching for you. You elect him to an office, ordained by Christ and defined in the constitution of the Church, and then you allow a salary, that he may give himself wholly to the duties of his office."

"Your theory appears very well; but what practical difference does it make?"

"Just this. When you hire a man, you expect him to do as you say. When you elect a man to an office, you expect him to do what the constitution says."—*Christian Advocate.*

The State debt of Massachusetts is reported to be \$22,000,000, including that guaranteed by railroads, which reaches \$5,000,000. The debt of New York is \$28,720,124.—*American Artisan.*

PENFIELD STAGE
Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield, at 9 o'clock, a. m., and the Farmers Hotel, Rochester, at 3 o'clock, p. m. Fair week, 25c. Collected at Northampton, N. Y. Ad. B. L. HUBBEN, Proprietor.
Nov 16

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, FEB. 16th, 1865.

For the "Extra."

Hilda! when shrinks the gladsome day—
Do you then to your thoughts give sway?
Weave misty webs of pleasing hue,
"Air Castle" building then are you?

Do you commence to build like this?
For cellar, air—oh perfect bliss—
For kitchen, garret all up stairs
Nothing I'll pile on empty air.

Or still another view appear
Ah! riches surely I have here
I'll buy a company, or a share
In an Oil well—genty! there!

A fortune make—and then retire,
Luxurious live—know no desire
That is not granted—nor a thought
That's not with "Castle" money bought.

Or love! that strange and mystic tale
Huzza! no longer I in for sale
What joy! what bliss! I surely feel
From sole of head to crown of heel.

"What a nice young fellow I've caught" cry I
"He's popping the question—excuse me—oh my!
I'm sure I'm willing, pray ask papa!"
"Deal with her gently," cries mamma.

Now everything fixed the time draws near,
Such a queer sensation, it can't be fear!
We enter the church—draw near to the altar
I'm down on my nose—and missed the halter.

Now, there's air sweet and pure, riches add love,
All and each of them taken flight,
Realities much more pleasing do prove
To me as I wish you—"Good-night."

JENNIE ST. CLAIR.

ORIGINAL.

OIL ON THE BRAIN.

The oil fever is raging the Union all over,
And the people are all anxious for gain [stores,
They leave their farms, their shops, and their
And they start in a hurry, with oil on the brain.

They hear of some spot, by some newspaper puff,
Where some company have met with large gain,
They now become crazy, for a share in the spoils
From reading such news, gives them oil on the brain.

We hear of some men who have become wealthy,
But such news only puts us in pain;
For we know that many must become poorer,
They must become poorer with oil on the brain.

The news of the press, have set many in motion,
We hear nobody, through newspapers complain;
But thousands who visit the deep flowing wells,
Have returned to their old vocations again.

They report speculation in all kinds of goods,
In oil, as well as in all kinds of grain;
If you visit the oil region and get safely home,
They say that you should never complain.

Many places in Penfield the snow is five feet deep.
In some places the fences cannot be seen.

Why do people of all classes like to read the Rochester Union? Because they like a little truth in the way of variety.

Please notice the Prospectus of the new Edition of the Literary Companion who was only twelve years old last Monday. We trust that she may receive a lot of new Subscribers for her first paper, which will appear on the second day of March. Each Subscriber will get a picture of the Edithess.

TOWN MEETING.—The Town Meeting will be on the 7th day of March this year. The Republican caucus will be held March 4th, the town Hall at 2 o'clock P. M., and the Democratic caucus will be held March 6th, at the same time and place.

NOTICE.—Subscribers who do not get their papers regular, their time will be extended so they will get their papers in full numbers.

The American Artisan says: Over 400 American Journals have discontinued publication within the past eight months on account of the raise in printing material.

We have watched the movements of the press for the last year, so that we might profit by the works of older heads, many have decreased the size of their papers, but this only makes a slight difference in the price of paper, in case they set the same amount of reading matter weekly, as the same amount of work must be done on a small paper as is done on a large one. Others have endeavored to raise their price in proportion to their expenses, and in doing so they lose their subscribers, as many people have come to the conclusion that ignorance is much cheaper than education, and we suppose that under the same rule, parents will soon omit purchasing school books for their children, as they are now about three times the original price. We made an effort last June to raise the price of the Extra one third, and we find that many parents object to this small rise, and now we have adopted a plan which works very well so far, for we have not had any fault found with us, as we say to our subscribers, if we cannot publish our paper regular every week, we will publish as often as we can, and not loose money by it. Monthly papers the size of the Extra, that are now published, are from twenty five cents a year upwards. Twenty five cents a year for a monthly paper is better pay, than one dollar a year is for a weekly paper of the same size.

We ask all of our subscribers to consider this fact, and except of our apology for not publishing regular. We will send the Extra as often as we can, and will send them the Literary Companion in its place once every month.

LOST.—A red port-monie containing a small amount of money, the finder will be liberally rewarded by 'keeping it' or it may be left at this office if found by an honest person.

The above reminds us of another notice handed in some time ago. Stolen from my store a new over-shoe; the thief is requested to call and get the other, as one is of no use to me. J. D.

A CARD TO CITY ADVERTISERS.—As the rates of advertising are on the increase with all country newspapers, many advertisers without their patronage from the country press, and only retain those which has a large circulation, and those that are well located in a wealthy section of the country. We do not know of a better advertising medium for Central New York, than the old Ontario *Register & Messenger*. This paper is now in its 60th volume, a large family journal with a very large circulation.—Subscription price only \$2.00 a year.

NOTICE TO CLUBS.—In getting up clubs for the Literary Companion, save them sent to one address if possible, as the postage is no more on a four ounce package than it is on a single copy.

If you wish a splendid engraving of any kind do not forget to call on L. C. Mix, Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers in this State.

Look at the club terms of the Literary Companion in this paper, the cheapest paper of its size in America, every parent who reads this notice should subscribe for it.

A CHEAP PAPER.—The Buffalo Sentinel and Working Mans' Advocate, only 2.00 per year. This Journal above all others should be well supported.—Send for a specimen copy.

Address, M. HAGAN, Buffalo, N. Y.

The *Republican & Sentinel*, published at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., never sells a good story for relation sake. One article in No. 5, Feb. 8d, was worth half of the subscription price for one year.

The State Bounty bill has been signed by the Governor, and is now a law.

We see by the Frankfort (Ky.) Commonwealth that the Legislator of that State are differing from the Irishmans opinion of America, for he in writing to his brother at home says: "Patrick, dear Patrick, come over to this county, if you can't come in one ship, come in two, for paratoes are only one shilling a bushel, and no hanging for stealing." In Kentucky they are about making some kind of stealing a capital crime.

Smuggling from Canada is now becoming a paying institution, and will be more so, as soon as an American dollar is worth a dollar in Canada. We understand that several Lighters are making calculation to sail from some Byone on the Canada side, and cross into the Irondequait Bay the coming season, but probably we should keep still about it. A friend of ours informs us that he recently found a cask of good whisky anchored in the Bay, also while he was fishing he accidentally found a suspicious buoy, and raising it to the surface found a prize.

The Hudson Gazette says, that there are 6,000,000 native Germans in the United States. We have often heard that the dutch have taken Holland, and we think they will take America after the Yankee's are all wiped out.

TO LABORING MEN.—You should establish your daily wages the coming Spring, by the increase price which you pay for produce of the land. In the year 1860 you could get seven shillings a day for your labor and you could get butter for 12 cents a pound; pork for 9 cents; eggs for 8 cents; potatoes for 25 cents; Oats 20 cents; Corn 45 cents; Wood as low as 2.00; Coal 4.00; good factory cloth for 8 cents; best calf 10 cents; flour 3.00 per hundred &c., &c. Now to make your wages equal to 1860, compared with the price of your living, you should have 1.75 a day to buy your flour; 2.00 to buy your pork; 3.50 to buy your tea, coal and wood; and you should have 2.50 a day for your labor, to purchase a y. l. n. of clothing in comparison with seven shillings worth of dry goods in 1860. The above figures tell no lies, and every laboring man should raise his wages, to compare with the cost of his living, or he should work land for the same share that he got in 1860.

THAT NOSE.—He knows his nose, I know he knows his nose. He knows I know he knows his nose. It said he knew I know he knew his nose; and if he knows I know he knows his nose, of course he knows I know he knows his nose. The Boston Investigator.

In Paris the cat is the most useful of all domestic animals. The skin makes kid gloves the fur makes squid muffs, and the flesh makes rabbit pies.

NEW LIBRS AND NEW LAWS.—The new edition of the Literary Companion proposes to reduce her club rates as follows, and let each subscriber pay their own postage, and to all who commence with the present volume she will send a gem picture of herself.

Twenty copies to one address,	\$ 4.00
Ten " " " "	2.50
Five " " " "	1.50
One copy one year.	40

The Literary Companion is well calculated to instruct the rising generation, and should meet with liberal patronage by schools.

Address, Little Allie Williams, Penfield, N. Y.

PERSONAL.—We see our old friend J. C. Grippin of the 8th, N. Y. Cavalry home on a short furlough. He has passed two years and a half without a scratch, except on some few occasions, when he scratched to get out of the way of the rebels.

ABOLITION MEETING.—We notice in one of our exchanges, a notice for a abolition meeting which concludes by saying: "Front seats reserved for the colored people." This we call decidedly rich.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,
PUBLISHED BY
CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John P. Morey, William Purcell,
George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY.—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Express, 20 cents per week.

SIX MONTHS—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year. WEEKLY—25 cts per copy, or fifty cents per quarter. Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's. Penfield, and by all the agents in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY
J. MACDONOUGH, LORD & CO.

At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

THE
SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN

VOLUME XL—NEW SERIES.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Two volumes of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are published each year, at \$1.50 each, or \$3 per annum, with correspondingly low terms to Clubs; \$1 will pay for four months' subscription. The numbers for one year constitute a work of 522 pages of useful information, which every one ought to possess. A new volume will commence on the first of January, 1865.

CLUB RATES.

Five Copies, for Six Months \$6
Ten Copies, for six months \$12
Ten Copies, for Twelve Months \$20
Fifteen Copies, for Twelve Months \$24
Twenty Copies, for Twelve Months \$30

For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only \$2.00. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

Canadian subscribers will please to remit 25 cents extra on each year's subscription to pay postage.

MUNN & CO., Publishers,
No. 37 Park Row, New York.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by

MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE,

Terms in advance—at the low price of

\$6.00 for one year,
\$3.00 for SIX Months,
\$1.50 for Three Months,
One Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the soldiers in the Army—no matter how set down as enemies, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set down as a *Clipper* of a Union Paper—Send red stamp for a specimen copy.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 12 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.



A pamphlet directing how to speedily cure near-sightedness and give spectacles without aid of Doctor or medicine, sent by mail free on receipt of 10 cents.—Address,

E. B. VOORIS, M. D., 1130 Broadway, N. Y.

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glossebreuner & Welsh, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2. per year.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL,

Published at No. 1 Franklin Square, N. Y., by **Wallace, Pratt, Groom & Co,** AT \$3.00 PER YEAR.

Every mercantile man in the Union should subscribe for it, as it gives the wholesale prices weekly, and other valuable information for merchants.

BANNER OF LIGHT.

The oldest and largest Spiritualistic Journal in the World

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BOSTON BY **WILLIAM WHITE & CO.**

LESTER COLBY, EDITOR.

Terms of Subscriptions in Advance:

Per year \$3 00
Six months 1 50
Single copies 5 cents each
There will be no deviation from the above prices.

All Business Letters must be addressed
'BANNER OF LIGHT, BOSTON, MASS.,'
WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

THE AMERICAN UNION,

A FIRESIDE JOURNAL.

The best Literary Paper ever Published in this Country.

Terms in Advance.

One copy one year \$3. 00
" " six months 1. 50

Single copies five cents, sold by all News Dealers. Post orders are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$4.50 per year.

Address the Publishers,
ELLIOTT THOMES & TALBOT,

118 Washington St. Boston Mass.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

PUBLISHED BY

WELSH & DELLONE,

AT HANOVER, PA.

A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN

FAMILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country.

Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising mediums in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the times.

All those who wish a good family newspaper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address

The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

He that hath a wart on his nose thinks every one is laughing at him.

FIFTY Dollars

Will be presented to any person afflicted with those unsightly excrescences, either on face or hands, which one application of the *Magic Wart Annihilator* will not cause to disappear without a twinge of pain.

Enclose 25 cents and receive a package by return mail.—Address

J. H. CAMPMAN,
Taufon, Pike Co., Penna.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—See a great display at my brother's prices.

UNION HOTEL,



Penfield, New York.
The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. pp-7-64

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition.

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Purcella Gaiters,	1.50
" " " Kid " "	1.00
Ladies Delmonro Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	3.50
" " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " "	2.50
Boys' Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " "	2.50
Youths' Boots,	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
F. F. M'NAIR, }

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards each of the

New York Central Railroad Depot,

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even to cut out our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Cape, Frocks, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, secured without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Repaired or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with machine used dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y.

Jan-1863

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. MONROE,

WHOLESALE GROCER AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building east of Williams' Store, on the corners, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.

GEORGE ROSA.

pp-14

EVERY MECHANIC

Should Subscribe for the

American Artisan.

Published at 212, Broadway, New York by

BROWN, COMBS & Co.

at \$2.00 per year in advance. Specimen copies sent free on receipt of stamp to pay postage.

"LOOK HERE!" WHAT A CHANCE—We will furnish the Penfield Extra, and the Literary Companion one year, together with one copy of the Illustrated Pheonological Journal, which is devoted to Ethnology, Pheonology, Physiology, Psychology and Physiognomy, with "signs of characters," and how to read them; the three at \$2.00 a year, in advance. Please Address, Penfield Extra, Penfield, N. Y.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BRICK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay. He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1861. **R. STARING.**

"How 'Tis Done." Whiskers in six weeks.
Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets.
Sent post-paid for 25 cents.
Address, **HUNTER & CO., Hindsdale, N. H.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,**
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
GREAT FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.
G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.
May-19

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Sumnerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Palates Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

Call at the
Union Dining Hall,
No. 133 Main St. Rochester.
Good Dinners only 40 Cts.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.

IMPROVED,



SLOATS **SEWING**

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Linen, Oil, Kerosine, and all Machine Trimmings, Stitching, Smoothing, and Binding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 67 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** 25-26-27

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Masonic Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

Picture Frames
Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store.
H. J. RICHARD.

PHOTOGRAPHS
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Spiegel makes the best pictures in Rochester,
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Don't forget to call
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Photograph and Fine Art
DR. J. ELLIOTT,
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Buffalo, N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN
MILBURN & CO.,
No. 55 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
made

J. W. VARY, RECFRIER, and dealer in all kinds of
Liquors, No. 30 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.


FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer
Shed, Bind and Doors, made to order— Also planing
and mauling of all kinds.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street-
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-65-1y

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED ROOF.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.
The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

ED. W. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.
N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere.
nov 24th

 **WM. BEEBE,**
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
OCHEURPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Two shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspensers,
Men's Furnishing goods, New Goods now arriving.
Liquors. Free charge for salt and sundries sent by mail,
free of Charge. OCHURPAUGH
#19 10 Main-st. Bridge Rochester, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. feb 10 63

THE YOUNG AMERICA.
The above is the name of a small weekly Journal, published by Charles W. Goodwin, a lad about our own age—at Baldwin City, Kansas, at 50 cents a year. The little sheet is well filled with interesting articles from the new State of Kansas, and is so cheap, we should think many of our Northern people would take it for their little children. We consider the articles in the Young America very moral and interesting to children, and some of them are well calculated to make old folks laugh.
A three cent stamp addressed to the editor will secure you a specimen copy by return mail, post-paid, and by having a specimen you can judge for yourself. Don't fail to send for one. Address,
CLAS. W. GOODWIN,
Baldwin City, Kansas.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Belle's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. FEB. 23d, 1865.

NUMBER 4.

[From the Savannah Republican.]

ACROSTIC.

Through "the dark and bloody ground,"
Horseman's tramp and bugle sound,
Echoed far and wide around.

Sherman's flaming war-path torch,
And Atlanta's vaulting scorch;
O' yommed yongancas, direful told,
A Secession trench and hold;
Never fearing her war-draught,
Never turning from the South;
As mount-wind on Siena,
It fell his hoists through Georgia.

Rends Ocmulgee's turbid tide;
Even Old-Seneca's side;
Petrarch silence, mountain glen,
U'phove myriad armed men;
Belled sabre, rattling spur,
Lent their clang to din and stir;
A late Clatham's line they bore,
Champions 'e'en Napoleon o'er;
A full need of Sherman's men;
None but Fame's own hand shall pen.

Friends of the past are not forgot;
They are just as dear to-day
As when, in boyhood's sunny time
They mingled in our play;
Each laughing eye, each smiling face,
Each look and tone and voice,
In memory's cell are treasured up,
As gems of richest choice.

HE HAS HAD THE OFFICE LONG ENOUGH.—
This is all the fault that can be found with our
present town collector. He is undoubtedly
the most accommodating man for that office
that we have in town, but as the office is now
one of the best in town, many are ready to
grab for it. We trust that Mr. Church will be
elected again but if he should lose the nomi-
nation, we hope that Mr. J. F. Huntington
may get it. Mr. H. is a wounded soldier,
well qualified for the office.

BRITISH SPECULATION.—The speculation in
butter will hurt somebody, as we understand
there are large quantities in the county, and
the eastern cities are over stocked. The fact
is, poor people have been obliged to go with-
out butter, while many others have done so,
in order to use up some of these greasy specu-
lators. Times indicate butter plenty about
the first of May at 25 cents a pound, and eggs
from 15 to 18 cents a dozen. There will be no
decline in the Southern productions. Rice,
cotton, sugar and tobacco, will probably be
higher than it is now, and all kinds of North-
ern produce will keep along with gold.

THE NEW YORK CITIZEN seems to think
the small pox gets into the army, by sending
them cloths which are made in cities where
small pox is prevalent.

THE HUMBOLDT REGISTER—Says:—
The State of Nevada is about three hundred
miles long, by three hundred miles wide; con-
taining a greater extent of territory than
the New England States.

THE BATAVIA ADOLESCENT says: the gas
company at Washington have run out of coal.
We should think that congress could furnish
gas sufficient for the city use.

THE WYOMING DEMOCRAT says: Oil
Wells are no new thing, as the Chinese
board Oil Wells from 5 to 900 feet, 8 000 years ago.

"This is what I call capital punishment,"
as the boy said when his mother shut him up
in the closet among the preserves.

IT IS SAID that to tell lies before you get up
in the morning is no sin; it is only lying in
bed.—Savita Cris Sentinel.

THE CONTRA COSTA Coal Mines can supply
120,000 tons annually. This coal is now used
by all steamers plying in California waters.

A wag wrote over the door of a school-
house: "New England whaling institution."

A convict who was about to be sent to the
House of Correction, was told they would set
him to "killing oakum." "Let 'em try it by
goah" said he. "I'll tear the darned oakum
all to pieces."—The American.

WINTER PUDING.—One pint flour, two
cups of butter, one teacup sugar, ditto milk,
and juice of one lemon, one egg, one tea-
spoon soda two ounces cream tartar, Bake
half an hour.—Baldwin City Observer.

HARD TIMES Fruit Cake.—Two cups of
dried apple soaked over night, chopped rather
coarse, three cups of molasses, one egg, two-
thirds of a cup of butter, one teaspoonful of
soda, all kinds of spice, flour as you would cup
cake; this will make two loaves.

If the Provost Marshal should com-
mand the sun to stand still, "who in power
could countermand his order?" "The Lord
ships seem to almost reign supreme, and
their decisions are law and gospel, whether
it is right or wrong, no matter it is the order
of the Provo. Marshal.

Look at the club terms of the Literary
Companion in this paper, the cheapest paper
of its size in America, every parent who
reads this notice should subscribe for it.

A CHEAD PAPER.—The Buffalo Sentinel and
Working Man's Advocate, only 2.00 per year.
This Journal above all others should be well
supported.—Send for a specimen copy.
Address, M. HAGAN, Buffalo, N. Y.

If you wish a splendid engraving of
any kind do not forget to call on L. C. Mix,
Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers
in this State.

The Atlantic and Great Western Rail-
road Company have lately placed \$14,000,000
in bonds upon the London market, and they
sell at a premium of 2 per cent.—American
Artisan.

NOTICE TO CLUBS.—In getting up clubs for
the Literary Companion, have them sent to
one address if possible, as the postage is no
more on a four ounce package than it is on
a single copy.

The Hanover Citizen, says that a Mor-
man preaches in Pittsburg every sabbath.

A sleepy deacon who occasionally indulged
in a game of cards, hearing the minister use
the words, "shuffle off this mortal coil,"
started up, rubbed his eyes, and exclaimed,
"Hold on, it's my deal!"—Seneca Falls Re-
corder.

A Schoolmaster tells the following good
one: I was teaching in a quite country village.
The second morning of my session I found
leisure to note my surroundings, and among
the scanty furniture I espied a three legged
stool.

"Is that the dunce block?!" I asked a little
girl of five. The dark eyes sparkled, the curls
nodded assent, and lips rippled out—
"I guess so, the teacher always sits on that."

MY DESTINY, WHAT IS IT?

PROFESSOR EUSTIS LARRARD, (pupil of Raphael,
the London astrologer,) will write out astucially and
correctly, the future earthly destiny of any man, woman
or child.
No cards or fortune telling tricks resorted to. These
Life-Charts point out particularly the Future in
regard to Health, Money, Success, Love and Marriage.
Business, Friends, Enemies, &c.; and are rare guides.
Full Charts, \$5; ten years, \$3; five questions, \$1.
Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day of month and year
of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address,
EUSTIS LARRARD, Garden, New Jersey. June-19.

PERSONAL.—We would say in answer to a
correspondent of Huntingdon Pa., concerning
a certain Dr. Stewart, purporting to be
from Rochester N. Y., that we have made in-
quiry of the first Physicians of Rochester,
such as Doctor's Andrews, Moore, and others
about the said Dr. Stewart, and they do not
know any such Dr. but think probably he is con-
nected with the celebrated Dr. Newton, who
pretended to heal the sick after the manner
of our Saviour when he was upon earth. We
caution all invalids to beware of traveling
Doctors, they would never travel if they
could live on their profession at home.

We cannot remember a night so dark as to
have hindered the approach of coming day,
nor a storm so furious or dreadful as to pre-
vent the return of warm sunshine and a cloud-
less sky.—Little Crusader.

The last case of indolence is that of a
man name John Hole, who was so lazy that
in writing his name he simply used the letter
J., and then punched a hole through the pa-
per.—Shirleysburg Herald.

For the latest reliable news from Mary-
land, get the Baltimore Daily Clipper.

A down east yankee has invented a
machine that will smoke a cigar, without put-
ting the dirty thing into a gentleman's
mouth.

An old gentleman of great experience
says he is never satisfied that a lady under-
stands a kiss unless he has it from her own
mouth.—City & Country.

The kind editors of the Banner of
Light, presented every poor child with a pair
of shoes, in the city of Boston.

DIED.—In Penfield, Tuesday, Feb. 21st,
Mrs. O. G. Sage, aged 46 years.
In Penfield, Wednesday, Feb. 15th, Mrs. J.
R. Crigpen, aged 23 years.

In Penfield, Wednesday, Feb. 22d, Amos
Lloyd, aged 85 years.

SCHOOLMASTER WANTED.—A Missouri post-
master thus expresses his opinion that his of-
ficial returns are correct:—"I hereby certify
that the four going A Counte is as near Rite
as I now how to make it, if there is any mis-
take it is not Dun on purpers."

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Belle's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year. Independent in all Things. Single Copies Two Cents.
 VOLUME IV. PENFIELD, N. Y. MARCH, 9th, 1865. NUMBER 6.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R. WINTER TIME TABLE.



On and after February 16th 1864, until further notice cars will stop at, and leave Fairport

EASTWARD.

Freight, 9:40 a. m.
Mail, 4:39 p. m.

WESTWARD.

Night Express, 3:15 a. m.
Through Freight, 4:16 a. m.
Night Express, 9:35 a. m.
Freight, 3:39 p. m.
Albany & Buffalo Express, 5:32 p. m.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford,

WESTWARD.

Through Freight, 7:58 a. m.
Sunday Morning Express, 11:18 a. m.
New York Mail, 11:40 a. m.
Local Freight, 4:30 p. m.
Albany Express, 5:47 p. m.
Mail, 11:23 p. m.

EASTWARD.

New-York Express, 6:53 a. m.
Local Freight, 8:30 a. m.
Albany Express, 9:55 a. m.
Through Freight, 10:10 p. m.
Mail, 6:54 p. m.
Sunday Night Express, 7:32 p. m.

W. G. Laplan, Assistant Superintendent.

A SENSIBLE WOMAN.—A Lady of our town who has been in the habit of buying some of our old Exchanges, sends us word that she does not wish any more, as she intends buying the Rochester Daily Union, so that she can get the latest, and most reliable news. We certainly admire her judgment.

THE 7-30 LOAN.—This loan is the climax of all other loans, that has ever been offered to the people of the United States.

Jim! why an Jeff. Davis, the most likely man in America? Because he is more likely to be hung than drowned.

Bob! when will Abe Lincoln be willing to settle with the Rebels? when as can't find any Redets to settle with.

Mike! Can you tell me what will be the final destiny of the American Negro; yes; they will be like Noah's dove when he left the ark the first time, only they will have no ark to return to.

Send us your old numbers of small papers, if you wish us to distribute them when we send away our pictures.

Pat! How many men have we in our army a fighting for their country, not one, they are all fighting for the bounty.

Notice.—All Editors will be furnished with gem pictures either of the Editors of the Penfield Extra, or the Literary Companion, at 33 per cent discount, whice price will only barely cover the cost.

A NEW GEM PICTURE.—Any Person will receive by return mail a half years Vol. of the Literary Companion, and a gem picture of the twelve year old Editors (post Paid) on the receipt of twenty five cents, who wants a package;

The Glens Falls Republican Says, that making sugar from sawdust and old rags is the latest discovery.

Al! Sam, so you've been in trouble have you? "Yes, Jim; yes." "Well cheer up, man, adversity, tries us, and it shows up our better qualities." "Ah! but adversity didn't try me; it was an old vagabond of a judge, and he showed up my worst qualities."

We read that the world was once drowned by water, and is next to be burned by fire.

Is not this only Substance of the Earth, a forerunner of that great event. Look out ye Millitaries.

MARRIED.

In Philadelphia Friday January 21st by Rev. Albert Barnes. Mr. James H. Smith to Miss Louise Collins, both of Philadelphia. Washington own of Jan. 28th 65.

MY DESTINY. WHAT IS IT?

PROFESSOR EUSTIS L. GARDNER, (pupil of Raphael, the London astrologer), will write out scientifically and correctly, the future earthly destiny of any man, woman or child.
 No cards or fortune telling tricks resorted to. These Life-Charts point out particularly the Future in regard to Health, Money, Sickness, Love and Marriage, Locations, Friends, Enemies, &c., and are new guides. Full Charts, \$5; ten years, \$3; five quarters, \$1. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day of month and year of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address, EUSTIS L. GARDNER, Camden New Jersey. June 1864

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE.—County of Monroe, ss; Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the statutes of this State and the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, that a Special Election is to be held in this State, on the SECOND TUESDAY (14th day) of March, 1865 to determine whether the people, will approve or reject a certain proposed amendment to the Constitution of this State, embodied in a concurrent resolution of the Legislature, of which the following is a copy.
 Rochester, February 8th, 1865.

ALONZO CHAPMAN, Sheriff.

STATE OF NEW YORK.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, }
 Albany, February 4th, 1865 }

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe: Notice is hereby given that a Special Election is to be held in this State, on the second Tuesday (14th day) of March, to determine whether the people will approve or reject a certain proposed amendment to the Constitution of this State, embodied in a concurrent resolution of the Legislature, of which the following is a copy:

Concurrent Resolution proposing an Amendment to the Constitution:

"There shall be added to the sixth article of the Constitution of this State, at the twenty-sixth Section thereof, the following:

"Whenever, and as soon as this Amendment to the Constitution shall take effect, the Governor shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate appoint five persons Commissioners of Appeals, who shall have power to hear and determine all appeals then depending in the Court of Appeals, which may be transferred to them, and shall have all the general powers of a Court of Record for that purpose. The Clerk of the court of Appeals shall act as Clerk of said Commissioners, and the judgment rendered by the said Commissioners shall be entered by the said Clerk in the records of the Court of Appeals, and shall have the same force and effect as if rendered by said Court.

One of said Commissioners shall be named as Chief Commissioner, and the said Commissioner shall continue, and the said Commissioners hold their offices until all the causes transferred to them shall have been heard and determined, but no longer than four years from the date of the original commission. The said Commissioners shall receive the same compensation as the Judges of the Court of Appeals; they may appoint the time and place of their sitting, and the Legislature shall provide for the expenses thereof; but said sitting shall not be appointed for the same time as those fixed for the Court of Appeals, and the Reporter of said Court of Appeals shall be the Reporter of the said Commissioners."

CHAUNCEY M. DEPEW,
 Feb. 9-65 Secretary of State.

A SICK RIVER.—"The Ohio," says a correspondent, "is a sickly stream." "Yes replied another paper; "it is confined to its bed."

He that hath a wart on his nose thinks every one is laughing at him.

FIFTY DOLLARS

Will be presented to any person afflicted with those unsightly excrescences, either on face or hands, which one application of the Magic Wart Annihilator, will not cause to disappear without a twinge of pain.

Enclose 25 cents and receive a package by return mail. Address

J. H. CAMPMAN,
 Tafton, Pike Co., Penna.

"LOOK HERE!" WHAT A CHANCE—We will furnish the Penfield Extra, and the Literary Companion one year, together with one copy of the Illustrated Parenthological Journal, which is devoted to Ethnology, Phrenology, Physiology, Psychology and Physiognomy, with "signs of characters," and how to read them; the three at \$2.00 a year, in advance. Please Address, Penfield Extra, Penfield, N. Y.

If you wish a splendid engraving of any kind do not forget to call on L. C. MIX, Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers in this State.

At the very hour Terry and his brave men were storming Fort Fisher, Butler was in Washington testifying that it was "impossible" to take it.

A NEW PICTURE.—Little Allie Williams, of the Literary Companion, has her picture now ready as a premium to each new subscriber. These gem pictures and a specimen copy of her paper sent to any address free of postage on the receipt of fifteen cents.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, MARCH 9th, 1885.

For the "Extra."
NEPTUNE.

BY HILDA.

King of the dashing waves,
Swiftly gleaming shell,
Float onward, o'er coral caves,
Where laughing mermaids dwell.

Hark to the waves sad song,
Murmured in plaintive tone,
Telling the winds of their wrong,
Sighing and sobbing alone.

See the sun shines bright,
Guiding the waters green—
Where safely hid from mortal sight,
The mermaid's all day dream.

Then when the tempest wild
Screams o'er the sounding sea,
And the ship the Ocean's child,
Before its fury shall flee.

Oh then stretch forth thy arm,
And save from death and wreck
Thy darling, and roam every inch
The souls that crowd her deck.

Float on, the Ocean's king
Thy trident in thy hand,
Tritons to these their songs shall sing,
Resounding from the land.

A glittering crown of gold,
Gleams from thy naven hair,
While round thee floats in azure fold
Thy mantle, on the air.

THE NINTH NATIONAL BANK OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK—Joseph U. Orvis, President—has been one of the most enterprising and successful agents for the various Government loans. Over fifty million dollars have been placed in the hands of the people through its agency within nine months, and it now advertises to furnish the 7-30 Notes by express, free of charge, in all parts of the country. Its object is patriotic, and the high reputation of its officers, as well as its capital of a million dollars, is a sure guarantee that the 7-30s subscribed for through its agency will be promptly forwarded.

RAILROAD FARE—We see that an effort is being made to allow the N. Y. C. R. R. to charge the same fare as other roads of this State. We have previously mentioned this subject. Our State Legislature some years ago restricted the fare to two cents a mile, which was then paid in gold or silver, and we see no good reason why they should not receive its equivalent now.

GOOD SLEIGHING—We have had a long time of Good sleighing this winter, and yet there has been but very little business done in the woods owing to the deep snow. It has been impossible to get out wood or lumber.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE STATE CONSTITUTION—The New York Tribune calls this amendment a humbug upon the people of the State; and for once we honor the opinion of that sheet. We think that the people of the old Empire State will reject that amendment by a large majority.

IN MEMO.

In Penfield Feb. 21st, Lawrence Johnson, an old resident of this town, known as "old Uncle Law." He was buried on Saturday of the same week.

In Penfield Feb. 22nd, Little Robbie, son of Jane and Frank Simpson.

"Sam, why am the United States like a broken down gambler? Because he loses his last dollar, then goes in on his honor."

"John, why is money called the root of all evil? 'Don't know, ask Lincoln's administration."

HILDA'S REPLY.

Madamoselle Jennie! I have read the ode written by you to me, and it has strengthened into a strong belief, that which was before a mere supposition. The hypothesis to which I allude, is, that Jennie St. Clair is a fictitious name, and that the person now employing it, is not, as the name denotes of the feminine, but of the masculine gender. Now, Jennie, you know if this is so, you are sailing under "false colors;" and in that case I shall feel it my duty to pour upon you a "broadside" of arguments and convincing evidence, thereby asserting to all the readers of the "Extra" the fact that you are of the opposite sex.—First, it is only men that take such an overpowering interest in Coal Oil as to build Air Castles on it, and they are the only ones that can make and have made large fortunes in it. Then you make use of the expression "From sole of head to crown of heel;" that one phrase would have betrayed you; for a refined and sensitive young lady would have said, when speaking of love, that she felt the tender and aspiring passion thrilling through her whole being. We ladies never say "popping the question;" no, that is an incident in the history of mankind too beautifully poetic to thus make light of.

And O, sister Jennie! (for thus I must call you until next week, when I hope you will take a more appropriate name) don't you know that a lady would never be so awkward as to fall upon her nose in church, and it is not so pleasant a circumstance that I should dwell upon it "When sinks the gladsome day." We never call the matrimonial tie a "halter," that is a purely masculine term.

Now, after all this erudite lecture, and lawfully drawing up of such conclusive evidence, I think you had better surrender at discretion, and take a new name, and with it a new subject; as Air Castles is the rock on which your peace and disguise have been wrecked. Jennie, forgive this lecture, I had to write it, for you threw down the gauntlet, and I was obliged to take it up.

WHAT IS THE DIFFERENCE?—A gentleman asked us the other day what the difference was between an overseer of the poor and a poor master; and we gave him our opinion in this way:

An overseer of the poor is a man that will take good care of the poor, and see that they have comfortable fire, food and clothes, while a poor master is generally justly named unless it should be master of the poor; as most of them will scarcely allow a poor family sufficient allowance to keep soul and body together.

An overseer of the poor should be the best officer in town. He should labor for the benefit of the town, and also to benefit the poor, and give them aid and comfort at the least possible expense to the town, use care that he does not help some too much so as to keep them in idleness, and also that no small children should be left to suffer.

In fact he should exercise the same care over the poor that a father does over his family. It is his duty to examine the household affairs of each and every family who calls on him for assistance, and see how much help he requires, and whether it would be a saving to the town to remove the poor to the county house or support them at home. He should use all poor people with the same respect, and not be influenced by any outside party, as he is elected by the people to use his own judgement, they placing confidence in him when he is elected.

ES.—A change in the railroad Time Table. Our card of this week will be found correct.

We would be thankful to superintendents of both branches of the New York Central, if they would keep us posted, as people of a large section of country depend upon our table to meet the cars.

Many persons come from the lake shore, a distance of 15 miles, to take the cars at Fairport or Pittsford, and it would be very convenient for them to know the correct time of all trains that stop at either place.

Little drops of water, little grains of sand,
Makes a mighty Ocean, and a pleasant land.

Yes; and it parents would subscribe for little papers for their little children, they would soon be able to read higher literature and become possessed of much knowledge; but if you deprive them of this new branch of education, you might with the same reason deprive them of a common school education.

There is now published in the United States about fifty of these small class papers, and why not encourage your little sons and daughters; let the papers be addressed directly to themselves, allow them to go for their own mail, and see how pleased they will be when they receive their little papers. We should think it would make your own hearts glad to see your children pleased.

There is a few monthly papers that cost only twelve cents a year, many that are only twenty-five cents a year and some monthlies and weeklies are as high as fifty or seventy-five cents.

Take several of these papers. "But there is the postage!" says one penurious father or mother. Very true; but when we inform you that we can send you four ounces of monthly papers to one address for twelve cents a year, what excuse have you then?

We further wish to impress upon the minds of all parents, that while thus encouraging their own children, they are at the same time encouraging the young editors whose ages vary from ten to sixteen years. You are encouraging industry and showing your children what other small children can do; and in this way you encourage your children to set themselves about something that is useful, something that will tend to make them ornaments to society.

Now we contend that if our reasoning is good, it is a duty you owe to your God, your country, your children, and your selves, to encourage your children to be good and great; and you cannot adopt a better way than to subscribe for a small paper.

We are not personal in writing this article; you may perhaps like some paper better than ours; if so, subscribe for the one that you like best; but don't deprive your little "God sends" of useful knowledge which can be obtained so cheaply. We will furnish any person with specimen copies of various kinds of papers on the receipt of stamps to pay return postage.

We trust that all editors of small papers will copy this article for their own benefit, and exchange with each other more liberally, so that each one will have specimen copies of each other's papers to send to all who wish them.

Our papers are mailed and ramified as long as they remain readable. This is an item that advertisers do not take into consideration; if they did, we could easily get twenty-five cents a line instead of twenty-five cents a square. The fact is, it is no object to destroy small papers. They are not large enough to make a fire or do up bundles; besides they are almost sure to fall into the hands of children; who will preserve them.

INTERESTING.—A correspondent from Salt Lake City, Utah, informs us that the Valley of Salt Lake is very warm, and they have no rain there from May to October, and in consequence the water which drains from the snow on the tops of the mountains is conducted by ditches through the valleys to water vegetation in the summer time.

He also says that when the mercury is at a boiling point in the summer, they can reach snow on the mountains in a few hours drive. They have boiling spring, so hot that eggs can be cooked in them, in a short time, and that Salt Lake is so intense salt, that no living thing can live in the water, and that one drop in the mouth gives much pain, it is twenty-five percent stronger than brine can be made out of pure salt and water. This is a birds-eye view of the Mormon country.

The Onondaga Standard says: Mason Lodges should look out for an impostor pretending to hail from Oswego Lodge, No. 127.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF**

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

C. GOULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Summerhays'

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

Call at the
Union Dining Hall,
No. 133 Main St. Rochester.
Good Dinners only 40 Cts.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.

GOOD SMITH.—A copperhead of our town has stopped using tobacco and whiskey because he was obliged to pay the Government Tax on the filthy articles when he used them.

IMPROVED.



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-23-14

DR. GEO. G. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Masonic Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADERS,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well-regulated paper store. **H. J. RICHARD**

**PHOTOGRAPHS
at 14 State Street.**

Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

**POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art**

PAUL DEERBERG,
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market,
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Buffalo N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,

JOBBER AND DEALER IN

MELBINA KEY,
No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
M241

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of
Liquors, No. 49 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing
and matching of all kinds—

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

**NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.**

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-1y

FARMERS HOTEL,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

H. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on *N. Foster at the Stilson Block*, before contracting elsewhere. nov26tf

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGH'S,

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-entertainment sent by mail, free of Charge. **OCCUMPAUGH,**
st19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.



BLACKSMITHING.

C. MARKELL & SON,

Continues to hammer cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-63

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

FRANK DECKER.

The well known Landlord of Fairport, N. Y., wishes to inform his numerous friends, and the rest of mankind, that he has taken the well known stand,

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,

Rochester, N. Y.

It would be lost time for us to say anything in favor of Mr. Decker to those who know his good qualities as a Landlord. Therefore we would invite strangers who visit the city to give him a call.

PENFIELD STAGE

Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield,

at 3 o'clock, a. m., and the

Farmer's Hotel, Rochester,

at 3 o'clock, p. m. Fare each way, 40 cents. Collected at Fairport.

JOHN L. GREEN, Proprietor.
Nov 1 64

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER.—Fairport N. Y.
keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Co. Lins.—Also a good assortment at moderate prices.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms,

at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all Kinds of Gypsum, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily Union & Advertiser,
PUBLISHED BY
CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell,
George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$4.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers, who receive their papers by Carriers, 30 cents per week.
SEMI-WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year; WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's. Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY
J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO.

At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing outwery low advertisement. Copies can be seen at our office.

THE
SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN
FOR 1865.

VOLUME XI.—NEW SERIES.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Two volumes of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are published each year, at \$1.50 each, or \$3 per annum, with correspondingly low terms to Clubs; \$1 will pay for four month's subscription. The numbers for one year constitute a work of 822 pages of useful information, which every one ought to possess. A new volume will commence on the first of January, 1865.

CLUB RATES.

Five Copies, for Six Months..... \$5
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Ten Copies, for Twelve Months..... 25
Fifteen Copies, for Twelve Months..... 34
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For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only \$2.00. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

Canadian subscribers will please to remit 25 cents extra on each year's subscription to pre-pay postage.

MUNN & CO., Publishers,
No. 37 Park Row, New York.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by

MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE,

Terms in advance—at the low price of
\$6.00 for one year,
\$3.00 for Six Months,
\$1.50 for Three Months,
One Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—no news are set down as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a *Clipper of a Union Paper*—Send red stamp for a specimen copy.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 123 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for cheaply than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.



A pamphlet describing how to speedily restore your sight and give up spectacles without aid of Doctor or medicine, sent by mail free on receipt of 10 cents. Address
E. B. FORT, M. D., 1130 Broadway, N. Y.

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glossbruner & Welch, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2. per year.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL,

Published at No. 1 Franklin Square, N. Y., by **Wallace, Pratt, Groom & Co,** AT \$3.00 PER YEAR.

Every merchant man in the Union should subscribe for it, as it gives the wholesale prices weekly, and other valuable information for merchants.

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The oldest and largest Spiritualistic Journal in the World PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BOSTON MASS BY **WILLIAM WHITE & CO.**

LEWIS CORRY, Editor.
Terms of Subscriptions in Advance:
Per year, \$3 00
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Single copies, 8 cents each
There will be no deviation from the above prices
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THE AMERICAN UNION,

A FIRESIDE JOURNAL.
The best Literary Paper ever Published in this Country.
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One copy one year, \$3.00
" " six months, 1.50
Single copies five cents, sold by all News Dealers.
Post Masters are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$1.50 per year.
Address the Publishers:
ELLIOTT THOMAS & TALBOT,
118 Washington St. Boston Mass.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

PUBLISHED BY
WELSH & DELLONE,
AT HANOVER, PA.
A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN
FAMILY NEWS PAPER.
Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country.
Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising medium in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the office. All those who wish a good family newspaper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address
The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

THE YOUNG AMERICA.

The above is the name of a small weekly Journal, published by Charles W. Goodwin, —a lad about our own age—at Baldwin City, Kansas, at 50 cents a year. The little sheet is well filled with interesting articles from the new State of Kansas, and it is so cheap, we should think many of our Northern people would take it for their little children. We consider the articles in the Young America very moral and interesting to children, and some of them are well calculated to make old folks laugh.

A three cent stamp addressed to the editor will secure you a specimen copy by return mail, post-paid, and by having a specimen you can judge for yourself. Don't fail to send for one. Address,
CHAS. W. GOODWIN,
Baldwin City, Kansas.

"How 'It Done." Whiskers in six weeks!
Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets.
—Sent post-paid for 25 cents.
Address, **HUNTER & CO. Hinsdale, N. H.**

H. S. VAN DAKE & Co's.

MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Piemella Gaiters, 1.25
" " Kid " 1.00
Ladies Balmoral Boots, 1.60
Gentlemen Calf Boots, 2.50
" " " 3.00
" " " 3.50
Boys Calf Boots, 2.50
" " " 2.50
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Youths Boots, 2.50
H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
F. F. MARR, }

E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED ROOF.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice.
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
Two Hundred Yards north of the
New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
CROWN'S RACE, ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this dye house since 1852 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Orange, Trevelin, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored silks and Merinos, secured without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Secured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester, N. Y. Jan-6-61

HERMAN MUTSCHELER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main Street Rochester N. Y.

W. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
99 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Regarding date on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
GEORGE ROSA.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.

OUR HOPE

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. MARCH, 16th, 1865.

NUMBER 7.

For the Penfield Extra.

TWILIGHT.

BY WILLIE WARE.

In this sweet hour of rest,
My thoughts all soar on high,
And mingle with the best,
Whose spirits hover nigh.
Shedding the light of peace,
Around my pathway drear;
Oh, may those dear-loved forms
Forever hover near.
The forms of loved ones dear,
Who from this world have passed,
And through the valley drear
Of death have safely passed.
Seen near me in this hour
Of dreams, romances, and love,
When every shrub and flower
That blossoms in the bower
Proclaims that many beauties
Of this the twilight hour.

For The Penfield Extra.

I HAVE A GEM.

By J. WILLIAM VAN NAME.

I have a gem which cannot fade,
This brighter, eye, by far—
Than rubies red, or diamonds pure,
Or gems sweet, cunning star.
This gem so rare—of priceless worth,
I give, dear one, to thee.
I ask that thou wilt cherish it,
Wherever thou may be.
'Tis known to mortals here on earth,
By the sweet name of Love;
Tis cherished by the angels bright,
In worlds of peace above.
Then cherish it while here below,
And joy it will impart,
And when thou'rt call'd from earth, above
'Twill live forever in thy heart.

The following list of popular Magazines and Journals have all been received for April, and as we have published the prospectus for each, we will now only give our readers the lowest club rates, which any person can get them at, by giving the amount to your local editor, or sending it to us.

Godey's Lady's Book,	\$2.55
Peterson's Magazine,	\$1.55
Our Young Folks, or Illustrated Mag,	\$1.55
Atlantic Monthly,	\$3.05
American Exchange & Review,	\$2.05
American Phrenological Journal,	\$1.55
Dollar Monthly Magazine,	\$1.30
American Union,	\$2.55
Sunday Mercury,	\$4.05
Merchantile Journal,	\$3.05
Scientific American,	\$2.00
Moore's Rural New-Yorker,	\$2.55
American Artisan,	\$1.55

Maple Sugar begins to make its appearance in market, and looks rather sweet.

March came in very pleasant, but the 10th was one of the coldest days of the season, the 11th was very pleasant again.

For the "Extra."

THE ANGEL IN THE SPRING.

Many years ago, two little girls, apparently 8 and 10 years of age, sat upon a rock, near a bubbling spring. The surrounding country was covered with beautiful trees, and a hill and dale stretched away from the little spring, in all directions. The ground was covered with green grass and beautiful wild flowers, and each of the little maids had a bouquet in their hands—for to gather flowers was their object in leaving their homes, in the village, and they now sat down by the spring to rest themselves. Said the youngest of them, as she looked in the water "Hattie, do you see a bright little angel down in the bottom of the spring?"
"No!" said Hattie, "do you, Tillie?"
"Yes, yes, I see it, and it is talking to me, don't you hear it?"
"No, you foolish little maix you see your own shadow, that is all."
"Well, you must be blind if you can't see the little angels wings and hear if you don't hear how like a musical box the angel speaks!"

Come, Tillie, let us go home, your sleepy and dreaming!"
The little girls went home, and that night Tillie was taken sick with a fever. In less than a week, while Hattie was sitting by her side, she said:
"Hattie, I see that little angel we saw in the spring. I am going with her to gather flowers to-morrow," saying which she fell asleep to wake no more.
The little spring bubbles on as merrily as ever, and a little white stone near it points out where Tillie sleeps. GRAVE.
Philadelphia, March 10th, 1865.

THE SENECA OBSERVER.—Says: That 23 more soldiers deserted from the Auburn barracks last week Tuesday.

THE CHERRY VALLEY GARRETT.—Says: That warm weather and tight shoes, are somewhat alike, as they both make corn grow.

LITERARY.

I take this method of informing all requiring literary aid, that I will be happy to furnish long or short Poems upon any subject, Acrostics, Private or Public letters, Advertisements in prose or verse, Orations, Addresses, Replies, Essays, Sketches, Stories, Lines for Albums, Orbituaries, and prepare matter for the press, on short notice, and for moderate compensation. The utmost secrecy maintained. Address, (with stamp for reply), J. William Van Name, Brooklyn, N. Y.

He that hath a wart on his nose thinks every one is laughing at him.

Five Dollars
Will be presented to my person afflicted with those unsightly excrescences, either on face or hands, when one application of the Magic Wart Annihilator will not cause to disappear without a change of pain.

Enclose cents and receive a package by return mail. Address

J. B. CAMPMAN,
Taiton, Pike Co., Penna.

MY DESTINY. WHAT IS IT?

PROFESSOR EUSTIS LARRARD, (pupil of Raphael, the Lion in sculpture,) will write out accurately and correctly, the fragrant destiny of any man, woman or child.
No card or fortune-telling trick resorted to. These Life-Chart's point out particularly the future in regard to Health, Money, Success, Love and Marriage, Success, Private Enemies, &c., and are sure guides. Full Charge, \$5; ten years, \$3; two questions, \$1. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day of month and year of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address, EUSTIS LARRARD, Camden, New Jersey. June-1 p

If you wish a splendid engraving of any kind do not forget to call on L. C. Mix, Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers in this State.

A New Picture—Little Allie Williams, of the Literary Companion, has her picture now ready as a premium to each new subscriber. These gem pictures and a specimen copy of her paper sent to any address free of postage on the receipt of fifteen cents.

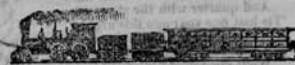
SOLDIERS FRIENDS—Mr Wm. Chappell 37 Reynolds Arcade, will attend to the collection of claims for Pension Back-pay, Bounty Prize Money, and Horses lost in the Service, on the most reasonable terms. Give him a call.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

J. W. Conklin, Auctioneer, will sell the property of the late Leonard Hipp, at public Auction in this village on Saturday, March 25th inst.

Alanson H. Hildebrand Administrators.
William J. Hipp

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R. WINTER TIME TABLE.



On and after February 15th 1864, until further notice cars will stop at, and leave Fairport

EASTWARD.

Freight,	9:49 a. m.
Mail,	4:19 p. m.

WESTWARD.

Night Express,	5:11 a. m.
Tarquet Freight,	6:40 a. m.
Mail Express,	9:33 a. m.
Freight,	10:00 a. m.
Albany & Buffalo Express,	5:22 p. m.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford:

WESTWARD.

Through Freight,	7:58 a. m.
Sunday Morning Express,	11:28 a. m.
New York Mail,	11:49 a. m.
Local Freight,	2:07 p. m.
Albany Express,	4:47 p. m.
Mail,	11:23 p. m.

EASTWARD.

New-York Express,	5:53 a. m.
Local Freight,	6:23 a. m.
Albany Express,	9:55 a. m.
Through Freight,	1:51 p. m.
Mail,	6:24 p. m.
Sunday Night Express,	7:02 p. m.

W. G. Lapham, Assistant-Superintendent.

The first Robin has made its appearance in Penfield, and the chickens and crows begin to cackle.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, MARCOH 16th, 1866.

For the "Extra."

LAUGHING MARY.

BY JENNIE ST. CLAIR.

Airy, light and winsome Mary,
Always full of fun and glee,
Sorely gifted by a fairy
With those eyes that smile on me.
Rosy mouth that's never quiet,
Singing, laughing all the while,
If a studious moment reigneth,
There is still that winning smile.
May thus pass thy life forever,
Joyous ring those merry tones,
Naught appear—that would ever
Cause a change to sad'ning moans.

**From the Cattauga Union.
TRUST IN GOD.**

BY N. D. HOWE.

I know not what a day will bring,
Sickness, or cheerful health;
Perplexing care or calm repose,
Pile poverty, or wealth.
Whatever He dost for me prepare,
I will contented be.
I would not ask for aught beside,
If He my friend will be.
And though all things should fade away,
On Him I will rely,
Who made the earth, and sun and moon,
And spread the starry sky.
And though many, or few my days,
I leave, with Him, but pray
That I may ready be to hear
Him calling me away.
Sudden or slow, my soul's release,
If He my God be nigh,
Will be the dawn of ecstasy,
However, I may die.

My Beau That's in the Army.

Air—"The girl I left behind me."

I'm lonesome since he left my side,
To brave disease and danger—
To cross o'er hill and rolling tide,
And quarter with the stranger.
'Tis just one year ago this night,
He took his leave in sadness;
But in a week his missive read
We'll meet again in gladness.
I long upon those ruby lips
To print the welcome token,
Assuring him my sacred vow;
No, never can be broken;
For I will ever constant be;
Though life is dark and stormy,
To him who is so gallant, brave—
My beau that's in the army.
We spent the hours so sweetly here,
Till Rebelion revolted;
So kind and winning in his way,
That he could ne'er be faulted.
But as the larum of the drum,
He did both grieve and charm me,
By flying to the nation's aid
My beau that's in the army.
The gent who sits at home in ease,
And dreams of fame and glory,
While soldier's groans float on the breeze
Must hear a different story.
Yes, I despise the coward drone,
There's naught in him to charm me;
But give me he who'd die for me;
My beau that's in the army.
Now if there's one within our land
Whose sympathy is cautious,
I do not think it would be just
To stretch him to the gallows;
But let me warn you if you have,
Perhaps 't is better for me,
To tell you plain you can't cut out
My beau that's in the army.

—Catridge Box.

DEMOCRATIC VICTORY.

Every Democrat that ran for office in this town this Spring was elected except one constable.

The Democrats adopted the Republican Supervisor and some other officers on their ticket; and by so doing gave the Democratic postmaster 42 majority, and the Town Clerk 2 majority.

GOOD TIMES IN NEW YORK.—The New York Citizen came to us last week, not only enlarged, but it is made double its former size.

The Citizen is now one of the largest journals published in this State. Published by the Citizen Association at \$3.00 per year, or \$1.09 for four months. Single copies six cents. Address "Citizen" 813 Broadway, N. Y.

BALLOU'S DOLLAR MONTHLY MAGAZINE.—This interesting work for April is before us. Please see our list for papers and magazines at lowest club rates, or address

ELLIOT THOMAS & TALBOT
Boston Mass.

NEW LOANS AND NEW LAWS.—The new editors of the *Literary Companion* proposes to reduce her club rates as follows, and let each subscriber pay their own postage, and to all who commence with the present volume she will send a gem picture of herself.

Twenty copies to one address,	\$ 4.00
Ten " " " "	2.50
Five " " " "	1.50
One copy one year.	.40

The *Literary Companion* is well calculated to instruct the rising generation, and should meet with liberal patronage by schools.

Address, Little Albie Williams,
Penfield, N. Y.

NOW IS THE TIME TO SUBSCRIBE.—By sending us three dollars [\$3.00] now you will receive "The Mercantile Journal" for one year, and have the benefit of the enlargement without extra charge, notwithstanding the extreme high prices of printing paper and other material. You have a good mercantile journal quoting prices as often as once a week, especially just at this time when prices change so rapidly—it will be so invaluable to you. You cannot make a better investment than to send three dollars at once to

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL,
P. O. Box 1919
New York City.

PHILADELPHIA, March 6.—Jay, Cooke & Co. report the sale of 7-30's to-day March the 6th to be to the amount of \$4,065,150 including \$300,000 from Chicago, and 400,000 from New York in single subscriptions, besides 2843 individual subscriptions, of \$50 and \$100 each.

CIDER VINEGAR RECIPE.

If your cider is new, or has a good cider flavor, draw from a common barrel about 6 gallons, so as to replace 5 gallons of pure rain water, and one gallon of new milk, then set your barrel in a warm place. In case your cider has become dead and has a bad smell, sweeten it with molasses, and then add a little good vinegar or whiskey in order to give it spirit again; then add the milk, omitting the water, and set in a warm dry place. Two or three weeks will show you a change, in some instances the vinegar will be fit to use in five or six weeks.

Your cask should be left open, and not quite full, so as to give room for some air to remain in the cask.

When blackberries, are red they are green, due to Mr Jones.

CONSISTENCY A JEWEL.—The wealthy men of Penfield wonder why they cannot get voters at the large bounty of \$1,000 for one year. We answer that poor people judge of the future by the past. You promised great things three or four years ago, when our brave men left their helpless families at your mercy, and went to fight your battles for the small pittance of one, two or three hundred dollars for three years. How do you now use these poor families? You are starving them! Do you think that you can get other men to leave their children when this fact stares them in the face?

You had better go and fight your own battles, ye cowards, who can leave your families in comfortable circumstances, you go and fight the battles; your blood is no better than that of a poor man; and your small souls are not worth as much to save. You should give half of your property to the white men who fight your battles, and the other half to the negroes whom you are depriving of their once happy homes.

A gentleman writing from Philadelphia to the New York Tribune says: "I saw this afternoon many, very many working men and women in their working clothes, bring in to Jay Cooke's office their little savings of \$50 or \$100, and buy the 50 and \$100 7-30 bonds. Don't let anybody hereafter talk to me about the permanency of a Government in whose permanency the working classes are depositors! Unshakable and eternal is the State which is in debt to those of its citizens who depend upon their daily labor for their daily bread.—*Frankfort Commonwealth.*"

Live hogs are held at twelve cents a pound in this market, and dead ones at twenty.

Our sixty cent butter is now sold at from 30 to 35 cents a pound.

Sleighting continues passable yet, in Penfield, and wheeling is also good.

A Correspondent from Cottonwood Cal. formerly from cold Brook Herkimer Co. N. Y. informs us that on the first of February, the frogs were croaking cheerfully, and the small birds were singing sweetly, and that they were preparing their gardens for flower beds, and the writer says that she would send us a beautiful bouquet, only she is afraid that we would not appreciate luxuries out of season in this cold state of N. Y.

THE DANVILLE HERALD—says; That it takes 21 pounds of milk to make one pound of butter, and 11 pounds of milk to make one pound of cheese. How much milk would it take like that which is sold in Rochester at ten cents a quart!

In the Summer time, when in my prime The Turkeys chewed tobacco
Our hens took snuff, to make them tough
And the Ducks cried what! what! what's!!!
[the matter.]

A MISTAKE—When people talk that the rebels are about whipped, they reminds us of a bad boy who is very penitent as long as his fatness stands over him with a club but when the father gets out of sight, says; go to grass old "dad"

Sam; how many ducks does it take to make a row? Two ducks before two ducks, and two ducks between two ducks, and two ducks behind two ducks— Good gracious, how many it tha?

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crochery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,**
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Summerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

NEW STORE & NO TRUST.
This is the motto, at the new meat-market Store, and as long as they adhere to this way of doing business" they will live" but when they break these rules, good by grocery.

An Exchange asks why is Nellie's Paper the best that we get.— Then answer, because it is a little "Extra"



The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-26-14

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 9, Masonic Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

Picture Frames.
Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RICARD.**

**PHOTOGRAPHS
at 14 State Street.**
Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

**POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art
GALLERY,**
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market,
Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street,
Buffalo N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN
REDFLEETARY,
No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
241st

J. W. VARY, RECIPRIER, and dealer in all kinds of
Liquors, No. 99 Front St., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing
and matching of all kinds—

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & C o.,
IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-17

**FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.**

John Chapman, Proprietor.
The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this Inn, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

D. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster at the Stilson Block,** before contracting elsewhere. nov26tf

**Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.**
**OCCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,**
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. **Hoary, Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge.** OCCUMPAUGH, at19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

**BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,**
Continues to hammer cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. jan-10-63

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

FRANK DECKER.
The well known Landlord of Fairport, N. Y., wishes to inform his numerous friends, and the rest of mankind, that he has taken the well known stand,

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.

It would be lost time for us to say anything in favor of Mr. Decker to those who know his good qualities as a Landlord. Therefore we would invite strangers who visit the city to give him a call.

PENFIELD STAGE
Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield, at 8 o'clock, a. m., and the **Farmer's Hotel, Rochester,** at 3 o'clock, p. m. Fair each way, 40 cents. Collected at Brighton. **JOHN L. GREEN, Proprietor.** Nov-1-64

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good stock of iron-plate prices.

**UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.**

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all Kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily Union & Advertiser,
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DAILY—By mail for three-months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.

SUNDAY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year. Weekly—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.

Single copies sold every Era, at Starting's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY,
J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO.
At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

THE
SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN
FOR 1865.

VOLUME XI.—NEW SERIES.

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Two volumes of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are published each year, at \$1.00 each, or \$3 per annum, with correspondingly low terms to Clubs; \$1 will pay for four month's subscription. The numbers for one year constitute a work of 832 pages of useful information, which every one ought to possess. A new volume will commence on the first of January, 1865.

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For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only \$2.00. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

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No. 37 Park Row, New York.

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The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by

MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE,

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One Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—no news are set down as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a Clipper of a Union Paper—Send our stamp for a specimen copy.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 15 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.



A pamphlet directing how to speedily cure sore sight and give up spectacles without aid of Doctor or medicine, sent by mail free on receipt of 10 cents. Address,

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The best Literary Paper ever Published in this Country.
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Post Masters are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$1.50 per year.

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118 Washington St. Boston Mass.

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The Citizen is one of the best advertising medium in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the lines. All those who wish a good family house paper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address

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Should Subscribe for the
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"LOOK HERE!" WHAT A CHANCE—We will furnish the Penfield Extra, and the Literary Companion one year, together with one copy of the Illustrated Pheonological Journal, which is devoted to Ethnology, Phrenology, Physiology, Psychology and Physiognomy, with "sign of characters," and how to read them; the three at \$2.00 a year, in advance. Please Address, Penfield Extra, Penfield, N. Y.

"How 'Tis Done." Whiskers in six weeks.
Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets.
Sent post-paid for 25 cents.
Address, **HUNTER & CO.** Hinsdale, N. H.

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Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gros Grains, Parrella Gaiters,	1.25
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" " " " " " " "	1.00
" " " " " " " "	1.50
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E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an extensive stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED HOO.

GREENE WEBSTER
Made to Order on Short Notice.

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

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SHEAR FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT.

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The operations of this dyeing establishment since 1826 have directed course to perfection and every description of business carried on, even the art of our dyeing to imitate and surpass the Parisian.

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Crape, French, Cashmere and Fine Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, secured without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without ripping and preserved in every Silk, Wool or Cotton goods as every description and all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black, every Thin map.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
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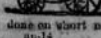
Address, D. DEARY, 214 1/2 street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-61

DE. J. W. KENNEDY,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-65

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corners, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Equipping done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.



GEORGE ROSA.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year. Independent in all Things. Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV. PENFIELD, N. Y. MARCH, 30th, 1865. NUMBER 8.

If you wish a splendid engraving of any kind do not forget to call on L. C. Mix, Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers in this State.

MY DESTINY. WHAT IS IT?

PROFESSOR EMMET LARRARD, (pupil of Esophael, the London astrologer,) will write out affectionally and correctly, the future earthly destiny of any man, woman or child.
No cards or fortunes telling tricks resorted to. These Life-Charts point out particularly the Future in regard to Health, Money, Sickness, Love and Marriage, Business, Friends, Enemies, &c., and are sure guides. Full Charge, \$2, ten years, \$3; five questions, \$1. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day of month and year of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address, EUSTIS LARRARD, Quantico, New Jersey. June-1p

LITERARY.

I take this method of informing all requiring literary aid, that I will be happy to furnish long or short Poems upon any subject, Acrostics, Private or Public letters, Advertisements in prose or verse, Orations, Addresses, Replies, Essays, Sketches, Stories, Lines for Albums, Obituaries, and prepare matter for the press, on short notices, and for moderate compensation. The utmost secrecy maintained. Address, (with stamp for reply) J. William Van Name, Brooklyn, N. Y.

He that hath a wart on his nose thinks every one is laughing at him.

RISY DOLLARS

Will be presented to any person afflicted with those unsightly excrescences, either on face or hands, which one application of the *Magic Wart Annihilator* will not cause to disappear without a twinge of pain.

Enclose 25 cents and receive a package by return mail. Address J. H. CAMPBELL, Tafton, Pike Co., Penna.

A NEW GEM PICTURE— Any Person will receive by return mail a half year Vol. of the Literary Companion, and a gem picture of the twelve year old Editress (post Paid) on the receipt of twenty five cents, who wants a package.

Notice— All Editors will be furnished with gem Pictures either of the Editress of the Penfield Extra, or the Literary Companion, at 33 per cent discount, which price will only barely cover the cost.

FAIRBROT PLAINING MILL— J. G. & S. Palmer Cash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also plating and matching of all kinds—

BUTLER'S FIASCO

At Fort Fisher, was exactly a greater failure than is daily made by most of the advertised fair-dyes; nor was **TERRY AND PORTER'S VICTORY** more complete, perfect and glorious, than the cologne advertised by

CRISTADORO'S HAIR DYE

(Over gray, red and sandy heads of hair. The color soon has a wiped tinge in the temples, and a magnificent brown or black, glossy and natural, takes its place. Manufactured by J. CHRYSTADORO, No. 6 Astor House, sold by Druggists. Applied by all Hair Dressers.

Be kind and obliging to all, but be intimate only with the good. Thus you will gain esteem and offend nobody.

A TALK IN THE NIGHT

A little girl woke in the night, and put her arms close around her mother's neck. After caressing her a while, she spoke out—
"I thank God every day for such a dear good mother."
"But what if I should be taken away, what would you do then?" the mother asked.
"I should keep on thanking him, and try to be good, and come to see you in heaven?"
"And you think little children will know their mothers in heaven?"
"Mother," said Minnie, "does a soul have eyes to see with in heaven."
"The Bible says we shall see as we are seen, and know as we are known."
"My eyes won't ache there, will they, mother?"
"No, dear there will be no sort of pain in heaven."
"And my eyes won't cry, too, will they?"
"No, God shall wipe away all tears."
"But if I should fall down and hurt me?"
"There will be nothing to hurt in all God's holy mountain."
"Is heaven a mountain, mother?"
"Heaven is likened to every beautiful place and every beautiful thing. But does my little daughter think she is fit to enter the holy heaven where God is?"
"I shall be ready," she replied, "when Jesus puts on me the beautiful garments you told me about. How glad I shall be not to have my eyes ache any more!"
"Yes darling, but there is a better thing to be glad for; there will be no sin in heaven."
"I shan't want to disobey you then; shall I, mother?"
"No; and the beauty of heaven is that we shall not want to do any wrong thing. Go to sleep now, child, to wake up bright in the morning."
"Shall I have to go to sleep in heaven, mother?"
"There will be no night there; but we can trust God for what we shall have to do, can't we, darling? We know it will be all pleasant, for we shall be satisfied when we awake in his likeness."—*Boston Investigator.*

THE CLYDE TIME SAYS: That there is a class of men always ready to pump you to any extent, if you only give them a handle.

THE JERSEY LEADER— Thinks; That the man that was shipped on as an unimpaired island without a sailing in his pocket is in a nice fix— What good would two shillings do him if he could not spend it;

Did the man who ploughed the sea and afterwards planted his foot upon his native soil, ever harvest the crop?

With four metallic qualifications, a man may be pretty sure of earthly success.—These are, gold in his pocket, silver in his tongue, brass in his face, and iron in his heart.

A MERCHANT having sunk his store floor a couple of feet announces that in consequence of recent improvements, goods will be sold considerably lower than formerly.

HAD A CALL— We understand that Rev. J. J. Keyes formerly of this place, and now at Nunda, has had a call from the first Baptist Church of Elmira, under a Salary of \$1500, a year, which he has accepted. His friends all congregate to him.

A MYSTERIOUS BLACK CAT. A lady of the writer's acquaintance was one evening sitting alone in a room from which a door opened into a long dark hall. As she chanced to look in that direction, she was somewhat startled to see what appeared to be a large black cat sitting upon the hall stairs. There was two brightly gleaming eyes glaring upon her in a manner that made her feel rather uncomfortable, especially as she owned no cat, and it must have been a strange animal.—
"Cat!" she exclaimed, stamping on the floor. It did not move. "Cat!" once more, with a louder stamp. But still it remained. She drew off her shoe, and with an "ah!" threw it directly at the object, but there it sat as before. Though somewhat startled, the lady was no coward, and taking the lamp she went directly to the mysterious animal and found she had been trying to drive away the ends of two bright brass stair rods, from which the light had been reflected, presenting the appearance of two glittering eyes.— The shadow of the stair to an excited imagination might easily represent the body of a black cat. How many ghost scares originate similarly!

THE KINGSTON PRESS— Says; that great guns cost something. A ten inch Parrot gun costs \$4,500; an eleven inch Rodman gun costs \$7,500; a fifteen inch Knapps gun costs 29,400; a twelve inch Blakely gun costs \$35,900. The latter are made of steel.

The story that is going through the Press that, John C Gough, has engaged Andy Johnson to travel with him as a living example of intemperance, is a mistake

The following sentiment was found among the writings of a late volunteer:

I go where duty calls,
And manhood leads the way;
I go where many a hero falls,
And noble christians pray.

An Ohio politician was boasting, in a public speech, that he could bring an argument to a point as quick as any other man. "You can bring a quart to a pint a good deal quicker," replied a Kentucky editor.

A young lady in Brooklyn, N. Y. is making a large number of young men unhappy. She is employed by the Provost Marshal to draw the names from the draft wheel.

An old lady who had insisted on her minister praying for rain, had her cabbage cut up by that a storm, and, on viewing the wreck, remarked that she "never knew him to undertake anything without overdoing it."

DON'T BE GUILTY OF IT

Never laugh at any one who does not dress as well as you do. They may know a great deal more than you. They probably are better far to their parents or little brothers and sisters. Treat them kindly. Don't look at their clothes and then at yours, as if to say, "See how nicely I am dressed, and conduct as mean and ill-bred. Don't be guilty of it."

Lawyers and sailing vessels go by wind, drinking men and proplems by steam.

A MAN named Peck, in St. Louis raised children by the bushel. He has ten Pecks now—two bushels and a half.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, MARCH 30th, 1865.

☞ Summer in Penfield, our streets are about as dry and dusty, as in Mid-summer, but it is rather cold to make gardens.

☞ Mr. Frank Vary, of our Union Hotel has gone to the oil region to see the "Elephant."

CITY CHANGES.—Mr. Henry Scovill has purchased the interest of J. G. Fisk in the Union Dining Hall 133 Main St. Rochester Give him a call.

Mr. L. Whitford has purchased the interest of Mr. John Chapman of the Farmers Hotel. See card elsewhere.

Messrs. Frank Decker & Brother have purchased the interest in the well known stand (New England House) and we should judge from appearance that they were doing their share of business. Please see card elsewhere in this paper, and give them a call.

☞ New goods in an old store, or old substantial and reliable goods in a new store, Gardner's Catarra Snuff, the never failing remedy is now on tap at the Penfield Drug Store also his home-made pills, and his All-yeating-salve which was never known to fail, in curing all kinds of Aches and Pains. Dr. Maxwell's Electric Pain Killer, and Magic Relief, is also sold at the Penfield Drug Store, and by Drug Get. Generally, all of the above articles are sold wholesale and Retail at 150 state St. Rochester N. Y.

DOES ALL ANSWER.—Godey's magazine of April asks what State, The Independent Volunteer of Morrisville and Hamilton it published, we answer at Hamilton, N. Y. and it is a spicy little paper that.

GODEY FOR APRIL.—This excellent Magazine is before us with all of its beauty. Please look at the lowest rate rates elsewhere in this paper, and see how you can get the best Magazine in the world at the cheapest price. If you are not a subscriber for Godey's Lady's Book, get one number at your news depot, and we are sure of the consequence that will follow.

PERSONAL.—Judge Clark of our town is in very poor health. He visited the Clifton water cure last week and the journey done him no harm. They are enlarging the Institution at Clifton and can not receive patients at present. Judge C. would probably go to Brantville if the railroad was to running order from Rochester. He thinks same of visiting the Elmira water cure after the first of April.

NEXT WEEK.—If my little readers do not look for a paper next week they will not be disappointed.

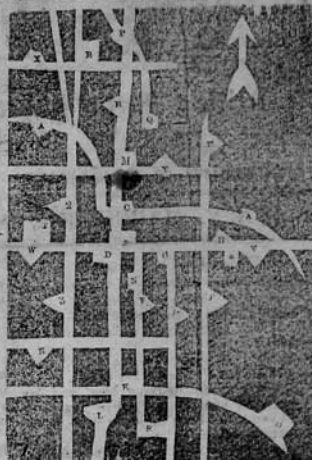
DOSE WELL.—We see by our exchange that Mr. D. Wilers, Jr. late private secretary of Ex. Gov. Seymour was elected Supervisor in his town (Varick Seneca Co.) by 15 majority.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 9, Massie Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases in the perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

"LOOK HERE!" WHAT A CHANCE.—We will furnish the Penfield Extra, and the Literary Companion one year, together with one copy of the Illustrated Pherenological Journal, which is devoted to Embiogy, Pherenology, Physiology, Psychology and Physiognomy, with signs of characters, and how to read them; are taken at \$2.00 a year, in advance. Please Address, Penfield Extra, Penfield, N. Y.

☞ Subscribe for the penfield Extra



THE GREAT DELUGE OF ROCHESTER.

Which made many a rich man poor. The above cut will show what portions of the city was under water on the 18th of March, where bridges are located, and which saved, and which lost. Also in what parts of the city the Court House, Jail, Watch house, Railroads Canal, River, &c. are located.

That portion west of the river and north of the canal, was all under water from one to five feet deep; and west of the river and south of the canal it was mostly under water about the same depth; a very small portion east of the river was flooded.

It will be seen by the cut that the business part of the city was mostly under water. Letter A Erie canal; B, Genesee river; C, Canal Stone Aqueduct; D, Main St. Stone Bridge; E, Andrew St. Iron Bridge; F, Front street, which is cut out from 6 to 10 feet deep; G, Reynolds Arcade and Post Office; H, Court House; I, Mill Street; J, State street from Buffalo street; K, Central st. and a. it. bridge that went over the falls; L, Genesee Falls; M, Jail; N, Market and Watch House; O, Central st. West House; P, Genesee Valley R. R. bridge; Q, Valley St. Bridge; R, Depot; S, Mount Hope; T, the Fancy Dying Establishment; U, Leary; V, the New England House, kept by Decker & Brother, one of the best Hotels in Rochester; W, Exchange St. Iron Buffalo St. V, Buffalo St. from the river; X, Main St. from the river; Y, Clarissa St.; Z, Court St.; A, Barton's Edge Tool Factory and store washed down, & the Rochester Daily Union & Advertiser Office, Figure 2, South St. Paul Street. 3. North St. Paul St.

The arrow points to the South. By a careful inspection of letters in the above cut, the reader will get a fair idea of the location of Rochester. The water rose over the west end of Main St. Bridge, and formed a new channel down Front street, and washed away Barton's large block, marked Z. The water has now all passed out and left many cellars and under ground saloons half filled with mud.

BACK AGAIN.—We see that Mr. L. S. Case is back again at his old stand at Brighton, which fact the people of the eastern part of Monroe county will be glad to know. Mr. C. is both kind and obliging, and is well calculated to keep a first class country hotel. Give him a call.

It seems that a lawyer is something of a carpenter; he can file a bill, split a hair, make an entry, get up a case, frame an indictment, empanel a jury, put them in a box, nail a witness, hammer a judge, bore a court, and other like things.

For The Penfield Extra.

Oh, sister Hilda you are awful unkind in pouring out your "broadside" upon me, and being pushed to the wall you cannot expect me to do else than give battle.

You say only gentlemen build Air Castles on oil; (truly it seems a slippery foundation;) you must excuse me, but several of my lady friends are interested in it; and why not? Surely, our sex should be entitled to learn and make use of the art of money making as those of the opposite.

The phrase "from sole of head to crown of heel" is a common one and was borrowed for the occasion, it was not used as original—see " "

A lady may or may not feel the pure feeling of love coursing through her veins, and causing her whole frame to thrill with ecstasy—that depends on circumstances, whether she is nervous or not, it all is a matter of fact. You view the subject in too serious a light—far different from the spirit in which I was written.

"Popping the question," sister Hilda, may seem strange to the delicate and refined ear of some young ladies, yet you must acknowledge that it is an every day phrase and which I was at liberty to use.

You are in error about a lady falling on her nose in church. No, I trust that none may meet with such a mishap, but a lady may fall on her nose at home, however ungraceful it may seem, by day dreaming and slipping off of her chair, or rolling off the sofa—nothing strange in that.

"Haliter," well, a better phrase might have been used, but, excuse me, I did not use it; and finally to be exposed—oh, that would never do, you couldn't really do that—now that's not fair.

Well may I exclaim, "Must I endure all this?" Must I doff my name, and appear to mortals as one of the opposite sex? No, I like Jennie—Jennie's a pretty name, so Jennie it will remain, unless I get married and my husband says I am Mrs. — I wont tell you the last name, and as we all promise to obey, I suppose I will then have to submit.

No, sister Hilda, don't think of doing anything like exposing me, but let none but kind thoughts and words pass between you and Jennie. Au revoir.

WAR IS THE COUNTERFEIT.—Many of the most ultra think that after the rebels are subdued, our armies both North and South, combined will march into Canada, Mexico, Cuba and Utah. We see that many journals are advocating a mass with the negroes; and as a matter of course our soldiers will be good for nothing but soldiers, and our Government must pick a bone with some Nation in order to find business for them.

☞ Young men who wish to rise in the world must rise early in the morning.

"PA. can you tell what brought about this cruel war?"

"Yes, my darling, it was caused by the unfortunate landing of a vessel called the Mayflower, at Plymouth Rock, in the year 1620." Pontiac Jacksonian.

A NEW DRESS.—The Binghamton Standard came to us last week in a new dress, beside being enlarged; The Standard is Published by F. N. Chase, at the low price of \$1.75 per year, and is a first class Journal.

THE KINGSTON PRESS— Says; That they talk of a new railroad from Syracuse to Newburgh.

THE HAMBOLT REGISTER— Says; That the taxable property of Oregon is estimated to be between 60 & \$75, 000,000.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fixed up at great expense, the **BRICK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATER TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,**
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

C. GOULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Summerhays'
is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undermined. Oil Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED.



The Simplest, Cheapest and Best. With all the Modern Improvements. Side, Turret, Oil, Needle, and all Machine Tonnings, Stitching, Stamping, and Trimming, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-25-64

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Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 102 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WEDDING SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RICARD**

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Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN
MERCHANDISE,
No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of **Bonnets, Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,**
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
m24H

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of
Lopona, No. 90 Front at Rochester, N. Y.
All those wanting a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
AND 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Feb-14-63-1c

ED. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov26H

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.
The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.

Decker & Brother, Proprietors.
This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at 110 MAIN STREET.
Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 8 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times.
Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parrella Gaiters,	1.55
" " " "	1.50
Ladies Balsam Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen Calf Boots,	3.50
" " " " " " " "	5.00
" " " " " " " "	5.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.00
H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's	34 Buffalo Street.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice.
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-63

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that in his stores a new carriage shop has been built south of Williams Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business, requiring none on above notice with promptness and dispatch.
ap-14

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily Union & Advertiser,
PUBLISHED BY
CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell,
George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 30 cents per week.
SEMI-WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year.
WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
Single copies sold every Eve. at Starting in Penfield and by a news agent in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY,
J. MACDONOUGH, LORD & CO.
At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements—copies can be seen at our office.

THE
SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN
PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

VOLUME XI.—NEW SERIES.

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Two volumes of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are published each year, at \$1.50 each, or \$3 per annum, with correspondingly low terms to Clubs; \$1 will pay for four months' subscription. The numbers for one year constitute a work of 832 pages of useful information, which every one ought to possess. A new volume will commence on the first of January, 1865.

CLUB RATES.

Five Copies, for Six Months \$5
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Ten Copies, for Twelve months 20
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For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only \$2.00. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

Canadian subscribers will please to remit 25 cents extra on each year's subscription to pre-pay postage.

MUNN & CO., Publishers.

No. 37 Park Row, New York.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by

MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE,

Terms in advance—at the low price of
\$6.00 for one year,
\$3.00 for six months,
\$1.50 for Three months,
Our Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—no news is not given as readily, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and so have set it down as a Clipper of a Union Paper—send a red stamp for a specimen copy.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 123 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.



A pamphlet directing how to speedily remove sight and give up spectacles without aid of Doctor or medicine, sent by mail free on receipt of 10 cents. Address,
E. B. FORTS, M. D., 1130 Broadway, N. Y.

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glosbrenner & Welsh, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2. per year.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL,

Published at No. 1 Franklin Square, N. Y., by **Wallace, Pratt, Groom & Co.** AT \$3.00 PER YEAR.

Every merchantile man in the Union should subscribe for it, as it gives the wholesale prices weekly, and other valuable information for merchants.

BANNER OF LIGHT.

The oldest and largest Spiritualistic Journal in the World PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BOSTON MASS BY **WILLIAM WHITE & CO.**

LEWIS COLLET, Editor.
Terms of Subscriptions in Advance:
For year \$3 00
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Single copies 5 cents each.
There will be no deviation from the above price.
All Business Letters must be addressed
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A FIRESIDE JOURNAL. The best Literary Paper ever published in this Country.

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Single copies five cents, sold by all News Dealers. Post Masters are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$1.00 per year.

Address the Publishers,
ELLIOTT THOMAS & TALBOT,
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THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

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A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN
FAMILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country.

Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising mediums in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the time. All those who wish a good family newspaper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address
The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

EVERY MECHANIC

Should subscribe for the American Artisan.

Published at 212, Broadway, New York by **Brown, Combs & Co.** at \$2.00 per year in advance. Specimen copies sent free on receipt of stamp to pay postage.

PROSPECTUS

OF THE
Vicksburg Daily Herald,

PUBLISHED BY
Geo. B. Batteredan
Vicksburg, Miss.

At 20 cents per week. The Herald is a true Advocate of the whole Union—"The old Union as it was."
In this section we call the Herald's sound, republican paper, it touches the negro question very rightly, just as all good Union Journals should do.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S STEAM FANCY DYEING AND SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New York Central Railroad Depot, On Hill St., Corner of Platt St., (BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this dye house since 1825 has induced owners to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and ruin the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT.

Cloths, Broochs, Cashmere, and Flannel Shaws, and all kinds of colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without injury, and perfectly clean, and free of all color, and made up in every style, and all repairs and alterations with readiness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
Goods returned every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Hill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y.

HESMAN MUTHSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

MR. J. MONROE,

WHOLESALE GROCER AND **COMMISSION MERCHANT,** 90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y. Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

Shirts that always fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCHEMUN'S FRENCH YOKÉ SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New stocks now arriving. Hooley, Directors for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of charge. OCHEMUN'S 119 1/2 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

"How 'Tis Done," Whiskers in six weeks.

Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets. Sent post-paid for 25 cents.

Address, **HUNTER & CO.** Hinsdale, N. H.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Parson N. Y. can be constantly on hand in a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—also a great variety at moderate prices.

PENFIELD STAGE

Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield, at 8 o'clock, a. m., and for New England House, Rochester, at 5 o'clock, p. m. Fair each way, 50 cents. Collected at Brighton. JOHN L. GREEN, Proprietor. Nov 1 64

The following list of popular Magazines and Journals have all been received for April, and as we have published the prospectus for each, we will now only give our readers the lowest club rates, which any person can get them at, by giving the amount to your local editor, or sending it to us.

- Godley's Lady's Book, \$2.55
- Peterson's Magazine, \$1.55
- Our Young Folks, or Illustrated Mag., \$1.55
- Atlantic Monthly, \$4.05
- American Exchange & Review, \$2.05
- American Phrenological Journal, \$1.55
- Dollar Monthly Magazine, \$1.30
- American Union, \$2.55
- Merchantile Journal, \$3.05
- Scientific American, \$2.00
- Moore's Rural New-Yorker, \$2.55
- American Artisan, \$1.55
- The California Sunday Mercury, \$4.05
- The New York Citizen, \$3.00
- The Banner of Light, \$3.00
- The Baltimore Daily Clipper, \$3.00
- The Philadelphia weekly Age, \$3.00
- The Vicksburg Daily Herald, \$2.00

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. APRIL, 6th, 1865.

NUMBER 9.

If you wish a splendid engraving of any kind do not forget to call on L. C. Mox, Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers in this State.

MY DESTINY. WHAT IS IT?

PROFESSOR EUSTIS LARRARD, (pupil of Raphael, the London astrologer), will write out artfully and correctly, the future earthly destiny of any man, woman or child. No cards or fortune telling tricks resorted to. These Life-Cards point out particularly the Future in regard to Health, Money, Sickness, Love and Marriage, Religion, Friends, Enemies, &c., and are sure guides. Full Charts, \$3; ten years, \$3; five questions, \$1. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day or month and year of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address, EUSTIS LARRARD, Camden, New Jersey. Jan-1-1865

LITERARY.

I take this method of informing all requiring literary aid, that I will be happy to furnish long or short Poems upon any subject, Acrostics, Private or Public letters, Advertisements in prose or verse, Orations, Addresses, Epitaphs, Essays, Sketches, Stories, Lines for Albums, Obituaries, and prepare matter for the press, on short notice, and for moderate compensation. The utmost secrecy maintained. Address, (with stamp for reply) J. William Van Name, Brooklyn, N. Y.

He that hath a wart on his nose thinks every one is laughing at him.

Fifty Dollars

Will be presented to any person afflicted with those unsightly excrescences, either on face or hands, which one application of the *Magic Wart Annihilator* will not cause to disappear without a twinge of pain. Enclose 25 cents and receive a package by return mail. Address J. H. CAMPMAN, Tafton, Pike Co. Penna.

A NEW GEM PICTURE— Any Person will receive by return mail a half year Vol. of the Literary Companion, and a gem picture of the twelve year old Editress (post Paid) on the receipt of twenty five cents, who wants a package;

HAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer, 75 Wash. Blvd and Doors, made to order— Also plaining and matching of all kinds—

BUTLERS' FIASCO

At Fort Fisher, was scarcely a greater failure than is daily made by most of the advertised hair dyes; nor was TERRY and PORTER'S VICTORY

More complete, perfect and glorious, than the conquest achieved by

CRISTADORO'S HAIR DYE

Over gray, red and sandy heads of hair. The obnoxious hue is wiped out in five minutes, and a magnificent brown or black, glossy and natural takes its place. Manufactured by J. CRISTADORO, No. 6 Astor House, Sold by Druggist. Applied by all Hair Dressers.

NEXT WEEK— If my little readers do not look for a paper next week they will not be disappointed.

We think there is some truth, if not much poetry in the following verse.
A lively horse, with a woman to drive
Must up hill, and down hill dead or alive,
And when he gets weary for want of an oat,
He gets the raw hide upon his wet coat.

How THE DEVIL LOST.—The following is too good to be lost:

A young man, who ardently desired wealth, was visited by his Satanic Majesty, who tempted him to promise his soul for eternity if he could be supplied on this earth with all the money he could use. The bargain was concluded. The devil was to supply the money and was at last to have the soul, unless the young man could spend more money than the devil could furnish. Years passed away, the man married, was extravagant in his living, built palaces, speculated widely, lost and gave away fortunes, and yet his coffers were always full. He turned politician, and bribed his way to power and fame, without reducing his "pile" of gold. He became a "Bilbuster," and fitted out ships and armies, but his banker honored all his drafts. He went to St. Paul to live, and paid the usual rates of interest of all the money he could borrow; but although the devil made wry faces when he came to pay the bills, yet they were all paid. One day, a lieutenant after another failed, the devil counted the toll, only two years, that he must wait for the soul; and mocked the efforts of the despairing man. One more trial was resolved upon—the man started a newspaper; the devil growled at the bill at the end of the first quarter was savage in six months, melancholy in nine and broke—"dend broke"—at the end of the year. So the newspaper went down but the soul was saved. *The Frankfort Commonwealth*

A DOUBLE FREE PASS— It seems by looking over the Bellefonte (Pa.) Watchman; that The Editor had a Government pass to Harrisburg, and most likely he had a free pass of his own at the same time in his pocket; which he used five days after, to return home with. It is not every editor that is so highly favored. We suppose this to be Lincoln's last joke.

We do not see any very great impropriety in allowing a well educated Negro the privilege of voting, but the idea of a real simon pure ebony leading a beautiful white young lady to the altar—O! corn cobs.

A swarm of bees are easily hired if you only secure a Queen bee, but this has nothing to do with the rebel leaders.

The *Huntingdon (Pa.) Globe* says: The number of books in the New Testament is 27; chapters 260; verses 7,950; words 124,253; letters 888,680. The number of books in the Bible is 66; chapters 1168; verses 31,172; words 758,907; letters 3,590,680.

The Sanbury Democrat says: That thirty years ago, not one girl in a thousand made a waiting maid of her mother's wonderful accomplishments in this wonderful age.

The *Syracuse Standard* says; that a ton of mail matter accumulated in that city, as the time of the young flood and great damage was done to the Seima Salt works.

Navigation has commenced on the Hudson River, and Lake Ontario, but the Erie Canal is in a very bad condition, and probably will not be open before the first of June.

The vote this Spring show plainly that Hon. Horatio Seymour would have been elected last fall, if it had not have been for the electioneering fraud.

We had a valuable mare, with a very sore on her leg, making her unsalable and entirely useless to us, as we were compelled to keep her stabled all the time for nearly a year—we tried every remedy we could hear besides employing some of the most popular Farriers in the country, without any benefit. The leg still getting worse, when Dr. Gardner proposed to cure the mare's leg with his Salve and after using it a few weeks the leg entirely healed, and is now entirely well, and we are now using the mare, and consider her as well as ever. We do not consider her at all lessened in value in consequence of the sore having been on her leg. BURNS & DERMODY, Rochester, N. Y.

Proprietors Commercial Hotel and Livery, Rochester, N. Y.

The following is one verse of a rejected poem sent to a Down East editor. He thinks it unrivaled, considering its brevity, for the number of subject of which it treats:—

"Turpentine comes out of pine,
And pitch comes out of knots;
Mosquitoes breed in stagnant pools,
While horses die of bots."

Two Scotch miners were quarling. One of them was very boastful, and was making considerable parade of his valorous deeds. The other quietly listened until the boaster had talk himself down, and then said: "Oh, yer, yer brave, nae doubt. Take a' yer shins, an' shake it, and ye can say ye stood where thousands fell."

EGGS and BUTTER—The former is worth 20 per dozen, and the latter 25 cents per pound. We understand that butter is now being shipped back from New-York to this county.

It is Stated that one ton of Peto, will drive a R. R. Engine twice the distance of a ton of coal, at two thirds of the cost.

A new beverage in this section, is called the Johnson Snapple, and if a man imbibes a little to heavy, they say that he was as high as Johnson.

THE DOYLESTOWN DEMOCRAT— Says; That the quota of Bradford Co. Pa. is 4802; and the enrollment of the County is only 4090. We think that Bradford will be obliged to take the last man, and borrow the rest.

A Complete history of Abraham Lincoln can be found in No. 12 of the Bellefonte (Pa.) Watchman. Send ten cents and get a copy. We would highly appreciate another copy.

Send in your advertisements for this paper, we don't care how long they are if your money is as long as the advertisements, as we can let one end hang over.

We found Eleven more articles in the reading matter of the "Penfield Extra" last week, than we found in any of our large Exchanges. *Monthly Visitor.*

THE SIAMSE TWINS—These twins live in North Carolina, and is reported that Chang is a Union man, and Eng is a traitor. How would Sherman fix this, if he should take Eng as a prisoner.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, APRIL 6th, 1865.

Good Housekeepers.

How many men are living
Unhappy, useless lives,
Who might be good and happy,
With cheerful, prudent wives.

How many men are having
Their noses always ground,
Who might live in happiness,
If such wives they could have found.

For the best and cheapest Dry Goods
You'll see these prudent wives,
Flock to us on Main street
Just in time back to their lives.

Such wives there are in old Monroe,
As you will understand,
But they always call at Burke & Co's,
With money in their hand.

Such wives when they have money,
Know precisely where to go,
To the store of Burke, Elk Simons,
And many of them so.

Notice.—The poet that composed the above verses has been seen in the great bush at Burke, Elk Simons, Hope & Co., 53, Main street, Rochester, N. Y. The people are buying all kinds of dry goods at about half their original price. This establishment is the largest of the kind in western New York.

QUICK WORK.

Some men go out hunting
For ten or twenty years,
But there is something 'bout their boots,
That frightens all the dears.

Just at the time they're ready
To make the question pop,
The girls behold their mended boots,
And down their hearts all drop.

But all the boys of Rochester
(If we tell, we mean no harm.)
They just call on Van Dake & Co.,
Who fits them like a charm.

Then they start off a wooing,
With perfect grace and ease,
And the next day they can marry
Just any girl they please.

Lel all young men who would marry
Just once take our advice,
Call on H. S. Van Dake & Co.,
And ask for something nice.

H. S. Van Dake & Co., No. 34 Buffalo street, Rochester, is just the place to get a first rate pair of boots at a reasonable price.

From the Staten Island Journal.
A CHAUSONNETTE.

BY KATE J. BOYD.

Come where scenes are brightest,
Where hearts are light and gay,
Where the rosy hours plighted
There troth with the flowers of May.

Come, come, come,
Hie, to the wood away!

Come where the silver echo
Resounds through the glen and dale,
Where beauty never tires,
Of love's young love grows pale.

Come, come, come,
Hie, to the wood away!

Come in the early morning,
When the birds are on the wing,
And the pipping brooklets murmur
To winning breeze of Spring.

Come, come, come,
Hie, to the woods away!

A NICE CLEAN PAPER— Sent for a specimen copy of the American, Published at Honesdale, Pa. by a 13 year old Editor Master W. S. Lord, at 50 cents, per year—Five copies \$2.00. Address as above.

PLEASANT SPRING.—The numerous shade trees which our village abound draws the sweet little warblers of all varieties. The robins seem to be as numerous as in mid-summer, and their sweet music is the first thing we hear about the peep of day, we have no call to cage sweet little birds to have their company, when they are so numerous. The red breast, the english robin, the blue bird, the yellow bird, chipping bird and swallows are the most numerous kinds of birds that we have. The swallows build their nests out of mud (under the eaves of barns, and we have seen near one hundred nests on one barn, by this the reader can judge of the quantity of birds that we have. The game law of our County protect these little birds, this is the reason probably why we have them so plenty.

ALL AT WORK—Our Farmers, and Nurserymen are now very busy at work, the latter are trimming their trees, and preparing them for delivery this spring on contracts which were made the past winter, they are boxed and shipped to all parts of the Northern States. One tree brings the highest price in Market, as they are much more thrifty than trees raised in any other section of the country, the grounds seem to be well adapted to the culture of trees. Messrs. Flower & Co., own the largest Nursery in this vicinity, and send out the most trees. We do not pretend to say that all of the Nurserymen in Penfield are more honest than cormorant people, therefore we would caution those who wish to purchase trees to be careful of whom they purchase.

We have a village directory containing the names of all the "Simon pure" contractors of this town, which we will send to any person on the receipt of five cents. Fruit trees that are not grafted look better than those which are grafted, and many cheating contractors purchase this kind, at their own price, and cheat the purchaser with them. We would advise all who wish a bill of trees, to send direct to some responsible Nurseryman, and order the kind that they wish. In this way they will get their trees much cheaper and be sure of the variety which they order.

Two girls who have each served three years in the 69th Ohio regiment were discovered at Cincinnati last week.

THE CURA PATRIOT—Says that Dwellings is so scarce in that village, that one man advertised for a large dry good box, or hog-house, sufficiently large to accommodate a small family for a house.

There are over 100,000 more women than men in Sweden, and there will soon be the excess in America.

A vigilance committee has been formed in the oil region of Pennsylvania because of the increasing number of murders and robberies.

The voting in the Philadelphia horse cars upon the admission of colored persons is said to be about twelve against, to one for it.

The village boys are busily engaged in playing ball from morning 'til night.

We understand that the wife of Charlie Gilbert, who was robbed at Avon, a short-time since, has lost her reason, which was caused by the fright, on the night of the robbery, she has been sent to Utica.

MORROW CO BEAT THEM ALL— If it does not wite pity the poor Soldiers, who is undergoing the hardships of this cruel war, when he comes home and finds his one loving wife married to the second husband, we understand that there is several of such cases in this country.

CHEAP AINT IT— We will send any person the best ink receipt, that was ever invented, on receipt of a three cent stamp to pay return postage—The ink will cost only 15 cents per gallon to make it.

SICK LIST—Mr. Samuel Strowger, and Mr. and Mrs. William Strowger are quite sick;

THE WATERLOO OBSERVER— Says; That a locomotive got loose last week in Syracuse and run up the track at a fearful rate. It probably broke its halter.

The oldest man in the world, Mr. Joseph Crele, a resident of California, Columbia Co. Wis. is 139 years of age. He chops wood, and does other work at this advanced age.

The great rush of visitors to Rochester seems to continue at the New England House, kept by Decker & Bro., we see above from the fact, as the Hotel is in a central location, and the proprietors are gentlemen of the first class, and from a call Mr. Ed. Fox says that the Hotel will please pass their card to the Clerk.

The great flood of Rochester did not effect the Fancy Dying Establishments of R. Lewis Corner of mill a day plant, in fact some considerable orders will be sent during the week that is going for sale—MR. Lewis seems to be most excellent in his business, and in fact in which he gives to old and soiled garments and goods.

BOOK NOTICE

Petersen's Key-Book— This Excellent Magazine with all of its Splendor and Beauty is before us, every day in the Union, of common intelligence should by all means be a subscriber to Petersen's Magazine, see lowest club terms elsewhere in this paper.

OUR YOUNG FOLKS— This favorite Magazine for April, published by Ticknor and Fields of Boston is before us, and we find interesting stories for children splendidly arranged, also, see the lowest club rates elsewhere in this paper.

A NEMBLE SIX-PENCE.

Mr. Robert Staring, has come to the conclusion that a nimble six-pence is better than a slow shilling, and will therefore mark down his goods to correspond with the times, but in doing so, he will adhere strictly to the cash principle. He now offers his goods as cheap as any other house in Monroe County. Give him a call, before going out of town.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 5 Astor's Hall, East Angles,
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FOR 1865.

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At 25 cents per week. The Herald is a true Advocate of the whole Union—"The old Union as it was."

In this section we call the Herald a sound republican paper, it touches the negro question very rightly, just as all good Union Journals should do.

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The reputation of this Dye House since 1825 has induced others to imitate our sugar, starch, and other dyes, but we have our own building, to inspect and handle the public.

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Dye, Starch, Cashmere, and Fine Shawls, and all kinds of colored Silks and Merinos, secure without loss to the colors. Also,

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Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield, at 8 o'clock, A. M., and the

New England House, Rochester,

at 3 o'clock P. M. Fair each way, 40 cents. Collected at Brighton. JOHN L. GREEN, Proprietor.

Nov 64

The following list of popular Magazines and Journals have all been received for April, and as we have published the prospectus for each, we will now only give our readers the lowest club rates, which any person can get them at, by giving the amount to your local editor, or sending it to us.

- Godey's Lady's Book,.....\$2.55
- Peterson's Magazine,.....1.55
- Our Young Folks, or Illustrated Mag,.....1.55
- Atlantic Monthly,.....3.05
- American Exchange & Review,.....2.05
- American Phrenological Journal,.....1.55
- Dollar Monthly Magazine,.....1.80
- American Union,.....2.55
- Merchantile Journal,.....3.05
- Scientific American,.....2.00
- Moore's Rural New-Yorker,.....2.55
- American Artisan,.....1.55
- The California Sunday Mercury,.....4.05
- The New York Citizen.....8.00
- The Banner of Light.....3.00
- The Baltimore Daily Clipper.....6.00
- The Philadelphia weekly Age.....2.00
- The Vicksburg Daily Herald.....12.00

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Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. APRIL, 13th, 1865.

NUMBER 10.

If you wish a splendid engraving of any kind do not forget to call on E. C. Mix, Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers in this State.

MY DESTINY. WHAT IS IT?

PROFESSOR EUSTIS LARRARD, (pupil of Raphael, the London Astrologer,) will write out accurately and correctly, the future earthly destiny of any man, woman or child.
No cards or fortune telling tricks resorted to. These Life-Charts point out particularly the persons idiosyncrasy to Health, Money, Success, Love and Marriage, Business, Friends, Enemies, &c., and are pure gold. Full Charts, \$30 ten years, \$25 five questions, \$1 Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day of month and year of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address, EUSTIS LARRARD, Camden, New Jersey. June-1-p.

LITERARY.

I take this method of informing all requiring literary aid, that I will be happy to furnish long or short Poems upon any subject, Acrostics, Private or Public letters, Address-ments in prose or verse, Orationes, Addresses, Replies, Essays, Sketches, Stories, Lines for Albums, Obituaries, and prepare matter for the press, on short notice, and for moderate compensation. The utmost secrecy maintained. Address, (with stamp for reply) J. William Van Namee, Brooklyn, N. Y.

He that hath a wart on his nose thinks every one is laughing at him.

Fifty Dollars

Will be presented to any person afflicted with those unsightly excrescences, either on face or hands, which one application of the *Magic Wart Annihilator* will not cause to disappear without a twinge of pain.
Enclose 25 cents and receive a package by return mail. Address
J. H. CAMPBAN,
Tatton, Pike Co., Penna.

A NEW GEM PICTURE—Any Person will receive by return mail a half year Vol. of the Literary Companion, and a gem picture of the twelve year old Editha (post Paid) on the receipt of twenty five cents, who wants a package.

FAIRBORN PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer, 2334, Third and Fourth, made to order.—Also planing and soil matching of all kinds.

BUTLER'S FIASCO

At Fort Fisher, was scarcely a greater failure than is daily made by most of the advertised *hair-removers*, now was

TERRY AND PORTER'S VICTORY

More complete, perfect and glorious, than the combat achieved by

CRISTADORO'S HAIR DYE

Over gray, red and sandy heads of hair. The dye has been tried on in five minutes, and a magnificent brown or black, glossy and natural color is placed. Manufactured by J. CRISTADORO, No. 12, Astor House, 10th St. Sold by Druggists. Applied by all Hair Dressers.

THE AMERICAN.—The April number of this Monthly is received. It contains an interesting variety of reading; prominent among its contents are: Our Country, by Ida E. M. Margaret, Nature vs. Art, Recollections of Washington, Benjamin Champey's Biography and Phenological Character. An Artist Story, Miscellany, Wit and Humor, Useful Receipts &c., &c. It is published at \$1 a year by J. W. Thyng and W. A. Babbidge, Springfield, Mass.

Which will be remembered the longest, Noah's flood, or Lincoln's flood. Every family in the Union will remember Lincoln, when they think of their dear friends that he sent to the front—where he dare not go himself.

FALL IN GOLD. While it is fun for some to death to others. You all remember the parable about the boys and frogs. The decline in gold, brings down the price of all kinds of goods in proportion, this will have a tendency to hurt some body.

What makes more noise than a pig under a gate? Two pigs, or the boys in the street.

Books in these days are generally like some kind of trees—a good many leaves and no fruit.

MAKE A BEGINNING.—If you do not begin you will never come to the end. The first weed pulled up in the garden, the first seed set in the ground, the first shilling put in the savings bank, and the first mile traveled on a journey, are all important things, they make a beginning and thereby give a hope. Psychology is a science, an assurance that what we expect, will what you have undertaken. How many a poor, idle, erring, hesitating creature is now creating his way through the world, might have held up his head and prospered, if instead of putting off his resolutions of amendment and industry, he had only made a beginning. The Popish fable of St. Denis, who lifted up his head from the ground after decapitation, and walked away with it, was drawn by Sir Joshua Reynolds with the legend underneath, "It is but the first step which is difficult."
Wallham Sentinel

NoBODY here.—Twenty five cent sugar, or rather eight cent sugar is now selling in this market at 18 cents a pound.

The Republicans of this town nominated a town clerk, who could not write his own name, so that he or any other man could read it. He was of course defeated.

DINK.—The three cent fractional currency it seems, has died in its infancy, and three cent coin is to take its place. Who is three cents out?

Fred, Douglas, thinks of starting a paper at Baltimore. We should think that Richmond would suit him best.

Very Good Direction.—An Oligarch while in Walworth, Wayne Co. inquired of a gentleman the route to different villages, which he wished to visit.—He says, you you tell me the most direct road to Pittsford, I will go to Penfield and turn south.—Which is the best road to Fairport? Go to Penfield, and turn east.—Which is the nearest and best road to Rochester? go to Penfield, and turn south west. Which way do I go to Webster? Go to Penfield and turn north. By this time the Collector began to think he was being imposed upon, when he said, suppose that I wish to go to Satan which way would I go? Go to Penfield of course, for every highway is man that ever did go there, went to Satan before he left.

THE PASTOR (MARR) JOHNSON.—Says That young Joe Smith is again reviving a Mormon settlement at Nauvoo Illinois.

Success of the 7-30 Loan.

Our readers will notice that subscriptions to the popular 7-30 Loan are still continued in the most liberal manner. To the Old World the success of these people, Loans is one of the wonders of a Republic. The Government does not look to borrow in foreign markets; it offers no premiums to bankers, but appeals directly to the people, and with what success sufficiently shown by the fact that during *forty-three days* they subscribed and paid the cash down for *one hundred and sixty one million dollars* of the 7-30 Loan.

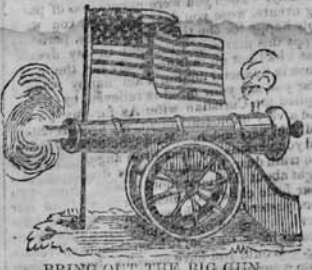
There can be no stronger evidence of public confidence in Government securities, while nearly all other stocks have gone down forty twenty to fifty and even a greater per cent, within a few weeks, all forms of U. S. bonds and stocks have remained firm except the slight fluctuations that are incident to all rapid changes in the money market.

Our readers will remember that the subscriber to the 7-30 Loan received semi-annual interest at the rate of seven and three-tenths per cent for annum in currency, and at the end of three years from June, 18th, 1865, they will have the option of receiving payment in full or converting their notes into a 200 six per cent gold interest bond.

The late great decline in the premium on gold makes these notes more desirable than ever as an investment, and it should not be forgotten that their exemption from State or municipal taxation adds largely to their value. There is no interruption in the receipt of subscriptions or the delivery of the notes. All banks, bankers, and churches, as Loan Agents, will pay subscribers the interest in advance from the day of subscriptions until June 15th.

THE VICKRIBO DAILY HERALD.—Says, among the articles unnumbered, that may be given, to our Soldiers at Fort Fish, it mentions playing cards, we did not see prayer books, or bibles in the list, we suppose they would not answer as a substitute for gambling equipment.

The next state fair is to be held in Utica, so says the *Chatham Courier*.



BRING OUT THE BIG GUN

The Rebel Capital has fallen, and the Rebel Army is scattered to the winds. Now we are ready to pitch into Canada, and give other Nations their dues. Our Government will probably soon inquire into the affairs of Maximilian. It is more than probable that before another week we shall find no Rebels in arms, except *Cambridge* funds which we predict will trouble our Country for some time to come. It should be a great day of rejoicing by all those who fear the draft. But our poor Soldiers, have paid dearly, and this will be the case with our farmers, when they take the job second thought, and count the cost.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, APRIL 13th, 1865.

HOME, SWEET HOME.

BY N. D. HOWE.

Wearily I am, and would away,
And o'er the world no longer roam;
I hail with joy each coming day,
For it but brings me nearer home.

Aye, wheels of time now speed ye on,
Faster, and faster, if ye will;
For when my days on earth are gone,
Happy in God, I shall be still.

I ask for grace, that every day
May find me in the narrow road,
That leadeth up the shining way,
Where dwells the ever-lasting God.

Blest be the day that I am called
To my eternal home of rest;
No more by aught to be appalled,
But dwell forever with the blest.

LITTLE BROOKS

[ORIGINAL.]

Little brooks, are pleasant things,
They are made from pools, and springs
But naughty brooks, some time 'tis found,
Will catch a boy, and he is drown'd.

Yes! little boys we'd have you heed,
Be good boys, yes; be good in deed;
So that if you should chance be drown'd,
You will be, by Jesus found.

But little boys, will seldom find,
If they do well their parents mind.
A watery grave, in a brook or pool,
When they all do, attend to school.

Now this advice, we freely give,
Hoping that you, in Christ may live,
That when you r, done with earth below,
To Jesus' mansion you may go.

Boots and Shoes at reduced prices. See the new card of H. S. VanDake & Co. 34 Buffalo St. and when you visit Rochester, do not forget that your children is barefoot, and that you can get their shoes at your own prices.

For the Penfield Extra.

[ORIGINAL.]

Dear I think you, very cruel, as a husband said to his wife one morning, when she awoke him from his peaceful slumbers to prepare for his breakfast. I was sleeping soundly the kind husband replied, my mind was liberated from the confounding income taxes that haunt me daily. Then you were unconscious of passing events, were you dear husband, you were truly happy for the time being. Yes, perfectly happy this morning, I thought in my dreams that I had got all matters ready for the great crash in financial affairs, I am happy when I hear you say your mind is relieved by times, replied the Christian wife; As for my part, I had a very unpleasant night, my dreams troubled me, very much. What could have troubled your brains my dear little angel? To tell the truth dear husband I was dreaming all night about that poor mother and those two poor little children which you drove from our door yesterday. Of how cruel it was dear husband, their demand was only for a few pennies to purchase coal to keep them from freezing. Would you have missed a few shillings from your earthly store for which you are taxed so heavily? I think dear husband if you remember such poor needy children, here on earth when you have the power to do good, that your long sleep that knows no waking, will be much more pleasant, than the dreams from which I disturbed you this morning.

SUBBERRYMAN'S HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

A SCRAP.

BY J. WILLIAM VAN NAME.

Some people are forever sighing over glorious dreams fled for aye, grandeur and happiness passed away, pining for the return of hours gone. If they would but spend the time thus wasted—ay, worse than wasted,—in some useful occupation mind and body, they would be far happier. They would find time for dreaming over scenes long since passed away.

If they would look hopefully to the future, life would be to them a pleasant journey. This life is in a great measure, what we make it, if we are hopeful and cheerful, care and disappointment fail to annoy us, for we are ever looking to the future for brighter days.

If we are desponding and gloomy, every little ripple upon the storm of life seems a wave, and we are really disappointed if we do not see a storm arise, and dark clouds fill life's sky. Cheerfulness, hopefulness, and content are safe guards against all the petty annoyances of life. Let us ever cherish them and when the death summons comes we can meet our father with the consciousness of a well spent life on earth.

FIRE IN PENFIELD.—The barn of Mr. Berj Howe was set on fire last Wednesday morning, between the hours of one and two, by some person, and the barn with all its contents was consumed, which consisted of two valuable stallions, a new top buggy, one single and double harness, oats, hay and straw, together with other property, which is estimated to be of \$2,000 value. The first impressions were, that some person wished to get Mr. Howe's horses out of the way, but this current of opinion soon changed, as tracks were traced from the burned barn to the house of Mrs. Gordiner (alias) Mrs. Larwood, who is suspected of doing much damage in town. She was arrested the same day, and the strongest kind of circumstantial evidence was produced against her, her shoes having a peculiar shape exactly fitted the tracks.

The examination before Esq. Higbie and Osborn, continued from Wednesday noon until Thursday night, and at the conclusion the court decided to hold her for trial which decision gave universal satisfaction to all that heard the evidence, and those that did not. This woman has been a terror to the inhabitants of Penfield for a long time, no person thought it advisable to cross her in anyway, by knowing that those who had any difficulty with her generally came out second best. She was strongly suspected of burning our Stage horses and barn two years ago, and of trying to burn Lincoln's Mill about that time. Many gardens have been destroyed, and other damage done to persons with whom she was in dispute. We understand that such testimony will be produced on trial, that was not allowed on examination, and some evidence by those who did not dare to volunteer on the examination for fear of consequences, in case she should not be found guilty and should be left to retaliate. Women who have known her to appear in men's clothes at a late hour in the night, now make bold to tell of it, and also tell of threats which she has been known to make. We conclude by saying, that if she is not guilty of the above acts, she has been very much wronged.

The may number of the Literary Companion will be published next week, we wish all of our little readers to get up clubs for the Companion.

A NIMBLE SIX-PENCE.

Mr. Robert Sparring, has come to the conclusion that a nimble six-pence is better than a slow shilling, and will therefore mark down his goods to correspond with the times, but in doing so, he will adhere strictly to the cash principle. He now offers his goods as cheap as any other house in Monroe County. Give him a call, before going out of town.



THE LATEST AND BEST.

On Going to press, we have the official news that Gen. Lee has surrendered his whole army, on conditions that they all lay down their arms and both officers and men, be paroled, and return to their homes. This shows Lee to be a great General, he will save the lives and liberty of many thousand men.

PERSONAL.—We see our old friend William Piggott in town, he was wounded in a recent battle near Richmond, and is home on a thirty day furlough.

THE PORTCHESTER TELEGRAPH.—Says That 3,574,612 pounds of Sugar, and 350,000 gallons of molasses went into bond the last week of march in Boston.

KILLED BY THE CARS.—Mr. Nathan Kelly of this town, was so badly injured by the cars at Adams Basin Wednesday March the 29 that he died of his wounds Sunday April 2d and his remains were brought home for burial on Monday.

REJOICING.—Our Citizens had a day of rejoicing over the down fall of the Rebel Capital on Monday Eve. April the 3d the Church Bells rang, but we had no big gun to celebrate the happy announcement.

N. H. GARLANDER.—DEAR SIR—We have given your "All-Healing Salve" a fair trial in our hospital, and from our experience with it have no hesitation in saying that it is *rightly named*. It acts, very kindly and effectually on sores and ulcers of long standing; healing them directly. We cheerfully commend its use, both to hospitals and private families. Our supply is nearly exhausted; send us another dozen large boxes. Yours respectfully,
SAMUEL S. WOOD, Supt.
Rochester, N. Y., July 8th, 1864.
Western House of Refuge

We have a large number of contributions for our Papers which will appear as fast as we can find room for them. We would here make a suggestion to our contributors, that is we wish them all to write very plainly in order that we can set their manuscript correctly, probably most Editors might read all that we receive, but we are unable to do so, consequently we are obliged to omit some articles for this reason, one wrong word in an article might spoil the sense of the whole of it, therefore please to write plain and to the point.

Subscribe for the Literary Companion, and get a picture of the twelve year old Editors
20 copies of the present vol. one year, \$ 4.00
10 " " " " " " 2.50
5 " " " " " " 1.50
1 copy one year. .40

Twenty copies for \$4.00 is only 20 cents a year including a picture with each copy. Any person sending a club of ten or over will get one copy free. Postage on a club of ten, to one address is only 12 cents a year. The pictures are all splendid put up in Album size. Send in your orders soon, and you will get all back numbers of the present Volume.

UNION DISKING HALL,

133 Main St. Rochester N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.
Good dinners only 10 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

Just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries,

- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,

SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,

No. 37 Buffalo St.,

MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT

BOOT AND SHOE EMPORIUM OF

G. GOULD & SON,

16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of

Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,

SWEEP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.

If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,

May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In those days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Summerhays'

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.

The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his War-house.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

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The Simplest, Cheapest & Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice; call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. B. PRICE, Agent. Jy-20-64

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the MAMMOTH PAPER STORE, No. 132 Main St., Rochester, PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, CARD PHOTOGRAPHS, WINDOW BLINDS. Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. H. J. REICHERT.

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No 93 Main, Opposite Store of ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnet Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c. OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE. Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered. m24H

J. W. VARY, RECIPIER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front St. Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

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IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

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And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street. GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y. Feb-14-64

D. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the Stilson Block, before contracting elsewhere. nqz26H



WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

FARMERS HOTEL,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. States for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

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The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Parties in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

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Prices that Defy Competition

We are now receiving a very Extensive assortment of Boots, Shoes and Gaiters of the Spring Styles, which were purchased in the Eastern Market at panic prices, and consequently will be sold much less than prices a short time since. Give us a call.

H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
E. P. MAIN.

E. D. WEBSTER,

37 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

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All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 37 Main St.



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C. MARKELL & SON,

Continues to hammer cash out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. jan-10-63

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The subscriber wishes to inform the manufacturers of Pennell and Vinton's, that he has started a new carriage shop in the new building south of Wallace's Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch. nqz26H

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Photograph and Fine Art

OF A. H. H. & SONS,
No. 68 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester, N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

Subs. for the penfield Extra

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily Union & Advertiser,
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The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by
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Terms in advance—at the low price of
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One Month, 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the soldiers in the Army—because it set down as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a *Clipper* of a *Clapper* paper—sent free of charge for a specimen copy.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 23 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.



A pamphlet directing how to speedily restore sight and give up spectacles without aid of Doctor or medicine, sent by mail free on receipt of 10 cents. Address,
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A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glosbrenner & Welsh, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2 per year.

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A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN
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should subscribe for the
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Published at 212, Broadway, New York by
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at \$2.00 per year in advance. Specimen copies sent free on receipt of stamp to pay postage.

PROSPECTUS
OF THE
Vicksburg Daily Herald,
PUBLISHED BY
Ira A. Battertson
Vicksburg, Miss.

At 25 cents per week. The Herald is a true Advocate of the whole Union—"The old Union as it was." In this section we call the Herald's moral, republican, paper, it touches the negro question very lightly, just as all good Union Journals should do.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the
New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Hill St., Corner of Platt St.,
BROWN'S RACE, ROCHESTER N.Y.

The reputation of this Dyehouse since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, devices, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and injure the public.

NO CONNECTIONS WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Craze, Brocade, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES' AND GENTLEMAN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without tipping and pressed alike. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description, dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed and every Family,
All goods returned to our own view.
GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS,
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEARY, Hill street corner of Platt street,
Rochester N. Y. 1864-65

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MR. J. W. REYNOLDS,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
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30 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

Shirts that always fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
COLEMAN'S
FRENCH-YOKE SHIRTS.
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bandanas and Suspender, Men's Parloring goods, "New Goods" now arriving, Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. **COLEMAN'S**
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"How 'Tis Done," Whiskers in six Weeks.
Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets
Sent post-paid for 25 cents.
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EDWARD BRAW, CIGARETTE-MAKER—Fairport N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a large quantity of ready made Cigars—also a good variety of tobacco pipes.

PENFIELD STAGE
Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield, at 8 o'clock, a. m., and the
New England House, Rochester,
at 3 o'clock p. m. Fare each way, 40 cents. Collected at Brighton. **OSMAN L. GREEN, Proprietor.**
November 1864

The following list of popular Magazines and Journals have all been received for April, and as we have published the prospectus for each, we will now only give our readers the lowest club rates, which any person can get them at, by giving the amount to your local editor, or sending it to us.

- Godley's Lady's Book, \$2.55
- Peterson's Magazine, 1.55
- Our Young Folks, or Illustrated Mag., 1.55
- Atlantic Monthly, 35.05
- American Exchange and Review, 22.05
- American Pheonotogical Journal, 11.55
- Dollar Monthly Magazine, 11.80
- American Union, 22.65
- Mechanics Journal, 28.05
- Scientific American, 22.00
- Moore's Rural New-Yorker, 22.55
- American Artisan, 11.55
- The California Sunday Mercury, 44.05
- The New York Citizen, 3.00
- The Banner of Light, 3.00
- The Baltimore Daily Clipper, 28.00
- The Philadelphia weekly Age, 2.00
- The Vicksburg Daily Herald, 12.00

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

OUR MORN

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year. Independent in all Things. Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV. PENFIELD, N. Y. APRIL, 27th, 1865. NUMBER 11.

If you wish a splendid engraving of any kind do not forget to call on L. C. Mix, Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers in this State.

CHEESE MAKING—By placing a small amount of rumbut in a large tub of sweet milk, the whole soon becomes sour—This has nothing to do about allowing Southern Rebels to mix with our Northern people.

"GARDNER'S ALL-HEALING SALVE"—I had the misfortune to burn one of my finger severely, and to every appearance I must have had a very bad sore, as physicians told me crystals had set in, and I must blister it. I obtained a box of Gardner's Salve, and commenced using it—and to my astonishment the sore commenced healing rapidly, and in a very short time it was entirely well. I also used it for Catarrh with good effect. I say to all, the Salve is a good thing, and is rightly named, I therefore say to all—try it.

GEO. B. REDFIELD

Proprietor Ayres Hotel, Rochester, N. Y.

BEAST UR—We understand by the Independent Volunteer, that the old Advertising firm of Mathew & Co. have burst up. We have been offered lots of jobs by this concern, but we did not bite at their hook. They cheat the wrong class of people, they will now, most likely get a notice which they never contracted for.

There is a time for all things, and now is the time when all people are cleaning house, and many people wish to re-paper their nice rooms, and you will hear them wonder where they can get paper the cheapest and best, but People in this Section never make this inquiry, they always purchase such goods at 123 Main St. at the large paper store of H. J. Rickard, he keeps the most splendid assortment of paper hangings, window shades &c. to be found in Rochester.

The Phelps Star, declares its intention to suspend business for a short time, but will again resume its publications if proper encouragement is offered.

MY DESTINY. WHAT IS IT?

PROFESSOR RUSTIS LARRARD, (pupil of Raphael, the London astrologer,) will write out accurately and correctly, the future earthly destiny of any man, woman or child.
No cards or fortune telling trick resorted to. These Life-Charts point out particularly the Future in regard to Health, Money, Success, Love and Marriage, Business, Friends, Enemies, &c. and are sure guides. Full Charts, \$6; ten years, \$3; five questions, \$1. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day of month and year of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address, RUSTIS LARRARD, Camden, New Jersey. June-1-p

Resistance at an End!

Great news of brilliant achievement is arriving from every quarter. Heads that most furiously rebel against the laws of beauty, whether they be white, iron grey, sandy or glaring red, are everywhere

STRIKING THEIR COLORS,

And assuming the loveliest brown or the most lustrous and perfect black, under the soft operation of **CRISTADORO'S HAIR DYE**

Which transpires them in a few moments. Manufactured by J. CRISTADORO No. 6 Astor House New-York. Sold by Druggists. Applied by all Hair Dressers.

DARK CLOUDS AND SUN SHINE.—Just as the sun began to rise in all of its beauty over the face of our once happy and prosperous country, "as if by magic" it was again cast behind a cloud, the brightness that we seem to see for the future was all vanished in a moment, a smile was upon every face, and a joy was in every heart, to think that our troubles had nearly subsided and our country would become quiet; but those joys were all premature, for as it were, before the cannon that celebrated the surrender of Lee's army had ceased to boom, we received the sad intelligence of the assassination of our President, and before the sound had fairly left the bell that were used to celebrate the surrender of Richmond and Lee's Army, the same bells were used to toll the death bell of our Commander-in-Chief of the American Armies,

We must acknowledge that we are not surprised, we have always contended that the end was not yet, and now we must prepare the minds of our readers for intelligence (no words of cause) but equally as bad as that which they have late received, it will soon be necessary for all of our Commanding officers to have a double body guard, not in fear of the southern rebels in particular, but we do not think their lives secure, against our northern traitors, we have beings in human form in Penfield who rejoice over the death of our President, they predict that Johnson will deal more harshly with the southern rebels, and will not except of a surrender, they say that the southern masters should all be hung and their plantations given to their Slaves. These are the men who rejoice over the untimely end of our President. Another class are of the opinion that a great change of all government officers will soon be made under the rule of Johnson. Many of our Democrats rejoice to think that McClellan was defeated last fall, they think that the life of any President is in jeopardy, and they can repeat one passage in the book of books "I die daily" as their life is not secure from one day to another. Who will kill them the reader will ask? We will answer in this wise, if a man can be hired (or bought) as they have been during the last four years, to stand before the cannon's mouth from day to day, week to week, and year to year, for the small sum of one, three, five or ten hundred dollars, how much money would it take to hire those—same men to assassinate any man? Probably not over fifty per cent of the Veteran Soldiers, either of north or south who now value their lives very highly if a little money is at stake. They have been encouraged in Stealing, Robbing, and Murder, and the Country must now expect the Consequences.

The best assortment of Spring Style Bonnet's can now found at No. 33 Main St. Rochester, but we suppose the Post would say

"A sort of eup to catch the hair.
"Leaving the ladies to go to bare."
A striking example of "nothing to wear."
Is the honest abomination."

We don't care what the poet would say, if we wish a bonnet of the latest style we always find them at Mr. Whitlocks at very reasonable prices.

What is the Wisconsin House of Representatives going to do now with the resolutions they passed a short time since. Who is President now?

Potatoes are worth \$3.00 per bushel at Vicksburg. Daily Herald

American Manufactures—the American Watch Co.

Our readers, we are sure, are not generally aware of the great improvements that have been given to manufactures since the beginning of the war. The high rates of exchange, and the necessities of the army, have made the Eastern mills and valleys resound with the hum of busy machinery, and nowhere has machinery done more or created a greater revolution in production and traffic than in the manufacture of the watch. What was once the tedious, slow and uncertain result of hand labor only, is now the swift demonstration of unvarying mechanical forces. The same class of genius that invented the telegraph and the sewing machine invented the delicate and wonderful mechanism that makes both of the new material—the brass and steel, and gold, and precious stones, and under competent directing hands of that daily worker and necessarily a perfect time keeper. The genius is essentially American, and has been found, collected, assimilated and made productive by the American Watch Co., at Waltham, Mass. Taking the best brains of several years' observation, they established their factory nearly ten years ago, which they have been compelled to enlarge from year to year until they now employ seven hundred workmen, and turn out a product valued at a million and a half of dollars per annum—or equal to that of any other watches now sold in this country. The secret of this Company's success is that they have done what they promised—that they have furnished a first-rate substantial watch at a moderate price—and this is the great difference between their watches and the ordinary importations from Europe. Except certain very high-priced varieties, the European watch is the result of unskilled hand labor, that never goes well, and in short time "goes to the repair." The American Watch Co. give a guarantee to the quality of all their products, that is good with any dealer who sells them.

TRAVEL IS NOT YET.—There is, and should be great rejoicing, when we are led to believe that the rebellion is about put down, but those who have read the Extra for the past year, will yet say as we have said. We have always said that it was much better to contend with an open enemy than to suspect one. A secret enemy can destroy all of the best men in America, and per-chance may never be detected, and the time may come when no man will dare accept of the first offices of this Nation, as the anticipation of a speedy death is much worse than death itself. You have undoubtedly read that the President's life has been threatened, but none of you would believe it until it was late.

GONEY FOR MAY.—This highly appreciated Magazine is thus early before us—the May number of Godey's Lady's Book, contains the beautiful Spring Fashion from the celebrated House of Messrs A. T. Steward & Co. of New York. Eighteen different fashionable Bonnets, front and back views of the most approved style of Spring dresses. Embroidery patterns &c. in all, about sixty engravings for Ladies. This Magazine for may is now on Sale at all News Depots, but the best and cheapest way to get Godey's Lady's Book a whole year, beginning with the January number or at the present time, is to give your Local Editor \$2-50 and tell him you wish the best Magazine in America.

The Stratego Republican and Sentinel—Says: That things are on the rise in that town. The article of fence pickets rose just double in the short space of 48 hours.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, APRIL 27th, 1865.

TO A FRIEND.

BY WILLIE WARR.

May flowers of love and Truth Sublime,
Of Friendship true—Sincere,
Of Sympathy, and hope, and peace,
Bloom in thy pathway line.
May not a cloud speck float between
Thou and life's fair sky,
May winds of grief, and pain, and care,
Pass thee, friend gently by.
And when Sun of life shall set,
And thou art called away,
Oh, mayst thou find a home above,
Where is perfect day.

For the Extra
HOME.

Oh the spot I love near the ocean breast
Where the gleaming waves roll high,
And the woody grove near the pebbled shore,
Calls forth a heart felt sigh.
I long for the bright and mellow rays
Sent forth by a summer's sun,
And see the flowers themselves array,
while they bid me a kind welcome.
It seems I can see each spot as of yore
Every bush and tree and flower
And old ocean speaks to me as before
Saying: "there is a Higher Power"
No need of church nor chapel there
Totent of the presence of God
Its felt and seen in the valleys fair
Trees, sky and the bright green sod.
Oh let me roam where'er I will
I'll still turn back to thee,
While gurgling of the luteerils
Softly speak "Remember me."
The winding path the soft sea breeze
All have a welcome for me,
I'll cling to them because they are "home."
And home I'm joyful and free.

Respectfully
Jennie St. Clair.

Philada. April 6th 1865.

DECEASED.

In Penfield Friday April 14th Mrs. Silas Woodworth aged 24 years.
In Penfield April 17th a little son of Garry Brooks 8 years of age
In Penfield Saturday April 16th Mr. Orion Upson 73 years of age
In Penfield Friday April 14th Mr. Libbens Rosa 73 years of age

THE WOLFENBUTEN CITIZENS—Says: That a woman can make a home so attractive, that a husband will never absent himself from it, unless business of the most urgent kind requires it.

Thanks to the Humboldt Register, of March 11th for compliment "That's all" we seldom overlook any articles in the columns of the Register, it is a favorite of ours, and a spicy paper at that.

THE SUNBURY (PA) DEMOCRAT—Says: That President Lincoln acknowledged a few days before he was killed, that he was worth \$5,000,000. If this is the case his family is placed beyond the danger of want.

Cards and Brimstone make good matches, as the Gambler said, who married a scold for a wife.

BOOTS WANTED.—A new pair of boots were lost last Saturday night in this village, by a man that had a brick in his hat—He will pay 50 cents to have them let at this office.

It is a curious fact, that but very few articles lost in this vicinity are ever returned to their owners. Any person finding goods that are lost, and not returning them, are held by law responsible as a thief. Some body will be caught by and by, and we pity them.



United we stand—Divided we fall.

The News of the death of our

PRESIDENT,

Has cast a gloom over every American heart. People of all parties, seem to forget the past, and all cry aloud, as with one voice.

Hang the Assassin.

Our public places of Business, and private Residences, for the passed week, have been dressed in mourning, and our flags are flying at half mast. All Business was suspended on Monday the 17th in our town. Most people now look for a change in our Government affairs, but none desire it except a few rank Abolitionist, their opinion can be found elsewhere in this paper. It is the desire of both Republicans and Democrats, that Johnson will pursue Lincoln's policy, and carry out his plans to the letter,

SHOT THROUGH A CLOSED DOOR.—Many people wonder how a man can be killed with a single barrel pistol, and wonder why the assassin did not take a revolver. The Derringer pistol we are informed, has the strength of a cannon rifle, and the fact can be seen, by the ball passing first through a closed door, before striking the president, the assassin (if Booth) is said to be one of the best shots in America.

J WILKS BOOTH is most undoubtedly the Assassin that murdered President Lincoln, and it is shure that he will be captured, as no Nation on the face of the earth will harbor such a villain, he may escape justice for some time but his doom is certain.

BUSINESS CHANGES.—We see now signs raised in our village. Mr. T. B. Ockendeu Harness maker formerly of Pittsford, has raised a shingle over his shop under the Town Hall.

Dennis Scandlin, Shoemaker formerly from Brighton, has raised his shingle over a new shoeshop, next door west of our Union Hotel. We have now three shoeshops in town, and probably will not be obliged to wait two or three weeks for a job of work as we have done the past winter.

Benjamin Sreet, has consolidated his blacksmith shop with C. Markell and son, and can be found ready with "hammer and tongs" to fill all orders.

George Fellows we see it at work at Dutton's tin shop, which will please all who wish a job done to order.

COUNTRY ROBBERS.—The wandering Burglaries made a good haul April the 18th, at Walworth, providing they meet with good success in selling \$2,000 worth of County Bonds and promisory notes they stole from Samuel Strickland at Walworth Wayne Co. N. Y.—Mr S— offers a reward of \$200, for the conviction of the thieves.

"I'll have peace in my house, if I am obliged to fight for it, said a husband to his wife one morning; after he had smashed up the dishes, and broken up the furniture. I'll Surrender says the wife. Then come back in the union and we will be good friends, and count the cost afterwards.

BLUE COLOR. Make a very weak solution of sulphate of copper, (blue vitriol,) and add to it liquid ammonia (spirits of hartshorn.) It will become of a most beautiful blue color, such as is seen in druggist's window. This makes a good liquid bluing for clothing.

WAR PRICES.—We copy the following list of retail prices, taken from the Deseret News of Feb. 25th (Salt Lake City Utah) which now may be interesting to those who are eating and worth only a Shilling a dozen.

Four per hundred 16.00... Corn meal per hundred 11.00... Wheat per bushel 8.25... Barley per bushel 4.00... Oats per bushel 3.00... Butter per pound 1.50... Cheese per pound 75cts... Hay per ton 40.00... Wood per cord 25.00... Coal per ton 40.00... Molasses per gallon 4.50... Potatoes per bushel 3.00... Dried Apples and Peaches per pound 75cts... Calico per yard 60cts... Sheetting 1.50... Sugar per pound 1.00... Tea per pound 5.00 Coal Oil and Lincseed oil per gallon 12.00.

A DANGEROUS PET.—A Gentleman some years ago caught a live Rattle Snake, and kept it some years, and seemed to think as much of his pet as he would if it had been a harmless bird, but one day this snake got out of his cage and through some means bit his master, and he died [through a bullet in the back of his head] but by his poisonous fangs—This has nothing to do in allowing the Southern Rebels to mix through the Northern States

Penfield prices somewhat lower, poor children can now eat butter on their bread, which luxury they have been deprived of for the past year. Butter is now selling at 20cts... Eggs are worth 16cts... Flour is sold at 6 cents per pound... Good sugar is now sold at Starlings store for sixteen cents per pound. All kinds of meat is yet out of reach of all poor people.

Better late, than never.—This is an old byword used by all tardy people, but this word can be altered, so as to read quite different, at the present time. We would say better late than early, as thousands of dollars have been saved by towns that were behind in filling their quota's. Penfield is a fast town, and filling her quota on the last call, thus wasting nearly thirty thousand dollars, it would have been better for her, to be late, than early. The County of Monroe, is probably eight hundred thousand out, on the last call for men that will never be used. This amount would have been a great help to the widows and orphans of this Country, whose fathers and brothers have fought the hard battles, and saved our Country with their blood.

CHANGED HANDS.—The *Unadilla Times*, so well conducted, the past few years, under the editorial control of G. B. Fellows, we see has changed hands. Mr. Geo. E. Beadle formerly of Cooperstown; is now Editor and proprietor, and may he soon be able to purchase printing material at the old prices.

ALL SATISFIED.—The Press seems to be universally Satisfied with President Johnson, but we shall be very much disappointed if they all remain of the same opinion any great length of time. He should live up to the letter of the Constitution, please or displease, this is the only way that he can govern the people, and have them satisfied with his administration.

He surely is the people's President, as he was not Elected by any party. He was made President by the Higher Power, and we trust that he may possess the same feelings with Him on high, and deal justly by all.

WHO ARE THE COPPERHEADS? What true American is there at this time, who does not show their grief in some way, for the untimely death of our President? What democratic Editor do we find, who does not arrange his Journal with the Solemn emblem of death? Every true American loved our President as a man, but the mass of the People think that our cruel war was Unnecessary and Uncalled for.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BATES BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest and the best kinds of
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House Wares,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted,] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th. 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,
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In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
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Mr. William Summerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

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Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairbort N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his War-house.

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The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 37 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy-26-64

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Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

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The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

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Jan-1-61

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FOR 1865.

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Vicksburg Daily Herald,

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At 25 cents per week. The Herald is a true Advocate of the whole Union—"The old Union as it was."

In this section we call the Herald a sound republican paper, it touches the negro question very lightly, just as all good Union Journals should do.

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D. LEARY'S

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ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the

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On Hill St., Corner of Platt St.,

(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dyehouse since 1828 has induced others to now market our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

BEWARE CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Crape, Brocade, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Mezzos, scouring without injury to the colors. Also,

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Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed neatly. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description, dyed all colors and finished with acetate and starch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

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Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield,

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at 2 o'clock, p. m. Fair each way, 40 cents. Collected at Brighton.

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Nov 1864

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VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. MAY, 4th, 1865.

NUMBER 12.

If you wish a splendid engraving of any kind do not forget to call on J. C. Mix, Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers in this State.

MY DESTINY. WHAT IS IT?

PROFESSOR ESTES LARRARD, (son of Raphael), the London astronomer, will write out a carefully and correctly the future earthly destiny of any man, woman or child.
No cards or fortune telling tricks resorted to. These Life Charts point out particularly the Future in regard to Health, Wealth, Luck and Love and Marriage, Business, Friends, Enemies, &c. and are very curious. Full Chart \$3; ten years, \$3; five questions, \$1. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day of month and year of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address: ESTES LARRARD, Camden, New Jersey, June 1st.

T. DILLON, BOOT & SHOE MAKER.

Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

T. B. OCKENDEN, Harness Maker, & Trimmer.

Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y. All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY.—Commonwealth, Published by A. G. Hodges & Co. Frankfort Ky., at \$4.00 a year is most likely to be the best advertising medium in Kentucky.

The new time table for the N. Y. & R. R. Commences the first of May, but we have not received the list, but will publish it as soon as we get it for both roads.

THE NOTICE.—All subscribers either to the Penfield Extra, or any other paper, who find a date next to their name on the wrapper of their paper, will know that their time expires on that date. And as, that a paper goes out of the County where published will be sure to stop at that date, unless the subscription is renewed in time to have their name placed again on the subscription book.

It is clear that the following the other day between two grave diggers:
"If you had your choice, what death would you die of?"
"Why old age, to be sure. What would you?"
"Oh, I would be potted to death by a clever woman."
"Well, that would be capital punishment, to be sure!"

Our Governor has put his big foot on the Amendment of the N. Y. Central Rail Road fare bill. Well all right, what is the use of having a Governor, unless he has the prerogative of showing his authority.

NAVIGATOR.—The Erie Canal is now filled with water and boats are beginning to move for tide water.

As it should be.—Every man of all parties should now be satisfied with President Johnson, our reason is that every man should be willing to live under the Constitution that our fathers made and that Constitution made Andrew Johnson President.

Probably not one man that voted for the Lincoln shrews, ever thought that Johnson would be president and see such a result as when they voted. These are the parties that made him President, but Mr. Condit did not say any man that will not fight with President Johnson, must first find fault with the Constitution that made him President.

It can not be expected that every man will be pleased with our President's administration, he will not undoubtedly make many sore heads and his will not expect, as there will not be enough to reach round, and it is not probable that the best friend of Lincoln will like the Administration of Johnson, as every man has his own friends and we may expect to see changes in the government, officers and things we expect it will not necessarily make it so, we must wait the result and be satisfied with it, and it is our wish to have the Press through the administration of President Johnson without distinction of Party, as we claim him to be a peoples President, made such the hand of Providence, and our good old Constitution! Probably South helped some, however, will not give the villain any credit. Was not that he will not allow any party to take him by the nose as would be perfectly right for him to take counsel from our State men, but never to allow any person or party to turn him from a course that he considers right, as he "alone" will be responsible for such and every act, through his administration.

THE ATLANTIC FOR MAY.—This valuable literary Magazine for this month is "chuck full" of good things. Among its contents we find "With The Birds," Gold Eggs... A Dream-Fantasy... Out of the Sea... A Student Life at Holywell... The Grave by the Lake... Diplomacy of the Revolution... Our Battle, Laureate... Castles... Pair Play the Best Policy beside the confirmed stories.

Needle and Equiptment... Notes of a Painter... Doctor Jones... The Chimney-Corner... Needle and Garden.

The Atlantic Monthly has no rival in the United States, as a literary work. Single copies \$4.00 a year. Single numbers sent on sale by all news dealers. The lowest club rates are \$3.00 a year, which amount you can hand to your favorite editor, and he will secure the work. For further particulars, address Messrs. Ticknor and Fields, 435 Washington St. Boston, Publishers of a host of new works, which you can see advertised by obtaining the May number of the Atlantic.

TIX IR.—All People that have used Gardner's Catarrh Snuff Pronounce it the best medicine now in use for the Speedy Relief and permanent cure of Catarrh. It cures Head, Bronchial Difficulties, Dimness of the sight, Pain, Hoarseness, Buzzing and Ringing in the Temples and Ears, Buzzing and Ringing noises in the Head, Ringing in the Head, Bore, &c. Manufactured and sold Wholesale and Retail by N. H. Gayler, 132 State Street, Rochester, N. Y. and at the Penfield Drug Store, Price 25 Cents.

We shall not publish any paper next week as we wish to take some vacation and fix up things in general. Therefore our little readers will not expect their papers.

It is true.—The New York Merchantile Journal is the largest weekly paper published in the United States and has been enlarged to double the size of its first edition within the past year. We hope that it will not be enlarged any more, as it now takes two men to hold it while the third reads it. It contains forty columns and each column is nearly three feet in length. It contains the cards of every responsible wholesale House in N. Y. City, and the prices corrected weekly of all domestic and imported goods. It contains the latest Home and Foreign news. It is about the size of our Common Country Journal, but costs \$3.00 a week, and the Journal only costs \$2.00 a year. Every dealer in any kind of goods should be a subscriber to the Merchantile Journal, send ten cents for a specimen copy. Address: JAMES W. FOSTER, Merchantile Journal, No. 211 Maiden Lane, N. York.

Now we have it.—Yea! Persons Ladies National and Foreign, this is what we've got, and it's the prettiest of Patterns. The Standard series which features and three lovely Colored Spring Fashions, in Men's, Music, Hair Toilet, and a host of other engravings beside all of the pretty stories. Readers get Patterns for May, it is found at all news dealers. If you wish to become a regular subscriber give your local editor \$1.50 and he will get it for you. This is the very lowest club rate.

A GREAT SUCCESS.—Messrs. Ticknor and Fields of 435 Washington St. Boston are meeting with great success in publishing their juvenile series entitled "The Young Folks." The circulation has already reached forty thousand copies, and is steadily increasing. Every father or mother that has a little son or daughter large enough to read, should subscribe for the Illustrated Magazine. Published expressly for boys and girls. Single copies only 25 cents, kept by all news dealers. The May number now ready. Hand \$1.50 to your local editor, and he will get you the Young Folks a whole year.

THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION & REVIEW.—This valuable work of General Literature and useful knowledge for April is before us, and we find a history of all things, it is Especially Devoted to Finance, Mining and Metallurgy, the Iron, Railways and Transportation, Manufactures, Patents, Trade, Commerce, Art, Joint Stock Corporation Interests, Physics, Social and Economic Science, and should be on the centre table of every family in America, and in the counting house of every business man of the world. It is almost an indispensable work at the present time; single copies only 25 cents. Address, Messrs FOWLER & MASON, 25 NASSAU ST., Phil. Pa.

CURRENT NEWS.—The egg of the current worm, is laid by a fly resembling a house fly and can be easily destroyed, and also the egg which are white, found on the under side of Gooseberry, and current leaves. Now is the time to watch them.

Died in the army, Horace Doughty, and John Doughty are both dead, out of three brothers one is still living. Out of the boys that left Penfield not over twenty five percent will ever return.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, MAY 4th, 1865.



Johnson and the Constitution.

May their hands never be parted.
And the American Eagle in his pride
Continue to wave over them.

There is no Death.

There is no death! The stars go down
To rise upon some fairer shore;
And bright in Heaven's jewelled crown
They shine forever more.

There is no death! The dust we tread
Shall change beneath the summer showers
To golden grain or mellow fruit,
Or rainbow tinted flowers.

To granite rocks disorganize
To feed the hungry moss they bear;
The forest leaves drink daily life
From out of the witless air.

There is no death! The leaves may fall,
The flowers may fade and pass away—
They only wait through the wintry hours,
The coming of the May.

There is no death! An angel form
Walks o'er the earth with silent tread,
He bears our best loved things away,
And then we call them "dead."

He leaves our hearts all desolate—
He plucks our fairest, sweetest flowers;
Transplanted into blissy they now
Adorn immortal bowers.

The bird-like voice whose joyous tones
Make glad the scene of sin and strife,
Sings now in everlasting song
Amid the tree of life.

And where he sees a smile to bright,
Or hears two pure for taint and vice,
He hears it to that world of light
To dwell in Paradise.

Born into that undying life,
They leave us but to come again;
With joy we welcome them—the same
Except in sin and pain.

And ever near us, though unseen,
The dear immortal spirits tread;
For all the boundless Universe
Is life—there are no dead.

Oh, May we meet Again.

BY WILLIE WARR.

Oh, may we meet again dear friend
Where gathering clouds of sorrow
No longer darken life's fair sky,
Nor veil the gloom the morrow.

Oh, may we meet again dear friend,
In heaven's fairest bowers,
And may we wear bright crowns my friend
Of love's most fragrant flowers.

Oh, may we meet again dear friend,
In clouds above the sky,
Where sorrows cometh never more,
And tears no'er dim the eye.

Mr. T. B. Ockenden is now the only harness maker in Penfield, and he gets up very nice work.

[ORIGINAL.]

LOUIE AND THE INDIANS.

It was a dark dismal night in the month of November, 1825, that Louisa Van Dike sat meditating over her lonely condition, in a small log house just erected in a new settlement. Louisa's parents had recently emigrated from Connecticut, to make a home in the State of Wisconsin a few miles distant from an uncle of hers, who had preceded them a few months. On the day previous to the night referred to, a messenger brought the intelligence that Mr. Van Dike's brother was very ill, and wished him and his family to come and see him without delay, whereupon the whole family except Louisa, set out to visit her sick uncle, and Louie a lass of 17 summers was left in charge of the horses, cows, sheep, logs &c. After all things had received their usual attention for the night, Louie made a good fire and for the first began to grow timid, their nearest neighbors were nearly a mile off, and she all alone unprotected, what should she do in case any drunken Indians should come alone to stay all night as they had done when her father was at home.

And again this was not all that trouble she found by looking in an old chest that her father had left his money at home, and she imagined that if some of the people in the settlement knew that she was left alone, they would be tempted to rob her of the money. Louie was a brave girl, and began to prepare for the worst, she had removed the money to a more unsuspected place, and was making the house as secure as possible, when she heard foot steps approaching the door; a short silence ensued and then a knocking was heard from without, Louie with courage inquired,

"Who is there?"

"Us Indians," was the reply.

Louie concluded that if they were friendly she had better let them in, and if they were not, it would be folly for her to resist them. She therefore opened the door and admitted three large ugly looking Indians one of which immediately said:

"I want to stay all night, as sleep on the floor."

"Very well," says Louie, "if I let you stay will you take care of the house? Some of our neighbors are sick and I must go and see them, our folks are all gone, so if you stay you must take good care of everything."

"Oh! yes, little squaw we take good care of little poppos."

"You must kill all the bears that come, and if any more Indians come you must kill them too," said Louie jestingly.

"Yes, us kill everybody who come in us Wigwam."

Louie with courage had made up her mind to leave the Indians in possession of the house, and seek a safer lodging, under the pretensions of visiting the sick. After securing her father's money in her pocket, she lit her lantern and paced it under her shawl, after having done this she started out doors again giving the Indians particular orders to kill everybody that come to the house, she kept her light concealed, and went a few steps in the direction of the road, when she extinguished her light, and proceeded to the old log stable a short distance from the house, and then on a pile of corn stalks prepared her bed for the night, in such a position that she could look through the logs and see through a back window of the house what the Indians were about.

The fire that Louie had made shown brightly for a time through the little window, but had nearly died away, and dark, when she was aroused from her cold sleepy slumber by the sound of horses feet, "what can this mean," thought Louie, as the horse approached the stable.

"Sam lets hitch the horses near the stable," said one rider to the other, and dismounting he hitched his horse not over five feet from Louie's head. "The horses are all right now I guess. Now Sam, I think best, if we can to get the money without disturbing the girl, but if we can't, dead folks tell no tales you know. Come, let us be in a hurry, it must now be past 2 o'clock," so saying they proceeded to-

wards the house, which they entered without trouble as the Indians had not fastened the door.

Louie lay trembling with her ear raised to a crack between the logs. Bang, bang, went two pistols, and a noisy scuffle ensued and then all was still, no one came for the horses, but a light shone bright through the little window again. But Louie's slumbers ended, the long chilly hours passed slowly away, till day dawned, the horses stood hitched at the stable and two Indians were seen about the out side of the house. When the sun began to rise Louie ventured from her hiding place and went to the house where she found two surviving Indians to tell the tale.

The robbers on entering the house in the dark, stumbled over one Indian on the floor, and probably thinking him the only person in the house shot at random which took effect, whereupon the remaining Indians sprang to their feet, and with their tomahawks they made short work with the robbers, who proved to be, after washing, two near neighbors of Louie's uncle.

SPOKED OUT—The Assassin Booth chased down, and shot like a dog. He took refuge in a barn near Port Royal, and in order to get him out, the barn was fired. He could not be taken alive without committing a double murder, and had to be shot. Harrod one of Booth's accomplices were taken alive at the same time and place.

Mr. T. Dillon probably works more hours on the bench than any other shoemaker in town, he turns out a host of work.

Messrs H. S. VanDake & Co. Are now probably selling boots and shoes cheaper than any other House in this county.

Mr. W. M. Beebe, with his superior work has drove all opposition out of town. He puts up carriages, and does all kinds of repairing with the best quality of timber.

Mr. Robt. Staring keeps the best kind of Ale for medical purposes. Mr. S. has now a full assortment of all kind of goods, which he has marked down to meet the times. Call and see his goods, and prices.

The Saratoga Republican and Sentinel says, that smart men in that town, can make five quarters out of a cord of wood. This has been the practice in Penfield for many years.

LETTER ADDRESS.

There is but very few people out of the many who write, who direct a letter in the proper shape. The first line on the envelop should commence in the centre, so as to give plenty of space above the name and address for stamp and post mark, something like the annexed form. The Name, Post Office, address and State in a plain intelligible hand is all that is required, except in Cities where letters are served by carriers, then the street and number is quite essential, or where a person is known to have a Post Office box, the box number should always be wrote on the envelop.

POST
MARK.

STAMP.

Miss Allie Williams
Penfield, N. Y.

We are blessed with pleasant showers, and the grass and the wheat begins to look beautiful, most kinds of fruit trees are now in blossom, and Penfield again begining to look lovely.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the **BRICK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
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Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
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House Ware,
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Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call: and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 19th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
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EMPORIUM OF**

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Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

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If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 **Rochester, N. Y.**

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In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Summerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairbort N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his War house.

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Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

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Feb 14-64-ly

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N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block,** before contracting elsewhere. **nov26tf**

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Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in **Penfield N. Y.**


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The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

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This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at **110 MAIN STREET.** Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
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The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

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Brighton, N. Y.

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Our work we will warrant in every particular. People from the Country, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices. **We will not be undersold.**
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Vicksburg, Miss. At 25 cents per copy. The Herald is a true Advocate of the whole South. The old Union said well. In its description of the Herald a sound republican paper it touches the negro question very lightly, just as all good Union Journals should do.

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VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. MAY, 18th, 1865.

NUMBER 18.

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PROFESSOR EUSTIS LARRARD, (pupil of Raphael, the London astrologer,) will write out artfully and correctly, the future earthly destiny of any man, woman or child.

No cards or fortune telling tricks resorted to. These Life-Charts point out particulars in the Future in regard to Health, Money, Success, Love and Marriage, Business, Friends, Enemies, &c. and are rare guides. Full Charts, \$5; ten years, \$3; five questions, \$1. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day of month and year of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address, EUSTIS LARRARD, Camden, New Jersey. June-1-p

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With its rapidly increasing circulation, its facilities for improvement by engaging the best talent of the country have been proportionally increased, and now the intelligent masses who desire a living, breathing oracle of News, Literature, and Civilization have only to become its subscribers.

TERMS.—Two dollars per annum, or One Dollar in Gold or Silver, in advance.

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NAME CHANGED.—The weekly Ticker published at LaFayette Indiana by W. H. Huff, at 75 cents a year, has changed its name, and is now called the *Lilliputian*. Send a three cent stamp for a specimen copy.

THE HOME-MADE PILLS. A friend of ours, informs us that he considers there is more of nature's own remedy in one box of the home-made pills than there is in a dozen boxes of the celebrated sugar coated pills, he having used both kinds, and thinks himself a good judge. This is a fact where the home-made pill has been used, they take the lead of all others. They are kept on sale at the Penfield Drug Store at 35 cents per box. And they are made and sold wholesale and retail by N. H. Gardner 133 State St. Rochester N. Y. and will be sent to any part of the United States post paid on receipt of Price.

Many of our little Subscribers send so often for samples of our little exchanges that our supply is all exhausted at present. We expect 60 or a 100 extra papers in a short time from *The Weekly Casket* Office, a good little paper published at Galesville Mills N. Y. it is soon to be made double the size of this paper and then will be One dollar a year.

The following are the debts of several of the principal States of the Union, according to the official reports; New York, \$28,750,724; Pennsylvania, \$89,879,608; Massachusetts, \$22,803,972; Ohio, \$13,590,754; Illinois, \$11,478,514; Main, \$6,187,500; Connecticut, \$6,000,000; Michigan, \$3,451,129; Wisconsin, \$2,900,000; Vermont, \$1,642,845.

For the Extra. A Leaflet from Memory.

BY J. WILLIAM VAN NAME.

'Tis night, the gem-eyed stars have one by one appeared until the brow of night is crowned by a star gem coronet. The moon throws her silver raptures over the earth, and the evening zephyrs murmur soft through the trees. I have to night been roaming through the chambers of the past. I have again walked and talked with the friends of my childhood.

I see before me, the old red school house, where I, when a child, learned the daily lessons, and played tricks with the good natured teacher who sat behind the oaken desk upon the platform. I see sweet Lizzie May sitting in her accustomed seat by the window which looked out on the broad bright creek which flowed just beyond the old school house. I see her pleasant smile, and merry laughing eyes, I see that the haughty toss of her queenly head, and hear her bird like, ringing laugh, but, lo!—where is she now—this school mate of mine whom I loved so well? She has fallen—and home is a gilded palace of sin—she yielded to the voice of the tempter when he came and offered her gold, diamonds and a luxurious home, and she left the humble roof of her parents and went out into the world to mingle in its pleasures, lusts and sins.

Ah, Lizzie May, does your heart never grow sick of the scenes around you? Does your soul never pout to know of the joy and peace of your childhood? Does your brain never whirl, and your head grow dizzy as you think of the great hereafter to which you are hurrying along the highway of iniquity?

Oh, yes, there are moments in you unhappy life when you long to know something of the sweetness of those vanished years when across your memory floats the voice of your gentle mother, when you hear the earnest prayer fall from the lips of your aged father, and a tear trickled down your painted cheek and a sigh comes up from the depths of your heart—but you cast aside the memory, wipe the tears away, and the sense of eviltry try to forget that you were ever pure and innocent; but when you stand before the bar of justice in another world—Lizzie May you cannot forget, your tears and sighs will then bring you no relief. Poor unhappy girl, we pity you!

Population of all of the different Cities of the state of New York, taken from the census of 1860.

- New York 813,663... Brooklyn 266,661...
- Buffalo 81,129... Albany 62,367... Rochester 48,204... Troy 39,235... Syracuse 28,119...
- Utica 22,529... Poughkeepsie 17,726... Oswego 16,815... Newburg 16,196... Lockport 13,623... Auburn 10,986... Schenectady 9,579...
- Elmira 8,682... Hudson 7,187...

This paper, this week was all set in type by Little Allie Williams Editress Compositor and Publisher of the Literary Companion. Little Allie is probably the Smallest Compositor that ever stood at a type case, standing only four feet two inches in her boots, and weighing only sixty one pounds. The present volume of her paper and her picture will be sent to any address post-paid on receipt of thirty cents.

Ballou's Dollar Monthly MAGAZINE FOR JUNE,

Is thus early upon our table. It contains the usual complement of interesting stories, written by some of the best authors, charming poems, sketches, biographies, and history. As this is the season for the culture of flowers, a perusal of the "Florist" will be found very beneficial. The "Homeswife" contains many excellent receipts. The "Picture Gallery" is replete with fun. Subscribe for the Dollar Magazine, 150 per year. Single copies 15 cents. Address

ELLIOT, THOMES & TALBOT, Boston, Mass.

We are in receipt of the May number of the Phrenological Journal, and Life Illustrated, and we would like to have any Scientific person compare this beautiful work with the old New York water cure Journal, and see what an improvement Messrs Fowler & Wells have accomplished within a few years. The Phrenological Journal now stands among the first works published in the United States. Please get one number of some news dealer so as to prove our assertion, it will only cost you 20 cents, and after examination, should you agree with us, give your local Editor \$2.60 and he will get it for you a whole year.

HOPE OF PEACE.—The Louisville Journal, in an article on the fall of Richmond, thus expresses the hope that peace is nigh at hand: "We seen to our selves to see a white-winged angel in the air, and her name is peace. She sheds a tear for the past, but her holy and beautiful face glows with joy for the future."

BY EXPRESS.—A fresh supply of Mrs. Dr. S. B. Smith's Celebrated Magnetic Salve, has been received at the Penfield Drug Store, and Robt. Starings Store, Penfield. This salve has no equal, it only needs trying, to be appreciated.

It is warranted to cure all kinds of sores, that is curable. Manufactured and sold, Wholesale and retail by Mrs. S. B. Smith 380 Canal St. N. Y. To whom all orders must be addressed.

The Western House of Refuge in Rochester, now contains 460 boys, whose ages will average twelve and a half years. There has been a large increase the past year, caused by our war calling fathers to the army.

A neighbor of ours, Says; That the editors of the Rochester Union has met with a change of heart. It is a wonder that our good neighbor had not removed the mote from his own eye a long time ago. The Rochester daily Union has always supported our good old Constitution, and all men that did support it, but it was always adverse to men, and measures that was filled with Corruption.

CHANGED HER NAME.—When little Misses grow to become young ladies, it is found that many of them change their names, and this is the case with the *Lachrymanna Register*, it has now got to be the largest Journal in Northern Pennsylvania and has changed its name to *Scranton Register*. It is published at Scranton by B. S. M. Hill, at \$2.60 a year, and with its large circulation probably there is not a better advertising medium in that State.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, MAY 18th, 1865.



Johnson and the Constitution.

*May their hands never be parted.
And the American Eagle in his pride
Confide to raise over them.*

National Debts and U. S. Stocks.

The creation of national debts is not a modern improvement, but the ability of a great nation to provide for a great debt, and to make it the most convenient and best form of personal property, is a modern wonder. The debt of Great Britain was begun by raising a million sterling by loan in 1692, and when her great contest with Louis XIV. was terminated, the debt had reached fifty millions. Many statesmen and economists were then alarmed at the great burden which had been imposed upon the industry of the country, but when the war of the Austrian succession had swelled this amount to eighty millions, Macaulay says that historians and orators pronounced the case to be desperate. But when war again broke out, and the national debt was rapidly carried up to one hundred and forty millions, men of theory and business both pronounced that the fatal day had certainly arrived. David Hume said that, although, by taxing its energies to the utmost, the country might possibly live through it, the experiment must never be repeated,—even a small increase might be fatal. Granville said the nation must sink under it unless some portion of the load was borne by the American Colonies, and the attempt to impose this load produced the war of the revolution, and instead of *diminishing*, added another hundred millions to the burden. Again, says Macaulay, was England given over, but again she was more prosperous than ever before.

But when at the close of her Napoleonic wars in 1816, this debt had been swelled up to the enormous sum of over eight hundred millions sterling, or four thousand three hundred million dollars, or nearly one-half the entire property of the United Kingdom, the stoutest heart, the firmest believer in national progress and national development, might well have been appalled.

But in the very face of this mountain of obligation,—to say nothing of her vast colonial possessions,—the property of the British nation has been more than trebled, and her debt is now a charge of but 12 1/2 per cent. against it. All that great Britain has done in paying her debt, we shall do, and more with ours. We have vast territories untouched by the plow, mines of all precious metals of which we have hardly opened the doors, a population full of life, energy, enterprise and industry, and the accumulated wealth of money and labor of the old countries pouring into the lap of our giant and ever-to-be-united republic.

During the fiercest and most exhausting of all possible wars, we have demonstrated our national strength,—and all the world over, national strength is but another name for national credit. "As good as United States" will soon be synonymous the world over with "as good as British Consols." For our part, we think a U. S. Treasury note, bearing seven and three-tenths annual interest, is just as much better than British Consols as the rate of interest is higher.

Some of our timid brethren, who shipped their gold to London and invested in consols, are now glad to sell out and invest at home at a round loss,—and serves them right.

MISCHIEF MAKERS.

O! could there in this world be found,
Some little spot of happy ground,
Where village pleasures might go round,
Without the village rattling.
How doubly blest that place would be,
Where all might dwell in liberty,
Free from the bitter misery,
Of gossips' endless prattling!

If such a spot were really known,
Dame Peace might claim it as her own,
And in it she might fix her throne,
Forever and forever;
There like a queen might reign and live
While every one would soon forgive,
The little slights they might receive,
And be offended never.

The mischief-maker that remove
Far from our hearts the warmth of love,
And lead us all to disapprove
—What gives another pleasure;
They seem to take one's part, but when
They've heard our cases, quickly then
They soon retail them all again,
Mixed up in poisonous measure.

And then they've such a cunning way
Of telling tales. They whispering say,
"Don't mention what I say, I pray;
I would not tell another."
Straight to your neighbor's house they go,
Narrating everything they know,
And break the peace of high and low,
Who husband's friend, and brother.

O! that the mischief-making crew
Were all reduced to one or two,
And they were painted red or blue;
That every one might know them,
Then would one village soon forget
The name of quarrel, fume and fret,
And fall into an angry jet,
With things too much below them.

For tis a sad degrading part,
To make another's bosom smart,
And plant a dagger in the heart;
We ought to love and cherish;
Then let us evermore be found,
In quietness with all around,
While friendship, peace and joy abound,
Nor angry feelings cherish.

COMING! COMING!

Prof. C. C. Pratt, is soon to favor us with another of his celebrated Concerts, and he will try to get up a Musical Convention in this town. He is now in Oswego Co. traveling was, since he gave us a concert last season, to a Crowded Hall, he has been traveling through Upper and Lower Canada, and the Eastern Section of this state, with unbounded success.

BUT ONE SABBATH IN THE WEEK.

A person being invited to go on an excursion for pleasure on the lord's day, rebuked, "I would like an excursion very well, but I have but one Sabbath in the week, and I can't spare that."

This expresses an important truth in an impressive manner. When we have we put one day in the week exclusively devoted to the concerns of eternity, while six are devoted to affairs of time, can we spare that one day for pleasure? It is worth more than all the rest. If rightly employed, it will bring us a richer return. What we can earn in six days is perishable; but the fruits of a well spent sabbath will endure forever.—The Sabbath when properly spent, is the day for the highest kind of employment. If, therefore, you would seek more earthly pleasures, you can better afford to take any other day in the week for it, than the Lord's day.

"In holy duties let the day,
In holy pleasures pass away.
How sweet a Sabbath thus to spend,
In hope of one that no'er shall end."

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- 3,000 " " " " " " " " 4 to 6
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- 4,000 Chased Gold Bracelets, 4 to 10
- 2,000 Chasteline Clasp and Guard Chains, 5 to 20
- 9,000 Solitaires and Gold Brooches, 4 to 10
- 2,000 Lava and Florentine Brooches, 4 to 6
- 2,000 Coral, Opal and Emerald Brooches, 4 to 8
- 2,000 Mosaic, Jet, Lava, and Florentine Ear Drops, 4 to 8
- 4,500 Coral, Opal, and Emerald Ear Drops, 4 to 8
- 4,000 California Diamond Breast Pins, 250 to 10
- 3,000 Gold Fob and Vest Watch Keys, 250 to 10
- 4,000 Fob and Vest Ribbon Sticks, 2 to 10
- 4,000 Sets Sleeve Buttons Studs, etc. 3 to 8
- 2,500 Gold Thumbies, Pencils, etc. 4 to 7
- 3,000 Mixture Lockets, 4 to 7
- 4,000 Miniature Lockets—Wiggle Spring, 4 to 7
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Parties dealing with us may depend on having prompt returns, and the articles drawn will be immediately sent to any address by return mail or express.

Entire satisfaction Guaranteed in all cases. Write your Name, Town, County and State plainly, and address

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And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester that excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

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NUMBER 14.

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REMARKABLE CURE OF STIFF KNEE BY ALLCOCK'S PODOUS PLASTER.

How many persons, from stepping on a piece of orange peel, have been lamed for life.

A case which might be of this kind has just been brought to my notice. A gentleman, from placing the heel of his foot on a piece of orange peel, was suddenly thrown down, and violently scorched his knee. He was six months confined to the house, though he had the best medical advice. As a last resort a very eminent physician was called in to see if anything more could be done.

After examination he said: "My opinion is, your knee will never be bent again." He recommended that the whole leg and knee should be covered in a plaster of Paris bandage, which would accelerate the permanent stiffening of the knee, and said: "The sooner it was done the better." But the patient, before trying this application and having a still knee for life, enveloped it in our Podous Plaster, and in less than two months his knee was perfectly cured.

Principal Agency, Branthorn House, New York. By the yard or single plaster. Sold by all Dealers in Medicines.

NEARER HOME.

(From the Binghamton Standard)
O'er the hill the sun is setting,
And eve is drawing on.
Slowly drops the gentle twilight,
For another day is gone.
Gone for aye—its race is over,
Soon the darker shades will come,
Still 'tis sweet to know at even,
We are one day nearer home.
Worn and weary, oft the pilgrim
Hails the setting of the sun,
For his goal is one day nearer,
And his journey nearly done.
Thus we feel when o'er life's desert,
Heart and sandal-sore we roam,
As the twilight gathers o'er us,
We are one day nearer home.

Nearer home! Yes, one day nearer,
To our Father's home on high—
To the green fields and the mountains
Of the land beyond the sky.
For the heavens grow brighter o'er us,
And the lamps hang in the dome,
And our tents are pitched still closer,
For we are one day nearer home!

It is a remarkable fact that the late President had not a blood relation, save his two boys. Mrs. Lincoln has relatives, but her husband has none living.

FOR THE EXTRA.

BY HATTIE.

"As to spiritualism I never mention it!" What is Spiritualism? Spiritualism is derived from the word spirit. Spirit is life; God is a spirit. His manifestations are all spiritual. Christ was a spiritual teacher. His manifestations being spiritual may well be termed spiritualism demonstrated. Every miracle so called through Christ the mediator or through any other medium prophet or apostle is spiritualism demonstrated. Why then should any Christian say of spiritualism. "I never mention it!" Do such persons repudiate spiritualism manifestations. Elbridge N. Y.

An arrangement has been invented in Philadelphia to prevent horse cars running over anybody. The inventor attached it to a car and then laid down on the track, and was thrust aside without injury.

SAD ACCIDENT.—The Penfield Stage on leaving Rochester last Thursday evening, when on the corner of East Avenue and Union Street lost a nut from the EE, which let the wheel run off, and turned over the stage containing seven passengers and the driver, all of which were more or less injured, and one gentleman Rev. S. S. Goss so badly injured that he only survived about three quarters of an hour.

Mr. Goss is a son-in-law of Mr. John Weaver of this place, but at the time of his death, resided in Auburn, he leaves a wife and three children. Mr. Goss was riding on the outside of the stage with the driver, and when the stage tipped, he either undertook to jump or fell off, and the stage fell upon him breaking all of his ribs. No blame seems to be attached to the driver, as he is a very careful temperate man.

THE WHEELBORROW.—The man Mr. Jack Holiday that was to roll a wheelborrow from Rochester to Buffalo in thirty hours without stopping, made the time in twenty six hours and a quarter, over 40 miles. He had a wheelborrow made for the occasion having a large wheel, and straps on the handles, so that he could use his hands to get his rations which were placed in a box on his borrow.

Now comes the tug of war, this has long been an old by-word, but never fully realized until the present time. Our 800,000,000 war debt, we think must be the meaning of the tug of war.

KISSING EXTRAORDINARY.—A bounty jumper recently escaped from Gollup's island, Boston Harbor, after having unaccountably unfastened his torma. It was subsequently discovered that a young woman who had been permitted to come and see him, had a key in her mouth fitting the lock to his letters!

On parting, she kissed him, and in the operation transferred the key from her mouth to his.

SMALL POX.—We have several cases of small pox adjacent to our village, but no cases have proved fatal thus far, and care is being taken, so as not to allow it to spread.

The Third Series of the Seven-Thirties.

The great success of the 7-30 loan must have been looked upon as one of the most powerful evidences of the strength of the United States Government, and of its strong hold upon the confidence and attention of the people. On Saturday, May 13th, the subscriptions were over *thirty million dollars*, and for the week ending on that day, over *ninety-eight million dollars*, and in the three months that the Loan has been in charge of Mr. JAY COOKS, over *five hundred million dollars*. These large receipts will enable the Treasury to pay off our armies as they are disbanded, and to rapidly discharge the various obligations that have been incurred during the war. History will show that a great war debt to individuals has never before been so promptly paid; and we think all will agree that Secretary McCulloch deserves great credit for the ability he has manifested, not only in securing the means, but for the financial skill he has displayed in so directing these vast receipts and disbursements as not for a moment to disturb the equilibrium of commerce, embarrass individuals, or in any way tighten the money market. It is doubtless true that the Secretary of the Treasury might have negotiated the remainder of his loans at 6 1/2 per cent, interest instead of 7-30, but so much valuable time would necessarily have been lost in popularizing a new loan that the great object of the Government, viz, an immediate supply of money sufficient to pay all the debts incident to the war, would have been defeated; and besides, the difference of interest would not have been equal to three days' expenses.—The policy may have looked "peevy wise" but the best financial authorities, as well as common sense, pronounced it "sound foolish." As it is, and will be, no soldier will go home without his greenbacks, and the floating debt in the shape of vouchers, requisitions, &c. will be wiped out as rapidly as the proper officers can audit and adjust the accounts.

The Second Series of the 3-70 Loan was exhausted on Saturday, May 13th. On Monday the Secretary of the Treasury authorized JAY COOKS, the general Subscription Agent for U. S. Securities, to receive subscriptions for \$230,000,000 of a Third Series, which is all that is authorized by Congress, and it without doubt the last loan of the Government.

There is no change in the terms or conditions of this Third Series, except that the Government reserves the right of paying interest at 6 per cent, in gold instead of 7 and 3 tenths in currency—a right which would presuppose a return to specie payments, and make six per cent in gold even better than the higher rate in currency—a consummation most devoutly to be wished.

The privilege of converting the notes into 5-20 six per cent gold bonds at the end of three years, or receiving payment at maturity, at the holder's option, is maintained.

The first day of sale, Thursday, opened with a subscription of one-tenth of five millions, and the month of June will certainly see the last of the 7-30s out of market. How early in June we cannot predict, but parties who wish to make sure of a portion would do well to begin time.

Full particulars to be found in our advertising columns.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JUNE 1st, 1865.



Johnson and the Constitution.

May their hands never be parted.
And the Amer'c Eagle in his pride
Continue to voice over them.

OUR BOYS ARE COMING HOME.—We see this heading in many of our exchanges, but we fail to see any of our poor boys coming home, and but very few in proportion to the number of volunteers, will ever again see home. The following list are lost from the space of half a mile square in the town of Penfield

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| A. F. Case | D. C. Hammond |
| M. Darling | J. Daggott |
| H. Daggott | P. W. Church |
| H. Owen | E. Burton |
| C. Dancy | L. K. Williams |
| J. Leach | H. Olney |
| N. Buck | |

And several others within the same limits have been made cripples for life. If any person wishes to make any estimation of the loss of life in this, our cruel war, let them begin to multiply by those lost in their own town, this is the best way to make a calculation, our only brothers name is in this list of those missing, and we can not reconcile our selves, to think that he is never coming home.

D. E. RICE & CO.'S
Photograph and Ambrotype
GALLERY

27 SMITH'S ARCADE.

BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Gallery easy to access, up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. India Ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.
Jelt D. E. RICE & CO.

Remember that you can get the present volume of the Literary Companion, and a beautiful picture of the editress "Post Paid" for the low, price of 25 cents.

COLD WEATHER.—The weather in Penfield is very cold as yet, most of the "would be early" gardens will need to be all planted over again, as the seeds have mostly rotted in the ground, grass, wheat, and fruit trees seem to be as forward as usual.

Any person sending us the largest club before the first of July, we will send them the *Monday Free Press* gratis. It is a beautiful monthly paper.

A CURE IN A CHEAP WAY.—It only requires one "twenty five cent bottle" of Dr. Melville's Eucletic Pain Killer to cure Pains in the Back, Chest and Sides, Neuralgia, The Douleur, Toothache, Ague in the Face and Jaws, Spinal Irritation, Gout, Rheumatism, Stiff Joints, Contracted Muscles, Burns, Bruises, Cuts, Sprains, Swellings, Chillblains and all External Pains.

This Pain Killer is in a liquid form, easily applied, and all Physicians recommend it. It is kept by all druggists.

N. H. GARDNER Gen. Agent
Rochester N. Y.

In Town.—Mr. and Mrs. Pratt, the star vocalists are in town, and they intend to visit Webster, Fairport, and Pittsford before they go west. All lovers of vocal and instrumental Music, should be sure to attend. It is a treat that should not be lost. The complimentary notices of the press, extolling Mr. and Mrs. Pratt, we have seen in endless measure. They are undoubtedly the best vocalists in America. Go and hear them.

For the "Extra."

"Sic Semper Tyrannis."

BY BETTIE.

J. Wilkes Booth, the assassin, did his best to represent the Virginia State sell. He did not find a crown to hurl from the head of our President, neither did he get his foot upon any part of his body as did the Goddess of liberty in that representation. His pistol though a deadly weapon did not appear much like the spear of the Goddess. Though he inflicted a mortal wound not on the kingly tyrant but on the true philanthropist chosen by the Republic to represent a free people, for a second term of four years. This assassin matured his plans as well as might be expected; but he was to go just so far and no farther. Having secured his spurs fast upon his heels, that he might escape his pursuers on a fleet steed, not thinking that perhaps those spurs would entangle him in the banner and ensign of liberty, that he so much dispised but it was designed by that unseen hand to cripple him, that his capture might be certain and sure. His race was short; his tale soon told. In two two weeks a ball entered his peck not far from the spot where he aimed at his victim. His favorite motto was true to himself with a little variation, "Sic Semper Tyrannus."

NEW PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.—We take great pleasure in calling the attention of our readers to the Advertisement of D. E. Rice & Co, found in another Column of this paper. They have fitted up the most beautiful rooms to be found in Rochester, and have the largest and most approved styles of Instruments. Good Operators, and in fact every thing requisite to insure a splendid piece of workmanship. A call at their rooms will pay any one for their visit. Only one pair of stairs. 27 Smith's arcade.

"Sam, where has Bill gone?"
"Oh, he's off to the oil region."
"Is he doing well?"
"Yes, he is 'aking them all down."
"How is that, 'what is he doing?"
"Oh, he's got a long job before him."
"What kind of a job?"
"Why, he has bought an old oil Well very cheap, as commenced digging."
"How deep is the Well now?"
"About 200 feet."
"Does he expect to strike 'ile' below that?"
"Oh, no! he has taken a job to bore through to China, so as to put a telegraph down through."
"Ah, is that so?"
"I suppose that they will be able to pore oil down at the same time, and save transportation; you green horn."

SPECIAL NOTICE.—All old subscribers renewing their subscriptions before the first of July, shall receive another gem picture of the Editress, by return mail.

GOLD

SELDEN & CO.

MANUFACTURING JEWELERS,

27 COURTLAND ST. NEW YORK.

100,000 WATCHES,

CHAINS,

GOLD PENS, PENCILS,

ETC. ETC.

WORTH \$500,000!

TO BE SOLD AT ONE DOLLAR EACH WITHOUT REGARD TO VALUE

AND NOT TO BE PAID UNTIL YOU KNOW

WHAT YOU WILL RECEIVE.

Splendid List of Articles,

All to be sold for ONE DOLLAR Each.

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| 300 Gent's gold Fanning Case Watches | \$50 to \$120 |
| 300 Ladies' Gold and Enamelled Case Watches | 35 " 70 |
| 400 Gent's Hunting Case Silver Watches | 35 " 70 |
| 250 Diamond Rings | 60 " 1.0 |
| 3,000 Gold Vest and Neck Chains | 15 " 30 |
| 6,000 " " " " " " | 4 " 8 |
| 3,000 Gold Oval Band Bracelets | 4 " 8 |
| 4,000 Chased Gold Bracelets | 4 " 8 |
| 2,000 Gold Vest and Neck Chains | 15 " 30 |
| 2,000 Cataline Chains and Guard Chains | 4 " 10 |
| 6,000 Solitaire and gold Brooches | 4 " 10 |
| 2,000 Lava and Florentine Brooches | 4 " 8 |
| 2,000 Coral, Pearl and Lonsdale Brooches | 4 " 8 |
| 2,000 Music Jet, Lava, and Florentine Ear Drops | 4 " 8 |
| 4,500 Coral, Opal, and Emerald Ear Drops | 4 " 8 |
| 4,000 California Diamond Ear Pins | 250 " 10 |
| 3,000 Gold Fob and Vest Watch keys | 250 " 8 |
| 4,000 Fob and Vest Ribbon Slides | 3 " 10 |
| 4,000 Sets silver Button Studs, etc. | 3 " 8 |
| 3,999 Gold Thimbles, Pencils, etc. | 4 " 7 |
| 6,000 Miniature Lockets | 3 " 20 |
| 4,000 Miniature Lockets—Magic Spring, etc. | 3 " 20 |
| 4,000 Gold Toothpicks, Towels, etc. | 4 " 11 |
| 5,000 Plain Gold Rings | 2 " 11 |
| 5,000 Chased Gold Rings | 2 " 11 |
| 7,000 Stone Set and Signet Rings | 250 " 10 |
| 5,000 California Diamond Rings | 2 " 11 |
| 7,500 Sets Ladies' Jewelry—Jat and Gold, etc. | 5 " 15 |
| 5,000 Sets of Ladies' Jewelry—Cameo Pearl, etc. | 5 " 15 |
| 5,000 Gold Pens, Silver Extension Holders and Pencils | 4 " 18 |
| 6,000 Gold Pens and Gold-Mounted Holders | 3 " 8 |
| 5,000 Gold Pens and Extension Holders | 5 " 10 |
| 5,000 Silver Goblets and Drinking Cups | 5 " 10 |
| 7,000 Silver Castors | 15 " 50 |
| 2,000 Silver Fruit and Cake Baskets | 10 " 50 |
| 1,000 Dozen Silver Tea spoons | \$10 to \$20 |
| 1,000 " " Table Spoons and Forks | 20 " 100 |

MANNER OF DISTRIBUTION.

CERTIFICATES naming each article and its Value, are placed in SEALED ENVELOPES, which are well mixed. One of these Envelopes, containing the Certificate or Order for some Article, (worth at least one dollar at retail), will be sent by mail to any address, without regard to cost on receipt of 25 Cents. The purchaser will see what Article it draws, and its value, which may be from One to Ten Hundred Dollars, and can then send One Dollar and receive the Article named, or any other on the list of the same value and after seeing the article, if it does not give perfect satisfaction, we desire it to be immediately returned and the amount paid will be refunded. By this mode we give selections from a varied stock of fine goods, of the best make and latest styles and of intrinsic worth, at a nominal price, while all have a chance of securing articles of the very highest value.

In all cases we charge for forwarding the Certificate, postage and doing the business, the sum of Five-Five Cents, which must be enclosed in the Order. Five Certificates will be sent for \$1; eleven for \$2; thirty for \$5; sixty-five for \$10; one hundred for \$15.

Parties dealing with us may depend on having prompt returns, and the article drawn will be immediately sent to any address by return mail or express.

Entire satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. Write your Name, Town, County and State plainly, and address

SELDEN & CO.

27 COURTLAND STREET,

NEW YORK.

The Rochester Daily Union and Advertiser, thinks that there is no possibility of a drouth in this County this summer, as every Hotel, Tavern and Store has obtained a license to sell whiskey, that have applied for it.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BRICK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crocery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
**BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,**
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Summerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH-GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairbort N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best. With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-26-64

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MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
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PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
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Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store.
H. J. RICARD

PHOTOGRAPHS

at 14 State Street.
Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 86 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly



T. B. OCKENDEN,
Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch,

T. DILLON,
**BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.**
Penfield, N. Y.
Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

UNION DRINKING HALL,
133 Main St, Rochester N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.
Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

FARMERS' HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.
The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers' and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 8 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.

Decker & Brother, Proprietors.
This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at **110 MAIN STREET.**
Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 8 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, N. Y.

The Proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

WESBERRYMAN'S HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.
This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Have now on hand the largest and best Stock of Rochester made Work to be found in the United States.
Our work will warrant in every particular. People from the Country, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices.
We will not be undersold.
H. S. VanDake, & F. F. McNair.
Next door west of the Arcade, Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 **E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.**

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the country. Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's best Mill, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1865
Subscribe for the penfield Extra

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER, PUBLISHED BY CURTIS, MOREY, & CO. Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell, George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

Daily—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Posters, per box, same; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers and receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week. Semi-Weekly—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year. Weekly—\$0.90 per year, or fifty cents per quarter. Single copies sold every day at starting in Penfield, and by all news-agents in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.

California Sunday Mercury. PUBLISHED BY J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO. At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing only very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

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TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. Two volumes of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are published each year, at \$1.50 each, or \$3 per annum, with correspondingly low terms to Clubs; \$1 will pay for four months' subscription. The numbers for one year constitute a work of 832 pages of useful information, which every one ought to possess. A new volume will commence on the first of January, 1865.

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For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only \$2.00. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

Canadian subscribers will please to remit 25 cents extra on each year's subscription to prepay postage. MUNN & CO., Publishers. No. 37 Park Row, New York.

The Baltimore Clipper. The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE. Terms in advance—at the low price of \$6.00 for one year, \$3.00 for Six Months, \$1.50 for Three Months, One Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—so news are set down as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a Clipper of a Union Paper—Send red stamp for a specimen copy.

J. TAYLOR, NO. 22 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y. Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of HATS & CAPS. Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.



A pamphlet directing how to speedily improve a weak and give up spectacles without aid of Doctor or medicine, sent by mail free on receipt of 10 cents. Address: E. B. Foote, M. D., 1130 Broadway, N. Y.

The Philadelphia Age. A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glossburner & Welsh, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2, per year.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL, Published at No. 1 Franklin Square, N. Y., by Wallace, Pratt, Groom & Co., AT \$3.00 PER YEAR.

Every mercantile man in the Union should subscribe for it, as it gives the wholesale prices weekly, and other valuable information for merchants.

BANNER OF LIGHT. The oldest and largest Spiritualistic Journal in the World PUBLISHED WEEKLY at BOSTON MASS BY WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

LETTER COLBY, EDITOR. Terms of Subscriptions in Advance: Per year, \$2.00 Six months, \$1.50 Single copies, 3 cents each. If there will be no deviation from the above price. All Business Letters must be addressed "BANNER OF LIGHT, BOSTON, MASS." WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

THE AMERICAN UNION, A FIRE-SIDE JOURNAL. The best Literary Paper ever Published in this Country. Terms in Advance. One copy one year, \$3.00 Six months, \$1.50 Single copies five cents, sold by all News Dealers.

Post Masters are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$1.50 per year. Address the Publishers, ELLIOTT THOMAS & TALBOT, 113 Washington St. Boston Mass.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN, PUBLISHED BY WELSH & DELLONE, AT HANOVER, PA. A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUME FAMILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country.

Terms Only \$1.50 A Year. The Citizen is one of the best advertising medium in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the times. All those who wish a good family news-paper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

EVERY MECHANIC Should subscribe for the American Artisan. Published at 212, Broadway, New York by Brown, Combs & Co. Specimen copies sent free on receipt of stamp to pay postage.

PROSPECTUS OF THE Vicksburg Daily Herald, PUBLISHED BY Ira S. Butterton, Vicksburg, Miss. At 25 cents per week. The Herald is a true Advocate of the whole Union—"The old Union as it was."

In this organ we call the Herald a sound, republican paper, it touches the negro question very lightly, just as all good Union Journals should do.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE D. LEARY'S STEAM FANCY DYING AND SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT, Two Hundred Yards north of the New York Central Railroad Depot, On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., (BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dyre House since 1825 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public. No CONNECTION WITH ANY RAILROAD ESTABLISHMENT, Caps, Frocks, Coshmese, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Serimose, scoured without injury to the colors. Also, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS Scoured & Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms. Goodly stock every Thursday. All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS. BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO. Address: D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. 341-4-33

HERMAN MUTSCHLER.—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. MONROE, WHOLESALE GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, 99 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y. Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

Shirts that always fit, MADE TO ORDER. OCHUNPAUGERS, FRENCH YOKES SHIRTS, Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Supporters, Men's Furnishing goods, New Goods now arriving. Henry's Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge OCHUNPAUGER, 19 Malaise Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

"How 'Tis Done." Whiskers in six weeks Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets. Sent post-paid for 25 cents. Address, HUNTER & CO. Hinsdale, N. H.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Caskets—Also a good stock of Insularia prices.

PENFIELD STAGE Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield, at 8 o'clock, a. m., and the New England House, Rochester, at 8 o'clock, p. m. Fair each way, 40 cents. Collected at Brighton. JOHN L. GREEN, Proprietor. Nov 164

LITERARY. I take this method of informing all requiring literary aid, that I will be happy to furnish long or short Poems upon any subject, Acrostics, Private or Public letters, Advertisements in prose or verse, Orations, Addresses, Replies, Essays, Sketches, Stories, Lines for Albums, Obituaries, and prepare matter for the press, on short notice, and for moderate compensation. The utmost secrecy maintained. Address, (with stamp for reply) J. William Van Name, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SOMETHING NICE A Beautiful Photograph of Abraham Lincoln, (our martyred President) taken from the most perfect Negative, will be sent post paid to any address, on the receipt of twenty cents. Address E. O. LELAND, Hinsdale, Catt. Co. N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JUNE, 8th, 1865.

NUMBER 15.

(From the Cattaraugus Union.)
HOME AND FRIENDS.

Ohi there's a power to make each hour
As sweet as Heaven designed it;
Nor need we roam to bring it home,
Though there be that find it.
We seek too high for things close by,
And lose what Nature found us;
For life hath here no charms so dear
As home and friends around us.
We oft destroy the present joy
For future hopes—and praise them;
While flowers as sweet bloom at our feet
If we'd but stoop to raise them!
For things afar still sweeter are
When youth's bright spell hath bound us;
But soon we're taught that earth hath naught
Like home and friends around us.
The friends that speed in time of heed,
When Hope's last reed is shaken,
Do show us still, that, come what will,
We are not quite forsaken.
Though all were night, if but the light
From friendship altar crowned us,
T'would prove the blist of earth was this—
Our home and friends around us.

If you wish a splendid engraving of any kind do not forget to call on L. C. Mix, Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers in this State.

FAMILY DYE COLORS.

Orange,
Black,
Dark Brown,
Light Brown,
Light Blue,
Pink,
Purple,
Slate,
Yellow,
Violet,
Crimson,
Royal Purple

Light Yellow,
Salmon,
Scarlet,
Dark Blue,
Dark Drab,
Swamp Green,
Dark Green,
Light Green,
Light Drab,
* Magenta,
* Saffron,
* French Blue.

Those with stars are new colors, liquid.

FAMILY DYE COLORS.

For dyeing Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Shawls, Scarfs, Dresses, Ribbons, Gloves, Bonnets, Hats, Feathered Kid Gloves, Childrens Clothing, and all kinds of Wearing Apparel, with perfect fast colors.
A Saving of 50 per Cent.
These Dyes are mixed in the form of powders concentrated, are thoroughly tested, and put up in neat packages. For twenty-five cents you can color as many goods as would otherwise cost five times that sum. The process is simple, and any one can use the Dyes with perfect success. Directions inside of each package. Manufactured by HOWE & STEVENS, 238 Broadway, Boston.

Kept for sale at Starling's Store.



In Penfield Tuesday May 30th at the residence of the brides father by Rev. Mr. Forbs of Fairport George Fellows to Miss Alice Stevens, both of this town.

Why is a kicking Gun, like an office holder? "Cause it kicks when it is discharged.
Belmonte (Pa) Watchman

WHAT A GOOD NEWSPAPER MAY DO.—Show us an intelligent family of boys and girls and we will show you a family where newspapers and periodicals are plentiful. Nobody who has been without these silent private tutors can know their educated power for good or evil. Have you ever thought of the innumerable topics of discussion with which, thus early, our children become familiarly acquainted, great philanthropic question of the day to which unconsciously their attention is awakened, and the general spirit of intelligence which is evoked by these quiet visitors? Anything that makes home pleasant, cheerful and obdurate, thins the haunts of vice, and the thousand and one avenues of temptation, should certainly be regarded, when we consider its influence on the minds of the young as a great moral in the social light.
Brookville (Pa) Republican.

A SPLENDID PICTURE OF A GREAT GENERAL.—Some of our exchanges are noticing what they style a first class steel engraving of Gen. ROBERT E. LEE, 19x24 inches, from a photograph taken in Richmond last September, just published by Julius Taylor & Co., 39 Park Row, New York, and which will be sent by mail, securely packed and post paid for the low price of \$1. It is being largely bought by men of all political opinions, who yet unite in a common feelings of admiration for the eminent Confederate Chief. We hope to soon have a specimen copy in our office.

The Ingham Co. Joke, on Poor Traitor Jeff. It Says:—"A joke is a joke," but an old frock can never hide a traitor no more than the sheepskin in the fable hid the wolf. The ears stuck out of the sheep-skin revealing the animal, and so did the boots out of the crinoline, revealing the traitor.

FRESH MEAT PEDLER.—Our people will be pleased to notice a card elsewhere in this paper, that we are to be furnished with fresh meat every Tuesday and Friday. This will be another good dodge for those who always get trusted in this town with no intention of paying. We have just enough of this class of customers to take the profits from a whole summers work.

This is the reason that no Butcher can live among us, and no Pedler can run but a short time. And now we say that if the new meat pedler gives credit to any one rich or poor after seeing this notice, we shall not have any sympathy for him, or his bad debts. Our cut throats begin with a small credit for a short time and pay promptly, the next time is a little larger debt which is paid promptly, this encourages the dealer to think that he has a fine customer, but he is surely caught at the end. We would advise him to trust no Person in Penfield, and in this way he will live long and enjoy good health. A word to the wise is sufficient.

Complimentary.—It seems useless for us to offer any opinion concerning the concert given by Mr. C. C. Pratt and Lady at Seminary Hall last Tuesday Evening, their talents are to well known in this section, and are very highly appreciated as first class vocalists, therefore we would only say that the Hall was well filled, and every person in attendance seemed to be well pleased, some even say that they received more than they paid for.

CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.—Where is this town located? It is and old Pioneer town located in the central western portion of the state of New York, when the present City of Rochester was a hunting ground for the Indians, Canandaigua, was the market town for all of the Phelps and Gorham purchase, seven eighths of the land of Monroe Co, was first bought and paid for, from money drawn from the old Gibson Bank of Canandaigua, Well as we were about to say the old Canandaigua Repository and Messenger was started about these days, Sixty four years ago, and age like dutch cheese has made this paper better every year, it now is beyond all doubt the very best country Newspaper published in this state. The Present Editor uncle J. J. Mattison, has been a boy in the same old office, and now probably he is near sixty years of age. We would say that if any of our subscribers in California, Utah, Nevada or any other of the western States and Territories wish a good Family Paper from York State send five cents for a specimen.
Address Repository and Messenger
Canandaigua N. Y.

THE LILLIPUTIAN

Is a Juvenile paper, published by W. J. Huff, every Saturday, in the City of Lafayette, Indiana. The terms of subscription are low, being only 10cents per month or 75cts per year. Business men will find it to their interest to advertise in the Lilliputian, as it's circulation is large, and the rates of advertising reasonable.

LITTLE ENOUGH.—The man William Dillon, who fired the American Hotel of Phelps, only got eight years at Auburn.

The Phenological Journal for June has been received, and we suppose that ever other enlightened family in the United States have received it, if they have not, they should do so, as this work is unlike any other Magazine Published, it is very instructive in regard to human health and education, obtain one number of any News Dealer, and you will be convinced that you wish to become a subscriber. The lowest club terms are \$1.50 a year which means you can hand to your local Editor and he will procure the Journal for you.

RECOVERED.—Judge Clark has so far recovered from his illness, that he has gone on a Journey to Cold Water Michigan, and hopes are entertained that he will get entirely well.

It is reported, that Barnum offered Stanton \$500 for Jeff. Davis' petticoats, at this rate his old clothes, would assist materially in paying off our National debt.

A firm faith is the best theology; a good life the best philosophy; a clear conscience the best law; honesty the best policy; and temperance the best physic.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily Union & Advertiser,
 PUBLISHED BY
CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.
 Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell,
 George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers may receive their papers by Carriage, 20 cents per week.
 SEMI-WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year.
 WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
 Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

California Sunday Mercury.
 PUBLISHED BY
J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO.
 At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,
 PUBLISHED BY
WELSH & DELLONE,
 AT HANOVER, PA.
 A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN
FAMILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country.

Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising medium in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the times. All those who wish a good family newspaper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address
 The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by
MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE,
 Terms in advance—at the low price of
\$6.00 for one year,
\$3.00 for Six Months,
\$1.50 for Three Months,
One Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—no news or set down as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a *Clipper* of a Union Paper—Send red stamp for a specimen copy.

MY DESTINY. WHAT IS IT?

PROFESSOR EUSTIS LARRARD, (pupil of Ramelet, the London astrologer,) will write out accurately and correctly, the future earthly destiny of any man, woman or child.
 No cards or fortune telling tricks resorted to. These Life-Charts point out particularly the Future in regard to Health, Money, Success, Love and Marriage, Business, Friends, Enemies, &c., and are sure guides. Full Charts, \$3. ten years, \$5; five questions, 25c. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day of month and year of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address, EUSTIS LARRARD, Camden, New Jersey. June-19

CHEAP BLACK WRITING FLUID

For six cents in stamps I will forward to either of my subscribers (Post Paid) the ingredients and directions for making five quarts of the best quality of writing fluid, (excepting two common articles which can be purchased at any country store for six cents more) The above ink is far superior to any fluid you can purchase at three shilling per quart, and five quarts of this will only cost you one shilling, any child can make it that can read the directions. Nellie Williams

CLUB TERMS.

FOR THE
LITERARY COMPANION.

To one address, including a Gem Picture of the editor.

Twenty " " "	\$4.00
Ten copies " " "	\$2.50
Five copies " " "	\$1.50
One copy one year	\$0.40

Address Little Allie Williams,
 Penfield, N. Y.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

CLUB RATES,
 OF THE
PENFIELD EXTRA.

One of the cheapest weekly newspapers published in America, containing nearly as much reading matter as many two dollar country Journals.

Eleven copies to one address,	\$ 5.00
Eight " " " "	4.00
Five " " " "	3.00
Three " " " "	2.00
Single Subscriber,	0.75

Address, Miss Nellie Williams,
 Penfield, N. Y.

Geo. W. GODFREY & Co's.
Sunbeam Gallery
 No. 51 Main St.
 Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y. Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Collars.—Also a good class at moderate prices.

D. E. RICE & CO.'S
Photograph and Ambrotype GALLERY
 27 SMITH'S ARCADE,
 BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Gallery easy to access, up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. India ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.
 Jelt D. E. RICE & CO.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
 No. 6, Masonic Hall Building,
 Rochester, N. Y.
 Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. His cases carefully suited personally, or by letter confidentially.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art GALLERIES.

No. 55 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 280 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

To MAKE CIDER VINEGAR.—Many people will keep a barrel of cider for years, without ever having it turn to vinegar, and very often it becomes spoiled and is thrown away.

Any person out of this county, sending us ten cents in stamps, or a subscriber to our paper for one year, will forward them a receipt for turning cider into vinegar in a short space of time.

The receipt is from a person who has death largely in vinegar a number of years. No chemicals are used or nothing but what is as harmless as milk,

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
 STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the
 New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N.Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1838 has induced orders to counteract our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT, Crane, Brechin, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on vastly reasonable terms. Goods dyed back every Thursday. All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS. BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO. Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER.—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. MONROE,
 WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
 Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

Shirts that always Fit,
 MADE TO ORDER.
OCUMPAUGH'S,
 FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspensors, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Ready. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCUMPAUGH, 110 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

"How 'Tis Done." Whiskers in six weeks. Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets. Sent post-paid for 25 cents. Address, HUNTER & CO. Hinsdale, N. H.

PENFIELD STAGE
 Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield, at 8 o'clock, a. m., and the New England House, Rochester, at 3 o'clock, p. m. Fair each way, 40 cents. Collected at Brighton. JOHN L. GREEN, Proprietor. Nov 1 64

SOMETHING NICE

A Beautiful Photograph of Abraham Lincoln, (our martyred President) taken from the most perfect Negative, will be sent post paid to any address, on the receipt of twenty cents. Address E. O. LELAND Hinsdale, Catt. Co. N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,
 NO. 13 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
 Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
 Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FRESH MEAT

The Subscriber will Convey the village of Penfield, every Tuesday and Friday Morning's with the best kinds of freshmeats, therefore be ready with cash in hand, as it takes cash to buy stock. Orders may be left at the Union Hotel by those living out of the village. S. Hammond

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Tittle Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JUNE, 15th 1865.

NUMBER 16.

If you wish a splendid engraving of any kind do not forget to call on L. C. Mix, Rochester, N. Y., one of the best engravers in this State.

HOME MADE PILLS.

In times of old, as we have been told,
All people were strong and healthy
By this you see, and must agree,
Have lived to be old and wealthy,
But since those days, we've many ways,
To injure our constitutions
We go to balls, and attend to calls
And visit Night institutions.
We never pause but break Gods laws
And become subject, to aches, and ills
And then perchance, we must advance
And swallow a dose of pills.
Gardners pills, they cure all ills
They're called the Home-made pill
They're kept in scores, at all your stores
So ask for Gardners Home-made pill.
Made and sold wholesale and retail by N. H. Gardner Rochester, N. Y.

PEACE.

The war is over, and with it, all the horrors and desolations which attend. There are many who cannot fully realize the Blessings of peace, and cannot heartily rejoice of its coming.
But where the battle has raged the fiercest, and the contest the thickest. There where the long accustomed roar of the cannon has now ceased, and the sounds of rolling munitary have been hushed, can they enjoy the full blessings of Peace. Where armed men so recently — Springs up a field of corn, and the murderous "sword has now been turned into a plow share and the spear turned to a pruning hook." Armed Ships no longer cruise upon the Seas, and commerce is springing up from all sides of the land. Industry and Art again flourish, and peace like a river flows throughout the length and breadth of the land. Thanks be to God, and to our brave Soldiers, who have secured to us & our children the unestimable blessings of peace. May our land never again enter upon such horrors of war, but may we ever be a free, United, peaceful and happy people for all ages to come.
Theo. Tuscle,
New York June 7th 1865

SARATOGA DAILY—The first Number of the Daily Republican and Sentinel, will appear on July 3d, and be published through the visiting season at Saratoga Springs at the low price \$1.50 for the season. Take it and you will probably see the names of all the "Big Bugs."

BALLOON'S FOR JULY.—This valuable and interesting Magazine for July is thus early before us, check full of funny stories, the last of which is a Fictorial Burlesque of Jeff. Davis, from the time he took the stamp for President, until he flies the Country, his Danville speech &c., this piece alone is worth more than the price of the Magazine. This number contains over thirty Original Pieces, and can be had of any News dealer for fifteen cents.

The best and cheapest way to get Balloons Dollar Monthly Magazine a whole year is to give your local editor \$1.80 and he will get it for you.

Doctor Bolus, who was very angry when any joke was passed on his profession, once said, "I defy any person whom I ever attended to accuse me of ignorance or neglect." "That you may do safely doctor," replied a wag, "dead men tell no tales!"

An Exchange Says; that a member of the English Parliament, has offered Gen. Lee a splendid residence in London, and a dowry for life, for himself and family.



It may interesting to our readers to give them the names of the different Hotels at Saratoga Springs, which we clip from the *Republican and Sentinel* of June 2d.

- CONGRESS HALL, by Hathorn & McOmber
- CLARENDON HOTEL, by Messrs Delanda.
- UNITED STATES HOTEL, by J. M. Marvin & Co.
- AMERICAN HOTEL, by R. McMichael.
- WHITES HOTEL, by Akin & Dunn.
- EXCHANGE HOTEL, by Capt. Maynard.
- MARVIN HOUSE, by Messrs Spyderys.
- COLUMBIAN HOTEL, by U. N. Benedict.
- STODDARD HOUSE, by Mr. Waugh.
- ELDRIDGE HOTEL, by D. Eldridge.
- UNION HOUSE, by S. Flanigan.
- SARATOGA COTTAGE, by J. H. Dimmes.
- COMMERCIAL HOTEL, by Mr. Lyon.
- LAFAYETTE HOUSE.

This House is kept on the European plan, and for the benefit of some of our little readers, we will inform them what this plan is. The tables are all filled with splendid dishes, and on each plate is a list, and probably two or three hundred different articles of Fish, Meats vegetables Puddings Pies &c. and when you get down to the table you look over the list and find the article that you would like; Roast Beef, Broiled Lamb or any thing else that you might wish, and a waiter is ready to bring it to you. In this way you will know exactly what you have to pay, as the price is attached to each article on the list.
We find no proprietors names to the Montreal House, Union Hall and Lake House, so that we are unable to give them.

Each new Subscriber to the Penfield Extra before the first day of July, shall receive a full volume of the Literary Companion post paid, as a premium, to be sent to the Subscriber or any of their friends.

COMPANION POETS FOR THE PEOPLE In Illustrated Volume.

MESSES. TICKNOR and FIELDS have begun the publication of a new series of ILLUSTRATED VOLUMES OF POETRY, containing popular selection from leading American and English poets. Each volume will contain about one hundred pages, and from twelve to twenty illustrations, on wood, from drawings by well-known English and American artists. The series will consist of handsomely printed volumes, on tinted paper, and bound in a neat pamphlet form with vignette title. The following will be the initial volumes.

- Household Poems.**
By HENRY W. LONGFELLOW. With Illustration by John Gilbert, Birket Foster, and John Absolon. Paper, 50 cents.
- Songs for all Seasons.**
By ALFRED TENNYSON. With Illustration by D. Macleis, T. Creswick, S. Eytzinger, C. A. Barry, and others. Paper 50 cents.

The two volumes above named are now ready.

WILL BE PUBLISHED JULY 1ST.
National Lyrics.
By JOHN G. WHITTIER. With Illustrations by various artists. Paper, 50 cents
TO BE SPEEDILY FOLLOWED BY;

- Lyrics of Life.**
By ROBERT BROWNING. With Illustrations. Paper, 50 cents.
- Home-land Poems**
By OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES. With Illustrations. Paper 50 cents.

Religious Poems.
By HARRIET BEECHER STOWE. With Illustrations. Paper 50 cents.
Other popular poets will be added to the series, of the continuation of which early announcement will be made.
As the design of this series is to present selections from the leading poets in a style at once convenient, tasteful, and inexpensive, the Publishers have fixed the price at

FIFTY CENTS FOR EACH VOLUME; upon the receipt of which sum any volume will be mailed *postpaid*. The volumes will be uniform in size and style.

The Publishers trust that this effort to place the best poems of the best poets within the reach of every household will meet with general acceptance.

TICKNOR AND FIELDS,
135 Washington Street, Boston.

THE FOURTH OF JULY.—We see all of our exchanges speak of the Celebrating of the fourth, of July. We have not Celebrated the 4th in Penfield since our loyal boys left for the war, and as most of them have been killed we probably shall not celebrate this year, we hear nothing said about it yet.

Many persons would make gold a god, but gold has modestly declined.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JUNE 16th 1865.



Johnson and the Constitution.

May their hands never be parted,
And the American Eagle in its pride
Continue to wave o'er them.

ONLY FORTY YEARS AGO.

How wondrous are the changes
Since forty years ago,
When gals were wooden dresses
And boys wore pants of tow,
When shoes were made of calfskin
And socks of homespun wool,
And children did a half-day's work
Before the hour of school.
The girls took music lessons
Upon the spinning wheel,
And practised late and early
On spindles, swift and reel, [mill,
The boys would ride "bare-backed" to
A dozen miles or so
And hurry off before 'twas day—
Some forty years ago.
Then people rode to meeting
In sleds instead of sleighs,
And wagons rode as oxen,
As buggies now-a-days,
And oxen answered well for teams,
Though now they are too slow;
For people lived not half so fast
Some forty years ago,
There was old deacon Smith
That good old man, we say,
He'd call at our house every week
And invite all to pray,
But now such calls are not popular
Our Ministers never go,
To visit all poor families
As did they forty years ago.
O well I do remember
That Wilson's Patent stove,
That father bought and paid for
In cloth our girls had wove,
And how the neighbors wondered
When we got the thing to go;
They said 'twould "bust" and kill us all,
Some forty years ago.
Yes every thing is different
From what it "used to be"
For men are always tampering
With Gods great natural laws;
And what on earth we're coming to—
Does any body know?
For every thing has changed so much
Since forty years ago.

CHANGED HANDS.—We see by the Penn. Yan Democrat, that it has changed Editors again, Mr. Eli McConnell the former Editor and Proprietor, has bought the Office again, we wish him great success,

DONT TELL ANY BODY.—Soft Soap is the best known remedy for galls on horses breasts, it will cure the worst sores in a short time, to be applied with the hand, and well rubbed in.

A GRAVE ACCIDENT.—Last Tuesday at the funeral of Mr. Daggott when the Hearse went to the Semetry to carry the Coffin box, from some course the horses took fright and run away injuring the Hearse in such away that another conveyance had to be procured to carry the coffin to the Semetry.

The Hearse and team belonged to Mr. E. Show of Fairport. The team was a very valuable one, which escaped with slight injuries, and the splendid Hearse box was only slightly injured. The Gearing was all more or less broken. We trust that all injuries will be speedily repaired, as this town is dependent upon Mr. Show for his beautiful highly furnished Coffins, which we are informed can be bought at least twenty five per cent cheaper, than the same quality can be bought elsewhere.

The London Free Press.

This is the name of a smart monthly paper recently started at Honey Falls, N. Y. at the low price of twenty five cents a year. This paper was formerly located at Lima four miles from the Falls, and the editor informs us that he actually gets more work from Lima now than he did when he resided there. They now probably appreciate the want of a printing office. Many places that never had a Printing Office would appreciate one very highly, while other towns that have them, seem to begrudge a printer a respectful living, and if they have a paper published they never half support it. The old town of Phelps, one of the richest towns of the State, have a good printing Office but will not support one Newspaper in the town.

Jack! what is the matter with your eye? I had a brush with Ira Snooks, and he put my eye out, but I whailed him after all. What makes you go so lame? Oh he broke my leg but I was to much for him. What has become of your front teeth? Oh he kicked them all out, but I whipped him. What is the matter with your ear? Oh he bit that off, but I paid him for that. What is your arm in a sling for? Oh he broke that, but I made him cave in. Who paid the doctors bill? I paid that, but I made him surrender. Yes I see, we have whipped the rebels, but we are obliged to pay our own doctor bill.

66 The Longest Rail Road in the world, is the grand Trunk 1396 miles, and 320 more are soon to be added, extending it to Chicago.

A new Daily Paper.

We see by a card in the Lillipution published at LaFayette that the Editor W. H. Huff, is to start a daily paper the first part of June, and to be called the Daily Extra, we wish the Extra much success, and after we receive the first number we will give its prospectus.

67 Gen. Grant says, that more men have lost high positions in the Army from drunkenness than for all other causes combined. Private Soldiers have been rather more temperate in the Army than they naturally would have been at home, as it was rather difficult for them to get hold of the Critter at all times but when they had money, they could always get whiskey at some price. Some have been known to pay five dollars a pint, and from that down. Before the war drunkenness was always found among the lowest class of people and a man that sold rum was not considered a first-class, Citizen, but now a man that is able to obtain a license is considered "some punkin'" and a man that is seen with a "brick in his hat" is set down as a capitalist, as no poor man can make a habit of getting drunk. Thus we see that our war, and the tax on Whiskey has made the poison a very popular beverage, and has made the sale of it a very popular business. The poor man can now sing that old fashion song.

When this old hat was new my boys,
When this old hat was new,
Good liquor in a poor man's house,
Was a pleasant thing to view.

From the Vicksburg Daily Herald.

List of Presidents and Vice-Presidents.

The following list of Presidents and Vice-Presidents of the United States, as well as of those who were candidates for these offices since the organization of the government, will be found to be very convenient for references:

- 1789—George Washington and John Adams, two terms, no opposition.
- 1797—John Adams, opposed by Thomas Jefferson, who, having the next highest electoral vote, became Vice-President.
- 1801—Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr; beating John Adams and Charles C. Pinckney.
- 1805—Thomas Jefferson and George Clinton; beating Charles C. Pinckney and Rufus King.
- 1809—James Madison and George Clinton; beating Charles C. Pinckney.
- 1813—James Madison and Eldridge Gerry; beating DeWitt Clinton.
- 1817—James Monroe and Daniel D. Tompkins; beating Rufus King.
- 1821—James Monroe and Daniel D. Tompkins; beating John Quincy Adams.
- 1825—John Quincy Adams and John C. Calhoun; beating Andrew Jackson and Henry Clay, and Mr. Crawford, there being four candidates for President, and Albert Gallatin, for Vice-President.
- 1829—Andrew Jackson and John C. Calhoun; beating John Quincy Adams and Richard Rush.
- 1833—Andrew Jackson and Martin Van Buren; beating Henry Clay, John Floyd and William Wirt for President; and William Wilkins, John Sergeant, and Henry Lee, for Vice-President.
- 1837—Martin Van Buren and Richard M. Johnson; beating William H. Harrison, Hugh L. White, and Daniel Webster, for President, and John Tyler for Vice-President.
- 1841—William H. Harrison and John Tyler; beating Martin Van Buren and Litchton W. Fawcett. Harrison died one month after his inauguration, and John Tyler became President for the remainder of the term.
- 1845—James K. Polk and George M. Dallas; beating Henry Clay and Theodore Frelinghuysen.
- 1849—Zachary Taylor and Millard Fillmore; beating Lewis Cass and Martin Van Buren for President, and William O. Butler and F. Adams for Vice President. Taylor died July 9, 1850, and Fillmore became President.
- 1853—Franklin Pierce and William R. King; beating Winfield Scott and W. A. Graham.
- 1857—James Buchanan and John C. Breckinridge; beating John C. Fremont and Millard Fillmore President; and William L. Dayton and A. J. Donelson for Vice-President.
- 1861—Abraham Lincoln and Hannibal Hamlin; beating John Bell, Stephen A. Douglas and John C. Breckinridge for President, and Edward Everett Henshew, A. Johnson, and Joseph Lane for Vice-President.
- 1865—Abraham Lincoln and Andrew Johnson; beating George B. McClellan and George H. Pendleton.

Lincoln was assassinated by J. Wilks Booth April 13th 1865 which made Andrew Johnson President.

List of letters remaining in the Penfield Post Office June 10th 1865. Under the new Post Office law, all advertised letters must be charged two cents extra.

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| Brawler, Jacobs 2 | Koss, H. H. |
| Baker, John | Randall, Hellen |
| Bishop, Jared | Stone, Archabold |
| Coich, George | Smith, Adolphus |
| Collins, Ester | Stuttin, Magdalene |
| Duncan, George | Suntal, Michael |
| Isles, Daniel W. | Sova, Jas. E. Co. |
| Knap, Oliver W. | Sharwood, Chas. |
| Marquise, Lydia | Seitz, John |
| Miller, Mr. D. | Sillman, Byron Mrs |
| McClery, | Stople, A. |
| O'Brine, | VanInges, Hubert |
| O'Conner, Rosa | Vinop, Mrs S. |
| | Widost, A. |
| | J. D. Scott P.M. |

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the **BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Roche-ster not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARRING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,**
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19
Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street, in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Summerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairbort N. Y. The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all Kinds of Gram, and Produce delivered at his War-house.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Iridding, done to order on short notice. call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-26-62

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE.
No. 112 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SLIDES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RICE**

**PHOTOGRAPHS
at 14 State Street.**

Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

J. W. VARY, REPAIRER, and dealer in all kinds of
Laptops, No. 39 Front at Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 54 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly



T. B. OCKENDEN,
Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch,

T. DILLON,
**BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.**
Penfield, N. Y.
Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

UNION DINING HALL.
133 Main St., Rochester N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.
Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate price. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.

Decker & Brother, Proprietors.
This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at 110 MAIN STREET.
Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times.
Good Forters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

WYCKOFFS HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.
L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Have now on hand the largest and best Stock of
Rochester made Work
to be found in the United States.
Our work will warrant in every particular.
People from the Country, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices.
We will not be undersold.

H.S. VanDake, } F.F. McNair.
Next door west of the Arcade, Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash,
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
**CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,**
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 **E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.**

**CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.**

This mill has recently been put in the best of
Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular,
as any mill in the country. Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1866

LITERATURE.

CLUB TERMS.

FOR THE

LITERARY COMPANION.

To one address, including a Gem Picture of the editor.

Twenty " " "	\$4.00
Ten copies " " "	\$2.60
Five copies " " "	\$1.50
One copy one year	\$040

Address Little Allie Williams, Penfield, N. Y.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer
Shut, Blind and Doors, made to order.— Also planing and mauling of all kinds.—

CLUB RATES,
OF THE
PENFIELD EXTRA.

One of the cheapest weekly newspapers published in America, containing nearly as much reading matter as many two dollar county Journal.

Eleven copies to one address,	\$ 5.00
Eight " " " "	4.00
Five " " " "	3.00
Three " " " "	2.00
Single Subscriber,	0.75

Address, Miss Nellie Williams, Penfield, N. Y.

GEO. W. GODFREY & Co's

Sunbeam Gallery
No. 51 Main St.
Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures

D. E. RICE & CO.,S
Photograph and Ambrotype
GALLERY

27 SMITH'S ARCADE.
BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Gallery easy to access, up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured, our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. India ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying, and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.
D. E. RICE & CO.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Mason's Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. The cure is guaranteed personally, or by letter confidentially.

Universal Clothes Wringer.



Wm. F. Church, of Penfield is the only Agent in this section, for the sale of the universal (cog wheel) clothes wringer, the only perfect wringer ever invented. They are warranted, and can be taken on trial. Manufactured by R. C. Browning.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New York Central Railroad Depot, On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., (BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT, Craps, Brushes, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

Almonds returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan 1-83

HERMAN SUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
30 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.
OCCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspensers, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCCUMPAUGH, ROCHESTER, N. Y. at 19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

"How 'Tis Done." Whiskies in six weeks. Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets. Sent post-paid for 25 cents. Address, HUNTER & CO. Hinsdale, N. H.

PENFIELD STAGE
Will leave the Union Hotel, Canastota, at 8 o'clock, a. m., and the New England House, Rochester, at 3 o'clock, p. m. Fair each way, to be paid on ticket at Canastota. JOHN L. GRUBB, Proprietor. Nov 1 84

SOMETHING NICE

A Beautiful Photograph of Abraham Lincoln, (our martyred President) taken from the most perfect Negative, will be sent post paid to any address, on the receipt of twenty cents. Address E. O. LELAND Hinsdale, Catt. Co. N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 13 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FRESH MEAT

The Subscriber will canvass the village of Penfield, every Tuesday and Saturday Morning with the best kinds of freshmeats. Therefore be ready with cash in hand, as it takes cash to buy stock. Orders may be left at the Union Hotel by those living out of the village. S. Hammond

Rochester Daily
UNION & ADVERTISER,
PUBLISHED BY
CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell, George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.

SEMI-WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year. WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter. Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

California Sunday Mercury.
PUBLISHED BY,
J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO.

At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,
PUBLISHED BY

WELSH & DELLONE,
AT HANOVER, PA.
A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN
FAMILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country.

Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising medium in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the times.

All those who wish a good family newspaper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address

The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE, Terms in advance—at the low price of \$3.00 for one year, \$3.00 for six months, \$1.50 for Three Months, One Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—no news are set upon as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a Clipper of a Union Paper—send red stamp for a specimen copy.

MY DESTINY. WHAT IS IT?

PROFESSOR EUSTIS LARRARD, (pupil of Raphael, the London astrologer), will write out artificially and correctly, the future earthly destiny of any man, woman or child. No cards or fortune telling tricks resorted to. These Life-Charts point out particularly the Future in regard to Health, Money, Success, Love and Marriage. Diseases, Friends, Enemies, &c., and are more guides. Full Charts, \$4; ten years, \$6; five months, \$1. Satisfaction guaranteed. Send day of month and year of birth, whether married or single, and sex. Address, EUSTIS LARRARD, Camden, New Jersey. Jan 1-84

CHEAP BLACK WRITING FLUID

For six cents in stamps I will forward to either of my subscribers (Post Paid) the ingredients and directions for making five quarts of the best quality of writing fluid, (excepting two common articles which can be purchased at any country store for six cents more) The above ink is far superior to any fluid you can purchase at three shilling per quart, and five quarts of this will only cost you one shilling, any child can make it that can read the directions. Nellie Williams

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JULY, 13th 1865.

NUMBER 18.

SNUFF AND SNEEZE.

The catarrh we find a bad disease,
Relief we find, when we do sneeze,
We offer this as a little Puff,
Although we are opposed to snuff.
But Gardner's catarrh snuff we find,
Will relieve disease of many kind,
Aches of the head, the Eyes and Ears,
By using this snuff all disappears.
This snuff has a name of great renown,
It is kept by druggist's of every town,
In Rochester city it is made and sold,
By N. H. Gardner, as we've been told.
Thirty five cents we find the price
In large packages snug and nice
Sent free by mail to any post
By enclosing the simple cost.

THE THREE RIVERS REPOUNDER.—Says; That the road that the Rebels have traveled for the past few years, is similar to a road in the wilderness which keeps getting narrower, and finally ends in a squirrels track, and runs up a tree.

—An English paper says; That the Photographs of Booth, are in great demand in England at twenty five cents each, and that the photograph of Lincoln is a drag in the market at three pence. It is quite different in the Northern States, Lincoln's pictures are sold at fair price, and any Artist that are seen making a picture of Booth, would be looked upon as a traitor to his Country,

—We are again in the receipt of our long lost friend, the New York Principia, it is now associated with the National Era, and called the Principia and National Era, published by J. W. Alden & Co. 104 William St. N. Y. at the low price of \$3.00 a year. It contains 40 columns of solid reading matter, with but few advertisements.

ONE WAY TO DO IT.—An Exchange says; that Whiskey barrels make good pork barrels, and also Oil barrels make good pickle barrels, and the barrel heads which are removed being a large price up West and down in the Oil region. We expect that they prefer the heads with the Revenue Inspectors Mark.

All dealers who empty a cask of Oil or Spirits are subject to a penalty of \$300, if they neglect to Erase the Inspectors mark, but if they take out the marked head and box them up we suppose it is just as well.

BLACK BUGS.—These Pels are quite numerous on vines at this season of the year, and will entirely destroy the vines, unless you destroy the bugs, and the best way to do this is to kill the bugs, and remove all leaves on which the eggs are laid.

If you do not remove the leaves, the bugs surely will as soon as the eggs hatch out.

THANKS.—Capt. S. Standish of the Steamer Joseph Wood on Canandaigua Lake will please except our thanks for a Complimentary Ticket out that beautiful Lake. We will try and use it before the season closes.

IMPROVEMENTS.—We see some little improvements in town Dr. Barrows is building a new residence, and Mr. Howz is building a new barn to replace the one supposed to be burned by Mrs. Gordintier. Mr. Gifford and some few others are erecting small barns.

What Miss Allie has to say about her visit at Canandaigua.

Knowing that the loyalty of the people of our town would wither, when the time should come to tax their pockets to celebrate our glorious Independence, we concluded to spend our fourth in a town, whose name stands "first" in loyalty, and accordingly we took a trip to Canandaigua, and placed ourselves under the kind care and protection of Uncle J. J. Mattison and Lady. We shall long long remember the pleasant trip and the kindness that we received. Aunt Mattison is a love of a lady; and has two little daughters who are loving and happy.

We do not covert them their happiness; but feel that if we had such a kind loving mother our worldly happiness would be complete. Little Cora is nearly our own age, which added much to the enjoyment of our visit.

Uncle Mattison is a kind, somewhat aged man, known to the world as Editor and proprietor of the Ontario Repository and Messenger. We are sorry to think that he is passing down the opposite side, of the hill of life, his wrinkled brow begins to show the toil and hardships which he has passed, but we are pleased to see that Uncle Mattison is soon to be superseded, we should judge from appearances that his son Master Clarence who we take to be somewhat past Eighteen, but whose knowledge of business and many appearances has placed him far ahead of his years, we think that he will soon say; Father go thou home and smoke thy pipe, and leave me to revenge these old type cases which has nearly worn you out.

As for the fourth, the people seemed very much disappointed, the knowing ones said that the committee pocketed the funds, and left the small boys to celebrate with firecrackers.

The day was somewhat enlivened by the St. Catharines brass band, who done honor to themselves and the occasion, and the three fire companies turned out in uniform with their Engines beautifully trimmed.

The brass band of the 144 N. Y. V. who by chance were detained at Canandaigua most of the day, were invited to assist in the exercises of the day which they did nobly, and one of their commanding Officers was called to the stage and made the best speech on the occasion.

As to the regiment itself we shall say but little at the present time, except that they were treated more like swine than they were like human beings, or even worse, as they were not allowed to ride in cattle cars, but were placed as thick as they could be placed on the most common kind of lumber cars unprotected from the hot sun or drenching showers. We would say in honor to the Canandaigua Ladies Aid Society that these veterans were well fed, after going without rations over 24 hours.

On the fifth, as all were somewhat dissatisfied with the previous day, most of Uncle's household concluded to finish up by taking a trip up the Lake in the Beautiful little Steamer, or Joseph Wood, the day was most beautiful, with just sufficient breeze to make it lovely, we had finally arrived at its head, and having nearly two hours to spare before the return of the Steamer, we wandered down the shore, and soon found a lovely spot, on which to partake of some splendid refreshments, which our kind hearted Aunt had not forgotten to pack

some large baskets for our use.

After our repast some of us who wished to go, were taken out on the deep blue sea in row-boats until we heard the whistle of the little Steamer.

On our return down, we were introduced to Capt. S. Standish one of the Proprietors of the splendid Craft, and from our judgement he is the "right man in the right place" and notwithstanding there is a new boat building on the Lake, we predict that the James wood will do its full share of business while it is conducted by Capt. Standish.

We would say to all people traveling east for pleasure, that they could not find a more pleasant day than to take the Auburn branch and stop at Canandaigua, and make one trip up the Lake.

—All new Subscribers to the Literary Companion before the first of August, will get the directions for making the new Washing Machine, in the August number. Subscribe for your friends, for 25 cents you can get the present volume, and a pretty picture of the twelve year old Editor; included, Post Paid. Who has some little Lady friend, that they can highly please for the small trifle of 25 cents?

NATIONAL DEFENDER.—This Journal is Published at Narriston Pa. comes to us in a new dress, but we fear the editor will be assassinated as the Independent makes worse threats than was ever made against Lincoln.

Watertown June 28th 1855

Miss Nellie

As I see that you are quite free with jokes, I have one question to ask, and would sooner ask you than I would any editor as you seem to be more interested than the gentleman of the Press.

Suppose that the elective franchise is granted to the Negroes of this country. Which; in your opinion ought to have the same privilage next; the highly cultivated lady; the mother of our people; the foundation and pillar of our glorious Union, or the large ugly looking Rib Nose Baboon?

The above letter is such a novel instrument that we copy it in full, and leave some more older and wiser head to answer it, we will however say a few words on the subject. In the first place our women have not fought for our Country in as large number as the Negro has, although we know that some few women have enlisted, and some have served out their time before their sex were discovered, now whether this would be an excuse, that should allow all woman the privilage of voting is rather doubtful. And as in regard to the Negro and the Baboon, the former has been made free, and the later are born free, and as for woman they are born slaves, and with but few exceptions are always held in slavery either by their Guardceus or Lords and Masters, they have no law to make, legislate, and have no voice in law making, and as for me I know do not ask it, on the whole we think that the Baboon's chance would be next to the Negro.

HARVEST TIME.—Our village seems quite dull at the present time, people are all at work in their haying and harvest, the weather is fine and crops are in abundance, corn bespeaks a very large harvest, Potatoes will be a large crop, apples seems to be the only missing crop this season.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JULY 13th 1866.

☞ We have diverted much of our paper this week to a very useful machine, which is destined to become a good labor-saver in the wash room. It is very cheap because there is no patent attached to it, and so simply constructed that all most any person can make one.

We have seen them work, and know that they do the work well, and will wring clothes much easier than any patent wringer, as large garments need no thumb screws to allow them to pass the rollers. And this same machine can be made very useful in other ways, read the description careful.

☞ The National Defender and several other Pennsylvania Exchanges says; that the apple crop in Western New York will be enormous this Season. We are very glad to hear it, if we can not see the apples. We consider the apple crop a perfect failure in this section, so much so that old cider and cider vinegar has rose to about three times the value which it was sold at last fall.

☞ CANON, PENNSYLVANIA.—We see that four of the conspirators were hung on Friday July 7th. Davis E. Harford (who had beaten) have died with Booth Geo. A. Atzard. Lewis Pine and Mary E. Surratt.

As far as regards the three former, we hope that certain parties feel greatly revenged, and for the later we consider hanging a woman far beneath a civilized people, it was a part of the religious ceremony in times of witchcraft; but an enlightened people should look upon such an act with contempt.

Probably if woman had a voice at the ballot box capital punishment would be among the things that was, but as they have no voice in law making, placed second or third behind the African race by many of our Statesmen, we should think that our enlightened Legislature would consider this, and never order a woman unless they were intoxicated, or had lost their reason in some other way. Solitary confinement is a shure way to keep any person from doing harm, and why not use this power? Of we dare not stop here says many, this war has been a degrading affair, and we must hang somebody or the people will not be satisfied, and as we dare not hang any such traitors we will hang some poor trash that will not be noticed by other nations.

☞ THE ATTICA ATLAS.—In speaking from an article in the Albany Argus, says; that two swappers are known to have played a good joke on a whiskey duty collector. It seems to be a whiskey dealer and another swapper combined.

Mr. dealer gets sharper No. 2, to report his whiskey and have it confiscated, and when it is sold by Government he will get half of the value of the same. The whiskey is sold at auction for \$1.25 per gallon, the informed gets half which is 92 1/2 cents per gallon, this divided between the sharper leaves 46 1/4 cts, in this way the dealer got a fair profit, he either get the Government to sell all of his whiskey.

☞ The Newark Courier, says; that one cent extra is charged in that town, on all advertised letters. Under the new law publishers get two cents each for advertising letters.

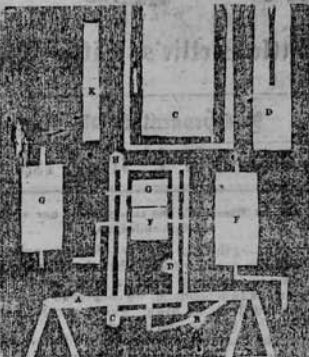
☞ Never buy goods of those who do never advertise, says a friend of the Louisville Journal. Those that advertise sell much more, and is consequence are able to sell much cheaper.

☞ We have but two colored boys in this town, and one of them says; that he got to be twelve years old before it was decided which way he was to walk as his leg was so near the centre of his foot.

☞ Men will wrangle for religion; write for it; fight for it; die for it; anything but—live for it!

☞ WAGES.—Good harvest hands demand from \$2.90 to \$3.00 per day. They are rather scarce

Illmax washing Machine and Wringer Combined.



The above cut is intended to represent the construction of a very simple and durable Washing Machine and clothes Wringer combined, which does the best of work, and any person is at liberty to make and use them.

First letter A. Is a bench about 3 1/2 feet long; and 16 inches wide.

Second B. Is a steel spring, (a short leaf of wagon spring) which is connected to a bar which is fastened to two slats that run up on each side of the bench to hold down the top roller, as shown and spoken of in letter C.

Some prefer a weight instead of the spring, and we think it better, as the pressure on the top roll is more even. The weight can be made by placing the end of a board on the cross bar, some 5 or 6 feet long, so that you can stand on the board when you are turning the machine.

Third C. shows the two slats with a cross bar at the bottom, which is attached to the spring under the bench and also to the top roller, so as to hold the rollers firmly to any thickness of goods you may be passing through them. One of those slats should be of a circle so as to pass the rod in the under roller.

These slats should be fastened to gather, by a wire rod, running from one to the other through the groove of the standard above the rollers, so as not to allow the pins in the top roller to slip out.

Fourth D. Is one of the standards which is to be nailed to one side of the bench about mid way, and the other standard nailed to the opposite side. These standards should be about 2 1/2 feet long; and just as wide as you wish your rollers in diameter; with a groove in the top, about 10 inches deep to allow your rollers to run in them.

Fifth F. Is the under roller and crank, the crank should be of about 3/4 iron, but may be governed by the size of your rollers. The rollers are to be turned of wood, any size and length that you may require, and to make them more soft, you can cover them with coarse duck, which will prevent breaking buttons.

Sixth G. In the upper roller.

Seventh H. Is intended for a rod to hold the slats together firmly on the pins of top roller.

Eighth K. Is a two inch slat, that should be nailed on front of each standard, so as not to allow the clothes to run off of the end of the rollers. Rollers on the edge of the standard would be better.

In using this Machine, the following washing fluid will be found to assist materially, which is made in the following way.

Take one pound of Sal. Soda, and a half lb. of unslacked lime to one gallon of water, let them boil twenty minutes, then cool and settle, after which pore off the clear liquid in a stone jug, and keep for use.

Directions for Washing. Let your clothes soak over night and then run them once through the ringer, using a rotary motion for

those very dirty, then soap the most dirty parts, and place them in a boiler with sufficient water to cover them, adding a table spoon full of the washing fluid to every pail of water. then boil your clothes a half an hour, then roll your clothes from your boiler which is placed on your bench in front of the rollers, into a tub or basket set on the bench back of the rollers.

Now examine your clothes, and add a little more soap to any dirty or soiled spots that may remain, and place them again in the boiler, and run them through again, using a rotary motion on all thick dirty clothing carpets &c.

Now roll them twice from tubs of clean water, and you will be convinced that a washing can be well done without breaking your arms, or even wetting your hands. By this washing process you have no strain on the fabric, and your clothes made much cleaner, with less than one fourth of the ordinary labor.

Any person wishing to make the above mentioned machine, and not being able to do so, with our explanation, we will send them a perfect model Post-Paid, on the receipt of one dollar (address this office) but we think that any mechanic could make one from our description. The cost of a good machine made in this way cannot vary much from \$4.00 where a mechanic is willing to work for \$3.00 a day. One can be made in six hours.

NOTE.—This same machine will be found of great value to those who wish to make grape or garrant wine, as it will do the work effectually, by placing a temporary hopper in front of the rolls, and a tin slope on the opposite side, to catch the pumice when it comes through perfectly dry.

A cheap sugar mill can be made in the same way. And by removing the rollers you can use a stationary bed piece with teeth, and a crank roller with teeth, and scrape apples for fresh cider in a short time, and then press your pumice as you do your grapes.

☞ GOOD REASON WHY.—Mr. Smith we were about getting up a club for Moore's Rural New-Yorker; can we get you to put down your name?

☞ Moore's Rural New-Yorker; where is it published?

Where is Moore's Rural New-Yorker published; you don't know where Moore's Rural New-Yorker is published; a paper that has a wide wide circulation, and is called by the thousands of people the best paper published in the United States, and you don't know where it is published!

No; I certainly do not.

Well; Mr. Smith if it is not an improper question, may I ask you what section of the Country you have lived the last sixteen years?

My residence has been in Auburn about that time.

And you never heard of Moore's Rural New-Yorker and lived in Auburn the last sixteen years? I am sure that the Rural must have a very large club in the City of Auburn, and it stumps me to be informed that you never heard of it, and beside, if you had never saw the Rural, you could not scarcely look over the pages of any Journal, without seeing some article copied from, and credited to the Rural New-Yorker.

The fact is Mr. Jones I have not had access to many papers within the last few years, and to be plain with you I will tell you the truth My residence has been in Auburn State Prison for the last sixteen years.

Well Smith this explains the matter, but I did not suppose that there was any place in America, but what the Rural reached, even the prison walls.

Well I say as a candid man that Moore's Rural New-Yorker is one of the best [if not the best] paper published on this Continent.

It is published at Rochester N. Y. by D. D. T. Moore and the lowest club rates is \$2. per year, single copies \$3.00 will you go in our club? Yes I will on your recommendation, here is the required amount.

☞ We are reliable informed by a Corporal who saw it, that our brother L. K. Williams starved to death in a rebel prison.

GOLD SELDEN & CO. MANUFACTURING JEWELERS, 27 COURTLAND ST. NEW YORK. 100,000 WATCHES, CHAINS, GOLD PENS, PENCILS, &c. &c. WORTH \$500,000

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3,900 Gold Oval Hand Bracelets
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2,000 Gold and Silver and Guard Chains
6,000 Solitaire and Gold Brooches
2,000 Lava and Florentine Tracings
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2,000 Diamond, Jet, Pearl and Florentine Ear Drops
4,000 Coral, Opal and Emerald Ear Drops
2,000 California Diamond Breast Pins
2,000 Gold and Vest Watch Keys
4,000 Solitaire Vest Ribbon Slides
4,000 Solitaire Button Studs, etc.
2,000 Gold Thimbles, Pencils, etc.
1,000 Miniature Lockets
1,000 Miniature Lockets - Single Spring
4,000 Gold Toothbrushes, Trusses, etc.
2,000 Fine Gold Rings
5,000 Classed Gold Rings
7,000 Stone Set and Signet Rings
5,000 California Chain Rings
7,500 Solitaire Jewelry - Jet and Gold
6,000 Gold and Ladies' Jewelry - Canoo, Pearl, etc.
2,000 Silver Buttons and Extension Holders and Pens, Pencils, etc.
4,000 Gold Pens and Gold Mounted Holders
5,000 Gold Pens and Extension Holders
5,000 Silver Toilet and Drinking Cups
2,000 Silver Castors
2,000 Silver Fruit and Cake Baskets
1,000 Dueson Silver Tea Spoons
1,000 Table Spoons and Forks

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In all cases we charge for forwarding the Certificate, postage and doing the business, the sum of Twenty-Five Cents, which must be enclosed in the order. Five Certificates will be sent for \$1; eleven for \$2; thirty for \$5; sixty-five for \$10; one hundred for \$15.

Parties desiring us as may depend on having prompt returns, and the article drawn will be immediately sent to any address by return mail or express.

Entire satisfaction Guaranteed in all cases. Write your Name, Town, County and State plainly, and address

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This Snuff has thoroughly proved itself to be the best article known for curing the Catarrh of the Nose, the Head and Headache. It has been found an excellent remedy in many cases of Sore Eyes. Deafness has been removed by it, and Hearing has often been greatly improved by its use.

If it fragrant and agreeable, and Gives Immediate Relief To the dull heavy pains caused by diseases of the Head.

The sensations after using it are delightful and invigorating. It opens and purges out all obstructions, strengthens the glands, and gives a healthy action to the parts affected.

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Of sale and use of Dr. Marshall's Catarrh and Headache Snuff, has proven it's great value for all the common diseases of the Head, and at this moment it stands higher than ever before.

It is recommended by many of the best physicians, and is used with great success and satisfaction everywhere.

Read the Certificate of Wholesale Druggists in 1854.

The undersigned, having for many years been acquainted with Dr. Marshall's Headache and Catarrh Snuff, and sold it in our wholesale trade, cheerfully state, that we believe it to be equal, in every respect, to the recommendation made of it by the certificate of arrival at this office, and that it is decidedly the best article we have ever known for all common diseases of the Head

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Dew, Adams & Co., New York,
Rosen, Lamson & Co.,
Rout, Cutler & Co.,
Scott W. Fowle,
Winn & Bank & Co.,
Henshaw, Edmonds & Co.,
H. H. Hay, Portland Me.

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PROTECTED BY ROYAL PATENT LETTERS

Prepared from a prescription of Sir J. Clarke, M.D., Physician Extraordinary to the Queen, &c. This well known medicine is no imposture, but a sure and certain remedy for female Disorders of the Course, from any cause whatever; and, although a powerful remedy, they contain nothing harmful to the constitution.

In cases of Nervous and Spinal Affections, pain in the neck and limbs, Fatigue on slight exertion, Palpitation of the Heart, Hysterics, and Whites, these pills will effect a cure, when all other means have failed; and although a powerful remedy, do not contain iron, calomel, or antimony, or anything harmful to the constitution.

Particulars in the pamphlet around each package, which should be carefully perused. For full particulars, obtain free, of the agent, a pamphlet, sold by all Druggists, price One Dollar per bottle.

Sole United States Agent, JOB MOSES, 27 Courtland St., New York N. B. - \$1 and postage stamps on hand, if any authorized agent, will insure a bottle containing over 60 pills, by return mail.

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Relieve Irritation of the Uterus and Tonals.
Relieve the above Complaints in ten minutes.
Are a blessing to all Cancers and Constipations.
Are adapted for Pleuritis and Pulvic Spicula.
Are in the best form and pleasant to the taste.
Not only relieve, but effect rapid and lasting cures.
Are warranted to give satisfaction to every one.
No family should be without a box of BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS in the house.
No traveller should be without a supply of BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS in his pocket.
No person will ever regret to give for BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS Twenty-five Cents.

Sold by all Druggists. Sole Proprietor, JOB MOSES, 27 Courtland St., New York.

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By authority of the Secretary of the Treasury, the undersigned, the General Subscription Agent for the sale of United States Securities, offers to the public the third series of Treasury Notes, bearing seven and three-tenths per cent, interest per annum, known as the

7.30 LOAN.

These notes are issued under date of July 16, 1865, and are payable three years from that date in currency, or are convertible at the option of the holder into

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These Bonds are now worth a handsome premium, and are exempt, as are all the Government Bonds, from State, County, and Municipal taxation, which adds from one to three per cent, per annum to their value, according to the rate levied upon other property. The interest is payable semi-annually by coupons attached to each note, which may be cut off and sold to any bank or banker.

The interest at 7.30 per cent, amounts to One cent per day on a \$500 note. Two cents per day on a \$1000 note. Ten cents per day on a \$5000 note. Twenty cents per day on a \$10000 note. One Dollar per day on a \$50000 note.

Notes of all the denomination issued will be promptly furnished upon the receipt of subscriptions.

The Notes of this Third Series are precisely similar in form and privileges to the Seven-Thirties already sold, except that the Government reserves to itself the option of paying interest in gold coin at 6 per cent, instead of 7 3/10ths in currency. Subscribers will deduct the interest in currency up to July 16th, at the time when they subscribe.

The delivery of the notes of this third series of the Seven-Thirties will commence on the first of June, and will be made promptly and continuously after that date.

The slight change made in the conditions of this THIRD SERIES affects only the matter of interest. The payment of gold, if made, will be equivalent to the currency interest of the higher rate.

The return to specie payments, in the event of which only will the option to pay interest in gold be availed of, would to reduce and equalize prices that purchases made with six per cent, in gold would be fully equal to those made with seven and three tenths per cent in currency. This is

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Now issued by the government, and its superior advantages make it our

Great Popular Loan of the People.

Less than \$200,000,000 of the Loan authorized by Congress are now on the market. This amount, at the rate at which it is being absorbed, will be all subscribed for within sixty days, when the notes will undoubtedly command a premium, as has uniformly been the case on closing the subscriptions to other Loans.

In order that citizens of every town and section of the country may be afforded facilities for taking the Loan, the National Banks, State Banks, and Private Bankers throughout the country have generally agreed to receive subscriptions at par. Subscribers will select their own agents, in whom they have confidence, and who only are to be responsible for the delivery of the notes for which they receive orders.

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A pamphlet directing how to speedily RESTORE sight and give up spectacles without aid of Doctor or medicine, sent by mail free on receipt of 10 cents. Address, E. B. FORT, M. D., 1130 Broadway, N. Y.

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This Bank receives the accounts of Banks and Bankers on favorable terms; also of individuals keeping New York accounts. J. T. HILL, Cashier, J. U. ORVIS, President.

To Die in a Bad Cause as those who fall in the rebel ranks undoubtedly do is foolish. But on the other hand

Dyeing for a Good Cause as those who are wise and prudent enough to remedy the defects of nature with

CRISTADORO'S HAIR DYE are doing every day, in every City of the Union, is eminently praiseworthy. This peaceful revolution is going on throughout the whole land, and thus beauty and harmony supplant homeliness and incongruity. Manufactured by J. CRISTADORO, No. 6 Astor House, New York. Sold by Druggists - Applied by all Hair Dressers.

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What is health? What is disease? Health is when the supply and expenditure are equal. Disease when the supply and expenditure are unequal.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS impart certain expansive powers to all matters in the body whose life is below the standard of the surrounding party, or which have remained longer than the time nature designed. So in fevers and all that class of cases, which soon run into mortification BRANDRETH'S PILLS have unvarious curative qualities. Our bodies are continually changing, and it is by this change we live. Should matter remain in organs beyond the time nature designed, pain and inflammation set in, which is nothing more than preparatory effort for our good. All Brandreth's Pills are supposed from the results to do is simply ASSISTING THESE EFFORTS OF NATURE.

RAIL ROAD TIME TABLE.

As it seems impossible to get a spring timetable, we will do the best that we can for our readers, until we can do better. We will give the car time of Pittsford and Fairport as near as we can without a table.

EASTWARD THROU' PITTSFORD.

New York Express	5-30 a m
Freight Accommodation	12-30 p m
Accommodation	6-00 p m

WESTWARD THROU' PITTSFORD.

Accommodation	7-00 a m
Accommodation	11-30 a m
Steam Boat Express	4-40 p m

EASTWARD THROU' FAIRPORT.

Buff & Albany Express	10-35 a m
Mail	3-50 p m

WESTWARD THROU' FAIRPORT.

Accommodation	5-00 a m
Mail	10-00 a m
Accommodation	11-30 a m
Steam Boat Express	4-40 p m

PENFIELD



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VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JULY, 20th 1865.

NUMBER 19.

From the LayFayette (Ind.) Lilliputian.

TOBACCO.

Some men now, as in days of yore,
Worship God, but tobacco more,
At early morn, at noon of day,
At golden eve and twilight gray,
Their foul perfumes and insense rise
In circling clouds-towards the skies.
The poorest fowl that walks the sod,
Must bow before this modern god,
Priest and peasant, pope and king,
All venerate the dirty thing.
And little "hopefuls"—'tis to smoke,
Have learn'd the art to smoke and chew,
With bliss within, a sober face,
They whiff and chew with Yankee grace,
That lighted roll, the quid of sin,
Stain the heart as they stain chin!
Watch that smoker with burning roll,
Ah, is he not a happy soul?
Yes, happy, though his children go
In tatter'd clothes when chill winds blow
The troubles of a careworn man
Are banish'd by this simple plan;
If evil thoughts should haunt his mind,
A certain cure for these he'll find;
If spirits blue should drag him down
And bow his head toward the ground,
He need not fear, this potent pill
Will cast them out with magic skill;
And devils would as I suppose,
Be changed to saints by three cent dose.
The floor and pulpit, bench and pew,
Of sacred church, are spattered too,
And simple souls, who vain would kneel
With contrite hearts, must shurely feel
That 'tis an awful filthy place,
To pray to God to give them grace.
What man or woman with decent taste,
With heart that's good and wholly chaste,
Will assume 'tis a freeman's right,
To spoil our clothes and shock our sight,
To breath his fumes in the vital air,
To bear us company ev'ry where?

BALLOU'S DOLLAR MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

This early favorite for August is now on our table chock full of good stories suitable for all classes of people, it can be found at all Periodical Depots, price 15 cents for single copies, or \$1.50 per year. Postage only 12 cents a year. This Magazine is published at 63 Congress Street Boston, by Messrs Elliott, Thomas, and Talbot, Publishers of the American Union, Flag of our Union, and some 20 or 30 different Brilliant novelets.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE & REVIEW.—In the June number of this work you will find many historical references which are too numerous to mention in this number, the most interesting is our National debt, and National wealth, and also a complete list of every Oil Company, and the capital invested in each. Single copies 25 cts. or \$3.00 a year.

Address Fowler & Moon 521 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

P. S. We might add cheap reading for nothing with interest, as Vols. 1 & 2 is now wanted by the publishers at \$4.00 a Vol. being one dollar more than the first cost.

STARVED TO DEATH.—It has been ascertained beyond a possibility of a doubt that our brother L. K. Williams and John Daggott starved to death in a rebel prison, a Corporal of Comp. C. Eight N. Y. Cavalry was in the prison at the same time and saw them die with dispondency and starvation Our informant who is a brother of Mr. Daggott did not learn the name of the prison or the time of their death, but says that there is no doubt but they lost their life by starvation and dispondency, having no hopes that our Government would ever Exchange for them, knowing before they were captured that thousands of men were starving at Andersonville. They were both Captured, in the Shandooch valley last September, since which time we have heard nothing of their whereabouts, excepting that they were among the missing, some hopes were entertained that they were taken prisoners and would finally get through alive, but for the last few months we have given up the idea of ever seeing them again, and are not the least surprised to hear of their cruel death.

NOTHING TO SAY.—An advertiser writes us, "Now suppose that I was a book" would you give me the same Editorial every month that you give the "Ladies Friend for a book worth 10 cents, if so please answer by return mail. And I would further say should you prefer books to money, I will send any Editor three or four books like the Ladies Friend every month if they will give me the same length Editorial on a new and useful patent right every month that they generally give this book, which we find to average about 20 lines.

MOTHER'S AND THEIR INFLUENCE.—When I lived among the Choctaw Indians, says one I held a consultation with one of their chiefs respecting the successive stages of their progress in the arts of civilized life; and, among other things, he informed me that at their start they made a great mistake—they only sent boys to school.—These boys came home intelligent men, but they married uneducated and uncivilized wives; and the uniform result was, the children were like their mothers.

The father soon lost all interest both in wife and children. "And now," says he, "if we would educate but one class of our children, we should choose the girls; for when they become mothers, they educate their sons." This is the point, and it is true. No nation can become fully enlightened when mothers are not in a good degree qualified to discharge the duties of the home work of education.

The Le Roy Gazette,

10,000 Quarts of Raspberries wanted by Fellows & Dutton of this place, they are canning all kinds of fruit and some kinds of vegetables in large quantities.

MORE IMPROVEMENTS.—We see that Mr. Staring has set a beautiful willow at the street corner of his store. It is a very large tree taken from the grove of Dr. Burrows' Residence, and we fear that it will not live unless it receives great care.

Good for Uncle Patterson.—We see that he has been appointed state Printer.

Good for the Vicksburg Herald—we wish it great success, it was the first Union paper started in Mississippi, and long may it live.

WHICH IS BEST.—The question of anti-sipation and realization has long been debated, but reality, seems to have a preference over expectation. For this reason you will see all people through this section of Western New York who wish to purchase dry-goods always go to Burke Fitz Simmons Hone & Co's Mammoth Dry-Good store No. 53 Mam St. Rochester. There they realize that goods can actually be bought from ten to twenty per cent cheaper than they can be, at any other store in this section of country. This fact we see demonstrated by riding on a morning train of cars coming from either way into Rochester, boys who are loaded with circulars get on the cars of each road a respectable distance from the city, and distribute them from one end of the train to the other in every seat, some few passengers may bite at the hook when they see goods advertised at less than New York wholesale prices, but as a general thing these circulars are never read, and left to be swept out of the car doors.

The fact is, if all of the paper in the State of New York should be printed in circulars, it would not turn the tide of trade from the well known house of Messrs B. F. H. & Co. as people for years have fully realized where they can purchase goods at the best advantage.

TOOTH ACHES.—We have little doubt but what the tooth ache, the real jumping tooth ache including all of the variations, is one of the most disagreeable pains that any person is subject to undergo, and we are convinced that there is no cure for this disease after the tooth has become effected so that the air will strike the nerve, but we have known medicine that would cure the pain for the time being, and take all the soreness and swellings out of the face, and this is Dr. Melvins Electric Pain Killer, which is also the Climax of all liniment kind for removing pain From any part of the human body, or animal creation N. H. Gardner General Agent Rochester N. Y. Kept for sale at the Penfield Drug store and by Druggists generally.

COAL is falling rapidly. Fifty thousand tons have just been contracted for by the Government, to be delivered at New York at \$5.94.

HIGHWAY LABOR.—John Cochran, Attorney General, has decided that in the alteration of the road law April 21st 1865 that there is no alteration in regard to commutation for highway labor it remaining 62½ cents for each day assessed, but one dollar will be taxed on failure to work or commute, after a reasonable time

It is currently reported that the Emperor Maximilian of Mexico, speaks fluently in six languages, and generally wears duck trousers and roundabout and a sombrero hat. He will probably soon take lessons in making french leave and walking spairs.

The recent fire in New York destroyed all of the curiosities in Baranum's Museum, which he has been collecting for years, except the glass steam engine. Money can never replace these old ancient relic's, and things that was, will be no more.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JULY 20th 1865.

Talk in Meeting.

That tall young fellow's here to-day!
 I wonder what's his name?
 His eyes are fixed upon our pew—
 Do look at Sallie Dame.
 Who's that young lady dressed in green?
 It can't be Mrs. Leach;
 There Mrs. Jones with Deacon Giles—
 I wonder if he'll preach!
 Lend me your fan, it is so warm;
 We both will sit in prayer;
 Mourning becomes the widow Ames—
 How Mary's bonnet fares!
 Do look at Nancy Sleeper's veil,
 It's full a breadth to wide;
 I wonder if Susannah Avers
 Appears to-day as-brid?
 Lord what a voice Jane Rice has got;
 Oh! how that organ roars;
 I'm glad we've left the singer's seat;
 How hard Miss Johnson snores!
 What ugly shawls those are in front!
 Did you observe Ann Wild?
 Her new straw bonnet's trim'd with black
 I guess she's lost a child.
 In half asleep; that Mr. Jones.
 His sermon's are so long!
 This afternoon we'll stay at home,
 And practice that new song.

PETROLEUM IN PENFIELD.—The Rochester Daily Union speaks favorable about the discovery of oil about two miles north of our village. This is not the only place in Penfield, that Petroleum smells strong. There is many little inlets to Irondequoit Creek where oil swims freely on the surface, and sticks that have been galtered by the boys out of these brooks to make fishing fires have the appearance of pine knots burning, and the bottom of some old fence post dug up near a small creek in rear of our Union Hotel, were actually split up, and kept for kindling fires which would burn similar to a tar barrel stove. With much smoke and odor.

We are requested to say, that a few more full volumes of the Literary Companion can be had, for 25 cents post paid including a perfect picture of the 12 year old Editress.
 Please send this paper to some of your friend as they might wish the picture for their Album.

The population of Penfield According to the Census of 1865 is 3-946—In 1850—3,185—In 1855—3,031—In 1860—3,210—A Decrease of 164 in five years, from war and other causes.

Old papers, and historical works, some times demand a large price. The first and second volume of the American Exchange and Review is now worth one dollar more than the subscription price, and for the first volume of the Penfield Extra which was only 50 cts a year, we will pay \$10.00 each, for three or four volumes, Who can furnish them for us?

The Cholera is raging in an alarming extent in the old world, and steadily moving westward.

Kirby Smith, is represented as having become the richest man in America, in cotton speculation. It is supposed that he has a sister in this town.

A MISTAKE.—We had hoped with the Sanjagation of the Southern rebels, to see our Country become quiet, but our Northern rebels seem determined to keep agitating questions that should be let alone especially at this time, and as far as we can see, it is only done as a political strife, all those who talk in favor of Negro suffrage, when you come to talk candid with them, they construe their conversation to their party and do not claim to be any better friends to the Negro than any body else, but only talk for party influence, the facts that we have an ultra class who wish to prison the minds of the people against the administration of President Johnson, and most likely by the time that his term expires, (unless this radicalism can be subdued) he will leave the Executive chair in more dishonor than any other President ever did.

President Johnson if he could be let alone, would probably do the best in his power for the whole people. It cannot be expected that his every act will suit any person, and we cannot expect that it will, as he has a mind of his own, and would use it if outside influences were not brought against him, he most undoubtedly showed a little enmity against the assassins, but this is all human nature, as his life was somewhat in danger at one time, probably he entertains the same feelings about it that any other person would, it is perfectly natural for any person to revenge an injury done to themselves, where they would wink at the same injury done to any other person.

These Journals who supported Mr. Johnson for Vice President, now seem to find the most fault with him, while the Democratic Press goes with him in most cases, he was formerly an old democrat no one will doubt, but as he was not elected by that party, he will not probably go with them in every particular, and in fact he was not Elected President by any party, and it is generally believed that the Republican party would have as soon voted for Jeff Davis as they would for Johnson for President, they did not seem to care so that they could secure the election of Lincoln, and for this mistake we claim Johnson as a peoples President and trust that he will do what he thinks best for the whole people.

SMUGGLING.—We understand that the most profitable business now in Canada, is that of making whiskey, hundreds of packet distilleries are now in operation. This whiskey is principally put up in casks of ten gallons, some of which are quite often found anchored out in Irondequoit Bay.

This Bay is one of the best on Lake Ontario for Smuggling purposes, as there is thousands of acres of bays, and in many places a large sail boat can run in them over a mile from the main channel, and on either side for a distance of seven or eight miles the shores are a complete wilderness, with but few exceptions where large Hotels have been built for the accommodation of pleasure parties.

These shores are mostly high bluffs covered with thick underbrush and are seldom visited except by regular paths through some revere. In many places a good sized meeting house might be secreted so that it would trouble a custom house officer to find it, and were it possible for them to guard this Bay day and night, contraband goods could be landed by this small class sail boats, with perfect safety on our shore for many miles in small packages like kegs of Whiskey Boxes of Cigars &c. We understand that good Whiskey is sold along our border for \$1.50 per gallon, and most likely Government tax of \$2.00 has been paid on it.

We wish all correspondants to the Extra to be sure, hereafter to address "Penfield Extra" Penfield, N. Y. as letters will be more sure to reach us.

THE CLYDE TIMES.—Says: That the large glass works that place which was partially destroyed by fire a short time since, will be speedily rebuilt, and be in operation in about two months. The damage was about \$8000.

Some wicked rascal says that he has invented a new telegraph. He proposes to place a line of woman fifty steps apart, and commit the news to the first as a very profound secret.

History informs us that one man was in more danger of being drowned by staying on land, than he was in going to sea. How is this Mr. Noah.

PAPERS COMING DOWN.—The price of the Philadelphia Age Daily will be reduced to \$2.25 per quarter, and the Weekly Age to \$2.00 per year, this will please many thousands as the age has a very extensive circulation.

Weekly single copies 5 cts. each. single copies of Daily 3 cts. each. See card elsewhere in this paper.

We see by the Rochester Daily Union, that there is a new Gents Furnishing Store started in Rochester. This has been done probably from the fact that Mr. E. Ochumpugh No. 10 Main Street Bridge has been doing such an extensive business in this line for the past few years. Mr. Ochumpugh is well known in Western N. Y. as a fair dealer and a very accommodating man, and we predict that no other establishment of the kind will do him any harm, his old customers will never leave him.

TO SUBSCRIBERS.—We very seldom mention that we wish you to assist us in obtaining new Subscribers. We would be pleased to have each one of our present Subscribers send us a new name, and all old Subscribers, that renew their Subscription can have two papers sent to one address for one dollar, and get two pictures, since our brother was starved to death in the rebel prison we are thrown entirely upon our own resources for a living, and would be thankful for your assistance.

POPULAR HOTEL.—Our Union Hotel of this town kept by Mr. B. F. Vary we see is becoming the most popular Union Hotel that we have had in a number of years, as we see the first Ladies of our town go up to the bar with their sons and daughters and call for that which they like best. In many places we are informed that Ladies will order a refreshing beverage brought to their rooms, and to be taken out to their carriages, and why not have the courage to step up to the bar and ask for what they wish, in a well regulated House like our Union Hotel? In large villages and cities all Ladies visit, Soda Fountains and have a little Stomachs mixed with the soda if they require it.

ALL VISIT ROCHESTER.—There is but very few people in Western New York but what visit Rochester, and many people visit the City to see and be seen consequently they have or calculate to have some leisure hours, of which a few moments could be well spent in the beautiful Photograph Gallery of D. E. Rice & Co. No. 27 Smiths Arcade a few doors east of the Court House.

WHEAT HARVEST.—The old settlers of this section Says: that it has been along time since they realized such a crop of wheat as they have this year. The straw is full up to a common man's Shoulders, and the heads are long and well filled. As there has been no wheat thrashed out yet, we can not state the amount per acre, but many think some fields will go as high as forty bushels.

Grass is very heavy, some meadows will go between three and four tons per acre. New potatoes are now plenty in market, and a very large crop is expected. Many fields of corn are siked out, and never looked better.

THE WAYNE DEMOCRAT PRESS.—Says: That young ladies demand one hundred dollars a month in Colorado, payable in gold, beside a ritte good chance for a husband, as there is about ten males to one female. What do you think of this ye old maids.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries,

- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [his offer not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **H. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,**
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH-GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairbort N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,

SLOAT'S



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings, Stitching, Stamping, and Printing, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57, Burdett Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy 23-64

Picture Frames
Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 142 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods used by kept in a well regulated paper store.
H. J. RICHARD

PHOTOGRAPHS
at 14 State Street.
Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 40 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Gentry Goods,
NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

UNION DINING HALL,
133 Main St., Rochester N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.
Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.



T. DILLON,
BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.
Penfield, N. Y.
Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the country, Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1865.

Subscribe for the penfield Extra

FARMERS HOTEL,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their HOME, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.
Decker & Brother, Proprietors.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at
110 MAIN STREET.
Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Van, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Parties in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

WEBSTERMAN'S HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.
L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Have now on hand the largest and best Stock of
Rochester made Work
to be found in the United States.
Our work will warrant in every particular. People from the Country, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices.
We will not be undersold.

H.S. VanDake, & F.F. McNair.
Next door west of the Arcade, Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both wood and iron work, at his shop, in Penfield, N. Y.

T. B. OCKENDEN,

Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch,



LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily
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 PUBLISHED BY
CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell,
 George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.
 SENT WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year. WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
 Single copies sold every Eve. at Staring's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY,
J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO.
 At \$1 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

PUBLISHED BY
WELSH & DELLONE,
 AT HANOVER, PA.
 A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN
FAMILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country.

Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising medium in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the times. All those who wish a good family news-paper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by
MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE,
 Terms in advance—at the low price of
\$6.00 for one year,
\$3.00 for Six Months,
\$1.50 for Three Months,
One Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—its news are set down as reliable unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a *Clipper of a Union Paper*—Send red stamp for a specimen copy.

Frankfort Commonwealth.

This is the name of a Semi-weekly Journal which is published at Frankfort Kentucky, in just the locality that every body would like to read about at the present time, it is only \$4.00 a year and you get two papers every week. Send 5 cts. for a specimen.



STAGE & CAR TIME.

The Penfield Stage leaves this village at 8 o'clock A. M. Arriving in Rochester in time to take the

Steam Boat Express Via; Clyde 10-35 A.M.
 Freight Accom in Via; Ansbury 12-30 P.M.
 New York Mail Via; Batavia 10-50 A.M.
 New York Mail Via; Lockport 10-50 A.M.
 Baltimore Express Via; Avon 10-25 A.M.
 Trains for Charlotte and Canada 2-20 P.M.

Returning will leave New England House Rochester at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton.
 John L. Green.

CLUB TERMS.

FOR THE
LITERARY COMPANION.

To one address, including a Gem Picture of the editors.

Twenty " " "	\$4.00
Ten copies " " "	\$2.50
Five copies " " "	\$1.50
One copy one year	\$040

Address Little Allie Williams,
 Penfield, N. Y.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer—Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

CLUB RATES,
 OF THE
PENFIELD EXTRA.

One of the cheapest weekly newspapers published in America, containing nearly as much reading matter as many two dollar country Journal.

Eleven copies to one address,	\$ 5.00
Eight " " " "	4.00
Five " " " "	3.00
Three " " " "	2.00
Single Subscriber,	0.75

Address, Miss Nellie Williams,
 Penfield, N. Y.

Geo. W. Godfrey & Co's.

Sunbeam Gallery

No. 51 Main St.
 is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

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Photograph and Ambrotype GALLERY

27 SMITH'S ARCADE.
 BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
 Gallery easy to access, up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. India Ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.
 JEFF D. E. RICE & CO.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,

No. 6, Massage Hall Buildings,
 Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

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Rochester City Coffee, Spice and Mustard Mills.

NORTH WATER STREET.
 Coffees, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Moris' Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavoring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale
 Jy. 1-65

To PRINTERS ONLY.—We have a notice sent us, for the Express consideration of the craft, which says; a Great Bargain offered. The type and material which was used but a few weeks on the "American Eagle" Airport N. Y. will be sold at a great bargain as they are of no use to the owner.

We know the type to be perfectly new, and should judge them to be long primed, and as they were purchased a short time before the first rise in printing material, they most undoubtedly can be bought at a Great Bargain. We are sorry that we are unable to give the variety and quantity of type and furniture, but any person wishing a new assortment of "new type" very cheap, can obtain full particulars by addressing the owner.

CHA'S A. BALDWIN,
 Airport, N. Y.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S
 STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the
 New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

50 CONNECTIONS WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT, Crape, Broche, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, secured without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S ARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without tipping and preserved nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
 Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
 Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. MONROE,

WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-53

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCHEMUNGAUGH'S,
 FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Snapenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Having. Directors for Self-measurement sent by mail free of Charge
 119 10 Main-st. OCHEMUNGAUGH, Rochester, N. Y.

"How 'Tis Done." Whiskers in six weeks.

Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets.

Sent post-paid for 25 cents.

Address, HUNTER & CO. Hinsdale, N. H.

PENFIELD STAGE

Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield,
 at 8 o'clock, a. m., and the

New England House, Rochester,
 at 3 o'clock, p. m. Fair each way, 40 cents. Collected at Brighton.
 JOHN L. GREEN, Proprietor.
 Nov 1 64

SOMETHING NICE

A Beautiful Photograph of Abraham Lincoln, (our martyred President) taken from the most perfect Negative, will be sent post paid to any address, on the receipt of twenty cents.
 Address E. O. LELAND
 Hinsdale, Catt. Co. N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 13 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FRESH MEAT

The Subscriber will Canvass the village of Penfield, every Tuesday and Saturday Morning with the best kinds of freshmeats. Therefore be ready with cash in hand, as it takes cash to buy stock. Orders may be left at the Union Hotel by these living out of the village.

S. Hammond

PENFIELD



OUR HOPE

EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. AUGUST, 3d. 1865.

NUMBER 20.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R.

On and after June 5th 1865 untill further Notice, Cars will leave Pittsford

EASTWARD.

New York Express	5-53 a.m
Local Freight	8-28 a.m
Through Freight	1-00 p.m
Albany & Buffalo Express	6-25 p.m

WESTWARD.

Through Freight	7-08 a.m
New York Mail	11-38 a.m
Local Freight	4-10 p.m
Mail	11-25 p.m

Cars will leave Fairport.

WESTWARD.

Mail—9:20 a.m.—Freight—2:30 p.m.—Freight—7:25 p.m.

EASTWARD.

Freight—5:30 a.m.—Freight—10:10 a.m.—Mail—4:25 p.m

H. W. Chittenden. Gen. Supt.

We wish all correspondents to the Extra to be sure, hereafter to address "Penfield Extra" Penfield, N. Y. as letters will be more sure to reach us.

DOC DAYS.—At this season of the year, all people are subject to sickness, and every family should have a remedy at hand to assist nature in doing her work, when we so far disobey her laws, as to need artificial assistance.

If we should studdy natures laws, and live strictly in obedience with them, probably doctors would make a poor living, but as it is all doctors live upon our transgression. We find the most speedy relief for all summer complaints, in using *The Home-Made Pill* and *Dr. Malleilles Electric Pain-Killer*, they give immediate relief, and restore the system to good health.

They are kept at the Penfield drug store and by druggists generally.

PENFIELD PETROLEUM.—It has been decided beyond a possibility of a doubt, that there is a genuine article of Petroleum two miles north from our village near Haywards Grist mill.

Now the great question arises how come it there. Some think it was placed there for speculation, while others are very sanguine that oil can be produced in large quantities by boring, we understand that a company is being formed to sink a well, and we must await the result. It is not necessary as yet to start any cooper shops to make the oil barrels.

We certainly hope that we may be disappointed in our opinion. But as we said before there is oil of the first quality found, but who placed it there?

PENFIELD STAGE.—All those wishing to ride on our Stage had better procure tickets as they can be purchased by the dozen at reduced prices at the post Office, or at the Union Hotel. We shall give a full list of prices next week and a new time table.

VILLAGE IMPROVEMENTS.—Although our improvements are small, we wish to let our Penfield Subscribers know that our town still lives. We see some improvements in front of our Post Office, and also before our town Clerks residence, and also on the south of Mr. Robt. Fellows residence.

Sailors who have followed the sea for many years say they can tell when they are in the vicinity of Long Island—by the sound.

A VALUABLE CALLING.—We understand that some boys in Rochester make from ten to twelve dollars a week as cattle shepherds on the Commons. They get from four to six shilling a week for each cow. They take a drove in the morning from the City and drive them out of the corporation, and allow them to graze all day and then return them in the evening. This is decidedly a good calling, and of much value to poor families who have a cow, and are not able to procure pasture.

Many an idle boy or Cripple Soldier could start this branch of industry in most of the Cities of this State, and most of the corporatd villages, it would make cheap pasture for the owners of cattle, without any trouble in looking after them. Since the law prohibiting cattle to run at large was passed in this State, in many towns the highways make the best of pasture, and no one would object to allow cattle to eat the grass, providing that they were watched and kept from doing mischief.

The Attica Atlas, says, of the Arcade oil wells, that it is believed that the Company have not as yet pumped out as much oil as they put in the wells. Look out Uncle Silas or you will injure the sale of stock in the Arcade oil Company, and they will put you in the "Post Office." We do not mean this Administration will do it.

THE LOST SPECK.—A friend of ours says; that in the year 1813 his grand mother lost a very valuable pair of glasses, and often before the death of the old lady she would mourn the loss of her eyes.

For years no person had thought of granny or her specks, until one day last week the old family bible was called in question, and opened at the exact place where the old specks had lain for the last 52 years. The bible in the hands of some people, is the most safe place to deposit articles for safe keeping.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.—First our circulation is very large. Second there is Gentleman in this County who order Extra Copies by thousands for free distribution in the County. In this way can you find a better medium for Advertising?

TAMING A CROW.—Many people have tried to tame a crow, and we believe in every case it has proved a failure, but we see that Dr. Burrows of our town has a good sized one, recently captured in the vicinity of Charleston and brought home by our soldiers, he will probably weigh 160 pounds.

The mountain Sentinel Says;—That the Managers of the New York world, do not fulfill contracts, for publishing their prospectus. If this is so, will they fulfill contracts made with their subscribers? Be careful what papers you pay in advance.

TO RENT.—We understand that several real estate owners of Rochester, offer to give the use of mills, Stores and Dwellings to any responsible parties who will pay the taxes and support the natural wear and tear. They do not wish to sell as the tax on money now, is about 25 per cent more than lawful interest.

THE MOUNT MORRIS UNION.—Thinks that the amount of beer making now in the United States, will average a barrel for every person. Some body must get more than their share, as we do not get our part.

We see a good article in the Huntingdon [Pa] Globe on the use of tobacco, which should be read by every young man that has not as yet got the filthy habit fastened upon him. But what is the use of us speaking of the use of tobacco at this late date, when we know that most young boys think chewing or smoking tobacco is one of the first qualifications of a gentleman, and at the same time you will see every gentleman that has the misfortune of having an appetite for the dirty weed, always regret it. And beside this, the use of tobacco is one of the most frequent causes of insanity, more so than rum or opium.

We find by looking over the American Exchange and Review that we have 850 different oil companies in New York and Pennsylvania, with Capitals averaging about \$500,000 each, the highest being \$12,000,000 and from that down to \$100,000 at a moderate calculation, the whole capital invested in these two states alone will Exceed \$405,000,000

Was Thomas Jefferson a Copperhead? He said that nothing was surer, than that the Negro when free, can not exist in the same nation with the white race.

Old John Brown.—One of our abolitionist Says; that the soul of John Brown is marching on, and he hopes to see a colored gentleman for a governor of this state before he dies. We would ask him if he wishes any thing with more color than a black republican?

An old mountaineer of Oregon says; that it is so healthy in The Rocky Mountains that a man never dies. He says; that he knows of hundreds that have dried up, which he can go and dig up, and soak them half an hour and they will begin to talk.

The same grist mill now stands on the Fredericksburg R. R. about 19 miles from Richmond, to which Henry Clay carried meal bags when a small boy.

The Vicksburg Herald of July 2d offers to trade one Negro for two white men, with the north, Massachusetts might do it, but York State could not see it.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.—All old Subscribers who renew their Subscription to the Literary Companion before the first of October next, shall have the next volume for 25 cents, and a gem picture of the Edithess included.

All new Subscribers before the first of October shall have the next volume, with picture included for 25 cents, or the Present volume and picture with next volume included for 40 cents.

We shall not publish any Extra copies at the Commencement of the next Vol. For this reason we wish all who wish to subscribe to do so previous to the commencement Oct. 1st 1865.

An Editor out west says; That one of his Subscribers refuses to pay a sack arrange of three years for his paper, and threatens to ravish him if he stops his paper, the Editor wishes to sell out cheap to some fighting man.

How melancholy the moon must feel when it has enjoyed the fullness of prosperity, and then gets reduced to its "last quarter."

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, AUGUST 3d, 1865.

The Volunteer's Wife to her Husband.

Don't stop a moment to think, John
Your country calls—then go;
Don't think of me or the children, John,
Bill will care for them you know.
Leave the corn upon the stalks, John,
And potatoes on a hill,
And the pumpkins on the vines, John—
Just leave it all for Bill,
But take your gun and go John,
Take your gun and go,
For Bill can drive the oxen, John,
And also use the hoe.

I've heard my grandfater tell, John,
(He hought at Bunker hill),
How he counted all his life and wealth,
His country's offering still,
Shall we shame the brave old blood, John,
That bowed on Monmouth Plain!
No! take your gun and go, John,
If you never return again.

Then take your gun and go, &c.
Our army's short of blankets, John,
Then take this heavy pair,
I spun and wove them when a girl,
And worked them with great care,
There's a rose in every corner, John,
And there's my name you see,
On the soft ground they'll warmer feel
That they were made by me.

Then take your gun and go, &c.
And if it be God's will, John,
You never come back again,
I'll marry Billy Smith John,
When I hear that you are slain,
Then we will take comfort John,
You know this is the rule,

He'll care well for your children John,
And keep them all in school,
Then take your gun and go, &c.

And in the village church, John,
We will pray upon our knees,
We will pray that God will care for you,
If you should chance to freeze,
And all who love their country's cause
Will love and bless you too,
And Bill and I will always pray
For freedom and for you,

Then take your gun and go, &c.

And now good-by to you, John—
Leave me in care of Bill,
You know I've always loved him,
And I'm sure I love him still,
He'll place his arms around me John,
And caress me night and day,
And hold me in his arms dear John,
When you are fit away,

But take your gun and go John,
Take your gun and go,
For Bill can drive the oxen, John,
And also use the hoe.

Yes!—I had better take my gun and go

¶ An Exchange Says: That it would take a larger paper than the Penfield Extra to chronicle the access of crime, murder, robbery &c. at the present time. We do not notice such items any more unless they are committed in our school District, they are of to common occurrence.

¶ A shoemaker, who had important advantage over all other mechanics—his goods, when ever finished, are always sold.

¶ The card elsewhere in this paper soliciting Agencies, from Winnebago Depot, was some what obliterated, and if it is not correct Mr. E. C. L. will please send for correction.

¶ The Vicksburg Daily Herald in mourning, caused by the sudden death of its Editor and Proprietor, Col. Ira A. Batterson.

NEW MUSIC,

We are in receipt of some splendid pieces of sheet music, from the Publishing House of

**Wm. S. MACKIE & SON,
Music and Piano Dealers.**

No. 82 State St. Rochester N. Y.
Among which are the Celebrated
Wizard Schottisch.
Bell Brown. Ballad written by H. E. G. Avery, Music by Geo. P. Poulton Price 20 cts.
The Grand National Medley.
Dedicated to Prof. Geo. P. Poulton
Underground Railroad March.
Dedicated to the North Star Arranged for the Pianoforte. Price 25 cts.

And we find in Messrs Mackie's Belletin for July nearly fifty pieces of New Music, a few of which are "Oil on the Brain Price 35 cts." Night before the Battle Price 30 cts.

Pa has struck He Price 30 cts. President Lincoln's Funeral March Price 40 cts.
Where is my boy to Night Price 60 cts.
Maj. Gen. Sherman's Grand triumphal March Price 40 cts. Lily of the valley Price 50 cts. The hundred Papers Price 50 cts. and a score of other new pieces too numerous to mention, Send for the Catalogue address Wm. S. Mackie & Son
82 State St. Rochester N. Y.

A New Story The White Gipsie, a Romance of the City and the Forest, will be concluded in eight numbers of the San Francisco California Sunday Mercury, Commencing June 25th We do not expect many of our Atlantic Subscribers will have the privilege of reading this story, but we expect many of our subscribers of Utah, Nevada Oregon &c. will be sure to send and subscribe for the Mercury. Price only \$4.00 a year, see card elsewhere in this paper.

¶ Bob! why was Jeff. Davis like a green Irishman? Why was Jeff. Davis like a green Irishman, because because, Well I think I will give that up.

Well I suppose that you know how they catch green Irishman, do you not?

Well I don't know as I do, how is it?
Well they take a large sugar hoghead, and remove all of the middle hoops, then set it in the sun until the staves spread apart, they throw in a few potatoes, and watch for the Irishman, soon one will come and squeeze his fat hand through the staves, and seize the potato, which he can not get through the staves, but will hang to it, until they can halter him, and this is the way with Jeff Davis, he had more gold than he could get through the staves, but held on to it. Stop! Stop! This is not a paroled case, they have not got the halter on Jeff Davis yet, you can't make that rule work.

¶ It is stated, that about \$50,000 worth of fractional currency is destroyed daily and replaced by new currency.

The three cent notes are not replaced, and the five cent notes will be drawn in, as they now have used up about their face value, as if has cost Government nearly five cents each to publish and republish them, printing and paper costs something in Washington.

NEGRO VOTERS.—It is stated that in Vermont Negroes have the same privilege at the ballot box with the white man, and that they have 80 Negroes votes all told.

In New Hampshire they have 190 Negro voters, these is the only states, where a property or tax qualifications is not required of the Negro.

THE POGGHEKEBELL TELEGRAPH.—Says; that a pulsize made of soft soap and slack lime is good for a feiver. Try it.

ATTENTION.

Any person desiring an Agent at Winnebago Illinois will please send circular and address E. C. L. Post Office Box 69
Winnebago Depot Illinois.

MAGAZINES FOR AUGUST.

¶ The Atlantic for August is before us. This work stands unrivaled as a literature Magazine, the services of the best writers of the world are secured. It is kept at all periodical depots, single numbers 35 cents. Published by Messrs Ticknor and Fields, Boston, Mass. Publishers of the following New and interesting works—Tennysons Poems.—Seaside Studies.—A man without a Country a very interesting book, price only 10 cents.—Household Poems price 50 cents.—Songs for all seasons, Price 50 cents.—and a host of other interesting new books send two cent stamp for a mammoth catalogue or send ten cents for the Man without a Country and order the free catalogue. Address as above.

GOODY FOR AUGUST.—This climax Magazine for August is early on hand, and we do not feel competent to illustrate the splendid engravings with the pen, therefore we will solicit aid to secure the August number and read it and send it for themselves. Sold by all News Dealers single copies 25 cents. Club price by the year \$2.00 which you can give to your local Editor and secure the work. ¶ Don't fail to do it. Back numbers from January can always be obtained.

PETERSONS LADIES NATIONAL MAGAZINE.—This valuable work for August is on hand, we have a large club in this town, and should judge that it will be doubled by another year, from what we hear said about it.—It is making all of our Ladies Dress-Makers. The patterns, as well as all the present fashion plates are found in this Magazine every month, we have a large quantity of excellent reading matter, embelishery, music &c.—The lowest club rates to this Magazine is \$1.50, which you can send to any Editor and they will secure you the full volume.—Don't fail to do it.—You can find single copies at all Periodical Depots.

ONLY 20 CENTS.—Well this is cheap for a Magazine like Our Young Folks. Every little Girl and Boy in America could save 20 cents every month to purchase this work.—The reading matter and illustrations are all arranged to please and instruct the young, and we think that every intelligent young person should read it. It is kept for sale by all news dealers, and also by the Publishers Messrs Ticknor & Fields, who are now publishing a host of new works, among which is a man without a country price only 10 cents, send for this, and the new mammoth catalogue. Address Ticknor & Fields Boston Mass.

NATIONAL LYRICS.—By John C. Whittier.—This is the name of the third series, of the *Companion Poets for the People*, published by Messrs Ticknor and Fields, Boston Mass, they are certainly a very interesting work, each volume containing over 100 pages, and sold at the low price of 50 cents each. *The National Lyrics*, is before us, which number is very beautifully illustrated.—This, as well as the two preceding numbers, *Household Poems* and *Songs for all Seasons*.—Will each be mailed post paid on the receipt of the price.—Those volumes which are soon to follow are *Lyrics of Life*, *Humorous Poems*, and *Religious Poems* by Harriet Beecher Stow, all with illustrations splendidly engraved.

THE ILLUSTRATED PHERNOLOGICAL JOURNAL FOR AUGUST.—This Splendid work of useful and interesting knowledge is before us. The new volume commenced the first of July, the lowest club rates are \$1.50 per year which amount you can give to your local Editor and he will secure you the work. We find in the august number a very splendid engraving of a steam ship of war, with ever apartment, and all parts of the rigging named, it is a very interesting engraving. This number can be found at all periodical Depots at 20 cents or Address Fowler & Wells
389 Broadway, N. Y.

WILD MAN OF NIAGARA.—For some time past we have seen accounts of a wild man in Niagara County, but recently it has been ascertained that it was regular "Simon pure" flat nose captured by an Officer in the State of Georgia, and brought north by him and let loose in Western New York to frighten the abolitionists.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BURCK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crochery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationery,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th. 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
15 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grout, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,

SLOATS



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best. With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Draining, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 67 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-25-14

Picture Frames
Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store.
H. J. RICARD

PHOTOGRAPHS
at 14 State Street.
Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 12 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

J. W. VARY, RECRUITER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors. No. 96 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-65-ly

UNION DINING-HALL,
133 Main St., Rochester N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.
Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Kept constantly on hand.

T. DILLON,
BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.
Penfield, N. Y.
Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country, Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1865

Subscribe for the penfield Extra

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.

Decker & Brother, Proprietors.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at **110 MAIN STREET.** Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

SUBSBRYMAN'S HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Have now on hand the largest and best Stock of

Rochester made Work
to be found in the United States.
Our work we will warrant in every particular. People from the Country, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices.

We will not be undersold.
H. S. VanDake, } F. F. McNair.
Next door west of the Arcade, Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED FOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both wood and iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.



T. B. OCKENDEN,
Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily
UNION & ADVERTISER,
 PUBLISHED BY
CURTIS, KOREY, & CO.
 Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell,
 George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.
 Semi-Weekly—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year.
 Weekly—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
 Single copies sold every Eve. at Starting's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 6 cents each.

California Sunday Mercury.
 PUBLISHED BY,
J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO.
 At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements—Copies can be seen at our office.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,
 PUBLISHED BY
WELSH & DELLONE,
 AT HANOVER, PA.
 A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN
FAMILY NEWS PAPER.
 Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country.
 Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising medium in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the times. All those who wish a good family news-paper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address
 The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

The Baltimore Clipper.
 The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by
MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE,
 Terms in advance—at the low price of
\$8.00 for one year,
\$3.00 for Six Months,
\$1.50 for Three Months,
One Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—no news are set down as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a Clipper of a Union Paper—Send red stamp for a specimen copy.

Frankfort Commonwealth.
 This is the name of a Semi-weekly Journal which is published at Frankfort, Kentucky. In just the locality that every body would like to read about at the present time, it is only \$4.00 a year and you get two papers, every week. Send 5 cts. for a specimen.



STAGE & CAR TIME.

The Penfield Stage leaves this village at 8 o'clock A. M. Arriving in Rochester in time to take the

Steam Boat Express Via; Clyde 10-35 A.M.
 Freight Accom' in Via; Auburn 12-30 P.M.
 New York Mail Via; Batavia 10-50 A.M.
 New York Mail Via; Lockport 10-50 A.M.
 Baltimore Express Via; Avon 10-25 A.M.
 Trains for Charlotte and Canada 2-20 P.M.
 Returning will leave New England House Rochester at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton.
 W. S. Watson, proprietor.

CLUB TERMS.

FOR THE
LITERARY COMPANION.

To one address, including a Gem Picture of the editress.

Twenty " " "	\$4.00
Ten copies " " "	\$2.50
Five copies " " "	\$1.50
One copy one year	\$040

Address Little Allie Williams,

Penfield, N. Y.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

CLUB RATES,
 OF THE
PENFIELD EXTRA.

One of the cheapest weekly newspapers published in America, containing nearly as much reading matter as many 100 dollar country Journal.

Eleven copies to one address,	\$ 5.00
Eight " " " "	4.00
Five " " " "	3.00
Three " " " "	2.00
Single Subscriber,	0.75

Address, Miss Nellie Williams,
 Penfield, N. Y.

Geo. W. Godfrey & Co's.
Sundream Gallery
 No. 51 Main St.
 Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

D. E. RICE & CO.,S
Photographer and Ambrotype
GALLERY
 27 SMITH'S ARCADE.

BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
 Gallery easy to access, up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. India Ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and retouching old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.
 D. E. RICE & CO.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
 No. 3, Masonic Hall Buildings,
 Rochester, N. Y.
 Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can cure you suited personally, or by letter confidentially.

CHAPMAN & CORK.

Rochester City Coffee, Rice and Mustard Mills.
 NORTH WATER STREET.
 Coffee, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Moris' Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavoring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale
 N. Y. 1-65

TO PRINTERS ONLY.—We have a notice sent us, for the Express consideration of the craft, which says; a Great Bargain offered. The type and material which was used but a few weeks on the "American Eagle" Arkport N. Y. will be sold at a great bargain as they are of no use to the owner.

We know the type to be perfectly new, and should judge them to be long primer, and as they were purchased a short time before the first rise in printing material, they most undoubtedly can be bought at a Great Bargain. We are sorry that we are unable to give the variety and quantity of type and furniture, but any person wishing a new assortment of "new type" very cheap, can obtain full particulars by addressing the owner.
CHA'S A. BALDWIN,
 Arkport, N. Y.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the
 New York Central Rail-road Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and lambing the public.
NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
 Crapes, Bonnets, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also,
LADIE'S AND GENTLEMAN'S GARMENTS
 Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
 Goods dyed each every Thursday.
 All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
 Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester, N. Y.
 Jan 1-65

HEIMAN MUMF'S HEER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. MONROE,
 WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
 Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand.
 ju-65

Shirts that always fit,
 MADE TO ORDER.
OCUMBER AUGER'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
 Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing Goods. New Goods—now arriving. History. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge
 419 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

"How 'Tis Done." Whiskers in six weeks.
 Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets.
 Sent post-paid for 25 cents.
 Address, **HUNTER & CO. Hindsdale, N. H.**

SOMETHING NICE
 A Beautiful Photograph of Abraham Lincoln, (our martyred President) taken from the most perfect Negative, will be sent post paid to any address, on the receipt of twenty cents.
 Address E. O. LELAND
 Hindsdale, Catt. Co. N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,
 NO. 123 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
 Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
 Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FRESH MEAT

The Subscriber will canvass the village of Penfield, every Tuesday and Saturday Morning's with the best kinds of Freshmeats. Therefore be ready with cash in hand, as it takes cash to buy stock. Orders may be left at the Union Hotel by those living out of the village.
 S. Hammond

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y. Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Collins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

"That was a wise nigger, who, in speaking of the happiness of married people, said: 'Dat ar pends altogether on how dey enjoy demselves.'"

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year. Independent in all Things. Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV. PENFIELD, N. Y. AUGUST, 17th. 1865. NUMBER 22.

We wish all correspondents to the Extra to be sure, hereafter to address "Penfield Extra" Penfield, N. Y. as letters will be more sure to reach us.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.—First our circulation is very large. Second there is Gentleman in this County who order Extra Copies by thousands for free distribution in the County. In this way can you find a better medium for Advertising?

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.—All old Subscribers who renew their Subscription to the Literary Companion before the first of October next, shall have the next volume for 25 cents, and a gem picture of the Edithra included.

All new Subscribers before the first of October shall have the next volume, with picture included for 25 cents, or the Present volume and picture with next volume included for 40 cents.

We shall not publish any Extra copies at the Commencement of the next Vol. For this reason we wish all who wish to subscribe to do so previous to the commencement Oct. 1st 1865.

CHAPMAN & CORK.

Rochester City Coffee, Spice and Mustard Mills,
NORTH WATER STREET.
Coffee, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Morris Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavoring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale
Jy. 1-65

DE J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

ATTENTION.

Any person desiring an Agent at Winnebago Illinois will please send circular and address E. C. L. Post Office Box 66
Winnebago Depot Illinois.

GLASS BLOWER IN PENFIELD.

Prof. Owen will Exhibit in the Town Hall on Monday Evening August 14th at the low price of 15 cents, and each visitor will be presented with a number which will give them an equal chance of obtaining a beautiful present. The Exhibition will continue each evening during the week. All go and see the wonderful art.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a great storage at moderate prices

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 22 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

In consequence of a press of Job Work this week, our reading matter is short, we will try and do better hereafter.

Jay Cooke, Subscription Agent.

Mr. Jay Cooke, an enterprising and successful Philadelphia banker, has always been one of the most efficient negotiators of public securities. Four years ago, when Pennsylvania State stocks were down to 85, he worked and bought them up to par, and at that rate he obtained three million dollars for the State for raising and equipping her troops. When the Secretary of the Treasury gave various bankers through-out the country commissions to negotiate his first loans. Mr. Cooke was all ways among the most successful. He infused a portion of his own great energy into his sub-agents. And seemed to best understand how to present the claims of the Government to the people. When the 6-20 loan was authorized it was before the public many months without attracting any attention and the total sales by the Government were only about eighteen millions. The war expenses were so vast that banks and bankers were no longer able to supply money in sufficient amounts, and the Secretary of the Treasury was compelled to adopt some plan for appealing directly to the people to supply the means for sustaining the Government. Popular loans had never been tried, and their nature was not generally understood. Capital is always sensitive, and capitalists, large and small, were not only to be told that there was a 5-20 loan on the market, but were to be convinced that it was the best as well as the most patriotic investment. Mr. Cooke's high character and previous success induced the Secretary to appoint him General Subscription Agent.

The press and the telegraph were immediately put in motion. A large sum was spent in advertising the distribution of a great variety of circulars and hand bills, &c., the employment of travelers and in establishing sub-agencies throughout the loyal States. It has always been Mr. Cooke's policy to have our loans taken at home, and he has never solicited subscriptions abroad, believing that our own people should have the advantage of the interest. The result of Mr. Cooke's efforts for the 5-20s is well known. Under his agency dating about Feb. 1st, 1863, and closing Jan. 22, 1864, the loan was sold up to \$514,780,500.

As great success always occasions jealousy complaints of favoritism towards Mr. Cooke were made against the Treasury Department, which a special report to Congress proved to be without the slightest foundation.

About this time the National Banking System was established, and it was a part of the plan that the National Banks should be the financial agents of the Government. While publicly expressing the warmest gratitude to Mr. Cooke for his past great and successful efforts, the Secretary of the Treasury determined to try the experiment of placing the 10-40 loan through their agency. In four months but eighty millions were sold. On July 26th, 1864 the first Series of 7-30s was offered through the same channel, but up to Feb. 1st, 1865, a period of six months, the sales and payments to soldiers amounted to only about one hundred and twenty millions.

This rate of subscription not being sufficient to meet the public wants, it was determined to return to the agency of Mr. Jay Cooke, under whose management the sales began to show an increase within the first week, and in less than two weeks averaged two millions a day. During the first thirty days they reached one hundred millions—an average of about

four millions for each working day. The first series was exhausted on the 30th of March, when the sale of the Second Series of three hundred million was begun. This series was all sold on the 13th of May, deducting Sundays and holidays, in the wonderfully short space of thirty-six working days—making an average of eight and one third millions per day. The sale of the third series then commenced but, owing to the fact that the Treasurer was unable to deliver the notes, comparatively little effort was made to induce subscription until June 1st when deliveries were advertised to begin.

The sales of Government loans under Mr. Cooke's management as General Subscription Agent, have been about thus:

5-20 Bonds.....	\$514,000,000
7-30 Notes.....	760,000,000

\$1,274,000,000

to say nothing of his earlier undertakings or the large amounts of bonds taken by his firm at the lettings to the highest bidder.

Although other causes than imperfect agencies retarded the subscription in the summer and autumn of 1864 it cannot be denied that subsequent success was chiefly from Mr. Cooke's energetic direction. His efforts have certainly been as unceasing and his wisdom, skill and energies have certainly been taxed as much as those of any commander in the field and with results not less important. He has been ably assisted by his brother Henry D. Cooke, and H. C. Palmestock—both partners in the firm of Jay Cooke & Co.

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGH'S FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing Goods. New Goods now arriving. Illustrations for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCCUMPAUGH, 3119 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

FAIRBOLT PLAINING MILL—J. G. & S. Palmer, Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds.

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, East India and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

Frankfort Commonwealth.

This is the name of a Semi-weekly Journal which is published at Frankfort Kentucky, in just the locality that every body would like to read about at the present time, it is only \$4.00 a year and you get two papers every week. Send 5 cts. for a specimen.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY

J. MACDONOUGH, 1022 & CO.

At \$4 per year, is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing out very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

FRESH MEAT

The Subscriber will canvass the village of Penfield, every Tuesday and Saturday Morning with the best kinds of freshmeats. Therefore to buy with cash in hand, as it takes cash to buy stock. Orders may be left at the Union Hotel by those living out of the village.

S. Hammond

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, AUGUST 17th 1866.

A LADY'S WATER-FALL

She wore a monstrous waterfall the night when first we met,—
A roll of horse and human hair hung in her braided net.
It rests on her shoulders, for the first time put in use,
And she looked like and old Digger squaw when lugging a papoose,
On, taking a good rearward squint at head and hair together,
Just like a horse with tailed up in very muddy weather;
And as she stooped beneath her burden she thought was passing fair,
With her dainty head drawn backward, and her nose turned up in air,
I saw her but a moment, so graceful and so tall,
Bending, sweating 'neath the burden of her cherished waterfall.
Oh! whom will Fashion give us back the charms we prized so long.—
The web of silken splendor, the old theme of toast and song,
The shining hair that kissed the in many an airy curl,
And she gave the crowning beauty to each smiling, lovely girl!
When will science resume her rule again, Fashion receive a check,
And our loved ones cease to carry round a pillow on their neck,—
A thing composed of horses' tails, of wool of jute, of cord;
A monstrous, mean disfigurement, by every man abhorred;
A load upon their shoulders at home, abroad, at ball;
A foolish bag, a senseless bump. they call a "waterfall"

The American Union

Three Weeks After Marriage.

My dearest are you going out?
Indeed 'tis very odd,
Let me, sweet love, around your neck
This handkerchief enfold.
You know how anxious for your health,
My own dear wife, am I;
One loving kiss before we part,
Good bye, sweet chuck, good bye.
THREE YEARS AFTER MARRIAGE.
You'r going out, why don't you go!
I cannot help the rain,
You would'n't grieve me mightily,
To ne'er come back again.
Umbrellal—I dont know where 'tis,
What'll you want next I wonder?
Dont pestre me about your cold—
Good gracious—go to

Sullivan Ill. Express

SENT UP FOR FIFTEEN YEARS.—Those Villians who robbed Mr. Charles Gilbert of Avon last fall, under a threat of shooting, and roasting over a hot stove, have been sentenced to fifteen years at Auburn, "very cheap." Mr. Gilbert and one of the robbers David Lincoln was formerly from this town, the former bearing the reputation of a gentleman, and the latter a rowdy. Lincolns associates in crime are Charles Capron, Anthony McCoy, and Wm. S. Young.

He who takes an eel by the tail, or a woman by the tongue, is sure to come off empty handed.

EVERY BODY.—This notice will interest every body who write letters.—To prevent letters from being sent to the dead letter office, you should write or have your envelop printed on the left hand end of face side thus:

If this letter is not called for within thirty days please return it to John Doe Penfield, N. Y. using your name and residence in the place of John Doe Penfield, N. Y. Then in case your letter is not called for by the person to whom it is addressed, it will be returned to you for the usual postage, but if it goes to the dead letter office it will not be returned to you, unless there is some article of value in it, and you will never know that your friend has not got it until they inform you of the fact. And should it be returned to you from the dead letter office (which it is sure to be, in case that the value of a three cent stamp is contained in it) than you will be subject to pay six cents postage. The law should be that it would only require your name and address on the end of the envelop to have it returned to you in a proper time, but as it is not you had better place the above paragraph upon all of your letters, as it will more than pay the expense in the end.

It is always customary in public places in cities, to place cards in conspicuous places saying beware of pickpockets, and why not use the same precaution with those worse than pickpockets in our midst. Our old residents know lots of beings in human form, living in our midst, who are watching with a cat's eye all new branches of business that start in town to try their chance on making a debt which they never intend to pay.

The most sure way for all dealers is to deal in cash as in this way they can compete with city trade, but they can not do it in any other way, from the fact that all they loose by those out-laws they are obliged to make up out of good customers, and in order to do this they must add a certain percentage. Any person no matter how poor a person may be they can secure a dealer, if necessary compels them to ask a short credit. It is a fact, which no one can deny, that many cash customers will shun any establishment where they know a credit business is done, as they know that it is impossible to do a credit business at as low a percentage as a cash business is done.

This out-law class of customers to which we allude, will begin with a small trifle of credit which a dealer thinks that he can afford to loose, and this small amount will be paid promptly, the next time a little larger credit will be asked for and paid as usual, but as soon as a debt is sufficiently large, the dealer will never see no more of his customer except to see him pass his door, and go to a cash store to spend his money where he can not get trusted.

MISSING SOLDIERS.—Miss Clara Barton of Washington D. C. is engaged in collecting the names of all missing Soldiers, and solicits the aid of all soldiers friends to assist. Send to her the names of all missing, together with the name of Company and Regiment to which they belonged. Address as above.

We expect to have a list of all missing soldiers published by her in our Office for general inspection.

Two men were conversing about the ill-humor of their wives. "Ah," said one, with a sorrowful expression, "mine is a Tartar." "Well," replied the other, "mine is worse than that; mine is the cream of Tartar."

THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE & REVIEW, FOR AUGUST.

Is upon our counter, and as usual we find a great amount of very useful knowledge, it is especially devoted to Finance, Mining and Metallurgy, Insurance, Railways and Transportation, Manufactures, Patents, Trade, Commerce, Art, Joint Stock Corporation Interests, Physics, Social and Economic Science. Single Copy 25 cents, or \$3.00 per year. Address FOWLER & MOON, 521 Chestnut St. Philadelphia.

MOTHERS AND THEIR INFLUENCE.—When I lived among the Choctaw Indians, says one I held a consultation with one of their chiefs respecting the successive stages of their progress in the arts of civilized life; and, among other things, he informed me that at their start they made a great mistake—they only sent boys to school.—These boys came home intelligent men, but they married uneducated and uncivilized wives; and the uniform result was, the children were like their mothers.

The father soon lost all interest both in wife and children. "And now," says he, "if we would educate but one class of our children, we should choose the girls; for when they become mothers, they educate their sons."

This is the point, and it is true. No nation can become fully enlightened when mothers are not in a good degree qualified to discharge the duties of the home work of education.

The Le Roy Gazette,

TO PRINTERS ONLY.—We have a notice sent us, by the Express consideration of the craft, which says; a Great Bargain offered. The type and material which was used but a few weeks on the "American Eagle" Arkport N. Y. will be sold at a great bargain as they are of no use to the owner.

We know the type to be perfectly new, and should judge them to be long primer, and as they were purchased a short time before the first rise in printing material, they most undoubtedly can be bought at a Great Bargain.

We are sorry that we are unable to give the variety and quantity of type and furniture, but any person wishing a new assortment of "new type" very cheap, can obtain full particulars by addressing the owner.

CHA'S A. BALDWIN, Arkport, N. Y.

WHO IS JOHN C. THOMPSON.—The Staten Island Journal, says that he (Thompson) stands at the head of the woman murder Bandits of that Island. We would ask if he is any relation of the King of the cannibal Islands?

HAVE YOU SEEN THE GLASS BLOWERS?—If you have not, you now have a right good chance for the low price of 15 cents. They will be at the Town Hall all this week, so that every person in town can see them. Take your children so that they can see what beautiful glass birds, and glass ships can be made from common glass. A thread of glass can be made many times finer than the hair of the human head, and can be worked into all sorts of curiosities. Each visitor will receive a number out of which they may draw a valuable prize made from glass.

THE HOME-MADE PILL.—It is a Vegetable pill manufactured and sold at wholesale by N. H. Gardner Rochester, N. Y. and is fast taking the lead of all other pills in this section of the Country. Everybody inquires for the home-made pill, just because their neighbors use them, and recommend them. One box will satisfy any person as to their excellent quality.

THE CHURCH ADVOCATE.—Says; that the New York Monthly is published by Kate J. Boyd. We concluded that the New York Monthly is among the Journals that "was."

We send with this number to many of our Subscribers a circular of a new paper to be published in Brooklyn N. Y. by the celebrated writer J. William VanNamee. Read it careful.

A Strife.

There seems to be some strife in town among the movers of buildings, as we have several in town that work at that vocation. We have often heard men brag that they could lift all that another man could lift and the man beside, and this is the case with one of our building movers. Mr. John Still this week actually moved a building, with another 22x38 feet upon the top of it. This is a fact and we believe that Mr. Still is ready to take all hazardous jobs of moving buildings.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crocery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted,] for the same kind of BUY. He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF**

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.
William Summerhays'

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairbort N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his War-horse.

ANDREW LINCOLN,
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED.



SLOATS **SEWING**

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice. call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-26-64

Picture Frames
Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WEDDOW SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store.
H. J. RICARD


PHOTOGRAPHS
at 14 State Street.
Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

J. W. VARY, RECRUITER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 30 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERs, and RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

UNION DINING HALL,
133 Main St. Rochester N. Y.
HENRY SCOVELL, PROPRIETOR.
Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

T. DILLON,
**BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.**
Penfield, N. Y.
Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.



CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country. Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1865

Subscribe for the penfield Extra

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.
Decker & Brother, Proprietors.
This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at
110 MAIN STREET.
Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

SURREYTRAPPS HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.
L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.
This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Have now on hand the largest and best Stock of Rochester made Work to be found in the United States.

Our work we will warrant in every particular. People from the Country, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices.
We will not be undersold.
H.S. VanDake, } F.F. McNair,
Next door west of the Arcade, Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

T. B. OCKENDEN,
Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch,



ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE—County of Monroe. Notice is hereby given pursuant to the Statutes of this State, and the annexed notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this county on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday of November, (7th) 1865, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice will be elected.

Dated Rochester, August 1st, 1865. A. CHAPMAN, Sheriff.

STATE OF NEW YORK. OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, Albany, July 29, 1865.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:

Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State, on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday in November next, the following officers are to be elected to wit:

- A Secretary of State, in the place of Chauncey M. Depew; A Comptroller, in the place of Lucius Robinson; A Treasurer, in the place of George W. Schuyler; An Attorney-General in the place of John Cochrane; A State Engineer and Surveyor, in the place of William B. Taylor; A Canal commissioner, in the place of William L. Skinner; An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Gaylord J. Clarke; A Judge of the Court of appeals, in the place of Hiram Denio; A Clerk of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Frederick A. Tallmadge;

All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next. Also, a Judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of John K. Porter, who was appointed to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Henry R. Selden, whose term (for which he was elected) expires on the 31st day of December, 1871.

Also a Justice of the Supreme Court for the Seventh Judicial District in the place of Thomas A. Johnson whose term of office will expire on the last day of December next.

Also, a Senator for the 23rd Senate District composing the county of Monroe.

COUNTY OFFICERS TO BE ELECTED.

Three Members of Assembly; A District Attorney, in the place of William H. Bowman;

Two Justices of Sessions in the place of Benjamin S. Whitehead and De los Westworth;

Two Clerks, in the place of Tams N. P. Puffis and Eiley S. Treat.

All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.

The attention of Inspectors of Election and County Canvassers is directed to Chapter 325 of Laws of 1865, a copy of which is printed herewith, entitled "An Act to provide the means of paying bounties authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bounties paid by them in pursuance of law by creating a State debt for that purpose and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty-five," for instructions in regard to their duties under said act.

CHAPTER 325.

An Act to provide the means of paying bounties authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bounties paid by them in pursuance of law, by creating a State debt for that purpose, and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty-five. Passed April 7, 1865, three-fifths being present.

The People of the State of New York represented in Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. To provide the means of paying all bounties authorized by law to be paid by this State to Soldiers, drafted men or substitutes, and to provide the means of reimbursing cities, counties, and towns, for bounties paid by them to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, so far as the bounties so paid by them are authorized by a law of this State, to be reimbursed or refunded to them, a debt for this purpose is hereby created and authorized to be contracted, which debt shall be a single object of paying, reimbursing and refunding the said bounties.

§ 2. The debt hereby created and authorized to be contracted shall not exceed the sum of thirty millions of dollars, and there shall be imposed, levied and assessed, upon the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax to pay the interest on the said debt, as such interest falls due, and said direct annual tax shall be sufficient to pay such interest. It shall also be provided, that a sinking fund for the payment of said debt, there shall also be imposed levied and assessed upon the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax to pay the principal of the said debt, in such manner as shall be provided by law.

§ 3. To obtain the money necessary for the purposes contemplated by this act, the comptroller is authorized to issue the bonds of this State, in such manner as shall be provided by law, and he shall meet to him, with coupons thereon attached for the payment of the interest on such bonds, at a rate not exceeding seven per centum, per annum half yearly on the principal of the said debt, on each year of the said principal thereof is payable, at such place in the city of New York as shall seem meet to him, and the whole principal shall be payable in such place in New York city as the Comptroller shall deem meet in twelve years from the passage of this act. The bonds to be issued by the Comptroller, under the provisions of this act, shall be disposed of by the Comptroller as follows. First he shall, as soon as may be after the approval of this act by the people, issue at par to the holders of any of the revenue bonds of this State which are due, or to continue to be due, in any county or town the bounties paid by them as specified in the first section of this act so much of the bonds as may be required to pay such bounties, and the balance of the same bonds of this State which shall have heretofore been issued by him as aforesaid.

Second, he shall then, as to the remainder of the bonds authorized to be issued by this act, before he shall, in any county or town, advertise for proposals for the same, and shall open the proposals and award the same to the highest bidder at a rate not less than par, and the advertising and disposition shall be according to the provisions of this act. Third, he shall submit to the people at the next general election to be held in this State, the inspectors of election in the different election districts in this State shall provide at each poll, on said election day, a box in the usual form for the reception of the ballots therein provided and each of every electors of this State may present a ballot which shall be printed, or written, or partly written and partly printed, and shall be in the following form: namely: "For the act to create a State debt to pay bounties," or "against the act to create a State debt to pay bounties." The said ballots shall be folded as to conceal the contents of the ballot, and shall be endorsed "an act in relation to bounties."

§ 4. Immediately closing the polls of such election, the inspectors thereof shall immediately and without adjournment proceed to count and canvass the ballots given in relation to the proposed act in the same manner as they are by law required to canvass the ballots of the Governor, and the ballots shall sit down in writing and in words at full length, the whole number of votes given, "for or against the act to create a State debt," and the number of votes given "Against the act to create a State debt," and certify and subscribe the same and cause the same to be placed in a box to be sealed and delivered as prescribed by law in respect to the canvass of votes given at an election for governor. And all the provisions of law in relation to the elections aforesaid to be military, and town officers, shall apply to the elections to the people herein provided for.

§ 5. The Secretary of State shall with all convenient dispatch after this act shall receive the approval of the Governor, cause the same to be struck off and printed upon slips in such numbers as shall be sufficient to supply the demand for the same, and to be ready for printing or in holding elections, or in canvassing of votes given, and shall transmit the same to each city, town, village and ward, and it shall become a law when it is ratified by the people in pursuance of the constitution and the provisions thereof.

§ 6. Sections eighth, ninth, tenth, twelfth, and thirteenth of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty-five are hereby repealed.

You are, without delay, to deliver a copy of the above notice to the Supervisor or one of the Assessors of each town or ward in your county, and also to the printer of said notice to be published in all true newspapers printed in your country, one in each week until the election.

CHAUNCEY M. DEPWE, Secretary of State.

D. E. RICE & CO.'S PHOTOGRAPH AND STYLOGRAPH

22 SMITH'S ARCADE, BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y. Gallery sits to receive up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent County, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. India Ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to the most beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.

JOHN D. E. RICE & CO.

"How 'Tis Done." Whistlers in six weeks. Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets. Sent post-paid for 25 cents. Address, HUNTER & CO. Hinsdale, N. H.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER, PUBLISHED BY CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell, George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.

SEMI-WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year. WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter. Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE.

Terms in advance—at the low price of \$5.00 for one year, \$1.00 for Six Months, \$1.50 for Three Months, One Month \$5 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—because they get down as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a Clipper of a Union Paper—Send red stamp for a specimen copy.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred yards north of the New York Central Railroad Depot, On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., (BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to undertake our business, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT.

Cape, Brocna, Cashmere, and Plain Shavies, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, secured without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or colored without fading and pressed evenly. Silk, Woolen or Cotton goods of every description, and all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO. Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63.

Penfield, Brighton & Rochester Stage

This Stage will leave the Union Hotel Penfield every morning (family excepted) at 8 o'clock. Fare from Penfield to Rochester 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Fare from Penfield to Rochester and back (if paid in the morning at Brighton) will be reduced to 70 cents. Fare from Brighton to Rochester 15 cents. To Rochester and back, 25 cents. Returning the stage will leave the New England House, Rochester, precisely at three o'clock P. M. Tickets may be bought at the Penfield Post Office, by the Western Post Office or at the New England House, by the Western Post Office. Express Business of all kinds, careful and punctually executed on the most reasonable terms. Daily papers or any other printed matter will be promptly delivered on the route at publishers price by paying one week in advance. W. S. Watson, Proprietor.

PENFIELD EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. AUGUST, 24th. 1865.

NUMBER 23.

Shirts that always fit,
MADE TO ORDER.

OCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
Men's Furnishing goods, New Goods now arriving.
History. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge. OCUMPAUGH,
2119 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

CHAPMAN & CORK.

**Rochester City Coffee, Spice and
Mustard Mills,**
NORTH WATER STREET.

Coffee, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Morie's
Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavouring
Extracts, &c., at Wholesale. Jy. 1-65

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties
kept constantly on hand. jo-63

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 22 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store
in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

TRY IT.—A Mrs. Butler of our town says;
that a half of a box of Gardner's Catarrh Snuff
done her head more good than all other remedies
she has taken for years, she has been
subject to severe attacks of sick head ache,
for a long time, but since using this snuff, she
has had no symptoms of a head ache. This
snuff is made and sold by N. H. Gardner
Rochester, N. Y. to whom all orders may be
addressed. Retail price 25 cents a box.

SOLD.—A gentleman of our town saw a notice
of valuable information sent to any ad-
dress on the receipt of ten cents. In an eastern
Journal thought that he must have ten
cents worth more of knowledge; and consequently
received in answer by return mail the
following: Friend!—For your ten cents, postage
&c. please find enclosed advice which
may be of great value to you, as many persons
are injured for weeks, months and years by
the careless use of a knife; therefore my advice
is, when you use a knife always whittle from
you.

AN EDITOR GONE.—Died at his residence in
Genesee, Mr. James T. Norton, Publisher
of the Livingston Republican, Tuesday Aug-
ust 15th. We were well acquainted with Mr.
Norton and know him to be better prepared
for the world to which he has gone, than he
was for the troubles of this world.

DIPPED PEACHES.—Instead of peeling peaches
in the usual way for drying, they should be
dipped in boiling lye, and afterwards as soon
as possible place them in a pair of cold water
and you can rub them perfectly smooth which
will make them ready to pit.

GLASS BLOWER.—Our People were very
much delighted last week with Prof. Owen's
Entertainments.

He will blow glass into all manner of fancy
articles, and illustrate the making of many
valuable articles from the working of glass.

He gives all present a very beautiful idea
of making a thermometer, and also the cause
of thunder in the clouds. He will draw a
glass hair or web probably a mile long, from
a piece of glass the size of a large pea. We
understand this week, that he is lecturing
and giving presents to the good people of
Fairport and we predict that the Prof. will
do much better than he did in our "ten cent
town." Many of our "Bugs" pretend to have
a prejudice against our Hall, but we now see
the mistake, as Prof Owen got them all, one
night at least, and very many attended his full
course of lectures and experiments, and many
a little heart was made glad by the valuable
presents which they drew. Little children
can readily understand the lectures and draw
as large prizes as large people can. There-
fore all parents should take their children,
those who are of sufficient age to attend
school.

THE OYSTER.

Open an oyster, retain the liquor in the
lower or deep shell, and, if viewed through a
microscope, it will be found to contain multi-
tudes of small oysters, covered with shells,
and swimming nimbly about, one hundred and
twenty of which extend but one inch. Beside
these young oysters, the liquor contains a
variety of animalcules, and myriads of three
jointed species of worms. Sometimes their
light resembles a bluish star about the center
of the shell, which will be beautifully lumin-
ous in a dark room. *The Pontiac Jacksonian.*

New Firm and New Goods.

We have received the first number of the
Dansville Express which has taken the place
of our favorite Exchange the *Dansville Herald*.

The new firm are Messrs Robbins and Poore
Editors and Proprietors. We observe that
the Subscription price of the Express is only
\$1.50 per annum, the old price for
Country Journals. We trust that this price
will make their circulation large, and make
the Express the best advertising medium in
Livingston County.

A SOLDIER who was guilty of gross cowardice
at the battle of the Wilderness was tried by
court martial at New York for the offence, and
sentenced to be shot. He was taken to
Broome Street Barracks, but had been there
half an hour when he sent a polite note down
to the officer below for a pass. Those in
charge of the office failing to keep a correct
account of their prisoners gave the pass, and
the result was the fellow walked out and has
not been seen since. *Cattaraugus Union*

An eastern gentleman last week sent us
the following card to publish.

Wanted.—A small farm of from 20 to 40
acres of good improved land, free from all
incumbrances. And as we do not know of
any such land in the United States. If the
gentleman would like a few Government
Bonds free from all incumbrances probably
he might find plenty.

IT LOOKS SO.—In our Election Notice we
think there is one paragraph that should read
different. It now reads, A District Attorney
in the place of William H. Bowman. We
think that it should read William H. Bowman,
to be re-elected again to the office of District
Attorney. This is the way that the probable
result of the election will be as there has been
no gentleman in this office in a number of
years, who could discharge their duties with
less expense to the County, and do more hon-
or to themselves. Mr. Bowman is called a
gentleman of the first water (without distinc-
tion of party) by all who know him, and we
hope that he may again get the nomination,
for if he gets the nomination his election is a
"fixed fact."

WE HAVE received a small pamphlet,
from H. G. Parish & Co. Rochester, N. Y.
Entitled the Great National Drama. *The
Tipperary Warbler or the Fraud of the dry
good boots, and History and Operatic play in
three acts.*

We find no price attached to said book, but
suppose that about 25 cents, address as above
will secure a copy, it is rather a take-off, of all
the frauds that have been perpetrated upon our
Government in the late war, and is quite a
poetic history of the war from the beginning to
the end.

The Glen's Falls Republican says, that the
Port Byron Editors house was burglariously
entered by two small boys while he was on
a visit, but a very small amount was taken.

We think that if they had taken the Editor
himself, the amount would have not been in-
creased to a very large capacity.

Let there be plenty of sunlight in your
house. Don't be afraid of it. God floods
the world with light, and it costs you an eff-
ort to keep it out. You want it as much as
plants, which grow sickly without it. It is
necessary to the health, spirits, good nature
and happy influence. Let the sunlight stream
freely in.

We are obliged to crowd our reading
matter somewhat on account of the long elec-
tion notice for a few weeks. But we must do
as the boy did with his setting hen, he set
her on a 100 eggs, because he wanted to see
her spread herself.

The heirs of Robinson Crusoe have insti-
tuted a suit to recover the Island of Juan Fern-
andes, founding their claim upon the ground
that he was "monarch of all he surveyed."

"I mourn for my bleeding country," said a
certain army contractor to Gen. Sheridan.—
"So you ought you scoundrel," replied Sheri-
dan, "for nobody has bled her more than
you have." *Cattaraugus Union*

A Western editor speaks of the circum-
stance of a bird building its nest upon a ledge
over the door of a doctor's office, as an attempt
to rear its young in the very jaws of death.

POPULATION OF N. Y. CITY.—The recent
census foots up the population of New York at
over one million.—There has been an increase
of nearly 200,000 in five years.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, AUGUST 24th, 1865.

(from the Palmer Mass Journal.)

THE OPEN DOOR.

Within a town of Holland, once,
A widow dwelt, 'tis said,
So poor, alas; her children asked
One night in vain for bread;
But this poor woman loved the Lord,
And knew that he was good;
So, with her little ones around,
She prayed to him for food.

When prayer was done, her eldest child,
A boy of eight years old,
Said softly, "In the holy book,
Dear mother, we are told
How good, with food by ravens brought,
Supplied the prophet's need."
"Yes," answered she, "but that, my son,
Was long ago indeed."

"But, mother, God may do again
What he has done before,
And so, to let the birds fly in,
I will enclose the door."
Then little Dirk in simple faith,
Threw open the door full wide,
So that the radiance of their lamp
Fell on the path out side.

Ere long the burgomaster passed,
And, noticing the light,
Paused to inquire why the door
Was open late at night,
"My little Dirk has done it, sir,"
The widow, smiling, said,
"That ravens might fly in to bring
My hungry children bread."

"Indeed!" the burgomaster cried,
"Then here's a raven, lad:
Come to my home, and you shall see
Where bread may soon be had."
Along the street, to his own house,
He quickly led the boy,
And sent him back with food that filled
His humble home with joy.

The supper ended, little Dirk
Went to the open door,
Looked up, said, "Many thanks, good Lord,"
Then shut it fast once more;
For, though no bird had entered in,
He knew that God, on high,
Had hearkened to his mother's prayer,
And sent this full supply.

The following lines can be read in different ways. Old bachelors is sure to read the romance lines first, and follow with the italics. While others read them in rotation as they are printed.

The man must lead a happy life
Who is directed by his wife;
Who's free from matrimonial chains
Is sure to suffer for his pains.
Adam could find no solid peace,
Until he saw a woman's face;
When Eve was given for a mate,
Adam was in a happy state.

In all the female heart appear
Truth darting of a heart sincere;
Hypocrisy, deceit and pride,
Never known in woman to reside.
What tongue is able to unfold
The worth in woman we behold?
The falsehoods that in woman dwell
Is almost imperceptible.

Cursed be the foolish man I say,
Who will not yield to woman's sway.
Who changes from his singleness
Is sure of perfect blessedness.

Heaven bless the wisest that fill our
hives with little bees and honey. They ease
lives, shocks, they mend our socks, but don't
they spend our money? When we are sick
they heal us quick—that is, if they do love us;
if not we die, and yet they cry, and raise a
tombstone above us. Penn-Yan Democrat.

SAD FATE OF A WATER-FALL.

A LADY in Boston, of the most fashionable
exterior, was recently gliding on Spanish
street, when the net works containing the
bunch of hair at the back of the head became
in some way detached, and, shocking to relate
fell to the ground, carrying along its hirute
contents, which we believe is known in fash-
ionable parlance as the "waterfall." The la-
dy who immediately became conscious of the
catastrophe, paused, blushed through the row-
der, &c., and was in the act of stooping to
recover the head gear, when an unmannerly
dog of the terrier species, mistaking it proba-
bly for a "rat," pounced upon it, seized it be-
tween his teeth, and commenced shaking the
queer object with a vehemence that must have
placed his own neck in danger of dislocation.

The whole preceding was so irresistibly
comical that it excited the merriment of the
spectators, who indulged in an ungallant chor-
al guffaw as the abashed fair one beat a hasty
retreat to the opposite corner, leaving her
"waterfall" a prize to the pestiferous rat-ter-
rier. *Marathon Mirror.*

THE ATLANTIC CABLE.—This enterprise
has met with misfortune, but it is believed
by many that it will yet prove a success.

The cable was cut and buoyed in a storm,
and if it is found again little damage will be
done.

It is stated in a London C. W. paper,
that a man in that section fell in a fit or spasm
on the beach of the Lake, and lay seventeen
days without food before he was discovered.
When found he resembled a living skeleton,
and his hopes are now entertained that he
will recover. This is a very singular case.

A TOUCH OF NATURE.—A car full of pas-
sengers passed over a Western road, in which
a simple but touching scene occurred, worth
of record. One of the passengers was a wo-
man carrying in her arms a child, who annoy-
ed every one by his petulance and crying
mile after mile, the passengers bore the in-
flictions of his noise, which rather increased than
diminished, until, it became furious, and the
passengers nearly so. There were open com-
plaints, and one man shouted "take the child
out!" The train stopped at a station, and an
old gentleman arose and made a simple state-
ment, that the father of the child had recently
been from home; that the mother had been on
a visit to her friends, and had died while on
the visit; that her dead body was on board the
train, and that the child was in the hands
of a stranger. It was enough. There was a
tear in nearly every eye, and all were melted
into pity and patience. All selfishness was
lost in thinking of the desolation of the poor
little wanderer, who would have found a warm
welcome in hands that a moment before,
would almost have visited it with a blow. *Mercantile Journal.*

The Commonwealth Says; that the
elections returns in Kentucky are very close
between the Union and the rebel ticket.

Five years ago, compared with to-day,
notwithstanding the high prices are equally
heavy on all, we are actually pleased to see
some of our tie fasted portion go into a store
to trade, one in particular whom we might
mention, who we saw five years ago looking
at two articles of goods, in this place and
finally made up his mind that they were rather
high, and he would wait and go to Rochester
and purchase.

He was offered, fine Boot Mills sheeting at 6
cents per yard, and heavy Atlantic at 7 cents
but the price was decidedly too high. He was
also offered White Coffee Sugar at 8 cents, and
Brown coffee Sugar at 7 cents, but he actually
left the store on the account of high prices, to
do his trading in Rochester. A Subscriber.

The work on Dr. Burrow's new dwell-
ing, and Mr. Cardwells new store is progress-
ing finally.

THE STATES OF THE UNION.—The following
is a list of the States constituting the Union,
with the dates of their admission. Colorado
and Nebraska had authority, but refused to
form State Constitutions. The thirty-six stars
in our national flag are, there-fore, designated
as under;

Delaware,	December 7, 1787
Pennsylvania	December 12, 1787
New Jersey,	December 18, 1787
Georgia,	January 2, 1788
Connecticut,	January 9, 1788
Massachusetts,	February 6, 1788
Maryland,	April 28, 1788
South Carolina,	May 23, 1788
New Hampshire,	June 21, 1788
Virginia,	June 26, 1788
New York,	July 26, 1788
North Carolina,	November 21, 1789
Rhode Island,	May 29, 1790
Vermont,	March 4, 1791
Kentucky,	June 1, 1792
Tennessee,	June 1, 1796
Ohio,	November 23, 1790
Louisiana,	April 8, 1802
Indiana,	December 11, 1800
Mississippi,	December 10, 1817
Illinois,	December 3, 1818
Alabama,	December 14, 1819
Maine,	March 15, 1820
Missouri,	August 10, 1820
Arkansas,	June 15, 1836
Michigan,	January 26, 1837
Florida,	March 3, 1845
Texas,	December 29, 1845
Iowa,	December 28, 1846
Wisconsin,	May 29, 1848
California,	September 9, 1850
Minnesota,	December, 1857
Oregon,	December, 1859
Kentucky,	March, 1862
West Virginia,	February or March, 1863
Nevada,	October, 1864

The new Hotel, at Saratoga to replace
the one which was burned last spring, is to
be of brick, five stories high, and with a ca-
pacity to accommodate 2000 guests. The
costs will be about \$400,000

A married man who was out at a whist
party when he proposed going home, was ur-
ged to stay a little longer. "Well," he re-
plied, "perhaps I may as well, my wife prob-
ably is already as mak as she can be."

WE DO NOT BELIEVE IT.—It is stated on fair
authority that a Negro woman was bitten by
a large snake a few weeks since, out west,
and her boy ran to the house as fast as he
could, and exclaimed Massa! massa! a great
large snake has bit Dina werry bad. Where
is Dina? Of she is picking berries. Then it
did not kill her? Nol but I guess it make you
laugh to see how quick de snake die. Who
killed the snake? De fact is Massa, de snake
was a regular copper head, and could not
stand de pressure of amalgamation, and de
blood from Dina, gib him fits.

The Bureau Co, (Ill) Patriot is respon-
sible for the following.—It Says!—Why is a
bridegroom worth more than a bride?—Then
answers because the bride is given away and
the bridegroom is sold. Now Uncle Smith,
this is rather tough, but we can stand it. By
the by, the Patriot comes to us very regu-
larly, and we shall soon put it down on our
list as a "fixed fact" and after that, there will
be no backing down, this is the rule in this
State, and we believe by a recent decision in
the Burrows trial, that it is the same in Illi-
nois.

The little Busy Bee Published at Nyack
N. Y. has grown to be an American Eagle,
and come to us last week with out spread
wings. It is now a sixteen column paper at
the low price of 25 cents a year, Five copies
to one address \$1.00.

Fears are entertained by the last news
that the Atlantic cable is a perfect failure.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crochery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted,] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
GREAT FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairbort N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all Kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Slipping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. R. 14735, Agent. 4y-26-14

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 112 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CALLO PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHAPES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. H. J. RICARD

J. W. VARY, RECRIFIER and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front St., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

UNION DINING HALL,
133 Main St., Rochester N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.

Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.



T. DILLON,
BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.
Penfield, N. Y.

Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country, Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superiour manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS

Penfield May 25 1865

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

HERMAN MUTSCHLER— Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware, also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main Street Rochester N. Y.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER— Fairport N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins— Also a good assortment of undertakers prices.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.

Decker & Brother, Proprietors.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at
110 MAIN STREET.
Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION



HOTEL,

Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old Friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

WHEBBYMAN'S HOTEL,

Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Have now on hand the largest and best Stock of
Rochester made Work
to be found in the United States.

Our work we will warrant in every particular. People from the Contry, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices.

We will not be undersold.

H.S. VanDake, & F.F. McNair.
Next door west of the Arcade, Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice.

All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.



WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.



T. B. OCKENDEN,

Ranch Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch,

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. AUGUST, 31st. 1865.

NUMBER 24.

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
OCHUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS.

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
Hoosier. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail.
free of Charge. OCHUMPAUGH,
119 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

CHAPMAN & CORK.

Rochester City Coffee, Spice and Mustard Mills,
NORTH WATER STREET.

Coffees, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Moris' Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavoring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale. Jy. 1-65

THE AMERICAN EAGLE.

This is a small sixteen column Paper published monthly at Nyack, N. Y. by Chas. A. Morford Jr. at the low price of 25 cents per year. Ten copies \$2.00. Send for a specimen copy with stamp to pay postage. Address American Eagle Nyack N. Y.

LIST OF LETTERS.

Remaining in the Penfield Post Office August 16th 1865.

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Allen, John | Jayne, William G. |
| Borden, Sarah | Lusk, Mrs. |
| Boardman, Enos | Lee, Geo. W. 2 |
| Bash, Jonas | Lusk, John G. 2 |
| Brown, U. S. | McKinon, |
| Bonny Addison, | Morey Sarah |
| Beach, C. | Mall, Lawrence |
| Croft, Antoine | O'Connell, Rose 2 |
| Cheney, Mrs. Jane | Ott, Samuel |
| Cook N. | Orr, William |
| Crippen, Geo. | Pett, Norman |
| Cass, Edwin | Rossa, John |
| Cropper, B. W. | Ross, A. P. |
| Goodwin, E. L. | Ross, Libbeus |
| Green, Isaac, D. 3. | Sloan, Hugh |
| Hodum, Joe, M. | Smith, Hollister |
| Hodge, Samuel | Smith, Mr. S. |
| Hunt, L. M. | Stock, F. |
| Herzick, Nelson | Schlegel, George |
| Hunter, J. H. | Vanderhoof, Christeen |
| Jones, Lewis | Weeks, George |
| Jayne, Asa, S. | |

Call for advertised letters and pay two cents extra for advertising

J. D. Scovil, P. M.

A DODGE.—We understand that one man not many miles from Penfield who has been in the habit of taking and giving many notes now makes them in the form of an order, and evades the stamp act. If he loans money to a good man, he takes his order on some other man for the money, and if the other man refuses to pay, the signer of the order is good. We have seen one of these orders which read in this way.

Penfield July 28 1865

Mr. A— please pay B. C. sixty dollars and oblige yours
D. E.

The Siamese twins, having lost their property in North Carolina by the rebellion are about to exhibit themselves in the Northern cities again.

A COURT SCENE.—“William Look; tell us William who made you.”

William who was considered a fool, screwed up his face, and looked thoughtful, and somewhat bewildered, “Moses I's pose?”

“That will do,” said Counselor Grey, addressing the Court. “The witness says he supposes Moses made him, that is an intelligent answer, more than I thought him capable of giving, for it shows that he has some faint idea of Scripture. I submit that it is not sufficient to entitle him to be sworn as a witness, capable of giving evidence.”

“Mr. Judge,” said the fool, “may I ax the lawyer a question?”

“Certainly,” said the Judge.

“Wall, then, Mr. Lawyer, who d'ye s'pose made you?”

Aaron, I's'pose,” said the Counselor Grey imitating the witness.

After the mirth had somewhat subsided, the witness drawled out, “Wall, now, we do read in the book that Aaron once made a calf but who'd thought the darned critter had got in here?”

The Judge ordered the man to be sworn.
Sandy Hill Herald.

A SINGULAR CASE.—A young soldier in New York recently offered a ten-dollar bill which was refused by a trader as bad. He offered it again, was arrested, and, both shopkeepers appearing to testify against him he pleaded guilty. When about to be culled up for sentence, a broker was sent for, and the bill was found to be genuine.
American Union.

STAND PROM UNDER.—There is no question as to the final result of this fall's election, the great question is, which will roll up the largest democratic majorities, New York or Pennsylvania.

We shall consider that we are doing rather a retail business, if we fall short of 200,000 majority in this state this fall. It will probably be seen after election where the fraud was last fall, our soldiers are at home now an can vote as they like without having their ballots subject to all of the cheating officers from Maine to Texas.

SUPPORT YOUR LOCAL PAPERS. We have often eluded to the fact, that if you wish a good local paper you must give it your support. The fact is, the better a paper is supported the more interesting it will become, as it costs just as much to set the type for a paper for a small circulation, as it does for a large one, and where a paper has a small circulation it will not pay to hire help to set a large amount of type. All people should bear in mind that they are the foundation of a good local Journal, first you should all subscribe for your local paper, and second you should give the Editor all the advertising that would be to your advantage, and thirdly each person who might hear of some local matter that might interest others should send it to the press and not be disappointed if they did not see it published. Send all your local items to the Editor and let him make his own selection, and you will be sure to have an interesting paper.

Out West the young ladies keep a light burning in the parlor to a late hour on Sunday night, to “make believe” they've caught a beau.

CHEAP GOODS.—We are soon, likely to have cheap goods in Penfield, our dealers begin to think that a nimble sixpence is better than a slow shilling, and are actually marking down some kinds of goods below city prices. We see the best quality of kerosene offered at 80 cents per gallon and other goods in proportion.

We call this cheap for Penfield. When our dealers all do away with this credit business we may expect to see cheap goods in market. We believe that Mr. Staring does not intend to let any cash customers leave his store, knowing that they can purchase goods cheaper elsewhere in this county.

After they have tried the Rochester market, he is sure that he can sell them goods. Our dealers are now paying the highest market price in cash for any quantity of butter and eggs. Bring them in.

THUNDER.—What is the meaning of this word? It is a vulgar word, that is used to represent a loud noise, any thing is thunder that causes a vacuum of the air, when electricity flashes in the clouds, the velocity in which the lightning passes through the air causes a vacuum, and when the air comes together we hear the noise, and the further the distance is from us, the longer it will be, after we see the lightning before we hear the noise, and this is the way with a gun, we may see the flash of a gun and even see the game fall before we hear the report, and we may see a hammer strike at a distance before we can hear the sound.

Who would call the report of a gun, the stroke of a bell, the whistle of an engine, or any such noise thunder? we hear them all from the same cause that we hear that sound which we term thunder. Most little children, and many big children are, or seem to be very much alarmed at a heavy clap of thunder, and now let me tell you all, that when you hear thunder all danger has passed. Should lightning strike your house it will do so long before you hear the noise. Therefore never be scared at thunder, as it perfectly harmless.

A VALUABLE BOOK.—Mr. Theo. Tuscule Box 773, New York City, will send to any lady “post paid” on the receipt of ten cents, a little Book of 32 pages that will tell how to make good bread without yeast or powders, and contains 30 other practical receipts on plain cooking.
Direct as above.

What sort of people are we? the book of books, says, that it shall rain upon the just and the unjust, but we have not had any rain in a long time, our potatoes are becoming ripe half grown; and corn is suffering.

Everybody should have a bottle of Dr. Melville's Electric Pain Killer in their house at this season of the year, it is one of the best known remedies in this propitious season, a few drops will save you much pain, and may save your life, every body is subject to this summer complaint, and they should have a remedy at hand in case that it is needed. The above pain killer is kept at the Penfield Drug Store and by druggists generally. N. H. Gardner Rochester N. Y. Gen. Agent.

A young lady in California recently broke her neck while resisting an attempt of a young man to kiss her. This furnishes a fearful warning to young ladies.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, AUGUST 31st 1865.

Death of Willie Junph.

Spring had come, robed in her beauty,
Sunlight decked this world of care;
Birds, their songs of gladness warbled,
Beauty sparkled everywhere.
But upon a couch of suffering,
"Little Willie" suffering lay,
Wasting 'neath the breath of sickness,
Sinking 'neath its dread decay.

One long forenoon, had death's dark shadow,
Hovered 'round that once glad home;
As if loathe, to pass that sentence,
On that brow, where beauty bloomed,
But in brightness, just at eleven,
Guided first, the orient noon,
Came a group of unseen angels,
On the gentle breezes borne.

Floating in with noiseless motion,
To the couch where Willie lay,
Mantled 'neath their snowy pinions,
See them bear him far away!
Ah! there's sadness in that household,
Love and bitter tears are shed,
Young and aged wept together,
O'er the loved and silent dead.

And the mother here in anguish,
Clasp her treasure to her heart,
Could she thus resign her darling?
Of could she wish Willie part?
Ah, "I start not" at her anguish,
Wonder not that she should weep;
'Tis a mothers heart that's riven,
For the child she could not keep.

Long, ah! long these walls will echo,
To the notes of sorrows wail,
And full many a heart of pity,
Listen to the mournful tale.
When the silent shadow deepened
There'll be sorrow in that home,
For a chair will there be vacant,
To remind them he is gone.

Then the mother, will weep in silence,
And a father bow his head,
For the teardrops will be falling,
In mourning for the early dead.
There are aged sires and mothers,
Bending 'neath the weight of years,
Will be weeping for they loved him,
And unchecked shall be their tears.

Other children gather 'round them,
But the father is broken now,
And the clouds of sorrow gather,
'Round each fair and youthful brow,
And they listen for his footsteps,
As they did, in days of yore,
But they weep as they remember,
"Little Willie" will come no more.

Mourning hearts, weep not in darkness,
There is light amid the gloom,
Listen! hear ye not, the music,
Oh the ransomed safe at home,
See ye not the midnight visions,
Little Willie's form once more,
See him, as he bids you follow,
Pointing to that shining shore.

He'll be first to bid you welcome,
When your work on earth is done,
And with arms out stretched will greet you,
Sounding loud your welcome home,
And amid the brighter glories,
Safe amid the angelic train,
On the banks of "life's pure River"
You shall find your own again.

By J. Adams Rochester, N. Y.

QUITE SICKLY.—We hear of many people at the present time being on the sick list, and we understand that several have been given up by their Physicians. Many think that our present drought is the cause of much of our sickness.

WE are in the receipt of the first number of the *Family Friend* published by the 'good old renowned poet' J. William VanNamee Brooklyn, N.Y. at \$1.00 per year.

LIGHTNING RODS A HUMBUG.—It has been decided over and over again, that a lightning rod on a house placed the building in more danger, than it would be without a rod, as it is a well known fact, that a rod will turn electricity from its natural course. It could do no harm in case that a person has more money than they need, and are bound to have a lightning rod, it would do no harm to place one in the vicinity of their buildings in a tall tree, or set a flag staff or liberty pole on purpose this might act as a safe-guard once in a thousand years to protect their property from a stroke of lightning, we contend that it would be much more advisable to build your houses with an ark bottom so that you would be ready in time of a flood to sail out upon the waters. It is a well known fact, that we hear of much more damage being done by flood, than we hear of being done by lightning. The only building that we remember of being burned by lightning in this vicinity was a large barn, on which was placed two large lightning rods, at a cost of nearly \$40.00. The barn might have been struck, if the rods had not been on it, as to this we can not say, but the rods did not save the barn.

A good Advertising House writes us that they must discount their cards, as their goods are such that children would not like to purchase and as they conclude that our circulation is mostly among children, our cards will not pay them for the money expended.

Now this reminds us of the dutchman's article of an agreement. He commenced to write in this way.

Know all woman by these presents. Hold! Hold! says a bystander, why do you say all woman, instead of all men? because said the dutchman what all woman know all men is sure to know, and this is the way with our paper, what all children know, all parents are sure to know. Now we will contend for the sake of argument that we believe that our paper is the best advertising medium in the State of New York according to its circulation, yes; and we think it quite equal to any other paper in the state of New York with double of its circulation. We generally calculate: to publish fifty extra copies every week, to fulfill orders for specimen copies, what Country paper will compare with this? we will leave the advertiser to answer.

THE SPANISH ISLAND JOURNAL.—Says; that John Hall of New York is making perfect pictures so small that they can not be seen by the naked eye, and the only difference we can see between the New York Artist, and our London Artist is this; profs D. L. Rice & Co. of 27 Smiths Arcade makes a perfect beautiful picture that you can see with the naked eye. Go and try them.

THE ATTICA ATLAS.—Says; That they had frost in that town August 24th, we are glad that our tobacco is not growing down there.

Thanks to the Penn Yan Democrat, for a copy of the *New Organ* Published under the supervision of the Loyal Legers of Penn-Yan. Pinto Jumbo Editor and Proprietor.

We have seen a similar journal from that country before, published in a different town, and it may be a grand-son of the Record.

A man passing through a gateway in the dark, hit his nose against the post. "I wish that post was in ——" said he. "Better wise it somewhere else," said a bystander "you might run against it again."

A SMALL PRESENT.—"What are you going to give me for a present?" asked a damsel of her lover. "I have nothing to give but my humble self," was the reply. "The smallest favors gratefully received," was the merry response of the young lady. *City & Country.*

WANTED.—A submarine telegraph office wanted, and an operator to work one end of the Atlantic Cable. Here is a nice job for some Yankee.

BOOKS FOR SEPTEMBER.

Godey's Lady's Book with its usual splendor is upon our counter. We find the September number chock full of all things that are interesting both to the old and young. The price has not changed, and probably every reader of Godey will be able to get this work in clubs next year at \$2.50 we are sure that they can in case that they subscribe in time. If you now give your local Editor \$2.50 he will get you this work a whole year commencing at any time back to the first of last January. The first of October is a good time to get up a club. Single copies for sale at all Periodical Depots price 25 cents.

Petersons Ladies National Magazine for September is now ready, it can be found at all Periodical Depots in the United States.

Now is a good time to get up clubs to start with the October number. In places where clubs are not got up any person can hand their local Editor \$1.50 and secure the work a whole year. Should your Editor refuse you can send that amount to us and we will secure the work for you. We have a very large club in Penfield, but we wish to make it double for next year, the fashions and patterns will richly pay any person the subscription price of this work as it will teach all ladies how to make their garments in fashion without the advice of a dress-maker. You will find the stories in Petersons always very instructive and interesting.

THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY.—This book of all books except the book of books. The September number is upon our table and contains 225 pages of solid two column reading matter which is very instructive and interesting.

Single numbers 35 cents. Single subscription price \$4.00. The lowest club rates is \$8.00 which amount you can give your local Editor, and he will get you the work. The Atlantic monthly is published by Messrs Ticknor and Fields Boston Mass. Publishers of a great variety of new works.

They have now ready a new catalogue of all books published by them which they will send free to any application.

Address
Ticknor & Fields Boston Mass.

COME AGAIN.—We receive no book that we prize higher than we do our *young folks*.

The illustrated magazine for boys and girls it is just the book that will please them all, and if we do not mistake, we think that it will please many old folks. This is one of the productions of Messrs Ticknor and Fields the large Boston Publishers, and offered in clubs at a low price of \$1.50 per year. Single subscription \$2.00 per year, and single numbers only 20 cents, kept for sale at all periodical depots. Every little boy and girl that reads this notice should be sure and get the September number of this work, and send to the publishers for their large catalogue of good and useful books, which will be sent you gratis by sending for it. Address Ticknor and Fields Boston Mass.

DIED.

In Penfield Tuesday August 22 after a brief illness of the prevailing disease, the only son of Austin Dunham, aged two years.

In Penfield August 25th after a brief illness contracted in the Pennsylvania oil region, Mr. L. B. Covey in the 47th year of his age, Mr. Covey sold his farm last spring with the intention of removing to Cold Water Mich. but finally changed his mind, and went to the oil region to work at his trade, calculating to work there through the summer, and remove to Mich. in the fall, after working a few weeks he returned home unwell, and has kept gradually failing until he is no more.

We believe most of Mrs Covey's friends reside at Cold Water, and she will probably remove to that place.

In Penfield August 26th a little son of James Harris Esq.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the Buick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,

Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crochery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,

Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STABING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

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IN WESTERN NEW YORK,

WRAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 **Rochester, N. Y.**

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

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Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairbort N. Y.

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CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
SLIDING SLIDES,
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Feb-14-63ly

UNION DRIVING HALL,
133 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.

Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.



T. DILLON,
BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.
Penfield, N. Y.

Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT

DELIVERED AT THE

WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country, Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS

Penfield May 25 1865

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

HERMAN MUTSCHLER.—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 124 Main street Rochester N. Y.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER.—Fairport N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made coffins—Also a good stock of moderate prices.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.

Decker & Brothor, Proprietors.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at **110 MAIN STREET.** Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION



HOTEL,
New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Kitchens in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

SUBSBYMAN'S HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Have now on hand the largest and best Stock of Rochester made Work to be found in the United States.

Our work we will warrant in every particular. People from the Country, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices.

We will not be undersold.

H.S. VanDake, } F.F. McNair.
Next door west of the Arcade, Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of **BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,**

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash. CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice.

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.



WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.



T. B. OCKENDEN,

Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. SEPTEMBER, 14th, 1865.

NUMBER 26.

Democratic Nominations.

EQUAL TAXATION.

- For Secretary of State—
Gen. Henry W. Slocum, of Oneonta.
- For Comptroller—
Lewis Robinson, of Chemung.
- For Attorney General—
John Van Buren, of New York.
- For Treasurer—
Gen. J. R. Patrick, of Ontario.
- For State Engineer and Surveyor—
N. H. Sweet, of Genoa.
- For Canal Commissioner—
C. W. Armstrong, of Albany.
- For Inspector of State Prisons—
Col. A. J. MeVets, of Erie.
- For Judge of Court of Appeal (full term)—
J. W. Brown, of Orangetown.
- For Judge of Court of Appeal (for an year)—
Martin Grover, of Allegany.
- For Clerk of the Holstippa—
E. D. Perrin, of Genoa.

EQUAL TAXATION.

This is to be the first plank in the Democratic Platform.

All men Elected to office this fall must be pledged to give us equal taxation, the idea of exempting that portion of property that is best able to pay our war debt, was a good war necessity but as the war is now ended, it is best for all concerned, even large government bond holders, to have our national debt paid as fast as possible, and for this reason we expect that many thousand, who have been blinded by *cool* and *cotton* will now return to the old democratic party and make it much stronger than it ever was before.

Taxing Government Securities.

We are not fully prepared at this time to say whether it would be just and right for the Supreme Court of the United States to reverse its decision in regard to the taxing of Government Securities. What may have been right once as a military necessity does not make it right now after the smoke of battle is cleared away and we can see where we are drifting.

The Government at that particular crisis wanted money and this was the only alternative by touching the wealthy, in issuing these securities free from state and municipal taxation.

Now if our Government thinks more of assuaging the monied nabobs in this and by letting them go free from taxation, and cut upon our farmers, mechanics and laborers—the very bone and sinew of our Country—to pay this enormous debt of ours, it may be all right but we have some doubt about it.

Who holds these securities? When we say the monied men of the country, we mean Democrats as well as Republicans, and the party that comes out and takes the bold stand, and goes in for taxation on these securities is, we think the successful one.

Pultneyville Press (Republican)

A valuable receipt to make fair white skin Ladies never allow the sun or air to strike you, and you will be as white and tender as a potato vine that is allowed to grow in the cellar.

It is said that a girl in England was struck dumb by the firing of a cannon. Since then a number of married men have invited the artillery to come and discharge their pieces on their premises.

Jersey Shore Herald.

HOUSE KEEPING.—An old lady's advice to her daughter, after every article had been purchased preparatory to keeping house, she said now Lizzie do you think of any thing else that you may need? No! I can think of nothing, except we shall need good health and the Lord's blessing. That's so, replied the good mother, now get you a box of Gardner's All-Healing Salve for burns and bruises, and one box of Gardner's Home-Made Pills, and I will engage you this will be all the medicine you will ever need; if you keep them in your house and use them according to directions, I would not think of keeping house without them. They are made and sold by N. H. Gardner Rochester N. Y.

COST OF LIVING. Our friends may look for an expensive bill of fare the coming winter. We have not priced a single article in the market, as yet, that is not ten or twenty per cent. higher than ruled at this time one year ago. Our coal merchants inform us that there is no prospect of getting coal next winter, at any cost owing to an extensive strike among the miners. The farmers are holding on to their grain, while the greedy speculator what little is brought into market and holds for an advance. It is a sorry state of affairs to make the best of it, and the poor cannot look on without a shudder.

Geneva Gazette

PENFIELD SEMINARY.

[Continued from last week.]

This Institution is a beautiful two story brick building, 30 x 43 feet with a wing 80 x 48 pleasantly located in the centre of our village, but unfortunately this Institution never done the business that it was intended to do. The first year a part of this large building was used for a dwelling, and many say this increased the juvenile department one, and last year the Principal got married and that helped again.

We believe there never was a time since this school started that either of the teachers out of their salary, could afford to board at our Hotel, as they all seek a private boarding house. We made inquiry about the number in attendance this quarter, of one of the pupils, and he said when they got 100 more, they would have about 135.

continued next week.

THE BOSTON INVESTIGATOR.—Says, in speaking of a meeting of the laboring men of Albany, which took place lately to fix upon a system of eight hours labor, it says: we expect the next movement will be "no hours of work at all" and full price paid for loafing.

CAMPAIGN PAPER.

As we feel it necessary to use every effort, and all honorable means to redeem our State as far as possible from its ruinous condition, by placing good sound democrats at the head, we most cheerfully volunteer to do all the good we can, and hope that all democrats will assist us. We propose to take all the subscribers that we can get at ten cents each, for our paper until after election.

We wish all democrats who may see this notice to send us a stub of five at least. Fifty cents is a small amount about election time, and if any democrat can do their party any good through our column's we would be thankful for short articles, of truth not poetry.

SOMETHING NEW.

The Scientific Calendar calculated and invented by SASSOON C. HILL, ESQ.—The only one of the kind in world. One of the most ingenious useful and attractive things ever offered to the public. By a glance at this Calendar the day of the week, for any given date—old or new style—can be fixed. It compasses all time and is of perpetual value.

Price only twenty cents. Post-paid J. W. Daughaday, Publisher, 1308 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

"My dear tom," said old Sheridan to his son one day, "I wish you'd take a wife."
"I have no objection sir," said Tom.
"Whose wife shall I take?"

Cambridge Herald.

To eat a hearty supper for the pleasure experienced during the brief time it is passing down the Throat, at the expense of a whole night of disturbed sleep and a weary waking in the morning is folly. *Cattaraugus Union.*

Signs and Tokens.

RED HAIR.—If a red haired man falls in love with a girl who dislikes that color, he will very likely die before he is married.

BRIDAL.—If you get on horseback on Monday before the sun is up, it is a sign you will have a hard in the bridal.

SPIRITS.—If a married man, while his wife is in the room take up a bottle of spirits with his right hand, it is a sign that he shortly will be out of spirits and that her husband is going to liquor.

WARTS.—To have sixteen warts on the left hand is unlucky; to have the same number on the right hand, is a sign you are very unfortunate.

A CAT.—When a cat prepares to wash its face, it is a sign that one in the house will shortly receive a licking.

ROOSTERS.—If you hear a rooster crow when you are in bed, and the clock strike a few times at that moment, it is a sign of mourning.

NAILS.—If a woman cuts her nails every Monday, it is lucky—for her husband.

POCKET BOOK.—To loose a pocket book containing greenbacks is unlucky.

A FUNERAL.—To meet a funeral procession is a sign of death.

THE MIRROR.—If a mirror is broken, it is a sign that a good looking glass will be missed in that house.

THE GRIDIRON.—To take down the gridiron from the wall where it is hanging with the left hand, is a sign that there will be a broil in the kitchen.

He that hath ears to hear, let him hear and he that hath little children that can read let them subscribe for one of the most interesting little papers, in this State *The American Eagle* Published at Nyack N. Y. By Cha's A. Marford Jr. at the low price of 25 cents a year or five copies to one address for \$1.00.

The postage on five or ten copies to one address will only be 12 cents a year. Send five cents for two or three Specimen copies.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, SEPTEMBER 14th. 1865.

Tramp! Tramp! Tramp!

(Published again by Request.)

In the prison cell I sit,
Thinking mother dear of you,
And see bright and happy home so far away,
And the tears they fill my eyes,
Spite of all that I can do.
Though I try to cheer my comrades and be gay,
Cries I—
Tramp, tramp, tramp, the boys are marching,
Clear up, comrades they will come,
And beneath the starry flag,
We shall breathe the air again,
Of the free land in our own be-loved home.

In the battle front we stood,
When their fierce charge they made,
And they swept us off a hundred men or more,
But before we reached the line,
They were beaten back dismayed,
And we heard the cry of victory and our own
Cries.

So sit in the prison cell,
We are waiting for the day,
That shall come to open wide the iron door,
And the low low groans bright,
And the cheer that shall ring,
As we think of our home and friends once more,
Cries.

Ballou's Dollar Monthly Magazine.

This favorite work for October, is thus early before its readers. This number is very illustrative, most of the beautiful stories being illustrated by a beautiful engravings. This work is the production of Messrs Elliott, Thomas and Talbot, Boston, Mass. Publishers of the American Union, Flag of our Union and quite a large variety of Novelties, all of which including The Dollar Monthly are kept for sale at all Periodical Depots. Single numbers of Ballou's only 15 cents. Subscription price only \$1.50.

THE NEWARK COURIER.—Says: that an extensive Peat bed has been opened near the Village of Arcada, and that machinery will soon be in operation to bore for salt. After this there is one thing Lacking to make Newark a City. Where is your "He?"

REMEMBER that the *Literary Companion* is perfectly Neutral on politics, and is published at the low price of twenty-five cents a year. Picture of the Editors included.

PENFIELD IMPROVEMENTS.—Dr. Burrows has got his new residence nearly completed, and will soon occupy it. It is a pretty house in a beautiful location.

Mr. E. Bardwell's New Store is nearly ready for his goods, and when the store is filled we predict that much of the Rochester grocery trade will stop in town, and this will secure much of the Dry-goods trade. Mr. Staring's Store is bound to do the main business, as he keeps a general assortment, and we should judge from appearance, that he never before done as much business, as he is doing at the present time. This shows that his low prices are appreciated.

STILL THEY COME.—We are in the receipt of a new Democratic Journal recently started at Cuba, N. Y. called the *New Democratic Era* Published by W. J. Courier, at \$2.00 per year. We are pleased to see Democracy niling the ranks again, as in days of yore, and may the reason which they have purchased so dear, with the noblest blood of our Country, cause them ever to remain as a noble band of brothers. Let strife and discord go with that party who like it best.

A lad came in great haste into a drug store, and half out of breath, exclaimed: "Mother sent me down to the store for a pop to get a thimbleful of palagolic. Bubs as thick as the dickens—not expected to live from one end to t'other!"

THE WHITE HALL TIMES.—Says: that potatoes sold in Troy last week for \$1.25 per barrel.

To the Editors of Penfield Extra.

Enclosed please find an article which must interest all of your readers. One which I have tried in vain at previous times to have published, and if you except it, please publish as long as you can for the enclosed money.

EXPOSURE.—We do not know as we can find any thing that will more interest our readers this week than to expose some of the advertised frauds which you see advertised in many country newspapers, one which a gentleman of this town has taken upon himself to investigate.

He says that some five or six are very similar to the following one, which he says, looks fair on the face, but any person sending for the receipts, will by them, be required to send to the same place for the ingredients as they can not be obtained at any other place, so here you see where Prof. Chapman will rob you. His card reads thus.

VALUABLE RECEIPTS.

To Editor

DEAR SIR.—With your permission, I wish to say to the readers of your paper that I will send by return mail to all who wish it (free) a receipt with full directions for making and using a simple Vegetable Balm that will effectually remove, in ten days, Pimples, Blisters, Itch, Freckles, and all impurities of the Skin, leaving the same soft, clear, smooth and beautiful.

I will also mail free to those having Bald Heads or Bare Faces simple directions and information that will enable them to start a full growth of Luxuriant Hair, Whiskers, or a Moustache in less than thirty days.

These receipts are valuable to both old and young as they are worthy the attention of all who need them free of charge, they are worthy the attention of all who prize a clear, pure skin, or a healthy growth of hair.

JOSEPH T. INMAN.—Station D. Bible House New York City Puts out a card headed thus, *A Card to Invalids*.—Here we find another receipt sent free, but you are required to go back to head quarters for the medicine if you wish to be humbugged.

And again we find James S. Butler of 429 Broadway N. Y. out with a card to cure drunkards, for the small sum of \$2.00. A poor lady of our town sent for a package, and she thinks it contains about 25 cents worth of Ipecacuanha mixed with other nostrums.

And again we find Sarah B. Lambert of Greenport Long Island in her share of free advice on matrimony. If you bite at this hook she will offer you a book probably very cheap for cash.

This same Butler will send you a box of cure all pills for one dollar, that will probably do less harm than many of those you purchase at home, as good judges think that they are a real genuine dough pill.

Next we find Rev. A. Wilson of 165 South Second St. Williamsburgh with his free advice to cure consumption.

We next find John B. Ogden of 60 Nassau St. N. Y. ready to send free advice to any person, on receipt of stamp, for Nervous Debility &c.

Next we find John M. Dagnell Post Office Box 184 Brooklyn N. Y. offering free advice to all who are nervous.

Next we find Nathaniel Mayfair of Brooklyn N. Y. with free advice and if you like it, you can send for a book afterwards, which is not free.

Next Dr. Y. X. Humnum of Station B, New York City, will cause whiskers to grow in from two to six weeks for \$1.00 this is a trap for young men. Warner & Co. Post Office Box 138 Brooklyn N. Y. has also a whisker trap set, one dollar is the bait.

It will be seen that our contributor has investigated all of the above catch-penny clap-nets, and sends you a free receipt and cautions you to not bite at hook, but we apprehend that it will be of little use to caution

people, as many of them wish to see the Elephant, and are not satisfied until they have been caught, and each one who gets caught is perfectly willing to have every other fool caught in the same way. This reminds us of a certain show. A poor Jour Printer "as the story goes" got "strapped" or hand up, and stopped in a small town, and engaged a barn in which to have a show, he hired an old horse, and tied his tail to the manger, and then advertised, that he had a very curious horse, that his tail was where his head should be, and his head was where his tail should be, and as a matter of course every body wanted to see the curious looking animal, and the Typo was doing a very good business, the same, that Prof. Chapman & Co's are doing until one man like our contributor, come out and shouted. It is not any thing but a horse tied by the tail.

CHEATING THE EXPRESS.—A Soldier says: That while he was in New York, he wished to send a small package of old clothes to Rochester, and he found upon inquiring that the charges would be \$1.50 whereupon he purchased a small dry-goods box for 25 cents put in his bundle, nailed it up, paid 40 cents charges by Rail Road, and his box was delivered the next day at Rochester at a saving of 80 cents. This is not Equal to a couple of claps in this county who are in the habit of cheating the Rail Road, we are informed that they keep several trunks traveling over the Central Road containing goods wares and merchandise, one of the Sharpers gets a trunk checked at New York, and sends the check to sharper No. 2 to claim the baggage when it gets to its destination. The gentleman who gave us this information, says that he actually lent one of these chaps his ticket, in order to have his trunk checked, as most baggage masters ask you if you have a ticket.

The Danville Express.—Says: that it is calculated that a single pig-weed will produce 10,000 seed, and the seed of a dock sometimes number over 15,000 Burdock will multiply 21,000 fold, and the common nettle about 100,000. Thus we see by pulling one weed before it goes to seed will save pulling from 10,000 to 100,000 the next year.

A sailor, in giving his opinion of religious denominations, said: "I like the Episcopalians best" and when asked why, said, "In all other churches you must sit numb, and take the jaw, but in the Episcopal church you can jaw back."

A GOOD RAIN.—Last Thursday and Friday we had some Splendid showers after a drought of about six weeks, which will do much good to health, grass and our wells which were dry.

House & Lot for Sale.

A small house and about an acre of land, containing a good variety of fruit, Pleasantly situated in the village of Penfield will be sold cheap for cash, or one third cash, and the remainder on Bond & Mortgage.
491-3w Inquire of Austin Dunham.

CHAPMAN & CORK.

Rochester City Coffee, Spice and Mustard Mills.

NORTH WATER STREET.

Coffee, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Moris' Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavouring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale Jy. 1-65

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCUMPAUGH'S FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods, New Goods now arriving, Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge OCUMPAUGH,
119 10 Main St. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the **BUICK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay. He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well-tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Ponfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,**
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.
G. GOULD & SON,
May-10 Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best, with all the Modern Improvements. Sigs, Tread, Oil, Needle, and all Machine Trimmings. Stiffening, Sausaging, and Binding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Barlow Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-26-64

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW BLINDS,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RIGARD**

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 20 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS OF JOBBER'S, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-65-ly

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Ponfield May 25 1865

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C. W. Armstrong, of Albany.
 For Inspector of State Prisons.—
Col. A. J. McVett, of Erie.
 For Judge of Court of Appeals (full term).—
J. W. Brown, of Orange.
 For Judge of Court of Appeals (for full term).—
Martin Grover, of Allegany.
 For Clerk of Court of Appeals.—
E. G. Perrin, of Queens.

CAMPAIGN PAPER.

As we feel it necessary to use every effort, and all honorable means to reduce our State as far as possible from its ruinous condition, by placing good sound democrats at the head, we most cheerfully volunteer to do all the good we can, and hope that all democrats will assist us. We propose to take all the subscribers that we can get at ten cents each, for our paper until after election.

We wish all democrats who may see this notice to send us a club of five at least. Fifty cents is a small amount about election time, and if any democrat can do their party any good through our columns, we would be thankful for short articles, of truth not poetry.

YE VOTERS—Look out for the new clap-trap Republican, Registry Law. All voters are required to go in person to have their names placed on the Registry list. The Inspectors will meet before Election.

The *Attica Atlas* says, that a private soldier of Philadelphia recently cowardly his former captain, for tying him up by the thumbs while they were in the army.

It would probably be a good job for some of the brutal officers to get their lives insured or at least their heads, as there is many a noble private soldier, who will ever remember the brutal treatment they received on the battle field, from those who were their inferiors before the war, and remain such to the present day, and only was made their superiors through the war, by money and friends. This is the way the world moves.

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCLEPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS.

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Buttons and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods just arriving. **OCLEPAUGH'S,** 19 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

SUPERVISORS NOTICE—All persons having claims against the county are required to deposit the same duly verified, in the box kept for this purpose in the county clerks office, before the fifth day of October, or the same will not be admitted or allowed this year.
CHAS. F. ACHILLE, Clerk of Board.

It is stated that the trial of Jeff. Davis will immediately follow after the trial of Wirz, and that it will take place in Richmond,

Now you did, but they you didn't.—One year ago, the Rochester *Union* was publishing articles so near like those found in their columns at the present time, that no person could hardly tell the difference. What they said at that time about the starvation of our men at Andersonville Prison, was all called copperhead lies and fiction, by the pretended loyal party, but now as the same stories are verified on the Wirz trial, they don't know how to fix it. They dare not come out like men, and acknowledge that the Rochester *Union* is the most reliable newspaper published in Western New-York, which they should do, but they keep very mum.

A NEW JOURNAL.—We have been shown a copy of a new paper called the "*Black Republican and Office Holder's Journal*." Pluto Junbo is Editor and proprietor and it bears a motto. "God and the negro are our only hope."—H. W. Beecher.—The prospectus is set forth in the following notice:
 "All dem that scribbles to dis yere paper will have a portrait of de editor thrown in. White folks can take dis paper if pays it pays in advance.

Tactical mention paid to white advertisements, which am charged double price, and hot corn for sale in de basement.
 Nossin to go in dis paper till it has been inspected by de Local League."

Contemporaries of the press are cautioned in the following language against stealing in the thunder of the "*Black Republican*."
 "As dis paper am de organ of Wendle Flip darfers all de orations of dat gentleman will pear in dese columns, and dem dat takes em out and puts em into dar own paper will be pussedcut cording to law.

An advertisement appears for a boy "to keep flies off de Editor's head, and a white boy to do de dirty work of de office."
Hanover Citizen.

MISS EDITRESS &c.—I see that you last week exposed a small part of the advertised frauds and enclosed please find another list which I should be pleased to have exposed, if excepted, please send full to M—

We could not say anything about your list of frauds Mr M— as we advertise one of them ourselves, and do not call it a humbug, but the main part of your list is undoubtedly catch-penny traps, and the rest like yourself must be caught if, they bite at the hook.

PUT ME DOWN AS A DEMOCRAT.—This is what a veteran soldier says to us who has fought many a hard battle.—He Says; that he always voted the Republican Ticket, but as for going Union, White Black and Copper Color, this is played out, put me down as a Democrat, and you may put seven eighths of the boys of our Regiment on the same list. He further says that if any person will show him a good private soldier who differs from him in opinion, unless it is for his interest, directly or indirectly to do so, he will give him all of his old soldier clothes.

House & Lot for Sale.

A small house and about an acre of land, containing a good variety of fruit, Pleasantly situated in the village of Penfield will be sold cheap for cash, or one third cash, and the remainder on Bond & Mortgage.
 491-3w Inquire of Aestha Dunham.

HOME-MADE POETRY (V 8) HOME-MADE PILLS.

If you wish good pills, to cure all ills Ask for Gamblers make— The truth I tell, you would be well, These pills are good to take. They're kept on hand, 'at your command, By those who keep such goods— They'r made from things, which nature brings, That grow spontaneous in the woods. Now N. H. G. you all will see, Of Rochester, makes these pills He'll warrant a cure. If you'll procure, One box to stop your chills. That's All.

Our New Volume.

The reader will observe that this number completes the present volume of the *BANNER*; hence now is just the time to subscribe— Spiritualists of America, the angel-world calls upon you to circulate our and their organ over the entire world! Let its folds be opened in every hamlet in every land. Let it be extensively known that "Death is swallowed up in victory;" that immortality is a fixed fact; that the gulf which old theology has for so many long years asserted was impassable, has been bridged, and that the people of earth are rapidly coming into the knowledge that their loved ones who have passed over, can return and manifest to them.—*Banner of Light.* See notice elsewhere in this paper.

The Shoddy-Abolition-Republican call theirs the "Union party," the only "Union" that can be discovered about the party, judging from the resolution of their county conventions and the utterance of their organs and orators, is a union of colors—the mixing of the white and black races through negro suffrage and equality. Yes, it is a "Union" party, but not a savory mess by any means. *Watchman.*

A GOOD DEMOCRAT.—A gentleman of our town, who has always supported the abolition Ticket, Says; that he has got a few Bonds and shall now vote to have all bonds taxed, He says that he did not buy them because they were exempt from taxation, that he bought them to assist our Government in making the Negro free; this part is undoubtedly true, and we will not dispute any part, as he is generally called a very candid and upright man.

This Settles the Question.

It has been decided by Chief Justice Chase and the president, that no rebel property can be confiscated, unless the owners have been legally convicted of treason, therefore all confiscated property which has thus far been sold by Government must be bought back and returned to its former owner. Wonder if the Hon. Jefferson Davis will loose his property.

CHAPMAN & CORN.

Rochester City Coffee, Spice and Mustard Mills, NORTH WATER STREET.

Coffees, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Moris' Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavoring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale
 Jy. 1-65

The Literary Companion.

PENFIELD, SEPTEMBER 21st. 1865.

From the American Union.

The Dying Girl.

It was night, and she lay dying,
Dying of a breaking heart;
Pale her brow as parian marble,
O'er which ebon tresses part;
Restless round her dark eye wanders,
As in quest of some one dear,
Ere her weary spirit slumbers
To awake in yonder sphere.

Dying lips could not dissemble,
And a name her pride forbade
O'er her ashy lips would tremble—
Crushed her heart, her spirit sad,
Pride no longer shields the glances
Of her dark and liquid eyes—
Fride no more, but lovelight dances
To the music of the skies.

On her lips a whisper trembles,
Softer than the balmy South,
And his name in love's sweet accents
Trembles o'er the dying mouth.
Closed her eyes in invocation
Unto Him who reigns above:
For the false one interceding,
With her soul's undying love.

Prayer is o'er, and earth no longer
Hath one letter for the soul;
Faith and hope are growing stronger,
As she nears the trying goal—
Lustily lying with closed eyelids,
As in so sweet waking dream,
Gently nearing that dark river
Death the pilot o'er the stream.

"Mother," faintly breathed the maiden,
"Night is gathering—art thou here?
Clasp me to thy tender bosom,
And death's shadow I'll not fear."
Eager listened that fond mother
To the last, the dying note;
Of her dear one, on death's border,
Ready then away to flit.

Now the arms that first embraced her,
And the breast where first she slept,
Pillows back the dying maiden,
With an angel's ail unwept:
"Mother, I can see the gimmer
Of a light beyond the gloom;
And that light O dearest mother!
Leads where joys immortal bloom."

Quite a Difference.—It is stated as a fact, that four days labor upon the soil of Virginia is equal to six days labor upon the soil in Western New York, to raise the same amount of produce. This would make quite a difference to the life time of a young man, and beside, equal good land can now be bought in Virginia at about one fourth the price of Western N. Y.

That was a queer freak the lightning took at a house in Rockville, Saturday afternoon. It entered at the door in a vivid flash which actually lighted an oil lamp and left it burning, without leaving any other visible marks of passage.

An exchange says that butter is sold in New Orleans by the gallon, as ice is sold at 12 cents a pound and no question asked.

Mr. M. B. Brock of 61 Buffalo St. Rochester, feels confident that he can give the best bargains, in Wines and Liquors, to retail dealers, of any other House in this county.

A father and son in business near Hartford Conn. have an ingenious way of making money seven days in the week. The son is a seven day Baptist, and keeping Saturday, drives the business on Sunday while the father keeps Sunday and works on Saturday. *Waltham Sentinel*

TRINITY RESCUE.—Last week on Sabbath while Peter Wisner and family were at church his small child was attracted by a large sow, and when first seen by a gentleman living on the opposite side of the street, the sow had the child nearly suffocated with mud, and dragging it across the Street. The child was somewhat mangled, but has recovered.

A few moments more, and we should have had a sorrowful story to relate, as the gentleman who rescued the child says undoubtedly the child would have been very soon torn in pieces, and eaten up. When will parents be more careful about leaving little children to care for themselves?

A CRAZY MAN IN BINGHAMTON.—The Standard says: A subscriber a short time since paid for his paper four years ahead. We think this case is without a parallel, in case the subscriber is a sane man. It is a common occurrence to be four years in arrears, but it is certainly an item of news to see a man four years ahead.

BREAD MAKING.

So many compounds are used now-a-days for raising bread, that the "staff of life" has well nigh become the staff of death.

One of the great wants of the age is good, wholesome, palatable bread which, while it retains all the sweetness of the grain itself, will be as light as that in common use and free from any health-destroying mixtures.

The opinion has become so general that something must be put into bread—some foreign substance—such as yeast, acids, alkalies, &c., that it is even difficult to believe that good, light, palatable bread can be made without them.

With our receipt for making the "Yankee Rolls," the housewife who has at hand good flour, cold water, and a hot oven, can have on the table, in less than fifteen minutes, enough good, light, delicious bread for an ordinary family.

As the lightness of the bread depends very much upon having the oven hot when it begins to bake, we would call especial attention to that point in the following receipt.

YANKEE ROLLS.

Mix good fine flour with pure cold water, and make a dough that can be rolled out and cut into strips, which must again be rolled into a round form the size of the thumb or finger, and cut into pieces three or four inches long; bake in a hot or quick oven ten or fifteen minutes, brown them nicely and serve fresh.

This bread being free from yeast, salaratus soda or other deleterious substance, will be found not only light, pure, and sweet, but the most palatable and healthy bread that can be made from the fine flour.

VERY GOOD EXPLANATION.—Pa. what do they mean by cross examination, in speaking of witnesses being sworn? Why? my child it means this; a witness is called by one lawyer (suppose Esq. Wilson) and is sworn and then goes on and tells the truth in the case as near as he can, and when he gets through, the opposite counsel (supposes Esq. Brock) gets up quite cross and seems to be mad, and tries all means in his power to make the witness lie and contradict his true story, and this sometimes makes the first lawyer cross and the Court or jury cross and sometimes the witness becomes cross, and altogether it becomes a cross examination.

NEW WHEAT FLOUR.—It is decided beyond a possibility of a doubt, that our White Mill is now making the best flour that we have had made in town in a number of years. A good Miller and the wheat raised this year is all that there is of it. Of course we must expect the best kind of flour.

THANKS.—We have received roll No. 2. of Missing soldiers Published by Miss Clara Barton of Washington, D. C. to whom all letters of inquiry of missing soldiers may be sent.

Every effort will be made to find the whereabouts of any missing soldiers whose Name Com. and Reg. is sent to her address. All knowledge of missing soldiers, whether on Rolls No. 1. or No. 2. or not, are solicited by her.

We have not as yet heard anything about our brother who was taken prisoner last September in the Shanandoah Valley and fail in finding his name on either Roll Published.

Leroy K. Williams, Company A. Eight N. Y. Cavalry Regiment Volunteers.
All those who have missing friends can examine the Rolls at our office.

DIED.

In Penfield, Saturday, Sept. 16th, Mr. John Pickett, in the 71st year of his age, after a brief illness of four days, with typhoid fever. Mr. Pickett was a Free Mason and a type of what this ancient order should be. He died as he lived, in full hope of the future.

"NOTE" To my little readers.—We wish to give you a brief history of Mr. Pickett. He like your fathers, was once a young, energetic man, and had little children the same that your pa has, whom he loved and cherished; but these children soon grew up, and left their once happy papa to work and toil for himself, and the poor old man told us last week, when he was working beyond his strength, that if it were not that his pecuniary circumstances compelled him to do so, he would not try to work. This we thought was hard, as we saw him stooping under the burden of his work; but this is the way of the world at the present day; and you my dear little readers, although you appreciate the kindness of your dear parents now, they will soon be a burden to you [in case they are poor] and you would rather allow them to become inmates of some County House, than allow yourself to be taxed a trifle to support them in their infirmities.

DIED.—At Irondequoit, on Wednesday of last week, a Mr. Beckney of our village, after three days illness. The attack was so sudden that Mr. B. could not reach home.

IT IS NO USE.—It will be of no use to say anything to the gentleman of this section of the county about the large wholesale and retail, gentlemen's Furnishing Store, No. 10 Main street Bridge, Rochester, as every gentleman of this, and surrounding Counties, are well acquainted with Mr. Ochampaugh, and will be sure to visit his store when they wish anything in his line of business, and many, very many, who do not wish goods will always call on him as they pass, as he is always first to introduce new styles and they wish to see what they are, and to have a little conversation about his new goods which arrive daily, to be manufactured in the latest style of gentlemen's furnishing goods. Mr. O. is now manufacturing the new style PAPER COLLAR for the wholesale trade. All orders will be immediately filled by the gross or great gross at prices that will defy competition. Gentlemen from other section of this state, or from other States, for any goods in his line will be promptly filled at the lowest wholesale prices. He excels everything in Western New York.
Address E. Ochampaugh, Rochester, N. Y.

WE find that most people complain about the poor quality of tea now-a-days, no matter at what price it is held, for this reason we would say to our readers in this county, that Mr. Joseph Cochran [our former County Clerk] has a very large grocery store the first door East of the Union Buildings Rochester, and undoubtedly sells the best tea for the least money of any other House in this county. His twelve shilling tea, could be sold at any other place at two dollars. Give him a call.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **Black Block** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crocery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan 18th. 1864. **R. STARENG.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street, in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'
is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best: With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machine and Samples of work, at 37 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. HIGG,** Agent, July 26-64

Picture Frames
Made to order on short notice at the
MARSH'S CAPS STORE,
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHIC,
WINDOW SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods,
usually kept in a well regulated paper store.
H. J. RICHARD

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 99 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wanting a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 23 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb 14-64

TRIST DINING HALL,
133 Main St. Rochester N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.
Good diners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors, and Cigars kept constantly on hand.



T. DILLON,
BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.
Penfield, N. Y.

Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country. Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's Head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1865

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and sustaining of all kinds—

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware, new Journal Home Pressing Cords, No. 147 Main Street Rochester N. Y.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Caskets—Also a fine assortment of Undertaking

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.
The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their HOME, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, will leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.
Decker & Brother, Proprietors.
This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at **110 MAIN STREET.** Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The proprietor, Mr. F. S. Burt, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Tables in attendance at all times. ap-1-64

WEBSTERMAN'S HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.
L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.
This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Have now on hand the largest and best Stock of **Rochester made Work** to be found in the United States.
Our work will warrant in every particular. People from the Country, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices.
We will not be undersold.
H.S. VanDake, } F.F. McNair,
Next door west of the Arcade, Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE IRON BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 **E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.**



WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.



T. B. OCKENDEN,
Harness Maker, & Triumvir.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch,

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE—County of Monroe. Notice is hereby given pursuant to the Statutes of this State, and the annexed notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this county on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday of November, (7th) 1865, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice will be elected.

Dated Rochester, August 1st, 1865,
A. CHAPMAN, Sheriff.

STATE OF NEW YORK.}
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE }
Albany, July 29, 1865.
To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:

Sir—Notice is hereby given, that the General Election to be held in this State, on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday in November next, the following officers are to be elected to wit:

- A Secretary of State, in the place of Chauncy M. Depew;
- A Comptroller, in the place of Lucius Robinson;
- A Treasurer, in the place of George W. Schuyler;
- An Attorney-General in the place of John Cochrane;
- A State Engineer and Surveyor, in the place of William B. Taylor;
- A Canal commissioner, in the place of William L. Skinner;
- An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Gaylord J. Clarke;
- A Judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Hiram Denio;
- A Clerk of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Frederick A. Tallman;
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.
- Also, a judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of John K. Porter, who was appointed to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Henry R. Selden, whose term (for which he was elected) expires on the 31st day of December, 1871.
- Also a Justice of the Supreme Court for the Seventh Judicial District in the place of Thomas A Johnson whose term of office will expire on the last day of December next.
- Also, a Senator for the 28th Senate District composing the county of Monroe.

COUNTY OFFICERS TO BE ELECTED.
Three Members of Assembly;
A District attorney, in the place of William H. Bowman;
Two Justices of Sessions in the place of Benjamin S. Whitehead and Delos Wentworth;
Two Clerks, in the place of Tunis V. P. Fuller and Ellery S. Treat.
All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.

The attention of Inspectors of Election and County Commissioners is directed to Chapter 325 of Laws of 1865, a copy of which is printed herewith, entitled "An Act to provide the means of paying bounties authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bounties paid by them for that purpose, and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five," for instructions in regard to their duties under said act.

CHAPTER 325.

An Act to provide the means of paying bounties authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bounties paid by them for that purpose, and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five. Passed April 7, 1865, three-fifths being present.
The People of the State of New York represented in Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:
SECTION 1. To provide the means of paying all bounties authorized by law, and to submit to the voters, drafted men or substitutes, and to provide the means of reimbursing cities, counties, and towns, for bounties paid by them, to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, so far as the bounties so paid by them are authorized by a law of this State, to be reimbursed or authorized to be contracted, which debt shall be for the single object of paying, reimbursing and refunding as said bounties.

§ 2. The debt hereby created and authorized to be contracted shall not exceed the sum of thirty millions of dollars, and there shall be imposed, levied and assessed on the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax to pay the interest on the said debt, as such interest falls due which said direct annual tax shall be sufficient to pay such interest as it falls due, and to create a sinking fund for the payment of said debt, there shall also be imposed levied and assessed upon the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax to pay, and to discharge the interest on such debt, and to create at the time of the passage of this act, the whole of the debt created and contracted under and by the provision of this act.

To obtain the money necessary for the purposes contemplated by this act, The Comptroller is authorized to issue the bonds of this State, in such sums each as may be deemed to be necessary, to be used by him for the payment of the interest on such bonds, at a rate not exceeding seven per centum, per annum half yearly on the first day of July and Jan'y, in each year, until the principal thereof is payable, at such place as the city of New York or small town meet to him, and the whole principal shall be payable in such place in New York city as the Comptroller shall deem most convenient, within two years from the passage of this act.

The bonds to be issued by the Comptroller, under the provisions of this act, shall be disposed of by the Comptroller as follows: First, he shall, as soon as may be after the approval of this act by the people, issue at par to the holders of any of the revenue bonds of this State which under the provision of any law of this State, shall have been heretofore issued by him to raise money for the payment of the bounties specified in the first section of this act, or to reimburse or refund to cities or counties from the bounties paid by them, as specified in the first section of this act as much of the bonds authorized by this act as shall equal in amount the revenues of this State, which shall have heretofore been issued by him as aforesaid.

Second, he shall then, as to the remainder of the bonds authorized to be issued by this act, before disposing of the same, or any of them, advertise for proposals to purchase the same, and shall open the proposals and award the same to the highest bidder, at a rate not less than par, which advertisement and disposition shall be according to the provisions of this act.

§ 3. This act shall be submitted to the people at the next general election to be held in this State. The inspectors of election in the different election districts in this State shall provide at each poll, on said election day, a box in the usual form for the reception of the ballots heretofore provided for, and each and every elector who may present a ballot which shall be printed or written, or partly written and partly printed, one of the following forms: namely, "For the act to create a State debt to pay bounties;" or "against the act to create a State debt to pay bounties." The said ballots shall be so folded as to conceal the contents of the ballot, and shall be endorsed "an act in relation to bounties."

§ 4. After finally closing the polls of such election, the inspectors thereof shall immediately and without adjournment proceed to count and canvass the ballots given in relation to the proposed act in the same manner as they are by law required to canvass the ballots given for Governor, and thereupon shall give a certificate, writing out in words at full length, the whole numbers of votes given "for the act to create a State debt," and the whole number of votes given "against the act to create a State debt," and duly sign and subscribe the same and cause the copies thereof to be made certified and delivered as prescribed by law in respect to the canvass of votes given at an election for Governor. And all the provisions of the law in relation to the elections other than for military and town officers shall apply to the submission to the people herein provided for.

§ 5. The Secretary of State shall with all convenient dispatch after this act shall receive the approval of the Governor, cause the same to be stamped out and printed upon slips, in such numbers as shall be sufficient to supply the different officers of this State concerned in notifying or holding elections, or in canvassing the votes and shall transmit the same to such officers. This act shall become a law when it is ratified by the people in pursuance of the constitution and the provisions hereof.

§ 6. Sections eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, an thirteen, of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty-five, and the fourth and fifth sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty-six, shall be and they are hereby repealed. You are without delay, to deliver a copy of the above notice to the Supervisor or one of the Assessors of each town or ward in your county, and a so to cause a copy of such notice to be put into and to be read in all towns in your county, once in each week until the election.

Years respectfully,
CHAUNCEY M. DEPEW,
Secretary of State.

D. E. RICE & CO'S
Photograph and Ambrotype
GALLERY
27 SMITH'S ARCADE.
BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N.Y.
Gallery easy to access, up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. India Ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.
Jellif _____ D. E. RICE & CO.

"How 'Tis Done." Whiskers in six weeks.
Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets.
Sent post-paid for 25 cents.
Address, HUNTER & CO. Hinsdale, N. H.

LITERATURE.
Rochester Daily
UNION & ADVERTISER,
PUBLISHED BY
CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.
Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Furcell,
George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

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SEM-WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter or \$4.00 per year.
WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year or fifty cents per quarter.
Single copies sold every Eve. at Staring's in Fenfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
Two Hundred Yards north of the
New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER, N. Y.
The reputation of this New Home since 1838 has induced patrons to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.
NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Crape, Brocade, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also,
LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHS
Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.
ALL GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address: D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester, N. Y. Jan-1-63

Penfield, Brighton & Rochester Stage

This Stage will leave the Union Hotel Penfield every morning (Monday excepted) at 8 o'clock. Fare from Penfield to Rochester via Penfield, 10 cents. Fare from Penfield to Rochester via Penfield and Hark (if desired in the morning as Brighton) will be reduced to 10 cents. Fare from Brighton to Rochester, 15 cents. To Rochester and back 25 cents.
Returning the stage will leave the New England House Rochester, immediately at three o'clock. Penfield Post Office, Brighton Post Office or at the New England House; by the dozen at reduced prices or at the New England House, by the dozen at advance.
Express packages of all kinds, carefull and punctually executed on the most reasonable terms, carted and promptly executed. Daily papers or any other printed matter will be promptly delivered on the route at publishers prices for posting one week in advance.
W. S. Watson, Proprietor.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 13 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.
M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. SEPTEMBER, 28th, 1865.

NUMBER 28.

Democratic Nominations.

EQUAL TAXATION.

- For Secretary of State—
Gen. Henry W. Slocum, of Oneonta.
- For Comptroller—
Lewis Robinson, of Chemung.
- For Attorney General—
John Van Buren, of New York.
- For Treasurer—
Gen. M. R. Patrick, of Ontario.
- For State Engineer and Surveyor—
S. H. Sweet, of Oneida.
- For Canal Commissioner—
C. W. Armstrong, of Albany.
- For Inspector of State Prisons—
Col. A. B. Nevitt, of Erie.
- For Judge of Court of Appeals (full term)—
J. W. Brown, of Orange.
- For Judge of Court of Appeals (to fill vacancy)—
Martin Crover, of Allegany.
- For Clerk of Court of Appeals—
E. O. Ferris, of Quebec.

(from the Brookville Republican.)

Reign of Intemperance.

Intemperance, like a raging flood,
Is sweeping o'er the land;
We're dire effects, in tears and blood
Are traced on every hand.

It still flows on and bears away,
Ten thousand to their doom;
Who shall the mighty torrents stay,
And dispoint the tomb.

Almighty God, No hand but thine
Can check the flowing tide;
Stretch out thine arm of power Divine,
And bid the flood subside.

Dry up the source from whence it flows,
Destroy its fountain head;
That dire intemperance and its woes
No more the earth o'er spread.

CAMPAIGN PAPER.

As we feel it necessary to use every effort, and all honorable means to redeem our State as far as possible from its ruinous condition, by placing good sound democrats at the head, we most cheerfully volunteer to do all the good we can, and hope that all democrats will assist us. We propose to take all the subscribers that we can get at five cents each, for our paper until after election.

We wish all democrats who may see this notice to send us a club of 10 at least. Fifty cents is a small amount about election time, and if any democrat can do their party any good through our column's we would be thankful for short articles, of truth not poetry.

**Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.**

**OCCUPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS.**

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspender, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Wholesale—Directions for Salesman sent by mail. Box of Charts. **OCCUPAUGH.**
#19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

House & Lot for Sale.

A small house and about an acre of land, containing a good variety of fruit. Pleasantly situated in the village of Penfield will be sold cheap for cash or on third cash, and the remainder on Bond & Mortgage.
491-8w Inquire of Austin Duham.

“An Irishman called on a lady and gentleman in whose employ he was, for the purpose of getting some tea and tobacco. ‘I had a drama, last night, yer honor,’ said he to the gentleman. ‘What’s it, Pat?’ ‘Why I drammed that yer honor made me a present of a pound of tobacco and yer ladyship three—Heaven bless her—gave me some tay for the good wife.’ ‘Ah, Pat dreams go by countries, yer know,’ said the gentleman. ‘Fatin and they may that,’ said Pat, ‘so her ladyship is to give the tobacco and his honor the tay.’”

PENFIELD SEMINARY.

(Continued from last week.)

We see but very little change from last week. The Juvenile class is well filled, but we fail of securing many large scholars, and probably we shall continue to do so, as we heard a gentleman who is interested say; that we had not got Prof. Evans, as much as to say, that he was not pleased with the change. Many are dissatisfied if they cannot have a first class teacher in a one horse school. This wont pay in Penfield.

Continued next week.

Send a two cent stamp, to pay the return postage on a specimen copy of the *American Eagle*, one of the best Juvenile papers that is now published, a copy may be seen to be appreciated it contains 16 Columns of nicely printed little stories and anecdotes, just the thing to interest children. Address: American Eagle, Nyack, N. Y.

The matter has been investigated and it has been found beyond a possibility of a doubt that Mr. N. H. Gardner of Rochester is putting up four of the best healing remedies to be found. His Catarrh snuff is the Excelsior. His Home-Made Pills is the Universal. His All-Healing Salve is the climax and Dr. Melville's Electric Pain-Killer is a sure cure for the present prevailing disease.

A SMASH UP.—With intent to kill.—Last Friday afternoon, while Mr. Hiram Auchampach and Henry Bryan were returning home from Rochester in a light buggy they suddenly met a lightning train, in the shape of a runaway team, on turning a short pinacle curve in the road, which demolished the buggy in a second, and the escape of men and horses was miraculous, as they were in one common pile, the men under, and the horses on top. Mr. Bryan had his leg very badly mangled above the knee by the pole of the lumber wagon, which nearly ran through it. Mr. Auchampach and his horse escaped with a few bruises and scratches, and he seems to be perfectly willing to pocket the loss of his new buggy and harness worth about \$200.

He says that he got off cheap.

The double team had discharged their driver Mr. John Shoecraft about a half mile previous and burnt him very bad, but to what extent is not yet known; he was carried home on a bed in a wagon. His team and wagon was slightly injured.

Take care your sheep, Mr. Wm. Fellows has had several sheep killed by dogs at different times lately, and thus far has been unable to catch any dog in the railroad act.

From the Boston Investigator.

Facts Worth Knowing:

The earth is said to be 7,902 miles in diameter, and 25,000 miles in circumference; its surface is estimated at 193,982,750 square miles, of which two-thirds is water.

Sound travels at the rate of 1125 feet per second.

In 1794 a paper mill was built in Fairhaven Vt. at which wrapping and printing paper was made from bass wood bark.

Bells were invented about the year 400.

The manufacture of silk was introduced into Europe in the year 551.

It is estimated that 149 languages are spoken in America.

It requires 25,000 of the eggs of the silk-worm to weigh a quarter of an ounce.

Lemonade is not a modern drink; it was first publicly sold in Italy between the years 1630 and 1643.

Clocks were first used in Europe in 1334.

Badger skins, candlesticks, lamps, tongs, snuff dishes, censors, fish hooks, and shovels, were in ancient use, and are mentioned in the Jewish Scriptures.

Mills and meters, for grinding and beating up various articles are of an ancient date.

Covered wagons were in use by the Jews.

Paroled corn is not a modern luxury, but was common in ancient Bible times.

Massachusetts was divided into counties in 1643.

The currency of Massachusetts has passed through various changes; at first it was wampum, then the shell money of the Indians; then different kinds of grain; then cattle, farthings, bullets, dry fish, boards, and then the Pine Tree currency. A Bank was established in 1686, which continued until 1693.

In 1785 tax bills were paid with hemp, flax, and bar iron. Gold was made a legal tender in 1672.

The first winter of uncommon severity in New England, after the Pilgrims landed was in 1642, when the harbor of Boston was covered with ice, so that teams passed down the harbor.

The population of the United States in 1790 was 3,929,826.

A LIBERAL OFFER.—On the receipt of one dollar we will send five copies one year, of either of the following Juvenile Papers.

- The American Eagle. Published at Nyack, N. Y. by Chas. A. Marford, Jr.
- The Bath Union. Published at Bath, N. Y. by Robt. H. Gunfield.
- The Star Spangled Banner. Published by Hunter, & Co. Hinsdale, N. H. or
- The Literary Companion. Published at Canada, N. Y. by A. C. Williams.

If we will send one copy of each paper one year, on the receipt of one dollar, and send "as a premium" a Jewelry certificate, from the Jewellers, as an acknowledgment of *Misses Selden & Co.* which will call for one article of jewelry or silver ware valued from \$2.00 to \$150. We will do it, *carmin.* Address either of the above with one dollar, and receive the Jewelry certificate by return mail.

The Benfield Extra.

PENFIELD, SEPTEMBER 28th. 1865.

[from the Boston Investigator]

Woodland Song.

Sweet Summer—joyful Summer!
Oh! beautiful art thou!
Bright are the leaves and flowers,
That deck that radiant brow;
Oh! is thy reign to others
So happy as to me?
So free from care and sorrow,
So full of life and glee?

The glad bird's thrilling music,
Flows on the perfumed breeze,
Gay swells the choral anthem
From the dim old forest trees,
Gently the streamlet murmurs
'Neath drooping willows shade,
Oh! everything around us
For happiness seems made.

Sing oh! sing on, bright songsters,
Let thy gladsome warblings swell,
And echo through the woodlands
From every flowery dell.
All nature joins the chorus
In endless gush of love,
From the softly murmuring streamlets,
To the azure dome above.

(from the Attica Atlas)

DIXIE DOODLE.

Uncle Sam with General Grant,
And Yankee Doodle Dandy,
Sought and found a wayward boy—
'Twas Dixie Doodle Dandy.
Secession proved a rough track
For Dixie Doodle Dandy,
So Grant and Sherman led him back
To live with Sam and Andy.

Coo-oo—Dixie Doodle Doodle do—
And Yankee Doodle Dandy—
Together live in Washington,
With Uncle Sam and Andy.

Dix took a stroll in Washington
With his old friend and brother—
Yankee Doodle was his name—
In truth he had no other;
Says Yank. to Dix. You could not win
On your accession tender,
For Grant and Sherman took you in
And made you all surrender.
Dixie Doodle Doodle, do, &c.

Yankee Doodle teased his cap—
Says Dixie to his brother,
I lost my cap in Dixie land
And could I get another?
Take mine, says Yank.—it's coming down—
It's been as high as thunder,
So let it fall upon your head,
While you are standing under.
Dixie Doodle Doodle, do, &c.

Now Dixie Doodle wears the cap
Of Liberty and Union,
And thinks the change becomes him well—
The gray one for the blue one;
Hand in hand the brothers bear
The banner of our freedom,
Ever ready for their work
When Uncle Sam shall need them;
Dixie Doodle Doodle, do, &c.

SUPERVISORS NOTICE.—All persons having claims against the county are required to deposit the same duly verified, in the box kept for this purpose in the county clerks office, before the fifth day of October, or the same will not be audited or allowed this year.
CHAS. F. ACHILLES, Clerk of Board.

CHAPMAN & CORK.

**Rochester City Coffee, Spice and Mustard Mills,
NORTH WATER STREET.**
Coffee, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Moris Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavoring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale
Jy. 1865

MOORE'S RURAL NEW YORKER.—This celebrated and widely circulated weekly journal conducted by the Mayor of our city, D. D. T. Moore, Esq., will shortly enter upon the last quarter of its fifteenth year. The Publisher intends to add still further to the already immense lists when the next volume opens in January. He believes that he can as well print fifty or a hundred thousand more copies per week as not, if a little effort is made to get the Rural into families where it has not heretofore been a regular visitor. He therefore proposes to send the paper for the last three months of the present year for the paltry sum of fifty cents—the papers for the quarter to be considered specimen numbers. This will afford all an opportunity to try the paper and see how they are suited. We have no doubt as to the result of the trial. Once introduced to the family fireside and the Rural will remain there. 'Tis the great paper for the household. It is devoted to Literature, Agriculture, Horticulture, News and all current topics about which the people want to be enlightened.

The important department of Sheep Husbandry in the Rural is conducted by Hon. H. S. Randall, who is regarded as eminently qualified for such a position. He is the author of "The Practical Shepherd" the great American sheep book, published at the Rural office. The wide circulation of the Rural New Yorker—being without a peer among the papers of its class—is the best evidence of its popularity. May it continue to flourish, and may all well regulated families have it weekly.

THE DEERST NEWS.—Of Aug. 9th Says: that, Election in Salt Lake City passed off quietly without the aid of "Alcohol" and that west end of the temple basement is rising rapidly to a level with the other portions of the walls. The huge masses of cut rock lying around, ready to be placed in their beds, will be nearly sufficient to accomplish this; and more is being hauled and cut for the purpose.

ELEGANT PHOTOGRAPHS.—As we happened into the new and convenient photograph gallery of D. E. Atice, & Co. 27 Smiths Arcade this morning we were pleased by the fine display of pictures shown there, the products of the establishment. Pictures are there made in the very nicest manner, including photographs, ambrotypes, daguerreotypes, ivory pictures, &c. The artists engaged here, are experts and the materials used the best that is made. The cameras are of the most approved styles. One large instrument, made for the U. S. coast survey, is a model of its kind. It is from the celebrated manufactory of E. Gordon, 172 Centre st. New York. By the way, Mr. Gordon was once a Rochester man and is now in the city. He manufactures and deals extensively in guarran and photograph material and supplies the gallery of D. E. Atice & Co. who also deal in such goods at wholesale and Retail.

For fine pictures, groups and all things in that line, the Gallery at 27 Smith's Arcade is much resorted to by citizens and strangers.
Rochester Union.

TAR AND FEATHERS.—An Exchange says: if a baby is cross, set it up in a chair and dab its fingers with molasses, and then give it some feathers, and it will set and pick them from one hand to the other until it drops asleep. How cruel.

It is impossible to look at the sleepers in a church without being reminded that Sunday is a day of rest.

CHEAP GOODS.—Mr. E. Bardwell is at work filling his large Grocery Store with goods, and we expect to get goods very cheap.

PERSONAL.—We had a visit last week, from our old friend Walter Dryer of Tuscola Ill. He looks just as natural as an old fashion American quarter, being a type of perfect health.

Only \$1.55—This is the lowest club price for "Petersons".

Ladies National Magazine.

Any person sending us \$1.55 will receive this "Excelsior work" direct from the Publishing House, at this price. The October number is upon our table containing twenty two different contributions, beside much Miscellaneous matter. October is a good time to get up clubs or commence a volume, dont fail to get this number, it is kept for sale at all Periodical Depots, The Little "Street Sweeper" by the Author of the "Second Life" is alone worth the pride of the Magazine, saying nothing about some forty five Embellishments in this number. Will you give it?

ON OUR TABLE.—We are again favored with a very highly appreciated work, the AMERICAN EXCHANGER AND REVIEW, for September. This is a very useful work. Devoted especially to Finance, Mining and Metallurgy, Insurance, Railways and Transportation, Manufactures, Patents, Trade, Commerce, Art, Joint Stock Corporation Interests, Physics, Social and Economic Science.

Single copies 20 cents, subscription price \$3. per year.

Address, FOWLER & MOON,
521 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

Godey's Lady's Book.

FOR OCTOBER.

This valuable work for Oct. is thus early before us, and as this is a proper time to begin to think of forming clubs for 1866 we will publish the full club rates, (from which there can be no deviation.)

One copy, one year - - - \$3 00
Two copies, one year - - - 5 50
Three copies, one year - - - 7 50
Four copies, one year - - - 10 00
Five copies one year and an extra copy to the person sending the club, making six copies - - - 14 00

Eight copies, one year, and an extra copy to the person sending the club making nine copies - - - 21 00

Eleven copies one year and an extra copy to the person sending the club making twelve copies - - - 27 50

Additions to any of the above clubs \$2 50 each subscriber.

Godey's Lady's Book and Arthur's Home Magazine will be sent each one year, on receipt of \$4 50.

We have no clubs with any other Magazine or Newspaper.
The money must all be sent at one time for any Club.

Canada Subscribers must send 24 cents additional for each subscriber.

Address, L. A. GODEY,
N. E. Cor. Sixth and Chestnut Sts. Philadelphia.

ATLANTIC MONTHLY.—On going to press we received the Atlantic Monthly and Our Young Folks for October, which we shall give a lengthy article next week from the Boston Traveller.

MERRYMA'S MONTHLY.—This 'phandy' book for October is upon our table, crammed full of Burlesque pictures. Single copies sent to any address for 15 cents. One copy one year \$1.25. Address,

J. C. HOXEY, & Co.,
108 Nassau St., N. Y.

DIED.—In Penfield Saturday Sept. 23d. Mr. Samuel Smith, in the 66th year of his age. It seems that in life we are in death as Mr. Smith dropped dead in the street.

Why is the New York Daily Advertiser required to pay ten cents on three ounces of their papers, when the law only requires two cents for four ounces of fraudulent matter?

THANKS.—We are much obliged to the Huntington (Pa.) Globe for a copy of the Boston Gazette, Published in the year 1770 at about the commencement of our revolutionary struggles, which we can hardly remember.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the **BRICK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of wares.
He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th. 1864. R. STARING.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
WEAP FOR CASH!
Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.
G. GOULD & SON,
May-19
Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.
William Summerhays?

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairbort N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all Kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Sits, Travels, Oil, Needle, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Branding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 67 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICHES, Agent. Jy-25-64**

Picture Frames
Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 152 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPHS REPRODUCED,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
NATURAL SCENES.
Together with all varieties of good quality paper kept in a well equipped paper store.
H. J. RICHARD

J. W. VARY, RECORDER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 50 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

UNION DINING HALL,
133 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.
Good diners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

T. DILLON,
BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.
Penfield, N. Y.
Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.
This mill has recently been put in the best of Repair and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country, Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.
WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1865-

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL. - J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order - Also planing and matching of all kinds -

HERMAN MUTSCHLER - Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester, N. Y.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER - Fairport, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins - Also a good steamer at moderate prices.

FARMERS HOTEL,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
L. Whitford, Proprietor.
The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.
The Best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.
M. Decker, Proprietor.
This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at **110 MAIN STREET.**
Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank May, having purchased the above hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Special Notice in attendance at all times. - ap-7-64

SUBSTANTIAL HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.
L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
84 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Have now on hand the largest and best Stock of Rochester made Work to be found in the United States.
Our work we will warrant in every particular. People from the Country, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices.
We will not be undersold.

H. S. VanDake, } F. F. McNair,
Next door west of the Arcade, Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CHAMPAGNE WINE
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both wood and iron work, at his shop; in Penfield N. Y.

T. B. OCKENDEN,
Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE—County of Monroe. Notice is hereby given pursuant to the Statutes of this State, and the annexed notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this county on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday of November, (7th) 1865, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice will be elected.

Dated Rochester, August 1st, 1865.
A. CHAPMAN, Sheriff.

STATE OF NEW YORK.
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE
Albany, July 24, 1865.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:
"Sir—The Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State, on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday in November next, the following officers are to be elected to wit:

- A Secretary of State, in the place of Charney M. Dewey;
- A Comptroller, in the place of Lucius Robinson;
- A Treasurer, in the place of George W. Schuyler;
- An Attorney-General in the place of John Cochrane;
- A State Engineer and Surveyor, in the place of William B. Taylor;
- A Canal commissioner, in the place of William I. Skinner;
- An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Gaylord J. Clarke;
- A Judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Hiram Deot;
- A Clerk of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Frederick A. Tallmadge, jr.

All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.
Also, a Judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of John K. Porter, who was appointed to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Henry R. Seiden, whose term (for which he was elected) expires on the 31st day of December, 1871.

Also a Justice of the Supreme Court for the Seventh Judicial District in the place of Thomas A. Johnson whose term of office will expire on the last day of December next.
Also, a Senator for the 26th Senate District composing the county of Monroe.

COUNTY OFFICERS TO BE ELECTED.

- Three Members of Assembly;
- A District attorney, in the place of William H. Bowman;
- Two Justices of Sessions in the place of Benjamin S. Whitehead and Deles Wentworth;
- Two Clerks, in the place of Tunis V. P. Pullis and Eiley S. Truesdell.

All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.

The attention of inspectors of Election and County Canvassers is directed to Chapter 325 of Laws of 1865, a copy of which is printed herewith, entitled "An Act to provide the means of paying bounties authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bounties paid by them in pursuance of law by creating a State debt for that purpose, and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of Chapter Twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five," for instructions in regard to their duties under said act.

CHAPTER 325.

AN ACT to provide the means of paying bounties authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bounties paid by them in pursuance of law, by creating a State debt for that purpose, and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of Chapter Twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five. Passed April 7, 1865, three-fifths being present.

SECTION 1. To provide the means of paying all bounties authorized by law to be paid by this State to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, and to provide the means of reimbursing cities, counties, and towns, for bounties paid by them to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, so far as the bounties so paid by them are authorized by a law of this State to be reimbursed or refunded to them, a debt of this State is hereby created, and authorized to be contracted, which debt shall be for the same object of paying, reimbursing and refunding as the said bounties.

§ 2. The debt hereby created and authorized to be contracted, shall not exceed the sum of thirty millions of dollars, and there shall be imposed, on the assessed value upon the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax to pay the interest on the said debt, as such interest falls due which said direct annual tax shall be sufficient to pay or to discharge the said debt, and to create a sinking fund for the payment of said debt, there shall also be imposed, levied and assessed upon the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax to pay, and to discharge to pay in the space of twelve years from the time of the passage of this act, the whole of the debt created and authorized to be contracted by the foregoing provisions of this act, and the money necessary for the purposes contemplated by this act, the comptroller is authorized to issue the bonds of this State, in such sums, such as shall seem most expedient, and to contract for the payment of the interest on such bonds, at a rate not exceeding seven per centum, per annum half yearly in the month of July and in August, in each year, and to provide for the same to be paid at such place in the city of New York as shall seem most to him, and the whole principal shall be payable at such place in the city of New York as the Comptroller shall determine in twelve years from the passage of this act. The bonds to be issued by the Comptroller, under the provisions of this act, shall be deposited by the Comptroller as follows: First, he shall, as soon as may be for the approval of this act by the people, issue all part to the holders of any of the revenue bonds of this State, and of the said debt, the proportion of such bonds shall have been thereupon possessed by him to raise money for the payment of the bounties specified in the first section of this act, or to reimburse or refund to cities, counties or towns, for bounties paid by them in pursuance of the first section of this act, as much of the bonds authorized by this act as shall equal in amount the revenue bonds of this State, which shall have already been issued by him as aforesaid.

Secondly, he shall cause, as to the remainder of the bonds authorized to be issued by this act, before the first of June, or any day therein, advertise for proposals for the same, and shall open the proposals and award the same to the highest bidder, at a rate not less than per centum, and the same shall be according to the provision of this act.

§ 3. This act shall be submitted to the people at the next election to be held in this State, and the inspectors of election in the different election districts in this State shall provide at each poll, on said election day, a box in the usual form for the receipt of ballots, and a person provided at each poll, and every election of this State may present a ballot which shall be printed or written, or partly written and partly printed, one of the following forms: "For the act to create a State debt to pay bounties," or "against the act to create a State debt to pay bounties." The said ballots shall be so folded as to conceal the contents of the ballot, and shall be endorsed "an act in relation to bounties."

§ 4. After finally closing the polls of such election, the inspectors of election shall immediately, and without adjournment proceed to count and canvass the ballots given in relation to the proposed act in the manner aforesaid, and they are by law required to canvass the ballots given for or against the proposed act, and to write in words at full length, the whole numbers of yeas given "for the act to create a State debt," and the whole number of nays given "against the act to create a State debt," and to certify and subscribe for the same and cause the copies thereof to be deposited in a box provided for that purpose by law in respect to the canvass and to give an account of the same as an election for general election, and all the provisions of law in relation to the elections other than for ordinary and town officers shall apply to the submission to the people of this proposed act.

§ 5. The Secretary of State shall with all convenient dispatch after he receives the approval of this act by the people, cause to be printed and to be distributed to every elector, or in any other lawful manner, a copy of this act, and shall transmit the same to such officer.

§ 6. This act shall become a law when it is ratified by the people in pursuance of the constitution and the provisions hereof.

§ 7. Nineteen, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, and thirteen of the sections containing the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five, are hereby repealed.

Yours very faithfully,
CHARLES W. LEAHY,
Secretary of State.

D. E. RICE & CO'S
Photography and Ambrotype
GALLERY
27 SMITH'S ARCADE.
BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Gallery say to access, up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. India ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to copying and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful "miniatures" in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.

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Fortune telling. — 100 Great Secrets.
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LITERATURE.
Rochester Daily
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& George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

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Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEAHY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
Two Hundred Yards north of the
New York Central Rail-road Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER, N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1823 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.
NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Crape, Brocade, Hairmore and Field Stawia, and all bright colored silks and Mousines, secured without injury to the colors. Also,
LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.
GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEAHY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester, N. Y. Jan-1-65

Penfield, Brighton & Rochester Stage

This Stage will leave the Union Hotel Penfield every morning (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock. Fare from Penfield to Rochester 41 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Fare from Penfield to Rochester and back (if paid in the morning at Brighton) will be reduced to 70 cents. Leave from Penfield to Rochester 15 o'clock. To Rochester and back 25 cents.
Return on the stage will leave the New England House Rochester, precisely at three o'clock P. M.
Fares may be bought at the Penfield Post Office, Danahon Post Office or at the New England House, by the driver at reduced prices.
Express Packages of all kinds, carefull and punctually executed on the most reasonable terms.
Dried papers or any other printed matter will be promptly delivered on the route at publishers prices by paying one week in advance.

W. S. Watson, Proprietor.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 23 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best quality, kept constantly on hand.

PENFIELD EXTRA.

OUR HOPE.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. OCTOBER, 5th, 1865.

NUMBER 29

Democratic Nominations.

EQUAL TAXATION.

For Secretary of State.—
Gen. Henry W. Slocum, of Onondaga.
 For Comptroller.—
Lewis Robinson, of Chemung.
 For Attorney General.—
John Van Buren, of New York.
 For Treasurer.—
Gen. B. E. Patrick, of Ontario.
 For State Engineer and Surveyor.—
S. H. Swartz, of Onondaga.
 For Canal Commissioner.—
C. W. Armstrong, of Albany.
 For Inspector of State Prisons.—
Col. A. J. Moxley, of Erie.
 For Judge of Court of Appeals (full term)
J. W. Brown, of Orange.
 For Judge of Court of Appeals (for full term)
Marvin Crocker, of Allegany.
 For Clerk of Court of Appeals.—
E. D. Ferris, of Queens.

CAMPAIGN PAPER.

As we feel it necessary to use every effort and all honor, we mean to reduce our State as far as possible from its ruinous condition, by placing good sound democrats at the head, we most cheerfully volunteer to do all the good we can, and hope that all democrats will assist us. We propose to take all the subscribers that we can get at five cents each, for our paper until next election.

We wish all democrats who may see this notice to send us a check of 10 or 15 cents. Fifty cents is a small amount about election time, and if any democrat can do this partly any good through our columns we would be thankful for short articles, of truth not poetry.

SUPERVISORS NOTICE.—All persons having claims against the county are required to deposit the same duly verified, in the box kept for this purpose in the county clerks office, before the fifth day of October, or the same will not be audited or allowed this year.

CHAR. P. ACADLIES, Clerk of Board.

A CHANGE IN OUR HOTEL.—We understand that Mr. Aaron Lippincott has leased our Union Hotel for a term of years, and is to take possession on the first of October. We are sorry to announce the above, as Mr. Vary has kept the most orderly House, since he became owner, that we have had in a number of years, it is or has been a very seldom occurrence for the past eighteen months to see a man the worse for liquor. We trust that Mr. Vary will succeed equally well in whatever vocation he may assume, hereafter.

Mr. Lippincott is a young man equal to the task, although not personally acquainted with this business, but we trust that he may fill the place of Mr. Vary to the satisfaction of all. He has a large circle of friends in this, and other towns, who would surely never pass his House and we predict for him a large run of business.

TEA FOR COMPANY.—In those times of high prices, people in ordinary circumstances do not, or cannot afford to purchase the highest price tea, but they wish to have a little of the first quality for company, such as they can purchase at Mr. Joseph Cochran's, next door east of the Union Office Buildings Rochester N. Y. at \$1.50 per pound. MFA C—, keeps every-day tea in large quantities at less prices.

Don't Know the Rover.—Western officers were proverbial for shocking bad uniforms; and in a majority of instances, it was rather difficult to distinguish them from privates.

Among this class was a brigadier general, named James Morgan, who looked more like a wagon master than a soldier. On a certain occasion a new recruit just arrived in camp, had lost a few articles and was inquiring around among the "vets" in hopes of finding them.

An old soldier fond of sport, told the recruit the only thief in the brigade was in Jim Morgan's tent; so he immediately started for "Jim's" quarters and poking his head in, asked—

"Does Jim Morgan live here?"

"Yes was the reply. "My name is James Morgan."

"Then I want you to hand over those books you stole from me!"

"I have none of your books my man."

"It's an infernal lie," indignantly exclaimed the recruit. "The boys say you're the only thief in the camp; so turn out them books, or I'll grind your carcass into apple sass."

The General relished the joke much, but seeing the sneaky recruit peering off his coat he informed him of his relationship with the brigade when the recruit walked off merely remarking—

"Wall blast me if I'd take you for a brigadier. Excuse me, general, I don't know the ropes yet."

ANDREW JOHNSON—A PREDICTION.—A writer in the New York Herald makes the following prediction:

Mark the prediction. No man since the days of General Jackson will so thoroughly stamp his own individuality upon the administration of the Government.

Old party lines will be wiped out, and he will rally round him a great national party, whose watchwords will be solidity, strength and glory of our once more united country.

The Union, the national honor and the national credit they must and shall be preserved.

Always in sympathy with the great mass and heart of the nation, he will administer the government upon sound and broad principles; seeking the greatest good for the greatest number, and any combinations or intrigues which may attempt to pull down will only end themselves lifted up. *The Poughkeepsie Telegraph.*

COME AND SEE IT.—Woods Great Panoramic Views and Paintings of the Assassination and Funeral of President Lincoln, will be at the Town Hall, in Penfield, Tuesday eve, October 10th. In addition there will be numerous paintings, each containing 150 square feet of canvas. Scene first will be Spots in the act of assassinating his appearance on the stage, after the murder, his escape on horse back, his death &c. The dying scene of the President, his passage from the Theatre, his Coffin &c. The capture of Jeff. Davis, the surrender of Lee and Johnson, the bombardment of Fort Sumpter, Sheridan at the battle of Five Forks; The death and Surroundings of the Immortal Elsworth; Death of Gen. Lyon and Col. Baker. The deserter Johnson and his doom. Portrait of General's McClellan and Washington, besides numerous paintings of more ancient history.

Sabbath School children under 12 years, admitted free if accompanied by their parents. For further particulars see bills.

PUZZLES.

We would say to all who like puzzles that they had better subscribe for *Merrymans Monthly*, but we sometimes give our little readers a useful puzzle and below is one known as the *Telegraph Alphabet*, which any school-boy can commit to memory in an hour. Here are all of the characters now in use.

LETTERS.

A	---	J	---	S	---
B	---	K	---	T	---
C	---	L	---	U	---
D	---	M	---	V	---
E	---	N	---	W	---
F	---	O	---	X	---
G	---	P	---	Y	---
H	---	Q	---	Z	---
I	---	R	---	&	---

FIGURES.

1	---	4	---	8	---
2	---	5	---	9	---
3	---	6	---	0	---
	---	7	---		---

PUNCTUATION.

'	---	---	---	---	---
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A CORRECTION.—The Boston Investigator of Sept. 20th, says that we credited a paragraph to that Journal which they never published, if so we certainly stand corrected. We made the investigator say, in speaking of a meeting of the laboring men of Albany, which took place lately to fix upon a system of eight hours labor that they expect the next movement would soon be "no hours of work all" and full price paid for loafing. And beside charge us with making a bungling article, in the way of typography. Now if the kind editors of the Investigator were not so much our seniors, we should feel disposed to contradict them as we had supposed from our long years of experience, we had arrived nearly to perfection. We will be more careful in future about our credits to the Investigator, and try to improve in typography, as fast as we can under the circumstance in which we labor.

GREATEST ADDITION TO PHILOLOGY IN HALF A CENTURY.—The most important contribution to *Philology*, during the year 1864, was the publication of the illustrated edition of Webster's Quarto Unabridged Dictionary.

This work which had long been in preparation, and on the revision of which years of labor has been bestowed by several eminent scholars was, in many respects, the greatest addition to the philology of the present age which has appeared within half a century. — *Appleton's Cyclopaedia for 1864.*

THE POSTER JACKSONIAN.—We are happy to last week Number of this interesting publication Uncle Lyons has raised from the Editorial Chair (we hope rich) and left this "Climate Journal" in the hands of Messrs Sois and Look, in a very prosperous condition. We hope that it may continue to prosper and maintain the same old principles to the end.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, OCTOBER 5th. 1865.

For the Extra.

A THOUGHT.

BY M. W. SAXTON.

Nature hath painted the wild wood leaves
With many a beautiful hue;
And fair as the visions of life are the scenes
That the wandering eye may view.

The wild woods blush like a fair young bride,
Who kneels at the altar of love,
And the whispering leaves of the trees are dyed
With the tints of Eden above.

Nature has gaily arrayed herself
In a gaudy holiday dress,
And flaunting her colors abroad she seems
To revel in wild happiness.

But the heart is sad when the eye beholds
The golden hue on the leaf,
For we know the days of summer are o'er,
And the reign of this beauty is brief.

And we feel that the gorgeousness we see
Is but the precursor of death;
As the hectic flush on the forehead cheek,
Is a sign of parting breath.

The loveliness of wood shall fade,
And the golden leaves shall fall;
For the seal of *Death*, that to the King,
Even now is stamped upon all.

And all the beauty our eyes behold...
Shall fade like the mist on the stream,
And remembrance, soon, of the scenes around
Will be like the voice of a dream.

Lloyd, N. Y. Sept. 26th. 1865.

[from the Wayne Democrat Press.]

Let us make the best of it.

Life is but a fleeting dream,
Care destroys the zest of it,
Swift it glideth like a stream—
Mind you make the best of it;
Talk not of your weary woes,
Troubles or the rest of it;
If we have but brief repose,
Let us make the best of it.

If your friend has got a heart,
There is something fine in him;
Cast away his darkest part,
Cling to what's divine in him,
Friendship is our best relief—
Make no heartless jest of it,
It will brighten every grief,
If we make the best of it.

Happiness despises state,
'Tis no sage experiment,
Simply that the wise and great
May have joy and merriment;
Rank is not its spell refined—
Money's not the test of it,
But a calm contented mind,
That will make the best of it.

Trusting in the power above,
Which sustains all of us
In one common bond of love,
Bindeth great and small of us,
Whatever may be fall—
Sorrows of the rest of it—
We shall overcome them all,
If we make the best of it.

LADIES PAPER COLLARS.

Attention is called to the new style paper collars for sale by Gro. W. FISHER, Bookseller, Rochester. He is agent for the manufacturer and offers them by the hundred, dozen or single one, very cheap. The ladies should bear this in mind and when visiting the city go and see them, they are very neat patterns, finely stitched and most find a ready sale from the low price they are offered.

BIG SNAKE.—The Irondequoit Big Snake, has recently been seen again. We had supposed this snake had died some time ago, and the oil recently found in the same locality had run from his body.

TICKNOR & FIELDS' NEW BOOKSTORE.—The Boston Traveller says of Ticknor & Fields' new establishment, that it is the most complete and elaborated book establishment in Boston. The store proper is 80 feet deep by 50 wide, finished in choice light colored wood, and with great skill and on the right of the store on entering see, the book shelves and counters running the whole length, and brilliant with gold and colored bindings, conspicuous among which are the blue and gold editions of this world renowned house. The left side is the magazine department, where are kept all the back numbers of the *Young Folks Monthly* and the *Atlantic Monthly*, each of which have a circulation of nearly 50,000, which is steadily increasing. At the rear of this floor are the counting rooms of Mr. J. H. Osgood, the third member of the firm, the active business man, and of the book keepers, including sales, wardrobe and wash-rooms, &c.; and also the private office of Ticknor, upon whom, with Mr. Fields devolves the literary labors of the establishment. The second story is choice fitted up, containing the elegant private office of Mr. Fields, and a superb parlor, to be known as the "Author's Room," supplied with the current literature of the day, a room that is destined to be famous in literary history as the center of a brilliant coterie of men and women of genius, a drawing room where they shall hold their kindly meetings to come and go as in their own parlors. The windows overlook the Common, and both that and Mr. Fields private office are peculiarly pleasant apartments. The rear portion of the second story is devoted to books which are bound in the higher style of art costly presentation and other works requiring care and not to be lightly handled. The basement is used for storing, packing and delivery, and a door and elevator on Hamilton Place furnish the necessary communication with the street. There are some four hundred compartments for the storing of books, capable of receiving the editions of a thousand different works. The work of mailing the monthlies is also done here. The establishment throughout is singularly complete and perfect, as becomes the literary center of the hub of the universe.

CHEAP GROCERIES IN PENFIELD.—It is expected now that much of the trade in the grocery line, which was formerly done in Rochester, will stop in town, not because goods can be bought any cheaper, but because people can have a choice in places to trade. As a matter of course there will be a large trade at Mr. E. Bardwell's New Store for a season at least, and especially by that class who are indebted to the old dealers, but soon this class will leave their credit scrips in care of Mr. B—, and seek a new place to trade.

Mr. E. Staring is doing a large business for a country store, and it would be doubtful in case that he would receipt his old bills, and commence strictly cash trade, nearly quantity now pass his door with cash hand to trade elsewhere, simply because they are indebted to him and dare not stop at his store.

THE BEST BALM.—Our recent village sickness, has exhausted the last bottle of Millville's Electric Pain-Killer which has been the climax for the prevailing disease, a bottle kept in the house is a sure preventative for all kinds of summer complaints. Kept for sale by all druggists. N. H. Gardner Gen. Agent, Rochester.

INTERESTING.—It must be interesting for the old inhabitants of the village of Rochester to think that no stranger can stop in that village over night, or get a meal of victuals in case that they are hungry, without asking the benevolence of some Christian family. As a matter of course such families can be found, but in modern days travelers would all prefer to travel a few miles further, rather than to ask this favor of a private family, and pay for it in the bargain.

Whereas, has two large Hotel buildings, but it seems that the doors are locked, and keys lost, and probably will remain so until the proprietors can obtain a license.

The following Poem we write on a very bad man, who is known as "Young Ketchum the Forger," and if you little readers will take Nellie's advice, you will never get into prison as he has.

[ORIGINAL.]

POEM.

We write these lines to young and old,
As a short history it will unfold,
About a man that dealt in gold,
As large amounts, he had controlled,
Many millions, he has bought and sold
Some unjustly, as we are told,
For which crime, he will lay cold
In a prison that is sure to hold,
Where his wisest aim can never scold,
And where his father, cannot him uphold
In being a knave, and very bold.
His punishment, would be double fold
If he should have to stay and moan.

CAUTION.

All goods, wares or merchandise that is directed by Penfield, N.Y. by Express should be marked via Rochester, so as to connect with the Penfield Express, otherwise they are liable to stop at Pittsford or Fairport, and many times proves very inconvenient to send for them, when if they are marked via Rochester, they come direct to Penfield.

PENFIELD SEMINARY.

(Continued from last week.)

This seems so far to be a quiet little school just such as you might see in any school house at some country four corners, but we hope that our District Trustees, will secure a competent Teacher in our Union School, to teach the higher branches through the winter term.

DIED in Penfield last week, Mrs. Alanson Graves, [notice not handed in.]

Also, Mr. Clark Grey 59 years of age.

In Penfield, Saturday Sept. 30th Mrs. R. Mann, [better known as Mrs. I. T. Raymond] in the 66 year of her age.

In Penfield Sunday Oct. 1st Widow Jane Clark in the 61st year of her age, after a short illness of two days caused by strangulation while eating, she has been very feeble for a number of years with diseased lungs, and it is supposed that in catching she broke some ulcer.

AUCTION.

J. W. Conklin Auctioneer, will sell at public Auction, at the late Residence of Betsey Upson deceased in this village, on Friday Oct. 9th at 10 O'clock A. M. a quantity of House-Hold furniture consisting of Stoves, Carpet, Chairs, Tables, Bedsteads, Crutches, &c. &c. A small quantity of hay, a good pig, barrels, boxes &c. will also be sold. The usual Auction credit will be given.

ALL RIGHT.—Farechild Andrus is laying pipe for Albany again this winter. All right, if we can't beat him, we can't beat any body.

PHRENOLOGICAL JOURNAL.—This valuable work for Oct. has been received, and is now ready at all Periodical Depots.

We shall give a more lengthy notice of this work next week.

THANKS.—To Mr. E. Bardwell for a sample of his splendid white coffee sugar. Mr. B— has a very large quantity of sugar, and numerous varieties, which was bought before the rise, and consequently can be sold at prices that will defy competition. Give him a call.

DISPUTE. A clergyman appealed to in a matter of dispute between to brethren, who each accused the other of being wholly in fault said, "My judgement is this: let the innocent forgive the guilty."

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the **BRICK BLOCK**, on the corner of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS, just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

- Family Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the country. [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call, and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Peasfield, Jan. 18th. 1864. **R. ST. S. KING.**

H. D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'

is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCKENPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Next Tie, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspensiers, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. History. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge
10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

CHAPMAN & CORK.

Rochester City Coffee, Spice and Mustard Mills.

NORTH WATER STREET.

Coffees, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Moris' Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavoring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale
Jy. 1-65



T. B. OCKENDEN,

Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Fenfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.

The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

IMPROVED.

SLOATS



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings, Stitching, Shaping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 67 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-2nd

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the **MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,** No. 122 Main St., Rochester, N. Y. PHOTOGRAPHS ALBUMS, CARDS PHOTOGRAPHS, WINDOW SHADERS. Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well stocked paper store. **H. J. RICHARD.**

J. W. VARY, RECIPER, and dealer in all kinds of Medicines, No. 99 Front St. Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 83 JULY STREET,

And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Feb-14-83

GRIST DINING HALL,

133 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.

Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liqueurs and Cigars kept constantly on hand.



T. DILLON,

BOOT & SHOE

MAKER.

Fenfield, N. Y.

Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT

DELIVERED AT THE

WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repair and is now as perfect in every particular as any mill in the Country. Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS.

Fenfield May 25 1865

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL - J. G. & S. Palmer. Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order - Also planning and matching of all kinds -

HERMAN MUTSCHLER - Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general house furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER - Fairport N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins - Also a good Assortment of

FARMERS HOTEL,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the Country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,

Rochester, N. Y.

M. Decker, Proprietor.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at **110 MAIN STREET.** Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION



HOTEL,

Fenfield, New York.

The above Hotel having been leased by the Subscriber for a term of years, he would be pleased to see all of his friends who may favor him with a call, and he would also say that it is his intention, to make his House a home for the traveling public, all of which are invited to call when convenient.

492 Aaron Lippincott, prop'r

FOURTEENTH ST. HOTEL,

Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of our guest.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Have now on hand the largest and best stock of

Rochester made Work

to be found in the United States.

Our work we will warrant in every particular. People from the Country, are particularly requested to call and examine Goods and Prices.

We will not be undersold.

H. S. VanDake, & F. F. McNair.

Next door west of the Arcade, Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,

57 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has just received an Extensive Stock of

BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOMER WORK

Made to Order on Short Notice.

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 57 Main St.



WM. BEEBE,

CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend all orders in his line of business, good wood and iron work, at his shop, in Fenfield N. Y.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. OCTOBER, 12th, 1865.

NUMBER 35

Democratic Nominations.

EQUAL TAXATION.

- For Secretary of State—**Gen. Henry W. Slocum, of Oneida.**
- For Comptroller—**Lewis Robinson, of Chemung.**
- For Attorney General—**John Van Buren, of New York.**
- For Treasurer—**Gen. M. R. Partrick, of Ontario.**
- For State Engineer and Surveyor—**S. H. Sweet, of Oneida.**
- For Canal Commissioner—**C. W. A. Cunniff, of Albany.**
- For Inspector of State Prisons—**Col. A. J. McSerry, of Erie.**
- For Judge of Court of Appeals (Full term)—**J. W. Brown, of Orange.**
- For Judge of Court of Appeals (To fill vacancy)—**Martha Cropper, of Allegany.**
- For Clerk of Court of Appeals—**R. O. Corrie, of Queens.**

CAMPAIGN PAPER.

As we feel it necessary to use every effort, and all honorable means to redeem our State as far as possible from the ruinous condition, by placing good sound democrats at the head, we most cheerfully volunteer to do all the good we can, and hope that all democrats will assist us. We propose to take all the subscribers that we can get at five cents each, for our paper until after election.

We wish all democrats who may see this notice to send us a club of 10 at least. Fifty cents is a small amount about election time, and if any democrat can do their party any good through our columns we would be thankful for short articles, of truth not poetry.

LOOK AT THIS.—The new Registry law requires the inspectors of Election to meet this year, in Election Districts not incorporated, on Tuesday Oct. 17th and on Tuesday Oct. 23rd, and we would say to all who wish to vote at the coming Election, to see that their names are on the registry list, if they are not, they can not swear in their votes in the usual way and their votes will be lost.

House & Lot for Sale.

A small house and about an acre of land, containing a good variety of fruit, Pleasantly situated in the village of Penfield will be sold cheap for cash, or one third cash, and the remainder on Bond & Mortgage.
491-3w Inquire of Austin Danham.

THE HOME-MADE PILL.—The recent calls for this valuable medicine, has exhausted every box in Penfield, and the dealers will be obliged to obtain a new supply, immediately. They are made and sold by N. H. Gardner Rochester N. Y. and kept for sale by all druggists.

A NEW JOURNAL.—We are in the receipt of the first number of the Baltimore Daily Commercial, a large eight column Journal, published at Baltimore Md. by Wm. Waies & Co. at the low price of \$9.00 per annum. See card elsewhere.

AUCTION.

J. W. Conkling, Auctioneer, will sell the entire household Furniture of the late Mrs. Jane A. Clark at her late Residence in Penfield, on Saturday, October 14th, at 10 o'clock a. m. The usual Auction credit will be given.

WE SHALL MISS THEM.—Undoubtedly there is no two ladies in town that would be missed more than Mrs. Clark, and Mrs. Mann, whose death we noticed last week. There are none who would be missed more by their families, and there are none who would be missed more from the circle in which they moved. Mrs. Clark, was the widow of B. F. Clark, Esq., who departed this life some twenty years ago, and left her in charge of four small children whom she managed to bring up and educate. One son now resides in Alton, Mich., and one resides in Clyde, N. Y., while one son and daughter remained with her until her death.

Mrs. Mann, was once the widow of Isaac T. Raymond and leaves a family of that name who are now young men, but will no doubt, miss a kind and christian mother. Both of these ladies are old residents of this town, and both were members of the Presbyterian Church.

ONLY A TRANCE.—An old lady down east was a great hand to fatten poultry, and about holiday she would think a great harvest by selling her turkeys, geese, and chickens. One fall when the turkeys were about large enough to market, the old man had drunk his cherry whiskey down to the dregs, and emptied the cask out in the yard containing a large quantity of cherries, of which the turkeys were seen to be eating. Nothing more was thought of the occurrence until the next morning, when the old lady went out to feed her poultry when to her surprise not a turkey was seen, and upon investigation it was found that the turkeys were all dead. This was a sad calamity to the old lady, but in order to make the best of it, she picked their feathers all clean in order to save something, and put the turkeys in a pile ready for burial the next day, and the next morning, the reader may judge of the old lady's surprise when she saw all of her turkeys come with the rest of the poultry for their breakfast, gobbling about, without a feather to their backs. This is a moral, some men often die in the same way, of these turkeys, and when they come to lie they find that their feathers are all gone.
Now little boys, when you are about to drink any cherry whiskey, or any other poison that will certainly kill you for the time being, just think how those poor turkeys must have looked, or how a man must look that has been drunk and lost all of his money. Think of it boys.

PRESTIDIGITATION.

OR, MAGIC MADE EASY.—A New Book, just out. The most complete book on Ledgerdom, Sleight of Hand, &c., ever published. Nothing like it. It tells how to cut a man's head off, put it a yard from his body; how to cut off your nose; how to cut feet; Laughing gas; Rope-tying Feet; the Wonderful Hair and nearly 200 other astounding magic, Chemical, and Optical performances of the best Magician, Wizard, and Prestidigitateur. 61 pages, with illustrated cover. Price only 20 cents; eight for \$1—mailed free. Satisfaction guaranteed.
Address E. HENNER & CO., Publishers, 111 N. 2d St., Philadelphia, N. H.

Our New Paper.—We observe that there is a new paper started in Phelps, N. Y. by E. B. Williams to take the place of the Union Star.

MORE VALUABLE THAN TREASURY NOTES.—How that old typtic Sam Johnson, would have revelled through Webster's massive new *Constitutional*! How he would have gloated over its magnificent letter-press and its illustrations as useful as new Treasury Notes, and much more valuable to the student. The Meridian have incurred a fabulous expense in having the new work rewritten, reset, recast, and reprinted, and it is not a mere revision, but a re-construction. To insure excellence in typography, it comes from the Riverside Press, which is all that need be said about its mechanical execution. It is a marvellous specimen of learning, labor, research, and taste. It is by far the *finest literary work of the age.*—*Bathurst American.*

THE CANANDAUGA MESSENGER SAYS: That, from one and a half to two per cent of all the postal currency that is sent to us Treasury Department is thrown out as counterfeit. Would it not be a good dodge to throw it all out, and call it counterfeit?

IT SHOULD BE.—The N. Y. Daily Advertiser comes to us this week, not prepaid by stamp. Probably all papers sent is now addressed to James H. Dunham 219 Broadway, N. Y. or to E. E. Fote, M. D. 1130 Broadway should be addressed as exchanges to the Daily Advertiser.

CHEAP ENOUGH.—We are in the receipt of the first number of the cheapest weekly paper published in America called the American Advertiser, published at Galeville Mills N. Y. by J. H. van Deurnik at the low price of 25 cents a year, or ten copies to one address for \$1.50 Post Paid.

FINGER NAILS.—"Do you keep nails here?" asked a sleepy looking lad, as he walked into a store the other day.
"Yes," replied the gentlemanly proprietor, "we keep all kinds of nails. What kind will you have sir, and how many?"
"Well," said the boy sliding towards the door, "I'll take a pound of imper-nails, and a pound and a half of toe-nails."

Penfield Extra Office SHORT HAND CALENDER FOR 1866.

By adding the index of any month (which you will find in figures below), with any given day of any month, then dividing your whole number by seven, the remainder will be the day of the week, commencing one for Sunday, two for Monday, &c. If your whole number is seven or under, use it the same as the remainder. If it is Friday, if it is Wednesday, &c. If you have no remainder, the day of the week is Sunday.

For example take the index of the Index for the month of

Add 5 & 6 together, marked	11
Take seven from 11, the remainder	4
Four, which is Wednesday	4

Index for months: Jan. 20, Oct. 1. May 2. August 3. February March or Sept. 4. June 5. Sept. or Dec. 6. April and July has no Index, therefore you will only divide the days of these months by seven, to find the day of the week.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, OCTOBER 12th, 1865.

For the Literary Companion,
TO ALICE.

By Miss Lottie Randall.
Our Darling Alice, which we love thee,
The pater of thy little feet, we love to bear,
Thy smile is like a cherub's art to me,
O Alice, little Alice, thou art very dear.
The music of thy little voice is very sweet,
'Tis like the joyous lark at early morn,
May Heaven guide aright, thy little feet,
And may thy pathway, have no thorn.
May no sorrow e'er befall thee,
And roses bloom around thee, bright,
'Till thy Saviors will, shall call thee,
To thy glorious home of light.
Princeton Ill, Sept. 30th 1865.

CAUTION.
All goods, wares or merchandise that is directed to Penfield, N.Y. by Express should be marked via Rochester, so as to connect with the Penfield Express, otherwise they are liable to stop at Pittsford or Fairport, and many times proves very inconvenient to send for them, when if they are marked via Rochester, they come direct to Penfield.

NO RECOGNATION!

The southern people have given up all expectations of being recognized and it is equally difficult to RECOGNIZE AN UNCLE TOM'S CABIN. The white heads of grey, yellow, white, brown, or red hair, have
SURRENDERED THEIR COLORS
uses the wonder-working influence of
CHRISTADORO'S HAIR DYE
which plants permanently in their blood such blacks not so white, as nature might mistake for her own. Manufactured by J. CHRISTADORO, No. 6, Astor House, New York. Sold by Druggists. Applied by all Hair Dressers.

KNOWLEDGE OFTEN SAVES LIFE.

Every living being has his system.
IMPURETIES.
When these are within their natural limits, our health is good; but when they are in excess, pain, cold, rheumatism, gout, debility, catarrhes, diarrhoea, dysentery, erysipelas, &c. ensues. What we have to do is to restore our health to its normal state from the BOWELS AND THE CIRCULATION of the excess of impurities. This done, health follows of necessity.
BRANDRETH'S PILLS
are the only medicine that can be taken with entire safety to all the humors of the system.
HUNDREDS OF FINE BANDS
are now being worn by the people of the State. They are the only remedy for the cure of the disease. They have always cured themselves, when used by the proper method.
ANNOCED AND INSTALLER'S PILLS
Principal Office, Brandreth Building, New York.

ANOTHER PUZZLE.—Our little readers will find a very useful puzzle this week on the first page. Please do not give it up, for it is a very interesting annals for next year learn by heart the index figures, and you will not need an almanac next year. Another example. Take Jan. the 5th and the index for Jan. you will find is one, add one and eight together and you have nine, divide by seven and you have a remainder of two, which is the second day of the week. Try this or any other day you wish, remember, the index of the month and the day of the month, must be added to gether, except April and July. See the Calendar and work it out.

POLITICAL NOTICE.

The Democratic Electors of the town of Penfield, are requested to meet at the Union Hotel in the village of Penfield, on Friday the 13th, inst, at 2 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of choosing five Delegates to represent said town in the County Convention, to be held in the city of Rochester on the 14th inst, at 11 o'clock A. M. and to transact such other business as may be deemed proper.
By order of Town Committee.

NOTHING ELSE TO DO.—Three deserters were recently tried at Albany by Court Martial and all sentenced to prison. It is a pity that Government could not find some business of more importance.

SWEAR NOT AT ALL.—Even if you are obliged to snuff a frozen leach barrel before breakfast, or put up a stove pipe with four elbows connected, *Swear not at all.* Neither by the Heavens or the Earth. "But mark," you should never caution another person about swearing when you make use of an oath at every other word you speak. We find a great many persons who profess to be christians, that make use of as many oaths, as the most vile creatures that we see in the streets. How is that my reader will ask; we never hear our papa or mama swear, nor Elder Jones or Deacon Phillips either.

Swear not at all, neither by Heavens or by "ginger" let you see be yes, and your may be nay. Never swear by anything, neither by gum or by George, these vile expressions are only used as a "chichee" the same as by G—it is so, or I hope to die if it is not so; any person that cannot be believed without swearing to every sentence in their argument should not be believed in any case, and yet as we said here how often do we hear good people make use of such low expressions, and probably with that the least consideration. We think that by G is used by any person as a "chichee" to their argument, under the same state of mind that by goose or by gander would be used by a more refined person and for this reason we say *swear not at all,* let yes be yes, and no be no.

A gentleman, whose wife is away on a visit, protected long beyond the promised return, writes as follows: "Tis said that abstinence conquers love, but the longer you stay the better I like you." He expects her on the next train.

ORDER REVERSED.—We understand that in Fairport a smart little village east of us, that they have a white black barber, and a black white barber, a better explanation might be given by saying that the white barber was a republican and the black barber a democrat, this we think is reversing the order of things, as the colored man should be a republican, and the white man a good democrat, as we are informed that he is one of the best barbers in this country, no *shaver* in Rochester excepted.

A LIBERAL OFFER.—We will give any person one of Spots \$50, Sewing Machine & one of the best Machine's now in use (No. 1) the first Volume "Complete" of the "Penfield Extra" or we will give a certificate for a Ladies Gold Watch valued at \$50. from the celebrated Jewelry Establishment of Messrs Seldon & Co. 27 Courtland St. New York. Who is the lucky little subscriber that has taken good care of their little papers?

CURIOUS PEOPLE.—What curious notions some people have. We have many in this town that will use no other ground spices but Chapman and Corks. Now whether they are partial to Mr. Chapman or the Spices that he manufactures, we are unable to say, except we use his Spices and find them a number one article, and we know Mr. Chapman to be a perfect gentleman in all of his deal. See his card elsewhere, and be sure and call for his spices, and take no other, as the high prices has caused much adulteration by unscrupulous manufactures.

SCHOOL MEETING.—It is expected that every man interested in a good District School, will attend the annual meeting to elect a Trustee who will give us a first class Teacher this winter.

WANTED.—A new lot of Counterfeiters can soon find employment, as government is soon to issue a new plate of ten cent and fifty of fractional currency.

CHEAP SUGAR.—It is now very evident, from the strife in the Grocery line in Penfield, that sugar can be bought cheaper in Penfield than it can in Rochester. Staring will not be understood.

Specimen of an Ancient Book.

Ancient writing was often in capital letters, without any division in the words, or punctuation. A page was read *furrow-wise*, and had somewhat the following:
IN THE BEG IN NING GWASTHE
IWSAW DROWEHT DNDADROW
THGODANDTHEWORMWASGDO
NIGEBEHTNISAWEMASEHTD
NINGWITHGODADHLLTHINGSW
UCHTIWDNMADILYBEDAMERE
TRIMWASNOTANYTHINGMAD
EDAMSAWTAHTE

Will you try to read this specimen and find out where it is found?

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given, that I, Charles Wing, of the town of Pittsford, County of Monroe, State of New York, do hereby caution all persons against giving any person credit on my account, *(my own family excepted)* as I shall pay no debts thus contracted, after this date, except upon my written order.

Dated Dushnell's Basin, October 6th, 1865.
CHARLES WING.

A Swarm of B's worth Having.

B patient, B prayful, B humble, B mild,
B wise as a Solomon, B meek as a chald;
B studious, B thoughtful, B loving, B kind,
B sure you make matter asservient to mind,
B cautious, B prudent, B trustful, B true;
B courteous to all men, B friendly with few.
B temperate in argument, pleasure and vice;
B careful, of conduct, of money, of time,
B cheerful B grateful, B hopeful, B firm,
B peaceful, benevolent, willing to learn,
B courteous, B gentle, B liberal, B just,
B aspiring, B humble, because thou art dust,
B patient, circumspect, sound in the faith,
B active, devoted, B faithful till death,
B honest, B holy, transparent, and pure;
B dependant, B Christ-like, and you'll be secure

SMALL is the sum that is required to patronize a newspaper, and amply reward to its patron. We care not how humble and unpretending the paper which he takes, it is next to impossible to fill a sheet with reading matter without putting into it some thing that is worth the subscription price. Every patron whose son or daughter is away from him, should supply them with their home paper, *Sullivan Express.*

HE IS DOING WELL.—We last week called to see Master Allen King of Fulham Town who was shot in the face by a coward by the name of Hitchcock a few weeks since under the following circumstance.

Young King's father lives near to a melon patch belonging to Hitchcock, and King had recently returned from the oil region, and was making calls among his friends, after he had been home a day or two, and on going home one night he struck across lots to save travel. He had not proceeded far in the lots before he heard a voice say halt, and on turning to see who it was, received a charge of shot in his neck and face, before another word was spoken.

The reason given by the coward was that King was walking across his melon patch, but acknowledged that King had his hands in his pants pockets and was passing through a whistling and says that his gun went off accidentally. We will all believe this until the matter is legally investigated. King did not know that he was near a melon patch when he was shot. We are glad that he is doing well.

ALL RIGHT.—A Staunch Republican of our town says that the Democrats of this Assembly District, cannot elect any man over the republican ticket, except it is the Hon. Jarvis Lord of Pittsford. If this is so, the Democrats better by all means, give Mr. Lord the nomination.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the **BRICK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crocery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the kind, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th. 1864. **R. STARRING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 87 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhay's

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

**Shirts that always fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
OCUMBAUGES',
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS.**

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. **OCUMBAUGH,**
419 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

CHAPMAN & CORK.

**Rochester City Coffee, Spices and Mustard Mills.
NORTH WATER STREET.**
Coffee, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Moris Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavoring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale Jy. 1-65



T. B. OCKENDEN,
Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y. The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

IMPROVED.

SLOAT'S



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-28-64

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the
MANSFORTH PAPER STORE,
No. 142 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHAPES.
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RICARD**

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Masonic Hall Building,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

**Geo. W. GORRABY & Co's
Sunbeam Gallery**

No. 51 Main St.
Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

J. W. VARY, RECEPTIONIST, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 91 Front St., Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, and RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 63 BAY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul street.
GAFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly



T. DILLON,
**BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.**
Penfield, N. Y.

Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

**CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE GRIST MILL.**

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country; Thomas Longfellow, as long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1863

FARMERS HOTEL.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE.
Rochester, N. Y.

M. Decker, Proprietor.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at **110 MAIN STREET.** Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 8 o'clock, p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The above Hotel having been leased by the Subscriber for a term of years, he would be pleased to see all of his friends who may favor him with a call, and he would also say that it is his intention, to make his House a home for the traveling public, all of which are invited to call when convenient.
492 Aaron Lippincott, prop'r

WORSBETTS HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

UNION DINING HALL,

138 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.
Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

FAIRPORT PLAYING MILL - J. G. & S. Palmer
Wash, Wind and Doors, made to order - Also painting and matching of all kinds.

HERMAN MITSCHLER - Dealer in China, Earthenware and Glass Ware and general Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main Street Rochester N. Y.

EDWARD SPAW, UNDERTAKER - Fairport N. Y.
In case of mortality of man or woman, by day or by night made to order - Also a good stock of all the latest styles of robes.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has just received an Extensive Stock of **BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,** Which he offers at very low figures, for cash. CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 **E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.**

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAN.

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE—County of Monroe. Notice is hereby given pursuant to the Statutes of this State, and the annexed notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this county on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday in November, (7th) 1865, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice will be elected.

Dated Rochester, August 1st, 1865. A. CHAPMAN, Sheriff.

STATE OF NEW YORK. OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE. Albany, July 29, 1865. To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:

Sir—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State, on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday in November next, the following officers are to be elected to wit: A Secretary of State, in the place of Chauncey M. Depew; A Comptroller, in the place of Lucious Robinson; A Treasurer, in the place of George W. Schuyler; An Attorney-General in the place of John Cochran; A State Engineer and Surveyor, in the place of William B. Taylor; A Canal Commissioner, in the place of William L. Skinner; An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Gaylord J. Clarke; A Judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Hiram Denio; A Clerk of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Frederick A. Tallmadge;

All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next. Also, a Judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of John K. Porter, who was appointed to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Henry R. Selden, whose term (for which he was elected) expires on the 31st day of December, 1865. Also a Justice of the Supreme Court for the Seventh Judicial District in the place of Thomas A. Johnson whose term of office will expire on the last day of December next. Also, a Senator for the 23d Senate District, comprising the county of Monroe.

COMPANY OFFICERS TO BE ELECTED. Three Members of Assembly; A District attorney, in the place of William H. Bowman; Two Justices of Sessions, in the place of Benjamin S. Whitehead and Helos Westworth; Two Coroners, in the place of Tania V. P. Mills and Elisha S. Trow. All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next. The attention of inspectors of Election and County Canvassers is directed to Chapter 325 of Laws of 1864, a copy of which is printed herewith, entitled "An Act to provide the means of paying bounties authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bounties paid by them in pursuance of law, by creating a State debt for that purpose and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and fifty three" for instructions in regard to their duties under said act.

CHAPTER 325.

AS Act to provide the means of paying bounties authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bounties paid by them in pursuance of law, by creating a State debt for that purpose, and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and fifty three, passed April 7, 1863, three-fifths being present.

Section 1. To provide the means of paying all bounties authorized by law to be paid by this State to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, and to provide the means of reimbursing cities, counties and towns, the bounties paid by them to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, so far as the bounties so paid by them are authorized by law to be paid, there is hereby created and authorized to be contracted, when such debt shall be for the single object of paying, reimbursing and refunding on said bounties.

2. The debt hereby created and authorized to be contracted shall not exceed the sum of thirty millions of dollars, and shall be imposed, levied and assessed upon the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax to pay the interest on the said debt, as such interest shall not exceed ten per centum per annum, and to pay such interest as it falls due. And to create a sinking fund for the payment of said debt, there shall be appropriated to such purpose the sum of the sum of the property of this State, and of the annual tax to pay, and sufficient to pay in the space of twelve years from the date of the passage of this act, the whole of the debt, and the interest thereon by the provision of this act.

3. To enable the money necessary for the purposes contemplated by this act, the Comptroller is authorized to issue the bonds of this State, in such amount as shall seem most to him, with coupons detachable for the payment of the interest on such bonds, at a rate not to exceed seven per centum per annum, to be due on the first day of July and January, in each year, until the principal of the bonds shall be paid in the city of New York, and to be secured by the provision of this act. Such bonds shall be payable in such place in New York city as the Comptroller shall deem most in twelve years from the passage of this act. The bonds to be issued by the Comptroller under the provision of this act, shall be disposed of by the Comptroller as follows: First, he shall, as soon as may be after the approval of this act by the people, sell at and under the contract of any of the bonds of this State which under the provision of any law of this State, shall have been theretofore issued by him to raise money for the payment of the bounties authorized by the first section of this act, or to reimburse or refund to cities, counties or towns the bounties paid by them, as specified in the annexed notice from the Secretary of State, as authorized by this act as shall equal in amount the several bonds of this State, which shall have heretofore been issued by him as aforesaid; and he shall cause the same to be sold to the remainder of the bonds authorized to be issued by this act, before disposing of any of them, to the highest bidder, at a rate not less than par, and advertising and disposition shall be according to the provisions of this act.

4. The act shall be submitted to the people at the next general election to be held in this State, in the form of a question in the different election districts, the State-act provide at each poll, on said election day, a box in the usual form for the reception of the ballots aforesaid, and each and every elector of this State may present a ballot which shall be either written or partly written and partly printed, one of the following forms, to wit: "For the act to create a State debt to pay bounties" or "against the act to create a State debt to pay bounties." The said ballots shall be so folded as to conceal the contents of the ballot, and shall be endorsed with an act in relation to bounties.

5. After finally closing the polls of such election, the inspectors thereof shall immediately and without adjournment, cause to be counted and canvassed the ballots in relation to the proposed act in the manner in which they are by law required to canvass the ballots given for Governor, and thereupon shall cause a writing and in duplicate to be made of the whole number of ballots given "for the act to create a State debt," and the whole number of votes given "against the act to create a State debt," and shall deliver the same and the duplicate copies thereof to be duly certified and delivered as prescribed by law in respect to the canvass of votes given at such election, and to the State Comptroller.

6. The Secretary of State shall, with all convenient dispatch after this act shall receive the approval of the Governor, cause the same to be printed on paper of a size and dimensions as shall be directed by law, to copy to the several offices of this State, and to be ready for use by the several offices, in the city of Albany, on the first day of August, and to be printed on paper of a size and dimensions as shall be directed by law, and to be printed on paper of a size and dimensions as shall be directed by law.

7. This act shall become a law when it is ratified by the people in pursuance of the constitution and the provisions of this act. 8. At any election, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, and thirteen, or any twenty-one of the bars of eighteen hundred and sixty-five, are hereby repealed. 9. The laws heretofore passed, to amend a copy of the above notice to be prepared and sent to each of the several counties and to be printed on paper of a size and dimensions as shall be directed by law, and to be printed on paper of a size and dimensions as shall be directed by law, in each county, once in each year until the next year. Yours respectfully, CHAUNCEY M. DEPEW, Secretary of State.

D. E. RICE & CO'S Photograph and Ambrotype GALERIE 27 SMITH'S ARCADE. BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N.Y.

Gallery easy to access, up, both on pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Camera is of the most approved style. Landscape, and water-colors, are in the latest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and retouching old pictures. Pictures from the size of six, down to those bearing them, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited. D. E. RICE & CO. Fortune telling. 100 Great Street. Sent post-paid for 25 cents. Address, HUNTER & CO. Hinsdale, N. R.

LITERATURE. ROCHESTER DAILY LITERATURE. Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER, PUBLISHED BY CURTIS, MOREY, & CO. Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell, George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly. Daily—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 25 cents per week. Single Copies—100 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year, Weekly—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter. Single copies sold every Eve. at Stair's in Peasefield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE D. LEARY'S STEAM FANCY DYEING AND SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT. Two Hundred Twenty-fourth Street, New York City, and Rail Road Depot. On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., [BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N.Y.

The reputation of this dye house since 1828 has induced a large number of customers from all parts of the State, and even the east of our building, to send us and having the public.

50 CONNECTION WITH ANY SAILER ESTABLISHMENT. Crane, Biscuits, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all kinds of colored Silks and Limerons, secured without injury to the fabric. Also:

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS Skirted or Colored without dyeing and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on every reasonable terms. Goods finished every Thursday. All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS. BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO. Address, D. LEARY, Mill street, corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan 1866

Painful Blisters & Rochester Store. [The notice text is partially illegible but appears to be an advertisement for a store or medical treatment.]

J. RAYNER. NO. 84 FRONT ST. Rochester, N.Y. Keeps constantly on hand a large Assortment of HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

M. J. MOWBRAY WHOLESALE GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, 90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y. Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, OCTOBER 19th. 1865.

[From the State Press.]

THE WORN OUT POINT OF TYPE.

I'm sitting at my desk, George;
Before me on the floor—
There lies a worn out font of type,
Full twenty thousand years;
And many months have past, George,
Since they were bright and new,
And many were the tales they've told—
The false, the strange, the true.

Their beauty has all gone, George,
You scarcely now may trace,
Upon the snowy medium,
The likeness of their face.
They mind me of a man, George,
Whose man of life was full
Of promise; but at evening's close,
Was desolate and dull.

What tales of horror they have told,
Of woe and of of woe;
Of murder in the midnight hour,
Of ship, full many a speck;
Of ships that, lost away at sea,
Went down before the blast;
Of stifled cries of woe,
As life's last moment past,
Of earthquakes and of suicides;
Of falling tops of castles;
Of bank defaulters—broken banks,
And banking systems rotting;
Of boilers bursting, steam-boats snagged;
Of riots, deeds fought;
Of robbers with their prey escaped—
Of thieves with booty caught.

Of land-slides and of water spouts,
Of ants and alligators;
Of serpents in the briny deep;
Of giant sweet potatoes;
Of children lost, of children found,
Finances in disorder;
Of fights among the firemen,
Of troubles on the borders.

They've told us of a nation, George,
Bent sorrowing to the dust,
Of one of whom she called to fill
Her highest, noblest trust;
Of sparkling crowns for youthful brows;
Of royal coronations;
Of plans to rid the earth of kings;
Of temple reformations.

Of flood, of fire of accident
These worn out type have told;
And how the penitence has swept
The youthful and the old;
Of marriages, of births, of deaths;
Of things to please or vex us;
Of one man's jumping overboard,
Another gone to Texas!

They've told how long sweet summer days,
Have faded from our view;
How autumn's winds have swept
The leaf-crowned forest through;
How winter's reign has come and gone—
Dark reign of storm and strife—
And how the smiling spring hath warmed
The pale flowers back to life.

I can't pretend to mention half
My inky friends have told;
Since, shining bright and beautiful,
They issued from the mould—
How unto some they joy have brought,
To others grief and tears!
Yet faithfully they record kept
Of fast receding years!

FIKE IN ROCHESTER.—We are very sorry to hear that Messrs Chapman and Cork are backed out. These gentlemen had just got fairly started in business, and their spouses were gaining a reputation far and near, when the fiery elements paid them a visit, and they were unable to save any thing, except that they have a small insurance of \$1,000. Their loss will probably exceed \$3,000 over insurance before they can get started in business again.

A MISTAKE.—Many persons contend that land should go up in proportion to other things and that land stands at about the same price that it did five years ago. This is a sad mistake; for good farms, with good buildings on, in the town of Penfield, five years ago, were worth about \$100 per acre and now they are sold at \$100 per acre, subject to the Government mortgage of 33 per cent. This show that land keeps pace with gold, providing it was free from all incumbrances. Gold is now worth \$1.48; and as true as I am a prophet, you will all see it higher before it is lower; for as soon as there is a prospect of Government Bonds being taxed they will be thrown upon the market in such quantities, that their own weight will bring them at a great discount, and somebody will make money out of the operation. The present holders of Bonds, or the majority of them are destined to become losers. Mark this down, so you will not forget it.

THE FIRST IN MARKET.—Baldwin's Dollar Monthly Magazine for November is now on sale at all Periodical Dealers, and is found chock full of fascinating and illustrated stories.

Be sure and get this number, price only 15 cents single numbers, or \$1.50 a year, sent by express, Elliott Thomas & Fabot, Boston Mass.

N. B. We will furnish you this Magazine of \$1.25 if you will send the money in advance, we can get up a club of ten and get it for \$1.25 each.

PERSONAL.—Among all of the varieties of ointments that have been invented since the days of Noah, we believe that Gardner's *All Healing Salve* now stands at the head; it is the climax for Broken Breasts, Burns, Old Sores, Fresh wounds, Bites of Beasts or Stings of Insects. It is stated that there never was a sore that this salve would not cure. Try it. Prepared by N. H. Gardner, Rochester, N. Y. and sold by all druggists.

The New WEBSTER A New Work.—We have commenced this edition warmly already, on the faith of our first examination of it.

It has grown upon us, in every day's farther study. We did not, at first, comprehend how entirely new a work this is, as compared even with the last; preceding edition; and how important had been the etymological revision which it has received, making it, for substance, a rewritten volume, with all that was admirable and superior in the previous contributions of a generation to its pages, preserved and augmented by a thorough concentration upon it of the best skill and widest research of the present. As it stands, in its etymologies, in its definitions, in its synonyms, and in its (real) illustrations,—it is far in advance of any other manual which offers itself to the aid of the student of the student of the multifarious wealth of the composite English tongue.

It is not a sectarian dictionary. We do most sincerely believe that all sects will find their especial phrases of faith more exactly and fairly and fully given in Webster than in any or all others out together.—*Boston Congregationalist.*

DEATH.

In Penfield, Friday, Oct. 14th, Mr. Aaron Quick, in the 83 year of his age. He was one of the first settlers of this town, having come here when the whole section of country was an Indian Hunting Ground, and here there was a building of any kind in the corporation of the present city of Rochester.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given, that L. Charles Wing of the town of Pittsford, County of Monroe, State of New York, do hereby caution all persons against giving any person credit on any account, *any one family wife and children not included,* as I shall pay no debts thus contracted, after this date, except upon my written order.

Dated Bushnell's Basin, October 6th, 1865.
CHARLES WING.

We acknowledge the receipt of a box of Dr. Foote's Vegetable Mafnetic, Anti-Bilious Pills, which are very highly recommended. They are mailed to any address on the receipt of 37 cents.

Address E. B. Foote
1180 Broadway, N. Y.

A VALUABLE PRIZE.—We purchased a certificate last week for twenty five cents on the Jewelry Establishment of Messrs Seldon & Co. No. 27 Courtland St. N. Y. and drew a splendid Giltage Case valued at eleven dollars, and we understand that many others in town have drawn valuable articles. This is undoubtedly the place to get the worth of your money, as Messrs Seldon & Co. manufacture all of their own Jewelry and Silver ware; and have no connection with those "hocus pocus" Jewelry Agents which you see advertised through the country. If you have one of their Jewelry Certificates, you will be sure to get what it calls for or any thing else of equal value on the list. See their card elsewhere in this paper, headed gold.

IMPROVEMENTS.—We observe that Mr. Stale of this place is enlarging his grocery store, to make room for the increase of business which opposition is causing to stop in town. The old establishment seems to be doing a much larger business since Mr. Bardwell started his store. Mr. Staring is doing a good business and sells cheap for cash.

SLIGHT OF HAND.—We have received a very interesting work from the Publishing House of Hunter & Co., Hinsdale, N. H., called the *Prestidigitation or Magic made easy* which you will see noticed elsewhere in this paper. Price only 20 cents. It exposes about every trick of Ludgerdeman that you ever saw, and tells how to do all kinds of tricks. Send for one of the books.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.—We shall publish a large quantity of Campaign papers for gratuitous distribution in this county previous to Election. This will be a good opportunity for those wishing a special notice.

INTERESTING TO ALL.—A coal oil lamp has now become interesting to such a large proportion of the American people, the *American Exchange and Review* Published by Fowler and Moon 521 Chestnut St. Philadelphia, must be a very interesting work. It gives the names of every company and the amount of stock invested, and it also gives a full account of all other financial affairs, and all stock companies of the United States. Single copies 25 cents.

Subscription price \$3.00 per year. The Cost, number now ready. Address as above.

TENNY NAMES.—We formerly had a by-word in the town, named by curious names of persons known in this town.

Hipp, Tripp, Skipp, Quick, Hopp, Jump and Ketchum. And since the death of Mr. Quick last week we believe that there is but three of the above names remaining.

DON'T YOU DO IT.—An Exchange Says, That there is \$10,000 deposited in gold, in the hands of Duncan and Sherman, N. Y. to bet on the State of New York. \$1,000 will be bet on each candidate on the democratic state ticket. We tell you not to take this bet.

"Sir" asked a newly-fledged legislator of a fellow passenger on the Hudson River Railroad, "are you going to the Legislature?"

"No, thank God not so bad as that. I'm going to State Prison!" How are you Andrew!

"Well," said the old Judge to a negro who had been hauled up for stealing a pullet "what have you to say for your-self?" Nuffin but die; I was as crazy as a bed bug when I stole that pullet, 'cos I might have stolen a big hen, and nigger done it. Dat shows 'clusively dat I was laboring under 'de delirium tremens."
Frankfort Commonwealth.

Batter at St., Albans Vt. is quoted at from 80 to 84 cents.



STAGE & CAR TIME.

The Penfield Stage leaves this village at 8 o'clock A. M. Arriving in Rochester in time to take the

Steam Boat Express Via; Clyde 10-35 A.M.
 Freight Accom via; Auburn 12-30 P.M.
 New York Mail Via; Batavia 10-50 A.M.
 New York Mail Via; Lockport 10-50 A.M.
 Baltimore Express Via; Avon 10-25 A.M.
 Trains for Charlotte and Canada 2-20 P.M.

Returning will leave New England House Rochester at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton.

W. S. Watson, proprietor.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R.

On and after June 5th 1865 until further notice, Cars will leave Fairport

EASTWARD.

New York Express 5-53 a.m.
 Local Freight 8-28 a.m.
 Through Freight 1-00 p.m.
 Albany & Buffalo Express 6-25 p.m.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight 7-03 a.m.
 New York Mail 11-38 a.m.
 Local Freight 4-10 p.m.
 Mail 11-25 p.m.

Cars will leave Fairport.

WESTWARD.

Mail - 3:45 a.m. - Freight - 2:30 p.m. - Freight - 7:25 p.m.
 Freight - 5:45 a.m. - Freight - 10:10 a.m. - Mail - 4:25 p.m.

H. W. Chittenden, Gen. Supt.

OLD EYES MADE NEW

A pamphlet directing how to speedily restore sight and give up spectacles without aid of Doctor or medicine, sent by mail free on receipt of 10 cents. Address,
 E. B. Fours, M. D., 1139 Broadway, N. Y.

Postage on small News-Papers.

Religious, Educational, and Agricultural Newspapers of small size issued less frequently than once a week, may be sent in packages to one address at the rate of one cent for each package not exceeding four ounces in weight.

United States Mail, August 1863

Remember that the *Literary Companion* is perfectly Neutral on politics, and is published at the low price of twenty five cents a year. Picture of the Editors included.

PRESTIDIGITATION.

Or, MAGIC MADE EASY.—A New Book, just out. The most complete book on Ledgerdom, Sleight of Hand, &c., ever published. Nothing like it. It tells how to cut a man's head off, and put it a yard from his body; how to cut off your nose; how to cut off; Lauding gas; Rope-lying Feat; the Wonderful Hat; and nearly 200 other astounding magic, Chemical, and Optical performances of the best Magician, Wizard, and Prestidigitators. 61 pages, with illustrated cover. Price only 20 cents; eight for \$1.—mailed free. Satisfaction guaranteed.
 Address E. HUNTER & CO., Publishers,
 493 2nd Hinsdale, N. H.

Jim! why am a newspaper like a clock?
 I neeber no dat, spect it is cause;
 cause; go way nigger they have no semblance.
 Yes day must both be wound up, or day will stop. Or yes I no dat before you ax it.

GOLD SELDEN & CO.

MANUFACTURING JEWELERS,
 27 COURTLAND ST. NEW YORK.

100,000 WATCHES,
 CHAINS,
 GOLD PENS, PENCILS,
 &c. &c.
 WORTH \$500,000!

TO BE SOLD AT ONE DOLLAR EACH WITHOUT REGARD TO VALUE
 AND NOT TO BE PAID UNTIL YOU KNOW WHAT YOU WILL RECEIVE.

Splendid List of Articles,

All to be sold for ONE DOLLAR Each.

- 300 Great's Gold Hunting Case Watches. \$50 to \$150
- 300 Ladies' Gold and Enamelled Case Watches. 35 " 70
- 400 Gent's Hunting Case Silver Watches. 35 " 70
- 200 Diamond Rings. 60 " 100
- 3,000 Gold, Vest and Neck Chains. 15 " 30
- 3,000 Gold Oval Band Bracelets. 4 " 8
- 4,000 Clasped Gold Bracelets. 6 " 12
- 2,000 Gold and Silver Chains and Guard Chains. 6 " 20
- 6,000 Square and gold Brooches. 4 " 10
- 2,000 Lava and Porcelain Brooches. 4 " 6
- 2,000 Coral, Opal and Emerald Ear Drops. 4 " 8
- 4,000 California Diamond Breast Pins. 2.00 " 10
- 3,000 Gold Fob and Vest Watch Keys. 2.00 " 10
- 4,000 Fob and Vest Ribbon Sticks, etc. 1.00 " 5
- 3,000 Gold Thumb Rings, etc. 4 " 12
- 5,000 Miniature Lockets. 2 " 10
- 4,000 Coral, Opal and Emerald Ear Drops. 4 " 8
- 4,000 Gold Toothpicks, Crosses, etc. 2 " 8
- 5,000 Plain Gold Rings. 4 " 11
- 4,000 Gilded Gold Rings. 3 " 10
- 7,000 Stone set and August Rings. 2.50 " 10
- 4,000 California Diamond Rings. 2 " 10
- 7,500 Sets Ladies' Jewelry—Set and Gold. 5 " 25
- 6,000 Sets of Ladies' Jewelry—Cameo Feat, etc. 4 " 15
- 6,000 Gold Pens, Silver Extension Holders and Pencils. 4 " 18
- 5,000 Gold Pens and Gold Mounted Holders. 3 " 18
- 5,000 Gold Pens and Extension Holders. 8 " 10
- 4,000 Silver Goblets and Drinking Cups. 15 " 60
- 1,500 Silver Castors. 10 " 50
- 2,000 Silver Fruit and Cake Baskets. 10 " 50

PER DOZEN: \$19 to \$20

1,000 Dozen Silver Tea Spoons. \$19 to \$20

1,000 Dozen Silver Forks. \$19 to \$20

MANNER OF DISTRIBUTION.
 CERTIFICATES naming each article and its value, are placed in SEALED ENVELOPS, which are well mixed. One of these Envelopes, containing the Certificate or Order for some Article, (worth at least one dollar in retail), will be sent by mail to any address, without regard to choice on receipt of 25 Cents. The purchaser will see what Article it draws, and its value, which may be from One to Ten Hundred Dollars, and then send One Dollar and receive the Article named, or any other on the list of the same value and after seeing the article, if it does not give perfect satisfaction, we desire it to be immediately returned and the amount paid will be refunded. By this mode we give selections from a varied stock of fine goods, of the best make and latest styles and of infinite worth, at a nominal price, while all have a chance of securing articles of the very highest value.

In all cases we charge for forwarding the Certificate, postage and going tax business, the sum of Twenty-Five Cents, which must be enclosed in the Order. Five Certificates will be sent for \$1; eleven for \$2; thirty for \$3; sixty for \$5; one hundred for \$15.
 Parties dealing with us may depend on having prompt returns, and the article drawn will be immediately sent to any address by return mail or express.
 Entire satisfaction Guaranteed in all cases.
 Write your Name, Town, County and State plainly, and address

SELDEN & CO.
 27 COURTLAND STREET,
 26th 25 NEW YORK.

THE AMERICAN EAGLE.

This is a small sixteen column Paper published monthly at Nyack, N. Y. by Chas. A. Morford Jr. at the low price of 25 cents per year. Ten copies \$2.00 Send for a specimen copy with stamp to pay postage. Address American Eagle Nyack N. Y.

Penfield Extra Office
 SHORT HAND CALENDER FOR

1866.

By adding the index of any month (which you will find in figures below.) with any given day of any month, then dividing your whole number by seven, the remainder will be the day of the week, commencing one for Sunday, two for Monday, &c. If your whole number is seven or under, use it the same as the remainder. If 6 is Friday, if 4 it is Wednesday, &c. If you have no remainder, the day of the week is Saturday.

For example take June 6th
 The index for June is 5

Add 5 & 6 together makes 11
 Take seven from eleven leaves 4
 four, which is Wednesday

Index for months— Jan. or Oct. 1. —
 May 2. — August 3. — February March or Nov. 4. — June 5. — Sept. or Dec. 6. —
 April and July has no index, therefore you will only divide the days of these months by seven, to find the day of the week.

A LIBERAL OFFER.—On the receipt of one dollar we will send five copies one of each of either of the following Juvenile Papers.

The American Eagle. Published at Nyack N. Y. by Chas. A. Morford, Jr.
The Bath Union. Published at Bath, N. Y. by Robt' H. Canfield.

The American Advertiser, published by J. H. Vandennark, at Gatesville Mills, N. Y.

The Literary Companion, Published at Penfield, N. Y. by Albie Williams.

Or we will send one copy of each paper one year, on the receipt of one dollar, and send "a premium" a Jewelry certificate, from the responsible Jewelry establishment of Messrs Selden & Co. which will call for some article of Jewelry or silverware valued from \$2.00 to \$150. *We will do it certain.* Address either of the above with one dollar, and receive the Jewelry certificate by return mail.

KNOWLEDGE OFTEN SAVES LIFE.

Every living being has his system of IMPURITIES.
 When these are within their natural limits, our health is good; but when they are in excess, pain, cold, rheumatism, gout, debility, constipation, diarrhoea, dysentery, erysipelas, &c. result. What we have to do to recover our health is to take out from the BOWELS AND THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM the excess of impurities. This done, health follows of necessity.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS.
 are the only medicine that can be taken with entire safety to all the organs of the body.

HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS
 are now living who have adopted BRANDRETH'S PILLS as their only remedy for periods of from thirty to fifty years, and whose average health is excellent. They have always cured themselves, when sick by using these.

INNOCENT AND INFALLIBLE PILLS.
 Principal office, Brandreth's Building, New York.

NO RECOGNITION!
 The southern people have given up all expectations of being recognized and it is equally difficult to RECOGNIZE NORTHERNERS whose heads of gray, yellow, white, brown, or red hair, show

SURRENDERED THEIR COLORS
 under the wounds of their own swords.
HERB LADDER'S HAIR DYE
 which plants permanently in their own eyes black and brown as nature might mistake for their own. Manufactured by J. CHAMBERLAIN, No. 42 Air House, New York. Sold by Druggists. Applied by all Hair-Dressers.

MARBLE FACTORY. We see, Mr. O. Hall, looking about town to find a place for a marble shop. We hope that he may start again in town, as he is a splendid mechanic in his line. Our Cemetery shows this fact.

LITERATURE.

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN
FOR 1895.

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN
VOLUME XL—NEW SERIES.
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.
Two volumes of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are published each year, at \$1.00 each, or \$3 per annum, with correspondingly low terms to Clubs; \$1 will pay for four months' subscription. The numbers for one year, constitute a work of 832 pages of useful information, which every one ought to possess. A new volume commenced on the first of July, 1893.

CLUB RATES.

For all clubs of ten and over, the family subscription is only \$2.50. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

Canadian subscribers will please to remit 25 cents extra on each year's subscription to pre-pay postage.

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No. 37 Park Row, New York.

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Should Subscribe for the
American Artisan.

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BROWN, COMBS & Co.

at \$3.00 per year in advance. Specimen copies sent free on receipt of stamp to pay postage.

Baltimore Daily Commercial.

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W. W. WALES & Co.
WM. WALES, C. C. COX, B. M. NEWPORT

Terms—NINE DOLLARS per annum.

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Also published at the same office, the

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TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY MORNINGS,
Terms—SIX DOLLARS per annum.

Also published at the same office, on Fridays the
Baltimore Weekly Commercial.

Terms—\$1.50 per annum.

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by
Messrs Glessbrouner & Welsh, 430 Chestnut st.
Philadelphia Pa., at \$2. per year.

We would advise all, that would like a good
Family Newspaper, published at Philadelphia,
to send five cents for a specimen copy.

THE AMERICAN UNION,

A FIRE-SIDE JOURNAL.

The best Literary Paper ever Published in this Country.
Terms in Advance.

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Single copies five cents, sent by mail for 1.00
Post orders are required to act as Agents. All Post
Masters, can have the Union at \$1.50 per year.

Address the Publishers,
ELLIOTT THOMAS & TALBOT,
115 Washington St. Boston Mass.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL,

Published at No. 1 Franklin Square, N. Y. by
Wallace, Pratt, Groom & Co.
at \$3.00 PER YEAR.

Every merchantable man in the United States
should subscribe for it, as it GIVES the
wholesale prices weekly, and other valuable
information for merchants, and we will

BANNER OF LIGHT.

The oldest and largest Spiritualistic Journal in the World
PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BOSTON-MASS BY
WILLIAM WHITE & CO.
Terms of Subscriptions in Advance:
Per year, \$2.00
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There will be no deviation from the above prices.
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THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

WELSH & DELLONE,
AT HANOVER, PA.
A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN
FAMILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and
the common interest of our Country.
Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising
medium in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and
rate of Advertising low considering the times. All
those who wish a good family newspaper,
or want to advertise, would do well to Address
The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

Frankfort Commonwealth.

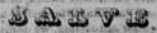
This is the name of a Semi-weekly Journal
which is published at Frankfort Kentucky. In
just the locality that every body would like to
read about at the present time, it is only \$4.00
a year and you get two papers every week.
Send 5 cts. for a specimen.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY,
J. MACDONOUGH, LORD & CO.
At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful
Family Journal, containing but very few adver-
tisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

DIPHTHERIA! DIPHTHERIA!

THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED BY
Using the Magnetic Salve,
The Genuine Magnetic Salve,
IS THE ONLY GENUINE MAGNETIC



Is Prepared only by
MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH,
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The proprietors of MERRYMAN'S MONTHLY,
one of the very best Family Magazines in exist-
ence, offer \$25 cash for Original Condiments.
This is a liberal offer, and as all are invited to
send in their contributions we believe we are
doing our readers a service by calling their at-
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15 cents for a copy which will tell you exactly
what is wanted. Three different samples num-
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Of all kinds and Varieties,
really Executed
At the Office of the
PENFIELD EXTRA.

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I take this method of informing all requiring
literary aid, that I will be happy to furnish
long or short Poems upon any subject,
Acrostics, Epitaphs of Public Letters, Adver-
sments in prose or verse, Orations, Addresses,
 Replies, Essays, Sketches, Stories, Lines
for Albums, Obituaries; and prepare matter
for the press, on short notice, and for mod-
erate compensation. The utmost secrecy
maintained. Address, (with stamp fore-
warded) Little Allie Williams,
Brooklyn, N. Y.

PROSPECTUS

LITERARY COMPANION.
Published by
Little Allie Williams.
Only Twelve Years of Age.
Penfield, N. Y.

The Literary Companion will be published on
the first of every month, and mailed to subscrib-
ers at the low price of twenty five cents a year,
including a gem picture of the Editor to each
subscriber.

Club Terms.—Five copies of present volume
to one address Post Paid for one dollar.—
Twelve copies of Present volume to one address
Post Paid for \$2.00 Postage to clubs, 12 cents a
year for a package under 4 ounces. Single cop-
ies the same.

The Companion will be devoted to Romance
and Literature, and will contain but few adver-
tisements, which will be accepted only on the
following terms.

One square	1m	2m	3m	6m	9m	12m
	50	75	100	150	200	250

Twelve lines of single copy, or a space of 40 in it to them
make one square. Half, quarter or double square in the
same proportion. Editorial notices are sent per
line.

We start with a circulation of about 2000 cop-
ies, taking the place of the *Penfield Extra* once
every month. By this it will be seen, that our
advertising rates are very low compared with
our circulation. Address, Little Allie Williams,
Brooklyn, N. Y.

The Penfield Extra.

Published every Thursday, at Penfield, Monroe County,
N. Y., by
Little Allie Williams.

Who commenced its weekly publication when she
was only eleven years of age.

Terms.—Twenty-five cents in advance including a
gem picture to each subscriber. Single copies 5 cents.
Three copies for one dollar, \$2.00—five copies for one
dollar and 50 cents—ten copies for one dollar and
50 cents to one address. Postage to clubs, 12 cents a
year for a package under 4 ounces. Single copies, a
cent per quarter.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to
them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	1m	2m	3m	6m	9m	12m
	40	50	60	120	120	120	120	120	120

Half, quarter or double square in the same proportion.
The Extra is classified to be one of the best adver-
tising mediums in the time a copy holder will read it
from preface to page. Circulation 37,000.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Eve-
ning, at Baltimore, Md., by
MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE.

Terms in advance—at the low price of
\$6.00 for one year
\$3.00 for Six Months
\$1.50 for Three Months
One Month 50 cents.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Sellers in
the Army—It is sent down as valuable, unless
they find it to the columns of the Clipper, and is
sent down as a *Clipper* of a Double Paper—Send for
stamp for a specimen copy.

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. OCTOBER, 26th, 1865.

NUMBER 32

Negro Suffrage and Negro Equality.

(From the Franklin Gazette.)

Over all creation,
In the church and forum,
Black and white are rated
Equal ad-valorem.
Worth is estimated
By the form and figure;
Woe't you feel elated,
Equal'd to the "nigger!"

Everywhere we see it,
Though we do not like it,
In amalgamation
Black and white united,
We are not fastidious—
Can put up with either;
But protect us, Heaven,
From a race of neither!

Velvet-headed preachers,
Kinky-headed lawyers,
Curly-headed teachers,
Wooly-head employers
Mixed in every thing,
Mingling every where,
Neither white nor black,
Neither wool nor hair!
Woman clad in sable,
White as white can be,
Kinky-headed baby,
Dancing on the knee!
Little ebony beauty,
Just the very figure
Of the mamma's husband—
North Carolina nigger!

See that high official,
And his lovely bride,
In an open buggy,
Seated side by side,
He of Massachusetts,
Haughty, too, as Hades,
She a Guinea sabel,
Black as ace of spades!

"NOW I LAY ME DOWN TO SLEEP."—The writer of the sweet verses commencing with this line is not known to the world, but it blesses his memory. How many millions of pure hearts have been born to the throne of God upon his tenebrous wings; how many mothers remember it as murmured from the lips of the little "hinderer thing" whose marble arms have been folded upon the cold breast, and who is laid down to that sleep, the awaking of which is to be with God.
National Defender.

"Come till America, Pat!" writes a son of the Emerald Isle to his friend in Ireland; "tis a fine country to get a living in. All ye have to do is to get a three cornered box and fill it wid brick and carry it till the top of a four-story building, and the man at the top does all the work!"
American Artisan.

There was once a man so intensively polite that, as he passed a hen on her nest he said "don't rise madam."

SUNDAY IN NEW HAVEN.—A gentleman who was anxious to see how Sunday was observed on the shores of New Haven harbor, counted 823 men and boys, with their lines in the water, on Long Wharf, Basin Wharf, and between there and the Steamboat Dock, on Sunday.

Now what harm was there, in these men and boys having their lines in the water if they were not fishing?
This reminds us of a good Minister, who said that it was very wicked for crows to pull his corn on the sabbath, and took his gun and went out and shot them.

Probably this New Haven gentleman could not have seen the lines in the water if he had been at meeting.

DEMOCRATIC DISTRICT CONVENTION.—The Democrats of the first district in convention last Wednesday at Pittsford, made a choice of Mr. Jerom Keyes of Henrietta as their candidate to run against the woolly horse of this town.

Mr. Keyes comes before the people of this district with the reputation of a gentleman, and will secure many Republican votes in this section. We believe that he now holds the highest office of his town, or at least he has done so, and is well qualified for the office that he will surely fill next year. Andrus of our town road into the assembly last November on the shoulders of Abraham Lincoln, but this year he must stand upon his own merits, and some of the republicans who supported him last year, say that they never received a red book, and now shall support Mr. Keyes.—Good by Andrus.

DRESSES AND CLOAK MAKING.—As the fashions in this branch of business has altered materially for the winter ware, our readers attention are called particularly to the establishment of D. E. Rice 59 Buffalo Street Rochester, where Dresses or Cloaks will be cut and made in the latest fashions, or cut and basted for those preferring to make their own garments.

This Establishment is an authorized branch of Md. Demorest of New York who always produces the most early Paris fashions.

All kinds of Machine Sewing is neatly executed at this Establishment, and all kinds of machine trimmings will be furnished, such as Silk, Needles &c.

D. E. Rice is also agent for the best Sewing Machine that has ever been offered to the American People, and this is the *Stout Elytie lock Stitch Improved*, and the price being within the reach of all, makes it a very desirable Machine. We believe that each Machine does the same kind of work, the difference in price, being caused by the different kind of finish, \$50, will buy a good Machine, but \$150 will buy one very highly finished. Go and see them. Remember the number 59 Buffalo St.

WORTH REMEMBERING.—It is not what people eat, but what they digest, that makes them strong. It is not what they gain, but what they save, that makes them rich. It is not what they read, but what they remember, that makes them learned. It is not what they profess, but what they practice that makes them good.
The New Era.

Good name for a hotel—Dewdrop Inn (do drop in).

JUST RECEIVED.—We have just received one of *Websters New Unabridged Dictionary* and only wonder how we have got along until this time without it, when the cost is so trifling in comparison with the knowledge this work contains. This edition has been got up at large expense by Messrs. G. & C. Merriam's of Springfield Mass. and we contend that it should have a place in every well regulated residence in the United States. Some people would contend that they could not afford to pay the cost. Let us see: All good parents wish to educate their children, and many poor people will pay at least \$4.00 per quarter for one child at some seminary just because it is a popular school, and we will ask them candidly how much a child of ten or twelve years will be advanced at the end of two terms? All will answer that they can see but little alteration. Here is where we wish to remind you of the value of a good book that will instruct every child that God in his wisdom has gave to your charge, and at the same time, will instruct nine hundred and ninety nine "Heads of families" out of ever thousand. This is the book, that you can get for the same price, that it would cost you for two quarters schooling for a small child. *Will you get it? Will you get this book, that stands next to the book of all books.*

At the present time there is a large majority of good readers, [for those that are called good readers] who will be reading a sentence and come across a word, that they can neither read or pronounce, and call it a jaw-breaker and pass on, and many words which they read they do not know the meaning or definition.

How would this class of readers like to have *Websters full Illustrated Dictionary* upon their centre table, would they not soon conquer these jaw-breakers, and would they not like to understand the definition of all lumbering words? we will answer for them, we know that it would be a source of gratification to all readers, to know the meaning of every word in the English Language, and we know that there is no way to accomplish this end, except that they have access to *Websters Unabridged Dictionary*.

To Mothers: "You who have the only power over the young mind" do you know how much you are held accountable for the future happiness of your little "God sends?" you often call your little son or daughter to set by your side and read to you, and some times, you will have them ask you, "Ma. what does this word mean? Can you tell them?"—No!—Just because you do not know yourself. How are you to know? We will tell you, get this book, the only book that is calculated to make your children good scholars, and first learn yourself, then learn your children, and afterwards your grand children, and when you are done doing good in this world, your good acts will follow you, as some of your posterity will still have this same old book, and say that it once belonged to their good old Mother.

A wealthy old man just deceased in Paris, left a hundred thousand francs to a young man who politely gave up his seat to him one night at a crowded opera.

THE PHILADELPHIA AGES.—Says: That the Methodist and Baptist Clergy of Missouri, as well as the Catholics refuse to take the test oath.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, OCTOBER 26th. 1865.

Democratic Nominations.

EQUAL TAXATION.

- For Secretary of State.—**Gen. Henry W. Slocum, of Oneida.**
- For Comptroller.—**Lewis Robinson, of Chemung.**
- For Attorney General.—**John Van Buren, of New York.**
- For Treasurer.—**Gen. M. R. Patrick, of Ontario.**
- For State Engineer and Surveyor.—**S. H. Swann, of Onondaga.**
- For Canal Commissioner.—**C. W. Armstrong, of Albany.**
- For Inspector of State Prison.—**Col. A. J. McVey, of Erie.**
- For Judge of Court of Appeals. (Full term).—**J. W. Brown, of Orange.**
- For Judge of Court of App. s. (to all vacancies).—**Marvin Townsend, of Allegany.**
- For Clerk of Court of Appeals.—**E. O. Perrin, of Queens.**

Democratic County Nominations.

- For Senator.—**ALBION BRONSON.**
- For District Attorney.—**WILLIAM B. BOWMAN.**
- For Justice of Sessions.—**RICHARD MARTIN.**
- For Coroner.—**JAMES BUCKLEY and LOUIS KRUEHLING.**

Assembly.

- For Member of Assembly, 1st, Dist.—**JEROME KEYES.**

CAMPAIGN PAPER.

As we feel it necessary to use every effort, and all honorable means to redeem our State as far as possible from its ruinous condition, by placing good sound democrats at the head, we most cheerfully volunteer to do all the good we can, and hope that all democrats will assist us. We propose to take all the subscribers that we can get at five cents each; for our paper until after election.

We wish all democrats who may see this notice to send us a club of 10 at least. Fifty cents is a small amount about election time, and if any democrat can do their party any good through our columns we would be thankful for short articles, of truth not poetry.

LOOK AT THIS.—The new Registry Law requires the inspectors of Election to meet this year, in Election Districts not incorporated, on Tuesday Oct. 17th and on Tuesday Oct. 23rd, and we would say to all who wish to vote at the coming Election, to see that their names are on the Registry list, if they are not, they can not swear in their votes in the usual way and their votes will be lost.

EVERYBODY'S ATTENTION!!!

On the receipt of 35 cents, I will send post paid by return mail, one copy of my

and a Jewelry Catalogue. An elegant envelope that will contain same article of Jewelry, which is valued at from \$5 to \$50 and also a sample sheet of *Magic Copying Paper*, with which you can write two or three articles at a time. This paper will be marked on the receipt of price at the following rates. Six sheets 25 cts.—Twelve sheets 40 cts.—Twenty-five sheets 70 cts.—Fifty sheets \$1.25.—One hundred sheets \$2.00 or send us six for three samples. Address, H. FRANK, Box 434, Rockville, Conn.

What is the use of a Post Mark on a letter? we can see but very little as we received 18 letters by last mail and only could make out two Post Marks. If they were plainly printed or written, it would often assist us in finding out the address of a person who writes their address in such a bungling way that there is no other way to find it out except by the Post Mark. Persons "need not" place their county in their address your Post Office address is all that is required, and if you do not know it, get your Post Master to print it on a card and carry it in your Pocket.

If you wish a good stove, call on Sidons & Gormengingher, 90 Main St. Rochester, they keep them in endless varieties, and also all kinds of stove fixings, clothes wringers, house furnishing goods &c.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.—We shall publish a large quantity of Campaign papers for gratuitous distribution in this county previous to Election. This will be a good opportunity for those wishing a special notice.

PETERSON FOR NOVEMBER.

Peterson's Ladies National Magazine for Nov. is upon our table filled as usual with splendid Fashion Engravings, Embroidery Music &c. together with articles of Poetry and Prose to numerous to mention.

Get the Nov. number at any Periodical Depot, and we will assure you, it will speak for itself. Now is a good time to get up clubs for 1866. N. B. If you can not get up a club, send us \$1.50 or hand this amount to your local Editor, and he will secure you this valuable work. If any lady can get up a club of five subscribers; she can get them for \$8.00 and a premium of a splendid illustrated album for herself.

GODEY FOR NOVEMBER.

This valuable work for November is before us and may be found at all Periodical Depots.

Next week we shall give Godey's Prospectus in full for 1866, and we hope Penfield will send a large club.

\$2.50 will be the price for any of our subscribers if they subscribe through us. Send in your money.

SOMETHING NEW.—We expect some interesting contributions, from the pen of our new Methodist Minister. He is an extra good man, and we expect that he can do our little readers much good, if they will take his advice and try to be good children.

NOTICE.—On account of changing over publishing day from Thursday to Monday, we shall only be able to give a few local items next week, and hereafter our paper will be mailed on Monday.

THE WORST OF IT.—"Do you want any berries, ma'am?" said a little boy to a lady one day.

The lady told him she would like some, and taking his pail from him, she stepped into the house. He did not follow, but remained behind, whistling to some canaries, hanging in their cages on the perch.

"Why do you not come in and see if I measure your berries right?" said the lady, "how do you know but what I may cheat you?"

"I am not afraid," said he, "you would get the worst of it, ma'am."

"Get the worst of it!" said she; "what do you mean?"

"Why, ma'am, I should only lose my berries, and you would be stealing; don't you think you would get the worst of it?"

City & Country.

COUNTERFEIT \$100, GREENBACK.

As these notes were found to represent the genuine so closely, the matter has been sifted, and it is now stated upon good authority that the original \$100 plates were in bogus hands. No wonder we get bogus greenbacks. The only way that there can be any difference between the good or bad is the workmanship in printing the notes. This may all be another gold swindle for if our greenbacks are all called counterfeit as a matter of course gold must go up.

An apothecary's boy was lately sent to leave at one house a box of pills, and at another six live fowls. Getting confused on the way, he left the pills where the fowls should have gone, and the fowls at the pill place. The folks who received the fowls were astonished at reading the accompanying directions: "See allow one every two hours."

A NEW BARBER SHOP.—We have been informed that the best barber shop in Rochester, is conducted by Johnson and Banks at 129 Main St. Opposite the Farmers Hotel. Give them one call and satisfy yourselves.

Sam!—Why am a game rooster, when he is ready for de ring, and a young lady ready for a party just 'actly alike. Dont know, gub dat up just tree weeks afore you ax it. Wal den I will tell you. It is 'cause hobb ob dem hab dare come on de head, and hab dare fedders look sleek, and hobb of dem 'spect to win a prize.

RATIER SHARP.—Mr. Jones, how much will you sell me your store for? I have been lost ever since I converted my property into Government bonds, and I now think that I will exchange them for other property. Well! Smith will sell you my store at \$8,000 and my goods at cost price less 15 per cent, which I think will not vary much from \$9,000 more.

I will take you at that offer Mr. Jones, and here is one thousand to bind the bargain (money excepted). When shall we take the inventory? not yet, wait a few days, I think the assessor will be around next week, and I wish to hold my bonds until after your goods is assessed, then you see I shall save a few hundred, as Government bonds are not known as property in the United States.

The Louisville Democrat has waked up a nigger poet, and every issue of that paper contains a few lines from the dusky pen.

The last efforts from the indignant rans as follows.

I see cold and hungry—baked too;
I see got no home to go to;
Oh! what mus all us niggers do?
We've got no home to go to!
Ole massa turn'd his back on us;
If we goes back dar'll be a fuss;
De white man made de matter wuss—
I see got no home to go to."
Sambo has got the facts of the case thro' his wool, anyhow.

DEP-A TOAST.—"The Press; it expresses truth re-presses, error, in-presses knowledge, de-presses tyranny, and op-presses none."

TO MAKE COWS GIVE MILK.—A writer who says his cow gives all the milk that is wanted in a family of eight persons, and from which was made 250 pounds of butter during the year, gives the following as his treatment.

It is cheap and worth a trial;
If you desire to get a large yield of rich milk, give your cow three times a day, water slightly warm, a little salted, in which bran has been stirred at the rate of one quart to two gallons of water. You will find if you have never tried this daily practice, that your cow will give 25 per cent more milk immediately under the effect of it, and she will become so attached to this diet as to refuse clean water unless she is very thirsty; but this mess she will drink most any time and look for more. The amount of this drink necessary is an ordinary water-pail full each time, morning, noon and night. *Deseret News.*

DIED.

In Penfield Tuesday Oct. 17th. Little Tommy the eldest son of Joseph and Esther Burns in the Eleventh year of his age.

Tommy was considered a very smart, active boy, and upon his death had talked like a person of more mature years. We trust that he is now with our Heavenly Father, and all little sabbath school children that have passed from this, to a better world.

In Penfield Friday Oct. 20th. Mr. Samuel Rich 84, in the 68 year of his age.

In Penfield Sunday Oct. 22d Mrs. Woodworth in the 64th year of her age.

A child must get by babyhood before it comes within the sphere of a father's authority. A man should think of this in choosing the mother of his children and be careful to select one who has sense enough to take care of the baby, for if she lack it no wisdom of his can supply the deficiency.

BAD WEATHER.—We have had several days of rainy weather, but it is again warm and pleasant.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crocery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted], for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARENG.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.
William Summerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

Shirts that always fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
OCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Orders, Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge.
OCUMPAUGH,
#19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

CHAPMAN & CORK.
Rochester City Coffee, Spice and Mustard Mills.
NORTH WATER STREET.
Coffee, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Moris' Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavoring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale Jy. 1-65


T. B. OCKENDEN,
Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch,

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.
The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

IMPROVED,

SLOATS



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 67 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy 26-67


Picture Frames
Made to order on short notice at the
MASONIC HALL STORE,
No. 182 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADERS,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store.
H. J. HOWARD

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Masonic Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

Geo. W. GORREY & Co's.
Sunbeam Gallery
No. 51 Main St.
It is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of
Liquors, No. 99 Front-st., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly


T. DILLON,
BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.
Penfield, N. Y.
Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.
This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country, Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.
WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1865

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.
The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.
M. Decker, Proprietor.
This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at
110 MAIN STREET.
Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock, p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.
The above Hotel having been leased by the Subscriber for a term of years, he would be pleased to see all of his friends who may favor him with a call, and he would also say that it is his intention, to make his House a home for the traveling public, all of which are invited to call when convenient.
492 Aaron Lippincott, prop'r

SURSEBYMAN'S HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.
L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.
This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

UNION DINING HALL,
133 Main St., Rochester N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.
Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer
Saw, Shed and Hoops, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

HEMANN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Co-fines—Also a good stock at moderate prices.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice.
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.


WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE—County of Monroe. Notice is hereby given pursuant to the Statutes of this State, and the annexed notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this county on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday of November, (7th) 1865, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice will be elected.

Dated Rochester, August 1st, 1865.
A. CHAPMAN, Sheriff.

STATE OF NEW YORK,
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
Albany, July 29, 1865.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:
Sir,—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State, on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday in November next, the following officers are to be elected to wit:

- A Secretary of State, in the place of Chauncy M. Depew;
- A Comptroller, in the place of Lucius Robinson;
- A Treasurer, in the place of George W. Schuyler;
- An Attorney-General in the place of John Cochrane;
- A State Engineer and Surveyor, in the place of William B. Taylor;
- A Canal commissioner, in the place of William I. Skelway;
- An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Gaylord J. Clarke;
- A Judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Hiram Denio;
- A Clerk of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Frederick A. Tallmadge;
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.
- Also, a Judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of John K. Porter, who was appointed to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Henry R. Selden, whose term (for which he was elected) expires on the 31st day of December, 1871.

Also a Justice of the Supreme Court for the Seventh Judicial District in the place of Thomas A Johnson whose term of office will expire on the last day of December next.

Also, a Senator for the 23rd Senate District composing the county of Monroe.

COUNTY OFFICERS TO BE ELETED.

- Three Members of Assembly;
- A District attorney, in the place of William H. Bowman;
- Two Justices of Sessions in the place of Benjamin S. White and Dejos Wentworth;
- Two Clerks, in the place of Tunis V. P. Palle and Ellery S. Treat.
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.

The attention of inspectors of Election and County Canvassers is directed to Chapter 325 of Laws of 1865, a copy of which is printed herewith, entitled "An Act to provide the means of paying bondsmen authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bondsmen paid by them in pursuance of law, and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five," for instructions in regard to their duties under said act.

CHAPTER 325.

AS ACT to provide the means of paying bondsmen authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bondsmen paid by them in pursuance of law, by creating State debt for that purpose, and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five. Passed April 7, 1865, three-fifths being present.

The People of the State of New York represented in Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. To provide the means of paying all bondsmen authorized by law to be paid by this State to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, and to provide the means of reimbursing cities, counties, and towns, for bondsmen paid by them to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, or by a law of this State, paid by them as authorized by law to be reimbursed, and to provide the means of reimbursing cities, counties, and towns, for bondsmen paid by them to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, or by a law of this State, paid by them as authorized by law to be reimbursed, which debt shall be for the single object of paying, reimbursing and refunding said bondsmen.

§ 2. The debt hereby created and authorized to be contracted shall not exceed the sum of thirty millions of dollars, and there shall be imposed, levied and assessed upon the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax to pay the interest of the said debt, as such interest falls due which said direct annual tax shall be sufficient to pay such interest as it falls due. And to create a sinking fund for the payment of said debt, there shall also be imposed levied and assessed upon the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax to pay, and sufficient to pay in the space of twelve years from the date of the passage of this act, the whole of the debt created and contracted under and by the provision of this act.

§ 3. To obtain the money necessary for the purposes contemplated by this act, the Comptroller is authorized to issue the bonds of this State, in such sums such as shall seem meet to him, will coupons thereon attached for the payment of the interest on such bonds at a rate not exceeding seven per centum, per annum half yearly on the first day of July and Jan'y, in each year, until the principal thereof is payable, at such place, and at such time, as shall be determined by law, and the whole principal shall be payable in such place in New York City as the Comptroller shall deem meet in twelve years from the passage of this act. The bonds to be issued by the Comptroller, under the provisions of this act, shall be disposed of by the Comptroller as follows, First, he shall, as soon as may be, by the approval of the Governor, cause to be issued at par the bonds of any of the revenue funds of this State which under the provision of any law of this State, shall have been theretofore issued by him to raise money for the payment of the bondsmen specified in the first section of this act, or to reimburse or refund to cities, counties or towns the bondsmen paid by them as specified in the first section of this act, so much of the bonds so authorized by this act as shall equal in amount the revenue bonds of this State which shall have heretofore been issued by him as aforesaid.

Second, he shall loan, as to the remainder of the bonds so authorized to be issued by this act, before disposing of them or any part thereof, to cities, counties, or towns, the same, and shall open the proposals and award the same to the highest bidder, at a rate not less than par, when advertised, and disposition shall be according to the provisions of this act.

§ 4. This act shall be submitted to the people at the next general election to be held in this State. The inspectors of election, in the several counties of this State, shall provide at each poll, on said election day a box in the usual form for the reception of the ballots herein provided, and each and every election officer who presents a ballot which shall be printed or written, or partly written and partly printed, one of the following forms, to wit: "Vote for the act to create a State debt to pay bondsmen," or "against the act to create a State debt to pay bondsmen." The said ballots shall be so folded as to conceal the contents of the ballot, and shall be endorsed "an act in relation to bondsmen."

§ 5. After finally closing the polls of such election, the inspectors thereof shall immediately and without adjournment proceed to count and canvass the ballots given in relation to the proposed act in the same manner as they are by law required to canvass the ballots given for Governor, and thereupon shall give the result thereof in words at full length, the whole numbers of votes given "for the act to create a State debt," and the whole number of votes given "against the act to create a State debt," and certify a bill to subscribe the same and cause copies thereof to be made, certified and delivered as prescribed by law in respect to the canvass of votes given at an election for Governor. And at the expiration of the act in relation to the elections other than for military and naval officers shall apply to the submission to the people herein provided for.

§ 6. The Secretary of State shall with all convenient dispatch after this act shall receive the approval of the Governor, cause the same to be printed and printed copies to be distributed to each and every election officer, and upon slips, in such numbers as shall be sufficient to supply the dissect officers of this State concerned in voting or in having charge of or in canvassing the votes, and shall transmit the same to such officers.

§ 7. This act shall become a law when it is ratified by the people in pursuance of the constitution and the provisions thereof.

§ 8. Sections eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, and thirteen of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five are hereby repealed.

You ass, without delay, to deliver a copy of the above notice to the Secretaries or one of the Assessors of each town or ward in your county and also to cause a copy of said notice to be published in each town or ward, and to send you one copy of each week until the election.

Witness my hand and the seal of my office, at Albany, this 29th day of July, 1865.

CHANCELLER, M. DEPEW,
D. B. RICE & CO.'S
Photograph and Androtype
GALLERY
27 SMITH'S ARCADE,
BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Gallery seats to access up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. In fact, and water-glass (one in the finest style of the art. The secular attention paid to Copying and retouching old pictures, has been taken into consideration, down to those beautiful "Gems" taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.

W. S. Watson, Proprietor.
D. E. RICE & CO.
"How 'Tis Done" Whiskers in six weeks.
Fortune telling. 100 Great Secrets.
Sent post-paid for 25 cents.
Address, HUNTER & CO. Hinsdale, N. H.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily
UNION & ADVERTISER,
PUBLISHED BY
CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell, George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100 \$3.00; at the Country five cents per copy. City Subscribers will receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.
SEMI-WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year.
WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
Single copies sold every five at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at a cent each.

TRUST AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
Two Hundred Feet north of the
New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
BROWN'S RACE, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1824 has induced others to imitate our style, checks, business cards, and even those at our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SINNERS ESTABLISHMENT,
Crape, Brocha, Calamine, and Black Shaws, and all higher colored Silks and Merinos, secured without injury to the color, also—

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without ripping and injured fabric. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester N. Y. Jan-1865

Penfield, Brighton & Rochester Stage
[This Stage will leave the Union Hotel Penfield every morning (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock, have fine fare, and will arrive at 10 o'clock, positively collected at Penfield, and will leave Penfield for Rochester and back (Friday morning) at Penfield) will be reduced to 70 cents. Fare from Brighton to Rochester 10 cents. To Rochester and back 25 cents.
Returning the stage will leave the New England House Rochester, presently at three o'clock P. M.
Tickets may be bought at the Penfield Post Office, Brighton Post Office or at the New England House, by the dozen at reduced prices.
Express Business of all kinds, checked and handily executed on the most reasonable terms.
Daily papers or any other printed matter will be promptly delivered on the route at publishers prices by paying one week in advance.
W. S. Watson, Proprietor.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 13 FRONT ST. ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-65

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Tittle Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. OCTOBER, 30th, 1865.

NUMBER 38

[From the Cattarus Union.]
Put Your Shoulder to the Wheel

There's a voice that speaks within us,
If we owe no craven heart,
As we pass along life's pathway
Taking our appointed part;
And it bids us bear our burden
Heavy though it seem and feel,
And with strong and hopeful vigor
Put your shoulder to the wheel.

What though clouds are darkening o'er us,
They but hide a tranquil sky;
Or should storm drops fall around us,
Soon the sunshine bid them dry.
Never doubt, and faint and falter,
Heart be stout and true as steel;
Fortune smiles on brave endeavor—
Put your shoulder to the wheel.

Folded hands will never aid us
To uplift the load of care;
"Up and stirring" be your motto,
Meek to suffer, strong to bear.
'Tis not chance that guides our footsteps,
Or our destiny can seal;
With a will then, strong and steady
Put your shoulder to the wheel.

Men of worth have coned this lesson,
Men of might have tried its truth,
Aged lips have breathed its maxim
In the listening ear of youth;
And be sure throughout life's journey,
Many a wounded heart would heal,
If we all as friends and brothers
Put our shoulder to the wheel.

WOOD SAWING.—For the past few years it has been a "booming" job to get a little wood cut when you had the cash in your fist, but this winter you can get such jobs done with dispatch by calling on Thomas Hayden or you can leave your orders at this office.

At this season of the year, all people that are troubled with the catarrh, seem to be more effected than they are at any time, it causes a rough sick head ache &c. and the best remedy known at the present time is Gardner's Catarrh snuff. Wholesale by N. H. Gardner Rochester N. Y. and sold by all Druggists.

CANNING GRAPES.—Messrs Fellows & Dutton of this village are now canning tons of Grapes, at their large canning establishment. We believe that they have several tons of Grapes, Peaches, Tomatoes, &c. Now ready for market. Some Eastern wholesale dealer will probably make a good strike out of them as apples are held at so high a figure.

LITERARY.

I take this method of informing all requiring literary aid, that I will be happy to furnish long or short Poems upon any subject, Acrostics, Private or Public letters, Advertisements in prose or verse, Orations, Addresses, Replies, Essays, Skitiches, Stories, Lines for Albums, Obituaries, and "repaste water for the press; on short notice, and with moderate compensation. The utmost secrecy maintained. Address, (with stamp for reply) J. William Van Name; Brooklyn, N. Y.

In a parish church yard in Herefordshire are the following lines:
Remember me as you pass by
As you are now so once was I;
As I am now so you must be,
Therefore prepare to follow me.

Upon seeing which, William Spencer, who was staying at the Hoo with Dacres, took out his pencil and wrote under the following couplet:
To follow you I'm not content,
Unless I know which way you went.

The reader will observe a card elsewhere in this paper headed *Everybody's* Attention, and we would say that we have received the *New Secrets* mentioned and consider them very valuable to every family. They inform you how to make the most popular articles now in use, like Ayers Cherry Pectoral, Blandreth's Pills, Liquid Glue. Soothing Syrup, to make Chemical Soap, Hair Oils, Ink, and thirty or forty other valuable receipts.
For 35 cents you will get all of these secrets a Jewelry certificate worth from \$3.00 to \$200, and a sample sheet of magic copying paper.
Address H. Frank,
Box 454 Rockaville,

QUIET ELECTION.—We have but very little excitement in this town about Election; on either side of politics, we see Andrus is rather busy, he seems to be canvassing and laying pipe; if anything more than he has done years before, probably he considers his chance more doubtful this year than he has in previous years. If he does not, some of his previous friends do.

OUR YOUNG FOLKS.—This highly interesting illustrated Magazine for November is upon our table, well filled as usual with stories from the pen's of our best writers. The work is calculated for young people, but those of mature years will find it very interesting.

Single copies only 20 cents, kept for sale at all Periodical Depots. The New Volume commences the first of January. And all persons that intend to renew their subscription, or intend to subscribe for the next volume should do so without delay. Give your local editor \$1.50 and solicit him to secure for you *Our Young Folks* for the year 1866, or you can get up a club of ten at \$1.50 each and address the Publishers,

Teknor and Fields,
121 Tremont St. Boston.

HIGH PRICES.—About all kinds of merchandise and farmers produce, has again rose to the common war prices in this town, butters now selling at fifty cents, pork 22 cents, and the most common kind of sound apples demand from five to six shilling a bushel, and from this price to \$2.00 a bushel.

We are informed that the price paid for apples in this town will be about the same as last year. There is about one fifth of a crop, and they fetch five times the former price, which will make the cash value about the same.

Cider is now selling for \$6.00, and we have known it to be sold for six shilling a few years since, \$1.50 has always been considered a good round price for a barrel of cider.

The man that broke his promise said that he could make another just as good as the one he had broken.

"Oh, mother! do send for the doctor!" said a little boy of three years.
"What for, my dear?" "Why there's a gentleman in the parlor who says he'll die if Jane don't marry him—and Jane says she won't."

PROSPECTUS
OF THE
LITERARY COMPANION.
PUBLISHED BY
Little Allie Williams.
Only Twelve Years of Age,
Penfield, N. Y.

The *Literary Companion* will be published on the first of every month, and mailed to subscribers at the low price of twenty five cents a year, including a gem picture of the Edifrice to each Subscriber.

CLUB TERMS.—Five copies of present volume to one address Post Paid for one dollar.—Twelve copies of Present volume to one address Post Paid for \$2.00. Postage to clubs, 12 cents a year for a package under 4 ounces. Single copies the same.

The *Companion* will be devoted to Romance and Literature, and will contain but few advertisements, which will be accepted only on the following terms.

One square	1m	2m	3m	6m	9m	12m
	50	75	100	150	200	250

Twelve lines of this type or a space equal to them make one square. Half, quarter or double square in the same proportion. Editorial notices five cents per line.

We start with a circulation of about 2000 copies, taking the place of the *Penfield Extra* once every month. By this it will be seen that our advertising rates are very low compared with our circulation. Address Little Allie Williams.

The Penfield Extra.

Is published every Thursday, at Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

Allie Williams.

Who commenced his weekly publication when he was only eleven years of age.

Terms.—Per year in advance, including a "Gem Picture" to each subscriber. Single copy 10 cents. Three copies to one address \$2.00—Five copies to one address \$2.00—Eight copies to one address \$2.00—Eleven copies to one address \$2.00—Postage on a club of eleven subscribers or more, to one address, will be 12 cents per quarter. Postage on single copies, 5 cents per quarter.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	1m	2m
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Half, Quarter or Double square in the same proportion. 1 line extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from private tokens. Subscription \$1.00.

THE NEW ERA.

A splendid weekly Journal, Neutral in Politics, Published by Wm. Rubel at Nantauk Philadelphia, every Saturday at the low price of \$2.50 a year.

The Genfield Extra.

PENFIELD, OCTOBER 30th. 1865.

I AM WEARY.

I am weary, oh! so weary,
Death with this frame destroy.
Is my mother here, dear comrades?
Has she come to bless her boy?
For I feel my hours are numbered,
Sadly throbs my aching brow,
Mothers touch alone can ease it—
Will she come and cheer me now?
Come and stand beside the dying,
Watch the last expiring breath:
Kiss my cheek before my spirit,
Enters the dark vale of death.

Chorus:—Comrades, tell me is she coming?
—Do you hear her gentle voice?
Did I know that she was near me,
It would make my heart rejoice.

Bead down gently while I whisper
Of the dream I had last night.
For the ceases of happy childhood
Came to me in a vision bright.
And I thought I heard my mother
Singing plaintive lays to me,
While my heart swelled forth with gladness,
As I sat upon her knee.
Then I woke and all had vanished,
I was e'en no more a child;
And the stars in heaven were beaming
Through the window soft and mild.

Comrades come and gather round me,
There is much that I would say;
As the icy chillness tells me
That I soon must pass away.
E'en now I hear sweet music
From that land of joy and bliss,
Shall I never see my mother,
Never feel her last fond kiss?
Comrades tell her when my spirit
From this world of sin is riven,
Though on earth we now are parted,
We shall meet again in heaven.

GEORGE C. SLATTER.

Democratic Nominations.

EQUAL TAXATION.

- For Secretary of State—
Gen. Henry W. Stocam, of Onondaga.
- For Comptroller—
Lewis Robinson, of Chemung.
- For Attorney General—
John Van Een, of New York.
- For Treasurer—
Gen. M. R. Patrick, of Ontario.
- For State Engineer and Surveyor—
S. H. Sweet, of Onondaga.
- For Canal Commissioner—
C. W. Armstrong, of Albany.
- For Inspector of State Prisons—
Col. A. J. McVett, of Erie.
- For Judge of Court of Appeals (full term)—
J. W. Brown, of Orange.
- For Judge of Court of Appeals (to fill vacancy)—
Martin Grover, of Allegany.
- For Clerk of Court of Appeals—
E. O. Perrin, of Queens.

Democratic County Nominations.

- For Senator—AMON FROESON.
- For District Attorney—WILLIAM H. BOWMAN.
- For Justice of Sessions—ROBERT MARTIN.
- For Coroners—JAMES BUCKLEY and LOUIS KEECHLING.

Assembly.

- For Member of Assembly, 1st. Dist.—JEROME KEYES.
- For Member of Assembly, 2d. Dist.—GEO. W. MILLER.

NOTICE TO SMALL EXCHANGES.—We do not calculate to remain in debt to any of our small exchanges who see fit to give us a 'bill' please send a few extra copies when you notice, and we will do the same.

AUCTION.

A PLOW FOR EVERY-BODY.

J. W. Conklin, Auctioneer has a large variety of good plows, which he will probably sell at auction in this village on Election day. For further particulars see bills or next week's paper.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.—We shall publish a large quantity of Campaign papers for gratuitous distribution in this county previous to Election. This will be a good opportunity for those wishing a special notice.

THEY PROBABLY DO.—Undoubtedly all of our little readers has become subscribers to the *American Eagle* and probably do now take it, as it is such a love of a paper, and offered at such a low price. Ten copies to one address only \$2.00 free of postage. Can not every little girl or boy who reads this article get up a club.

The following good article is copied from the Oct. number of the *Eagle*, see card elsewhere.

NEWSPAPERS.—A child beginning to read becomes delighted with newspaper because he reads the names and things that are very familiar, and will make progress accordingly.

A newspaper in one year is worth a quarter schooling to a child and every father must consider that substantial information is connected with the advancement.

The mother of the family having more immediate charge of a family, should herself be instructed. A mind occupied becomes fortified against the ills of life and is braced for any emergency.

Children amused by reading or study, are of course considerate and more easily governed.—How many young men have spent their earnings in a grog shop who ought to have been readin? How many parents who have never spent twenty dollars for books or papers for their families, would gladly have given thousands to reclaim a son or daughter who had ignorantly and thoughtlessly fallen into temptation.

SMALL APPLES.—The Morrisville Volunteer Says: that they noticed 400 barrels of apples awaiting transportation at Hamilton. If they should look along the docks of the Erie canal in Western N. Y. they would begin to think apples were rather scarce in Hamilton.

We have seen more than 400 barrels of apples pass our Office in one day, going to the canal and railroad.

When fruit is not considered a perfect failure in this section, we have many farmers who sell from 500 to 1000 barrels each, and call it a very moderate crop.

WHAT IS THERE TO HINDER.—Men of all parties say that William H. Bowman is the right man, in the right place, and think it is not best to exchange a certainty for an uncertainty. He has evidently saved the county a mint of money through his administration as District Attorney. Keep him at his post.

THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY.—This Excelsior Magazine for November is before the people, and probably there is not as much useful knowledge published in the United States for the same amount of money. It contains nearly 125 pages of double column reading matter for the low price of \$4.00 a year, or you can get it of us at \$3.00, or your local Editor will get it for you at this price, or if you can get up a club of ten you can get it for \$3.00 each. The next volume commences the first of January. All who intend to subscribe for the next volume should subscribe without delay. Address Ticknor & Fields, Boston, Mass.

ALL RIGHT.—The Democrats of the City of Rochester, in convention have made choice of Geo. W. Miller, Esq. to represent the City in Assembly. Mr. M—, has introduced a plank into his platform that will secure a vote of all working men without the destination of party. He as well as Mr. Keyes, (the nominee of the first district) are willing to establish a system of eight hours labor, as they think it is just as necessary for the poor laboring men to have a few hours to rest the body and improve the mind, as it is for our present bondcrats. These two gentlemen must surely be elected.

From little Acorns, large trees are sure to grow, and this is the way with the *Weekly Casier* Published at Gatesville Mills N. Y. by L. Windmill, we remember when the Casier was a small 7x9 weekly published at 75 cents a year. It was then enlarged and the price was six shillings a year. And it was again enlarged to double the size of the Extra and the price now is three quarters of a dollar a year. This is decidedly a very cheap paper now, as the white paper must be worth as much as the subscription price, send us now or to the Editor for a specimen, with stamp for return postage.

TRUE AS A BOOK.—We are in the regular receipt of a *News-paper* Published at Maratynk Philadelphia. When we say a newspaper we do not mean a copperhead or a woolyhead Journal, but we mean a regular old fashioned fireside news-paper that will please every body and all the rest of mankind.

See card elsewhere of The New Era Published by Wm. M. Ranjel at 2.50 per An.

QUICK RETURNS.—We have recently received a number of volumes of books from the Publishing House of Hunter & Co. Hunsdale, N. H. Any person wishing books of any kind can not do better than to send for their new catalogue, they making the quickest returns of any publishers in the United States, and are perfectly reliable. Try them.

DIPHTHERIAL DIPHTHERIAL

THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED BY

Using the *Magnetic Salve*,

The *Genuine Magnetic Salve*,

THE ONLY GENUINE MAGNETIC

SALVE

Is Prepared only by

MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH,

No. 330 Canal St.,

18-f-3m New York.

DIED.

In Penfield Monday Oct. 23d Mr. Stephen Paddock, an old resident familiarly known as Uncle Steve Paddock.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R.

On and after June 5th, 1865 until further Notice, Cars will leave Pittsford

EASTWARD.

New York Express	5-53 a.m.
Local Freight	8-28 a.m.
Through Freight	1-00 p.m.
Albany & Buffalo Express	6-25 p.m.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight	7-38 a.m.
New York Mail	11-38 a.m.
Local Freight	4-10 p.m.
Mail	11-25 p.m.

Cars will leave Fairport.

westward.

Mail—9-20 a.m.—Freight—3-00 p.m.—Freight—7-25 p.m.

eastward.

Freight—6-30 a.m.—Freight—10-10 a.m.—Mail—4-25 p.m.

H. W. Chittenden, Gen. Supt.

We are once more in the receipt of the *Arctic Enterprise*. It is now Published by J. E. Fisher, at China, N. Y. Subscription price \$1.50 per year. This paper is got up with good taste but it does not read, exactly as it did when we got it last.

In these days of canned fruit, the word canning is a very common word and we will give one of our little readers a perfect picture of ourself, if they will inform us on what page the word canning can be found in Webster's Unabridged Dictionary.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BATOR BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries,

- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,

SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, & C.,

No. 37 Buffalo St.,

MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,

Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGHS',

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCCUMPAUGH, 419 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthenware and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods. No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

PRESTIDICATION.

Or, **MAGIC MADE EASY.**—A New Book, just out. The most complete book on Ledgerdemain, Slight of Hand, &c., ever published. Nothing like it. It tells how to cut a man's head off, and put it a yard from his body; how to cut off your nose; how to eat fire; Laughing gas; Rope-tying Feat; the Wonderful Hat; and nearly 200 other astounding magic. Chemical, and Optical performances of the best Magician, Wizard, and Prestidigitator. 61 pages, with illustrated cover. Price only 20 cents; eight for \$1—mailed free. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Address E. HUNTER & CO., Publishers, 493 2m Hindsdale, N. H.

WM. BEEBE,

CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

IMPROVED.

SLOAT'S



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements—Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings, Stitching, Stamping, and Embroiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Baitin's Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-26-64

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the **MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,** No. 132 Main St., Rochester, PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, CARD PHOTOGRAPHS, WINDOW SHADES, Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RICARD**

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 30 Front St., Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,

AND 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Feb-14-63-ly



T. DILLON,

BOOT & SHOE

MAKER.

Penfield, N. Y.

Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT

DELIVERED AT THE

WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country. Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their wheat done in a superiour manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS

Penfield May 25 1863

EVERYBODY'S ATTENTION!!!

On the receipt of 33 cents, I will send, post paid by return mail, one copy of my

New Secret, and a Jewelry Certificate "in a sealed envelope" that will demand some article of Jewelry which is valued at from \$3. to \$500, and also a sample sheet of *Magic Copying Paper,* with which you can write two or more letters at a time. This paper will be mailed on the receipt of price at the following rates: Six sheets 25 cts.—Twelve sheets 40 cts.—Twenty four sheets 70 cts.—Fifty sheets \$1.00.—One hundred sheets \$2.00 or send 15 cts for three samples. Advt. 54. **H. FRANK,** Holl. 454, Hockley, Conn. 494-1-1

FARMERS HOTEL.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE.

Rochester, N. Y.

M. Decker, Proprietor.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at **110 MAIN STREET.** Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION

Penfield,



HOTEL,

New York.

The above Hotel having been leased by the Subscriber for a term of years, he would be pleased to see all of his friends who may favor him with a call, and he would also say that it is his intention, to make his House a home for the traveling public, all of which are invited to call when convenient.

492 Aaron Lippincott, prop'r

SUBSEYMAN'S HOTEL,

Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accomodation of man and beast.

UNION DINING HALL,

133 Main St., Rochester N. Y.

HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.

Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL—J. G. & S. Palmer Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and sawing of all kinds—

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y. Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Caskets—Also a good stock at moderate prices.

E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of **BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,**

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK

Made to Order on Short Notice,

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.



T. B. OCKENDEN,

Harness Maker, & Trimmer.

Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.

All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y. The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE—County of Monroe. Notice is hereby given pursuant to the Statutes of this State, and the annexed notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this county on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday of November, (7th) 1865, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice will be elected.

Dated Rochester, August 1st, 1865.
A. CHAPMAN, Sheriff.

STATE OF NEW YORK }
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE }
Albany, July 29, 1865. }

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:
SIR—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State, on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday in November next, the following Officers are to be elected to wit:

- A Secretary of State, in the place of Chauncey M. Depew;
 - A Comptroller, in the place of Lucius Robinson;
 - A Treasurer, in the place of George W. Schuyler;
 - An Attorney-General in the place of John Cochrane;
 - A State Engineer and Surveyor, in the place of William B. Taylor;
 - A Canal Commissioner, in the place of William I. Skinner;
 - An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Gaylord J. Clarke;
 - A Judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Hiram Denio;
 - A Clerk of the Court of Appeals, in the place of Frederick A. Tallmadge;
 - All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.
 - Also, a Judge of the Court of Appeals, in the place of John K. Porter, who was appointed to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Henry R. Selden, whose term (for which he was elected) expires on the 31st day of December, 1871.
 - Also a Justice of the Supreme Court for the Seventh Judicial District, in the place of Thomas A. Johnson whose term of office will expire on the last day of December next.
 - Also, a Senator for the 25th Senate District composing the county of Monroe.
- COUNTY OFFICERS TO BE ELECTED.**
- Three Members of A. S. County;
 - A District Attorney, in the place of William H. Bowman;
 - Two Justices of Sessions in the place of Benjamin S. Whitehead and Delos Westworth;
 - Two Clerks, in the place of Tunis V. P. Puffis and Elery S. Treat.
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.

The attention of Inspectors of Election and County Commissioners is directed to Chapter 225 of Laws of 1865, a copy of which is printed herewith, entitled "An Act to provide the means of paying bounties authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bounties paid by them in pursuance of law by creating a State debt for that purpose and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five." For instructions in regard to their duties under said act.

CHAPTER 225.

AN ACT to provide the means of paying bounties authorized by law, and of reimbursing municipalities for bounties paid by them in pursuance of law by creating a State debt for that purpose, and to submit to the people the question of creating such debt, and to repeal certain sections of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five. Passed April 7, 1865, three-fifths being present.

The People of the State of New York represented in Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. To provide the means of paying all bounties authorized by law to be paid by this State to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, and to provide the means of reimbursing cities, counties, and towns, for bounties paid by them to volunteers, drafted men or substitutes, so far as the bounties so paid by them are authorized by a law of this State, to be reimbursed or refunded to them, a debt of this State is hereby created and authorized to be contracted, which debt shall be for the single object of paying, reimbursing and refunding the said bounties.

§ 2. The debt hereby created and authorized to be contracted shall not exceed the sum of thirty millions of dollars, and there shall be imposed, levied and assessed upon the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax to pay the interest on the said debt, as such interest due which said direct annual tax shall be sufficient to pay said interest as it falls due. And to create a sinking fund for the payment of said debt, there shall also be imposed levied and assessed upon the taxable property of this State, a direct annual tax, the amount of which shall be the sum of twelve years from the time of the passage of this act, the whole of the debt created and contracted under and by the provision of this act, and the amount necessary for the purposes contemplated by this act. The comptroller is authorized to issue the bonds of this State, in such sums, such as he may deem proper, with coupons thereto attached for the payment of the interest on such bonds, at a rate not exceeding seven per centum, per annum half yearly on the first day of July, in each year, and the said coupons shall thereon be payable, at each place in the city of New York as shall seem meet to him, and the whole principal shall be payable at such place in New York, as the Comptroller shall deem meet in twelve years from the passage of this act. The bonds to be issued by the Comptroller, under the provisions of this act, shall be disposed of by the Comptroller as follows: First, he shall, as soon as may be after the approval of this act by the people, issue at par to the holders of any of the revenue bonds of this State which he may be proprietor of any law of this State, shall have been theretofore issued by him to raise money for the payment of the bounties specified in the first section of this act, or to reimburse or refund to cities, counties or towns the bounties paid by them as specified in the first section of this act, as much of the bonds heretofore issued by him as shall equal in amount the revenue bonds of this State which shall have heretofore been issued by him as aforesaid.

Secondly, he shall, at the remainder of the bonds authorized to be issued by this act, before disposing of them or any of them, advertise for proposals for the same, and open the proposals and award the same to the highest bidder, at a rate not less than par, which advertising and disposition shall be according to the provisions of this act.

§ 3. The ballots to be submitted to the people at the next general election to be held in this State. The inspectors of election in the different election districts in this State shall provide at each poll, on any election day, a box in the usual form for the reception of the ballots heretofore provided and each and every elector of this State may present a ballot which shall be printed or written, or partly written and partly printed, one of the following forms, to-wit: "For this act to create a State debt to pay the interest on the same, and to reimburse or refund to cities, counties or towns the bounties paid by them as specified in the first section of this act, as much of the bonds heretofore issued by him as shall equal in amount the revenue bonds of this State which shall have heretofore been issued by him as aforesaid."

§ 4. After the closing of the polls of each election, the inspectors thereof shall immediately and without adjournment proceed to count and canvass the ballots given in relation to the proposed act in the same manner as they are by law required to canvass the ballots given for Governor, and thereupon shall set on foot writing and in words at the poll, in the presence of the electors, "For the act to create a State debt" and the whole number of votes cast "Against the act" to create a State debt to pay the interest on the same, and to reimburse or refund to cities, counties or towns the bounties paid by them as specified in the first section of this act, and all the true copies thereof to be made, certified and delivered as prescribed by law in respect to the canvass of votes given at an election for Governor. And all the true portions of the same in relation to the same number than for military and naval officers shall apply to the submission to the people heretofore provided for.

§ 5. The Secretary of State shall with all convenient dispatch after this act shall receive the approval of the Governor, cause the same to be printed and printed upon slips, in such numbers as shall be directed, to supply the sixteen counties of this State contained in majority of in holding elections, or in canvassing the votes shall be transmitted to each of the said counties, and on the 7th day of August next shall be certified by the people in pursuance of the constitution and the provisions thereof.

§ 6. Sections eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, and thirteen of chapter twenty-nine of the laws of eighteen hundred and sixty five are hereby repealed.

You are, and it is the duty of you as a copy of the above notice to be in possession of the said Inspectors of each of the said sixteen counties, and to cause a copy of such notice to be published in all the newspapers printed in your county, once in each week until the election.

W. S. WATSON, Proprietor.

CHAPMAN, Secretary of State.

D. E. RICE & CO.'S
Photograph and Ambrotype
GALLERY

27 SMITH'S ARCADE,
BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N.Y.
Gallery open to receive, but one pair of plates. The Citizens of Rochester and adjacent County, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of our best artists in the State, has been secured. Our Camera is large, of the most approved style. India Ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to copying and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.
J. H. D. E. RICE & CO.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

LITERATURE.
Rochester Daily
UNION & ADVERTISER,
PUBLISHED BY
CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.
Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Purcell,
George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carrier, 20 cents per week.
Semi-Weekly—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year.
Weekly—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
Single copies sold every Eve. at Staring's in Pondfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
Two Hundred Fourteenth Street,
New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.
NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Crape, Broche, Cashmere and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors, Also,
LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or colored without tipping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed and bleached every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

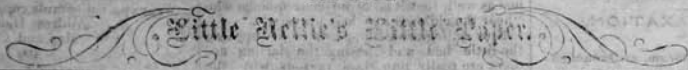
GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address: D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester N. Y. 1865-1866

Painfield, Brighton & Rochester Stage
This Stage will leave the Union Hotel Painfield every morning (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock. From Painfield to Rochester, 40 cents; positively collected at Brighton. From Painfield to Brighton, 25 cents; positively collected at Painfield. From Brighton to Rochester, 15 cents. To Rochester and back 35 cents. From Brighton to Rochester, 15 cents. To Rochester and back 25 cents.
Returning the stage will leave the New England House Rochester, Pa. Office or at the New England House, by the dozen at reduced prices.
Express packages of all kinds, carefull and punctually executed.
Daily papers or any other printed matter will be promptly delivered on the route at publishers prices by saying one week in advance.
W. S. WATSON, Proprietor.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 23 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

M. J. BROWN,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. NOVEMBER, 6th, 1865.

NUMBER 34.

From the Sullivan Express.

An Evening Wanes.

As evening wanes, and stars come out
To gem the darkening sky,
'Tis then fond memory brings about
The scenes 'twixt you and I.

For at such times we often meet
To saunter through the glades,
And see the sun in slumbers set,
And wrap in golden shades.

'Twas then we first had learned to love,
And sip its sweet delights,
And stars that watched in heaven above,
Had witnessed our fond pights.

The lay that then possessed my soul,
I feel its thrill again,
Through months and years in numbers roll,
Its feeling still remain.

And oh, how changed the scene to-day;
'Tis true we love as yore,
Yet we are severed—far away—
Perhaps to meet no more,

To meet no more! What pains it brings,
To dwell on those few words—
Still hopes my soul, and fondly clings
To all that hope affords.

GREAT NOVEL AND EXCITING EXHIBITION.

Prof. A. H. Rockwell will give a free Exhibition of *Horsmanship* with his celebrated trained stallions,

Morgan Tiger and North Star.

In Penfield; Friday Nov. 10th at 1 o'clock P. M. and also.

In Webster Saturday Nov. 11th at 1 o'clock P. M.

These spirited, stylish, high-mettled animals will be driven to a carriage without *Brille, Reins, Breaching, or Traces*, with *Heads and Necks let Entirely loose* controlling them entirely by the motion of the whip.

A FREE LECTURE,

On the subject of *Horsmanship*. After this, the horses will be turned loose in the streets without any restraint whatever, except the motion of the whip, and exhibited as *Trick Horses, Free of Charge*.

Prof. Rockwell, proposes to instruct all, by practical demonstrations, that the most wild and vicious horses can be made kind and gentle. If any gentleman has a horse that snags no master, such as *Humways, Kickers, Bolters, Halter Pullers &c.* He is invited to bring him in, and the Prof. Promises to handle him to the entire satisfaction of all.

Prof. Rockwell, gives full instructions in *Horse management*, and warrants satisfaction for the tuition price of \$5.00. He is receiving large encomiums from the press in various parts of the Union, as the most celebrated horseman in the world.

THE NEW ERA.

A splendid fire-side Journal, Neutral in Politics, published by Wm. Knobel at Monroeville Philadelphia, every Saturday at the low price of \$2.00 a year.

BE CAREFUL WHAT YOU SAY.—Probably not more than one person out of every ten, ever thinks of guarding their words, and we will say that there is not more than one out of every ten, but what would from choice speak evil of their neighbour, rather than to be heard spending of their good qualities, they will contend that there is no use of telling how good a man may be, but let this same man, do one bad act, so as to get that family of "they say's" at work, and all good acts of his life will be over looked. We have a large family in this country, who are probably somewhat connected to the *Beast with Hoofs and Horns*. The name of this family is. They say. We are informed that this is a large family and a branch of it lives in every neighborhood in this country where the evil one is known to dwell. Now reader just watch and see if any part of this family lives in your town. If you hear any person in conversation make use of the word "They say" just look and see if this person has not one foot resembling a horses hoof.

We contend that any person, that will throw out such broad-cast words just to injure some person, is even worse than the evil one himself, and in nine cases out of every ten, when they make use of the word "they say" it is a lie made from whole cloth. If they are telling the truth, they can say, Mr. Jones said or Mr. Smith said. Now reader please read the first line of this article once more.

Take Courage, Ye! Soldiers widens, as

Mrs. Mary Back, has had good luck,
As we have understood,
She's got a man, we understand'
And left this town for good.

We're glad to hear, that Molly dear,
Has at last become a bride,
For the little pet, was in a sweet
Ever since poor Nathan died.

Now Mate to you, we will bid adieu,
But, "Gossip" will miss you much,
For as you know, when you had a beau,
It was meat and drink, for "such"

Now fools cant talk, when you do walk
And promenade the town,
They will be good, and save their wood,
By keeping their windows down,
T—, O—.

TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND WIDOWS!—Twenty-five thousand widows are receiving pensions under the law passed recently. Twenty-five thousand widows made by the present war. Hyats bullets and bombshells, its cannon balls and bayonets, its wounds, its camp fevers and privations. Twenty-five thousand receive pensions; how many thousand do not, we are not told. As though he who fell on the first day of battle did not spill as much blood for his country as he who fell on the last. Many do not know whether their soldier lies under southern sod, or languishes in a Southern prison, or who will wait and wait for him long after the magnolia blossoms on his grave. Twenty-five thousand widows.

How many orphans! How many childless mothers! How many betrothed maidens, whose young hopes have been nipped, and whose hearts are scared and scarred for life?
New Era.

QUERIES.

"If a person feel a person treading on his toes. *Need a person ask a person how a person knows?*"

Is is any body's business,
If a gentleman should choose,
To wait upon a lady,
Or, if the lady don't refuse,
Or, to speak a little plainer,
That the meaniag you may know,
Is it any body's business
If a lady has a beau?

Is it any body's business
When the gentleman does call,
Or when he leaves the lady,
Or if he leaves at all?
Or is it necessary
That the curtain should be drawn,
To save from further trouble
The outside lookers on.

Is it any body's business,
But the lady's if her beau
Rides out with other ladies,
Ami dosep't let her know,
Is it any body's business,
But the gentleman's if she
Should accept another escort,
Where he doesn't chance to be,

Is a person on the side-walk,
Whether great or small,
Is it any body's business
Where that person means to call.
Or if you see a person
And he's calling any where,
Is it any of your business,
What his business may be there?

The substance of our query,
Simply stated would be *this!*
Is it ANY BODY'S BUSINESS,
What ANOTHER'S BUSINESS IS?
If it is or if it isn't,
We would really like to know,
For we're certain if it isn't,
There are some that make it so.

If it is, we'll join the rabble,
And act the nobler part,
Of the *tattlers and defamers,*
Who wrong the public mart,
But if not, we'll act the teacher,
Until each meddler learns,
It were better in the future,
To mind his own con-er-us.

Wautington (Pa) Globe.

THINK OF IT.—City dealers, will find, the *Penfield Extra*, an excellent medium for advertising, as it has a large circulation in Penfield, Webster, Perinton, Pittsford, and all country towns, in the vicinity of Rochester. Editorial Notices only four cents per line. Please send them in.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, NOVEMBER 6th. 1865.

Democratic Nominations.

EQUAL TAXATION.

- For Secretary of State—**Gen. Henry W. Stocum, of Onondaga.**
- For Comptroller—**Lewis Robinson, of Chemung.**
- For Attorney General—**John Van Buren, of New York.**
- For treasurer—**Gen. M. R. Patrick, of Ontario.**
- For State Engineer and Surveyor—**S. H. Sweet, of Oneida.**
- For Canal Commissioner—**C. W. Armstrong, of Albany.**
- For Inspector of State Prisons—**Col. A. J. McNett, of Erie.**
- For Judge of Court of Appeals (full term)—**J. W. Brown, of Orange.**
- For Judge of Court of Appeals (to fill vacancy)—**Martin Crover, of Allegany.**
- For Clerk of Court of Appeals—**E. O. Ferris, of Queens.**

Democratic County Nominations.

- For Senators—**AMON FRONSON.**
- For District Attorney—**WILLIAM H. BOWMAN.**
- For Justice of Sessions—**ROBERT MARTIN.**
- For Coroners—**JAMES BUCKLEY and LOUIS KEUCHLING.**

Assembly

- For Member of Assembly, 1st Dist.—**JEROME KEYES.**
- For Members of Assembly, 2d Dist.—**GEO. W. MILLER.**
- For Member of Assembly, 3d Dist.—**ALEXANDER BUTTS.**

IT WILL DO TO TALK AT HOME.—Andrus the would be Assemblyman, says that he would sooner go to Albany a foot, than to favor any Rail Road project.

How we would look,
With a Negro on his back,
A padding along,
The rail road track.

COME AND VOTE, AND BUY A PLOW.
J. W. Conklin Auctioneer.

Will sell thirteen good Plows, at Public Auction, on Election Day, at the town Hall, at 1 o'clock P. M.

House and Lot, for Sale.

A Valuable House and Lot, worth \$2,000 situated on one of the most pleasant streets in Penfield, will be sold for \$800, if application is made soon.

Apply at this Office or Address E. P. Follett 84 Main St. Rochester,

DE.—“Gently the dews are over me steal- ing,” as the man said when he had five bills presented at one time.

FREE PASSES.—We see special bills posted about town, by the Republican party, pitching into the N. Y. C. Rail Road. We think that if any of the “Honorable” get a free pass this winter, the Railroad Managers must all be good Christians, believing to return good for evil.

Remember that the *Literary Companion* is perfectly Neutral on politics, and is published at the low price of twenty five cents a year. Picture of the Edith included.

AUCTION.

C. M. Thomas having sold his farm on the Five Mile Line, will sell his entire Lot of Stock, Farming Utensils, and Household Furniture at Public Auction on Thursday Nov. 9th inst. Credit one year. See bills. J. W. Conklin Auctioneer.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.—We shall publish a large quantity of Campaign papers for gratuitous distribution in this county previous to Election. This will be a good opportunity for those wishing a special notice.

Mothers, Put Your Children to Bed.

There may be some mothers who feel it to be self denial to leave their parlors or fire-sides, or work, to put their little children to bed. They think that the nurse could do it just as well; that it is of no consequence who “hear the children say their prayers.”

Now setting aside the pleasure of opening the little bed and tucking the darling up, there are really important reasons why the mother should not yield this privilege to any one. In the first place, it is the time of all times when a child is inclined to show its confidence and affection. All its little secrets come out with more truth and less restraint; its naughtiness through the day can be reproved and talked over with less excitement, and with the tenderness and calmness necessary to make permanent impression.

If the little one has shown a desire to do well and be obedient, its effort and success can be acknowledged and commended in a manner that need not render it vain or self satisfied.

We must make it a habit to talk to our children, in order to get from them an expression of their feelings. We cannot understand the character of these little ones committed to our care unless we do. And if we do not know what they are, we shall not be able to govern them wisely, or educate them as their different nature demand.

Certainly it would be unwise to excite young children by too much conversation with them just before putting them to bed.

Every mother who carefully studies the temperament of their children will know how to manage them in this respect.

But of this all mothers may be assured, that the last words at night are of great importance, even to the babies of the flock; the very tones of the voice they last listened to make an expression or their sensitive organization.

Mother, do not think the time and strength wasted which you spend in reviewing the day with your little boy or girl. do not neglect to teach it how to pray, and to pray for it in simple earnest language which it can understand. Soothe and quiet its little heart after the experience of the day. It has had its disappointments and trials as well as its play and pleasure it is ready to throw its arms around your neck, and take its good night kiss.

Frankfort Commonwealth.

Just so.—After next week, the *Penn Yan Democrat* says; we shall give our readers more news, and less politics.

We shall probably do the same as the Democrat, but we wish to raise the little rooster first.

PERSONAL MATTER.—Andrus makes it a personal matter with all men that intend to vote against him, and consequently he does not stop much in Penfield village. He is busy in other towns where he is not so well known.

His family matter kills him at home, many people pity his poor wife. Murder will out.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Masonic Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

There are two reasons why we do not trust a man; one because we don't know him and the other because we do.

GEO. W. GODFREY & Co's.
Sunderland Gallery
No. 51 Main St.

Is the only place in Rochester to obtain good pictures.

DIED.

In Penfield Nov. 1st. Mr. Derius Nettleton in the 61st year of his age.

JUST PUBLISHED.—Campaign chart of General Stocum. Life-like Portrait, and sketch of his career. Written by one of his brothers-in-arms. Price splendidly colored 30 cents size 23 x 38 inches, a large discount to agents and clubs.

We expect a sample copy at our office, Address Hamsa & Lubrecht, Map and Chart Publishers, 108 Liberty St. N. Y.

PHRENOLOGICAL JOURNAL.

This valuable work in all of its splendid and useful knowledge has been received for November. It can be found at all Periodical Depots, sample copies sent by mail Post Paid on receipt of 20 cents.

Address FOWLER & WELLS, 389 Broadway N. Y.

MERRY'S MUSEUM FOR NOVEMBER.

We have access to this valuable work, although we do not get it in Exchange, but we soon hope to get it, as it is so decidedly interesting to all young people. This work, and the mode of subscription differs from all others, as the universal price is fixed at \$1.50 a year, and each single subscriber will get a premium, and every club will get a premium, in value according to the size of the club.

A club of seventy gets a premium of a \$55.00 Sewing Machine, and smaller clubs of 12-8-6-5-4-3-2 all get valuable premiums.

Get the Nov. Number, for sale at all news agents, or address, J. N. STEARNS, 111 Fulton St. N. Y.

POLICY.—It is policy at times, to not crow before you get out of the woods, but this election is so certain this year, that we can safely count every chicken before it is hatched.

With all of the frauds that ever was thought of, and many that never was thought of, last year the so called Union [a mixture of the odds and ends of all parties] only succeeded in getting about six and a half thousand majority, about an average of one majority to every school district in the State.

Who can find a school district now, but what will show a democratic gain over last year? we predict that it can not be found.

Tomorrow let every democrat attend to his work, see that no one is negligent, or has an excuse that they can not leave their potatoes, we want a full county vote, as there is some men on our ticket that surely must be elected, and the whole ticket if possible.

Couldn't Understand

Pat, Pat, said a school-mistress to a thick-headed whisp, into whose muddy brain she was attempting to beat the alphabet—“I'm afraid you'll never learn anything—Now what's that letter, eh?”

“Sure I don't know, ma'am,” replied Pat. “Thought you might remember that.”

“Why ma'am?”

“Because it has a dot over the top of it.”

“Och, ma'am, I mind it well; but sure I thought it was a speck.”

“Well, now remember, Pat, it is I.”

“You, ma'am?”

“No! no! not I, but I.”

“Not you, but I blockhead!”

“Och, yes, faith, now I have it ma'am. You mean to say, that not I but you are a blockhead?”

“Fool! fool!” exclaimed the pedagogues, bursting with rage.

“Just as you please,” quietly responded Pat. “fool or blockhead—it is, so long as you free to own it!” Newark Courier.

STIFF AS STEELYARDS.—Andrus Says; that he asks no favors of any man who does not respect Negro suffrage. He comes out plain and we will bet nine cents more on his head.

Andrus is very busy now a days in white-washing the poor black man, and at the same time he is blackwashing the white Republicans. Seven cents more on Andrus.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

Family Groceries,

Dry Goods,

Boots & Shoes,

Ladies & Gents Rubbers,

Crockery & Glass Ware,

School Books & Stationery,

Drugs & Medicines,

House Ware,

Photograph Albums,

Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'

is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

Shirts that always fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Orders, Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. **OCUMPAUGH,**
10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HERMAN METZ'S ILLER—Dealer in Chinas, Earthenware and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods. No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

PRESTIDIGITATION.

Or, **MAGIC MADE EASY.**—A New Book, just out. The most complete book on Leulderdeem, Slight of Hand, &c., ever published. Nothing like it. It tells how to cut a man's head off, and put it a yard from his body; how to cut off your nose; how to eat fire; Laughing gas; Rope-tying Feet; the Wonderful Hat; and nearly 200 other astounding magic. Chemical, and Optical performances of the best Magicians. Wizards, and Prestidigitations. 51 pages, with Illustrated cover. Price only 20 cents; eight for \$1—mailed free. *Sold everywhere.*
Address **H. HUNTER & CO.,** Publishers,
493 2m Hinesdale, N. H.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

IMPROVED.

SLOATS



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements—Sils, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 37 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-28-61

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the **MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,**
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW BLINDS,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RICHARD.**

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st. Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63 ly

T. DILLON,
BOOT & SHOE



MAKER.
Penfield, N. Y.

Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT

DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the County, Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS

Penfield May 25 1865

EVERYBODY'S ATTENTION !!!
On the receipt of 25 cents, I will send post paid by return mail, one copy of my

New Secrets,

and a **Jewelry Certificate** in a sealed envelope that will demand some article of Jewelry which is valued from \$3. to \$50. and also a sample sheet of **Magic or Copying Paper,** with which you can write two or more letters at a time. This paper will be mailed on the receipt of postage at the following rates: 25 sheets the receipt of postage at the following rates: 25 sheets \$1.25—One hundred sheets \$2.00 or send 10 cts for three samples. Address: **H. FRANK,** Box 24, Stockton, Cal.

404-17

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,

Rochester, N. Y.

M. Decker, Proprietor.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at 110 MAIN STREET. Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock, p. m.

UNION



HOTEL,
New York.

The above Hotel having been leased by the Subscriber for a term of years, he would be pleased to see all of his friends who may favor him with a call, and he would also say that it is his intention, to make his House a home for the traveling public, all of which are invited to call when convenient.

492 Aaron Lippincott, prop'r

SUBSEYMAN'S HOTEL,

Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

UNION DINING HALL,

133 Main St., Rochester N. Y.

HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.

Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of **BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,**

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK

Made to Order on Short Notice,

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 **E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.**



T. B. OCKENDEN,

Harness Maker, & Trimmer.

Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.

All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.

The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all Kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R.

On and after June 5th 1865 until further Notice. Cars will leave Pittsford.

EASTWARD.

New York Express 5-53 a.m.
Local Freight 8-28 a.m.
Through Freight 1-00 p.m.
Albany & Buffalo Express 6-25 p.m.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight 7-08 a.m.
New York Mail 11-38 a.m.
Local Freight 4-10 p.m.
Mail 11-25 p.m.

Cars will leave Fairport.

WESTWARD.

Mail—9 20 a.m.—Freight—9 00 p.m.—Freight—11 30 p.m.

EASTWARD.

Freight—6 30 a.m.—Freight—10 10 a.m.—Mail—1 25 p.m.

H. W. Childenden, Gen. Supt.

The Penfield Extra.

Is published every Thursday, at Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., by

Belle Williams.

Who commenced its weekly publication when she was only eleven years of age.

Terms.—For year (available in advance, including a "Gift Picture") to each subscriber. Single copy 7 cents. Three copies to one address \$2.00—Five copies to one address \$3.00—Eight copies to one address \$4.00—Eleven copies to one address \$5.00.

Postage on a batch of eleven subscribers or orders, to one address, will be 13 cents per quarter. Postage on single copies, 1 cent per quarter.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	4w	5w	6w	7w	8w	9w	10w	11w	12w
	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200	220	240	260

Half, Quarter or Double square in the same proportion.
The Extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from preface to finish. Circulation 17,000.

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

LITERARY COMPANION.

PUBLISHED BY

Little Allie Williams.

Only Twelve Years of Age,

Penfield, N. Y.

The *Literary Companion* will be published on the first of every month, and mailed to subscribers at the low price of twenty five cents a year, including a gem picture of the Editress to each Subscriber.

CLUB TERMS.—Five copies of present volume to one address Post Paid for one dollar.—Twelve copies of Present volume to one address Post Paid for \$2.00. Postage to clubs, 12 cents a year for a package under 4 ounces. Single copies the same.

The *Companion* will be devoted to Romance and Literature, and will contain but few advertisements, which will be accepted only on the following terms.

One square	1m	2m	3m	6m	9m	12m
	50	75	100	150	200	250

Twelve lines of this type or a space equal to them make one square. Half, quarter or double square in the same proportion. Editorial notices five cents per line.

We start with a circulation of about 2000 copies, taking the place of the *Penfield Extra* once every month. By this it will be seen that our advertising rates are very low compared with our circulation. Address Little Allie Williams.

At this season of the year, all people that are troubled with the catarrh, seem to be more effected than they are at any time; it causes a cough, sick-head ache &c. and the best remedy known at the present time is Gardner's Catarrh snuff. Wholesale by N. H. Gardner Rochester N. Y. and sold by all Druggists.

D. E. RICE & CO.'S

Photograph and Zymotype

OF A. K. E. R. Y.

27 SMITHS ARCADE.

BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Gallery easy to access, up but rim pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent County, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. India Ink, and water color—done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful times, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.

JEFF D. E. RICE & CO.

LITERARY.

I take this method of informing all requiring literary aid, that I will be happy to furnish long or short Poems upon any subject, Acrostics, Private or Public letters, Advertisements in prose or verse, Orations, Addresses, Replies, Essays, Sketches, Stories, Lines for Albums; Obituaries, and prepare matter for the press, on short notice, and for moderate compensation. The utmost secrecy maintained. Address, with stamp for reply
J. William Van Name,
Brooklyn, N. Y.

DIPHTHERIA! DIPHTHERIA!

THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED, BY

Using the *Magnetic Salve*,

The Genuine *Magnetic Salve*,

AS THE ONLY GENUINE *MAGNETIC*

SALVE

Is Prepared only by

MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH,

No. 330 Canal St.,

18-13m New York.

CANNING GRAPES—Messrs Fellows & Deiton of this village are now canning tons of Grapes, at their large canning establishment. We believe that they have several tons of Grapes, Peaches, Tomatoes, &c. Now ready for market. Some Eastern wholesale dealer will probably make a good strike out of them as apples are held at so high a figure.

E. P. POLLETT & CO.

DEALER IN

- Stoves,
- Hollow Ware,
- Tin,
- Sheet Iron and Copper Ware,
- Scalcrand,
- Sad Irons,

At Wholesale and Retail, No. 84. Main Street Rochester N. Y.

Roofing and Jobbing done with neatness and dispatch.

495 E. P. POLLETT, & Co.

WOOD SAWING.—For the past few years it has been a "coaxing" job to get a little wood cut when you had the cash in your fist, but this winter you can get such jobs done with dispatch by calling on Thomas Hayden or you can leave your orders at this office.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order, to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

LITERATURE.

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

CURTIS, MOREY & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, Willard Purcell, George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.20; 6 Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers \$100 receive their paper by mail, 20 cents per year. Single copies 5 cents. Semi-Weekly—\$1.00 per quarter or \$4.00 per year. Weekly—\$2.00 per year or fifty cents per quarter. Single copies sold every day at Starting in Penfield, and by all news-grocers in our neighborhood, at 5 cents each.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards south of the New York Central Railroad Depot.

On Hill St., Corner of Platt St.,

[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dyehouse since 1825 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even that of our building, to mislead and injure the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT.
Crate, Blotch, Galleries, and Plain, Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the goods, & Also.

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely, silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEARY, Millstreet corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

Penfield, Brighton & Rochester Stage

This Stage will leave the Union Hotel Penfield every morning [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock. Fare from Penfield to Rochester 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Fare from Penfield to Rochester and back [if paid in the morning at Penfield] will be reduced to 70 cents. Fare from Brighton to Rochester 15 cents. To Rochester and back 25 cents. Returning the stage will leave the New England House Rochester, presently the stage will leave the Penfield Post Office Brighton. Tickets may be bought at the Penfield Post Office, Brighton Post Office or at the New England House, by the dozen at reduced prices. Express business of all kinds, carefull and punctually executed on the most reasonable terms. Daily papers or any other printed matter will be promptly delivered on the route at publishers price by paying one week in advance. W. S. Watson Proprietor.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 23 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

N. J. RONCOE,

WHOLESALE GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

90 Buffalo St. Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Engine, Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. NOVEMBER, 13th,

1865.

NUMBER 35.

Who's to pay for Butter now.

[from the National Defender.]

Why am I so sick and weary?
I can scarcely draw a breath,
And I feel a kind of skeey,
For I'm nearly tired to death.
Get the butter kettle ready,
I must market, anyhow;
But I wish you'd tell me truly'
Who's to pay for butter now?
Soon to market I'll be marching,
Oh, I wish I had a cow,
That must be when gold as fallen,
Who's to pay for butter now?
Who can eat such great big slices?
Who can go on drinking beer?
Who can think of cakes and muffins,
Now that butter is so dear?
Even now I think I see you,
(Seventy cents a pound too)—how
Can you eat it with your bacon,
Who's to pay for butter now.

With my kettle full of butter,
My manilla all awry,
I must hurry through the market,
For I've got to bake a pie,
I shall put lard in the pastry—
Butter's to rich, any how,
Even if I thought it was't,
Who's to pay for butter now?
Soon to market I'll be marching,
Oh, I wish I had a cow,
That must be when gold as fallen,
Who's to pay for butter now,

VICTORY.—All that we can ask is to have other towns of this State, do as well as old Penfield. Last year our member of Assembly left town with 114 majority, and this year the same man can carry his majority in his vest pocket, he has only 41. Our State and County ticket did not do quite as well, but we feel like having a day of blinks given.

We shall be able to give a full report of this County before we go to press.

DEMOCRATS SOLD OUT.—It is very evident that the democrats in some of our neighboring towns were bought and sold by that party, who talks the most about the truth in the flesh and blood. We had made different calculations about the result of the election and our opinion was formed by the political change that we forebore in our own town.

We are informed that Andrew has made all kinds of promises to secure a vote for himself, one of which is to interfere for the restoration of Canada refugees to citizen ship, and another is to introduce a measure to strike the restriction of a hundred quarts to a barrel from our Statute Books. A matter of course all produce dealers would find it to their interest to vote for Andrew, while our farmers did not understand the joke before it was too late, and we might mention other promises, which we prefer to withhold at present.

THEY WILL GO THERE.—The New England House of Rochester, under the management of Mr. M. Decker is doing the best business that it has done in many years, and we hear that several old Hotel Proprietors are trying to negotiate for that valuable stand, but probably Mr. Decker does not intend to lease a worn out farm, and bring it to a high state of Cultivation, and then re-lease it for any small sum. See card elsewhere in this paper.

FAIRPORT A HEAD.—We called at the New Woolen Factory of Mr. C. Atkinson in Fairport last Thursday, and found that the Machinery was all in working order, and all hands at work, probably our Farmers will be pleased to know that they can find a home-market for their wool.

MULTIPLICATION.—One and three makes 13, and three and one makes 31, and in consequence of the reverse in those figures, you will find J. Taylor's Fashionable Hat Store hereafter at 31 Front St. instead of 13 as before.

OSTERS (V.S.) BEEF STEAK.—There is no doubt but what oysters is the cheapest meat used at the present time, providing that you can buy them direct from the Importers. Messrs. L. C. Spencer & Co. State, St. Rochester, is the only place to purchase the solid meats in this County, and the solid meat will cost you no more at this Establishment, than oysters and water will cost at other places. Give them a call.

COLD WEATHER.—At writing this article the ground is froze so that it will bare a team and about one third of our potato crop is yet in the ground, and many apples lay in piles in the orchards.

The thermometer is down to 27, but we hope to have some warm weather yet.

COAL AT CAST.—We see this article in an editorial in large numbers of our exchanges.

Which reminds us of a certain merchant that would always say to his customers, I will put you this article at cost, and one day after he had sold some article to a customer, one of his clerks took him to do about stretching the truth.

That was no Henry I sold Mr. Smith those those goods just exactly at cost, and if you will look at the book you will find it to be just so, they are charged 240,75 are they not?

Yes! but they did not cost that, yes they did cost Mr. Smith just that amount, and we think this coal at cost is just what it costs the consumer, the poor man about one third higher than the rich man. as those who are able can take the advantage of the market, when coal is at the lowest value and the poor man is obliged to purchase by the load as he gets the means to pay, and it generally costs about one third more, and we are this to be the same with wool, a rich man can make a contract and have his wool all corded, while the poor man is obliged to buy by the load, and generally pays for a cord and gets about three quarters, thus he pays one third higher than the rich man does, notwithstanding, he gets his wool at cost.

SNOW STORM.—We had the first snow storm of the season on Sunday the 11th inst.

BONNETS AT WHOLESALE.

Miss. A. Bowes, No. 67 State Street Rochester, has now on hand the most extensive stock of Fall and Winter Millinery Goods that can be found in this county. Bonnets of all Varieties, Flowers, Feathers, Ribbons, &c. at Wholesale or Retail. The attention of Country Milliners are particular called to this establishment and also those who may wish goods at retail, will probably find it to their advantage to call at 67 State Street before purchasing elsewhere.

THE PEOPLE OF EARTH.—The number who have lived upon the earth since the creation has been estimated at about 27, 000, 000, 000, 000, 000. This sum, when divided by 27, 864, 000, the number of square miles of land, gives, 1,314, 522, 806 to a square rod, and 5 to a square foot. Suppose a square rod capable of being divided into 12 graves, each grave would contain 100 persons.

So that the whole earth has been 100 times dug over to bury its inhabitants, supposing they had been equally distributed. Were the bodies laid upon the surface, they would cover the land to the depth of 100 feet.

The Educator and Penna. Teacher.

PIETERSON FOR NOVEMBER.

Peterson's Ladies National Magazine for Dec. is upon our table filled as usual with splendid Fashion Engravings, Embroidery, music &c. together with articles of Poetry and prose to numerous to mention.

Get the Dec. number at any Periodical Depot, and we will assure you, it will speak for itself. Now is a good time to get up clubs for 1866. N. B. if you can not get up a club, send us \$1.50 or hand this amount to your local Editor, and he will secure you this valuable work. If any lady can get up a club of five subscribers, she can get them for \$8.00 and a premium of a splendid illustrated album for herself.

AGENTS WANTED.—We wish an Agent in every town in the Union, to whom extra inducements will be offered, and extra copies of our paper furnished if written for.

Send ten cents for postage, sample of pictures, extra copies of paper, terms to agents &c.

THANKS.—We are indebted to the Huntingdon (Pa) Globe for a copy of the Little Corporal which we have ordered an X but do not raise it. We also received the "Saturday Night," a new paper started in Phila.

A new weekly Programme a new publication. Also the Upper Darptin Register, Published at Lykens Pa. a new Publication. Also the Philadelphia Daily Press. Also the Bedford Inquirer.

On account of Election and other press of business, we can only give one page of reading matter this week.

Now is the time to subscribe for this paper. Each subscriber will get a picture of our Editors as a premium.

Any energetic little boy can make from one to two dollars a day in canvassing for this paper. Send for terms to Agents.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R.

On and after June 5th 1866 until further Notice, Cars will leave Pittsford

EASTWARD.

New York Express	5-53 a.m.
Local Freight	8-28 a.m.
Through Freight	1-00 p.m.
Albany & Buffalo Express	6-25 p.m.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight	7-08 a.m.
New York Mail	11-38 a.m.
Local Freight	4-10 p.m.
Mail	11-25 p.m.

Cars will leave Fairport.

WESTWARD.

Mail—9-20 a.m.—Freight—9-00 p.m.—Freight—7-25 p.m.

EASTWARD.

Freight—6-30 a.m.—Freight—10-10 a.m.—Mail—4-25 p.m.

H. W. Chittenden, Gen. Supt.

The Zenith Extra.

Is published every Thursday, at Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., by

Jellie Williams.

Who commenced its weekly publication when she was only eleven years of age.

Terms—Per year in advance, including a "Gem Picture" to each subscriber. Single copy 7 cents. Three copies to one address \$2.00—Five copies to one address \$3.00—Eight copies to one address \$4.00—Eleven copies to one address \$5.00—

Postage on a club of eleven subscribers or under, to one address, will be 15 cents per quarter. Postage on single copies, 5 cents per quarter.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	1m	2m	3m	1y
	40	50	60	70	120	200	300

Half, Quarter or Double square in the same proportion. The Extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from preface to finish. Circulation 17 000.

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

LITERARY COMPANION.

PUBLISHED BY

Little Allie Williams.

Only Twelve Years of Age,

Penfield, N. Y.

The Literary Companion will be published on the first of every month, and mailed to subscribers at the low price of twenty five cents a year, including a gem picture of the Edith to each Subscriber.

CLUB TERMS—Five copies of present volume to one address Post Paid for one dollar.—Twelve copies of Present volume to one address Post Paid for \$2.00 Postage to clubs, 12 cents a year for a package under 4 ounces. Single copies the same.

The Companion will be devoted to Romance and Literature, and will contain but few advertisements, which will be accepted only on the following terms.

One square	1m	2m	3m	6m	9m	12m
	50	75	100	150	200	250

Twelve lines of this type or a space equal to them make one square. Half, quarter or double square in the same proportion. Editorial notices five cents per line.

We start with a circulation of about 2000 copies, taking the place of the *Penfield Extra* once every month. By this it will be seen that our advertising rates are very low compared with our circulation. Address Little Allie Williams.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y.

The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

IMPROVED,



NOBODIE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Sews Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Finings. Stitching, Strapping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 67, Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jr-2044.

D. E. RICE & CO.'S

Photograph and Ambrotype

GALLERY

27 SMITH'S ARCADE.

BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Gallery easy to access, up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. Indian, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited. Jettif D. E. RICE & CO.

E. P. FOLLETT & CO.

DEALER IN

Stoves,
Hollow Ware,
Tin.

Sheet Iron and
Copper Ware,
scales and
Saw Irons,

At Wholesale and Retail, No. 84 Main Street Rochester N. Y.

Roofing and Jobbing done with neatness and dispatch.

465

E. P. FOLLETT & Co.



T. B. OCKENDEN,

Harness Maker, & Trimmer.

Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.



T. DILLON, BOOT & SHOE MAKER.

Penfield, N. Y.

Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,

No. 6, Masonic Hall Building,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

LITERATURE.

Illustrated Weekly

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Farnell,
George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$3.00, to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$30.00, of the Country, five cents per copy. City Subscribers may receive their paper by a box, 20 cents per week.
SUNDAY—\$1.00 per quarter or \$4.00 per year.
WHISKY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.

Single copies sold every day, at Starling's and Peabody's, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred North—north of the
New York Central Railroad Depot.

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT.

Craps, Broch, Callamere and Plain Stays, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the color. Also.

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and fastened with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester N. Y. Jan 1865

Penfield, Brighton & Rochester Stage

This Stage will leave the Union Hall Penfield every morning (Sunday excepted) for a 1 o'clock Express from Penfield for Rome (starting 40 cents, postoffice and collect at Brighton) from Penfield, Penfield to Rochester, and back. (Leaving in the morning at Penfield) will be reached Rochester before 7 o'clock. Returning to Penfield, the stage will leave the New England House Penfield, (leaving, presently the stage will leave the Penfield Post Office, Brighton Post Office or at the New England House, by the depot at the above places, on the most reasonable terms.) Daily papers or any other printed matter will be promptly delivered on the route at publishers price by paying one week in advance.

W. S. Watson, Proprietor.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 32 FRONT ST. ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

M. J. MONROE,

WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,

90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-03

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

- just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
- Family Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit an many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to examine and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1861. **R. STARRING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,

SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,

No. 37 Buffalo St.,

MASONIC HALL, BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,

Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

Shirts that always fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUPATIONAL SHIRTS,

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Tick, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing Goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of charge. **WILLIAM PAUGH**
103 Main St. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HERMAN METSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthenware and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods. No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

PRESTIDIGITATION.

OR MAGIC MADE EASY.—A New Book, just out. The most complete book on Ledgerdom, Sleight of Hand, &c., ever published. Nothing like it. It tells how to cut a man's head off, and put it a yard from his body; how to cut off your nose; how to eat fire; Laughing gas; Rope-tying feat; the Wonderful Hat; and nearly 200 other astounding magic. Chemical, and Optical performances of the best Magician, Wizards, and Prestidigitators. 61 pages, with illustrated cover. Price only 20 cents; eight for \$1—mailed free. *Satisfaction guaranteed.*
Address: **E. HUNYK & CO., Publishers,**
493 2nd Hinesdale, N. E.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER.

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

**CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.**

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country. Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS

Penfield May 25 1865

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the **MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,** No. 132 Main St., Rochester. PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, CARD PHOTOGRAPHS, WINDOW SHADES.

Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RICHARD.**

J. W. VARY, RECIPIER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 99 Front st., Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBER, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,

And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Feb-14-63-1y

OLD EYES MADE NEW

—A pamphlet directing how to speedily RESTORE sight and give up spectacles without aid of Doctor or medicine, sent by mail free on receipt of 10 cents. Address, **E. B. FOOTE, M. D., 1130 Broadway, N. Y.**

EVERYBODY'S ATTENTION!!!

On the receipt of 50 cents, I will send post paid by return mail, one copy of my

NEW SECRETS,

and a *Jewelry Catalogue* in a sealed envelope, that will demand some article of Jewelry which is valued at from \$2. to \$50, and also a sample sheet of *Magic Copying Paper*, with which you can write two or more letters at a time. This paper will be mailed on the receipt of price at the following rates. Six sheets 20 ct.—twelve sheets 40 cts.—twenty-five sheets 70 ct.—Fifty sheets \$1.25—One hundred sheets \$2.00 or send 10 cts for three samples. Address, **H. FRANK, Box 484, 484-1st Rockville, Conn.**

THINK OF IT.—City dealers, will find the *Penfield Extra*, an Excellent medium for advertising, as it has a large circulation in Penfield, Webster, Ferrisburgh, Pittsford, and all country towns, in the vicinity of Rochester. Editorial Notices only four cents per line. Please send them in.

GEO. W. GODFREY & Co's.

Sundean Gallery

No. 81 Main St.
Is the only place in Rochester to obtain good pictures.

DR.—At this season of the year, all people that are troubled with the catarrh, seem to be more effected than they are at any time. It causes a caught, sick head ache &c., and the best remedy known at the present time is Gardner's Catarrh snuff. Wholesale by N. H. Gardner Rochester N. Y. and sold by all Druggists.

Remember that the *Literary Companion* is perfectly Neutral on politics, and is published at the low price of twenty five cents a year. Picture of the Editors included.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.

M. Decker, Proprietor.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at 110 MAIN STREET. Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION



HOTEL,
New York.

The above Hotel having been leased by the Subscriber for a term of years, he would be pleased to see all of his friends who may favor him with a call, and he would also say that it is his intention, to make his House a home for the traveling public, all of which are invited to call when convenient.
492 Aaron Lippincott, prop'r

WESSEBRYMAN'S HOTEL,

Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

UNION DINING HALL,

133 Main St., Rochester N. Y.

HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.

Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer South, and make, made to order.—Also planing and matching of all kinds.—

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER.—Fairport N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins.—Also a good stock of its separate parts.

E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of

BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice.

All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 **E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.**

DIPHTHERIAL DIPHTHERIAL

THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED BY
Using the *Magnetic Salve,*

The Genuine Magnetic Salve,

IS THE ONLY GENUINE MAGNETIC

SALVE

Is Prepared only by

MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH,

No. 330 Canal St.,

184-3m New York.

LITERATURE.

THE SCIENTIFIC-AMERICAN

VOLUME XL---NEW SERIES.

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When these are within their natural limits, our health is good; but when they are in excess, pains, colds, rheumatism, gout, debility, constiveness, diarrhoea, dysentery, erysipelas, &c. afflict us. What we have to do to recover our health is to take out from the BOWELS AND THE CIRCULATION the excess of impurities. This done, health follows of necessity.

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- 4,000 Gold Fob and Vest Watch Keys. 2 to 10
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- 2,000 Stone Set and Signet Rings. 2 to 10
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- 7,500 Sets Ladies' Jewelry—Jewels, Jet, and Gold. 3 to 10
- 3,000 Gold Pens, Silver Extension Holders, and Pensils. 4 to 10
- 6,000 Gold Pens and Steel Mounted Holders. 3 to 10
- 6,000 Gold Pens and Extension Holders. 3 to 10
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In all cases we charge for Expressing the Certificates, postage and being tax included, the value of Twenty-five Cents, which must be returned in the office. Five Certificates will be sent for \$1.25 (unless for \$2.00; many for \$3.00; any one for \$4.00).

Particulars, which may be sent on money order, return, and the Article drawn will be immediately sent to any address by return mail or express.

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THE AMERICAN EAGLE.

This is a small sixteen column Paper published monthly at Nyack, N. Y., by Chas. A. Hartford Jr. at the low price of 25 cents per year. Ten copies \$2.50 Sent for a specimen copy with stamp to pay postage. Address American Eagle Nyack, N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.

Published Weekly, except on Sundays and Holidays.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in All Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. NOVEMBER, 20th, 1865.

NUMBER 36

NEW STYLE BONNETS.

Miss, A. BOWES, 67 State St.

Has now on hand the most complete variety of **Millinery Goods, in Rochester.**

Which she is prepared to sell at Retail or Wholesale, at the lowest figures.

Endless varieties of Bonnets, Flowers, Feathered Ribbons, &c. can be found at Miss A. Bowes, 67 State St. Rochester.

CHANGED HANDS.—Our favorite exchange *The Hanover Citizen*, which has been conducted for the past few years, by Messrs. Welsh and DeLone, has been sold to Messrs. Heltzel and Shafer. Both being practical printers, and good democrats, we shall expect the *Citizen* will loose none of its original good qualities by the change. We certainly wish the new Proprietors success, and hope that they (with all others) may soon be blessed with cheap printing material, but we fear that our prayers are in vain.

For further particulars of Terms &c. See card elsewhere in this paper.

THE CHRISTIAN FAMILY COMPANION.

Is published every Tuesday, at \$2.00 a year, by Henry R. Holsinger, who is a member of the "Church of the Brethren," sometimes known by the name of "German Baptists," & vulgarly or maliciously called "*Dunkards*."

The design of the work is to advocate truth, expose error, and encourage the true Christian on his way to Zion.

It assumes that the New Testament is the will of God, and that no one can have the promise of salvation without observing *all its requirements*: That among these are Faith, Repentance, Prayer, Baptism, by immersion, Feet Washing, the Lord's Supper, the Holy Communion, Charity, Non-conformity to the world and a full resignation to the whole will of God as he has revealed it through his Son Jesus Christ.

So much of the affairs of this world as will be thought necessary to the proper observance of the signs of the times, or such as may tend to the moral, mental, or physical benefit of the Christian, will be published, thus removing all occasion for coming into contact with the so called literary or Political journals.

Subscriptions may begin at any time. For further particulars send for a specimen number, enclosing a stamp.

Address H. R. HOLSINGER,
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I take this method of informing all requiring literary aid, that I will be happy to furnish long or short Poems upon any subject, Acrostics, Private or Public letters, Advertisements in prose or verse, Orations, Addresses, Replies, Essays, Sketches, Storied Lines for Albums, Obituaries, and prepare matter for the press, on short notice, and for moderate compensation. The utmost secrecy maintained. Address: (with stamp for reply) J. William Van Naman,
J. Hooklyn, N. Y.

Please Subscribe for this paper.

DO YOU BELIEVE IT.—If you do not it is a positive fact. I have large packages of letters written by gentlemen who expect an answer and did not send a stamp for return postage. Often have we cautioned gentlemen in this matter, if you call yourself a gentleman do not subject a Lady correspondent to pay postage. And I would say to all Ladies who may read this article, that if you receive a letter from any person; who wishes a return answer, and does not send an extra stamp, such a person is not a friend and their letter should receive no notice. Most gentlemen at this day and age of the world, if they write to any person expecting an answer, will enclose an Extra Envelope containing their address with a stamp prepaid.

This is what a gentleman will do. "That's All."

Artificial Wants.

Bulwer says that poverty is only an idea, in nine cases out of ten. Some men with ten thousand dollars a year suffer more for want of means than others with three hundred.

The reason is, the richer man has artificial wants. His income is ten thousand, and he suffers enough from being dunned for unpaid debts to kill a sensitive man. A man who earns a dollar a day, and does not run in debt is the happier of the two. Very few people who have never been rich, will believe this, but it is as true as God's word.

There are thousands and thousands with princely incomes who never know a moment's peace because they live above their means.

There is really more happiness in the world among working people than among those who are called rich.

Church Advocate.

Gum for Sealing Cans.

The best preparation for sealing cans is made in the following manner.

One ounce of gum shellac.—One ounce of Beeswax and 18 ounces of Rosin. This Composition will make stone or glass Jars perfectly tight. Many kinds of Fruit keep better in stone or glass than they will in tin, therefore the receipt is valuable.

THE BARKER FAMILY.

We had the pleasure last Wednesday evening of visiting a concert, given by the celebrated Barker Family, at our Hall.

The House (for this place) was well filled. Such Vocal and Instrumental Talent, as is given by the Barker Family [we are sorry to say] is not appreciated in our [ten cent] town.

Our people (both young and old) stand already at all times to fill the Hall, at the announcement of some "ten cent nonsense," and they have made up their minds that the most talented Lecturers and Concerts must come down to their price, or they will not patronize them.

We never before heard Instrumental Music, that would compare with this Band of Music.

They will sing in Webster tomorrow evening, East Ontario, Sodus, Wolcott, & Red Creek during the week.

FRESH ARRIVAL.—There has been many calls of late, at the Penfield Drug Store for N. H. Gardner's Home-Made Pills, and now all who wish can be supplied. Those who have used these pills will use no other kind. Sold by all Druggists, and manufactured and sold at wholesale by N. H. Gardner Rochester N. Y.

THE IMPROVED ELLIPTIC LOCK-STITCH Sewing & Braiding MACHINES,

No. 537 Broadway New York.

These celebrated Machines we can recommend to the public, combining as they do all the improvements which experience has proved to be requisite in the perfection of the Sewing Machine. They recommend themselves to the public as the most reliable instrument in the market. The Mechanism of the Machine is simple and durable, their management easily acquired and with ordinary care and attention, we claim they will give perfect satisfaction to the operator in the work they will accomplish.

These Machines are so remarkably simple in their construction that a child can operate them and understand their mechanism.

They are the strongest Sewing Machine made. It is almost impossible to break or get them out of order.

They are sure in their operations, finishing the work in a uniform and perfect manner.

They make a tight lock stitch, alike on both sides of the work, which cannot be unravelled.

They stitch, hem, bind, fell, run, braid, and gather, without busting.

They sew equally well the lightest and the heaviest fabrics.

They sew over the heaviest seams without changing the tension or breaking the finest thread.

They use any No. of cotton, Thread or silk, directly from the spool.

They run easily and are almost noiseless.

They do not form ridges on the under side of the work, nor ravel out; nor are they wasteful of thread, as is the case with ALL CRASS-STITCH MACHINES.

They are capable of doing a greater range of work, and in a more perfect manner, than any other Sewing Machine.

PRICE LIST.

OF THE Improved Elliptic Sewing Machines.		
No. 1 Machine	.....	\$65 00
No. 2 " on No. 1 Table, Glass Cloth Presser, &c.	.....	69 00
No. 2 " " " 2 " Polished top & side box	.....	69 00
No. 2 " " " 2 " Half Case oiled	.....	70 00
No. 2 " " " 2 " Panel half case oiled	.....	72 00
No. 3 " " " 3 " Polished top & side box	.....	75 00
No. 3 " " " 3 " Half case polished	.....	80 00
No. 3 " " " 3 " Panel half case polished	.....	85 00
No. 3 " " " 3 " Greater front polished	.....	100 00
No. 3 " " " 3 " Toilet case polished	.....	100 00

CABINET CASES IN BIRD WOOD, MARQUAN AND WALNUT OF THE BEST REQUISITE STYLE AND FINISH, EVERY MACHINE WARRANTED AND COMPLETE, WITH TRIMMER NEEDLES AND ALL TOLS.

TOLS NEVER WANT FOR THE MACHINES. *Birds, Wood, Marquand, Quack, &c., Thread, Oil, and Sewing Machine, &c., of the very best and cheaply Manufactured in America.*

27 Agents of proper publications will be appointed in those localities where agents are now a very small number.

Address A. H. SUGGLES,
537 BROADWAY New York City.

Notice.—We shall not publish any paper next week, as we intend to take a week to ourselves, and make a few short visits east.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, NOVEMBER 20th. 1865.

[From the Christian Family Companion.]

TO THE YOUNG;

ATTEND young friends while, I relate
The danger you are in,
The evils that around you wait,
While subject into sin.
Although you flourish like the rose,
While in its branches green,
Your sparkling eyes in death must close,
No more for to be seen.

In silent shades you must lie down,
Long in your grave to dwell,
Your friends will then stand weeping round,
And bid a long farewell!
How small this world will then appear,
At that tremendous hour,
When you Jehovah's voice shall hear,
And feel his mighty power.

In vain you'll mourn your days are past.
Aths those days are gone,
Your golden hours are spent at last,
And never to return.
Oh come this moment and begin,
While life's sweet moments last,
Turn to the Lord, forsake all sin,
And he'll forgive what's Past.

IT SOME TIMES is so.—As the Irishman said to his boss. There is a vast difference between this morning's morning, and yesterday's morning.— Yesterday's morning, it was Pat step on and get a glass of grog. And this morning's morning, it is more morte more brick you d— Irishman be quick.

A HEAVY LOSS.—It is stated that Hon. Preston King, Collector of the Port of New York, who committed Suicide, by jumping from a ferry boat between New York City, and Hoboken, while laboring under a fit of temporary insanity, probably weighed near the hundred pounds. Quite a heavy loss.

CLARK'S SCHOOL VISITOR.
Volume X.

A DAY SCHOOL MONTHLY:
The VISITOR will commence its tenth Volume with the January Number, 1865. This is the only Day School Periodical published at SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS A YEAR!

Magazine form beautifully illustrated. New type, new features; Reading Music, Speeches, Dialogues, Stories, Puzzles, Enigmas, Kibbles, &c., from the very best writers.

The VISITOR has the largest circulation of any Educational Journal published. Now is the time to form a club.

The Publisher, in order to reach all parts of the country, will send the VISITOR one year, FREE, to one person (who will net as agent) at any Post Office in the United States.

Address, with five cents for particulars, J. W. DAUGHADAY, Publisher, 1208 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE & REVIEW.

This work for November is before us, and we find in its pages a history of all things.

It is devoted to useful knowledge pertaining to the history of this country, and is certainly the cheapest instructor now published on this continent, time and space will not allow us to speak minutely of its good qualities at this time, but if any of our readers wish to know the full particulars send 25 cents for a specimen copy.

FOWLER & MOON,
521 Chestnut St. Philadelphia.

Our next issue will contain another story of the Borders No. 2, and our paper will be made more interesting in general, after we rest one week.

Written Expressly for the "Extra."
Adventures on the Border; No. 3
By C. B. L.

It was on the night of April 3rd, 1865, that I found myself on the road between Topen and Lawrence, in the State of Kansas; and, added to the increasing darkness, it began to rain heavily. I was on my way to General — with despatches of importance, and although I was aware that Quantrell's band had been fleeing and murdering in that section within the few weeks past.

Yet, having a good fleet horse, and being armed with a pair of "Colts Navy's" I jogged along, never thinking or caring for Guerrillas or indeed ought else but how to reach my destination.

The rain came down in a regular flood, and soon rendered the roads almost impassible; and it shortly became so dark that I was compelled to trust to the instinct of my horse to guide us. Now and then a flash of lightning would dart across the heavens, making everything as light as day for a moment, and then all would be criterion darkness again.

In this uncomfortable manner I continued my journey, at 10 o'clock P. M. found, by a guide-board, which a flash of lightning opportunely revealed, that I was yet seven long, weary, muddy miles from General —'s headquarters.— I had been riding day and night for nearly a week, and wearied nature at length overcame rain, and mud, and my lonely situation, and I was soon sound asleep in my saddle. Once in a while a louder roar of thunder than usual would, for an instant, awaken me, but only to relapse into a confused and laborious sleep again.

How long I slept I really know not, it might have been half an hour; and it might have been three that. But I suddenly awoke in a cold shiver, and found my horse had halted by the roadside, and was trembling as if in excessive fear. The thunder and lightning had passed away, but the rain was still falling slowly and mordenously. As soon as I was fairly awakened, I touched my steed with the spur, and attempted to renew my journey; but, what was my surprise to find that for the first time in five years, he refused to obey me.

Again I touched him, and this time more harshly, but instead of moving away, he stood stock still, and trembled like a man in aague fit. I did not spur him again, for a cold chill commenced creeping over my body, and I could feel my hair fairly raising on end.

While thinking what had so suddenly come over me, I distinctly heard voices a few steps in advance, and bending my ear in that direction, I found them gradually coming-nearer.

Nearer and nearer they came until they were within twenty feet of where I sat on my horse, when I heard a rough voice say,

"Bill, are you sure that ere scout was to come this road with his despatches?"

"Yes," returned the man addressed "Quantrell told me so himself, and said it would never do to let him get through."

"Confound this rain," broke in another, "we have got to watch devilish close, or he will give us the slip. I can hardly see my hand before me, and if the cursed scout is sharp he has laid off 'til daylight."

"And in that case," put in a voice which had hitherto been silent, "We wont get him at all, for it wont do to be seen in these parts by daylight."

Good Heavens! within ten paces of me were a band of blood-thirsty villains, waiting and watching for my life!

This, then, explained the obstinacy of my faithful steed, and notwithstanding the perils which menaced me, I could not resist leaning forward in the saddle and stroking his glossy neck.

Now that I new and realized my danger, I felt stronger and more daring. My horse, too had ceased trembling, and I could feel that he was bracing himself up for a desperate run.

What should I do? it would never answer to turn back, for the despatches must reach General —, by daylight, or a well-planned campaign would have to be abandoned.

The odds were fearfully against me, but I determined to run them down, and trust to the speed of my horse to escape.

Suddenly I drew my revolvers from their holsters, and cautiously drawing back the hammers, I pressed the spurs deep into the flanks of my Morgan, and with a wild yell dashed forward. So quick had my noise speed obeyed the pressure of the spurs, that it seemed as if two hounds pined us in the midst of the murderous band, who were standing huddled together in the centre of the highway.

"Down with the villains!" "Not 'em boys," "show the dogs no quarters" shouted I, and leaning over to the saddle, I fired my revolvers right into the face of the two right hand villains. Both of them uttered a loud oath, and fell heavily to the ground.

Not caring to give the remaining ones an opportunity of ascertaining the "force" offered to them, and knowing they would soon recover from their surprise, I urged my steed forward. The road was slightly uphill, and fortunately sandy, so that the rain had not softened it, as was the case on hard soil. Swiftly we sped forward, and I had began to congratulate myself on getting off unharmed, when with a horrid yell, the remaining villains raised their pieces and fired. I felt a tingling sensation in my side, akin to the pain of a red-hot iron and falling forward and clasping the neck of my horse, I became senseless.

"How is this? poor I—wounded!" were the first words I remember of hearing, and then felt strong arms lifting me from the saddle. Then Camphor was applied to my temples, a generous draught of brandy forced down my throat, and I opened my eyes to find General — standing over me, together with a Surgeon, and a few other early riders.

My noble horse stood near me, panting and covered with foam, and I was then informed that he had dashed up to head quarters with my senseless body clinging to his neck. After having my wound which happily was but a slight one, properly cared for, I sought the General's tent, and told him the whole story, and placed the despatches in his hands. Reader, these papers gained the battle of G— and gave me the rank and pay of a 2nd Lieutenant. In a few days both myself and horse were as good as new, and though I have had many tempting offers for him, he still remains with me, as I never can forget that I owe my life to his sagacity and speed.

Lawrence, Kansas.

The following list of popular Magazines and Journals have all been received for

NOVEMBER,
and as we have published the prospectus for each, we will now only give our readers the lowest club rates, which any person can get them at, by giving the amount to your local editor, or sending it to us.

Godley's Lady's Book,	\$2.65
Peterson's Magazine,	\$1.65
Our Young Folks, or illustrated Mag,	\$1.65
Atlanta Monthly,	\$3.05
American Exchange & Review,	\$2.05
American Pheonological Journal,	\$4.65
Dollar Monthly Magazine,	\$1.80
American Union,	\$2.65
Merchandise Journal,	\$3.65
Scientific American,	\$2.65
Morr's Rural New-Yorker,	\$2.65
American Artisan,	\$2.00
The Banner of Light,	3.00
The New York Citizen,	3.00
The California Sunday Mercury,	\$4.05
The Baltimore Daily Clipper,	6.00
The Philadelphia Weekly Age,	2.00
Merryman's Monthly,	1.00
Merry's Museum,	1.00
Ontario Repository & Messenger,	2.00

Two REASONS—One reason why our new Advertisements is always found with our reading matter, is because we cannot conveniently set more than two pages in a week and do our other work. And another reason is, it is as good as an Editorial to the Advertiser.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **Butter Block** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now opening with

NEW AND FRESH GOOD, just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

- FAMILY Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gent's Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Register not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite the one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,

Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Kerosene Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

**Shirts that always fit,
MADE TO ORDER.**

**OSUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,**

Neck, Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Delivery. Directions for self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. **OSUMPAUGH,**
419 10 Main St. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HERMAN MITSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen, and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

PRESTIDIGITATION.

Or, **MAGIC MADE EASY.**—A New Book, just out. The most complete book on Legedromain, Slight of Hand, &c., ever published. Nothing like it. It tells how to cut a man's head off, and put it a yard from his body; how to cut off your nose; how to set fire, Launching gas; Hoop-tying Feet; the Wonderful Hat; and nearly 200 other astounding magic. Chemical, and Optical performances of the best Magicians, Wizards, and Prestidigitators. 64 pages, with illustrated cover. Price only 20 cents; eight for \$1—mailed free. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Address **W. HUNTER & CO., Publishers,**
493 2nd Hinsdale, N. H.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

**CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.**

This mill has recently been put in the best of Repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the Country. Thomas Douglas, so long known as Lincoln's head Miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superlour manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1865

Picture Frames
Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store.
H. J. RICARD.

J. W. VARY, RECRIFIER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paal Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

OLD EYES MADE NEW

A pamphlet directing how to speedily restore sight and give spectacles without aid of Doctor or medicine, sent by mail free on receipt of 10 cents. Address,
E. B. FOOTE, M. D., 1130 Broadway, N. Y.

TRINK OF IT.—City dealers, will find the **Penfield Extra**—an Excellent medium for advertising, as it has a large circulation in Penfield, Webster, Ferrisburgh, Pittsford, and all country towns, in the vicinity of Rochester. Editorial Notices only four cents per line. Please send them in.

**Geo. W. GOREFEE & Co's
Sunbeam Gallery**
No. 51 Main St.
Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

At this season of the year, all people that are troubled with the catarrh, seem to be more affected than they are at any time, it causes a rough stick-head ache &c. and the best remedy known at the present time is Gardner's Catarrh snuff. Wholesale by N. H. Gardner Rochester N. Y. and sold by all Druggists.

Remember that the **Literary Companion** is perfectly Neutral on politics, and is published at the low price of twenty five cents a year. Picture of the Editress included.

House and Lot, for Sale.
A Valuable House and Lot, worth \$2,000 situated on one of the most pleasant streets in Penfield, will be sold for \$800, if application is made soon.
Apply at this Office or Address E. P. Follet 64 Main St. Rochester,

**FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.**
L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
Rochester, N. Y.
M. Decker, Proprietor.
This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at **110 MAIN STREET.** Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The above Hotel having been leased by the Subscriber for a term of years, he would be pleased to see all of his friends who may favor him with a call, and he would also say that it is his intention, to make his House a home for the traveling public, all of which are invited to call when convenient.
492 Aaron Lippincott, prop'r

SURSEBY'S HOTEL,
Brighton, N. Y.
L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

UTIOS DISTRICT HALL,
133 Main St., Rochester N. Y.
HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.
Good dinners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL,—J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blinds and Doors, made to order.— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good assortment of moderate prices.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

DIPHTHERIAL DIPHTHERIAL
THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED BY
Using the **Magnetic Salve,**
The Genuine **Magnetic Salve,**
IS THE ONLY GENUINE MAGNETIC SALVE
Is Prepared only by
MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH,
No. 330 Canal St.,
18-43m New York.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R.

On and after June 5th 1885 until further Notice, Cars will leave Pittsford

EASTWARD.

New York Express 5:58 a.m.
Local Freight 8:25 a.m.
Through Freight 1:00 p.m.
Albany & Buffalo Express 6:25 p.m.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight 7:03 a.m.
New York Mail 11:38 a.m.
Local Freight 4:10 p.m.
Mail 11:25 p.m.

On an after Oct. 23d until further notice. Cars will stop and leave Fairport

WESTWARD.

Through Freight 6:16 A.M.
Mail & Rochester Ex. 9:33 A.M.
Freight 1:45 P.M.
Through Freight 8:40 P.M.

EASTWARD.

Through Freight 6:05 A.M.
Freight 9:15 A.M.
Mail 3:30 P.M.

H. W. Chittenden, Gen. Supt.

The Genfield Extra.

is published every Thursday, at Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., by

Helle Williams.

Who commenced its weekly publication when she was only eleven years of age.

Terms.—Per year in advance, including a "Gem Picture" to each subscriber. Single copy 7 cents. Three copies to one address \$2.00—Five copies to one address \$3.00—Eight copies to one address \$4.00—Eleven copies to one address \$5.00—

Postage on a club of eleven subscribers or under, to one address, will be 13 cents per quarter. Postage on single copies, 5 cents per quarter.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	1m	2m	3m	6m	1y
	40	50	60	70	120	180	300	500

Half, Quarter or Double square in the same proportion

The Extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from preface to finish. Circulation 17 00.

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

LITERARY COMPANION.

PUBLISHED BY

Little Allie Williams.

Only Twelve Years of Age.

Penfield, N. Y.

The *Literary Companion* will be published on the first of every month, and mailed to subscribers at the low price of twenty five cents a year, including a gem picture of the Edith to each subscriber.

CLUB TERMS.—Five copies of present volume to one address Post Paid for one dollar.—Twelve copies of Present volume to one address Post Paid for \$2.00. Postage to clubs, 12 cents a year for a package under 4 ounces. Single copies the same.

The *Companion* will be devoted to Romance and Literature, and will contain but few advertisements, which will be accepted only on the following terms.

One square	1m	2m	3m	6m	9m	12m
	50	75	100	150	200	250

Twelve lines of this type or a space equal to them make one square. Half, quarter or double square in the same proportion. Editorial notices 150 cents per line.

We start with a circulation of about 2000 copies, taking the place of the *Penfield Extra* once every month. By this it will be seen that our advertising rates are very low compared with our circulation. Address Little Allie Williams.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



SLOAT'S

SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements—Sils, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings, Stitching, stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy-26-14

**D. E. RICE & CO.'S
Photograph and Ambrotype
GALLERY**

27 SMITH'S ARCADE.
BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Gallery easy to access, on last one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras—larger of the most approved style—India Ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and restoring old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to those beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.
Jettif
D. E. RICE & CO.

E. P. FOLLETT & CO.

DEALER IN

- Stores,
- Hollow-Ware,
- Tin,
- Sheet Iron and Copper Ware,
- Scales and Sad Irons,

At Wholesale and Retail, No. 84. Main Street Rochester N. Y.
Booing and Jobbing done with neatness and dispatch.

495 E. P. FOLLETT & Co.



T. B. OCKENDEN,

Harness Maker, & Trimmer.
Shop under the Town-Hall, Penfield, N. Y.
All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.



**T. DILLON,
BOOT & SHOE
MAKER.**

Penfield, N. Y.
Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Masonic Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y. The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William F. Curcell, George G. Conner, Louiszo Kelly.

DAILY.—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Office, five cents per copy. City Sale rises when exceeds these rates by Carriers, 25 cents per week.
Semi-Weekly.—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year. WEEKLY.—\$2.00 per year, or 100 cents per copy.
Single copies sold every day at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

**DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,**

Two Hundred Yards north of the New York Central Railroad Depot.

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., [BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The proprietor of this Dye House since 1829 has induced others to counterfeit his signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of his building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT. Grape, Beech, Cashmere and Plain Shewick, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scour'd without injury to the colors. Also.

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Secured or Colored without dipping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday. All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS. BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. 149-153

Penfield, Brighton & Rochester Stage

This Stage will leave the Union Hotel Penfield every morning (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock. Fare from Penfield to Rochester 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Fare from Penfield to Rochester and back (if paid in the morning at Brighton) will be reduced to 70 cents. Fare from Brighton to Rochester 15 cents. To Rochester and back 25 cents.
Returning the stage will leave the New England House Rochester 1 1/2, precisely at three o'clock P. M.
Express Business of all kinds, careful and punctually executed on the most reasonable terms will be promptly delivered. Daily papers or any other printed matter will be promptly delivered on the route at publishers price by paying one week in advance.
W. S. Watson, Proprietor.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 122 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

M. J. MONROE,

WHOLESALE GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

PENFIELD EXTRA.

Little Willie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. DECEMBER, 4th, 1865.

NUMBER 37

The *Scientific American*, notices a new *patent brake*, for rail road Cars, which looks to be a superior plan over all others. As we understand it, the Engine, by stopping, applies the brakes to all the cars attached to the train, the pressure of the cars coming together acts directly on the levers and the wheels, instead of the cars jamming together in the ordinary way, when the cars are in motion the brake is drawn away from the wheels, and by stopping the engine it sets every brake of the train back on the wheels, and beside this as soon as the brakes touches the wheels, it sets some fly wheel in motion, similar to the motion of a wheel in a clock, which assists materially in stopping the speed of a car. The inventor claims that a train traveling 50 miles per hour, can be stopped by this plan, in going 150 yards.

Thanksgiving.

The President has set apart, Thursday, Dec. 7th, for a day of Thanksgiving. This is customary, and we probably should follow the practice, notwithstanding so many poor people in our country, have been cast from peace and plenty to want and misery during the last four years. There are many that have a reason to be thankful, such as Government, Contractors, Officers &c., some of them should be thankful that they have not received their just desserts. Our President should be thankful to our Heavenly Father, or to Booth. But what in the world has poor widows and orphans to be thankful for, those who have lost their Fathers, Brothers and Sons, by this cruel war, and are now left destitute upon the cold charities of the world. They can not be thankful for life and health, when death would be a greater blessing. It is hard for poor children to starve and freeze, but what do such folks care?

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OF THE

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Penfield, N. Y.

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One square	1m	2m	3m	4m	5m	12m
	50	75	100	150	200	250

Twelve lines of this type constitute equal to ten lines of one square. Half a quarter of double square is the same proportion. Read the notices and insert your line.

We start with a circulation of about 2000 copies, taking the place of the *Penfield Extra* on every month. By this it will be seen that our advertising rates are very low compared with our circulation. Address Little Willie Williams.

THE DISTINCTION OF MAN.—It is reported now, that if Jeff. Davis is ever hung, he will have to hang himself. This is all right, as we are opposed to capital punishment, but why should a Government like these American People, spit their spite on some low trash, and allow the head leaders to go free. The fact is just this, as the old saying is, "birds of a feather flock together," and this is fairly illustrated by a rebel prisoner that was captured in the Shenandoah Valley, he frankly admitted that he had murdered over twenty of our pickets, and yet he was treated as a prisoner of war. As he had not murdered a President he had only been dealing in second class blood under the orders of Gen. Lee, and it is no more than likely that Capt. Wirz was acting under the orders of some noted rebel, but in this case the partaker is not considered as bad as the thief. The thief is hung, and the one who gave him orders, probably has the word "Hon." before his name, and in consequence a "free pass." We think it quite advisable to hang two or three more worthless persons if the leaders in the rebellion are all to go free, as we think the people are not satisfied yet.

HUMOROUS POEMS.

We are indebted to Messrs. Ticknor & Fields, of Boston, Mass., for the last volume of the *COMICIOUS POEMS for the People*, being five in number at 50 cents each.

THE HOUSEHOLD POEMS.

THE SOUS FOR ALL SEASONS,
THE NATIONAL LYRICS,
THE LYRICS OF LIFE, AND
THE HOMEROUS POEMS.

The five volumes would make a splendid Holiday present for the little people.—Address as above.

THANKSGIVING FESTIVAL.

The friends of Aaron Lippincott, are respectfully solicited to attend a Thanksgiving Festival, at the Union Hotel on Wednesday Eve., Dec. the 6th.

Let those come and dance,
Who never danced before,
And those who always dance,
Come now and dance once more

Good music will be in attendance, and the bill will be made to suit the times.

Every Gent should bear in mind
That when he is a party goes,
The handsome Ladies are the final
Triumph to the gay, fantastic toes.

MERRY'S MUSEUM.

The December Number closes the fiftieth volume of this popular work which needs no other recommendation but its age. A work that can stand to this good old age, must be a great favorite, and we do not wonder, if the early volumes compared with the present ones that it has stood so many years, as the best juvenile work in the world. The subscription price is only \$1.50 a year, and all club agents will get a premium according to the size of their club varying from a small one, up to one valued at \$50.

The Canal of this State are to close on the 12th of December, unless Jack Frost gives notice to have them closed sooner.

The Dandelion.

"Ugly flower, I don't want you!" said little Harry as he pulled the daisies and butter cups in the meadow and suddenly came upon a fine large dandelion.

The dandelion had done its best to look bright and gay all day, and it was very sad to hear its happy broad golden face found fault with like this.

"I wonder why nobody likes," it thought sadly; "every other flower is taken notice of, and I am left neglected and forgotten. I did not make myself, and I do not want to be disagreeable. I wonder if anybody will ever care about me, or shall I close up my petals and die."

"No, no," whispered the breeze which passed over it, "keep on hoping."

And just then a large bee came buzzing thro' the meadow grass, and it rested on the yellow dandelion and found some honey in its heart, and said, "Beautiful flower, I am glad I have found you out," and the dandelion held up its golden face to the sun and said, "I have not lived for nothing."

God has given us all the power of being a comfort to somebody.—Church Advocate.

The *American Artisan*, gets off a good joke on a northern gentleman, by a southern planter. The latter informed the former (in speaking of the various improvements of the day) that he had a plow running in one of his fields, without the aid of a man or horse. It was rather two much for the northerner, and he wanted to see the operation before he could believe it. The reader may imagine his surprise when he went to the field and saw a pair of mules drawing the plow, and a negro woman guiding it.

Miss Nellie will you please give me your opinion about spiritual mediums?

Most Certainly! We believe the demonstration of ten cent mediums pass readily over the counter for all kinds of spirits in this section.

RETIRED FARMERS.—Our village is undergoing quite a change. Several of the farmers have either sold or leased their farms, and are seeking village residences. The spirit for village property seems to be between the Dutch and Aristocrats. The former are setting in as fast as they can find second class houses for sale. Our population will soon be about half and half.

DIED.

In Penfield Nov. 22nd, Conrad Scott, in the 65 year of his age after a short illness of leprosy.

In Pitt Hole Pa., Nov. 17th, Theodore Knapp, who was sustanly killed by the falling of a timber from a derree. Mr. Knapp was for four years engaged in the service of the United States army, and had many narrow escapes, but by the unseen hand of Providence he was spared to return, when he went to the oil region and was killed. In his we are in death.

The *Mountain Standard* says: An editor in Kendall, Ill., recently got a new suit of clothes and actually passed off as a gentleman for a short time.

Subscribe for this paper.

The Fenfield Extra.

FENFIELD, DEC. 4th. 1866.

ROBINSON CRUISE.

When I was a lad, my fortune was bad,
My grandfather I did lose so,
I'll bet you a can, you have heard of that man,
Whose name it was Robinson Crusoe,
Whose name it was Robinson Crusoe,
Whose name it was Robinson Crusoe;
You have read in the book of the voyage he took
When the raging winds they blew so.

They had a bad sale, until a large gale,
And the raging winds they blew so,
That the ship with a shock struck a big rock,
Which near drowned poor Robinson Crusoe,
Which near drowned poor Robinson Crusoe,
Which near drowned poor Robinson Crusoe,
Which near drowned poor Robinson Crusoe,
You have read in the book of the voyage he took
When the raging winds they blew so.

Poor soul, once but he, escaped from the sea,
Oh! cruel Fate—how could you do so,
As we understand, he soon reined land,
Which rescued poor Robinson Crusoe,
Which rescued poor Robinson Crusoe,
Which rescued poor Robinson Crusoe,
Which rescued poor Robinson Crusoe,
You have read in the book of the voyage he took
When the raging winds they blew so.

He saved from on board, a gun and a sword,
And another matter or two so,
And thus by his skill, he managed to kill,
Some meat for poor Robinson Crusoe,
Some meat for poor Robinson Crusoe,
Some meat for poor Robinson Crusoe,
Some meat for poor Robinson Crusoe,
You have read in the book of the voyage he took
When the raging winds they blew so.

That but for his gun, he'd been surely undone,
The game away from him flew so,
Now he happened to see the mercurial wave,
Some necessary things, it is true so,
A knife and a fork or two so,
All that goes for poor Robinson Crusoe,
You have read in the book of the voyage he took,
When the raging winds they blew so.

A man he soon found, by looking around,
Whom he used well, as was his duty to do so,
He gave him tin and iron, and kept him tidy,
As was his duty to do so,
As it was his duty to do so,
You have read in the book of the voyage he took
When the raging winds they blew so.

He got all the wood, whatever he could,
And much it together with a gun so,
That he soon made a hut, wherein he might put
The weary poor Robinson Crusoe,
The lonely poor Robinson Crusoe,
The unfortunate Robinson Crusoe,
You have read in the book of the voyage he took
When the raging winds they blew so.

While his man Friday, kept his house very tidy,
As was his duty to do so,
He lived friends together, in all kinds of weather,
Did Friday and poor Robinson Crusoe,
Did Friday and poor Robinson Crusoe,
Did Friday and poor Robinson Crusoe,
Did Friday and poor Robinson Crusoe,
You have read in the book of the voyage he took
When the raging winds they blew so.

He made his clothes of skins, which resembled his skin
As he heard looking like a Jew so,
That by all that is civil, he looked like a dove,
Instead of poor Robinson Crusoe,
Instead of poor Robinson Crusoe,
Instead of poor Robinson Crusoe,
Instead of poor Robinson Crusoe,
You have read in the book of the voyage he took
When the raging winds they blew so.

At length within hail, he saw a ship sail,
And he took to his little canoe so,
And he soon returned with a gavel him his birth,
Happy now is Robinson Crusoe,
Happy now is Robinson Crusoe,
Happy now is Robinson Crusoe,
Happy now is Robinson Crusoe,
You have read in the book of the voyage he took
When the home ward winds they blew so.

Written Expressly for the "Extra."
Adventures on the Border,
—OR—
The Race for Life. No 2

BY C. H. L.

In the Spring of 1857, being naturally of an adventurous spirit, and having read and heard a great deal of prairie life, I determined on taking a trip west. With me, to think, is to do; and the week after I found the idea, found me in Independence, Missouri, together with a town companion by the name of Lew White, both of us laying in a stock of ammunition &c., for our prairie tramp. An emigrant train was about starting for California, and we were soon accorded the privilege of accompanying it, both of us agreeing to obey all lawful orders of the pro. tem. "Captain," and take our regular truck at standing guard &c.

We had no trouble in finding plenty of horses for sale, indeed every stable in Independence seemed to be full of them, but the trouble was to find a good one. One that had not been "medicined" up to be palmed off on unsuspecting emigrants. But money is all potent, and for \$300 I at length took possession of a full blooded bay, brim full of Satan, and with a spirit that would not bear the slightest touch of a spur. I will not worry the reader by detailing all the incidents and accidents which always occur on and after getting a large emigrant train underweight, and will also skip over the distance traveled to Fort Kearney, as the main object was sufficient to keep the Indians off the stage route that distance. On reaching a point 50 miles above Kearney, a three days halt was made, and then the rather to loose discipline which had hitherto prevailed, was suddenly contracted, and we began to take more pains in stationing guards, herding the stock nights &c. We made 48 miles in the next three days, and then began to discover signs of the reiskins. Five horses were taken in one night, and Indians could be seen at a distance throughout the day. On the 9th day out from Kearney we made another halt, and Lew and I proposed taking a little hunt, plenty of deer and antelope being visible. We started out against the remonstrances of the Captain, who, being an old hunter, could see danger where we were blind, but we were both head strong enough to disregard his commands and advice, and started off at a right angle from the camp. Our horses were fresh and it did not take long to bring us to the top of a ridge knoll, about three miles from camp, and from there game could be seen in plenty. Lew took a course over the ridge to the left, and I to right, thinking I discovered buffalo near another knoll a mile in advance. Giving my horse the rein I dashed ahead, and after about 20 minutes ride found that I had been wonderfully deceived as to the distance. I had rode some 3 miles and not yet gained the knoll. But I had no desire to return, especially as I could secure the Lew in full chase of a score of antelopes, and so I pressed on. Two miles more were added to the distance and at last I gained the foot of the hill, here I halted to let my steed breathe a few moments, and turned in my saddle to catch a sight of camp. Judge to my surprise when I found neither camp nor Lew in sight, and a little reflection taught me that I had ridden at least eight miles from camp, and for the first time began to think of Indians. I at length concluded to ascend the hill, and if no game was in sight to return to camp. Accordingly I put my horse on a gentle gallop, and in a moment or two rose the crest of the ridge. Great Heavens! with a yell like the scream of a score of panthers, a dozen red brutes rose from the ground and springing on their horses made towards me. I was completely dumbfounded, ever so terrible for a moment I touched a rein, but my gallant steed gave a wild snort and turning short around, shot away in the direction of camp like a fire rocket. As he turned I heard a dozen arrows whiz by me, and then knew by another fierce yell that the savages had commenced the pursuit. Then

commenced the "Race for Life." Gallantly my noble steed pressed forward, and ere the first mile was passed I became as cool and collected as if a dozen deaths were not at my heels. Onward we flew, until I thought the train could not be more than three miles away and then I turned in my saddle and looked back, the look was enough, three of the red brutes were within pistol shot of me, and even in the one moment I had suffered my eyes to rest on them, I fancied I could see the distance fearfully diminish. Turning I again urged my horse forward, and he broke out in to a burst of speed that astonished me, but the noble fellow was not invincible, and I could now feel his pace slacken, and knew by his laborious breathing that he had nearly run his race. Oh! for a sight of those white covered wagons. But could I reach them? again I turned, and just in time for an arrow passed through my cap, and two others to near for comfort. Ten rods lay between me and the three savage devils; who again uttered a yell akin to Satan's imps.

A man may be cool and composed in time of extreme danger, and yet not think of means at hand to save his life. Until I last turned I never thought of my fire arms, and as I grasped the butts of my two "Colts," my spirits rose several degrees, for I could feel my horse trembling in every limb, and now determined a dangerous experiment. Lifting the hammers of my revolvers, I yelled to my horse, sprang back in my saddle, and had thrown him on his haunches in an instant, and then dismounted and fired at the foremost Indian, now within 30 feet of me. The other two were perhaps a hundred yards astern, and seeing the fate of their companion swore to the left, but still came on. The savage in whom I had fired reeled and fell heavily from his horse, and my horse snuck down with exhaustion at the same time. Quickly I sprang to his side and using him for a breast work fired at the remaining savages, who had commenced circling around me. Three times I fired without success, but getting an arrow in close calling each time. The fourth shot took effect, and I had the satisfaction of seeing another red bite the prairie grass. At this moment my attention was attracted by a rifle shot, and turning I beheld Lew who had discovered the last part of the chase, and seeing my situation had hastened to my assistance. This shot proved fatal, and down came the last of my pursuers, with a halcyon through his lungs. Of the dozen who had started in pursuit, these three now dead, were all that were in sight, and after examining my horse and finding him clear gone, Lew and I took our way to camp, some two miles in advance, and the particulars of my "Race for Life," somewhat seemed to dispel the Captains fears as well as to help while away many a lonely watch by the camp fire.

The Atlantic For 1866.

We are in receipt of the last number of the sixteenth volume of this valuable monthly. The new volume commences with the January number, and all who wish to secure the best literary work that was ever published in this country, should subscribe for the Atlantic Monthly immediately, and commence with the new year. The lowest club rate is \$3.00 which amount you can hand to your local editor, or enclose it to us, and we will at the Atlantic send to any address, True for a small price, you can get a work of Literature, Science, Art, and Politics, which will make a bound volume of about 1500 or more columns pages. Single numbers of the Atlantic can be found at all News Dealers, at 35 cents, which will give a more accurate idea of the value of it, than we are able to give. The Atlantic Monthly, Our Young Folks and The North American Review, are all published by Messrs. TICKNOR & FIELDS, Boston, Mass.

DR. JAYNE'S MEDICINE'S.
All of Dr. Jayne's Medicines are kept for sale at the Powell Drug Store.

Why is a blacksmith like a safe steed? Because one is a horse steed, and the other is a safe horse.

OUR YOUNG FOLKS FOR 1866.

The second volume of *The Young Folks Illustrated Magazine*, will commence with the January number. Probably there never was nor never will be again, another work offered to the American People, which will meet with the same success as this magazine has done. It reached a circulation of 50,000 copies in the first six months of its existence, and has rapidly increased in its circulation since that time. We have no other work published in America better calculated to suit the rising generation, and at low prices placing it within the reach of all, gives it another great advantage. Single numbers can be had at any Periodical Depot at 25 cents, or you can secure the work a whole year, through your local editor, or by us, for \$2.50. The stories are all original, got up expressly for this book by the best American Writers, and the first volume can be had of the Publishers, bound in cloth for \$2.00. This would make a splendid holiday gift to some young friend. It contains 800 pages of choice reading, and over 200 illustrations. A specimen copy would better illustrate this work, so do not fail to get one. Address, TICKNOR & FIELDS, 124 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

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And would say that he will sell at as low figures as any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of way.

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Penfield, Jan. 18th. 1864. **R. STARING.**

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Feb-14-63-ly

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EASTWARD.

New York Express 5-33 a.m.
Local Freight 8-23 a.m.
Through Freight 1-00 p.m.
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WESTWARD.

Through Freight 7-08 a.m.
New York Mail 11-33 a.m.
Local Freight 4-10 p.m.
Mail 11-25 p.m.

On an after Oct. 23d until further notice. Cars will stop and leave Fairport

WESTWARD.

Through Freight 6-16 A.M.
Mail & Rochester Express 9-33 A.M.
Freight 1-45 P.M.
Through Freight 8-00 P.M.

EASTWARD.

Through Freight 6-05 A.M.
Freight 9-15 A.M.
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H. W. Chittenden, Gen. Supt.

The Penfield Extra.

Is published every Thursday, at Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., by

Hellie Williams.

Who commenced its weekly publication when she was only eleven years of age.

Terms.—Per year (invariably in advance, including a "Home Factory") to each subscriber, single copy, 75 Cents. Three copies to one address \$2.00—Five copies to one address \$2.00—Eight copies to one address \$4.00—Eleven copies to one address \$5.00—
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492 Aaron Lippincott, prop'r

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This Stage will leave the Union Hotel Penfield every morning Monday excepted at 8 o'clock. Pass from Penfield to Rochester 30 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Pass from Penfield to Rochester and vice versa (if paid in returning at Brighton) will be reduced to 20 cents. Pass from Brighton to Rochester 25 cents. If a Coach start and it be 25 cents. Return that the stage will leave the New Brighton House Rochester 7 o'clock, and at the Penfield Post-Office, Brighton 7 o'clock, may be boarded at the Penfield Post-Office at the above prices. Express Packages of all kinds, careful and punctually executed on the most reasonable terms. Daily papers or any other printed matter will be promptly delivered on the route at publishers price by paying four weeks in advance. W. S. Watson, Proprietor.

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NO. 32 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

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Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

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Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand.

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Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

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VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. DECEMBER, 11th,

1865.

NUMBER 38.

The following lines we have transposed from the favorite Scotch Ballad "Highland Mary," and set them with our thoughts which follow our Angel Mother to that far off and distant land.

Probably very few of our little readers (and we hope not any) have cause to lament the loss of a kind and loving mother, but should they; a mother will long remain in their minds, and her love and kindness will be more highly appreciated after death, than it is while she is living. This is a fact my little readers which you must live to realize.

Our Mother.

Ye banks and braes, and streams around,
Our peaceful cottage home,
Green be your woods, and fair your flowers,
Your waters never drummie,
There's naught first-annals her robes,
This spot I love above all others,
For here I took the last farewell,
Of my "mitch" devoted Mother

How sweetly bloomed the gay green birch,
How rich the hawthorn's blossom,
As underneath their fragrant shade,
She clasped me to her bosom,
Then gladdened on our angle wings,
Flew o'er me and my mother,
For dear to me as light and life,
Was she, before all others.

W! many a vow, and locked embrace,
Our parting was fu' tender,
And pledging off to meet again,
We tore ourselves asunder.
For, O! fell deaths untimely frost,
Which took my ma. from me,
Now green's the sod, that cauld's the clay,
Which I can only see.

O, pale, pale now those rosy lips,
I oft have kissed so fondly;
And closed now that sparkling glance,
That dwelt on me so kindly,
And mouldering now in silent dust,
That heart, that's like no other,
But still within my bosom's core,
Shall live my angel Mother.

DESERVERS TO BE RELEASED.—The Secretary of War has ordered, that all enlisted men of the volunteer service now imprisoned by reason of having been found guilty of desertion, be immediately released from custody, and furnished with transportation to enable them to report to the chief mustering officer of their respective States, with the facts of the case indorsed thereon, including the crime, sentence and such other papers as they may be entitled to. This order will as a matter of course reach all deserters who are now visiting in Canada, as they can come home, and not be heretofore imprisoned.

PLEASANT WEATHER.—The first week in December was as pleasant as any of our summer months, and the roads were if any thing better than they have been at any time during the summer, the first cold night to speak of this season was Thanksgiving, but Friday was a lovely day.

A RAIL ROAD DEBT.—The Erie R. R. Comp. have obtained an English loan of \$4,500,000, to enable them to finish a double track. Probably they think that a R. R. debt is a R. R. blessing.

A Western Editor thus records a deplorable disappointment. We expected to have a death and a marriage to publish this week; but a violent storm prevented the wedding; and the doctor being taken sick himself the patient recovered; and we are accordingly cheated out of both.

It is recorded that a soap peddler was recently caught at sea during a violent storm when he saved his life by taking a cake of his soap and washing himself ashore. The soap or the story must have been made from strong lie.

Men will sooner give large sums to erect a monument, and endow a hospital, to emblazon their names, than a cent to a miserable mendicant, asking alms at their doors. "A cup of cold water in love" will be more favorably registered by the Deity, than millions expended under the influence of vanity.

THE GENEVA GAZETTE.—Thinks that a democratic State would be quite a novelty for Barnum's new Museum.
It might be for this year only! but the Gazette will see plenty of Democratic States in a short time or good by to a republican form of Government.

WOMAN'S WIT.—An elderly lady telling her age, remarked that she was born on the 22nd of April. Her husband, who was present observed, "I always thought you were born on the first of April." "People might well judge so, responded the matron. "In the choice I made of a Husband."

During the fight at Fisher's Hill, at which the Federal troops were victorious the Rebel General Jubal Early in riding to the front, met a man who was pitching toward the rear. Early accosted him thus:
"Who are you, and where are you going?"
"I am a chaplain, going to the rear."
"Yes, curse you, you've been wanting to go to heaven for some time and now you've got a chance, you run away."

DR. AYERS' Cathartic pills are a sure remedy; and you can contract your Grave Stones of Bryan and Hall of this town, they do a first class job.

List of letters remaining in the Penfield Post Office, Dec. 1st. 1865.

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Alloes, John Baptist, | Moore, Miss. Mary, |
| Bonnet, Miss. Jud. | McKimmion, Neil, |
| Barber, Sarah, | McElroy, J. S. |
| Clemens, Mrs. Phoebe, | Mall, Lawrence, |
| Clemans, James, | Morey, Mary Ann. |
| Cook, N. | Ott, Samuel, |
| Durston, William, | Paddock, Betsey, |
| Drake, Eliza, | Payne, Martha, |
| Pelmon, Julius, | Roggesberger Anton 2 |
| Gatte, Barriette, | Richards, Mrs. L. |
| Gardner, Jason, | Remond, John, |
| Harton, Mrs. Frank, | Rouger, J. B. |
| Howe, Joel, | Smith, C. W. |
| Hackes, John. G. | Tomkins, Eunice, |
| Ayes J. H. | Taylor, R. |
| Jones, Jennie, | Taylor Sarah, |
| Jones, William, | Waldron James, |
| Johnson, Mrs. | Wells, A. R. |
| | Wright, Abbie. |

J. D. Scovill P. M.

THE BEST PARTY.—Mr. Aaron Lippincott, proprietor of the Union Hotel, had the largest party, Thanksgiving Eve, that we have had in a number of years, and everything passed off lovely. The Party, was much larger than was expected, and some, from necessity, were obliged to wait until a rather late supper hour, which they did, without the least complaint. We understand that there was but one man the worse for liquor, and he had nothing to do with the party, being only a bar-room lounge, and ready to drink when a free beverage is offered. Mr. L.—has a large circle of friends, and beside this, everything was in his favor, the night was most beautiful, and a timely night extended far and near. We believe that Mr. Lippincott intends to give his friends another festival about New Years, if so, timely notice will be given.

NOTICE TO THE PRESS.—We are requested to say to all Editors who may read this notice, that if they will state in some short way the points in the following card, and send a marked copy to the Literary Companion. The Editors will send them the new picture and the first volume of her paper, complete.

The Literary Companion, published by Miss Alle Williams (a lady of thirteen summers,) at Penfield, N. Y., will be sent to clubs of five or over, at the low price of 20 cents each, and her pictures included. Send 15 cents for first volume complete, and picture.

WE CALL IT CHEAP.—For the consideration of *every* two cents, we do agree with Lester Winfield, to print and distribute in most of the States and Territories of this Union *Sixteen Hundred* of the following cards. Who will say that this is not a cheap way of advertising.

TO EVERYBODY!

Any person desiring to purchase either a *Piano, Melodeon* or an *Acoustic* harp made by manufacturers, can obtain it from 15 to 20 per cent. less than the manufacturer's price, by sending their order to

LESTER WINFIELD,
Publisher, "WENDELL GALLERY,"
Galville Mills, Ulster Co., N. Y.

The following error in punctuation is a good illustration of the use of the comma.
At a banquet this toast was given: "Woman—without her, man is a brute." The reporter had it printed: "Woman—without her man, is a brute."

OUR YOUNG FOLKS FOR 1866.

The second volume of *The Young Folks Illustrated Magazine*, will commence with the January number. Probably there never was nor never will be again, another work offered to the American People, which will meet with the same success as this magazine has done. It reached a circulation of 50,000 copies in the first six months of its existence, and has rapidly increased in its circulation since that time. We know of no other work published in America better calculated to suit the young generation, and to show promise as it is within the reach of all, great or small, as *Illustrated*. Single numbers can be had at any Periodical Depot at 25 cents, or you can secure the volume whole year, by a single issue, either by mail, for \$2.50. The volume will, if published, get up especially for this book by the best American Writers. The first volume contains had and had Publishers, named in each No. \$1.50. This magazine has a splendid illustration given to every reader. It contains also pages of beautiful songs, and we are glad to think. A splendid opportunity to get the *Illustrated* this work, so do not fail to get it. Address

WENDELL GALLERY,
14 Court st., Boston, Mass.

The Literary Companion.

PENFIELD, DECEMBER, 11th. 1865.

To Nellie,
THE PEN IS MIGHTIER THAN
THE SWORD.

BY C. B. L.

Spoken truly, when you told me
Of the Pen's far, reaching power,
That the sword must bow before it,
And its bloody standard lower.

Spoken truly; when you told me,
That in council or debate,
You, no vote or voice had with them
Who attend affairs of State.

But use the pen—with mighty effort,
Let your voice sound far and wide;
Speak of Truth, of Right and Justice—
For which our fathers fought and died.

Speak words of wisdom to the nation,
Speak of wrong, and praise the right—
Be not afraid of boldly chiding,
Use the pen while you have might.

Cheer the widow, and the orphan—
Those who weep the bitter tear;
Those whose friends have fought and
fallen
For the cause we love so dear.

Tell them they shall be remembered
For the blood they freely gave—
Those who went to put down treason
And the glorious Union save.

Though you meet with jeers and scorning,
Be not cast down—be not afraid;
You will live to hear them bless you
For the efforts you have made.

A FEW THINGS AS THEY SHOULD BE.—
All District Schools in country towns should be supported by tax, as they are in large Towns and Cities.
All highway labor should be raised by tax, and one man employed to do all of the work, which would not cost half the number of days which are now spent, to make much better roads.
All Post Masters should be Elected at Town Meetings, by the voters of the town, thereby giving them a Post Master that would suit the majority. As it is now this Office goes by favor, you kiss me now, and I will kiss you in return, some Hon. M.C. generally has the full control, and generally has all Post Offices pledged to secure his Election.
This is why the people are obliged to have Post Masters that does not suit them.
All Physician should have a stated salary to keep their Patients well, and salary to stop when the Patient era sick.
All towns should have a Town Poor House, and the County House should be abolished.
This would save many towns a pile of money.

PICTURE FRAMES.—The greatest variety of Picture Frames in Western New-York, may be found at Woodward & Rundel, 126 State street, Rochester. They have a splendid stock of Ovals, Arch Tops, Octagon and Square; Rosewood, Gilt, Black-Walnut, Oak, Rustic, Union, Stencil, Dassel-Walnut and Belgium patterns of Picture Frames. Anything that one can ask for in the shape of Frames may be found on hand or made on short notice.—See card elsewhere.

We wish each of our subscribers could see one number of the *American Eagle*. It is the best child's paper published. Five copies for one dollar. Address American Eagle, Nyack, N. Y.

P. S. Will the Editor please alter card of Commission, and say price 25 cents instead of 40.

Mr. T. E. Flory will hereafter only send 50 cents for extra copies to his address.

LITERATURE.

THE PHEENOLOGICAL JOURNAL FOR DECEMBER.—Completes Vol. 42d.—contains, Lord Palmerston, Napoleon III, Washington, Caesar, Hon. D. S. Dickinson, Blind Tom, with Fortnatic, Characters and Biographies. Also "Work for Woman," a new History of Civilization; Destiny of America; Beauty, Vigor; and Development; Symmetry of Character; Phrenology in the Pulpit; Animal Types of Human Physiognomy; Gymnastics for men, woman, and children; including Ethnology, Physiology, Phrenology, Physiology and Psychology—only 20 cents, or \$2.00 a year. New volume begins with Jan. No. Address FOWLER & WELLS, 389 BROADWAY, New York.

PETERSON'S FOR JANUARY.—This Popular work is now before us, being very much improved. The January Number commencing XLIX has a large double size colored steel fashion plate, and is very much improved in other ways. The lowest club prices is \$1.50 which amount you can send to us, or hand to your local Editor.
Single copies can be had at all Periodical Depots. For further particulars see Prospectus elsewhere in this paper.

GODEY FOR JANUARY.—This Climax Magazine in all of its splendor is before us, which number commences Vol. LXXII. It is kept for sale by all News Dealers, and the lowest club terms are \$2.50 which amount may be sent to us, or handed to your local Editor.
Please see Prospectus elsewhere in this paper.

BALLOU'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE.—This welcome visitor is again before us, the December number appears in a new dress, commencing Volume XXIII. The price being the same as last year. Single Subscribers \$1.50 single copies 15 cents for sale at all Periodical Depots. The lowest club rates are \$1.30 which amount can be sent to us, or handed to your local Editor, or get up as large a club as you can, and Address Elliott, Thomas, & Talbot, Boston Mass.

MOORE'S RURAL NEW-YORKER.—It will be seen by referring to the Prospectus elsewhere in this paper, that the *Rural New Yorker*, stands second to no other paper of its class in this Union.

It seems useless for us to say any thing in favor of the *Rural*, when we are aware that it is far and wide known. Probably there is not a town in the United States, (except it is settled with very illiterate people) but what the *Rural* reaches weekly, as it is a true guide for all people to follow, particularly the Husbandman, Mechanic, and Tradesman. The price current are collected weekly with much care.

The lowest club rates are \$2.50 which amount you can hand or send us and go in with the Penfield Club. Please read Prospectus elsewhere.

American Agriculturist.—On going to press, we are in receipt of the last number of volume twenty-four of this indispensable Journal, for the Farm, Garden and Household.—Published by Orange Judd & Co. 49 Park Row, N. Y., at the low price of \$1.50 per year. Single numbers 15 cents. Address as above.

P. S. we will take any number of subscribers at one dollar each, this being the lowest club rates.

The new paper of Cattaraugus Co., paid us a visit last week. We see that it has come into existence just in time to be one of the official papers of that county. It is a very pretty paper, published by Southworth & Grierson at Randolph N. Y., at \$2 a year. Politics may be designated by its favor with the majority of Supervisors.

It is stated, that a few applications of brandy soaked in vinegar, applied to corns or referring to bed, will effectually cure them.

A VALUABLE IMPROVEMENT.—This article alone is worth more than the price of our paper a year, and we believe that there has not been any patent taken out, on breaking the teeth out of a saw.

By cutting every third tooth out of a common wood saw, the same saw will cut three cords of wood with less labor, than the same saw cut two cords previous to having the teeth taken out.

We suppose this is caused by giving room for the saw-dust to move through the log.

Some may have some fear of spoiling a good saw, but we will inform all such that this is a universal practice in this town and gives perfect satisfaction to all. Try it, and give the advantage gained, credit to this paper.

THE UTILITARIAN.—Says: That Waggis went into a crowded car on one of our Rail Roads the other evening and in order to get a seat, said in a loud tone: "Why, this car is not going."

Of course there was a general stampede, and Waggis took the best seat in the car. This reminds us of a story, where a traveler stopped at a country tavern on a cold winter day, and found the old fashion fire-place well crowded with loafers, whereupon he said to the landlord, "Please make me a glass of hot rum, but first, take a lighted cigar out to my horse, but be careful that he does not bite you as he is very fond of a cigar. As a matter of course, the loafers wished to see the horse smoke, and went out with the Landlord to see the operation. We need nottell you that the traveler took a warm seat at the fire."

GARDNER'S HOME MADE PILLS.—They are *Nature's Own Remedy*. No family should be without them in their house. These pills are strictly Vegetable in their composition and entirely harmless in their action for old or young; they are pleasant to take, and will not sicken or cause the least pain in their operation. They are the Sickly Female and Mother's best friend; for the Dyspeptic, there is nothing like these Pills; for the Liver, they are *Nature's Own Remedy*; for Cleansing and purifying the System generally, there is nothing so remedy like these Pills. Try them.
Sold by all druggists, and manufactured by N. H. Gardner, Rochester, N. Y.

DEED.

In Penfield during the past week, Joseph C. Rich, about 88 years of his age, the Wife of Mr. Addison Fuller, who has left a large family of small children.

In Penfield Thursday Dec. 7th. Mrs. Henry Sharp after a long illness, in the 63d year of her age.

MARRIED.

On Wednesday, Nov. 29th, at the Parsonage in Brighton, by the Rev. Mr. Orton, Mr. Jessie Daney, to Miss Mary J. Green, both of this town.
May Prosperity attend their union

The Independent Volunteer says: A school master struck "ile" the other day, which caused some sensation, but it proved to be a juvenile.

We wish that there were more such—It is reported that Uncle Senteil, Editor and Proprietor of the Waterloo Observer has struck "ile" and owns a half interest in a Well at Pithole, that flows between 700 and a 1000 barrels a day. This is good fortune for the good old man, that has labored so hard all his days at the type case. We certainly wish there were more such.

Our book notices take a full share of our paper this week, but hereafter we shall only give them an appropriate notice so as to allow more room for other reading matter.

VERY SICK.—Eld. Hasket Pastor of our Baptist Church is not expected to live from one day to another.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BIRCK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS.

just purchased in New York City, consisting of fine cloths, and the best kinds of

- Family Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gent's Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationery,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Amusee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Except for out exceptions] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th. 1861. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MANSION HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of 11th and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Sammerhays'

is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Patent Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCCEMPAUGIES, FRENCH YORE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods, New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. **OCCEMPAUGIE**
10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HERMAN MITSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware, and general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main-street Rochester, N. Y.

PRESTIDIGITATION.

Or, **MAGIC MADE EASY**.—A New Book, just out. The most complete book on Ledgerism, Sleight of Hand, &c., ever published. Nothing like it. It tells how to cut a man's head off, and put it a yard from his body; how to cut off your nose; how to eat fire; Laughing gas; Rope-tying feat; the Wonderful Hat; and nearly 200 other astounding magic. Chemical, and Optical performances of the best Magician, Wizards, and Prestidigitators. 61 pages, with illustrated cover. Price only 20 cents; eight for \$1—mail free. Satisfaction guaranteed.
Address E. HUNTER & CO., Publishers,
438 2m Hinsdale, N. H.

WM. BEEBE, CARRIAGE MAKER,

is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both wood and iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT

DELIVERED AT THE

WHITE CRIST MILL.

This mill has recently been put in the best of repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the country. Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS

Penfield May 25 1865

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the
EMMONS PAPER STORE,
No. 121 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. H. J. GILBERT.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,

And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Feb. 14-63 ly

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R.

On and after June 5th. 1865 untill further Notice, Cars will leave Pittsford

EASTWARD.

New York Express	5-53 a.m.
Local Freight	8-28 a.m.
Through Freight	1-00 p.m.
Albany & Buffalo Express	6-25 p.m.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight	7-08 a.m.
New York Mail	11-38 a.m.
Local Freight	4-10 p.m.
Mail	11-25 p.m.

On and after Oct. 23d untill further notice, Cars will stop and leave Fairport

WESTWARD.

Through Freight	6-16 A.M.
Mail & Rochester Express	9-33 A.M.
Freight	1-43 P.M.
Through Freight	8-00 P.M.

EASTWARD.

Through Freight	6-05 A.M.
Freight	9-13 A.M.
Mail	3-30 P.M.

H. W. Chittenden. Gen. Supt.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

Wm. W. GUDRAY & Co's.

Sundrum Gallery

No. 81 Main St.

Is the only place in Rochester to buy any kind of pictures.

LITERARY.

I take this method of informing all requiring literary aid, that I will be happy to furnish long of short Poems upon any subject, Acrostics, Private or Public letters, Addresses in prose or verse, Orationes, Addresses, Replies, Essays, Sketches, Stories, titles for Albums, Journales, and prepare matter for the press, on short notice, and for moderate compensation. The utmost secrecy maintained. Address, with stamp for reply
J. William Van Alenice,
Rochester, N. Y.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE BEST!

Moore's Rural New-Yorker.

VOLUME XVII. FOR 1866.

This famous Agricultural, Horticultural, Literary and Family Newspaper enters upon its Seventeenth Year and Volume in January. For many years Moore's Rural has not only been a favorite weekly visitor to tens of thousands of homes, in both Town and Country, but widely known as the *Best and Largest Circulating Journal of its Class in the World*—and its original and present conducting Editor and Publisher has resolved, that the ensuing volume shall at least equal, if not greatly surpass, either of its predecessors in all respects—**CONTENTS, STYLE, ATTRACTIONS, &c.**

VARIETY OF CONTENTS.

The ample pages of this (the original) RURAL comprise various carefully conducted Departments, devoted to, or treating upon

AGRICULTURE,	LITERATURE,
SHEEP HUSBANDRY,	ARTS, & SCIENCE,
HORTICULTURE,	EDUCATION,
ARCHITECTURE,	GENERAL NEWS,
DOMESTIC ECONOMY,	MARKETS, RATES, &c.

With Illustrations, Tales, Sketches, Music, Poetry, Enigmas, Rebuses, &c., &c.

While the pages devoted to the interests of the Farmer, Wool Grower, Stock Breeder, Fruit Grower, Gardener, Housewife, &c., &c., contain the contributions on Practical and Experienced Men and Women, the Literary and News Departments are so filled as to interest, instruct and benefit the various members of the FAMILY. The Department of SHEEP HUSBANDRY, edited by Hon. H. S. RANDALL, LL. D., author of "The Practical Shepherd," &c., &c., is alone worth many times the price of the paper to any American Flock-Master.

AIMS AND OBJECTS.

THE RURAL NEW-YORKER has long been awarded the medal of Superiority, by both Press and People, and by *Employing the Best Talent and Facilities*, it is believed that [with over twenty years' experience in Agricultural Journalism], we can render it more worthy the large and increasing circulation. It is receiving throughout the Union, Canada, &c. Our Aim is to excite, and with "Excellence" as our motto, and "Progress and Improvement" as our objects, we shall continue to labor for the elevation and welfare of ALL who read the RURAL.

Remember that the RURAL is not a monthly of only 12 issues a year, but a Large and Beautiful WEEKLY.

FORM, STYLE AND TERMS.

THE RURAL NEW-YORKER is published in Quarto Form each No. comprising Eight Double Quarto Pages, [forty columns,] printed in Superior Style—new and clean Type, good Paper and many fine Engravings. An Index Title Page, &c, the close of each Volume.

Terms, in Advance—\$3 a Year; Five Copies for \$14; Seven for \$19; Ten for \$25, and any greater number at the same rate—only 25¢ per copy. Club papers sent to different Post Offices, if desired. As we pre-pay American postage, \$2.75 is the lowest club rate to Canada, and \$2.50 to Europe. Now is the true time to subscribe and Four Copies for Great Inducements (Cash Payments, Free Copies, &c.) to Club Agents, and we want at least one in each town. For specimen Numbers, Sample Bills, Instruments, &c., [sent free] address
B. D. T. MOORE,
Rochester, N. Y.

PHOTOGRAPHY

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Dealers in Photographic Stock,

ROSE-WOOD, GILT AND ORNAMENTAL

Picture Frames, Ovals, Arch Tops,

Mouldings of Every Description,

LOOKING-GLASSES, PAINTINGS, ENGRAVING,

ALBUMS, AND CARD PHOTOGRAPHS.

126 STATE ST.,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

DR. JAYNE'S MEDICINE'S.

All of Dr. Jayne's Medicines are kept for sale at the Penfield Drug-Store.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

L. Whiteford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,

Rochester, N. Y.

M. Decker, Proprietor.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at 110 MAIN STREET. Stages for all inland Towns, leave this House daily at 8 o'clock p. m.

UNION HOTEL,



Penfield, New York.

The above Hotel having been leased by the Subscriber for a term of years, he would be pleased to see all his friends who may favor him with a call, and he would also say that it is his intention, to make his House a home for the traveling public, all of which are invited to call when convenient:

492 Aaron Lippincott, prop'r

WORSBYS'S HOTEL,

Brighton, N. Y.

L. S. CASE, PROPRIETOR.

This stand has been thoroughly overhauled and is now ready for the accommodation of man and beast.

UNION DINING HALL,

133 Main St., Rochester N. Y.

HENRY SCOVILL, PROPRIETOR.

Good diners only 40 cents. The best Wines, Liquors and Cigars kept constantly on hand.

FAIRPORT PLANNING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer
Saws, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER.—Fairport N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made coffins—Also a good stock of material prices.

J. W. VARY, RECRUITER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 39 Front St., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

NEW STYLE BONNETS.

Miss, A. BOWES, 67 State St.

Has now on hand the most complete variety of Millinery Goods, in Rochester.

Which she is prepared to sell at Retail or Wholesale at the lowest figures.

Endless varieties of Bonnets, Flowers, Feathers, Ribbons, &c. can be found at Miss A. Bowes, 67 State St. Rochester.

E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS.

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOMER WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice.

All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Please Subscribe for this paper.

IMPROVED,



SEWING MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings, Patching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 87 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy-26-61

D. E. RICE & CO.'S

Photography and Ambrotype GALERIEY

27 SMITH'S ARCADE.

BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Gallery easy to access, up but one pair of stairs. The Citizens of Rochester, and adjacent Country, are respectfully invited to call. The services of one of the most skillful artists in the state, has been secured. Our Cameras are large, of the most approved style. India Ink, and water colors done in the finest style of the art. Particular attention paid to Copying and retouching old pictures. Pictures from the largest size, down to these beautiful Gems, taken in all kinds of weather. Your patronage is solicited.
Jolt D. E. RICE & CO.

E. P. FOLLETT & CO.

DEALER IN

Stoves, Hollow Ware, Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware, Scutes and Sled Irons.

At Wholesale and Retail, No. 84. Main Street Rochester N. Y.

Roofing and Jobbing done with neatness and dispatch.

495 E. P. FOLLETT & Co.



T. B. OCKENDEN,

Harness Maker, & Trimmer.

Shop under the Town Hall, Penfield, N. Y.

All orders Executed with neatness and dispatch.

T. DILLON,

BOOT & SHOE MAKER.

Penfield, N. Y.

Shop under the Town Hall. Repairing done on short notice.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Masonic Hall Building,
Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter occasionally.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.

Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y. The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Gips, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

LITERATURE.

UNION & ADVERTISER,

CURTIS, MOREY, & CO.

Joseph Curtis, John E. Morey, William Parcell, George G. Conner, Lotis Z. Kelly.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.00 to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counters, five cents per copy. City Sales agents who receive their papers by Carriers, 25 cents per week.

Single Weekly—\$1.00 per quarter or \$3.00 per year. WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or \$10.00 per quarter.

Single copies sold every Evening at 5 o'clock in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at a cents each.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New York Central Railroad Depot.

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., [BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT.

Crape, Brocha, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday. All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS. BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

This Stage will leave the Union Hotel Penfield every morning (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock. Fare from Penfield to Rochester 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Fare from Penfield to Rochester and back (if paid in the morning at Brighton) will be reduced to 70 cents. Fare from Brighton to Rochester 15 cents. To Rochester and back 20 cents. Returning the stage will leave the New England House Rochester at presentness at three o'clock p. m. The Post Office is at the New England House; by the dozen at reduced prices. Express Packages of all kinds, carefull and punctually executed. Daily papers or any other papers, if the most reasonable terms. Interested on the route at publishers prices for advertising. W. S. Weston, Proprietor.

Penfield, Brighton & Rochester Stage

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 32 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

M. J. MONROE,

WHOLESALE GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, 90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Belle's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year. Independent in all Things. Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME IV. PENFIELD, N. Y. DECEMBER, 18th, 1865. NUMBER 39.

For the Holidays.

Leave your orders early at Woodward and Rounds 125 State St. Rochester, for Picture Frames, Products, Book-Shelves, or any thing that you wish made to order, as it will be impossible to fill all orders which are crowding upon them in season for "Holiday Gifts," and "just come first served" is their motto. See card elsewhere here.

THE DEMOCRATIC ADVOCATE.—This is a new Paper recently started in Westminister Md. by Wm. H. Davis. Success to Uncle Davis.

TERROR OF THE GALLOWS.—Who ever saw, or heard of so many murders as we see every day in newspapers from all parts of the Union. They have become so common that it is only a stale article, and if it is a local article, it should be headed "murder at home" in order to attract people's attention! We have often stated that this war was just the thing to harden the hearts of men, and we may expect to see murder multiplied, until this generation of veteran soldiers have passed away. To think that you can terrify a man that has faced the rebel cannon, and who has been subject to starvation in a rebel prison, to think that this man will be the least daunted at a common gallows, is all moonshine and talk that is more becoming small children than it is for adults. They do not fear God, as they have been taught from the Pulpit the past four years, to murder rob and steal. They do not fear the gallows, or death, or they could never have been enticed to undergo the hardships of a soldier for 12 or 3 hundred dollars. Now we propose, to 12 far-one of these men who ventured his life, liberty and health for three hundred; we propose to offer him one thousand dollars, in case that he can get it, by murdering 2, 3 or 4 unprotected persons. Will he do it? Will he do it, when the chances are five to one of his getting the money, and never being found out. We say, will he do it?

It is stated that a few applications of bread soaked in vinegar, applied to corns on referring to bed, will effectually cure them.

The next dance at the Union Hotel, will not be before Washington's birth day.

KILLED OR DROWNED.—Willie, son of Thomas Adamson, of Fairport, and brother-in-law of L. Whitford, proprietor of the Farmers Hotel, Rochester, while acting in the capacity of fireman on a freight train, was either killed by striking the bridge a little east of Clyde, or drowned by being knocked into the Canal last Monday. He was dead and badly bruised when taken from the water.

SILVER LAKE SUN.—This is the name of a new paper started at Perry N. Y., by our old friend Geo. D. Sanders. May the Sun ever shine to brighten his prospects.

During the fight at Fisher's Hill, at which the Federal troops were victorious the Rebel General Jubal Early in riding to the front, met a man who was pitching toward the rear. Early accosted him thus:

"Who are you, and where are you going?"
 "I am a chaplain, going to the rear."
 "Yes, curse you, you've been wanting to go to heaven for some time, and now you've got a chance, you run away."

COMPLIMENTARY.—We see that our valuable exchange the *Educator and Penn. Teacher*, of Nov., gave all of its numerous exchanges a very complimentary notice. The Extra should have been "Penfield Extra," instead of "Buffalo Extra," but it will make no difference as the place of publication is correct. The best article that we find in this number of the *Educator*, is on spelling schools. A good spelling school, (say once a week) in the district school, will make better spellers than all other schools combined. For instance if "Susan" and "Jane" choose sides as in ball playing, each side will try to excel the other, and it will soon be found that each scholar in the school is master of any word in the English language, for if they do not spell it themselves, they will hear how others spell it. To make these schools more interesting, they should be properly advertised for one district one week, and another district the next week. These schools when started soon become very interesting and instructive to both old and young. Old people should always attend, so as to see that perfect order is kept, as they would soon become a place of amusement, and good discipline should be observed to frustrate that rowdy spirit that is found in most places of amusement.

DISCONTINUED.—The old and highly appreciated *Genesee Farmer*, has been discontinued at the end of volume twenty-six, and is now merged into the *American Agriculturist* published in the great metropolis, by Orange Judd & Co., which we noticed last week. In the place of the *Genesee Farmer* we are promised a paper equally as good, which is to be called

THE AMERICAN FARMER.

and to be published by John Turner a gentleman who having been connected with the *Genesee Farmer* the last seven or eight years, is well qualified to suit the *Agricultural Interest* of Western New-York, and all of the civilized world beside.

The first number of the *American Farmer* will be published about the 20th of Dec. Get up your clubs immediately.—Single copies \$1.00 eight copies or over 75 cents each.
 address AMERICAN FARMER, Rochester, N. Y.

WHITE SLAVES.—It is stated on good authority that the white girls who are emigrating to the Western Territories are actually sold for wives to "land shares" who chance to have the money after they write at their destination. We are informed that one company of Misses are actually becoming rich in this speculation. Where is Summer will be allow white children to be torn from their parents and taken to wilderness, thousands of miles from their parents and native homes, and there be sold in slavery. O-H, Constitution where is thy sting, and our free Government where is thy victory?

WE GOT THE FIRST.—Yes, we got the first Journal that was ever published at Franklinville. No. 1 vol. 1. of the *Franklinville Pioneer* is before us and we like it much, and hope that it will meet with unbounded success. It is published by Hiram A. Williams at \$1.00 a year, at Franklinville, Cattaraugus Co., N. Y. The *Pioneer* declares neutrality, but we are informed by the Cattaraugus Union that the editor "is sound on the goose."

Of course he is, we can tell that by the name he bears.

NOTICE TO THE PRESS.—We are requested to say to all Editors who may read this notice, that if they will state in some short way the points in the following card, and send a marked copy to the Literary Companion. The Editors will send them new picture and the first volume of her paper, complete.

The *Literary Companion*, published by Meta Allie Williams, (a lass of thirteen summers,) at Penfield, N. Y., will be sent to clubs of five or over at the low price of 20 cents each, and her picture included. Send 15 cents for first volume complete, and picture.

CAUTION.—As many buildings are advertised in New-York City, it would be well for any person before investing any very large amount of money, to address J. H. Dunning, 819 Broadway N. Y., with stamp for return postage.

Any inquiry made of him will be promptly answered or business of any other nature referred to him, such as goods bought or sold, the highest and lowest market prices, &c. Mr. D. will send you the bill of any goods before you send for them if you desire it, or send you references for his responsibility before you send your money.

WE CALL IT CHEAP.—For the consideration of thirty two cents, we do agree with Lester Winfield, to print and circulate in most of the States and Territories of this Union Sixteen Hundred of the following cards. Who will say that this is not a cheap way of advertising.

TO EVERYBODY!

Any person desiring to purchase either a Piano, Melodion or an Organ of any make or manufacture, can obtain it from 15 to 20 per cent. less than the manufacturer's price, by sending their order to

LESTER WINFIELD, Publisher, "WEEKLY CABINET," Galeville Mills, Ulster Co., N. Y.

A NOVEL MOUSE-TRAP.—Last week one evening we made some molasses candy (rather a luxury for the times,) the small children being asleep, we sat away their part for them in the morning, and the reader may judge of our surprise on going to the dish the next morning to see a fair sized rat stuck fast in the candy a pulling and hauling like an ox in a mire-hole. It was of no use the more he pulled the deeper his feet stuck in the candy, and miss pussy was called to our relief, and we were still further surprised when she grabbed the rat and took plate, candy and all together. We however soon got the plate and candy and set the trap again the next night with the same result. This candy was about as thick as tar, which makes the best kind of a mouse trap.

SEVERELY NINE CHEAPER.—What better and cheaper holiday present can you send to some distant friend, than the *Literary Companion*. Only 25 cents to make some little heart glad a whole year.

Bryan & Hall's new Marble Shop is now completed, and we see them taking privately with the doctors.

ALL HEALING SALVE.—A positive cure for Piles, Hemorrhoids, wounds of all kinds, and opening of abscesses, rheum, Gout, Catarrhs, Sore Throats, Itchings, eczema, skin Diseases, and all other manner of sores, out of doors. 17 1/2 cts.

For sale by DRUGGISTS everywhere, and Annals sold by N. H. GARDNER, Rochester, N. Y.

The Yearfield Extra.

PENFIELD, DEC. 18th. 1865.

THE LADY'S FRIEND.

The publishers of this beautiful magazine have issued a magnificent number for January which is now before us. The leading steel engraving, "THE FOREST GLEANER," is a perfect gem of beauty. We do not know where the publishers of the Lady's Friend get such beautiful designs for their engravings. Then they have a gorgeous colored plate, "THE HAWK BANNER SCREEN IN CHESTERVILLE OF VERMONT," which the lady's say is magnificent.

The LARGE ROUTE COLORED STEEL ENGRAVING PLATE is as usual superb—we had almost said unequalled. Another engraving called "Stephen Wharton's Will," which illustrates a fine story, is very suggestive. Then we have a beautiful plate of Children skating, intended to illustrate the winter styles of children's clothing; with numerous other plates illustrating Hais Nets, Winter Dresses, Borders for Jackets, various new styles of Bonnets, Winter Casques, Paletots, Jackets, Embroidery, Chemises, Night Dress, Ancient Head-Dresses, Patchwork, &c. &c.

The literary matter is excellent. Among the articles, we note "Stephen Wharton's Will," "Mrs. Trank," by Frances Lee; "Pauls Story, or French Lessons," "Cliffce," by August Bell; "The Two Nightingales," "Stories of our Village," by Beatrice Colman; "In Illness," by Florence Percy; "Rachel Dana's Legacy," by H. A. Heydon; "Archers Wife," "Loving Mary," Editors Department, The Fashions, Household Receipts, &c.

Price \$2.50 a year; 2 copies \$4.00; 8 copies (and one gratis) \$16. Now is the time to get up clubs for 1866. Specimen numbers for this purpose will be sent for 15 cents.

Wheeler & Wilson's celebrated Sewing Machines are furnished as Premiums in certain cases. The Prospectus of this magazine for next year embodies a splendid list of contributors. Address

DEACON & PETERSON,
319 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

CITY COFFEE AND SPICE MILLS.—Messrs. Chapman & Cork, manufacturers and dealers in coffees, spices, mustard, etc. who lost their works some time since by fire on Water street, have re-established themselves in Oviatt's Building on the same street, near to Main. They have constructed entirely new works in the best approved and modern style, with all the appliances for manufacturing goods in their line.

They are producing burnt and ground coffee, spices, etc., and such articles in bulk or nicely put up for the trade. They are now fully prepared to fill all orders and invite the attention of the public to their advertisements.

Which is the Cheapest.—We see that many papers say that the Little Corporal, is the cheapest child's paper published. Will some of our little readers figure on this. The Little Corporal would be just four times as large as the extra, if their Columns were an inch and a half longer. The price is one dollar for twelve numbers, and postage twelve cents a year, while the Extra is only seventy-five cents a year for fifty-two numbers, and postage twenty cents. We ask our little readers which is the cheapest.

Come and view the place where you must shortly be," said a gentleman to a lawyer whom he invited to go and see the new Court House.

An Irishman who was sent moving his goods every day on a Hand-Cart, was asked the reason for so doing. When Pat replied that it was a deal cheaper to hire a cart, than it was to pay rint and buy coal.

No Use for Ice-Water.—The thermometer stood six below zero in our office last Friday morning.

The coldest day of this season was last Thursday.

Adventures on the Border; No 3
Burned at the Stake.

BY C. L. D.

"Red or White, stranger? White! Waugh! what are you doing in these parts?"

We were trapping in the mountains about six miles west of Flatie Bridge Station, Colorado Territory, three of us, and on going out one morning to attend to my traps, I was startled at the breaking of a dry stick, and springing behind a tree, was waiting for some further sign, as I knew Indians were plenty in the hills. Catching sight of an man behind a distant tree, I raised my rifle to fire, when out stepped an old frontier hunter, who put the above question to me as he cautiously advanced.

We were soon good friends, and he made known he was one of a party of five, hunters and trappers, like ourselves, who had taken ground about three miles above us, behind a short range of hills, and that he had discovered me while out after "Indian signs."

Both of our parties were soon on friendly terms, and found game plenty enough for all, and visits were frequently exchanged. About three weeks after my first meeting with "Big Bill," as he was commonly called, the reds began to play bad havoc with our traps, and at last made a desperate attempt to stampede our horses. In this they failed, but from numerous indications we became aware that our present camping ground would sooner or later have to be abandoned. We had no doubt that a strong band of Indians were prowling in the vicinity, and it was resolved to send out scouts to select a new field. Jim Bush and myself were selected, and taking a westward course, left camp about 10 o'clock A. M. At noon we made a halt, and took a light lunch, and as no suitable place had yet been discovered, agreed to separate—he going to the right of range in our advance, and I to the left, agreeing to meet at a dividing point some time in the afternoon.

I had traveled perhaps two hours, when feeling fatigued I sat down against a friendly tree and again took a bite of dried buffalo meat. It was a splendid day, about the middle of November, and just in the height of what is usually termed "Indian Summer." Bush had a sharp lookout for beds; but to my after sorrow I so far forgot his instructions as to fall into a "brown study," and remember that I was calculating what my share of the peltries—yet unacquired—would probably amount to.

Ugh! Startled from my reverie, I attempted to regain my feet, but a vice like grasp forced me back, and raising my eyes, I found myself surrounded by half a dozen as savage looking Indians as my eye had ever lighted on. Ugh! White man kill deer; trap beaver; Injin see! This was spoken by the leader, who at the same time dextrously pinioned my arms behind and threatened me to rise and follow them. To say that I felt myself as good as dead would convey but a faint meaning of what I really did feel, and the reflection that I had been surprised by my own carelessness, was not too agreeable either. Placing three Indians in the advance, and the other ones bringing up in the rear, we started; but from being confused and so suddenly made a captive, I could not tell the direction we took, but finally concluded it was farther up among the hills than I had yet been. Onward we went, and ever and anon the red brutes would help my reluctant steps by a vigorous kick or two, which "familiarity" I did not think best to resent. About dusk we arrived in the vicinity of their camp, when they set up the "scalp hallo," which brought out about a score of old women and children, and five or six more warriors. The women gave utterance to many yells and shrieks when they saw me; and commenced kicking and cuffing me with might and main, occasionally varying the punishment by pulling out handfuls of hair from my already aching head. But, even death will sometimes take a resting spell, and as I gave no signs of fear, falling or cowardice, I was at last pushed

into a tent, and a strong guard stationed around it. In a few moments a grand powwow was organized, and I knew my fate would soon be determined on. The staccato howls of the flaps kept me awake for a long time, and as my hands had not been loosened, the cords gave me intense pain; but at last tired nature gave out, and I slept. Whop! I awoke it was broad daylight, and I remembered that it was without doubt, this was my last day on earth. No food was brought me, but about 10 o'clock, I was honored by a visit from one of my captors, who in tolerable good English gave me to understand that they had decided on having another grand scalp dance that evening, and it was to end with my being burned alive.

I was not in the least surprised, as I had confidently expected this, and had wondered at the delay this shown me. There I lay all that long, long day, weak, sick and despondent, trying to study out some plan of escape, but seeing no hope. About dusk the Indians commenced their horrible yelling again, and I was soon rudely seized and carried to an open space between the lodges, where I was permitted to take a seat, being surrounded by savages who had assembled to witness this "sport." Looking around I could count but fifteen warriors, though half a hundred old men, women and children were present. I could plainly see the stake, surrounded by a heap of dry faggots, and expected to pass my last moments while bound to it.

I could not help but think of my friends, the trappers, and of Bill Bush, whom I knew had by this time missed me, and hoped sorely in my breast. What if they should come? They must; I could not die then, and such a death I was young, full of life and hope, and resolved that I would not die, at least without a struggle. The savages were now in a furious uproar, dancing, shouting, and all endeavoring to see who could raise his voice the highest. They had become so engaged in their heathish orgies, that little or no attention was paid to me—they doubtless considering me as good as dead. I was not left entirely alone, but still not under strict surveillance as I had been; and I commenced trying to loosen my arms. With a little exertion, I found I could easily throw my bonds off; and while thinking how to improve my lucky chance, I heard the hoot of an owl at no great distance from camp, and my heart gave a great bound for 'Twas Bill Bush's signal! No attention was paid to this by the Indians, but the dance suddenly concluded, and I was again seized and led to the stake, where I was securely bound. But I did not despond, and commenced singing a wild chant in French in which I told Bill I was aware of his presence, and would play my part to the last moment. This the reds doubtless mistook for my "death song," but again the hoot of an owl told me that Bill understood it.

The faggots were now lighted, and a circle of Indians formed around me, and commenced a wild dance. Now came the trying moment! Higher and higher rose the flames, and the heat was becoming uncomfortable. Whoop! down with the red demons! and my brave trapper friends bounded into the space, discharging their rifles as they came, an in a moment more I was free! Bill Bush put a heavy knife into my hand, and I sprang into the melee, which was now raging hot and furious. For full fifteen minutes the conflict raged; knife to knife, rifle but against tomahawk until we found them to strong for us, and cautiously drew off. The red dogs did not press us; they seemed satisfied with having repulsed us, and doubtless feared our draw off to be some piece of strategy. All of us were severely gashed and wounded, but none mortally, and we arrived safe in camp on the next day. After having given full particulars of my capture, I was informed that Bill had waited at the spot appointed until night, and then suspecting what had befallen me, returned to camp and organized a pursuit.

A searching at the stake completely cured me of "brown study's," especially while in the Indian country.

Why is lottuce like a girl and boy? Because is it split-head.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Black Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationery,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.
He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhays'
Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
OCCUMPAUGH'S,
-FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge.
OCCUMPAUGH,
419 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

PRESTIDIGIATION.
Or, **MAGIC MADE EASY.**—A New Book, just out. The most complete book on **Magierdeman, Slight of Hand, &c.**, ever published. Nothing like it. It tells how to cut a man's head off, and put it a yard from his body; how to cut off your nose; how to cut fire; Laughing Gas; Rope-lying Feet; the Wonderful Hat; and nearly 200 other astounding magic. Chemical, and Optical performances of the best Magician, Wizards, and Prestidigitators. 64 pages, with illustrated cover. Price only 20 cents; eight for \$1—mailed free. Satisfaction guaranteed.
Address **E. HUNTER & CO.**, Publishers,
393 2m Hinsdale, N. H.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

**CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
WHITE CRIST MILL.**

This mill has recently been put in the best of repairs and is now as perfect in every particular, as any mill in the country. Thomas Douglas so long known as Lincoln's head miller, having purchased an interest in this mill, would be pleased to see all of his old friends, and all others who wish their work done in a superior manner.

WILLIAMS & DOUGLAS
Penfield May 25 1865

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Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
No. 132 Main St. Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CALLO PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHAPES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store.
H. J. RICARD.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb 14-63-ly

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R.
On and after June 5th 1865 until further Notice, Cars will leave Pittsford
EASTWARD.
New York Express 5-53 a.m.
Local Freight 8-28 a.m.
Through Freight 1-00 p.m.
Albany & Buffalo Express 6-25 p.m.
WESTWARD.
Through Freight 7-08 a.m.
New York Mail 11-38 a.m.
Local Freight 4-10 p.m.
Mail 11-25 p.m.
On an after Oct. 23d until further notice, Cars will stop and leave Fairport
westward.
Through Freight 6-16 A.M.
Mail & Rochester Express 9-33 A.M.
Freight 1-45 P.M.
Through Freight 8-00 P.M.
Eastward.
Through Freight 6-05 A.M.
Freight 9-15 A.M.
Mail 3-30 P.M.
H. W. Chittenden, Gen. Supt.

FRESH GROUND PLASTER.
Fresh ground plaster, of the best quality, can be had on the most reasonable terms, at A. B. Parkers Warehouse Fairport N. Y. The highest market price will be paid by A. B. Parker for all kinds of Grain, and Produce delivered at his Warehouse.

Geo. W. Goubery & Co.
Sundeen Gallery
No. 81 Main St.
Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

SENT FREE BY MAIL.
Instructions on short hand writing sent free by mail, by purchasing a set of Photographic wories, for price &c.
Address **J. H. Dunham,**
519 Broadway N. Y.

**SUBSCRIBE FOR THE BEST!
Moore's Rural New-Yorker.**

VOLUME XVII, FOR 1865.
The Common Agricultural, Horticultural, Literary and Family Newspaper, enters upon its Seventeenth Year and Volume in January. For many years Moore's RURAL LIBRARIAN has not only been a favorite weekly visitor to tens of thousands of homes, in both Town and Country, but widely known as the *Best and Largest-Circulating Journal of its Class in the World*,—and its original and present Conducting Editor and Publisher has resolved, that the ensuing volume shall at least equal, if not greatly surpass, either of its predecessors in all respects—**CONTENT, STYLE, APPEARANCE, &c.**

VARIETY OF CONTENTS.
The simple pages of this (the original) RURAL comprise various carefully conducted Departments, devoted to, or treating upon

- AGRICULTURE, LITERATURE,
SILK REARING, ARTS & SCIENCE,
HORTICULTURE, EDUCATION,
ARCHITECTURE, GENERAL NEWS,
DOMESTIC ECONOMY, MARKET R.P.'S &c.**

With Illustrations, Tales, Sketches, Music, Poetry, Enigmas, Riddles, &c., &c.

While the pages devoted to the interest of the Farmer, Wool Grower, Stock Breeder, Fruit Grower, Gardener, Housewife, &c., &c., contain the contributions on Practical and Experienced Men and Women, the Literary and News Departments are so filled as to interest, instruct and benefit the various members of the FAMILY. The Department of **SKETCHES FROM SCENERY**, edited by Hon. H. S. KANABALL, LL. D., author of "The Practical Shepherd," &c., &c., is alone worth many times the price of the paper to any American Flock-Master.

AIMS AND OBJECTS.

THE RURAL NEW-YORKER has long been awarded the meed of Superiority, by both Friends and People, and by *Employing the Best Talent and Abilities*, it is believed that [with over twenty years' experience in Agricultural Journalism,] we can render it more worthy the large and increasing circulation. It is receiving throughout the Union, Canada, &c. Our Aim is to excel,—and with "Excellor" as our motto, and "Progress and Improvement" as our objects, we shall continue to labor for the elevation and welfare of all who read the RURAL. Remember that the RURAL is not a monthly of only 12 issues a year, but a Large and Beautiful WEEKLY.

FORM, STYLE AND TERMS.

THE RURAL NEW-YORKER is published in Quarto Form each No., comprising Eight Double Quarto Pages, (forty columns,) printed in Superior Style—new and clear Type, good Paper and many fine Engravings. An Index Title Page, &c., the close of each Volume.

Terms, in Advance—\$3 a Year; Five Copies for \$14; Seven for \$19; Ten for \$25, and any greater number at the same rate—only \$2.50 per copy. Club papers sent to different Post Offices, if desired. As we pre-pay American postage, \$2.70 is the lowest club rate to Canada, and \$3.50 to Europe. NOW IS THE TIME TO SUBSCRIBE and FORGIVE CLAIMS! Great Inducements (Cash Premiums, Free Copies &c.) to Club Agents, and we want at least one in each town. For Specimen Numbers, Show-Bills, Inducements, &c., (sent free) address
H. D. T. MOORE,
Rochester, N. Y.

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Dealers in Photographic Stock,
ROSE-WOOD, GILT AND ORNAMENTAL
Picture Frames, Ovals, Arch Tops,
Mountings of Every Description,
LOOKING-GLASSES, PAINTINGS, ENGRAVINGS,
ALBUMS, AND CARD PHOTOGRAPHS.

**126 STATE ST.,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.**

DR. JAYNE'S MEDICINE'S.
All of Dr. Jayne's Medicines are kept for sale at the Penfield Drug-Store.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
L. Whitford, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE,
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M. Decker, Proprietor.

This favorite Hotel is beautifully located at 110 MAIN STREET. Stages for all inland Towns; leave this House daily at 3 o'clock p. m.

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Penfield, New York.



The above Hotel having been leased by the Subscriber for a term of years, he would be pleased to see all of his friends who may favor him with a call, and he would also say that it is his intention, to make his House a home for the traveling public, all of which are invited to call when convenient.
492 Aaron Lippincott, prop'r

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BOOT & SHOE
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Rochester City Coffee, Spice and
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Coffee, Spices, Mustards, Cream Tartar, Moris Baking Powder, Starch, Soda, Indigo, Flavoring Extracts, &c., at Wholesale
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Highest cash price paid for wheat.

LITERATURE

Rochester Daily
UNION & ADVERTISER,
PUBLISHED BY
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Joseph Curtis, John E. Morry, William Parcell,
George G. Cooper, Lorenzo Keily.

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Two Hundred Twenty north of the
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The reputation of this Dry House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.
NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT, Craps, Brochs, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also,
LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
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This Stage will leave the Union Hotel Penfield every morning (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock. Fare from Penfield to Rochester 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Fare from Penfield to Rochester and back [Friday in the morning at Brighton] will be reduced to 70 cents. Fare from Brighton to Rochester 15 cents. To Rochester and back 25 cents.
Returning the stage will leave the New England House Rochester, precisely at three o'clock P. M.
Tickets may be bought at the Penfield Post Office, Brighton Post Office or at the New England House, by the dozen at reduced prices.
Express Business of all kinds, carted and punctually executed on the most reasonable terms.
Daily papers or any other printed matter will be promptly delivered on the point at publishers price by paying one week in advance.
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PENFIELD



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VOLUME IV.

PENFIELD, N. Y. DECEMBER, 25th, 1865.

NUMBER 40

A SCRIPTURE RIDDLE.

[From the Chatham Courier.]

God made Adam out of dust,
But thought it best to make me first.
So I was made before the man,
To answer God's most holy plan.

My body he did make complete,
But without legs, and arms and feet.

My ways and actions did control,
And I was born without a soul.

A living being I became;
'Twas Adam gave to me my name.

Thence from his presence I withdrew,
No more of Adam ever new.

I did my maker's law obey,
From them I never went astray.

Thousands of miles I roamed in fear,
And seldom on earth appear.

But God did something in me see,
And put a living soul in me.

A soul of me my God did claim,
And took that soul from me again.

And when that soul from me had fled,
I was the same as when first made.

And without hands, or feet, or soul,
I travel now from pole to pole.

I labor hard both day and night,
To fallen men I give great light.

Thousands of people young and old
Will by my death great light behold.

No fear of death doth trouble me,
For happiness I cannot see.

To heaven I shall never go,
Nor to the grave, nor hell below.

Now as these lines my friends you read,
And search the scriptures with great heed,

And if my name you don't find there,
I think it puzzled I do declare.

THE PUZZLED CENSUS-TAKER

"Got any boys?" the Marshal said
To a lady from over the Rhine;
And she isly shook her flaxen hair,
And civilly answered "Nine!"

"Got any girls?" the Marshal said
To the lady from over the Rhine;
And again she shook her head
And civilly answered "Nine!"

"But some are dead?" the Marshal said
To the lady from over the Rhine;
And again she shook her head
And civilly answered "Nine!"

"Husband of course?" the Marshal said
To the lady from over the Rhine;
And again she shook her flaxen head,
And civilly answered "Nine!"

"The d— I— you have the Marshal said
To the lady from over the Rhine;
And again she shook her flaxen head,
And civilly answered "Nine!"

"Now what do you mean by shaking your
head
And always answering "Nine?"

"I speak not English!" civilly said
The lady from over the Rhine.

"Nein," pronounced "Nine," is the German
"No."

SHARP PRACTICE.—A customer buying molasses at a grocery observed that there was a good deal left in the measure. That is very true remarked the groceryman, but I must inform you that there was just as much in the measure before I drew yours. The customer left satisfied of course.

Milton was asked "how is it that in some countries a king is allowed to take a place on the throne at fourteen years of age but may not marry until he is eighteen?" "Because," said the poet, "it is easier to govern a kingdom than a woman."

THE EIGHT HOUR SYSTEM.—We see this subject agitated to some extent in large towns and cities, and without doubt, it will be a fixed fact, that eight hours will be a legal days work, but at the same time, all things are not sweet that look like honey. A man that makes a contract to labor ten or twelve hours for a day, for a stipulated price will be required to do so, and it is most likely that people who are obliged to hire, will look out what kind of a bargain they make. We suppose that if there is no bargain made under the (would be) eight hour system, that a servant girl that generally works sixteen hours out of twenty four, could by law collect double wages.

Good.—We see that the *Cuba Patriot* is down on the firm of Blockwell & Co., of N. York, for offering \$2.00 for a three months advertisement. Can't the *Patriot* take a joke? they should except of small favors from small men. We conclude that some journals must do advertising very cheap, or these "land sharks" would never make such inferior offers to a country paper. It is a very common occurrence to have them offer the press some kind of an instrument very cheap for cash, in case that they will do a years advertising for nothing. We refuse enough of this kind of advertising to fill a *Herald* or *Tribune*.

Good.—The apple crop of this section, that was taken from the reach of poor families by Eastern Speculators, has now become a drug in the market. We hear that one of the heaviest Speculators has gone down, and dragged many others with him, and we predict that many poor children who has not an apple to eat this winter will not shed many tears for the loss to speculators.

The Cheapest and Best.

Just what everybody wants. — Enclosed 25 cents for one package, or 40 cents for two packages of the *Magic Copying Paper*; each package containing five large sheets of beautiful colors, Black, Blue, Red, Green and Yellow. No ink is required to write "love letters" or no pencil to copy engravings, letters, patterns, &c., sent *post paid*, on receipt of price.

Address N. B. LUCIA,
Bridport, Vermont.

P. S. We have received a package of the above paper, and we call it a novelty, a beautiful hand can be wrote with the tine of a fork in either of the above colors. One package contains enough paper for five persons to experiment with. Five cents a piece for five, is a small sum.

If a shoemaker, in approaching his *end* paces cold and gives up his *awl* what will be some of his *sole* when he breathes his *last*.

GARDNER'S ERUPTIVE OINTMENT.—A positive cure for all Eruptions of Skin Diseases, such as Eruptions of the Skin, Pimples, *Acne*, Bloches, Scurvy, Salt Rheum, &c. &c. Manufactured and sold wholesale and retail by N. H. Gardner, Rochester, N. Y.

WE FAIL TO SEE IT.—We very often receive scrips from various journals with a note at the bottom. If you will insert the above a few times we will reciprocate. But in most of these cases we fail to get what we call an equivalent. And we have come to the conclusion that we can as well reciprocate as others, which we will surely do in case that we see any marked articles giving the necessary points about our paper we will be apt to take the hint.

CARD PHOTOGRAPHS.—The greatest collection in the United States may be found at Woodward & Rundle's, 126 State street, Rochester. They sell single or by the dozen, hundred, thousand or ten thousand at a time, sending by mail to all parts of the States and Canada's. The stock consists of Generals; Statesmen; Authors; Bishops; Actors; Actresses; Poets; Lecturers, &c., and noted men and women of the present day, and the greatest collection of celebrated Engravings, Paintings and works of Art to be found. They are supplying the people, the trade, Agents and Canvasers, and everybody else. Send for a Catalogue to Woodward & Rundle, 126 State street, Rochester, N. Y.

Married at Last.

At the Presbyterian Church, of this village, on Tuesday Evg., Dec. 19th, by the Rev. J. Woodruff, Mr. Geo. Parmeter, to Miss Charlotte Fellows, all of this town.

The first thing that we ever remember of hearing, was that George Parmeter was going to be married to Miss ——— and we understand that this has been the talk for the last 40 years. Well the poor fellow is certainly caught this time; he has recently been preparing for this sad event, he has his new farm in "apple pie order," and a splendid large new residence, large new barns, out houses &c., and now he has got ——— we was about to say a new wife ——— Well! Charlotte will make a good wife, as she has been called one of the most kind and benevolent woman in our town for the last half century. We understand that both George and Charlotte had an interest in the new farm previous to marriage, as Lotie furnished a few thousand for the improvements, and now has taken poor George, farm and all to cancel the debt. All right, ——— we wish the *young couple* a long and happy life, and this we think will be the universal wish of all.

REBELDOM OUT-DONE.—It is reported that Maximilian, instead of starving the Mexicanos to death, tries every prisoner by Court Martial and executes them on the spot. The usperer *as* murdered over "nine thousand" already. We consider it a shame to our boasted Union to stand with folded arms, and see her sister lowntrodden by a powerful nation like France, so doing they show themselves cowardly; so they stand in fear of France, the reason that they allow them to come to this Continent and murder men by the thousands; we think not; let them send one bonsted squadron out to the gulf; and the usperer would soon save for home.

Please subscribe for this paper.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, DEC. 25th. 1855.

The first Snow Storm.

BY LOTTIE M. RANDALL.

I sat by my window, and saw the flakes fall,
And I knew that cold winter would soon visit all;
Lest the dark clouds, being heavy and low,
All I knew that the ground would soon cover with snow.
All nature looked barren, bonas they look old,
The trees they are leafless, and the weather is cold;
I see the cold rising up high in the air,
While I sat dreaming of sorrow and care.
But snow storms, like impressions, soon pass away,
As the clouds open, and the sun shines away;
This should teach us, though storms darken our way
Behind the clouds of earth, shines eternal day."

GET THE BEST.—The best paper in the Unit'd States, for Mechanics, Inventors, and Manufacturers, is the **SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN**. It is the largest in size and has by far the widest circulation of any other paper of its class in this country. It is published weekly. Each number contains sixteen pages, with numerous illustrations. The numbers for a year make two volumes of 16 pages each. It also contains a full account of all the principal inventions and discoveries of the day. Also valuable illustrated articles upon Tools and Machinery used in Workshops, Manufactories, Steam and Mechanical Engineering, Wools, Cotton, Chemical, Patents, and all other manufacturing and producing interests. Also Fire Arms, War Implements, Ordnance War Vessels, Railway Machinery, Electric Machinery, and Mathematical Apparatus, wood and Leather, Water-Wheels, Hydraulics, Oil and Water-Pumps, Mill-Wheels, etc. It also holds Horticultural and Farm Implements—this latter department being very full and of great value to Farmers and Gardeners. Articles embracing every department of Popular Science which every body can understand and which every body likes to read.

Also Reports of Scientific Societies at home and abroad; Patent Law Decisions and Discussions, Practical Receipts, etc. It also contains an Official list of all the Patent Claims, a special feature of great value to Inventors and Owners of Patents.

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AMERICAN EXCHANGE & REVIEW.

The December number of this valuable historical work is before us, and we find it as usual a most interesting work, and we find it as usual a most interesting work, and we find it as usual a most interesting work.

THE REVIEW has its specialities in distinct and interesting departments with a General Division for the widest possible scope of themes. We give a Specification of topics which are the subjects either of occasionally or regular publication viz.

The Arts, Agriculture, Applied Chemistry, Archaeology, Atlas, Zoology, Biography, Collieries, Economics—Political, Antiquities, Educational, Fashion, Finance—Banking, Currency, Corporation, Accounts, Exchange, Fluctuations in Securities, etc., etc., History, Industrial and Mercantile, Law, Literature, Science, Technical Improvements—Railways, Canals, Telegraphs; Manufactures—Products, Technology, Economics, Mining—Mineralogy, Geology, Metallurgy; Politics, Physical, Physiology, Statistics, Social Science, Trade—Foreign and Domestic, Shipping, Mercantile Law, Navigation; Topography, Travellers.

Subscription price \$3.00 a year. Ten copies \$27.50 Single numbers 25 cents. Address: FOWLER & MOON, 521 Chestnut St Philadelphia.

COLLECTOR'S NOTICE.

Taxes will be received each week day until January 15th next, at the residence of A. P. Osborn, except Dec. 23d, Jan. 5th, and 15th, at the Union Hotel, Penfield Village. At Penfield Centre, Dec. 29th, and at East Penfield, Jan. 2d. JOHN H. OSBORN, Collector.

APPLES & POTATOES.—There has been shipped at Fairport this fall a village three miles south of us, about 20,000 barrels of apples, and nearly 25,000 barrels of Potatoes, and at this distance about the same distance from us, probably about half of the above amount.

Adventures on the Border; No 4

Lynch Law in the Territories.

BY C. B. L.

In the Spring of 1859, having scraped a few hundred dollars together, I left Fort Caranish, where I had spent the winter, and with a couple of friends started for Denver City, where in the course of a few days, we arrived safe and sound. I had learned somewhat weary of a hunter's and trapper's life, and my going to Denver was from a desire to invest my spare cash in some paying business. The city then contained but few houses compared to the present size, and was well filled up with speculators, thieves and black legs. Speculation was a perfect mania with all; and hundreds of fortunes we made and lost in a month. Fully one-third of the houses were saloons and gambling dens, and the most heinous crimes were daily perpetrated, the officers of justice being too weak headed to prevent them. On looking around among the business houses, I was most agreeably surprised to find my old friend George Harmon at the head of a large flour and tobacco firm. He was not long in ascertaining my intentions, and informed me that a splendid chance was just then open for a good speculation in Tobacco, and under his advice and directions I soon had more than treble my original capital.

Things went on swimmingly for the next four months, and it seemed as if every speculation in which I had a hand was sure of doubling the amount invested. My luck at length began to be commented upon, and I knew from the ways was watched, and gazed at by numerous suspicious characters, that I was thought to carry a too heavy purse for a man in those parts. I had rented—or rather, took possession of—a small above house, on the extreme outskirts of the city, and hired a negro boy to attend it during my absence. He had often remarked to me of villainous looking strangers hanging around, and being naturally prudent, I sent the heaviest portion of my money by the Overland Express Co., to the States.

One evening about 9 o'clock I was agreeably surprised by a visit from George, and being old schoolmates, we chatted of bygone days until a late hour, and when he finally rose to depart, he placed a package of \$2,200 in my hands, saying that he had been unexpectedly called away on business to a mountain range, and wished me to invest the money in a certain stock of goods which were to be sold the next day under the hammer of the Auctioneer.

Leaving a few parting instructions, George left me, and being thoroughly exhausted, I made everything safe and retired for the night. A agreeable surprise, I was early at the sale, but found a dense crowd collected, all seeming anxious to take first possession of the much coveted goods. The bidding at last commenced, and continued sharp and spirited for a few moments, until those with short purses were compelled to drop back, and the goods lay between three bidders of us. I plainly saw that my rival bidders both regarded me with sullen and vindictive looks; but it availed them nothing, as I had no intention of leaving the field without the goods.

While the auctioneer was loudly expatiating on the merits of the stock, I heard a loud murmuring in the midst of the crowd, and directly heard a voice proclaim that George Harmon was missing, and that play was suspended. All became immediate confusion at once, and I was just on the point of stepping forward to allay their suspicions, when I felt myself rudely seized from behind, and heard one of my unsuccessful rivals ring out—

"Here is the man that killed him, and I can prove it!" I attempted to shake off his grasp but was instantly seized by half a dozen rough men, and heard voices on all sides muttering threats of vengeance against me. I again attempted to speak, but the man who had first charged me with the murder, and whose name was Mason, drew a revolver and holding it to

my temple bade me "shut up," saying that I should have Lynch law justice done me, and that most—d quick." The clamor now became furious, and everyone was shouting "hang him! Lynch him!" etc., and a noosed rope was soon thrown over my head, and I was rudely forced along in the direction of a large tree, on the outskirts of the town. On arriving at the tree I glanced around on the assembled crowd, but met with nothing but scowls and imprecations. I was then lifted on the head of an empty barrel, and Mason ascended the tree and made the cord fast to an outstretched limb.

Matters now began to look serious for me. Hitherto I had remained quiet, not so much from fear as astonishment. It could not have been more than fifteen minutes from the time I was charged with my friend's murder, until I stood upon my frail support, the fatal noose around my neck, and willing hands ready to usher me into eternity. "Gentlemen," I began in a loud voice, "I have committed no murder—" "Swing him off! Swing him off!" interrupted a number of voices and Mason was just preparing to obey them, when I saw a commotion in the rear of the crowd, and in a moment more George Harmon stood beside me! Of course this soon put a new phase on the matter, and those who had a moment before clamored for my death, were now the first to offer their congratulations. George explained the matter, and the popular fury at once turned against Mason, who in a short space of time occupied my position on the barrel. Finding escape impossible, he made a confession, declaring that his motives in accusing me were from revenge, and a desire to obtain my money, and loudly cursed the interference of Providence in my behalf. The eager crowd would hear no more, but kicked away the support, and as my friend and I turned to leave the spot, Mason hung a dangling corpse between the earth and sky.

THE FIRST SNOW.—Last Wednesday night we had the first snow storm to speak of in our town, up to that time we have had but one day, but what the Academy boys were playing ball. They are becoming very expert in this branch of education, but we fear for all other branches. We understand that they have got a Howe nor a Lovell to teach them this winter.

MAGNIFICENT PRESENT FOR A LADY.—Now that everybody is investing more or less spare cash in the way of making their friends happy, we have a few words of advice to all sensible people, to wit: that the most appropriate and valuable gift to a lady that could be made is one of the Sloat Elastic Machines, sold at No. 59 Buffalo street. He call the attention of our readers to the Sloat Sewing Machine, as it is generally conceded they are superior to any others in use. The orders for this purpose are already without a precedent.

BOTH STRAWBERRY AND TREE.—Notwithstanding these things are now sold in this county at from \$1.25 to \$1.75 per hundred many a poor child in this vicinity can not get the smell of a work of art. The fact is, our farmers will not sell their hogs in this market, we know of some that was offered \$13.00 per hundred, and actually took them to Rochester and sold for \$11.50. Serve them right.

The Warsaw Democrat.—Has found a very valuable peat bed near that village. We find peat beds in this vicinity that are not of much value; they are like the Paddy's house, he said, in fair weather it did not need shingling, and in rainy weather he could not shingle it, and this is the way with the peat beds in Penfield, nobody works them in the summer, and in the winter they cannot work them.

DIED:

In Penfield, Thursday Dec. 21st, Rev. Abel Haskel, in the 57th year of his age. He was beloved by all that knew him, and will be a much lamented loss to his friends, to the church, and to the town.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BLACK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries,

- Dry Goods,
- Boots & shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationery,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted] for the same kind of pay.

His wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOLDS, MATERIAL, &c.
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

William Summerhay's

Is bound to keep the best quality of oil to be found in Rochester, and not to be undersold. Oil, Lamps, or Painters Benzene, delivered at any part of the city free of extra charge.

**Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER,
OCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,**

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hoisery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge
\$19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HERMAN MUTHLEBER—Dealer in China, Earthen, and Glass Ware; and general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

PRESTIDIGITATION.

Or, **MAGIC MADE EASY.**—A New Book just out. The most complete book on Ledgedomain, Slight of Hand, &c., ever published. Nothing like it. It tells how to cut a man's head off, and put it a yard from his body; how to cut off your nose; how to eat fire; Laughing gas; Rope-lying Feet; the Wonderful Hat; and nearly 200 other astounding magic. Chemical, and Optical performances of the best Magician, Wizards, and Prestidigitateurs. 61 pages, with Illustrated cover. Price only 20 cents; eight for \$1—mailed free. Satisfaction guaranteed.
Address E. HUNTER & CO., Publishers, 493 2d Hinsdale, N. H.

**WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,**

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

**CASH PAID FOR WHEAT
DELIVERED AT THE
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