

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copie. Two Gts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. DEC. 31st, 1863.

NUMBER 1.

From Ballou's Dollar Monthly Magazine.

AUTUMN LEAVES.

BY MINA NERTON.

From the maple in the meadow,
By the rill,
And the mighty oak and chestnut
On the hill,
Come the fading leaves of autumn,
Floating still;
Through the wide extending forest,
When the winds no longer rave,
They are dropping, dropping, dropping,
O'er the land and o'er the wave,
From the green boughs, where the summer
Tresses hung,
And the young twigs, where the robin
Perched and sung,
Floating down into the grave.
And whene'er I see them floating
Without sound,
From the long and pendant branches
All around;
When I see them torn and scattered
On the ground,
Bitter thoughts arise within me,
And my heart unconscious grieves;
And of sad and mournful numbers
Is the song that memory weaves,
For the heart that thrilled enraptured
To my own,
And the voice that answered sweetly
Every tone,
Now are silent as the leaves.

From the Principia.

THE ABSENT ONE.

Two little feet, at early morn,
I hear upon the stair;
Two dimpled cheeks are pressed to
mine,
Half hid by golden hair.
Two little hands at twilight hour,
Close clasped in childlike prayer;
Two little knees in reverence bent,
Ask God's protecting care.
Two little arms, about my neck,
Fill all my heart with love;
Two sweet blue eyes look into mine,
Like stars in heaven above.
But now the little arms are still,
The sweet blue eyes are dim'
The dimpled cheeks are smoothie and
(pale),
The past seems like a dream.
No patter now of little feet
Upon the chamber stair;
A mother's tears have well embalmed
The curly, golden hair.
The little hands are clasped in joy,
Before the throne above;
And angels sing around the child
Sweet hymns of praise and love!

Happiness and Health walk hand in hand,
and Sickness and Misery are inseparable
companions.

In life we must take the bitter with the
sweet. There will be briars where berries
grow, and beautiful roses have sharp thorns.

A YOUNG CARRIER.—The village carrier of
the Newark Courier, is less than nine years
of age. Teach your children to labor.

There is a couple in Cincinnati who
have been engaged to be married for the past
five years, but no time has occurred within
that period when they were both out of pris-
on at the same time.

The estate of the late Senator Douglas, at
Cottage Grove, Chicago, was recently sold.
It consisted of sixty acres, and brought
\$83,160, or \$803 less than the amount requir-
ed to satisfy the mortgage.

Repository and Messenger.

TAKING THEM OUT TO DRIVE.—Dr. A—
, thinking a little exercise and fresh air pre-
ferable to physic, had taken on of his patients
to ride, and was seen by Dr. R—, who ad-
dressed Dr. A—, in this wise:

'Well, Doctor, I saw you taking one of
your patients to ride.'
'Exactly,' said Dr. A—.
'Well,' said Dr. R—, 'that is a thing
I never do, to take my patients out to
ride.'

'I know it,' replied Dr. A—, 'the under-
taker does that for you.'

City and Country.

THIRD VOLUME.

As we start out on our third regularly
weekly volume of the "Penfield Extra," we
feel to return our sincere thanks to our many
hundred subscribers, kind gentlemen editors
and advertisers, for their liberal support and
encouragement which we have received at
their hands for the past two years. We also
feel under deep obligations to those who have
donated printing material to us, and various
other donations, among which are some of
the most popular daily and weekly journals
of the day, and many of the most leading
magazines.

We feel thankful to all, to think that we
have been able to please so many people, in
the publication of our little paper; some few
have taken some exceptions, but appear per-
fectly satisfied after receiving an explanation.
Our paper is headed 'Neutral,' and we
intend it to be such, but we most cheer-
fully acknowledge that we may at times get a
little off of the track; we read in the book of
books, that no one is perfect. Our selected
articles have been those which we thought
would be instructive and interesting; and our
own articles, generally have been to teach the
rising generation to love, serve and obey
their heavenly Father, to be kind to their
parents, and to earn their bread by the
sweat of their brow. And in this we find
we have been somewhat successful; since
we started our little paper, there has been
about twenty-five of similar size started in
the United States, and some in Canada, by
young editors; and we are informed that very
many young boys and girls have been stimu-
lated by reading my paper, to go to work at
the type case. Type setting is labor that is
well calculated for young ladies, and we un-
derstand that many editors at the present
time are supplying their offices with young
ladies, on account of such numbers of com-
positors leaving the 'case' for the field of
battle.

In conclusion we would say that in the
year to come, it is our intention to make our
paper somewhat more interesting, as we are
getting not 'weaker and wiser' but we are
certainly getting older and stronger!

The reason why.

A good accommodating landlord seldom
has a hotel too large. You will always hear
them complain that they have not sufficient
room to accommodate the traveling public;
but if a landlord is a small, 'penny man,'
and keeps poor fires, and poor accommoda-
tions generally, and no one to wait upon
people, our word for it, his house will be-
come a large.

The Union Hotel, of Penfield has always
been considered a good sized house, but we
often hear the present proprietor, Mr. J. N.
Bradish, complains of not having room
enough; reason why. He is the best Hotel
Proprietor that we have had in our village
in a long time.

The Farmer's Hotel, of Rochester, has al-
ways been considered a good sized house,
also; but for the past two years, the House
has been growing 'too small' very fast; the
fact is, every person that stops there once,
will stop there again; besides, he will tell
his neighbors what accommodations he
received at the Farmer's Hotel, and the fact
has become so generally known, that the
best accommodations, for the price, in Roch-
ester, can be found at the Farmer's Hotel;
Tables, Bars, and Sheds, are daily filled to
their utmost capacity. Mr. Chapman, the
present proprietor, is assisted by Casper
Scott, and Myron Barkman, both gentlemen
having been connected with the hotel busi-
ness for many years, are well calculated to
please every body.

We would invite country editors when
visiting Rochester, to call at the Farmer's
Hotel, and present their card to the clerk.
'That's all.'

ALL CLUB AGENTS OF THE RURAL NEW-YORKER.

Should forward their subscription with-
out delay, as the new volume commences

JANUARY 20, 1864.

Do not wait to get a few scattering sub-
scribers, as their names can be added to
the club at any time, and the person get-
ting up the club will receive the full cred-
it.

The Rural New-Yorker.

is conceded to be the best weekly news-
paper published in the United States both
by the Press and the People, every Far-
mer, or even every man that owns five
acres of land should surely subscribe for
the

Rural New-Yorker.

Which is devoted to Agriculture, Hor-
ticulture, Art and Science, Rural and
Domestic Economy, Literature, Educa-
tion, General Intelligence, markets, &c.,
and as an advertising medium the

Rural New-Yorker,

has but few equals in the United States.

For further particulars, or for a sample
copy. Address, D. D. T. MOORE,
Rochester, N. Y.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD DEC. 31st, 1863

The Bible.

BY CHARLOTTE ELIZABETH.

Written on the Title Page of a Bible.

Dear sacred Book! upon my infant breast,
A parent's care thy glorious truths impress:
With reason's earliest ray, my mind received;
The light revealed—I wondered and believed.
Oh, let me treasure thee, immortal Word,
O'er all the treasure life and sense afford;
Own thee my friend, my couns'lor and guide;
The fount that still my thirsty soul supplied;
Solace of woe and chastener of my mirth;
Staff of my dubious pilgrimage on earth;
Anchor of hope, inmovable and sure;
Promise of life forever to endure;
Cordial to soothe my last departing breath;
Shield to repel the blunted shaft of death,
Voice to awake me in the silent tomb;
Plea to defend me from the sinner's doom;
Guide of the steps my mortal feet have trod;
In heaven my passport to the throne of God.
Northern Christian Advocate.

From the California Sunday Mercury.

KISSING ON THE SLY.

Let poets sing of Eastern chimes,
And golden sunset hours;
Of shady nooks
And babbling brooks,
Of moon-lit orange bowers,
Yet still to me
More sweet shall be
(A joy no wealth can buy),
A pair of pouting cherry lips
To kiss upon the sly.

Let them build their lofty rhyme
'e'en so e'er they may!
But give me still—
If so you will—
Another word to say;
Now here to all,
Tall, fat or small,
I vow I'd rather die
Than miss the bliss that's in a kiss
When taken on the sly.

CAZENOVIA, N. Y. Dec. 10th 1863
MISS NELLIE WILLIAMS.

Please give me a description of the "Star Burner" which I see advertised in your paper. I am disgusted with kerosene lamp chimneys, and I am equally disgusted with advertised *hamburgs*, and I thought I would write you for a description, before I sent for a burner. A. FORD, M. D.

In answer to the above, we would say, from our experience in using the *Star Burner*, that it makes a light similar to the first quality of sperm oil, but burns fluently without trimming. The quantity of kerosene used is about two-thirds as much as you would commonly use with a common chimney lamp, and consequently we cannot expect quite so brilliant a light, but we think we get quite as much light for the same amount of oil consumed, and have a lamp that is convenient to carry about the house, free from smoke or smell. Address

BALDWIN & CO., Arikport, N. Y.
With 50 cents for a sample burner post paid.

AN ADVANTAGE AND DISADVANTAGE.—It is a great disadvantage to our dealers, to have a good trusty Express Proprietor, and a great advantage to those wishing their business done correctly in Rochester. Mr. Fisk, the present proprietor, will do all kinds of errands each way, make selections of any kind of goods, &c., and return them the same evening.

LEAP YEAR.—As 1864 is leap-year, gentlemen expect holiday gifts from the ladies; and Occupaugh, No. 10 Main Street Bridge, has 1000 different varieties of gentlemen's Furnishing Goods on hand.

FIFTY CENT OUT.—Nellie when I subscribed for your little paper two years ago, I had not the least idea of receiving over two or three copies at the most. I saw a notice in the Pontiac Jacksonian that a little girl not yet in her teens, published a little paper in Penfield, N. Y. and having a curiosity to see a copy I sent you fifty cents subscription for one year calculating to be satisfied on the receipt of one copy, and your Photograph, and I could not believe that a child so young, could have the courage and ambition to print a regular weekly paper I was sure that it would be a failure, and I, with the rest of your subscribers, would be fifty cents out, and I must say that I was very agreeably surprised on receiving the extra every week during the year, and this past year, the Extra has been as regular as clock work.

Enclosed please find \$1, fifty cents for your paper for the year sixty-four, and the remainder as a present for your christian perseverance.

MARY E. KELLOGG,
Macomb, Mich.

A certain President of a Theological Institution convened the students at his room one evening, and said to them that he observed that they were all growing thin and dyspeptical from the neglect of the matron's not providing herself with Herrick Allen's Gold Medal Saleratus; the announcement of which caused great confusion. The lady of the house has now provided herself with the Gold Medal Saleratus, and the students are each growing quite portly, and are more healthy than ever. Ladies, go and get a paper, and you will never use any other. Depot 112 Liberty Street, New York. All the Merchants have it.

MORE VALUABLE PRESENTS.—We are under ten thousand obligations to Mr. and Mrs. I. D. Aken, of Brooklyn, N. Y. for a Christmas Present of a \$10 green-back; and another more highly appreciated by me, in the same package. Many of my readers will probably remember that the same gentleman gave me a similar present a year ago. Those christian people, will long, long be remembered by me.

Mr. A.—wishes me to discontinue my paper, for a season, to his address, as they have a postmaster in the city of Brooklyn, unworthy of the office he fills. We have paid the postage on Mr. Aken's paper, and our postmaster sent him a receipt for the same, which he (Brooklyn P. M.) would not regard in the least, and charged Mr. A.—four cents per copy postage. We will allow, that it is not christian like to become angry but such insignificant transactions are beyond endurance; and those in power should eradicate such evils.

We have a duplicate receipt in our possession, signed by our postmaster at the same time a receipt was forwarded to the Brooklyn P. M., showing that Mr. Aken's postage was paid for one year; therefore we are satisfied that we are correct, and Mr. Brooklyn City P. M. is "some pumpkins!"

PENFIELD PRICE CURRENT.

Flour	7.50 a	8.00
Wheat	1.20 a	1.60
Corn	90 a	1.00
Oats	65 a	70
Buckwheat	70 a	75
Buckwheat Flour	2.75 a	3.00
Beans	2.00 a	2.25
Dressed Hogs	7.00 a	7.50
Putter	22 a	25
Lard	11 a	12
Eggs	20 a	22
P.tatoes	40 a	50
Apples	75 a	80
Dried Apples	8 a	9
Tallow	8 a	11
Wood	4.00 a	6.00
Hay	12.00 a	15.00
Dried Peaches	15 a	16

TO BAD.—We have not had one day of good sleighing in Penfield yet, and now the roads are thawing ud.

SAVING IN TIMES OF HIGH PRICES.—Many persons are daily casting off garments from mere pride. The garment may be entirely sound, but on account of some faded or greasy spots, the garment finds its way to the rag-bag. Many a garment of this kind would please some poor widow or fatherless children, and keep them warm this cold winter. But if you think that they are not fit to give to the poor on account of being faded or spotted, add a small sum and send them to the old and responsible *Fancy Dying and Scouring Establishment* on the corner of MILL & PLATT Sts., Rochester, and after the garment is returned looking like new, don't change your mind and wear it yourself, as you should never break a good resolution.

A HAPPY NEW-YEAR!

We take great pleasure in wishing our readers "A Happy New-Year," hoping that we may all be thankful to Him, who is deserving of all praise, for the many blessings He has bestowed upon us the past year; and we also hope that in this year of our Lord, eighteen-hundred and sixty-four, our once happy country will be restored to its former peace and happiness. This will ever be our prayer.

PRESERVE YOUR VOICE.—Colds injure the voice and lungs of course; try a few of Bryan's Pulmonic Wafers, 25 cents a box; cure a cough or sore throat in a very short time. Sold at the Penfield Drug Store.

"Peace on Earth, Good-will toward Men"

How much happier this world would be if every one should adopt this motto for their own. How many sad hearts might be made glad, how many broken ones healed, if instead of augmenting their woes, all would imitate the example of the "Good Samaritan," and pour cooling oil upon the wounds of their suffering fellow-creatures. This world would not then be a "Vale of Tears," a "Charnel-house of woe," but the helping hand would be extended to every erring, struggling one, and we should all be united in bands of common brotherhood.

But in the desire for self-aggrandizement, we but too often forget all this, and shut our ears and hearts against the cry for help, and which common humanity alone would dictate us to listen to. The noble and benevolent impulses of the God-like mind, are cramped, anticated, and sometimes completely extirpated, by the doctrines and teachings of the world. "GAIN" is the goal which all strive to reach. At an early period in life the race begins, and is continued until Death interposes and stops the career. Gold is the worshipped god; all seek his favor; every sweet and charitable thought, every noble and Christ like attribute is crowded out in the absorbing desire for gold! For the base and selfish pleasure of gazing upon broad lands, stately mansions, and fair ships, laden with wealth from every clime, will man sell his soul to misery for all eternity. When the finger of Death beckons, he must obey; Of what avail then are his coffers of gold, and all his earthly treasures? Though they were ten million times as great, they could not bribe that inexorable messenger to defer for one moment the dread summons, and his soul must go loaded with guilt into his Maker's presence. But to those who have striven for "peace on earth good will toward men," how welcome are the summons which call them from this struggling world to sweet rest in heaven. MATA.

THE "Balm of a Thousand Flowers" is nothing but honey, scented.

"Indeed!" was the patriotic answer. "I would rather be a soldier's widow than coward's wife!"

An outburst of applause greeted the speaker! There was a happy finale to the incident. The lame soldier soon obtained the very next seat to the unfeeling woman who had so insulted him.—*Santa Cruz Sentinel.*

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY, BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, collected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary delay, at the ALMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED CLAIM AGENCY of GEORGE C. TEAL, (formerly with A. G. Mulger,) Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block, corner Buffalo and State sts.

Having devoted my attention to the business from the beginning of the war, I offer my services to the public, confident that my success, and my facilities for prosecuting claims, are equal to those of any man in the State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF
\$100 BOUNTY TO THE HEIRS OF SOLDIERS who die in service; to be paid in the following order: 1st, to the Widow; 2d, Child; 3d, Father; 4th, Mother; 5th, Brothers and Sister. The first in order surviving (resident of the United States) being entitled.

\$100 BOUNTY TO SOLDIERS discharged on expiration of 100 days or on account of wounds received in battle.

PENSION to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers, Children and Orphan Sisters (under 16 years old.) PAY to officers "on leave" and to Discharged Soldiers. FREE MONEY to 700,000 and 300,000 during peace. BOUNTY to Men on Foreign and Land Services of War. ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency. MONEY ADVANCED on Final Settlements, Union Certificates and Bounty Certificates. INFORMATION concerning Subjects in the Army, &c. ARTIFICIAL LEGS or ARMS at expense of Government. EXPENSE PAPERS, Assignments, Affidavits, &c. No Agent can prosecute claims without License. Communications by letter promptly answered, address, (with stamp,) GEORGE C. TEAL, see 24 d, Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of **BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,** Which he offers at very low figures, for cash. CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT. **CUSTOM WORK Made to Order on Short Notice,** All work warranted, as represented. Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACCO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses **John Disbrows' Tobacco,** Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y. Every Body Sells **John Disbrows' Tobacco,** Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer. Every Body Loves **John Disbrows' Tobacco.** To be Manufactured from the Best Material, and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,
 MADE TO ORDER.

OCHUNEPAUGH'S,
 FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
 Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCHUNEPAUGH, 419 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SAVAGE,
 Dealer in all kinds of **PAINTS & OILS.**

Painting and Glazing, done to order on short notice—all orders solicited.



Hold on Stranger,
Hold on !!!

PARDRIDGE & CO.,
 Have Removed to **45 MAIN STREET.**

And are now Selling **COTTON GOODS** Cheaper than any other Establishment in Rochester.

Great Inducements offered **IN ALL KINDS OF DRY GOODS.** A favorable opportunity to purchase **A WINTER SUPPLY.** Don't forget to call at

No, 45 Main Street, Rochester. **C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & Co.**

CROCKERY DEPOT.
 New Store, New Goods, and low prices. **CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.**

\$5 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Enducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers. **Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.** Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps. In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

IMPROVED.

SLOATS' SEWING MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Sitching, Stamping, and Finishing, come to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 67 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-26-61

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parrella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " " Kid " "	1.00
Ladies Balsoral Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	3.50
" " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
 F. F. M'NAIR. }

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New-York Central Railroad Depot, On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., **(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.**

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and cheat the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
 Crane, Brooch, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors, Also,

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS Secured or Colored without ripping and pressed newly. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with mordants and washings, on very reasonable terms. Goods dyed black every Thursday. All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
 Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-4-63

J. TAYLOR,
 NO. 12 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
 keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of **HATS & CAPS.** Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

DE. J. MONROE,
 WHOLESALE GROCER AND **COMMISSION MERCHANT,**
99 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
 Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

DRAWING,
SILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
 DEALER IN **All Kinds of Farmers Produce.**

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c. N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the Silson Block, before contracting elsewhere. nov26tf

NEW GOODS FOR THE HOLIDAY TRADE.

I am now receiving a complete assortment of fine fancy articles, viz:
 Bags, Purses Ladies' Leather Satchels; Card Cases, Cigar Cases, Cigar Stands; Portfolio, Prayer Books, Bibles; Rosewood Writing Desks, pearl inlaid; Rosewood Work Boxes, Dressing Cases, Fancy Inkstands; China Ornaments, Ladies' Handkerchiefs; Sleeve and Collar Boxes; Also many odd and attractive fancy articles, such as are found only at 6 Exchange st.

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS. Large stock receiving, from the lowest priced to the elegant bound Album.

CARD PHOTOGRAPHS. 500 new Card Photographs coming, and 150 large Photographs, fine subjects, suitable for framing. French and German Toys, Alphabet Blocks, Games, &c., with a great variety of other articles, too numerous to mention. Country merchants making purchases for the coming holidays will please bear in mind that I keep a greater variety of articles suited to your trade than any other Bookstore in the city. G. W. FISHER, Bookseller and Stationer.

Attention Affected.

VOSES Celebrated Pills, Dysentery and Cholera Vegetable Medicine. Prepared by Dr. F. Vose, Albany N. Y. It is a positive cure for the Typhs, Dysentery, or Bloody Flux, Cholera, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhoas, either acute or chronic, Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Liver Complaint &c. As a cure for Dyspepsia this remedy has no equal. Numerous testimonials of its merits from highly respectable citizens of Rochester and vicinity can be seen by calling on F. Vose & Co., who sell the Medicine at wholesale and retail, No. 74 North street, Rochester N. Y.

All orders, when accompanied by its price in current fund, will receive prompt attention. Price one dollar per bottle.

OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.

A VALUABLE MEDICINE—We are not in the habit of noticing Patent Medicines editorially, because we have so little faith in their efficacy; that but we cannot, consistently recommend them to the public; but we happen to know that Dr. F. Vose's Pills, Dysentery and Cholera Medicine will cure the Typhs, we are acquainted with a case, in the village of the most obstinate and aggravated kind, cured by the use of half a bottle. We take pleasure in communicating this fact to the public for the benefit of those similarly afflicted.—(Connoisseurs Albany &c.) Extract.]

FARMERS HOTEL. ROCHESTER, N. Y.

The above Hotel has been thoroughly repaired since it was injured by the fire last fall.—The House is second to no other in the Flour City. The Bar has been kept at its old and are large and commodious, Farmers will find it to their advantage to give them a call.—Strangers Visiting Rochester will do well to stop at this House, as this daily stages all leave it, for the Country Town at 3 o'clock P. M. The Proprietor intends to suit the traveling Public in price as well as in accommodation. The old friends of Capen Street are all invited to call, as he can be found at the above House, ready to wait upon them as usual.

Jan-17-63-47 **John Chapman Proprietor.**

HENRY HAYWARD.
Has his mill in first rate order, to do all kind of custom work on short notice.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

INK!—INK!—INK!
TURNER'S
Commercial Ink,
Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.
FOR SALE (RETAIL) BY ALL
STATIONERS, GROCERYMEN, &c.
WHOLESALE ORDERS carefully packed in boxes and forwarded without delay to any part of the country. Orders respectfully solicited. Further particulars can be obtained by addressing **John Turner,** Rochester, N. Y. sep-3-63

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. jan-10-63

JOB PRINTING
Of all kinds and Varieties,
Neatly Executed,
At the Office of the
PENFIELD EXTRA.

KEEP POSTED.
GET THE BEST BANK NOTE REPORTER,
Address J. S. Leavitt, & Co, Buffalo N. Y.

TERMS.

Weekly.....	\$2.50
Semi Monthly.....	1.00
Monthly.....	75

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY
Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morey,
UNDER THE EDITORSHIP OF
Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

Terms for Daily 6.50 per year.—One shilling per week
It can be had every evening at the Penfield Stage Office
at three cents per copy

We believe it to be the only democratic paper in the county of Monroe.

The Semi-Weekly 2.50 per year and the weekly at \$1, per year, containing all the news of the dailies through the week.

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!! AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except **SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,** and he continues to take them at the **OLD PRICES!**

His motto is Quick Sale and Small Profits, Do not fail to call at his Rooms 17 No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be **THE BEST IN THE CITY.**

MAIN STREET PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
Satisfaction Warranted.
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POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art

GALLERIES.
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.


The only place in Rochester to obtain **THE GEM DE VISITES.**
Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS.
No. 6 Masonic Hall Buildings, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of **Invivals** may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that waste life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

LITTLE & BRONSON,
DEALERS IN CHOICE FAMILY
GROCERIES, PROMISONS, &c.
Cash paid for all kinds of Country Produce. No. 97 Main Street,
John Little, } Rochester, N. Y.
Isaac Bronson, } Je28

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—also a good Hearse at moderate prices.


WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at 11 FRONT ST.

GILT SHADES,
DORRERS, FIREBOARD PRINTS, PAPER CURTAINS, WINDOW SHADES, TAPES, &c.

Also Mattresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Buff and White Hollands, &c. All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner. **DIX & RICKARD.**

UNION HOTEL, PENFIELD N. Y. BY J. N. BRADISH.

Who will be happy to have a call from his friends, and Traveling Community. The House is the largest and most convenient for Travelers, and Boarders, of any in the Town—Prices to suit the times. J. N. B.



PENFIELD STAGE.
The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **GREENS' HOTEL ROCHESTER,** at 3 o'clock p.m. Fare each way 30 cents. Postively collected at Brighton. J. G. FISK, Proprietor. Penfield August 6th, 1863

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in **GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE,** PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS, MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNABON, Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas, No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y. GEORGE B. VAN ZANDT. FRANK F. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 33 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-47

C. SEEKE,
Manufacturer and Dealer in
Men & Boys Superior Clothing,
Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Shirts, Collars, Neck Ties, &c. &c. No. 10 Front Street, Rochester N. Y. All kinds of garments made to order in the best and most fashionable styles, cheap for cash. ap-22-61

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.
M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
RECORD MACHINES'
MANUFACTURERS,
No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

Shirts made to order on short notice. Also, old shirts repaired, altered, and shaped to new. Full Stock constantly on hand. Merchants supplied Cheap.

PENFIELD AUCTIONEER.
The Subscriber having taken out a license, will attend to all orders in the above line of business charges reasonable. Address, **J. W. CONKLIN,** East Penfield N. Y.

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year. DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS. Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. JAN. 7th, 1864. NUMBER 2

[From the Phelps Union Star.]
PADDLE YOUR OWN CANOE.

Up this world, and down this world,
And over this world and through,
Though drifted about,
And tossed without,
Why, paddle your own canoe.

What though the sky is heavy with clouds,
Or shinning a field of blue;
If the bleak winds blows,
Or the sunshine glows,
Still paddle your own canoe.

What if breakers rise up ahead
With dark waves rushing through,
Move steadily by,
With a steadfast eye,
And paddle your own canoe.

If a hurricane rise in the midnight skies,
And the stars are lost to view,
Glide swiftly along
With a smile and song,
And paddle your own canoe.

Up this world, and down this world,
All over this world and through,
Though weary and worn,
Beatt and forlorn,
Still paddle your own canoe.

Never give up when trials come,
Never grow sad and blue;
Never sit down
With a tear and a frown,
But paddle your own canoe.

There are dajies springing along the shores,
Blooming and sweet for you;
There are rose hued dyes,
In the autumn skies,
Then paddle your own canoe.

We see by the *Angelic Reporter*, that Prof. J. G. Clark the *Ballad Singer* is entertaining the people in Allegany Co. with his pleasing evening entertainments.

Written for the "Penfield Extra"
HOW MUCH ARE YOU SORRY.
BY S. D. HOWE.

One rainy day as a dozen or more men sat in a country store, talking over the news of the day, said one of them
"It is really to bad that neighbor L— has lost the only cow he had, for he has a family to support, and he is to poor to buy another cow."
"That's so," said another.
"I am sorry," said one.
"So am I," said another.
"Well," said Mr. R— [at the same time taking the money from his pocket.] "I am sorry just two dollars, how much are you sorry," and sniting his actions to his words, he put two dollars into his hat and then passed around to the others, and in less than an hour the poor man was presented with enough money to purchase a good cow.
When we behold the needy families of the soldiers who have gone forth to fight our country's battles, or think of the children at home, or the blind, the sick, and the afflicted who are scattered over the land, how much are we sorry? Do we assist the poor, and willingly; in so far as well, but if not, we be unto us, for the cry of the widow, and of the fatherless shall rise up in judgement against us.

A good way to get rid of corns, if you have plenty of rats rub roasted cheese on your corns and let your feet hang out of bed

THE GREAT NEW YEAR'S GIFT.—Gentlemen of taste have decided unanimously that the most appropriate gift of the season is a sewing machine. Sloat's famous machine, in a variety of styles and prices, can be had at No. 57 Buffalo street. As a gift from a husband to a wife there could be nothing more appropriate. Nothing could be more acceptable from a brother to a sister than one of these admirable machines.
These machines are the *no plus ultra* of mechanism. They save weary toil, relieve the eyes and fingers of ladies from a fatiguing drudgery and make an exquisite pleasure of that care which, by the old system of sewing by hand, was household grief.
Rochester Daily.

IT IS NONE OF OUR BUSINESS.—But we should like to know how the Delaware Courier can be published weekly for the small sum of 75 cents a year. The Courier certainly has more reading matter weekly than many of our dollar and a half exchanges. Only 75 cents a year for a large newspaper.
Address. L. P. ALLEN,
Deposit, Delaware Co. N. Y.

NORTH MISSOURI COURIER.
This is a very large Union Journal published at Hannibal, Missouri at \$2. per year by Winchell Ebert, and we think it one of the best family journals now published. Send \$1, for six months.

THE GREAT CHAMPION HEENAN has been knocked into pi, and King now wears the belt.

The *Syracuse Standard* says—that the counterfeiting gentry took advantage of their banks being closed on Christmas and passed off quite a lot of bogus money purporting to be on the bank of Albion.

NOT COWARDLY.—Our boys did not like the statement week before last that they were all cowards, as since that time many of them have enlisted and we understand that Penfield have now nearly filled their quota.—*Go in Boys.*

NOT THE KISS.—We have for a number of years past had rather a dislike to pi but we changed our mind somewhat on receiving a very nice mintz pie, as a new years present, from the hand of Mrs. J. Mott, of our village. We think that we can distribute this kind of pie with good courage.

LOOK OUT FOR HIM.—There is a being, probably in human form, living in Rochester, who sends out a card of three squares to country Editors, wishing them to insert it, and send their bill to Rochester. In his card there is no street or number, and signs his name N. O. L. Charles, and no such name can be found in the city directory. We see his last card in the *Palmteyville paper* headed *Lilly Action* for sale by all druggists.

The shipments of treasure from California to the East since January 1st, 1863, amount to \$33,696,362—an excess of \$4,429,224 over the same period last year
Santa Cruz Sentinel.

WE CAN'T HELP IT.—Many people may wonder, from looking over the *Extra*, what sort of a town Penfield is, but two or three business cards of Penfield, are to be seen; and we cannot tell why four business men do not advertise, and tell the people what they have to sell.

It would be but small figures to say that the inhabitants of Penfield, annually traded \$100,000 in the city of Rochester; and our town could have this this trade if they would sell goods at Rochester prices and take means to let the people know it.

Any enterprising man with \$10,000, cash capital in Penfield could double it in one year; keep goods that people want, and use means to let them know you keep goods to accommodate them. *PARRING & Co.*, and *BURK, FRET SIMMONS, HORS & Co.*, Rochester are making a clean sweep of Penfield in the dry good line since they reduced their prices, but this does not build up Penfield. We have vacant stores in Penfield that need filling up, our town contains about 700 families, and any person can judge how much value 700 families would consume in one year.

Many families will go to Rochester and make a bill from 25 to \$50 at a time. M. J. Maxroe, 90 Buffalo St. Rochester will sell 50 pounds of sugar for about the same profits that some of our dealers want on one pound, and you can never go into *LITTLE & BRONSON*, 97 Main St. Rochester in business hours, without seeing lots of the Penfield people loading up market baskets. People will go where they see cheap goods advertised, mind that, *ye Penfield Dealers.*

THE CANANAUGA MESSINGER.—Says that all blacksmiths of Ontario county have met in council, and established the following prices for work. For shoeing a horse with new shoes, 1.50—Toeing and setting old shoes, 80 cts.—Making and setting new buggy tire with bolts, 5.00—Setting old with bolts, 2.50—Setting with nails, old tire, 2.00.—New tire lumber wagon, 4.50.—Old lumber, 2.50.—Sharp drag tooth, 3 cts.—Laying drag tooth, 8 cts.—Laying coultter, 75 cts.

EDITORIAL VISIT.—We received a visit last week from Mr. J. M. Westcott, Editor of the *Dundas Record*, we find Mr. Westcott an old fashioned agreeable gentleman, having nearly obtained his three score years. We are very thankful to Mr. Westcott for his visit notwithstanding he took from our office two young lady composers and in doing so he did not take the homeliest ladies we had in town, he seems to have some good taste notwithstanding his age.

"What does the minister say to our new burying ground?" asked Mrs. Hines, of her neighbor.

"He don't like it at all; he says he never will be buried there as long as he lives."

"Well," says Hines, "if the Lord spares my life, I will."

Goods put up with B. T. Babbitts Brand, are found to be so pure by the assistant assessor Internal Revenue that no stamp duty is required upon them, any person using the soap or Saleratus will agree with the assessor.

Why are certain patrons to newspapers like wheel horses? Because they hold back well.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD Jan. 7th, 1864.

ONE BY ONE.

One by one the sands are flowing,
 One by one the moments fall;
 Some are coming, some are going—
 Do not strive to grasp them all—
 One by one thy duties wait thee,
 Let thy whole strength go to each;
 Let no future dreams elate thee;
 Learn thou first what these can teach.
 One by one, bright gifts from heaven,
 Joys are sent thee here below;
 Take them readily, when given,
 Readily to let them go.
 One by one thy griefs shall meet thee;
 Do not fear an armed band;
 One will fade, while others greet thee—
 Shadows passing through the land.
 Do not look at life's long sorrow;
 See how small each moment's pain;
 God will help thee for to-morrow—
 Every day begin again.
Every hour that fleets so slowly
 Has its task to do or bear;
 Luminous the crown, and holy,
 If thou set each gem with care.
 Do not linger with regretting,
 Or for passion's hour despond;
 Nor, the daily toil forgetting,
 Look to eagerly beyond.
 Hour's are golden links, God's token,
 Reaching heaven one by one;
 Take them, lest the chain be broken
 Ere the pilgrimage be done.

A GOOD CHANCE.—Mr. J. A. Payne, Editor of the Clyde Times, wishes a young lady of good education, to learn the art of printing. We are personally acquainted with Mr. and Mrs. Payne, and can say that it would be a splendid place for any young lady to learn a trade that might be useful to them, and we would say to ladies expecting to be obliged to labor for a living that a good lady compositor can earn from five to ten dollars a week.

We will give a young lady of the above description a good chance in the Extra Office. Ladies of mature age would be preferable, as any person wishing to learn a trade, should be of sufficient age to attend steady to the business.

A STORM, WHAT IS A STORM.—New Year brought with it to the city of Penfield, one of the most blustering storms, that we have had in many years. The wind took with it every thing standing in the way, our beautiful Liberty Pole, that has oft times floated our Stars and Stripes to the breeze, is now no more.

The wind commenced blowing Thursday night with sleet and rain, gradually growing colder and high winds continued, New Years day the thermometer fell to 20 about noon, wind west, north west, weather becoming colder at sun down. Saturday morning the thermometer was found to be 9 degrees below zero, winds high and piercing all day, with some little snow. Sabbath morning the weather met with some little change, thermometer up to 20, wheeling good, and sleighing passable. A tolerable strong west wind all day. Monday very pleasant, thermometer standing about 20 all day.

A GOOD LUMBER SLEIGH can be bought cheap inquire at this office.

FULL SCHOOL.—The winter term of the Penfield Seminary, commenced on the fourth of this month, and we are pleased to see such a full attendance.

ONLY 50 CENTS.—Good chewing tobacco sold at the Penfield Drug Store at 50 cents a pound.

AN APPRENTICE WANTED.—A good smart active lad of 15 or 16 years of age, with a good education, wishing to learn the printing business, can find a good situation in the pleasant village of Lyons, N. Y. Address, Democratic Press.

If you have trouble, keep it to yourself.
 A jolly fellow can raise a hair eagle at any time. A dismal individual, on the contrary, cannot negotiate the lone of one and nine pence, if his life depended on it. Be cheerful, therefore, for your interest.

CALL AND SEE IT.—Persons visiting Rochester from the country, should be sure and call at Rosenberg's and see their splendid assortment of Silver Ware, watches, &c., at 37 Buffalo street. They sell goods very low for the times.

A NOBLE WOMAN.—A daughter of Massachusetts living in New York was riding in a crowded street car. An intelligent young soldier, suffering from lameness, was standing. This lady kindly offered him her seat, whereupon a city dame, occupying the next place gathered up her robes, and scornfully said she thought things had come to a pretty pass when a New York lady offered her seat to a man and especially to a soldier.

"Shame upon you, madam," rejoined our humane friend, "have you no dear ones in the army?"
 "No," was the reply, "my husband should not go."

IT WILL WORK.—All who wish advertising done for nothing, send your card to different Editors, pretending you wish to advertise by the year, and order them to send you a marked copy, and they may keep your card in three or four weeks before they find out that you are a scape gallow and never intend to pay them.

It will be sure is work five times out of ten.

"There's sweet music in dreams," said an old gentleman. "Yes, there may be," said his wife; "but I hear nothing of it, except a snore." *Fitzgerald City Rem.*

PRINTING OFFICE FOR SALE.—The Kingston Argus; the only democratic paper in Ulster County, is now offered for sale.

The Argus is one of the best papers in the State, and we hope that it will fall in as good hands, as its former Editor, Mr. S. S. Hummel, who we hope is enjoying the blessings allotted to all good men in our Fathers Kingdom. Address, J. R. FOLAN, Kingston, N. Y.

If you hear a person say that he hasn't a friend in the world, you may be pretty sure that he doesn't deserve one.

Mr. Hugo Hihn, of Santa Cruz California, will please except our thanks for the beautiful flower sent us, *The California Rose*, we look upon it as a wonderful piece of art.

DIED.

In Penfield Dec, 31st, the old year Eighteen and Sixty Three.

The funeral was attended by our best young men who rallied all night for turkeys and had them stole in the morning.

IT CARRIES ITS OWN MERITS.—While some of our city dailies, advertise their long prospectus in the country press, the Rochester Daily Union beat them all on its own merits. It is called the most reliable daily published in Rochester, by the Penfield people, without distinction of party, as they can find the very latest telegraph news, and news is what they wish.

We believe the Union is the only Rochester Daily paper kept for sale in our town, which gives about 200 Republican majority. Mr Butts surely ought to give us an occasional good piece for his republican readers.

THE CREATORIAL AND FAMILY WEEKLY!

N.W. VOLUME—NEW FEATHER—NEW TYPE.

MOORE'S RURAL NEW-YORKER.

Long known as the *Best and Most Popular AGRICULTURAL, HORTICULTURAL, LITERARY AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER* in this Country, will enter upon its Fifteenth Year and Volume on the 2d of January, 1864. The new volume will at least equal either of its predecessors in Contents, Style and Appearance, for we have resolved to spare no effort or expense to enhance the reputation and standing of the paper as the **"BEST NEWSPAPER OF ITS CLASS ON THE CONTINENT!"**

Always *Loyal, Practical and Progressive*, THE RURAL is the Favorite Farm and Fireside Journal—largely read and admired in both Town and Country. Its simple pages comprise Departments devoted to, or treating upon

AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, ARCHITECTURE, RURAL ECONOMY, EDUCATION, ARTS AND SCIENCE, LITERATURE, GENERAL NEWS.

With various minor Departments and including numerous Illustrations, Tales, Sketches, Music, Poetry, Enigmas, &c.,—rendering the whole paper instructive and entertaining to the various members of the Family Circle.

In addition to the above variety, the RURAL for 1864 will comprise a New and important Feature a Department exclusively devoted to

SHEEP HUSBANDRY,

Conducted by Hon. HENRY S. RANDALL, LL. D., author of "The Practical Shepherd," &c. who is conceded to be far the best authority on the subject in this country.

P. BARRY, Esq., author of "The Fruit Garden," and formerly editor of "The Horticulturist," will also contribute to the RURAL for 1864—enriching its Horticultural Department with the results of his great experience.

THE WAR NEWS, MARKETS, &c.,

Receive special attention—the RURAL containing Reports of the principal Grain, Provision, Cattle, Wool and Fruit Markets in the Country. Remember that the RURAL emanates from one of the very best cultivated sections of America, and that its Editors, Contributors and Correspondents strive to promote the *Prosperity Interest and Home Welfare* of its tens of thousands of readers. Also that it is not a monthly only 12 issues a year but a Large, Beautiful and Timely Weekly.

STYLE, FORM, TERMS, &c.

Volume XV, for 1864, of the RURAL NEW-YORKER will be published in Superior Style—with new Type, good white Paper, many fine Illustrations. Its form will continue the same as now—Double Quarto—with an Index, Title Page &c., at close of year, complete for binding.

TERMS. Always in Advance—\$2 a year; 3 copies for \$5; 6 for \$10; 10 for \$15,—with a free copy to every club of six or more. **Now is the Time to Subscribe and form Clubs.** Eminent Local Agents wanted in all places reached by the United States and Canada mails to whom we offer handsome Premiums. **Specimen Numbers, Premium Lists, &c., sent free to all** disposed to benefit their neighbors and community by introducing the paper to more general notice and support. Address, D. D. T. MOORE, Rochester, N. Y.

If you want to be a "swell" of the first water, get the dropsy.

SIGN THE PLEDGE.—We see by our numerous exchanges that retail dealers of Spiritous Liquors, through the State are raising the price of Liquor by the drink, to ten cents a glass, and those that wish to get drunk at old prices, must take a double horn.

It is estimated that \$25,000 are spent every night at theatres in New York City.

GOOD FOR NIAGARA.—Niagara County have filled their quota, and more too.

HAY FOR SALE.—Four tons of good hay for sale, inquire at this office.

New York.—Archbishop Hughes, died last Sunday Evening.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

[SPECIAL NOTICE]

DRUNKENNESS CURED.
The Inebriate may now bid defiance to the tempting cup. **DR. ZANE'S ANTIDOTE FOR STRONG DRINK** is a certain cure for Drunkenness. It creates a dislike for strong drink, and can be administered without the knowledge of the patient. Price \$7a box. Sent by mail to any address by S. C. URBAN, 403 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA. Circulars sent free. Feb-14-83-pd-1y

CARD PHOTOGRAPHS.

Send stamp for a catalogue of Card Photographs of all the Generals in the American and European Armies, Clergy, Lawyers, Physicians, Statesmen and Foreign crowned heads—Single copies 25 cents, or six for \$1. Address, **J. H. BROWN, Boston, Hawley Pa.** Jy-20-83m

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glossreuner & Welsh, 430 Chestnut st Philadelphia Pa., at \$2. per year.

[SPECIAL NOTICE]

SPERMATORRHOEA CAN BE CURED.

D. K. RAND'S SPECIFIC cures Spermatorrhoea, *Renal Weakness, Impotency, Loss of Power, etc. expeditiously and Effectually.* Its effects are truly magical. A trial of the SPECIFIC will convince the most skeptical of its merits. Price \$1 a box. Sent post-paid to any address, by S. C. URBAN, 403 Chestnut Street Philadelphia, Pa. Circulars sent free. Feb-14-83-pd-1y

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EXCHANGE & REVIEW,
A MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE MISCELLANY OF

USEFUL KNOWLEDGE

AND GENERAL LITERATURE.

PERIODICALLY ISSUED IN THE UNITED STATES; EMBRACING ALL THE FEATURES OF A

Polytechnic Journal, Economic Expositor, Literary Repository and Monthly Register. **ESPECIALLY DEVOTED TO FINANCIAL, COMMERCIAL & INDUSTRIAL INTERESTS**

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The **NEW LEAF** has its specialities in distinct and increasing Departments, with a General Division for the widest consistent scope of the times. We give a specification of topics which are the subjects either of occasional or regular publication, viz:

The ARTS, ESTHETICS, AGRICULTURE, APPLIED CHEMISTRY, ARCHAEOLOGY, BELLES-LETTRES, BIOGRAPHY, CRITICISM, ECONOMICS—Political Arithmetic, National Taxation; FINANCE—Banking Currency, Corporation Accounts, Exchange, Fluctuations in Securities, Stocks History, Industrial and Merchantile Enterprises, Insurance, Internal Improvements—Railways, Canals, Telegraphs; Manufactures Products, Technology; Mechanics, Mining—Mineralogy, Geology, Metallurgy; Patents, Physics, Physiology, Statistics, Social Science; Trade—Foreign and Domestic, Shipping Mercantile Law, Navigation; Topography, Travels.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE.

One copy, one year, (in advance) \$ 3.00
Five copies " " " 12.50
Ten " " " 20.00

When paid at the end of the year, \$4.00 per annum, single copy.

sample copy mailed on the receipt of 25 cts.
FOWLER & MOON, Proprietors,
WHITING & CO. Publishers,
No. 521 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia Pa.

HONEY! HONEY!

Berry's Celebrated Artificial Honey is the nicest article of the kind ever invented, and cannot be distinguished from bees' either in taste or looks, and costs but half as much as ordinary bee Honey. It can be made by any one, and at any time, and no apparatus is required except that which is found in any farmer's or other ordinary kitchen, and in times like these, should be in every family. Agents are actually making from \$3 to \$12 per day by its sale, as it sells to every family, at immense profits. Full particulars FREE to everybody. Address **G. G. BERRY,** Oct-29-8m North Stratford, N. H.

\$200. REBEL MONEY. \$200.

\$200 in bills of all denominations—perfect fac similes of the money used by the rebels; also papers, circulars, &c.—all sent free to any one who sends TEN CENTS to pay the postage. Address **HUNTER & CO.** Oct 8 6 m HINSDALE, N. H.

N.Y Central R.R.

On and after Monday Nov. 19th until further notice, Cars will stop at and leave Fairport.

WESTWARD.

Night Express, 2.35 a. m.
Mail, 10.04 a. m.
Local Freight, 2.50 p. m.
Steam Boat Expr's, 4.07 p. m.
Accommodation, 9.00 p. m.

EASTWARD.

Accommodation, 6.40 a. m.
Local Freight, 9.55 a. m.
Steam Boat Express, 10.07 a. m.
Mail, 3.56 p. m.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight, 6.35 a. m.
New-York Mail, 10.08 a. m.
Local Freight, 3.25 p. m.
Steam Boat Express 4.05 p. m.
Mail, 10.40 p. m.

EASTWARD.

New-York Express, 5.22 a. m.
Local Freight, 8.30 a. m.
Steam Boat Express, 8.60 a. m.
Through Freight, 1.15 p. m.
Mail, 6.37 p. m.

W. G. Lapham, Asst Supl Syracuse.

THE PISTON PIPE.

This newly invented article, the only one for smoking that overcomes the complaints and objections to every other Pipe on account of the tank and offensive smell growing out of its use. It may be considered a great discovery, giving the pipe or cigar smoker, a luxury at once economical, pleasant, and convenient in its use. A sample will be sent, post-paid, free from observation, by enclosing 40 cents, to the Agent.

J. H. Brown, P. O. Box 28, Hawley Pa. Jy-27-83m

CLARK'S SCHOOL VISITOR.

Volume VIII.

A DAY SCHOOL MONTHLY.

The VISITOR will commence its eighth volume with the January number, 1884. This is the only Day School Periodical published

AT FIFTY CENTS A YEAR!

Magazine form, beautifully illustrated. New type, new features; Reading, Music, Speeches, Dialogues, Stories, Puzzles, &c., from the very best writers.

The VISITOR has the largest circulation of any Educational Journal published. Now is the time to form clubs for Winter Schools. Send for a specimen: and see inducements to clubs. Address, with two cent stamp, **J. W. DAUGHADAY, Publisher,** Philadelphia, Pa.

VOSBURGS WHITE LINIMENT

This liniment undoubtedly is the best preperat on now in use, for the human flesh or that of horses or cattle. The ingredients can be obtained at any drug store. And the recipe can be obtained post paid by addressing Lock Box No. 1. Penfield N. Y. And sending a five cent stamp.

FOR FIFTEEN CENTS.

You can all learn how to make the Celebrated Western Odeur, without apples or other fruit in twelve hours.

A full receipt sent by mail for the small sum of 15 cents, try it and be satisfied.

Address Box 28¹

Hawley, Penna.

WHAT SHALL I SEND THEM—Many persons are now wondering what they can send some friend as a Christmas Present. Nothing would please them better than, the **HANIBAL MISSOURI COURIER.**

A large mammoth sheet; six months for \$1.00. Address **Winchell & Ebert,** Hanibal Missouri.

THE PRINCIPIA.

A FIRST CLASS, TWENTY EIGHT COLUME, CITY JOURNAL.

Only \$2. per year.

Large Premiums offered to Clubs.

A club of thirty subscribers, will receive a choice out of six varieties of sewing machines worth \$50, and any person with common energy can easily get a good sewing machine. For farther particulars or sample of the paper. Address, **J. W. ALDEN, Publisher,** Box 4381 New York.

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EVERY ONE HAVE THEIR OWN NOTION.—And we have ours. We prize our little exchange, the **ODDITY** published monthly by Frank Carpenter, Nyack, N. Y., at 12 cts. per year, as highly as we do many of our larger exchanges. This is our notion, and we think the **Oddity** would please thousands of children, and stimulate them to labor. Send one dollar and get ten copies, and the postage will be but twelve cents on the whole club.

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- SALT RHEUM, | BURNS,
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And many diseases of like nature. Parents, or friends, sending boxes to Soldiers in the army, would save their loved ones, many pains, and aches, by not forgetting to send a box of the Magnetic Salve, for it has no equal for dressing wounds; in fact all abrasions of the skin.

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N. B. none genuine without my Signature, Mrs. Dr. S. B. SMITH.

Jan-24-63



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Put-up in 25c. 50c. and \$1.00 Boxes, Bottles and Flasks, 75c. and 50c. sizes for Hotels, Public Institutions, &c.

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Beware!!! of all worthless imitations. See that "COSTAR'S" name is on each Box, Bottle and Flask, before you buy.

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We are in receipt of the ATLANTIC MONTHLY, FOR JANUARY, 1864.

The thirteenth volume of this able American periodical begins the January number. Steadily increasing in popularity, since its present publishers, Messrs. TICKNOR & FIELDS, assumed its management, it has now a circulation greater than ever reached by any American magazine of its class, and number among its regular contributors such names as LONGFELLOW, HAWTHORN, EMERSON, BRYANT, AGASSIZ, HOLMES, LOWELL, HARRIET BEECHER STOWE, WHITTIER, and others scarcely less eminent. Its Stereotyped volumes are a valuable repository of original papers on a very great variety of subject and its monthly issues have a genuine freshness and fitness to the hour. If it is a good test, as it certainly is, of the standing of a magazine that it attracts and introduces new writers, the of HIGGINSON, of GAIL HAMILTON, and of the lamented

WINTHROP are evidence enough of what the ATLANTIC has thus accomplished, Nor can a better proof be given of the popular estimation in which it is held than the demand for a publication in separate volumes of many of the serial papers that first appeared in its pages, such as "The Autocrat," "Elsie Venner," "Agassiz," "Methods of study in Natural History," "The Minister's Wooing," "Life in the Open Air," "Agnes of Sorrento," "Our-Door Papers," "Thoreau's "Excursions," Whitier's "In War Time," and others.

"As among the chiefest merits of the ATLANTIC, also, let us not forget that it has honestly held and freely declared its own opinions, on other than literary questions, and that while it has won for itself in Literature a position which no other American magazine reached, it has consistently spoken true words for Liberty and Progress. In the present crisis through which the country is passing, every intelligent American should know what influence such minds as those of the contributors to the ATLANTIC are exerting upon the progress of humanity."

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There will be no deviation from the above prices.
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We call this a Clipper of a Uni in paper. Our soldier boys call the Clipper News, the most reliable of any Journal which they receive in camp. The Clipper is published daily by Bull & Tuttle Baltimore Md. at 3,60 per year.

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This one of the best daily papers published in Canada, and maintains the Union cause far better than many of our American Journals.

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THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

Has a wide circulation, and therefore it is a valuable medium for advertising. Terms of the journal, \$1.50 per year, and advertising terms very reasonable. Address, Welsh & Delone, Hanover, Pa.

California Sunday Mercury.

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PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

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DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JAN. 14th, 1864.

NUMBER 3.

Written for the "Penfield Extra." THE DEAD SOLDIER.

BY N. D. HOWE.

At Gettysburg among the slain,
A soldier there was found,
Lifeless and cold, released from pain,
Stretched on the bloody ground.
And though he had thus quietly passed,
From life to death's dark night,
Still in his hand he firmly grasped
The likeness fair and bright.
Of his three little ones at home;
And who knew not, as yet,
That "dear papa" no more could come
Their kisses e'er to get.
Ah! and his thoughts while there he lay,
With wounds all covered o'er,
And thought of friends, far, far away,
Whom he could see no more.
God grant that he may yet again
His dear, dear children meet;
And in that land where there's no pain,
Share with them all a seat.

[From the Northern Christian Advocate.] THE CHILD AND THE ANGELS.

The Sabbath's sun was setting low,
Mist the clouds at even;
"Our Father," breathed a voice below,
"Father who art in heaven."
Beyond the earth, beyond the clouds,
Those infant words were given;
"Our Father," angels sang aloud—
"Father who art in heaven."
"Thy kingdom come," still from the ground
That childish voice did pray;
"Thy kingdom come," God's hosts resound,
Far up the starry way.
"Thy will be done," with little tongue,
That laughing love implores;
"Thy will be done," the angels throng
Sing from the heavenly shores.
"Forever," still these lips repeat,
Their closing evening prayer;
"Forever," floats in music sweet,
High o'er the angels there.

TO A SLEEPING INFANT.

See, no, sweet babe! the flowers that wake
Around these are not half so fair;
Thy dimpling smiles unconscious break,
Like sunlight on the vernal air.
Sleep on, no dreams of care are thine,
No anxious thoughts, that may not rest;
For angel arms around thee twine,
To make thy infant slumbers blest.
Perchance her spirit hovers near,
Whose name thy infant beauty bears,
To guard thine eyelids from the tear
That every child of sorrow shares.
Oh! may thy life, like hers, endure
Unsmiled to its spotless close;
And bend to earth as calm and pure
As ever bowed the summer rose.

American Union.

QUESTION.—How can a man freeze to death with a hot brick in his hat.

OF A YANKEE'S ESTIMATE OR MARRIAGE.

From the Corry City News.

They said marriage was fun—pretty fun to be sure. When I was a single man the world wagged well enough. It was just like an omnibus, I was a passenger, paid my levy, and had no more to do with it than to sit down, and care not a button for anything. S'posing the omnibus got upset, well, I walks off and leaves the man to pick up the pieces. But then I takes a wife, and behanged to me it's all very well for a while, but plagney like owning an omnibus. What did I get by it? How much fun? Why a jawing old woman and three squalling, mighty different from courting. Instead of "yes, my dack," or "ah my dear," "as you please, honey," and "when you like, lovey," like what it was in courting time, it's a regular row. Sour looks and cold potatoes—children and table cloths laddy off for soap, always darned and mending, and nothing ever darned or mended. If it wasn't that I was particularly sober I'd be inclined to drink. My house ain't my own, I belong to four people beside myself, the old woman and three children. I'm a partnership concern, and as many have got their fingers in I must burn up. I'll break and sign over to you—*Sam Slick.*

HOW MANY WILL BE LIKE THEM.—There is an old widow woman in our town, who in younger years work out by the week to earn shoes and clothing for two fatherless boys, thinking that when she become old she would have some one to support her in her infirmity. These boys enlisted in the breaking out of the rebellion, and was taken prisoners at the first Bull Run battle, and one of them after being paroled was taken sick, and the kind hearted mother followed him to the Hospital to care for his wants, when their times were out, and they were paid off, they soon forgot that they ever had a mother.

How many more will become demoralized through the effect of this war, and discard their aged parents, and even themselves, so far as being ornaments to society we must give one of these boys the credit of being one of the most steady young men that enlisted from this town, and now we understand that his rowdy bills would support his mother like a lady instead of her being supported by the town. The other we believe has not fully recovered from his sickness, but discards his mother entirely for her kindness to him when a child.

"How many rods make a furlong?" a father asked of his son, a fast urchin, as he came home one night from the town school.
"Well, I don't know boss," was the reply of the young hopeful, "but I guess you'd think one rod made an acher, if you got such a tanning as I did from old vinegar face this afternoon." *The Centinel.*

Why are makers of the Armstrong guns the most dishonest persons in Her Majesty's service? Because they rifle all the guns, forge all the materials, and steel all the gun breeches. *Palmer Journal.*

A man of good standing recently proposed marriage to a young lady of the West, when he received for an answer, "Get out, you feller! Do you think I'll sleep with a man? I'll tell your mother."

THE NEW VOLUME

OF THE

PHRENOLOGICAL JOURNAL

AND LIFE ILLUSTRATED.

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ETHNOLOGY, or the Natural History of Man, now attracting much attention in the Old World; and we shall record, in this JOURNAL, what may be developed concerning different Races, Nations, and Tribes of Men;

PHYSIOLOGY, in which the functions of the different parts of the body, such as the Heart, the Lungs, the Stomach, the Bones, the Muscles, and the Nervous System—their healthy action, including "Uses and Abuses"—will be amply illustrated and described in a popular manner;

PHRENOLOGY, in its application to all the various interests of the Human Race, including Man's Intellectual, Social, and Moral Nature, and how to improve it;

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PSYCHOLOGY, or the "Science of the Soul," including Man's Spiritual Nature, and his relations not only to this life, but to the life to come.

Published on the first of every month, in a beautiful quarto form suitable for binding, at \$1.50 per year by

FWLLER & WELLS,
308 Broadway, New York.

FALSE ENCOURAGEMENT.—You should never encourage a child by false promises, except he is a big child and you wish him to enlist, then you may promise him that the war will end in nine months and then he will get the large bounty for nothing.

DON'T COMPLAIN.—We hear many of our wealthy men complain about the taxes, and we can assure you all that they are very low yet, as our national debt is now about half the size of the national debt of England.

We wish our subscribers to keep up our subscription list we fell short of 1400 copies a little last week. We should thank any person would be willing to gratify their little boys and girls, by paying a cent and a quarter a week for them a little newspaper.

GOOD MEDICINE.—Two children in the east part of this town drank a full bottle of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, which made them quite sick to their stomachs for a few hours, but soon recovered and was ready for another bottle. We advise all to keep harmless medicine that will not injure their children, if they should accidentally get it.

THE HERALD & ENA.—Published at Indianapolis Ind., says that uprightness, and not money makes the man. Money in this section will make a man out of any kind of a thing.

YE PENFIELD JUBILEE.—Remember that while most journals are raising their price, the old Dollar News paper, of Burlington, N. J. remains the same price, \$1 addressed to F. Ferguson, Burlington N. J. will get you a large family newspaper for a whole year.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD JAN. 14th, 1864.

WORDS MASONIC.

"Hands round, then, faithful brethren,
Weave the bright fraternal chain;
We part upon the square below
To meet in Heaven again.
Oh! what words of precious meaning
Those words Masonic are;
We meet upon the level,
And we part upon she square!"

California Sunday Mercury.

"SHALL I HANG UP MY STOCKING?"

BY DAFPA HANVEY.

"Shall I hang up my stocking mama?" said little Charley, "Santa Claus will come by and by won't he mama?"

"Yes, darling and he will bring Charley lots of things when he comes."

"What will he bring me mama, won't he bring me one of those good books that tell about Jesus Christ?"

"Yes, if Charley wants one, but you cannot read my dear little boy!"

"No mama, but you will read to me won't you? I want to hear about that good man who died on the cross so that you, and papa, and all such little boys like me, and every body that tries to be good, can go to heaven; what a good man he was wasn't he mama; don't you love him?"

"Yes darling, now kiss me good night and go to sleep."

Christmas morning found little Charley unable to rise, he had a very high fever and a hacking cough.

"Mamma," said he "bring me my stocking let me see what Santa Claus has brought me? Oh mama," he exclaimed, as a bright smile played over his features, "I have got just the book I wanted please read some of it to me dear mama?"

Little Charley grew worse rapidly, and the doctor gave him up as lost; a few hours before his death, he called for his little bible, and died with it in his hand.

"What a beautiful example was this little christian boy," Truly Jesus hath said "Suffer little children to come unto me, and forbid them not, for such is the kingdom of Heaven."

COBBLE STONE CAKES.—One pound of flour, half a pound of butter and one pint of boiling water. Pour the water boiling hot over the butter and put it on to boil. As soon as it begins to boil, stir in the flour, and when cool add nine eggs well beaten, and a few cobble stones, the less stones the better the cake. Drop it on tins and bake it in a quick oven twenty minutes. It is an improvement to the appearance of the crust to rub the white of an egg over it before it is baked.

A CUT DIRECT.—A top in company, wanting his servant called out: "Where's that blockhead of mine?" A lady present answered: "On your shoulders, sir." *City and Country.*

ACCIDENT.—Mr. Andrew Lincoln, of our village, lost his horse last Friday by having his team break through the ice on his Mill Pond.

IN LUCK.—We understand that Riley Dunham of Penfield, who enlisted, week before last and got his little \$3.50 in his pocket got his discharge at Elmira for disability, "this is the way the money goes." The Surgeon who passed him in Rochester should have part of the money.

THE KIMBLE

SEWING CUTTER.

Manufactured and sold by

W. H. FOLLETT.

Furnace Buildings, Penfield N. Y.

Old Machines repaired on short notice.

1000 FOR A DIME.

1000 of the best matches ever made, can be had at the Penfield Drugstore for ten cts.

A REVOLUTIONARY PHOTOGRAPH.—We feel under many obligations to Mr. J. P. Mendum, proprietor of the Boston Investigator, for a Carte de Visite of Sir Thomas Payne, taken from a Steel Plate Engraving.

Mr. Payne's picture looks like all pictures taken in his *days of reason*. Any person that is laying up a store of Photographs, would do well to secure this price thirty cents postage paid.

Prejudice may keep many people from sending for this picture, when they know many of their friends would be delighted to see it, who have heard so much about Thomas Payne, and yet know but little about his good or bad qualities, most any person would like to see the genuine picture, taken from life of the *evil one*, notwithstanding we were taught from infancy that he was the most evil being that ever did live. All people who read, do acknowledge that Thomas Payne was a great writer in his day, and was an exceeding smart man, but as we said before, many people who never read a word of his writings are the most prejudiced people, as for our part we do not think it will harm any person to read Mr. Payne's writings, but it can not be expected that many people would believe any more than what corroborates with their mind, just as we read the war news and politics of the present day.

We hear many people say that they would not read the Boston Investigator, but we receive it regular every week, and read it and we find in its columns different correspondence opinions in the United States and some of the old Countries which are very interesting to read, and we consider the Investigator a good family Newspaper and an indisputable Union Journal, but of course any person would believe their bible in preference to any newspaper.

We also received from the same gentleman, a large photograph which we have placed in a frame and hung up in our sanctum.

For a photograph of Thomas Payne, or a copy of the Boston Investigator, Address, J. P. MENDUM, Boston, Mass.



In Penfield Sunday Dec. 10th, Mr. Albin Ross, an old Pioneer of this town, who has witnessed the hardships of a new country, and departed at the old age of about 73 years, we shall probably speak of Mr. Ross, hereafter.

RICH OAK.—Six tons of ore from the "Empire" tunneling plants was crushed at Fall's mill this week, yielding 3,769 ounces of amalgam. The "Empire" people are bringing in more rock, and we will probably have another good account from them next week. *Lumbard Register.*

A quack doctor on his death bed willed his property to a lunatic asylum, giving as a reason for his doing so, that he wished his fortune to go the liberal class who patronized him. *Cherry Valley Gazette*

A Frenchman writing a letter in English to a friend, and looking in the dictionary for preserve, and finding it meant to pickle, wrote as follows: "May you and your family be pickled to all eternity." *New Covenant,*

THIS IS POLICE.—Buy goods where they are the cheapest, Lumber and Hardware can be bought cheaper in Fairport than at any other market in the county, Mr. George Seely, has a very extensive variety of stoves on hand, call and see him.

"Poney," one of Thayer's Minstrels, said his lady-love died, from the following complaint: "She kotched cold in her chest and it settled down in her trunk, went through her valise and burst open her carpet-bag."

ATLANTIC MONTHLY.—This periodical for January has appeared, and opens the Thirteenth Volume of the magazine, published by Ticknor & Fields, Boston. This number contains a dozen original articles in prose and poetry—some of which are from the best writers of the time. "Gov. William in Old England" is by Geo. E. Ellis. "Lily" is a sketch by Harriet E. Prescott. "Homes and Home Papers" is by Harriet Beecher Stowe. "External Appearance of Glaciers" is an illustrated paper by Agassiz. "Stephen Yarrow" is a Christmas Story by the author of "Life in the Iron Mills." "My Book" is by Gail Hamilton. "The Minister Plenipotentiary" is by Dr. Holmes, and relates to Beecher's late trip to Europe. "The Beginning of the End" is a political article by C. O. Hazewell. In poetry Bryant contributes "The Planting of the Apple Tree," Longfellow three cantos of Dante's "Paradiso," Lowell "Memorie Positum." The Atlantic starts off in the year strong.

Rochester Daily Union.

We are in receipt of the first number of the AMERICAN BANK NOTE REPORTER.

Published by S. E. Cohen, Philadelphia, at \$4 per year, printed on new type, and is decidedly a handsome work. Single copies ten cents, and we would advise every business man to send for a copy, if they wish a clean, perfect and correct reporter.

A complete list of the national Banks are found in it.

WHO IS THE LUCKY MAN.—A Journeyman printer wanted in one of the best offices in this State, which is conducted by one of the most kind hearted Editors in the world, better address W. F. Tinsley, Republican Office, Lyons, N. Y., by letter as you cannot all have the chance.

A PLAIN ANSWER.—Hanse, where were you born?

"On the Haldorbarrack."

"What always?"

"Yaw! and before too."

"How old are you then?"

"When the old school house is built, I was two weeks more on a year, what ish painted red, as you go home mit your back behind you on the right hand side by the old blacksmith shop, what stands where it was burnt down next year will be two weeks." *First Edward Ledger.*

NOT EVERY THING.—We do not intend everything which we put in a newspaper as a puff, but many times in trying to enlighten some people it became necessary to speak of the good qualities of others, we have oft times inquired made, asking our opinion which county daily paper has the largest circulation in our town, and which would be the best to do advertising with. Those inquiries called out our article of last week headed *it carries its own merits*. We did not intend to say anything disrespectful against any city daily, we only intended to state the facts as far as we were able, for the benefit of those making inquiries of us. We had never made any inquiry to find out the number of copies brought from the city by the Penfield Stage previous to writing the article, and only judged by seeing men of all political parties coming from the post office, with a Rochester Union, and hearing them make observations about reliable news, &c.

But last Saturday evening, we found about every man in the street with a Rochester Daily Union and by making inquiries we found that from sixty to seventy Daily Union's come by the Stage, both inside and outside of the mail that evening, [these are facts] and some of our friends say that we have underlined, that the number must have been between seventy and eighty, probably those know best who sent them on to Penfield.

Now if only fifty, or even twenty-five Daily Union's come to the small village of Penfield, daily, who could ask for a better advertising medium, it is true, their rates may be some higher but nothing in comparison with their circulation. One dollar a square for a circulation of 10,000 is only equal to ten cents a square for a circulation of 1,000 therefore any person wishing advertising done may consult their own interest. We understand that the Daily Union is kept for sale at every rail road station, and inland villages each way from Rochester, for a distance of over one hundred miles.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

[SPECIAL NOTICE]

DRUNKENNESS CURED.

The Incubator has one big defiance to the temptings of **DR. ZANE'S ANTIDOTE FOR STRONG DRINK** is certain cure for Drunkenness. It creates a dislike for strong drink, and can be administered without the knowledge of the patient. Price \$1a box. Sent by mail to any address by S. C. UPLAM, 493 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Circulars sent free. Feb-14-63-ply.

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Send stamp for a catalogue of Card Photographs of all the Genials and Ambassadors, Emperors, Admirals, Clergy, Lawyers, Physicians, Statesmen, and Foreign crowned heads.—Single copies 25 cents, or six for \$1. Address, J. H. BROWN, Box 28, Itawacy, Pa. Jy 26-6m

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family New-paper published by Messrs Glossbrenner & Weist, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa. at \$2. per year.

[SPECIAL NOTICE]

SPERMATORRHEA CAN BE CURED.

DR. RAND'S SPECIFIC cures Spermatorrhea, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Loss of Power, etc. speedily and efficiently. Its effects are truly magical. A trial of the specific will convince the most skeptical of its merit. Price \$1 a box. Sent post-paid to any address, by S. C. UPLAM, 493 Chestnut Street Philadelphia, Pa. Circulars sent free. Feb-14-63-ply

AMERICAN

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GENERAL LITERATURE,

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Steam Boat Exp'r's, 4-37 p. m.
Accommodation, 9-05 p. m.

EASTWARD.

Accommodation, 6-40 a. m.
Local Freight, 9-55 a. m.
Steam Boat Express, 10-41 a. m.
Mail, 3-50 p. m.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.

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New-York Mail, 10-08 a. m.
Local Freight, 3-43 p. m.
Steam Boat Express 5-45 p. m.
Mail, 10-40 p. m.

EASTWARD.

New-York Express, 5-22 a. m.
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—And we have ours. We prize our little exchange, the ODDITY published monthly by Frank Carpenter, Nyack, N. Y., at 12 cts. per year, as highly as we do many of our larger exchanges. This is our notion, and we think the Oddy would please thousands of children, and stimulate them to labor. Send one dollar and get ten copies, and the postage will be but twelve cents on the whole club.

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Jan-24-63



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TO EDITORS, Ladies and Others. I will pay the above named amounts for the best four articles on either my Soap, Saleratus, or Concentrated Potash. The article must state the writer's experience in using the goods, and must be not less than ten lines, and be published in the editorial columns of any good, family newspaper. Any party wishing to compete for the above, and desiring further information, may address the undersign. Each person writing and publishing a notice, as above, will mail a marked copy of the paper containing the notice to me, and also write me by mail, giving full address. The premiums will be awarded on the fourth day of July, 1864. B. T. BABBITT,

64 to 74 Washington street, N. Y.

While notations and humbug are rife and abundant, And Vendors and Peddlers, scatter puts all around, That Babbitt's big soap is best, and thus no end, And here we would say because we are sure, That Babbitt's fine soap is the only soap pure, This soap is an article far and wide known, Having largely in favor with all ladies grown, And justly it should, for its qualities rare, Are such, that no other can with it compare. It is the soap ladies, as every one knows, For toilet, or coma, or washing of clothes, 'Twill remove spots from a lady's fine dress, Which makes it of value, most people confess, It never will injure the finest of lace— Babbitt is surely in the wash-water grace.

A caution perhaps would be proper to add, As there is a soap in the market, decidedly bad, In purchasing soap, beware of all "cheap" soap, say only that with Babbitt's full name;

B. T. BABBITT is the name you will find, Be sure, and get it, in my own hand, Manufacture at Washington street, No 64, In New York city; I can tell you no more.

M. E. W. Fenfield, N. Y.

The Fenfield Extra,

Is published every week at Fenfield's Office, No. 7, at 50 cents per year, invariably in advance.

By Nettie Williams.

"A little lass of fourteen summers" who is the sole author and compositor and probably the youngest publisher and editor of a weekly newspaper in the world.

The reader will please overlook a little bad spelling and typography, because the readers of the Extra and numerous editors and publishers, seem to appreciate Little Nettie's youthful ambition, as she is receiving many valuable exchanges for her little paper, for which she is very thankful.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	4w	5w	6w	1y
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Half, Quarter or Double equal in the same proportion. The Extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from pretace to bias. Circulation 15 000.

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- Orange,
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- Slate,
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- Violet,
- Crimson,
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- Salmon,
- Scarlet,
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- Magenta,
- Saffron,
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Those with stars are new colors, liquid; **FAMILY DYE COLORS.**

For dyeing Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Shawls, Pearls, Dresses, Ribbons, Gowns, Bonnets, Hats, Feather, Kid Gloves, Children's Clothing, and all kinds of Wearing Apparel, with perfect fast colors. A Saving of 50 Cent.

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We call this a Upper of a Union paper. Our soldier boys call the Clipper News, the most reliable of any Journal which they receive in camp. The Clipper is published daily by Bull & Tuttle Baltimore Md. at 3.00 per year.

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This one of the best daily papers published in Canada, and maintains the Union cause far better than many of our American Journals.

Terms 5 00 per year. Address Wm. Grant, St. Catharines, C. W.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

Has a wide circulation, and therefore it is a valuable medium for advertising. Terms of the journal, \$1.50 per year, and advertising terms very reasonable. Address, Welch & Delone, Hanover, Pa.

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PUBLISHED BY J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO. At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year. DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS. Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. JAN. 21st, 1864. NUMBER 4.

MUSINGS OF THE EVENING STAR LIGHT.
BY DAPPA HANVEY.

'Twas a fine summers night,
And the starry light
Shone in through my window pane;
And I mused when I thought
Of the pleasure it brought
To my sorrowing heart, once again.

For when I was left,
An orphan bereft,
Of parents so loving and true;
My heart it was sore
From the grief that it bore,
That my spirits I could not review.

I dreamed a sweet dream,
On that starry light night,
Which was never erased from my mind,
Until death's darkest gleam
O'er shadowed my sight,
And ransomed me home with delight.

I dreamed I was tossed,
On the oceans dark waves,
Where I soon should be doomed
To a watery grave;
But while I was struggling
To gain an escape,
An Angel came down,
With a shining face.

A silken cord she drew down from on high;
I grasped it, it bore me up in the blue sky,
A glorious sight was spread out to my view,
"Hark" the sweet voices of music, "vain
[world now adieu.

Many things did I dream of that glorious
land,
Of pleasures awaiting the heavenly band;
And I hope to look forward with fullness
of faith,
When I shall there meet with a hearty
embrace

IT MAY BE INTERESTING TO MANY.—We copy below a few of the many letters which we have received since we were attacked by a small Rochester paper *Expressly* calculated to make all the disturbance their small influence and circulation will allow them to do, finding that they can not induce the respectable journals of Rochester to notice their low and vulgar slang, pitch into their little paper rough shod, because we will not notice their miserable sheet. We have received the past week **eighty three** subscribers through the influence of the Daily Union, and have not lost **one** through the influence of the small *Express*.

A paper that has no influence [which is virtually proved by the above.] cannot do any person any harm or any good, and the following letters will show that many people have the same opinion.

PULNEYVILLE, Jan. 11th, 1864.

LITTLE NELLIE,

Enclosed please find fifty cents for which send me your Nellie's Penfield Extra one year. I have read with feeling of indignation and delight, two articles; the one published in the Rochester Evening Express of the 8th, inst., and the other your reply, published in the Rochester Union & Advertiser the day following. I am indignant that an Editor of a paper claiming respectability [as I suppose] for himself; and his paper, should so far demean himself, as to suffer the appearance of such a cowardly production

in its columns. Cowardly for reason of his contemptible effort to injure the rising talent, laudable enterprise and industry of one so young, and like circumstances.

I am delighted in the reply, inasmuch as the assertions published in the Express fall a "lie" upon their own guilty head instead of yours, as they assert. The result of the abuse you have received from the Editor of the Express will, I have no doubt tend to an increased circulation of your paper.

MOUNT MORRIS, Jan. 11th, 1864.

DEAR LITTLE NELLIE,

Enclosed find \$8, for which you will please send six numbers of your Extra to the post office at this place in one parcel. Direct severally to R—, S—, M—, H—, S—, and A—, little boys whose papa's have made this subscription for your own, as well as for their benefit.

We saw your reply to the Express; in the Rochester Union of the 9th inst, and like it, we admire your spirit, and wish you great success.

Nellie, this is a naughty, naughty world, but wickedness does not always accomplish the end designed. The Express man did not intend to increase your subscription list by his article and yet he has done so.

Go on Nellie do right and let your friends take care of you. Your Friend,
A—

ROCHESTER, Jan. 12th, 1864.

MISS NELLIE WILLIAMS,

Having seen a few days since, an article in one of our city papers copied from your Extra which pleased me, and wishing to be numbered among those who encourage and assist you in your enterprise, I here enclose \$1, for which you will please send me your Extra one year, and oblige

Respectfully Yours,
C—

ROCHESTER, Jan. 11th, 1864.

NELLIE WILLIAMS,

Dear Nellie, the difficulty between you and the worthless Express will no doubt make you many friends, and many subscribers. I only trust your noble mind will soar above such a contemptible sheet, consider it attached to long ears, and reap world of success from your hard labor, success is yours. Respectfully Yours,
C—

ALBION, Jan. 9th, 1864.

DEAR NELLIE,

I have often heard of your little messenger, and read extracts from it, but never had the pleasure of seeing it. Your card to the Union & Advertiser, in this eve. edition in reply to the assaults upon you by the Rochester Express, makes one desire a better acquaintance with you and your paper; and I send you my contribution for that purpose.

If the writer of the Express to whom you have administered such a withering rebuke, has either heart or brains, he must feel like a whipped spaniel. Such men might profit by following the example of him who went out and hung himself after doing a shameful deed.
Yours Very Truly,
S—

DANVILLE, Jan. 9th, 1864.

DEAR LITTLE NELLIE,

Please send to my address, one copy of the Penfield Extra, and find enclosed fifty cents in payment, for which you are indebted to the Rochester Express.

Respectfully Yours,
C—

ROCHESTER, Jan. 9th, 1864.

LITTLE NELLIE,

I admire your pluck. The Express has given you the best advertisement you could have. Send me your little paper and call and see me. T—

ROCHESTER, Jan. 10th, 1864.

MISS NELLIE WILLIAMS,

Dear Friend, I saw an article in the Rochester Union January 8th, giving a description of the abuse you had received from the Rochester Evening Express. I am very glad to see how you have rebuked him, it has induced me to subscribe for your paper.
Truly Yours,
W—

CANANDAUGUA, Jan. 9th, 1864.

MISS NELLIE WILLIAMS,

In reading my paper this evening, I read your reply to the Rochester Express, and was so pleased with your spirited reply that I determined to take the advice of my old friend Butts, and enclose you 50 cents and become a subscriber of your valuable little paper. I had not seen the article before, although I have not seen the article copied to, as I seldom see or read the Express. But the tone of your reply and the scathing rebuke you gave the writer of the article in the Express, who ever he may be, will do him good; and if he is a man he will apologize to you without doubt; if not he is not worthy of your notice.

I was much amused with your style of writing and an desirous of having your little sheet in my family circle. Please send me the number of your paper with the reply, and at the end of the year I will have them handsomely bound and placed in my Library among my choicest collection.

Desirous that you may succeed in your literary undertaking to your entire satisfaction, I remain your sincere friend and subscriber.
E. C. B—

ROCHESTER, Jan. 10th, 1864.

MISS NELLIE,

I take the liberty to write you a few lines. I saw the card written by you in the Union of the 9th inst, I like the spirit in which it was written and also your forgiving spirit, instead of doing you injury, it will be the reverse. I here enclose you 50 cents for your paper for 1864, please forward back numbers for this month. I have not been emancipated yet, so you have got the start of me though I am fourteen years old. I have neither brother nor sister, and nothing but my father and mother at d music to tend to. Direct my papers to Miss Libbie C—

P. S. I am not much in favor of negro emancipation or continuing this war until we are a bankrupt nation, merely for the purpose of freeing the slaves in the south.

Wishing your success in your enterprise,
I am Respectfully Yours,
L. C.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD JAN. 21st, 1864.

SODUS, Jan. 13th, 1864.

DEAR NELLIE,

I am desirous to have your paper in my family. I see by the Union & Advertiser that you are attacked by that miserable sheet, the Rochester Express, and you ought to be sustained. I enclose fifty cents. Yours Truly,
G. W. P.

BYRON, Jan. 14th, 1864.

DEAR LITTLE NELLIE.

I saw an article in the 'Evening Express' where the large folks show a disposition to abuse the smaller ones. I am not quite as old as you are, and cannot compose half as well as you can, for you gave it to the Express men in first rate style, and I think all the small folks should give you a lift. I send you fifty cents, please send me the Penfield Extra for one year.

Yours Truly,
Homes L. G.

COYLERVILLE, Jan. 12th, 1864.

DEAR NELLIE,

Enclosed you will find one of Uncle Sammel's promises for 50 cts. Please send me your little paper beginning with the year if convenient. I have long intended to send for it, but on reading your justly indignant letter in my Daily Union, a day or two since, I resolved to wait no longer.

Wishing you every possible success in your laudable undertaking, I am with proper respect,
Yours Truly,
Miss Ellen B.

ROCHESTER, Jan. 15th, 1864.

DEAR NELLIE,

I have been thinking of sending for your paper for some time past, but have neglected to do so until of late my spirit has been aroused by the fact that the political radicals of the present day are trying to injure you. I consider your effort most praiseworthy and shall be very happy to do what I can to sustain you. Please send two numbers of your paper, one to Henry F., and one to Henry C. F., direct to drawer number 7 Rochester P. O. Within I enclose one dollar, also my card, if at any time I can be any assistance to you in your pecuniary affairs. I hope you will be free to call on me at my residence, No. 13 P. street. I am yours very Respectfully
H. F.

COHOCTON, Jan. 14th, 1864.

DEAR MISS NELLIE,

I herewith enclose you one dollar for two copies of your paper sent as follows: Miss Carrie D., Miss Hattie W.— I am compelled to notice that the slanders of the Express meet the public mind with contempt. "Oh! scorpion sting thyself!"

May prosperity crown you with success in your enterprise, is the best wish of
Your Friend,
S. T. W.

PENN-YAN, Jan. 11th, 1864.

MISS NELLIE WILLIAMS,

I got your address from the Rochester Union of Saturday last. I was much pleased with the spirit of your letter there printed. I enclose you fifty cents for your paper one year. Yours Truly,
O. G. B.

The most of our subscribers letters are similar to the above, some of the most cutting ones however have taken the precaution of writing private at the top.

In conclusion I wish to return a thousands thanks to the Union for the great influence used in my behalf, and to the Express for not having any influence at all.

A New Paper in Springville.

We are in receipt of No. 1, and Vol. 1, of the Springville Chronicle, published at Springville, Erie Co., N. Y. by W. H. Ferrin, at \$1.50 per year. Long may the Chronicle live.—Will our exchanges please send them one Xchange?

Thanks to the Iowa State Press for favors, the Editor may expect to be remembered.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—As the Rochester Express, persists in pressing a falsehood up on its readers concerning me and my paper, I intend next week to substantiate what I have said, by several of the most permanent citizens of our village.

BACK NUMBERS.

Any person can get the back numbers of

Ballou's Dollar Monthly,

Only one dollar a year.

The cheapest Magazine in America,

Postage only twelve cents a year.

No better present can be given to a friend.

Each number complete in itself.

Single copies only ten cents.

Send for a sample copy.

Address, Elliot, Thomas & Talbot,

118 Washington St. Boston, Mass.

We have the February number before us, a splendid number filled with good stories and splendid Engravings.

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the **BRICK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

- Family Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, exceptures not excepted.] for the same kind of jay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

DONATION.—There will be a donation at the Baptist Church on Wednesday Evening, for the benefit of the Rev. Mr. Haskel. Let there be a full attendance.

ALL BARK.—About every person in the street is troubled with a bad cold, and our Pressman thinks it a fine thing the assessors are not around now, as every one would be assessed for a dog, from the fact so much barking is going on.

We wish all of our little subscribers to write for our little paper, do not say you can't write, you can write one line, and if you can write one line you can write two, the main object that I have in publishing my paper is to encourage little folks to work, to write, to be good to their parents and to have due respect to their heavenly Father.

IMPROVEMENTS.—We see that Mr. Chapman, of the Farmers Hotel, Rochester, has been enlarging his Barn 10 m, which will add much to this favorite house.

We fear that Mr. Chapman will soon have to enlarge his House, if his business continues to increase, as it has the past year.

From the Western Journal.

T OBACCO.

Some men now, as in days of yore,
Worship God, but tobacco more;
At early morn, at noon of day,
At golden eve and twilight gray,
Their foul perfumes and incense rise
In circling clouds toward the skies.
The poorest fool that waks the soe,
Must bow before the modern god,
Priest and peasant, pope and king,
All venerate the dirty thing,
And little 'hopeful'—'tis too true,
Have learned the art to smoke and chew
With bliss within, a sober fier,
They whiff and chaw with yankee grace
That lighted roll, the quid of sin,
Stain the heart as they stain the chin!
Watch that smoker with burning roll,
Aid is not he a happy soul?
Yes, happy though his children go
In ratters, when the chill winds blow!
The troubles of a care-worn man
Are banished by this simple plan;
If evil thoughts should haunt his mind,
A certain cure for these he'll find,
If spirit blue should drag him down
And bow his head toward the ground,
He need not fear, this potent pill
Will cast them out with magic skill;
And devils would, as I suppose,
Be changed to saints by three cent dose.
I guess men has a perfect right
To walk about in filthy plight,
Have freeman's rights to stain the floor,
O! was there ever such a bore!
A right to make us snuff their fumes
In open streets and crowded rooms,
In narrow ways, in every place,
Their foulness meets us face to face!
In mill, in store, on thoroughfare,
In private walks, on public square,
You've got to breathe their fulsome
(breath.)
Though loaded with disease and death,
They strew their quid on plate or stone
Old from this poison save no pore,
The tudy wife must scrub and toil,
To make things clean that husbands
Soll.

Oh, maids unmarried, now give heed
And never wed the "rusty weed,"
Make up your mind to slight his charms,
And never count tobacco worms,
For will you be but base-born slaves?
To rub, scrub till you reach your graves?
Rather than be such mens wives,
In single biessness spend your life,
A few more times to pen I choose,
And then I shall my poem close.
Note that preacher with samly air,
Who lifts his voice in humble prayer,
Polluted tongue; from flith within,
Uttering tones defild with sin.
The floor and pulpit, bench and pew,
Of sacred church, are spattered, too,
And simple souls, who would kneel
With contrite hearts, must surely feel
That 'tis an awful place,
To pray to God to give them grace.
What man or woman, with die nt taste
With heart that god, and who ly chaste,
Will assume 'tis a free-mans right
To spoil our cloth, s and shock our sight
To breathe his fumes in the vital air,
To dear us company ev'rywhere.

The weather for the past week has been very pleasant, the snow has about all left us, wheeling was never better, the roads are as smooth as a floor.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY, BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war collected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED CLAIM AGENCY of GEORGE C. TRABLE, (formerly with A. E. Mudge), Office, No. 9 Eagle Hotel Block, corner Buffalo and State sts.

Having devoted my attention to the business from the beginning of the war, I offer my services to the public, confident that my success, and my facilities for procuring claims, are equal to those of any man in the State.

THE LAWS FOR PAYMENT OF \$100 BOUNTY to the Heirs of Soldiers who die in the service, and to pay the following amount, viz. to the Widow, 25; Child, 25; Father, 25; Mother, 25; Brothers and Sisters. The first in order surviving (resident of the United States) being entitled.

\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of two years or on account of wounds received in battle.

PENSION to disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers, (dependent on the son for support) Orphan Children and Orphan Soldiers (under 16 years old.)

PAY to give to the heirs, and to the aged Soldiers, PRIZE MONEY to Captains and Men capturing prizes.

REWARDS to Agents, Privateers and a number of War, ALL MILITARY CLAIMS connected with Agency.

MONEY ADVANCE on Final Settlements, London Certificates and Bounty Certificates.

INFORMATION concerning Consists in the Army, &c. ARTIFICIAL LIMBS of the best quality of Iron, Cement, EMERALD EYEGS, ASSORTMENT, AND VARIOUS, &c.

NO AGENT can prosecute claims without License. Communications by letter promptly answered.

Address, (with stamp,) GEORGE C. TRABLE, Dec 24th Rochester, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR, No. 23 FRONT ST., Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of **HATS & CAPS.**

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

M. J. BONRDE, WHOLESALE GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, 90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

E. WING, STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER, DEALER IN All kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the Stilson Block, before contracting elsewhere. nov20th

FOR SALE CHEAP. A Large well Finished COUNTRY STORE,

Occupying a corner lot, the best site in Penfield, it can be had at a bargain (price about \$600) possession given immediately a portion of purchase money can run a term of years.—address J. I. COLE, Penfield, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING. C. MARKELL & SON,

Continues to hammer cash out of Len at their old shop in Penfield Village. jan-10-63

Postgeon small News-Papers

Religious, Educational, and Agricultural Newspapers of small size issued less frequently than once a week, may be sent in packages to one address at the rate of one cent for each package not exceeding four ounces in weight.

United States Mail, August 1863.

E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of **BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,**

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK Made to Order on Short Notice,

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses

John Disbrows' Tobaco, Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.

Every Body Sells

John Disbrows' Tobaco, Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.

Every Body knows

John Disbrows' Tobaco. To be Manufactured from the Best Material, and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit, MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGH'S, FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Mens Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCCUMPAUGH, 87-19 To Main St. Judge, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SAVAGE, Dealer in all kinds of PAINTS & OILS.

Painting and Glazing, done to order on short notice—all orders solicited.



Hold on Stranger, Hold on !!!

PARDRIDGE & CO., Have Removed to 45 MAIN STREET.

And are now Selling **COTTON GOODS** Cheaper than any other Establishment in Rochester.

Great Inducements offered IN ALL KINDS OF DRY GOODS.

A favorable opportunity to purchase **A WINTER SUPPLY.**

Don't forget to call at No. 45 Main Street, Rochester. **C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & Co.**

CROCKERY DEPOT. New Store, New Goods, and low prices. **CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.**

85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y. Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.

Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.

Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses, House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.

In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**



IMPROVED. SLOATS SEWING MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best! With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy-25-14

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's. MAMMOTH BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE, 34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parnella Gaiters,	1.25
" " Kid "	1.00
Ladies Balmoral Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	3.50
" " Thick "	3.00
" " Kid "	3.50
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " Thick "	2.50
" " Kid "	2.50
Youth Boots,	1.50
H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.	
E. F. McNAIR, }	

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE D. LEARY'S STEAM FANCY DYEING AND SCOURING ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New-York Central Railroad Depot, On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., [BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this dyeing establishment has induced many to contribute out of regard to business, business cards, and even the hat of our business, to present and lauding the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Grape, Brocade, Cashmere, and French Shawls, and all kinds of cloths with one exception, not being suitable for the color, also.

LADIE'S AND GENTLEMAN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and passed nicely, also, Wash of Cotton goods in every department, and all colors and finishes with business like promptness, at very low market rates.

Goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS. BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

Attention Affected.

VOSE'S Celebrated Pile, Dysentery and Cholera Vegetable Medicine. Prepared by Dr. F. Vose, Albany N. Y. It is a positive cure for the Piles, Dysentery, or Bloody Flux, Cholera, Cholera-Morbus, Diarrhea, either acute or chronic, Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Liver Complaint, &c. As a cure for 150 proofs this remedy has no equal. Numerous testimonials of its merit from highly respectable citizens of Rochester and vicinity, can be seen by calling on F. Vose & Co., who sell the Medicine, at wholesale and retail, No. 14 North street, Rochester N. Y.

All orders, when accompanied by its price in current gold, will receive prompt attention. Price one dollar per bottle.

OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.

A VALUABLE MEDICINE—We are not in the habit of noticing Patent Medicines editorially, because we have so little faith in their efficacy, that had we cannot conscientiously recommend them to the public; but we happen to know that Dr. F. Vose's Pile, Dysentery and Cholera Medicine will cure the Piles. We are acquainted with a case in this village, of the most obstinate and aggravated kind, cured by the use of half a bottle. We take pleasure in communicating this fact to the public for the benefit of those similarly afflicted.—(Colors (Albany Co.) Extract.)

FARMERS HOTEL, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

The above Hotel has been thoroughly repaired since it was injured by the fire last fall. The House is second to no other in the Flour City. The Barns have been all rebuilt, and are large and commodious. Farmers will find it to their advantage to give them a call—Strangers Visiting Rochester will do well to stop at this House, as the daily stages all leave it, for the Country Towns at 3 o'clock P. M. The Proprietor intends to suit the traveling Public in price as well as in accommodation. The old friends of Chester Scott are all invited to call, as he can be found at the above House, ready to wait upon them as usual.

Jan-17-63-14 **John Chapman Proprietor.**

HENRY HAYWARD.

Has his mill in first rate order, to do all kind of custom work on short notice.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 87 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

INK!—INK!—INK!

TURNER'S

Commercial Ink,
Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.
FOR SALE (RETAIL) BY ALL
STATIONERS, GROCERYMEN, &c.

WHOLESALE ORDERS carefully packed in boxes and forwarded without delay to any part of the country. Orders respectfully solicited.

Further particulars can be obtained by addressing **John Turner,** Rochester, N. Y. sep-3-63

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice; Highest cash price paid for wheat.

Cure for Catarrh.

DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP

Is a certain remedy for the leucorrhoeal disease.—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BERRINGTON, Proprietor,

Sold by Post & Brull, No. 4 Exchange street, Jan-14 Sole Agent for Rochester.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of J. W. Vary, No. 46 Front St. Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

THE KIMBLE

STRAW CUTTER.

Manufactured and sold by

W. H. FOLLETT.

Furnace Buildings, Penfield N. Y. Old Machines repaired on short notice.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morey.

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.

ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

Terms for hadly 9.50 per year.—One shilling per week. It can be had every evening at the Penfield Stage Office at three cents per copy.

We believe it to be the only democratic paper in the county of Monroe.

The Semi-Weekly 2.50 per year and the weekly at \$1. per year, containing all the news of the dailies through the week.

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!! AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except **SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,** and he continues to take them at the **OLD PRICES.**

His motto is

Quick Sale and Small Profits.

Do not fail to call at his Rooms.

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PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.

Satisfaction Warranted.

75 Main street Rochester.

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The only place in Rochester to obtain **GEM DE VISITES,** Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS.

*No. 6 Masonic Hall Buildings, Rochester N. Y.

Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

LITTLE & BRONSON,

DEALERS IN CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, &c. Cash paid for all kinds of Country Produce. No. 97 Main Street, John Little, } Rochester, N. Y. Isaac Bronson, } Jcz8

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of family made Coffins—also a good assortment of moderate price.



WM. BEEBE, CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at 11 FRONT ST.

GILT SHADES,

BORDERED, FIRE-AND-FRUIT, PAPER CURTAINS, WINDOW SHADES, TRIMMINGS, TABLES, &c. &c. Mattresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Hall and White Hollands, &c. All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a workmanlike manner. pd ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**

UNION HOTEL, PENFIELD N. Y., BY J. N. BRADISH.

Who will be happy to have a call from his friends and traveling Community, the House is the largest and most convenient for Travelers, and Boarders, of any in the Town—Prices to suit the times. J. N. B.



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS' HOTEL ROCHESTER,** at 3 o'clock p.m. Fare each way 80 cents. Postage collected at Brighton. J. G. FISK, Proprietor. Penfield August 5th, 1863.

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

HERMAN METSCHLER.—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,

MANUFACTURERS, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in **GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE** PEPPER, GINGER, MUSTARD, NUTMEGS, MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNATON, Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas, No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y. GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK F. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF **Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,** NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET, And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street. GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y. Feb-14-63-ly

C. SEEBER,

Manufacturer and Dealer in **Men & Boys Superior Clothing,** Cloths, Cosmetics and Vestings, Shirts, Collars, Neck Ties, &c. &c., No. 12 Front Street, Rochester N. Y. All kinds of garments made to order in the best and most fashionable style, cheap for cash. ap-22-64

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufacturer.

M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL **HOOP SKIRT MANUFACTURERS,** No. 117 Main St. Rochester, N. Y.

Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, all skirts repaired, altered, and cleaned as usual. Full Stock constantly on hand. J. M. C. Merchants supplied Cheaply.

PENFIELD AUCTIONEER.

The Subscriber having taken out a license, will attend to all orders in the above line of business charges reasonable. Address, **J. W. CONKLIN,** East Penfield N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



OUR HOPE.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JAN. 28th, 1864.

NUMBER 5

SMALL THINGS.

A traveler on the dusty road,
Strewed acorns on the lea,
And one took root and sprouted up,
And grew into a tree.
Love sought its shade at evening time,
To breathe its early vows,
And age was pleased, in heats of noon,
To bask beneath its boughs.
The dormouse loved its dangling twig,
The birds sweet music bore;
It stood, a glory in its place—
A blessing evermore.

A little spring had lost its way
Amid the grass and fern—
A passing stranger scooped a well,
Where weary men might turn;
He walled it in, and hung with care
A ladle at the brink—
He thought not of the deed he did,
But judged that toil might drink.
He passed again; and lo! the well,
By summers never dried,
Had cooled ten thousand parching tongues,
And saved a life beside.

A dreamer dropped a random thought—
'Twas old, and yet 'twas new—
A simple fancy of the brain,
But strong in being true;
It shone upon a genial mind,
And lo! its light became
A lamp of life, a beacon ray,
A monitor flame.
The thought was small—its issues great,
A watch fire on the bill;
It shed its radiance far adown,
And cheers the valley still.

A nameless man, amid the crowd,
That thronged the dairy mart,
Let fall a word of hope and love,
Unstudied, from the heart;
A whisper on the tumult thrown—
A transitory breath;
It raised a brother from the dust—
It saved a soul from death.
Oh germ! oh fount of word of love!
Oh thought! a random cast,
Ye were but little at the first,
But mighty at the last.

The New Covenant.

[From the American Union.]

KINDNESS TO CHILDREN.

I am one who hold a treasure,
And a gem of wondrous cost;
But I mar my heart's deep pleasure
With the fear it may be lost.
Oh, for some heavenly token,
By which I may be sure
The vase shall not be broken—
Dispersed the essence pure.
Then spoke the angel of mothers
To me in a gentle tone:
"Be kind to the children of others,
And thus deserve thine own."

A challenge to all Scotland has been sent from Canada. A Mr. Alexander McDonald, a resident in Upper Canada, offers to throw a 14lb hammer with any man in all "broad Scotland" for £200 sterling a side.

Westmorland Times.

"Pat, how can a man see without eyes?"
"See without eyes? and troth can't a man see
without eyes?"

The Pen, in the hand that knows how to use it, is one of the most powerful weapons known. As the tongue of the absent, how charming! When self-respect gives it a new vigor, how pleasing!—When virtue guides it, how beautiful! When honor directs it, how respected! When wit sharpens it, how fatal! When scurrility wields it, how contemptible! 'Tis the weapon of the mind.

Boston Investigator.

PAY THE INTEREST.—It cannot be expected that any child can pay the debt which they owe to their kind parents, and we should work hard and try to pay the interest, should we do all in our power we can do no more than pay the interest for the many cares which our kind parents bestow upon us from the cradle up to manhood. It matters not at what age you may arrive, we should strive to do all things which we think will please and comfort our aged parents when they become old. [Common sayings.] Consider them childish if you treat them as they treated their children, give them the best things you have, as they did by you when you were small. When the mother goes a shopping she always selects some little article that she thinks will please her little boys and girls at home. And why not reverse this when you grow up. Think of your old mother at home when you are trading, think of some article which will please her, and if you happen to think of by gone days you will be sure to purchase something which you know will please your father or your mother, do all you can and you can not pay the interest which you owe to your parents.

These my little readers is precepts which I preach and practice, I am kind to my last remaining parent, I toil hard and I am receiving my reward. My Heavenly Father in his goodness is causing me to prosper, the circulation of my paper is gradually increasing and my advertising patronage is increasing also; and my little reader will surely prosper if you take my example, be clever and kind to every body, and then all will love and encourage you in any vocation which you wish to undertake, but God will not let you prosper unless you pay your honest debts and especially the interest on that debt which you owe to your kind parents.

Major Jack Downing remarks that he has observed that those people who have a great deal to say about being ready to shed their last drop of blood, are amazing particular about the first drop. *Palmer Journal.*

Quills are defined as things that are sometimes taken from the pinions of one goose to spread the opinions of another.

Niagara Intelligencer.

The *Unadilla Times* says, that their town made up the bounty to \$1000, for all volunteers under the last call, this is what we call patriotism. "Go ye and do likewise."

The new iron-clad, *Dietator*, will require one hundred and seventy-five tons of coal per day. *Haverage Flag.*

"Come here and tell me what the four seasons are. Young prodigy answered: "Pepper, mustard, salt and vinegar; and them's what nother always seasons with."

Paulsville News.

A WELL KEPT SECRET.

Of the descendants of the Pilgrims, there once lived an old man who, unlike nearly all his brethren, had no particular respect for the clergy. Going his accustomed rounds one day, he met a reverend gentleman who, after a few casual remarks on worldly topics, thus addressed him:

"Mr. C., you have lived long; very few attain your age. Would it not be a part of wisdom to attend to your soul's concerns immediately? Really, it would rejoice my soul to see you at the eleventh hour, become a praying christian."

"Well, now, Parson H., my bible tells me to pray in secret?"

"Ah, well yes—but do you pray in secret?"

"Why, now, Parson, you know if I should tell you, 'twouldn't be any secret, any how."

ROCHESTER, Jan. 19th, 1864.

MISS WILLIAMS,

Enclosed find 50 cents for the Penfield Extra. I see by the Union that this is your price for one years subscription.

Yours Truly,
John C.

ROCHESTER, JAN. 18th, 1864.

LITTLE NELLIE,

After reading in the Union, your reply showing so much skill and talent, for a little girl, to the cowardly assault of the Evening Republican paper. I concluded yours must be a paper well edited and worth reading, therefore I enclose fifty cents for which you will please send me the Penfield Extra for one year. Respectfully Yours,
H. L. B.

STANLEY CORNERS, Jan. 18th, 1864.

LITTLE NELLIE,

Dear Friend, Herewith find \$3, for which please send six copies of your papers to the following names and address. Mary H., Mary W., Belle H., Thomas F., Willard R., Calvin W., Halls Corners, Ontario Co., N. Y. I must tell you how it comes about that your paper should extend its circulation to this place (Halls Corners).

The Fathers of these young men and maidens, take the Rochester Union, and some of those boys saw your excellent letter published therein, in reply to the cowardly attack of your Rochester contemporary, and thought it very good for one of your years; so they determined to encourage you by subscribing for your paper—and they commissioned me to write you and enclose you the money.

Their ages are from 14 to 20. I am
Very Truly,
S. S.

THE COAL TRADE.—The collieries in the vicinity of Mauch Chunk have all ceased operations, and the only shipments over the Lehigh Valley Railroad are from the Mahanoy City mines, by way of the Lehigh and Mahanoy Railroad. *Philadelphia Age.*

A SUBSTITUTE FOR STEAM POWER.—The Tribune announces that Captain John Reeves, of New York, is the inventor patentee of an electro-magnetic rotary engine, for producing motive power by electricity to any extent and for any purpose. It is to dispense with steam. *Ontonaga Standard.*

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD JAN. 28th, 1864.

OUR YOUTHFUL HOME.

BY DAFPA HARVEY.

The home of my childhood, Oh! how dear;
What memories ring in my listless ear.
How I long to re-visit the home of my birth,
Where of I have gathered around the old
heart.

How oft have I laughed in my frolicsome glee
As the laugh went echoing over the sea;
And how oft have I slumbered for one short
hour.

'Neath the quiet shade of the leafy bower.

How quickly the days of our childhood fly;
How swiftly the months and the years go by.
The days of our childhood pass quickly away.
And life hath seemed but a summers day.

Oh, how soon will some gathering cloud of
grief,

O'er shadow our earthly form;
And soon will memory never rec call,
The quiet place of our birth.

THE FARMER'S SONG.

We envy not the princely man,
In city or in town,
Who wonders whether pumpkin vines
Run up the hill or down;
We care not for his marble halls,
Nor yet his heaps of gold,
We would not own his sordid hoard
For all his wealth thrice told.

We are the favored ones of earth,
We breathe pure air in each month,
We sow—we reap the golden grain—
We gather in the corn;
We toil—we live on what we earn,
And more than this we do—
We hear of millions starving round,
And gladly feed them too.

The lawyer lives on princely fees,
Yet drags a weary life,
He never knows a peaceful hour—
His atmosphere is strife;
The merchant thumbs his yard stick o'er,
Grows haggard at his toil—
He's not the man God means him for—
Why don't he till the soil?

The doctor plods through storm and clod,
Plods at his patient's will,
When dead and gone he plods again
To get his lengthy bill.
The printer—bless his noble soul!
He grasps the mighty earth,
And stamps it on our daily sheet,
To cheer the Farmer's heart.

We sing the honor of the Plough,
And honor of the Press—
Two noble instruments of toil,
With each a power to bless.
The bone—the nerve of this fast age—
True wealth of human kind—
One tills the generous earth,
The other tills the mind.

Douglstown Democrat.

We are in receipt of Oscanyan's Oriental pictures of Oriental Men and Woman taken from life. We consider them a collection of well executed pictures. Twenty three for the low price of \$3, post paid. Address, C. OSCANYAN, 37 Lafayette Place, N. Y.

WAKING UP THE WIDOW PASSENGER.—The Rochester expressible is after some strange Williams in Penfield, my fathers name is not Leonard K. Williams.

The trout is said to be a keen-sighted fish; the fact is he wears spectacles.

THE REASON WHY.—Our readers must expect to see a few dark articles in the Extra for a week or two, as we are now setting type out of Fred. Douglass' old cases.

EXPRESS NOTICE.—The following notice seems to be uncalled for, as no one seems to doubt my word, except the Com[?] of the Rochester Express Office. Notwithstanding some of my friends advised me to obtain a few of the first names of our village to substantiate my former assertions, (sic) that I do all my work connected with my little paper except the press work.

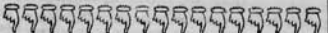


In order to correct a small error, which one of the public prints of Monroe County are laboring under, we would say respectively that we are well acquainted with Nellie Williams, and often visit her office, and from what we can see or know, we have reason to believe that she sets all the type for her paper, does her own wrapping and mailing, selects her own articles, &c. &c.

- N. R. Dryer, M. D.
- A. S. Clark Esq. J. P.
- J. A. Burrows, M. D.
- J. W. Wilson, Esq. Atty. at Law.
- J. D. Scovil, Post Master.
- Robert Staring, Merchant,
- Wm. F. Church, Town Collector.
- J. N. Bradish, Hotel Proprietor.
- Prof. A. B. Campbell,
- C. W. Owen,
- A. W. Loyd,
- A. W. Lincoln,

We consider the above list sufficient to convince any person of the correctness of our former statements, as we have given most of our professional men, and some of our first business men. I would say in relation to the article which I wrote for the Rochester Union, Jan. 9th, that Dr. N. R. Dryer saw me write, and heard me read a large portion of it.

The Express says that I do not write my own articles, and do not set but very little if any of my own type. After my readers look over the above list of the most respectable citizens of Penfield, they may judge who tells the truth, the Rochester Express, or Nellie Williams. Some of my acquaintances propose writing some articles in my behalf for publication in the Rochester Union or American, and I am obliged to inform my friends, that I think it would be labor lost, as the first class dailies do not wish to notice that expressible sheet no more than a large mastiff would notice the growl of a small spaniel puppy.



This is to certify that I have done the press work for the Penfield Extra, published by Nellie Williams, commencing about one year ago last fall, and that I received my pay weekly generally from her own hands, and that I am positive that she sets all of the type for her paper, and does all the general work for the same. And I would also say that Nellie's father has been under the doctors care for the past year, and many days hardly able to walk from his residence to Nellie's office.

The above facts I have been solicited to state as doing justice to Nellie, but I wish to state that I am an out and out Republican.

Wm. F. CHURCH.

Written for the "Penfield Extra."
COME UNTO ME.

BY S. D. HOWE.

When we are wearily tossed on the billows of life, when darkness gathers over us, and we are almost overwhelmed by the wave of despair, a voice Ouidst the storm whispers, "come unto me all ye that labor, and are heavily laden and I will give you rest." Not rest for a brief period, but rest eternal. What if care has oppressed, labor been over much, friends false, and death merciless, has not He that cannot lie said that all things shall work, together for good to them that love Him. Verily God is good; we were fallen, but He spared not His Son; but sent him to redeem us, and is ever saying to all "come unto me."

GOOD FOR THE SOLDIER.—Congress have passed resolutions to allow packages weighing less than two pounds, to be sent to soldiers in the army, at common newspaper rates of postage, [two cents for every four ounces] it now only awaits the signature of Uncle Abe to become a law.

CHANGING ADDRESS.—If all subscribers to various journals who change their place of residence would give the remainder of their subscription to some kind friend, it would save Editors a large amount of trouble, beside pleasing their friend. If you should so, you can easily subscribe again when you get settled in a new place and this would please the Editor also.

FARMER'S HOTEL.

We had occasion to visit Rochester a short time since, and were conducted by a friend to the above named public House for refreshments and repose.

The House is situated on the corner of Elm and Main streets, east of the River, near the "Liberty Pole." There we find a kind accommodating host in the person of Mr. Chapman, the present proprietor. The tables well supplied, and the Lodging and clean while quiet and order was the rule. When we have occasion to visit Rochester again we shall give this House our patronage.

We would say to any of our friends, as well as to the public generally if you go to Rochester on business with your own conveyance, and wish to rest or tarry for the night find the Liberty Pole, then see the Farmer's Hotel close by, and there you will be greeted by Chapman or some of his help, and find all the comforts and conveniences of a good plain tavern, for either man or beast, at reasonable rates. Try the Farmer's Hotel, corner Elm and Main streets, Rochester, East side. *Dundee Record.*

SEVERE ATTACK.—As many people outside of the city of Rochester, will not understand some of my articles in my two last issues, I would say that I have been attacked by a small daily sheet, who's Editors have no reputation for themselves, or their paper either. Knowing their slanderous reputation we have at all times been on our guard and been careful not to say anything about them pro nor con, but notwithstanding they have seen fit to plich at us without any provocation whatever. We shall hereafter say but little about them, as we consider the sheet far beneath our notice.

OUR WEATHER.—The weather in Penfield this week is as pleasant as a May-day, the frost is rapidly leaving the ground, and the snow has all disappeared except some small drifts. We expect the bottom will soon fall out of our roads, and make very bad wheeling. The average fall of snow in this vicinity the past winter has been about eleven inches altogether. We have had no good sleighing, but sleighs have moved a few days at intervals.

GODEY'S LADY'S BOOK

FOR FEBRUARY.

This valuable work is now ready for sale by all news dealers. The February number is before us, and we must acknowledge that it is a beautiful number.

We understand that the circulation of the Lady's Book is rapidly increasing, and bids fair to double its circulation this year.

Godey only solicits new subscribers, as he is sure of retaining his old ones. Any person that has once subscribed for the Lady's Book will be sure to do so again, if it causes them to go to bed handry a few nights.

Give two dollars to your town Editor and he will secure Godey's Lady's Book for you one year, this is the cheapest and easiest way that you can get it, unless you get up a club of five subscribers for \$11.50 then you will get one copy extra for your trouble, or in other words six copies for \$11.50.

Address, L. A. GODEY, 323 Chestnut St. Philadelphia, Pa.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

BACK NUMBERS.

Any person can get the back numbers of **Ballou's Dollar Monthly**, Only one dollar a year. The cheapest Magazine in America, Postage only twelve cents a year. No better present can be given to a friend. Each number complete in itself. Single copies only ten cents. Sent for a sample copy.

Address, Elliott, Thomas & Talbot, 118 Washington St. Boston, Mass. We have the February number before us, a splendid number filled with good stories and splendid Engravings.

A BOOK FOR THE TIMES.

We are in receipt of the

ATLANTIC MONTHLY,

FOR FEBRUARY 1864.

The largest amount of useful reading matter for the month of any other book published in the United States.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Single Subscriptions: \$3 per year, postage paid. Club Prices: Two copies for one year, \$5.00, and each additional subscription at the same rate; and an extra copy gratis for every club of ten subscribers, or eleven copies for \$25.00. In all clubs, subscribers pay their own postage, 24 cents a year.

TICKNOR & FIELDS, Publishers, 135 Washington Street, Boston.

Peterson's Ladies National MAGAZINE

The February number is on our table, and should be on the table of thousands who have thus far neglected to subscribe for this valuable work. Every lady can become her own dress maker, for the low price of \$2 a year, the latest fashions and patterns can always be found in Petersons—Get up a Club of sixteen Subscribers and then it will only cost you \$1.25 per year. Postage only 12 cts per year. Address

C. J. PETERSON, 306 Chestnut St. Philadelphia.

[SPECIAL NOTICE]

DRUNKENNESS CURED.

The intricate way now laid down to the tempting **DR. ZANE'S ANTIDOTE FOR STRONG DRINK** is a certain cure for Drunkenness. It creates a dislike for strong drink, and can be administered without the knowledge of the patient. Price \$1 a box. Sent by mail to any address by S. C. URBAN, 403 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA. Circulars sent free. Feb-14-63-pd-ly

CARD PHOTOGRAPHS.

Send stamp for a catalogue of Card Photographs of all the Generals in the American and European Armies, Clergy, Lawyers, Physicians, Statesmen, and Foreign crowned heads.—Single copies 20 cents, or six for \$1. Address, **J. H. BROWN**, Box 28, Jy-26-4-m Hawley Pa.

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glosbreuner & Welds, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2. per year.

[SPECIAL NOTICE]

SPERMATORRHEA CAN BE CURED.

DR. RAND'S SPECIFIC cures Spermatorrhoea, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Loss of Power, etc. speedily and Effectually. Its effects are truly magical. A trial of the medicine will convince the most skeptical of its merits. Price \$1 a box. Sent post-paid to any address, by S. C. URBAN, 403 Chestnut Street Philadelphia, Pa. Circulars sent free. Feb-14-63-pd-ly

JOB PRINTING
Of all kinds and Varieties,
Neatly Executed,
At the Office of the

HONEY! HONEY!

Berry's Celebrated Artificial Honey is the nearest article of the kind ever invented, and cannot be distinguished from honey either in taste or looks, and costs but half as much as ordinary bee honey. It can be made by any one, and at any time, and no apparatus is required, except that which is found in any farmer's or other ordinary kitchen, and in times like these, should be in every family. Agents are actually making from \$5 to \$12 per day by its sale, and sell to every family, at immense profits. Full particulars FREE to everybody. Address **C. G. BERRY**, Oct-29-5m North Stratford, N. H.

\$200. REBEL MONEY. \$200.

\$200 in bills of all denominations—perfect facsimiles of the money used by the rebels; also papers, circulars, &c.—all sent free to any one who sends TEN CENTS to pay the postage. Address **HUNTER & CO.** Oct 8 6 m HISSDALE, N. H.

N.Y Central R.R.

On and after Monday Nov. 16th until further notice, Cars will stop at and leave Fairport.

WESTWARD.

Night Express, 2:55 a.m.
Mail, 10:04 a.m.
Local Freight, 2:50 p.m.
Steam Boat Express, 4:57 p.m.
Accommodation, 9:45 p.m.

EASTWARD.

Accommodation, 6:40 a.m.
Local Freight, 9:55 a.m.
Steam Boat Express, 10:47 a.m.
Mail, 5:50 p.m.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight, 6:35 a.m.
New York Mail, 10:05 a.m.
Local Freight, 3:48 p.m.
Steam Boat Express, 4:45 p.m.
Mail, 10:40 p.m.

EASTWARD.

New-York Express, 5:22 a.m.
Local Freight, 8:30 a.m.
Steam Boat Express, 8:40 a.m.
Through Freight, 1:15 p.m.
Mail, 6:37 p.m.

W. G. Lapham, Asst-Supt Syracuse.

THE PISTON PIPE.

This newly invented article, the only one for smoking that overcomes the complaints and objections to every other Pipe on account of the rank and offensive smell growing out of its use. It may be considered a great discovery, giving the pipe or cigar smoker, a luxury at once economical, pleasant, and convenient in its use. A sample will be sent, post-paid, free from observation, by enclosing 40 cents, to the Agent,

J. H. Brown, P. O. Box, 28, Jy-27-3-m Hawley Pa.

PENFIELD PRICE CURRENT.

Flour	7.50	8.00
Wheat	1.20	1.60
Corn	90	1.00
Oats	65 n	70
Buckwheat	70	75
Buckwheat Flour	2 75	3.00
Beans	2.00	2.25
Dressed Hogs	7.00	7.50
Punter	22	25
Lard	11	13
Eggs	20	22
P-tatoes	40	50
Apples	75	80
Dried Apples	8	9
Tallow	8	11
Wood	4.00	6.00
Hay	12.00	15.00
Dried Peaches	15	16

DR. JAYNE'S MEDICINE'S.
All of Dr Jayne's Medicines are kept for sale at the Penfield Drug-Store.

KEEP POSTED.

GET THE BEST BANK NOTE REPORTER, Address **J. S. LEAVELL & Co.** Buffalo, N. Y.

TERMS.

Weekly	\$2.50
Semi Monthly	1.50
Monthly	75

FOR FIFTEEN CENTS.

You can all learn how to make the Celebrated **Western Oiler**, without apples or other fruit in twelve hours.

A full receipt sent by mail for the small sum of 15 cents, try it and be satisfied.

Address **Box 28**, Hawley, Penna.

WHAT SHALL I SEND THEM?—Many persons are now wondering what they can send some friend as a Christmas Present. Nothing would please them better than the

HANIBAL MISSOURI COURIER.

A large mammoth sheet; six months for \$1.00. Address **Winchell & Ebert**, Hanibal Missouri.

THE PRINCIPIA.

A FIRST CLASS, TWENTY EIGHT COLUME, CITY JOURNAL. Only \$2. per year.

Large Premiums offered to Clubs.

A club of thirty subscribers, will receive a choice out of six varieties of sewing machines worth \$50, and any person with common energy can easy get a good sewing machine. For further particulars or sample of the paper. Address,

J. W. ALDEN, Publisher, Box 4381 New York.

THE INDIANAPOLIS

CHRISTIAN RECORD.

Published by **Elijah Goodwin**, Indianapolis, Indiana, \$2. a year. would be a splendid present, for some friend, price to a club of twenty, 1,50 each.

THE NEW COVENANT.

Published at Chicago Ill.

By **D. P. LIVERMORE.**

Is one of the cheapest christian fireside journals on our exchange list. A large beautiful Journal, only \$2 per year.

BOOKS FOR THE MILLION.

Send for **Baldwin & Co's** Catalogue of Cheap and Useful Books. Address, **BALDWIN & CO.** Publishers of the American Eagle, Arkport, N. Y.

THE YANKEE'S STILL LIVE.

SEND FIFTY CENTS TO

BALDWIN & CO., ARKPORT, N. Y.

FOR THE STAR BURNER.

Which gives a brilliant light without chimney, smoke or bad smell, and fits any kind of kerosene lamps.

Sent free on receipt of the price. DEALERS SUPPLIED on the most liberal terms, address as above.

EVERY ONE HAVE THEIR OWN NOTION.—And we have ours. We prize our little exchange, the **ODDITY** published monthly by **Frank Carpenter**, Nyack, N. Y., at 12 cts. per year, as highly as we do many of our larger exchanges. This is our notion, and we think the **Oddity** would please thousands of children, and stimulate them to labor. Send one dollar and get ten copies, and the postage will be but twelve cents on the whole club.

DURYEAS' MAIZENA

TRY ONE POUND.

TRY ONE POUND.



Was the only "Preparation for food from Indian Corn"

That received a medal and honorable mention from the Royal Commissioners, the competition of all prominent manufacturers of "Graham Starch" and "Prepared Corn Flour" of this and other countries notwithstanding.

MAIZENA,

The food and luxury of the age, without a single fault. One trial will convince the most skeptical. Makes Puddings, Cakes, Custard, Risotto, Macaroni, &c. without using flour, with few or no eggs, at a cost astonishingly most economical. A slight addition to ordinary Wheat Flour greatly improves Bread and Cake. It is also excellent for thickening sweet sauces, gravies for fish and meat, soups, &c. For Ice Cream nothing can compare with it. A little boiled in milk will produce rich cream for coffee, chocolate, tea, &c.

Put up in one pound packages, under the trade-mark Maizena, with directions for use.

A most delicious article of food for children and invalids of all ages. For sale by Grocer and Druggists everywhere.

Wholesale Depot, 166 Fulton St.

WILLIAM DURYEA, GENERAL AGENT.

au-20-6m

Mrs. Dr. J. B. Smith's

Magnetic Salve,
NOW 14 YEARS BEFORE THE PUBLIC.
No family should be without it, as its an invaluable remedy for,

- OLD ULCERS,
- SALT RHEUM,
- CHILBLAINS,
- BARBERS ITCH,

- SCROFULA,
- BURNS,
- ERYSIPELAS,
- SCURVEY,

And many diseases of like nature. Parents, or friends, sending boxes to Soldiers in the army, would save their loved ones, many pains, and aches, by not forgetting to send a box of the Magnetic Salve, for it has no equal for dressing wounds; in fact all abrasions of the skin.

Price 25 cts. a box.—To be had at our agency the Penfield Drug Store.

GENERAL DEPOT, 330 CANAL STREET, N. Y.

Traveling Agents wanted, in all localities, liberal inducements offered to those wishing to act as agents.

N. B. none genuine without my Signature.

Mrs. Dr. J. B. SMITH.

Jan-24-63



ROSTER OF VERMIN DESTROYERS

For Rats, Mice, Raccoons, Aves, Bad Bugs, Moths in Furs, Woolens, &c. Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.

Put up in 25c. 50c. and \$1.00 Boxes, Bottles, and Flasks, \$3. and \$5. sizes for Hospitals, Private Institutions, &c.

"Only infallible remedies known."
"Free from Poisons."
"Not dangerous to the Human Family."
"Rats come out of their holes to die."

Sold Wholesale in all large cities.
Sold by all Druggists and Retailers everywhere.

!!! Beware!!! "of all worthless imitations.
See that "CONSTABLE" name is on each Box, Bottle and Flask, before you buy.

Address HENRY R. CONSTABLE,
PRINCIPAL DEPOT #82 Broadway, N. Y.
Sole Agent at the Penfield Drug Store; and by A. B. Parker Fairport, N. Y. 1125 6m

LITERATURE

The United States Mail.

Published by J. Holbrook;

SPECIAL AGENT OF THE U. S. P. O. DEPT. M.

ought to have 100,000 SUBSCRIBERS!

As it is the most instructive journal published in the United States, for all

Men of Business.

The Post Office Law, and all Rules and Regulations connected with all Post Offices departments, of the world, can be had for the low price of

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR!

For any kind of Post Office Information, as for the United States Mail.—Address: PENFIELD DRUG STORE, N. Y. CITY.

\$200, \$150, \$100, \$50

TO EDITORS, Ladies and Others. I will pay the above named amounts for the best four articles on either my Soap, Scurvius, or Concentrated Potash. The article must state the writer's experience in using the goods, and must be not less than ten lines, and be published in the editorial columns of any good family newspaper. Any party wishing to compete for the above, and desiring further information, may address the undersign. Each person writing and publishing a notice, as above, will mail a marked copy of the paper containing the notice to me, and also write me by mail, giving full address. The premiums will be awarded on the fourth day of July, 1864. B. F. BABBITT,

64 to 74 Washington street, N. Y.

While nostrums and humbugs, are rife and abound, And Vendors and Peddlers, scatter puts all around, We have continued to use, and find to we find, That Babbitt's fine soap is of the best kind

And here we would say because we are sure, That Babbitt's fine soap is the only soap pure. This soap is an article, far and wide known, Having largely in favor with all ladies grown,

And justly it should, for its qualities rare, Are such, that no other can with it compare. It is the best soap extant, for every one knows, For toilet, or usage, as domestic or foreign.

'Twill remove spots from a lady's fine dress, Which makes it of value, most people confess. It never will injure the most of uses— Babbitt is surely in the wash-woman's grace.

A caution perhaps 'twould be proper to add, As here's a soap in the market, decidedly bad. In purchasing soap, beware of all "guiney," Buy only that with Babbitt's full name!

B. F. BABBITT is the name you will find, Be sure, and get this, and no other kind! Manufactured at Washington street, No. 64, In New York city; I can tell you no more. M. E. W. Penfield, N. Y.

The Penfield Extra,

is published every week at Penfield Monroe Co. N. Y., at 50 cents per copy, invariably in advance.

By Nettie Williams.

"A little less of fourteen summers" who is the sole Editor and Composer and probably the youngest of a Public and sentiment of a weekly newspaper in the world.

The reader will please overlook a little bad spelling and typographical errors.—The readers of the Extra and numerous editors and publishers, seem to appreciate little Nettie's youthful ambition, as she is receiving many valuable exchanges for her little paper, for which she is very thankful.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING,

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	4w	5w	6w	7w	8w	9w	10w
	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

Half, Quarter or Double squares in the same proportion. In the Extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from pleasure to us. Circulation 1500.

FAMILY DYE COLORS.

- Orange,
- Black,
- Dark Brown,
- Light Blue,
- Light Blue,
- Pink,
- Purple,
- Stale,
- Yellow,
- Violet,
- Crimson,
- Royal Purple



- Light Yellow,
- Schwarz,
- Scarlet,
- Dark Blue,
- Dark Green,
- Dark Red,
- Dark Green,
- Light Green,
- Light Blue,
- Magenta,
- Saffron,
- French Blue,

Those with stars are new colors, liquid!

FAMILY DYE COLORS.

For dyeing Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Sherry, Seers, Hosiery, Ribbons, Gloves, Bonnets, Hats, Feathers, Kid Gloves, Childrens Clothing, and all kinds of Wearing Apparel, with perfect fastness.

A Saving of 50 per Cent.

These Dyes are mixed in the form of powder concentrated, are thoroughly tested, and put up in neat packages. For twenty-five cents you can color many goods as would otherwise cost five times that sum. The process is simple, and any one can use the Dyes with perfect success. Direct to the house of each package. Manufactured by HOWE & STEVENS, 235 Broadway, Boston.

For sale, Wholesale & Retail at the Penfield Drug Store, and Druggists generally. 11-20-13 p

BANNER OF LIGHT.

The oldest and largest Spiritualistic Journal in the World PUBLISHED WEEKLY at BOSTON MASS BY WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

LUTHER COBLE, EDITOR.

Terms of Subscriptions in Advance

Per year, \$2 50
Six months, 1 25
Single copies, 25 cts. 5 cents each.
There will be no deviation from the above prices.

All Business Letters must be addressed "BANNER OF LIGHT, BOSTON, MASS."

WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

THE AMERICAN UNION,

A FIRESIDE JOURNAL.

The best Literary Paper ever published in this Country.

Terms in Advance.

One copy one year, \$2.00
" " six months, 1.00
Single copies five cents, sold by all News Dealers.

Post notices are requested to send us Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$1.00 per year.

Address the Publishers, ELLIOTT THOMAS & TALBOT, 118 Washington St. Boston Mass.

BALTIMORE CLIPPER.

We call this a Clipper of a Union paper. Our soldier boys call the Clipper News, the most reliable of any Journal which they receive in camp. The Clipper is published daily by Bull & Tuttle Baltimore Md. at 3,00 per year.

St. Catharines Morning Journal.

This one of the best daily papers published in Canada, and maintains the Union cause far better than many of our American Journals.

Terms 5 00 per year. Address Wm. Grant, St. Catharines, C. W.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

Has a wide circulation, and therefore it is a valuable medium for advertising. Terms of the journal, \$1.50 per year, and advertising terms very reasonable. Address, Welsh & Delone, Hanover, Pa.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO. At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. FEB. 4th, 1864.

NUMBER 6.

[From the Livingston Republican.]
THE NARROW WAY.

Thus far my God has led me on,
And made His truth and mercy known;
My hope and fears alternate rise,
And comforts mingle with my sighs.
Through this wild-wilderness I roam,
Far distant from my blissful home;
Lord, let Thy presence be my stay,
And guard me in this dangerous way.
Temptations every where annoy,
And sins and snarls my peace destroy;
My earthly joys from me are torn,
And out, an absent God I mourn.
My soul, with various tempests tossed,
Her hopes o'erturned, her project cross'd
Sees every day new straits attend,
And wonders where the scene will end.
Is this, dear Lord, the thorny road,
Which leads us to the mount of God?
Are these the toils Thy people know,
While in the wilderness below?
'Tis even so: Thy faithful love
Doth all Thy children's graces prove;
'Tis thus our pride and self must fall,
That Jesus may be all in all.

Written for the "Penfield Extra."
MY BROTHER.

BY N. D. HOWE.

His country called, and he obeyed,
But, ah! his health gave way;
And a discharge for him delayed,
Vain were his hopes each day.
Too late, too late, for death had come,
When friends were far away,
And bore his spirit to a home
Where there's eternal day.
'Twas not in battle that he fell,
Nor like the mighty oak,
But slow and sure disease did tell,
And death then gave the stroke.
At Halleys Ford, they laid him there
To sleep his last long sleep;
Oh! bring him back and lay where
Our own dear father sleeps.
Aye, side by side, there let them rest,
And wait the glorious morn;
God doeth all things for the best,
But still for them I mourn.

I HAVE NO MOTHER NOW.

BY UWEKATHA.

The midnight stars are gleaming
Upon her silent grave;
Not sleep without dreaming
The form we could not save.
The cloud of grief is keeping
Its shadow on my brow,
Oh! blame me not for weeping—
I have no mother now!
No mother now to bless me,
With love sincere and true;
No mother to care me,
As she was wont to do,
No mother! Grief is keeping
Its cloud upon my brow,
Oh! blame me not for weeping—
I have no mother now!

—A choice article of salt pork can be had at Starings New Store.

For the "Penfield Extra."
KEEP IN THE RIGHT ROAD.

BY ROSANA D. LERCH.

Little Benny went with his father to the sugar bush one morning, but he soon got tired and cold, so his father told him "he might go home alone, if he would be sure to keep the right road. So off he started, but when his father returned home at night, great was his surprise when Benny's mother inquired for him. The day had been cold and stormy, and now the night was coming on, dark and gloomy, what should they do? The country was new and the inhabitants scattered; they gave the alarm to their neighbors and they all started out.
Fearing Benny would freeze before morning they built many large fires in the woods, and searched all night but did not find him till after day light the next morning. He had wandered off quiet a distance, crawled under the roots of a fallen tree, and there stayed all night. He was very numb with the cold, but not frozen; he told them he was so frightened for he saw the Indians build some large fires in the night, and he kept just as still as he could for fears they would find him and carry him off. He had never seen any Indians but has heard of them.
Little Benny took the wrong road, but there are other ways for older boys and girls to take the wrong road, when they swear, lie, break the sabbath, or disobey their parents, or when speaking of them call them the old man or the old woman, surely they are in the wrong road. Wherever we go, or whatever we do, let us ask ourselves if we are in the right road.

A PATRIOTIC GIRL.

If I had a beau who for a soldier would go,
Do you think I would say Oh! no, [not I]
I would encourage him to go, as some good lasses do,
That his bounty would be mine should he die.

—A Negro Preacher, referring to the judgement day, in his sermon, said: "Bred-dern and sisters, in dat day the Lord shall divide the sheep from the goats, and bless de Lord, we knows who wears the wool."
Stana Cruz Sentinel.

WHAT MAKES A WOMAN HAPPY.—A lady made a call upon a friend who had lately been married. When her husband came to dinner she said, "I have been to see Mrs. Smith."
Well," replied the husband, "I suppose she is very happy."
"Happy! I should think she ought to be—she has a camel's hair shawl two-thirds border."
American Union

—Mr. N. Pierce of East Lexington has carried milk to Boston for sixty three years, rising at four o'clock every morning. For sixteen years he has never missed a day in the personal delivery of his milk, and he still keeps at it.
Waltham Sentinel.

The Peoria Mail says, that ice cut on Peoria Lake for the ice house is full 16 inches in thickness.

The democrats will hold their national convention at Chicago, on the 4th of July next. They will probably use Lincoln's platform.

PAT AND THE YANKEE.

As Pat an old joker and a Yankee more sly,
Once riding together a gallows passed by,
Said the Yankee to Pat: "If I don't make it free,
Give the gallows its due, pray where would you be?"
"Why, honey," said Pat, "faith that's aizily know,
I'd be riding to town by myself, all alone!"
Little Oddity.

SURGICAL OPERATION.

Willie Peck, a son of Rev. Mr. Peck, of this town was shot in the head last June while in the service, by Guerrillas, and after being transferred from hospital to hospital, was finally permitted to come home on invalid furlough. He called on Dr. Burrows last week, and after considerable investigation, it was ascertained that a bullet was lodged under the scalp and next the bone embedded in a firm sack at a distance of several inches from the point of entrance. The scalp and sack were laid open by the Doctor, and the ball removed, which was found to be completely flattened. The young man is doing well. His brother who was with him at the time he was shot, was instantly killed by a shot through the brain.

Post Offices.—We see many country places are cracking up their splendid Post Offices. The people of Fairport speak very highly of the post office and the management of the same, while we, in Penfield can boast of the best arranged post office that we ever had in our town, and are doing far more business than any office ever done in this town before, notwithstanding the east branch has been taken off to the great disadvantage of many inhabitants. There is not business enough at East Penfield post office to half sustain it, and we are informed that three fourths of the people adjacent to it choose to patronize our village post office.

PENFIELD AUCTIONEER.

The Subscriber having taken out a license, will attend to all orders in the above line of business charges reasonable.
Address, J. W. CONKLIN,
East Penfield, N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to manufacture cash out of iron at their old shop in Bennett Village. Jan-18-63

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

—The roads are becoming very bad, the frost has nearly left ground.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD FEB. 4th, 1864.

For the "Penfield Extra."

THE SNOW BIRD.

BY HOMER.

Little stranger where are you going,
Don't you see, 'tis snowing, snowing;
With your little tiny feet,
You hop along the frozen sleet.

Sure you're not happy in the storm,
Please little dear, step in and warm;
Or don't you know, and must be told,
You'll freeze to death out in the cold.

BYRON, Jan. 25th, 1864.

TIMES OF OLD AND NOW.

In times of old, as we've been told,
All preachers taught their people,
But now a-days, we've other ways,
From the basement of the steeple.

Your preachers there, must sure obey,
Or their donations will grow small;
They must talk to please, and get on their knees
To saints and sinners, short and tall.

The rich they say, must have their way,
Or they will leave the congregation,
'Tis gold they need, to clothe, and feed,
And save the people from starvation.

PROHIBITORY LAW.—The International tax on whiskey is the best main law ever invented, it has caused common whiskey to rise in Monroe County, from 14 cents to \$1.10 per gallon, during the past two years. We understand that some of our government officials, have made large purchase of the critter, they either intend to speculate, or have a high time over it.

HALF A MILLION MORE.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 1. Ordered that a draft for 500,000 men to serve for three years or during the war be made on the 10th day of March next, for the military service of the United States, crediting and deducting therefrom so many as may have been enlisted or drafted into the service prior to the 1st day of March and not heretofore credited. (Signed)

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

AGENCY.—We would say to a Kingston correspondent, that the Kingston Argus will forward all subscriptions to our paper, we have no agents except Editors who will forward all subscriptions to us that is handed to them.

THE HAWLEY FREE PRESS.—Is the name of a new paper, and a good paper, published at Hawley Pa., by Jacob Smethers, at \$1.50 per year. Their Motto—Equal and exact justice to all men.

—The concert given by the musical convention last Saturday evening was well attended.

CHANGE OF PROPRIETORS.—Our stage has changed proprietors again, Mr. Fisk having sold out to Mr. Green. We regret very much to have Mr. Fisk leave the rout as he was stated when he purchased the stage, "the right man in the right place," we trust, however that Mr. Green will fill the place of Mr. Fisk, for he is perfectly responsible for all express business intrusted to his care.

We understand that Mr. Fisk has made a good thing out of the Express during the time he has run it—we wish him success in his next undertaking.

THE CHEAPEST FOOD.—Flour is the cheapest of any kind of food at the present time. A No. 1 Lincoln of our village is selling a No. one article of flour at \$3.50 per hundred pounds.

Why ought printers to be the best of soldiers? Because they are taught to use the *Stick and Dagger*, from their youth up.

Many thanks to the kind editor of the Poughkeepsie Daily Press, for compliments. We consider ourselves indebted to Mr. Osborne, and he may get a better picture at some future time.

WHO MADE IT SO.—Every body says that Washington has become a very corrupt city. How can it be otherwise when one party wish the rebels would burn it, and another party wishing it would sink. The city of Washington is just as good as ever it was, but all kinds of corrupt men seem to centre there, and the city is condemned for it, and the war is prolonged by it. When our green backs go down, the war will surely end, the mighty "dollar" and the "other fellow" is what our leading men are fighting for, selling the blood of our country for "thirty pieces of silver."

The Brookville Era has hoisted the name of George B. McClellan, for President. "It is no go Mr. Era, honest old Abe has got the guns and he will shoot you."

Enamored Writing Master to a young Lady Pupil.—"I can teach you nothing; your hand is already a very desirable one, and your I's (eyes) are the most beautiful I ever saw." *The Goranda Reporter.*

PORT BYRON, Jan. 28th, 1864.

NELLIE WILLIAMS,

Enclosed please find \$1.50, for which sends three copies of your paper to this office, one two Ella W., one to Charles C., and one to Flora B. The Rochester Express says your paper is a humbug and we would like to see for ourselves, if it is a greater humbug than the Express (alias smut mill) we will double our subscription. Yours &c., H. C. B.

MILFORD, Jan. 28th, 1864.

DEAR NELLIE,

Enclosed I send you 50 cents for a copy of your paper to be sent to me at this place.

I think if your paper has become of importance enough for City dailies to attack it, it is worthy of circulation. Yours Truly, J. B.

BATAVIA, Jan. 23d, 1864.

MISS NELLIE WILLIAMS,

In a recent No. of the Rochester Union, I read an article "A Gross Outrage upon a little Girl" which excited my sympathy for you, and I know of no better way of expressing it, than by enclosing my subscription for your paper, which please to forward to Mrs. E. B.

SETTLED AT LAST.—Prentice says there have been a great many astute speculations respecting the hole through which John Morgan escaped from the Penitentiary at Columbus. The message of Gov. Tod puts an end to the question.—His Excellency announces that John Morgan escaped through a *misunderstanding*. This is official.—*Brookville Jcf.*

OLD VOLUME'S.—We could spare a few volume's of volume second of the Extra, should any of our new subscribers wish one. They are selected copies for binding, and will be sent (post paid) on receipt of 75 cts.

The New Orleans Picayune acknowledges the receipt of a potato weighing *twenty six pounds* from Matamoras. The denors remark that they would have sent a bigger one only freights are so high.

—A dangerous counterfeit twenty dollar green back is in circulation; it is so well executed that some banks take them in.

Holders should have no fear of them as they probably will be all of a price in a few years.

—We have fair sugar weather in Penfield, it freezes night, and thaws in the day time.

A man in Poughkeessie, N. Y. within three weeks has been drafted, married, and burned out. He might have recovered from the draft and burn; but the marriage settled him. *Kingston Argus.*

We have received a trade catalogue from CALDWELL & CO., 82 Cedar St. N. Y., which offers great inducements to the trade. Many of the articles advertised in their catalogue are now sold at five hundred per cent profit. Any person out of employment, that is possessed of a small cash capital, better address Caldwell and Co., for a trade catalogue there is money in their goods.

A CHANGE OF EDITORS.—The Phelps Star has come to us the past two or three weeks with the name of a new editor at the head, and we should judge by the looks of the paper and the remarks of the Ontario Repository that the change is very agreeable to the political majority of Phelps. The new Editor [Mr. S. C. Clizbe,] has our best wishes for his future success.

The Star is published for the low price of \$1.50 a year.

PRINTERS IN LUCK.—All printers are in luck who have on hand all the new type they need, and have lots of old type for sale, as the various Type Foundries of the Union have raised the price of type to the following mark, and all signed the bill of prices.

Diamond, Per lb	\$1.75	Bourgeois	Per lb	32.
Pearl, " "	1.20	Long Primer,	" "	48.
Agate, " "	81	Small Pica,	" "	46.
Nonpareil, " "	70	Pica and English,	" "	40.
Minion, " "	63	Great P. Lo. Pica,	" "	54.
Brevier, " "	56	Larger Size,	" "	44.

Twenty-five per cent advance will be charged on all articles not above enumerated.

A new List of Prices will be issued by the respective Foundries, as soon as possible.

Fourteen Cents per lb. will be allowed for Old Type in exchange, delivered.

FOR SALE.

A farm of forty acres situated about five miles from Rochester, in the town of Chili, opposite the residence of Owen Gaffney Esq. The land is all in grass and in fine condition for a farmer to raise two thousand dollars worth of beans from it the coming season.

IT WILL BE SOLD CHEAP.

And the greater part of the money can remain on bond and Mortgage for a number of years if desired.

For particulars enquire of J. H. JEFFERS, Esq., No. 12 Smiths Block, Rochester, or of M. B. GAGE, Byron, Genesee Co., N. Y.

February 4th, 1864.

"Jim have they got a large grave yard at Washington?"

"I can't say; why do you ask that?"

"Because every post office in the Union send their dead letters there."

BRASS BUTTON.—We received last week a small piece, somewhat resembling an old fashion gold DOLLAR, from L. W. Judkins Eugene City, Oregon Territory. But in consequence of not seeing a gold dollar in this region for so long a time, we made up our minds that it certainly must be a brass button, but on calling a council of our wisest men, the piece was actually pronounced to be pure California Gold, a relic of ancient times.

DRUNKENNESS.—An English officer—the Accidental Death Insurance Company—declares that "there is one risk only which the company declines to insure, and that is the vague and uncertain risk of drunkenness. They will not insure the drunkard at any price, nor will they continue the insurance of any who fall into that state. The drunkard not only continually meets with accidents, but his constitution fails to repair an injury, and so renders his risk a burden upon the society." *Scientific American.*

Any person addicted to the habit of drunkenness—should at once purchase a box of Dr. Zane's Antidote for Strong Drink, many friends has been made happy from its results. Address, S. C. UPHAM, 403 Chestnut St. Philadelphia Pa.

The 5-20s bonds closed last Friday, the stock is all taken.

—The roads are becoming very bad, the frost has nearly left ground.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY, BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, collected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED CLAIM AGENCY of GEORGE C. TEALL, (formerly with A. G. Mudge,) Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block, corner Buffalo and State sts.

Having devoted my attention to the business from the beginning of the war, I offer my services to the public, confident that my success, and my facilities for procuring claims, are equal to those of any man in the State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF -
\$100 BOUNTY to the HEIRS of SOLDIERS who die in service; to be paid in the following order: 1st, to the Widow; 2d, Child; 3d, Father; 4th, Mother; 5th, Brothers and Sisters. The first in order surviving (resident of the United States) being entitled.

\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged an expiration of two years or on account of wounds received in battle.

Pension to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers, Castaways and Orphan Sisters (under 16 years old.)

PAY to Officers, Non-coms and Discharged Soldiers. PLEDGE BOUNTY to Officers and Non-coms during wars.

LETTERS to Army and Navy, and Veterans of War. ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency. MONEY ADVANCED on Final Statements, Pension Certificates and Bounty Certificates.

INVESTIGATION concerning Soldiers in the Army, &c. ANTIQUARIAN LEGAL OPINIONS at expense of Government. EXECUTION PAPERS, Assignments, Affidavits, &c.

No Agent can prosecute claims without license. All Communications by letter promptly answered. Address, [with stamp.] GEORGE C. TEALL, dec 24th Rochester, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,
 NO. 123 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
 Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of **HATS & CAPS.**
 Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

M. J. MONROE,
 WHOLESALE GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
 90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
 Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

FOR SALE CHEAP.
A Large well Finished COUNTRY STORE,
 Occupying a corner lot, the best site in Penfield, it can be had at a bargain (price about \$600) possession given immediately a portion of purchase money can run a term of years.—address J. I. COLE, Penfield, N. Y.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!! AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
 just purchased in this New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
 Family Groceries,
 Dry Goods,
 Boots & Shoes,
 Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
 Crockery & table Ware,
 School Books & Stationery,
 Drugs & Medicines,
 House Ware,
 Photograph Albums,
 Yankee Notions, &c.

And would so that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.
 He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well-tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
 Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

E. D. WEBSTER,
 87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of **BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,**
 Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
 CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK Made to Order on Short Notice,
 All work warranted, as represented.
 Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACCO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
 Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.
 Every Body Sells
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
 Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.
 Every Body Knows
John Disbrows' Tobacco.
 To be Manufactured from the Best Material, and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,
 MADE TO ORDER.
OCCUMPAUGH'S,
 FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS.
 Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCCUMPAUGH, st19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SAVAGE,
 Dealer in all kinds of **PAINTS & OILS.**
 Painting and Glazing, done to order on short notice—all orders solicited.



Hold on Stranger,
Hold on !!!

PARDRIDGE & CO.,
 Have Removed to
45 MAIN STREET.

And are now Selling

COTTON GOODS
 Cheaper than any other
 Establishment in Rochester.
Great Inducements offered
IN ALL KINDS OF
DRY GOODS.

A favorable opportunity to purchase
A WINTER SUPPLY.

Don't forget to call at
 No. 45 Main Street, Rochester.
C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & Co.

CROCKERY DEPOT.
 New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

55 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
 Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China. Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
 Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses, House Furnishing Goods, &c.
Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
 In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

IMPROVED.

SLOATS' SEWING MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings, Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Ju-26-64

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
 Prices that Defy Competition.

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parrella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " Kid	1.00
Ladies Balmoral Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen Calf Boots,	3.00
" " Thick " "	3.00
" " Kip " "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " Thick " "	2.50
" " Kip " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
 F. F. McNAUL }

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New-York Central Railroad Depot,
 On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
 (BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this dye house since 1829 has induced many to counterfeit our signs, articles, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead our handling the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIBLING ESTABLISHMENT,
 Large Broths, Cashmere, and Fine Shawls, and all bright colored silks and Satinets, restored without injury to the colors. Also,
LADIE'S AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
 Scoured in Uniform without ripping and pressed nicely. Dye, and in various colors on every description of all colors and fabrics with uniformity and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
 Goods returned every Thursday.
 All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
 Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street, Rochester, N. Y. ju-1-63

Attention Affected.

VOSE'S Celebrated Pile, Dysentery and Cholera Vegetable Medicine. Prepared by Dr. F. Vose, Albany N. Y. It is a positive cure for the Piles, Dysentery, or Bloody Flux, Cholera, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhoea, either acute or chronic, Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Liver Complaint &c. As a cure for Dyspepsia this remedy has no equal. Numerous testimonials of its merits from highly respectable citizens of Rochester and vicinity, can be seen by calling on F. Vose & Co., who sell the Medicine at wholesale and retail, No. 74 North street, Rochester N. Y.

All orders, when accompanied by its price in current fund, will receive prompt attention. Price one dollar per bottle. Jy-9-11

OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.

A VALUABLE MEDICINE.—We are not in the habit of noticing Patent Medicines editorially, because we have no little faith in their efficacy, that that we cannot conscientiously recommend them to the public; but we happen to know that Dr. F. Vose's Pile, Dysentery and Cholera Medicine will cure the Piles. We are acquainted with a case in this village, of the most obstinate and aggravated kind, cured by the use of half a bottle. We take pleasure in communicating this fact to the public for the benefit of those similarly afflicted.—[Cohoes (Albany Co.) Cataract.]

FARMERS HOTEL. ROCHESTER, N. Y.

The above Hotel has been thoroughly repaired since it was injured by the fire last year.—The House is second to no other in the Flour City. The Barns have been all rebuilt, and are large and commodious, Farmers will find it to their advantage to give them a call.—Strangers Visiting Rochester will do well to stop at this House, as the daily stages all leave it, for the Country Towns at 3 o'clock P. M. The Proprietor intends to suit the traveling Public in price as well as in accommodation. The old friends of Casper Scott are all invited to call, as he can be found at the above House, ready to wait upon them as usual. Jan-17-63-11

John Chapman Proprietor.

Honor & Justice to the Afflicted. DR. SHERIDAN & SON,

FROM MADAME STEPHENS' HOSPITAL, CITY OF DUBLIN,

HAVE ARRIVED, AND ARE PERFORMING THEIR WONDERFUL CURES.

Cancers cured without the knife; Sight restored without the use of instruments; Deafness cured.

Persons treated for Consumption had better see the Doctor, as nine cases out of twelve are not Consumption at all, and are curable. Secret Diseases cured at first attendance and without loss of time to the patient. Piles, Strokes, Diseased Minds, Weakness of the Spine, Nocturnal Emissions, Bad Legs, and all sorts of Diseases speedily cured.

Hair Restored and Marks Removed from the Face.

Ladies in any part of the country who may be troubled with Weakness of any kind, can be attended to by letter.

NOTICE TO OLD COUNTRY PEOPLE.

The Doctor treats all cases the same as when in the City of Dublin. The cause of the Doctors advertising is that he might be in the City for years and the afflicted know nothing about him.

See the hundreds of cures he has effected during his stay of five months in the City of Ottawa, C. W.

Office, Nos. 149 and 151 Main Street, near Washington Hall, Rochester, N. Y. Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. Sundays, 1 to 3 P. M. Feb-4-ly

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order.—Also planing and matching of all kinds.—

HERMAN MUTSCHLER.—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware, and general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.

J. W. VARY, RECIPIER, and dealer in all kinds of Patents, No. 99 Front at Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Cure for Catarrh. DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP

Is a certain remedy for the leucorrhoea disease.—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient. H. H. BURRINGTON, Proprietor, Sold by Post & Bruff, No. 4 Exchange street, Jan-14

Sole Agent for Rochester.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morry, UNDER THE FIRM OF Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y. ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

Terms for Daily, 6.50 per year.—One shilling per week It can be had every evening at the Penfield stage Office at three cents per copy

We believe it to be the only democratic paper in the county of Monroe.

The Semi-Weekly 2.50 per year and the weekly at \$1, per year, containing all the news of the dailies through the week.

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!! AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS, and he continues to take them at the OLD PRICES.

His Motto is

Quick Sale and Small Profits.

Do not fail to call at his Rooms

No. 14 State Street.

His Pictures are Warranted to be THE BEST IN THE CITY.

MAIN STREET PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.

Satisfaction Warranted.

75 Main street Rochester.

B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

POWELSON'S Photograph and Fine Art GALLERIES.

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

The only place in Rochester to obtain GEM DE VISITES,

Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS. No. 6 Masonic Hall Buildings, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

LITTLE & BRONSON, DEALERS IN CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, &c.

Cash paid for all kinds of Country Produce. No. 97 Main Street, John Little, } Rochester, N. Y. Isaac Bronson, } Je28

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER.—Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Caskets—also a good assortment of moderate prices.—

WM. BEEBE, CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at 11 FRONT ST. GILT SHADES,

BORDERES, FIREBOARD PRINTS, PAPER CURTAINS, WINDOW SHADES, TRIMMING, TABLES, &c.

Mattresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Heli and White Hollands, &c.

All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.

pd ms 2-64 SAMUEL DIX.

UNION HOTEL, PENFIELD N. Y. BY J. N. BRADISH.

Who will be happy to have a call from his friends, and Traveling Community. The House is the largest and most convenient for Travelers, and Boarders, of any in the Town.—Prices to suit the times. J. N. B.



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the UNION HOTEL Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the FARMERS' HOTEL ROCHESTER, at 3 o'clock p.m., Fare each way 30 cents. Postoffice collected at Brighton.

JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.

Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,

MANUFACTURERS, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS, MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNABON, Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas, No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y. GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT. FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co., IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET, And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street. GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y. Feb-14-63-1y

C. SEEL.

Manufacturer and Dealer in Men & Boys Superior Clothing, Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Shirts, Collar-Neck Ties, &c., No. 16 Front Street, Rochester N. Y. All kinds of garments made to order in the best and most fashionable styles, cheap for cash. ap-23-14

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory. M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL HOOP SKIRT MANUFACTURERS, No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y. Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and shaped as new. Full Stock constantly on hand. Merchants supplied Cheap.

ED. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER, DEALER IN All Kinds of Farmers Produce. The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c. N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the Stilson Block, before contracting elsewhere. nov2611

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. FEB. 11th, 1864.

NUMBER 7.

SISTER MARY.

BY UWREATHA.

Air.—Rest for the Weary.

On a stormy night in with winter,
When the wind blew cold and wet,
I heard some strains of music
That I never can forget.
I was setting in my cabin,
With my Mary fair and young,
When a light shone in the window,
And a band of singers sung,
CHORUS. We are coming, Sister Mary,
We are coming by-and-by,
Be ready, Sister Mary,
For the time is drawing nigh.

I tried to call my Mary,
But my tongue would not obey,
Till the song so strange had ended,
And the singers flown away.
Then I woke her from her slumber
And told her every thing,
But I could not guess the meaning
Of the songs I heard them sing.

CHORUS.—We are coming, &c.
When the next night came I heard them.
And the third night too they sung,
When I sat beside the pillow
Of my Mary fair and young,
As I watched, I heard a rustling
Like the rustling of a wing,
And near my Mary's pillow
Very soon I heard them sing.

CHORUS.—We are coming, &c.
I tried to wake my Mary,
But my sorrow was comp'cted,
When I found her heart of kindness
Had forever ceased to beat.
And now I'm very lonely,
From summer round to spring,
And off in midnight slumbers
I seem to hear them sing.

CHORUS.—We are coming, &c.
A college student being examined in Locke
where he speaks of our relations to the Deity,
was asked, "What relation do we most
neglect?" When he answered, "with much
simplicity," "Poor relations, sir."

For Little Nellie's Little Paper.
Incidents of the early settlement of the town
of Penfield.

BEAR STORY.

Eber Lewis one of the early settlers of this town, was traveling through a piece of woods a mile or two North East of what is now the Village of Penfield, on his way to a religious meeting held at a private house, and as he neared the house while yet in the woods, he was attacked by a bear, who threw him on the ground and began to set his teeth for a good meal on human flesh. The cries of Lewis reached the ears of the small congregation of worshippers who were not slow to hasten to his relief and had actually to dispatch Bruin before he would let go his hold on poor Lewis, whose life was barely saved, while he lost the flesh from one of his thighs.

The above circumstance is only one among many of the dangers and escapes of early settlers.

SAMUEL STRAWKER.

God loves to see a poor Christian shut his closet door, and then o, on his bosom and pour out his soul before Him.

We copy the following from a book entitled, Selections from Various Sources, by Mrs. L. H. Sigourney.

EARLY INFLUENCES.

"We begin this our mortal experience, not with acts grounded on reason or judgment, not with ideas received through language, but by simple imitation. Under the guidance of this, we lay our foundations. The child looks and listens, and whatever tone of feeling, or manner of conduct is displayed around him, sinks into his plastic soul, and becomes a mould of his being ever after. The very treatment of the nursery is significant; the petulance, the passion, the gentleness or the tranquility there exhibited are reproduced in the child. His soul, for a considerable period, is merely a receptive nature, without choice or selection. A little further on, he begins voluntarily to copy everything he sees. Voice, manner, gait, everything that the eye takes in, the mimic instinct, delights to act over. And thus we have a whole generation of future men receiving from us their very beginnings, and the deepest impulses of life and immortality. They watch us every moment,—in the family, beside the hearth, at the table; and when we are meaning them neither good or evil, when we are conscious of exerting no influence over them, they are drawing from us impressions, and models of habit, which if wrong, nothing but heavenly discipline can wholly remove, or if right, no bad associations, utterly dissipate. Now, it may be doubted, I think, whether in all active influence of our lives, we do so much to shape the destiny of our fellow-men, as in this single article of unconscious influence over children." *Rev. Dr. Horace Bushnell.*
From "The New Life."

A NEWSPAPER.—There is no book so cheap as a newspaper; none so interesting, because it consists of a variety measured out in suitable portions as to time and quality. Being new every day or week, it invites to a habit of reading, and affords an easy and agreeable mode of acquiring knowledge, so essential to the individual and the community. It causes many hours to pass away pleasantly and profitably, which would otherwise be spent in idleness and mischief.

HEAT AND LIGHT.—If a body, as a piece of iron, be heated and allowed to cool in the open air, the heat gradually passes off from the surface in straight lines, in the form of rays, in the same manner as light proceeds from a candle or from the sun; this is called *radiant heat*. Radiant heat is supposed to move with the same velocity as light; that is, at the rate of one hundred and ninety-two thousand miles per second. *American Union.*

A man in stopping his paper wrote: "I think folks don't ort to spent their munny on papers; my father never did it and every body sed he was the smartest man in kountree, and had got the intelligentest family of boys that ever dug taters." *The Moccasin Gazette.*

"CONCENTRATED" POTATOES.—At a factory in Portland, Maine, nearly one thousand bushels of potatoes are concentrated for the army every day. All the water is absorbed, leaving about five pounds of nutriment to the sixty pounds which a bushel of potatoes at first weighs, and that concentration is ground up, giving it the appearance of Indian meal. *Scotch Daily Herald.*

A NEW BOOK.

We have received a splendid book from the Publishing House of CHAS. A. BALDWIN & Co., Aikron N. Y., entitled *Louie's Last Term* at St. Mary's. By the author of "Kathledge," "The Sutherland," "Frank Warrington," etc, price \$1.25. We consider this book very appropriate for school district libraries, as it is both instructive and interesting. Address Baldwin & Co. as above for their mammoth catalogue of books.

MAN SLAUGHTER IN THE FIRST DEGREE.

It seems from the reading of our exchange that we have actually called more soldiers into the field (including the next draft) than the whole white population of the rebellious States had in the start. The Daily Union mark down the figures thus:

NUMBER CALLED INTO SERVICE.	
President's first call,	77,875
Volunteers under the Act of Extra Session,	640,637
Regular Army,	20,383
President's call of July 1, 1862, in response to Loyal Governors,	300,000
President's call Aug. 4, 1864,	300,000
Draft summer of 1863,	300,000
President's call October, 1863,	300,000
President's call Feb. 1, 1864,	500,000
Negroes in service as reported by Secretary Stanton,	50,000
Men in Navy as reported by Secretary Welles,	34,000

Total number of men 2,522,845

ENTIRE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF THE REBEL STATES.

Alabama,	270,100
Arkansas,	171,477
Florida,	41,128
Georgia,	301,166
Louisiana,	189,648
North Carolina,	313,670
Mississippi,	186,273
South Carolina,	145,190
Texas,	528,586
Virginia,	628,842
Total	2,377,139

The *Ontario Repository*, in speaking of the starving condition of sewing woman says: one woman in Brooklyn actually makes dresses for four cents a pair, shirts for six cents, and overalls for four cents. Many people wear these garments and find fault with the making, do not consider the starving price the maker received for making them.

We are told that a smart woman can earn (at the above prices) about ten cents per day and board themselves. Now why don't ladies seek better employment, a dry good saleswoman can earn \$1 a day easy, a good compositor can earn still more. The only trouble is, ladies are not educated correctly, their kind parents do not consider the poverty to which their daughters may perchance come, music and drawing, will not pay for all, a good business, (dollar and cent,) education will pay the best in the end, mark what I say.

The total cost of the monitors, built and being built, will be \$22,150,000. Twenty other monitors—light draft—are building at a cost each, complete, of \$450,000 all designed for inland work—river and harbor defense.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD FEB. 11th, 1864.

[From the Easton Journal.]

A CONJUNIAL ELOGUE.

ME.
Much lately have I thought, my darling wife,
Some simple riddle might make our wedded life
As pleasant always as a morn in May;
I merely name it—what does Molly say?

SHE.
Agreed; your plan I heartily approve;
Riddles would be nice—but who shall make
them loved?
Nay, do not speak—let this the bargain be,
One shall be made by you, and one by me;
Till all are done.

ME.
Your plan is surely fair,
In such a work 'tis fitting you should share;
And now—al-though it matters not a pin—
If you have no objections, I'll begin.

SHE.
Proceed! In making laws I'm little versed,
And as to words, I do not mind the first,
I only claim—and hold the treasure fast—
My sex's sacred privilege, the last!

ME.
With all my heart. Well, dearest, to begin;
When by our cheerful hearth our friends
drop in,

And I am talking in my brilliant style
(The rest with rapture listening the while),
About the war—or anything in short,
That you're aware is my special forte—
Pray, don't get a up circle of your own,
And talk of—bonnets, in an under tone!

SHE.
That's Number One; I'll mind it well, if you
Will do as much, my dear, by Number Two;
When we attend a party or a ball,
Don't leave your Molly standing by the wall,
The helpless victim of the dreariest bore
That ever walked the parlor floor,
While you—oblivious of your spouse's doom
Flirt with the girls—the gayest in the room!

ME.
When I (although the busiest man alive)
Have snatched an hour to take a pleasant
drive,
And say, "Remember, at precisely four
You'll find the carriage at the door!"
Don't keep me waiting half an hour or so,
And then declare, "The clock must be too
slow."

SHE.
When you (such things have) happened now
and then,
Go to the club, with "I'll be back by ten"
—And stay until two o'clock—you needn't say
"I really was the first to come away."
'Tis very strange how swift the time has pass'd
I'm sure my dear, the clock must be too fast.

ME.
There—that will do; what else remains to say
We may consider at a future day;
I'm getting sleepy—and, if you have done—

SHE.
Not I—this making riddles is precipitous fun;
Now here's another—when you point to me
"That charming woman!" you are sure to see,
Don't—when you praise the virtue she, has
got—

Name only those you think your wife has not
And here's a riddle I hope you won't forget,
The most important I have mentioned yet—
Pray, mind it well—whenever you incline
To bring your queer companions home to dine
Suppose my dear—good gracious, he's asleep!
Ah, well—'tis lucky good advice will keep;
And he shall have it, or upon my life,
I've not the proper spirit of a wife!

QUICK RETURNS.—We have been informed
that soldiers claims, and any other govern-
ment business, will meet with quicker returns
by applying to G. C. Teall, Rochester, than by
any other man in this county.—See his
card elsewhere.

A little boy and his sister were conversing
about the loneliness which would be in their
home if their mamma should die. The little
boy says, "Then we should never see mamma
again." "Well," said his little sister, after look-
ing very thoughtful for a moment. "Well, I
guess God would write me a letter about her."
—*Girls School Paper.*

This is so, the little sister is correct; I know
it by experience. God will write letters to all
motherless children who will put their whole
trust in him.

An English photographer, Mr. Warnar,
lately took a photograph of the eye of an ox,
a few hours after death, and on examining
the impression through a microscope, distinc-
tly perceived, depicted on the retina, the
exact delineation of the stones with which
the slaughter-house was paved, being the
last object which effected the vision of the
animal on bending down its head to receive
the fatal blow. —*San Francisco Mercury.*

It is believed that the liquor law of Massa-
chusetts will not be repealed by the present
Legislature. The friends of temperance in some
parts of the State are preparing to carry the
question into politics again.

HEAVY LOSS BY FIRE.—Colts Extensive
Rifle Factory, of Hartford Conn., was des-
troyed by fire last Monday morning, loss,
about 2,000,000.



RETURNED SOLDIER.—Mr. Har-
mon Burrows, first Lieut. of com.
I, 8th, N. Y. Cavalry, is home on
a ten day furlough, and Edmond
Beach is home on a thirty day fur-
lough, and Mr. Wm. Daney has his
discharge from Military Service, on
account of poor health.

WE MUST ASK TO BE EXCUSED.—Those
letters sent us for publication from East
Henrietta and other places would probably
injure us more than it would the Express, as
the more refined readers like our subscribers
would rather read something more interesting
than a newspaper quarrel, which is only fit
for a common roughly to glut over, the same
that he would over a dog fight, or a Heenan
knock down. Our Henrietta correspondent
undoubtedly has been abused by the Express
proprietors, but he should seek other re-dress,
as his letter published in every newspaper in
the State, would not financially satisfy him,
and beside, as I have said before, it does not
allow a christian disposition to quarrel. To
this every person with the common intelli-
gence of a long eared horse will agree, our
saviour and malace will not dwell together
in the same heart.



Who in this
world do you get your
beautiful do-ey? I got it at
two on expect stars in R. Wash-
er. Who knows that? At Bank,
Elizabeth, Simmons, Honey & Co.,
No. 5 3 Main Street, in my ha-
ve the most splendid variety
to do. Does God's love be-
long to us Roche-ster
and e rounds of people f-
country are trying to
call. Yes, an every body advance in
a still higher advance in all
kinds of goods, and they want
to make their purchases with
money is plenty. A stock in it
or the poet says, is no sore. Th-
here are large inducements thro-
wn out on paper, in the shape of
hand bills, of very cheap places to f-
rade in Rochester, but you may trav-
el the city over, and you will surely find
the money on coming back to numero
53 Main st., to make your purchases.

THE FOUR EVILS.

OR THE

PADDY'S FIRST PRAYER.

An Irishman not living long in this country
hired out to a farmer, whose farm was ad-
joined to a large mill pond, and the bull-frogs
very much annoyed poor Pat—the farmer also
had a bull that often gave poor Pat a chase—
also a kicking horse which had showed Pat
the nails of his shoes several times. And
beside these evils, the country boys had im-
pressed upon Pat's mind that he would be
drafted, these altogether make the four evils
which were seated upon Pat's brain

It so happened that there was a revival in
an old school in the neighborhood, and Pat
was induced to attend. The most of the
congregation became anxious and some of
the members invited Pat to pray, they told
him that the Lord was merciful, and would
relieve his mind of all evil things, it
never prayed in me life a-tall, so I didn't care, but
me mind is very much troubled." Where-
upon poor Pat knelt down and made the fol-
lowing prayer:

"Oh, Lord! deliver me from these four
evils; from the forky lines of the roaring
bull, and the hales of the kicking horse, and
from thee, deliver me from the nagor war, and
above all from the little thing that swims in
the wathar, with the round plump eye, and
a sharp paked nose, and every time he speaks
he says, bloody zounds, go the rounds, peep
in the deep, amen."

FOR SALE.

A farm of forty acres situated about five miles
from Rochester, in the town of Chili, opposite
the residence of Owen Gaffney Esq. The land
is all in grass and in fine condition for a
farmer to raise two thousand dollars worth of beefs
from it the coming season.

IT WILL BE SOLD CHEAP.

And the greater part of the money can remain
on Bond and Mortgage for a number of years
if desired.

For particulars enquire of J. H. JEFFERS,
Esq., No. 12 Smiths Block, Rochester, or of
M. B. GAGE, Byron, Genesee Co., N. Y.
February 4th, 1864.

When is a rose bush like a pig?—When
it begins to root! When is it like a soldier?
When it begins to shoot! When is it like an
Editor? When it begins to blow!

Governor Yates, of Illinois, has issued a
proclamation ordering the arrest of all par-
ties recruiting men in Illinois, either black or
white, for service in any other State.

Pontiac Jacksonian

The Baltimore Clipper says Alfred B. Day
was arrested yesterday, upon the charge of
being a rebel Spy. he is held at head quar-
ters for an examination. The accused is
well known in this city, and has always been
known as a staunch Union man and his
friends are surprised at the arrest.

SUMMER LIKE WEATHER.—Last Friday the
thermometer stood at about 80 all day in the
shade, and the streets in the village are quite
dry, our young men and boys were playing
ball all day. Many of our readers who are
enjoying a pleasant sleigh ride will be sur-
prised to hear about this part of the country.

A change of weather, Saturday morning
while writing this article it is snowing very
hard and steady, the thermometer stands at
48. There is no wind and the snow packs as
it falls, and we hope to report good sleighing
by Monday.

Monday was a trifle colder, but the ground is
nearly bare and wheeling very bad.

Trains are now running on a broad gage
railroad without a change of cars. From New
York to Cleveland Ohio.

DIED.

In Penfield Feb. 8th, Mr. Lyman Hall in
the 70th year of his age.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

TO FRIENDS OF INVALIDS.

We solicit you all to subscribe for the

LAWS OF LIFE,

published monthly by M. W. Simmons, & Co., and edited by Miss Harriet M. Austin, M. D., assisted by James C. Jackson, M. D. Whose wonderful cures for the past few years have astonished the world. We understand that Mr. J., has been connected with the Dansville Water Cure, for the past few years which is called by those under medical treatment at that establishment, to be a perfect earthly paradise. Many invalids who have sought relief for years at home, from the best medical aid, have been restored to perfect health at the *Dansville Water Cure*.

Subscribe for the *Laws of Life*, only \$1 per year, which will give you full particulars of the *Dansville Water Cure*.

Address, *Laws of Life, Dansville N. Y.*

AMERICAN EXCHANGE & REVIEW

We are in receipt of this valuable work for Jan.

Those preserving the *EXCHANGE & REVIEW* until the close of the war will need no better history of the war. It also gives the history of the passing events from month to month, and a statistic of all the various departments in the United States. It is printed on the best of paper, and new, clean and distinct type, one volume will make a book worth double the price to every family in this country. The reading in every number is very interesting and instructive. Single numbers twenty five cents—sold by all news-dealers—Subscription price \$3 a year.

Address, **WHITING & CO.,**
521 Chestnut St., Philadelphia Pa.

[SPECIAL NOTICE]

DRUNKENNESS CURED.

The medicine that now bid defiance to the tempting **DR. ZANE'S ANTIDOTE FOR STRONG DRINK** is a certain cure for Drunkenness. It creates a dislike for strong drink, and can be administered without the knowledge of the patient. Price \$1 a box. Sent by mail to any address by S. C. UPLAND, 403 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA. Circular sent free. Feb-14-63-pd1y

CARD PHOTOGRAPHS.

Send stamp for a catalogue of Card Photographs of all the Generals in the American and European Armies, Clergy, Lawyers, Physicians, Statesmen, and Foreign Celebrities, &c.—Single copies 20 cents, or six for \$1.

Address, **J. H. BROWN,** Box 28,
Hawley Pa.

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glosbreuner & Welsh, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2, per year.

[SPECIAL NOTICE]

SPERMATORRHOEA CAN BE CURED.

DR. LEARD'S SPECIFIC cures Spermatorrhoea, Seminal Weakness, Impotence, Loss of Power, etc. speedily and effectually. Its effects are truly magical. A trial of the remedy will convince the most skeptical of its merits. Price \$1 a box. Sent post-paid to any address, by S. C. UPLAND, 403 Chestnut street Philadelphia, Pa. Circulars sent free. Feb-14-63-pd1y

A NEW BANK NOTE REPORTER.

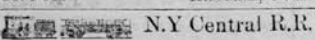
S. E. COHEN,

Editor of the Philadelphia Dial.

Commenced the publication of a monthly **BANK NOTE REPORTER,** on the first day of January. Subscription \$1, in advance. The *Daily Dial* six dollars per annum. Address, S. E. COHEN, Philadelphia, Pa.

\$200. REBEL MONEY. \$200.

\$200 in bills of all denominations—perfect fac similes of the money used by the rebels; also papers, circulars, &c.—all sent free to any one who sends Ten CENTS to pay the postage. Address HUNTER & CO. Oct 8 63



On and after Monday Nov. 16th until further notice, Cars will stop at and leave Pitt-Sod.

WESTWARD.

Night Express, 2:35 a. m.
Am. 10:04 a. m.
Local Freight, 2:50 p. m.
Steam Boat Express, 4:47 p. m.
Accommodation, 4:05 p. m.

EASTWARD.

Accommodation, 6:40 a. m.
Local Freight, 9:55 a. m.
Steam Boat Express, 10:57 a. m.
Mail, 3:56 p. m.

Cars will stop at and leave Pitt-Sod.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight, 6:45 a. m.
New-York Mail, 10:48 a. m.
Local Freight, 3:48 p. m.
Steam Boat Express, 5:43 p. m.
Mail, 10:40 p. m.

EASTWARD.

New-York Express, 6:22 a. m.
Local Freight, 8:59 a. m.
Steam Boat Express, 8:59 a. m.
Through Freight, 1:15 p. m.
Mail, 6:37 p. m.

W. G. Lapham, Asst. Sup'l Syracuse.

THE PISTON PIPE.

This newly invented article, the only one for smoking that overcomes the complaints and objections to every other pipe on account of the rank and offensive smell growing out of its use. It may be considered a great discovery, giving the pipe or cigar smoker, a luxury at once economical, pleasant, and convenient in its use. A sample will be sent, post-paid, free from observation, by enclosing 40 cents, to the Agent.

J. H. Brown, P. O. Box, 28,
Je-27-3-m Hawley Pa.

PENFIELD PRICE CURRENT.

Flour	7.50	8.00
Wheat	1.20	1.60
Corn	90	1.00
Oats	65	70
Buckwheat	70	75
Buckwheat Flour	2.75	3.00
Beans	2.00	2.25
Dressed Hogs	7.00	7.50
Putter	22	25
Lard	11	12
Eggs	20	22
Potatoes	40	50
Apples	75	80
Dried Apples	8	9
Tallow	8	11
Wood	4:00	6:00
Hay	12:00	15:00
Dried Peaches	15	16

KEEP POSTED.

GET THE BEST BANK NOTE REPORTER.

Address J. S. LEAVITT & Co, Buffalo N. Y.

Weekly	.....	\$2.50
Semi Monthly	.....	1.99
Monthly	.....	75

LIFE OF GEN. GRANT

J. S. LEAVITT & CO. ISSUED.
THE LIFE AND SERVICE, AS A SOLDIER OF MARSHAL GEN. GRANT, the hero of "Fort Donelson," "Vicksburg," and "Chattanooga," commander of the Military Division of the Mississippi, and captor of 472 Cannon and 90,000 Rebel Prisoners, with his portrait, is just issued from the press, complete in one volume, paper cover. Price 40 cents a copy, or five copies for \$1.00 or 12 copies for \$2.00, and sent free by mail anywhere in the U. S.

Address, CHAS. A. BALDWIN, & Co., Publishers, Arkport, N. Y.
N. B. Great inducements to Agent.

FOR FIFTEEN CENTS.

You can all learn how to make the *Celebrated Western Cider*, without apples or other fruit in twelve hours.

A full receipt sent by mail for the small sum of 15 cents, try it and be satisfied.

Address Box 28,
Hawley, Penna.

WHAT SHALL I SEND THEM—Many persons are now wondering what they can send some friend as a Christmas Present. Nothing would please them better than the

HANIBAL MISSOURI COURIER.

A large mammoth sheet; six months for \$1.00. Address Winchell & Ebert, Hanibal Missouri.

THE PRINCIPAL.

A FIRST CLASS, TWENTY EIGHT COLUME, CITY JOURNAL.

Only \$2, per year.

Large Premiums offered to Clubs.

A club of thirty subscribers, will receive a choice out of six varieties of sewing machines worth \$50, and any person with common energy can easily get a good sewing machine. For farther particulars or sample of the paper. Address,
J. W. ALDEN, Publisher,
Box 431 New York.

THE INDIANAPOLIS

CHRISTIANIAN RECORD.

Published by Elijah Goodwin, Indianapolis, Indiana, \$2, a year. would be a splendid present, for some friend, price to a club of twenty, 1,50 each.

THE NEW COVENANT.

Published at Chicago Ill.

By D. P. LIVERMORE.

Is one of the cheapest christian fireside journals on our exchange list. A large beautiful Journal, only \$2 per year.

BOOKS FOR THE MILLION.

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BALDWIN & CO.

Publishers of the American Eagle,
Arkport, N. Y.

THE YANKEE'S STILL LIVE.

SEND FIFTY CENTS TO

BALDWIN & CO.,

ARKPORT, N. Y.

FOR THE STAR BURNER.

Which gives a brilliant light without chimney, smoke or bad smell, and fits any kind of kerosene lamps.

Sent free on receipt of the price.

DEALERS SUPPLIED on the most liberal terms, address as above.

EVERY ONE HAVE THEIR OWN NOTION.

—And we have ours. We prize our little exchange, the *ODDITY* published monthly by Frank Carpenter, Nyack, N. Y., at 12 cts. per year, as highly as we do many of our larger exchanges. This is our notion, and we think the *Oddity* would please thousands of children, and stimulate them to labor. Send one dollar and get ten copies, and the postage will be but twelve cents on the whole club.

DURVEYS' MAIZENA

TRY ONE POUND.

TRY ONE POUND.



Was the only "Preparation for food from India Corn"
That received a medal and honorable mention from the Royal Commissioners, the completion of all prominent manufacturers of "Corn Starch" and "Prepared Corn Flour" of this and other countries notwithstanding.

MAIZENA,

The food and luxury of the age, without a single fault. One trial will convince the most skeptical. Makes puddings, cakes, custard, blanc mange, &c. without coloring, with few or no eggs, at a cost amounting to the most economical. A slight addition to ordinary wheat flour greatly improves bread and cake. It is also excellent for thickening sweet sauces, gravies for fish and meat, soups, &c. For Ice Cream nothing can compare with it. A little boiled in milk will produce rich cream for coffee, chocolate, tea, &c.

Put up in one pound packages, under the trade-mark Maizena, with directions for use.
A most delicious article of food for children and invalids of all ages. For sale by Grocer and Druggists everywhere.

Wholesale Depot, 166 Fulton St.
WILLIAM DURVEY, GENERAL AGENT.
no 20-6m

**Mrs. Dr. S. B. Smith's
Magnetic Salve,
NOW 14 YEARS BEFORE THE PUBLIC.**

No family should be without it, as its an invaluable remedy for,

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|---------------|-------------|
| OLD ULCERS, | SCROFULA, |
| SALT RHEUM, | BURNS, |
| CHILBLAINS, | ERYSIPELAS, |
| BARBERS ITCH, | SCURVEY, |

And many diseases of like nature. *Parents, or friends, sending boxes to Soldiers in the Army, would save their loved ones, many pains, and when beyond forgetting send a box of the Magnetic Salve, for it has no equal for dressing wounds; in fact all abrasions of the skin.*

Price 25 cts. a box.—To be had at our agency the Penfield Drug Store.

GENERAL DEPOT, 330 CANAL STREET, N. Y.
Traveling Agents wanted in all localities. Liberal inducements offered to those wishing to act as agents.

N. B. none genuine without my Signature.
Mrs. Dr. S. B. SMITH.

Jan 24-63



For Rats, Mice, Rouches, Ants, Bed Bugs, Moths in Furs, Woolens, &c. Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.
Put up in 25c. and \$1.00 Boxes, Bottles and Planks, 83, and 25 sizes for Hotels, Public Institutions, &c.

- ☞ "Only infallible remedies known."
- ☞ "Free from Poison."
- ☞ "Not dangerous to Human Family."
- ☞ "Kills come out of their hole to die."

Sold Wholesale in all large cities.
Sold by all Druggists and Retailers everywhere.

☞ **BEWARE!!!** of all worthless imitations.
See that "COSTAR'S" name is on each Box, Bottle and Plank, before you buy.

Address **HENRY R. COSTAR,**
PENFIELD DRUG STORE, N. Y.
Sold at the Penfield Drug Store; and by A. B. Parker Fairport, N. Y. ap25-6m

LITERATURE.

The United States Mail.

Published by J. Holbrook,
SPECIAL AGENT OF THE U. S. P. O. DEPARTMENT.
ought to have 100,000 SUBSCRIBERS!

As it is the most instructive journal published in the United States, for all

Men of Business.

The Post Office Laws, and all Rules and Regulations connected with all Post Office departments of the world, can be had for the low price of

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR!

For any kind of Post Office Information, as for the United States Mail,— Address **PUBLISHER OF THE UNITED STATES MAIL,** New York City.

\$200, \$150, \$100, \$50

TO EDITORS, Ladies and Others. I will pay the above named amounts for the best four articles on either my Soap, Saleratus, or Concentrated Potash. The article must state the writer's experience in using the goods, and must be not less than ten lines, and be published in the editorial columns of any good family newspaper. Any party wishing to compete for the above, and desiring further information, may address the undersign. Each person writing and publishing a notice, as above, will mail a marked copy of the paper containing the notice to me, and also write me by mail, giving full address. The Premiums will be awarded on the fourth day of July, 1874. **B. F. BABBITT,** 64 to 74 Washington Street, N. Y.

While nostrums and balmings, are rife and abound, And Venice and Pondus, scater pills all around, We have continued to use, and find no we find, That Babbitt's fine soap is of the best kind.

And here we would say because we are sure, That Babbitt's fine soap is the only soap pure. This soap is an article far and wide known, Having largely in favor with all ladies grown.

And justly it should, for its qualities rare, Are such, that no other user will compare. It is the soap excelsior, as every one knows, For toilet, or cuisine, or washing of clothes.

'Twill remove spots from a lady's fine dress, Which makes it of value, most people confess. It never injure the finest of articles, Babbitt is surely in the wash-woman's graces.

A caution perhaps 't would be proper to add, As there's a soap in the market, destined bad. In purchasing soap, beware of an "ename," Dry only that with Babbitt's fine name;

B. F. BABBITT is the name you will find, Be sure and get that, and no other kind! Manufactured at Washington Street, No. 64, In New York City; I can tell you no more.

M. E. W. Penfield, N. Y.

The Penfield Extra,

is published every week at Penfield Aurora Co. N. Y., at 50 cents per year, invariably in advance.

By **Nellie Williams.**

"A little lass of fourteen summers" who is the sole Editor and Proprietor and probably the youngest Publisher and Editor of a weekly newspaper in the world.

The reader will please overlook a little bad spelling and typographical errors.—The readers of the Extra and numerous Editors and publishers, seem to appreciate little Nellie's youthful ambition, as she is receiving many valuable exchanges for her little paper, for which she is very thankful.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	1m	2m	3m	1y
	40	60	80	10	20	30	100

Half, Quarter or Double square in the same proportion. The Extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from province to province. Circulation 15,000.

FAMILY DYE COLORS.

Orange, Black, Dark Brown, Light Blue, Pink, Purple, Slate, Yellow, Violet, Crimson, Royal Purple, Light Yellow, Salmon, Scarlet, Dark Blue, Dark Red, Buff Brown, Dark Green, Light Green, Light Drab, Mopetta, Scherino, French Blue.

Those with stars are new colors, liquid;

FAMILY DYE COLORS.

For dyeing Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Shawls, Scarfs, Dresses, Ribbons, Gloves, Bonnets, Hats, Feather, Kid Gloves, Childrens Clothing, and all kinds of Wearing Apparel, with perfect fast colors.

A Saving of 50 per Cent.

These Dyes are mixed in the form of powders concentrated, are thoroughly tested, and put up in neat packages. For twenty-five cents you can color as many goods as would otherwise cost five times that sum. The process is simple, and any one can use the Dyes with perfect success. Directions inside of each package. Manufactured by **HOWE & STEVENS,** 258 Broadway, Boston.

For sale, Wholesale & Retail at the Penfield Drug Store, and Druggists generally. jy-30-19p

BANNER OF LIGHT.

The oldest and largest Spiritualistic Journal in the World

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BOSTON MASS BY **WILLIAM WHITE & CO.**

LATHEN COLBY, EDITOR.

Terms of Subscriptions in Advance:
Per year \$2 50
Six months 1 25
Single copies, 5 cents each.

There will be no deviation from the above prices. All Business Letters must be addressed

"BANNER OF LIGHT, BOSTON, MASS,"
WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

THE AMERICAN UNION,

A FIREWORK JOURNAL.

The best Literary Paper ever published in this Country.

Terms in Advance.

One copy one year, \$2 00
Six months, 1 00
Single copies five cents, sold by all News Dealers. Post Masters are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$1.50 per year.

Address the Publishers,
ELLIOTT THOMAS & TALBOT,
118 Washington St. Boston Mass.

BALTIMORE CLIPPER.

We call this a *Clipper of a Union paper.* Our soldier boys call the Clipper News, the most reliable of any Journal which they receive in camp. The Clipper is published daily by Bull & Tuttle Baltimore Md. at 3.00 per year.

St. Catharines Morning Journal.

This one of the best daily papers published in Canada, and maintains the Union cause far better than many of our American Journals.

Terms 5.00 per year. Address: **Wm. Grant, St. Catharines, C. W.**

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

Has a wide circulation, and therefore it is a valuable medium for advertising. Terms of the journal, \$1.50 per year, and advertising terms very reasonable. Address, **Welsh & Delone, Hanover, Pa.**

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY

J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO.

At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year. DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS. Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. FEB. 18th, 1864. NUMBER 8.

Published by Permission.
 "In this Beautiful Land of my Dreams,"
 A reply to, "Happy be thy Dreams."
 BY KATE J. HOYD,
 Editress "New York Monthly."

COPY RIGHT SECURED BY HALE & SON, N. YORK.

I've passed from sorrow and strife,
 To a sun lit isle of love,
 And my dreams are happy light,
 In this beautiful land above.
 My mothers long watch is o'er, and my
 Days glide by like the streams:
 And the song birds I hear them no more,
 In this beautiful land of my dreams,
 In this beautiful land of my dreams.

I've waited not long or in vain in this
 Land of celestial delight,
 To greet my dear mother with love,
 And bless her with heavenly light.
 The angles have welcomed her coming,
 And throw o'er her soft silver beams;
 And bade her be happy and free,
 In this beautiful land of my dreams,
 In this beautiful land of my dreams,

CONFLICTING NEWS.—The news from the seat of war are so conflicting, that we can place but little reliance in them, but we are informed by Lieut. Burrows (a young man nineteen years of age who had his skull severely fractured and was taken prisoner at the battle of Chancellerville, but was recaptured by our men during the engagement while yet in a senseless condition) that it will take two, to one of our men to cope with the rebels, as they fight like demons. Lieut Burrows, notwithstanding his age, has been promoted to first Lieut., for his daring bravery at the time of his capture, and other times during the present war.

We are pleased to see poor boys thus rise on their own merits, and we expect soon to see Lieut. Burrows filling a higher station in life; he has both energy and talent, and a boy that Penfield may be proud of.

Written for the "Penfield Extra."

THE DRUNKARD.

BY R. D. LEECH.

With what disgust do we all look upon the drunkard, and yet there was a time when that same person was looked upon with much respect, but in an evil hour the tempter came and he fell. A friend asks him to take a social glass with him; he don't like to refuse, and so the first step towards drunkenness is taken; and soon the once respectable young man is found in the ditch with a bloated and disfigured face; the mere wreck of his former self. Much better would it be for all young men if they possessed a sufficient moral courage to refuse ever to drink a glass of aught that will intoxicate.

While in prison, after planning his escape, John Morgan wrote to a lady friend in a peculiar epigram, which, when read in the usual manner, contained nothing contraband.—Acting on the information thus secretly conveyed, the young lady sent John some books, in the back of one of which she concealed some greenbacks; and wrote her name across the place to indicate where the money was deposited. The money thus sent enabled Morgan to pay the expenses of his escape.

Niagara Intelligencer.

THE DYING DEIST.

Selected by Mrs. N. R. D., of Penfield.

The young man, who is the subject of the following poetical lines, I knew when I was at the university, where he was considered a youth of splendid acquirements and brilliant talents. He read Paine and Voltaire, and unfortunately imbibed their horrible opinions, and believed in their annihilating doctrines. I often remonstrated with him, but being superior to me in point of intellect, he laughed me to scorn, while he ridiculed Christianity, the glory of the world. "Ah!" said I, "your doctrine may do to live with, but it will not do in the awful hour of death, when the greedy grave opens before you." "Should you live longer than I," returned the young man, "I will show you how a philosopher can die, or, as you term me, a skeptic."

Poor fellow! he little thought that I should live to witness his death, one of the most horrible and heart-rending scenes that I ever beheld, and I hope in God that I may never witness such another. Of that agonizing look is now before me, and his groans of penitence and terror, and the hopeless misery and remorse, still ring in my ears. God grant that when the things of life are fading from my view, and the vista of the future is opening before me, that the sun of my existence may go down without a cloud, and that I may go to the grave in the perfect faith of the glorious Gospel, which was instilled into my mind in childhood, at my affectionate and pious mother's knee. God grant that I may never die the death of a deist, and that I may never know the horrors of his who was my fellow student and friend; who proved the fact, that "with the talents of an angel a man may be a fool."

I saw him in the bloom of youth,
 Ere he had felt afflictions rod;
 He spurned the sacred book of truth,
 The glorious Gospel of our God,
 And scorned almighty power above,
 Whose eye creation's scope doth scan;
 And read the source of hate or love,
 Within the heart of thankless man.

To him a gracious God had given
 The gift of genius, to survey
 The wondrous works of earth and heaven,
 Spread out in beautiful array,
 But, ah! creation to his sight,
 Was but a wild, a rude romance,
 Sprung from the realms of rayless night,
 By dark and unresigning chance.

He saw the charming vernal change,
 And flowers bloom out and blush for man;
 But in all nature's radiant range,
 The MIGHTY MIND he could not scan;
 Each spire of grass, each being born,
 Should have convinced a mind so wise;
 And yet, he even laughed to scorn
 A suffering Saviour's sacrifice.

I saw the dying deist roll
 Upon his agonizing bed,
 Hell's horrors hurrowed up his soul;
 His eyeballs staring from his head,
 With streaming eyes I saw him stretch
 His rapturous hands to heaven in prayer,
 Save! save! Oh save! he cried, a wretch
 Whose soul is shrouded in despair!

Death's darkest angel o'er him waved
 His gloomy wings, to waft away
 The skeptic's spirit, and he raved,
 And wept, and prayed for one more day,

Philosophy, thou fool! say, where
 Was now thy sweet, consoling power?
 Where was thy balm for his despair,
 In dissolution's awful hour?

I saw him gathered to the grave,
 In Christian holiness abour;
 Me died cold skepticism's slave,
 All unforgiven and forlorn:
 With genius worthy heaven's obode,
 But with a hopeless heart of pride;
 Rent by the awful wrath of God,
 The poor, unhappy deist died.

What madness 'tis in man, to mar
 The joys which God has kindly given;
 And blot out Bethlehem's benedict star,
 Whose light illumines our path to Heaven!
 'Tis vain to strive—no power may stay
 The will and pleasure of our Lord;
 Hell's deep dark dungeons must obey,
 And heaven and earth receive his word.
 MILFORD BARR.

—A Vermont farmer sent to an orphan asylum for a boy that was smart, active, brave, tractable, prompt, industrious, clean, pious, intelligent, good-looking, reserved and modest. The Superintendent replied that their boys were all human, though they were orphans, and referred him to New Jerusalem if he wanted to get his order filled.

ADVERTISING.

BY N. D. HOWE.

Although we wish to shrink away from the storms, yet a smooth sea never made a skillful mariner, neither would uninterrupted success qualify us for usefulness through life, or happiness hereafter. The storms of adversity like those of the ocean, rouse the faculties, and call into exercise and invention, skill, prudence, and fortitude of the voyager. They make known to the "world and all the rest of mankind," just what we are. It was the storms of adversity in the form of a cruel war, that made known to us, a Washington, a Lafayette, a Marion, and many other noble men of our country. All great and good men have bravely faced the winds of adversity while sailing upon the ocean of life, among all nations, and in all ages of the world, even in the day of the Apostles; for we read that bonds and afflictions awaited them. Let us take courage, for it matters not how hard the chilling winds of adversity may beat against us, if we are able by the grace of God to at last anchor our souls into the Heaven of internal repose.

A man advertises for a "competent person to undertake the sale of a new medicine" and add that "it will be profitable to the undertaker." No doubt of it.

"What are wages here?" asked a laborer of a boy.

"I don't know sir."

"What does your father get on Saturday night?"

"Get" said the boy, "why he gets as tight as a brick." *The Merchantile Journal.*

—An exchange says that "marriages have increased five per cent, under Lincoln's administration." So have funerals increased *five thousand per cent* under his administration. *Hanover Citizen.*

Young ladies are said to like cold weather because it brings the chaps to their lips.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD FEB. 18th, 1864.

From the Geneva Gazette.
"HOE OUT YOUR ROE."

One lazy day a farmers boy
 Was hoeing out the corn.
 And moodily had listened long
 To hear the dinner horn.
 The welcome blast was heard at last
 And down he dropt the hoe:
 But the good man shouted in his ear,
 "My boy, hoe out your row"
 Although a 'hard one' was the row
 'To use a plowman's phrase,
 And the lad, as sailors have it,
 Beginning well to "haze"
 "I can," said he, and manfully
 He seized again his hoe,
 And the good man smiled to see
 The boy hoe out his row.
 The lad the text remembered
 And proved the moral well,
 That perseverance to the end
 At last will nobly tell.
 Take courage, men! resolve you can
 And strike a vigorous blow;
 In life's great field of toil,
 Always hoe out your row

EXACTLY THE SAME WORK.—Some of our Exchanges reminds us very much of a poor inebriate, who, on going home late one night wanted some supper and seated himself at the table, and said to his wife:
 "Set me on some cold victuals."
 "We have not a particle of anything to eat in the house."
 "Have you no meat?"
 "No."
 "No bread?"
 "No!"
 "No potatoes?"
 "No!"
 "Well, set on a plate, and knife and fork, and I will go through with the motions."
 Now we wish to say to those of our exchanges that visit us irregular that we have to go through with the same motions of the largest journal published, and the only difference in the expense of our little paper and a large journal after the type is ready for press, is the weight of the white paper used, which certainly is an item, in these days of high prices, therefore those Editors not receiving our paper regular as usual will be sure we do not get their paper. We intend to exchange copies evenly with all Editors, be their journals large or small, as long as we run our paper.

Mr. John A. Roeblin, the Engineer of Niagara Suspension Bridge proposes to build a bridge over the river from New York to Brooklyn.

The Windham *Continental* says that circulars has been sent to all post masters to use their influence to get up a meeting on the 22nd day of Feb. next to support Old Abe for the next President "A good joke."

A little boy, seeing a drunken man prostrate before the door of a groggery, opened the door, and putting in his head, said to the proprietor, See, "here, neighbor, your sign has fallen down."

An Exchange says that if the two large armies annihilate themselves we shall have nothing left to defend our old Union against foreign invasion except old men and cripples.

FARMERS HOTEL.—See new card elsewhere in this paper, and read it carefully.

LETTER TO PUBLISH.—We will publish the Danville letter next week, but we very much regret the task, and should decline its publication in our paper on account of its length and its personality on ourselves, did it not contain a general sketch of Penfield as it is, and as it was twenty five years ago

A PICTURE FOR ALL.—As the demand for my Photographs and Vignettes have become so great, that I have made arrangements with Mr Geo. W. Godfrey, No. 81 Main street, Rochester, for a large quantity of Card-Main-tinette Vignettes, so all people that wish can be supplied on the receipt of ten cents for a single picture, post paid, or three pictures for twenty five cents. This barely covers the cost without any speculation, as all will observe. Orders may be sent directly to Mr. Godfrey as above, or to Nellie Williams, Penfield, N. Y., and pictures will be forwarded as fast as they can be executed.

"Bubby, why don't you go home, and have your mother sew up that hole in your trousers?"
 "Oh! go along, old woman! our folks are at the sewing circle, working for the heathen!"
Hawley Free Press.

YOUNG BOYS OUT AT NIGHTS.—We would advise parents who wish their sons to grow up to be respectable young men, to keep an eye on their associations and their conduct. We have heard young boys on the streets at early and late hours of the night, following in the footsteps of the most abandoned young men. The places where young boys most congregate should receive the attention of parents. "As the twig is bent, the tree is inclined."
Huntingdon Globe.

[OFFICIAL.]

Clothing the Soldiers by Mail.

AN ACT to amend the law prescribing the articles to be admitted into the mails of the United States.
Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That articles of clothing, being manufactured of wool, cotton or linen, and comprised in a package not exceeding two pounds in weight, addressed to any non-commissioned officer, or private, serving in the armies of the United States, may be transmitted in the mails of the United States at the rate of eight cents, to be in all cases prepaid, for every four ounces, or any fraction thereof, subject to such regulations as the Postmaster General may prescribe.
 Approved January 22d, 1864.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.
 January 25th, 1864.

The foregoing law is published for the information of the public, and especially for the guidance of Postmasters, and is thought to be so full and plain that no one can mistake its meaning. Postmasters will however, bear in mind that packages of clothing entitled to pass in the mails, *four ounces for eight cents*—must be manufactured from *wool, cotton, linen*, and not exceeding *two pounds* in weight, and must be addressed to a non-commissioned officer or private serving in the armies of the United States. Consequently, a package addressed to a *commissioned officer*, or composed of other materials than as above specified, such as boots, shoes, &c., if sent by mail, must be prepaid by stamps at letter rates, viz.: three cents for every half ounce or fraction thereof.
 M. BLAIR,
 Postmaster General.

Editors of newspaper throughout the United States will doubtless concur a favor on the soldiers in the field, as well as their friends at home, by giving publicity to the above.

PUBLICATION OMITTED.—We shall not publish a paper on the 31 day of March, on account of anticipated job work.

Town meeting tickets will be printed with neatness and dispatch on shortest notice.

KEEP YOUR HENS.—Eggs are now selling at 45 cents per dozen, in New York.

BOOKS RECEIVED.—We have received some books entitled the Life and Public Services of Major General Grant, from the Publishing House of Baldwin & Co., Arkport N. Y., giving a full history of Gen. Grant from his youth up to the present date, and the battles won by him at Fort Donelson, Vicksburg and Chattanooga, together with the number of Prisoners and Cannon captured by him.

The price of the book is only 25 cents. Address as above. See card else where.

BOOK OF BIRD CULTURE.—We are in receipt of a valuable little book published by Geo. W. Fisher, Rochester, N. Y., containing the full instructions for the management and breeding of singing birds of all kinds, it being carefully compiled from actual knowledge and experience, we would recommend all people that keep and raise birds to send and get one of these books, as the price is very small.—See Fisher card elsewhere.

ALL FRAUD.—A fellow who was arrested for counterfeiting Secretary Chase's stamp-plates, told the judge that he thought the whole thing was a—n fraud, and considered that he had as good a right as anybody else to have a finger in the pie. He was a printer by trade, but Chase was a "rat" in the business.
Hanover Citizen.

In cargoes of ice, which have been shipped from Boston to East Indies, have frequently been placed considerable quantities of apples, which have reached their destination in as good condition as when first shipped.

WE WISH THEM MUCH JOY.

We have received a wedding card from Mr and Mrs. D. B. Harrington.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's father in Vevay, on Wednesday, Jan. 3rd, by Rev. L. Wilder, Mr. D. B. HARRINGTON, publisher of the Ingham County News, Mason, Mich., to Miss ISABEL BUTLER, only daughter of Joseph Butler Esq.

We wish the happy couple much pleasure in life! A man should be happy who has a good wife. A woman an unaccountable, will do all she can to do it, and encourage a very good man.
 May our God be their guide, if clouds should arise, Which some people see, but all should despise; They should make each other their care, and be kind to each other.
 And our God will sure bless them, as father and mother.

GOOD TO LOOK UPON.—It is really worth one's while to open any of those kegs at Ald. Spencer's Oyster Depot 114 State st., and see how completely they are filled, and how nicely the large fat oysters are laid in tiers. He deals in solid meats and the finest oysters that grow—a fact that all his customers understand. He is receiving large quantities now.
Rochester Union.

WHO WILL RISE THE SPIRIT OF THE TIMES.—We see by the Kingston Argus, that Mr. W. S. Hawley, Editor of the Cayuga Spirit of the Times, has bought out the Kingston Argus, and is to take possession the first of March. The people of Kingston are in luck.

THE CANARY BIRD.
A VERY LITTLE WORK.

Giving full instruction for the care, management, and breeding of CANARY, and other

SINGING BIRDS.

Together with the treatment of their young &c., illustrated by cuts of different kinds. The above is a very full and complete book, on the subject, and will be found very useful for birds, very useful for references by all who keep birds. Price 25 cents, sent post paid on receipt of this amount. Address,

GEO. W. FISHER, Publisher.
 18 E 2m Rochester, N. Y.

SINGING SCHOOLS.—We understand that Geo. W. Pope, from our town, is Prof. of some of the most popular singing schools of Rochester.—Success to him.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glossbrenner & Welsh, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2, per year.

TO FRIENDS OF INVALIDS.

We solicit you all to subscribe for the **LAWS OF LIFE,**

published monthly by M. W. Simmons, & Co., and edited by Miss Harriet M. Austin, M. D., assisted by James C. Jackson, M. D. Whose wonderful cures for the past few years have astonished the world. We understand that Mr. J., has been connected with the Dansville Water Cure, for the past few years which is called by those under medical treatment at that establishment, to be a perfect earthly paradise. Many invalids who have sought relief for years at home, from the best medical aid, have been restored to perfect health at the *Dansville Water Cure.*

Subscribe for the *Laws of Life*, only \$1 per year, which will give you full particulars of the *Dansville Water Cure.*

Address, *Laws of Life, Dansville N. Y.*

[SPECIAL NOTICE]

DRUNKENNESS CURED.

The substitute may now bid defiance to the tempting cup. **DR. ZANE'S ANTIDOTE FOR STRONG DRINK** is a certain cure for Drunkenness. It creates a dislike for strong drink, and can be administered without the knowledge of the patient. Price \$1 a box. Sent by mail to any address by S. C. UPRAM, 403 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA. Circulars sent free. Feb-14-63 pd-ly

[SPECIAL NOTICE]

SPERMATORRHEA CAN BE CURED.

DR. RAND'S SPECIFIC cures Spermatorrhea, seminal weakness, impotency, loss of power, etc. promptly and effectually. Its effects are truly magical. A trial of the medicine will convince the most skeptical of its merits. Price \$1 a box. Sent post-paid to any address, by S. C. UPRAM, 403 Chestnut Street Philadelphia, Pa. Circulars sent free. Feb-14-63 pd-ly

LIFE OF GEN. GRANT

JUST ISSUED

THE LIFE AND SERVICE, AS A SOLDIER OF MAJOR GEN. GRANT, the hero of "Fort Donelson," "Vicksburg," and "Chattanooga," commander of the Military Division of the Mississippi, and captor of 472 Cannon and 90,000 Rebel Prisoners, with his portrait, is just issued from the press, complete in one volume, paper cover.

Price 25 cents a copy, or five copies for \$1.00 or 12 copies for \$2.00, and sent free by mail anywhere in the U. S.

Address, **CHAS. A. BALDWIN, & Co., Publishers, Arkport, N. Y.**
 17 N. B. Great inducements to Agent.

Ballou's Dollar Monthly.

THIS FAVORITE AND INTERESTING, **MAGAZINE,** FOR MARCH,

Is thus early before us and is for sale by all news dealers in the United States at ten cents for single numbers, each book complete in itself. The March number contains number Engraving, and a large variety of interesting reading matter, all for the low price of one dime, and all those wishing to subscribe by the year, will obtain the work still cheaper. Only one dollar a year, and postage only 12 cents. Address,

ELLIOTT, THOMAS & TALBOT,
 118 Washington st., Boston Mass.

The Indiana papers report that the peach crop of that State is entirely destroyed by the late severe cold. The same is true of Ohio and the Western States generally.

\$200. REBEL MONEY. \$200.

\$200 in bills of all denominations—perfect fac similes of the money used by the rebels; also papers, circulars, &c.—all sent free to any one who sends **TEN CENTS** to pay the postage. Address **HUNTER & CO.** Oct 8 6m HINSDALE, N. H.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R.R.

On and after Monday Nov. 16th until further notice, Cars will stop at and leave Fairport.

WESTWARD.

Night Express, 2 35 a. m.
 No. 1, 7 04 a. m.
 Local Freight, 2 50 p. m.
 Steam Boat Express, 4 57 p. m.
 Accommodation, 9 05 p. m.

EASTWARD.

Accommodation, 6 40 a. m.
 Local Freight, 9 55 a. m.
 Steam Boat Express, 10 47 a. m.
 Mail, 3 30 p. m.

Cars will stop at and leave Pittsford.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight, 6 35 a. m.
 New York Mail, 10 18 a. m.
 Local Freight, 3 28 p. m.
 Steam Boat Express 5 05 p. m.
 Mail, 10 40 p. m.

EASTWARD.

New York Express, 5 22 a. m.
 Local Freight, 8 39 a. m.
 Steam Boat Express, 8 50 p. m.
 Through Freight, 1 15 p. m.
 Mail, 6 37 p. m.

W. G. Lapham, Ass't Supt Syracuse.

THE PISTON PIPE.

This newly invented article, the only one for smoking that overcomes the complaints and objections to every other pipe on account of its rank and offensive smell growing out of its use. It may be considered a great discovery, giving the pipe or cigar smoker, a luxury at once economical, pleasant, and convenient in its use. A sample will be sent, post-paid, free from observation, by enclosing 40 cents, to the Agent,
 J. B. Brown, P. O. Box, 23,
 Hawley Pa.

JANUARY 27-5m Hawley Pa.

GENFIELD PRICE CURRENT.

Flour	7.50 a	8.00
Wheat	1.20 a	1.60
Corn	90 a	1.00
Oats	65 a	70
Buckwheat	70 a	75
Buckwheat Flour	2 75 a	3 00
Beans	2 00 a	2 25
Dressed Hogs	7 00 a	7 50
Putter	22 a	25
Lard	11 a	13
Eggs	20 a	22
P-tatoes	4 0 a	5 0
Apples	7 5 a	8 0
Dried Apples	8 a	9
Tallow	8 a	11
Wood	4 30 a	6 00
Hay	12 00 a	15 00
Dried Peaches	15 a	15

KEEP POSTED.

GET THE BEST BANK NOTE REPORTER, Address J. S. Leavitt & Co. Buffalo N. Y.

TERMS.

Weekly	.....	\$2.50
Sent Monthly	.....	1.00
Monthly	.....	10

BOOKS FOR THE MILLION.

Send for Baldwin & Co's. Catalogue of *Cheap and Useful Books.* Ad dress, **BALDWIN & CO.** Publishers of the American Eagle, Arkport, N. Y.

CARD PHOTOGRAPHS.

Send stamp for a catalogue of Card Photographs of all the Generals in the American and European Armies, Clergy, Lawyers, Physicians, statesmen, and Foreign crowned heads.—Single copies 20 cents, or six for \$1.
 Address, **J. H. BROWN,** Box 25, Hawley Pa.
 Jy-26-6m

FOR FIFTEEN CENTS.

You can all learn how to make the *Celebrated Waters Cider*, without apples or other fruit in twelve hours.

A full receipt sent by mail for the small sum of 15 cents, try it and be satisfied.

Address Box 25 Hawley, Penna.

WHAT SHALL I SEND THEM?—Many persons are now wondering what they can send some friend as a Christmas Present. Nothing would please them better than the

HANIBAL MISSOURI COURIER.

A large mammoth sheet; six months for \$1.00. Address Winchell & Ebert, Hannibal Missouri.

DIPHTHERIA! DIPHTHERIA!

THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED, BY

Using the *Magnetic Salve,*

The Genuine Magnetic Salve,

THE ONLY GENUINE MAGNETIC

SALVE

Is Prepared only by

MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH,

No. 330 Canal St.,

18-f-3m

New York.

THE INDIANAPOLIS

CHRISTIAN RECORD.

Published by Elijah Goodwin, Indianapolis, Indiana, \$2, a year. would be a splendid present, for some friend, price to a club of twenty, 1,50 each.

THE NEW COVENANT.

Published at Chicago Ill.

By D. P. LIVERMORE.

Is one of the cheapest christian fireside journals on our exchange list. A large beautiful Journal, only \$2 per year.

A NEW BANK NOTE REPORTER.

S. E. COHEN,

Editor of the Philadelphia Dial.

Commenced the publication of a monthly

BANK NOTE REPORTER,

on the first day of January. Subscription \$1, in advance. The Daily Dial six dollars per annum. Address,

S. E. COHEN, Philadelphia, Pa.

THE YANKEE'S STILL LIVE.

SEND FIFTY CENTS TO

BALDWIN & CO.,

ARKPORT, N. Y.

FOR THE STAR BURNER.

Which gives a brilliant light without chimney, smoke or bad smell, and fits any kind of kerosene lamps.

Sent free on receipt of the price.

DEALERS SUPPLIED on the most liberal terms, address as above.

EVERY ONE HAVE THEIR OWN NOTION.

—And we have ours. We prize our little exchange, the *ODDITY* published monthly by Frank Carpenter, Nyack, N. Y., at 12 cents per year, as highly as we do any of our larger exchanges. This is our notion, and we think the *Oddity* would please thousands of children, and stimulate them to labor. Send one dollar and get ten copies, and the postage will be but twelve cents on the whole club.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. FEB. 25th, 1864.

NUMBER 9.

Written for the "Penfield Extra."
Dear Brother, He is There.

BY N. D. HOWE.

Beyond this life of hopes and fears,
Far from this world of grief and tears,
There in a region fair,
Which knows no change, and no decay,
No night but one unending day;
Dear brother, he is there.
Upon that bright eternal shore,
Where cruel wars are known no more,
No pain, no grief, no care,
But joys which here, we cannot know,
Like a calm river overflow;
Dear brother, he is there.

The Truant Boy, Or The Adventures of a Day.

The morn was fine, I left my home
Determined in the woods to roam,
Hoping much pleasure there to find
I left my school and books behind;
And through the woods at joyous play
I wandered through the live long day.
I gathered flowers of many a hue
The pale wild rose and violet blue,
And lilies yellow, red and white
And scarlet gloves fair and bright,
I heard the chattering of a joy
I watched the little chipmunks play.
The squirrel leaped in mirth and glee
From limb to limb and tree to tree;
I felt the freshness of a breeze,
That plays beneath the forest trees,
I saw golden flies sport on the beam,
That through the waving branches come.

PAID IN GOLD.—The rates of fare ranged from \$2.66 first cabin down to \$1.31 for steerage passage, on the Golden Age from California to Panama, on her last trip.

The Sing Twice Democrat says that four boarders of the State Hotel of Sing Sing left for parts unknown, on last Friday.

LOOK OUT FOR THE BOGUS.—The only genuine Family Dye Colours, are prepared only by Howe & Stevens 258 Broadway Boston, all other kinds are doubtful. Call at the Penfield Drug Store, or any other Drug Store in the Union, for the genuine dye colours, only 25 cents a package, a saving of 80 per cent over the old way of colouring.

HE SHOULD KEEP IT TO HIMSELF.—A good looking gentleman in Penfield says: the day is not far distant, when the negro population will be equal with the poor white people, but it cannot be expected that they will ever be allowed to associate with wealthy people. "serve 'em right."

THIRTY FIVE DAY FURLOUGH.—Mr Horace Daggott, of the Eighth, New York Cavalry, is home on a thirty five day furlough, he says all of the Penfield boys are well, and says that they all expect hard fighting in the Spring.

The Syracuse Standard says that Mr. J. G. Clark, the renowned Ballad Singer of America, passed through that city Eastward, last week Monday, and attended the fair. The Standard invites Mr. Clark to give them a Concert at Syracuse.

"For the Penfield Extra." Obligations to Parent.

Who can describe or enumerate the thousand and one trials which a parent will endure for his child. All our privileges, all our advantages, are procured for us by the untiring zeal and love of our parents. Through childhood they guide us, and watch with unceasing care our every footstep, fearful lest we fall into sinful ways,—striving to keep us in the straight and stainless paths of rectitude and honor. What privations too great, what sacrifices too heavy for the tender parent to bear for his beloved offspring? What sleepless nights of anguish has the fond mother experienced, as she bent over the sick bed of her suffering child? With what absorbing, unselfish love ministered to its every want. A parent's care for a child can never cease. No matter how ungrateful or rebellious it may be, the nature of the parent will assert itself, and loves, endures, and watches still. O, how great are our obligations to our kind parent. When old age comes upon them, then ours should be the arm for them to lean upon; ours the hand to provide for their comfort, and make their declining days pleasant and peaceful. But, be we ever so kind, we cannot hope to repay one third of the debt of gratitude we owe to them. Be kind to your parents my dear little readers, remember how tenderly they love you, how anxious they are to see you becoming good and great; turn not from their teachings, but listen with love and reverence to the kind voice that will sometime be hushed in death, look kindly into the eyes that beam so tenderly upon you, and when they are closed forever to the scenes of earth, you may feel that you have not brought tears to dim them, nor done ought to turn gray the head that has so often been bowed in prayer for you. Honor and obey your parents and God will bless you. Such is the prayer of—
Aunt Mary.

☞ A Bill by Senator Wilson proposes to raise Justices fees up to a par of the price of sawing wood.

The Sierra (Cal) Democrat says that the Union Company at French Revue cleaned out \$50,000 in dust the first three weeks. We can beat that in Greenbacks in this section, every turn of the wheel we get over \$50,000.

BOOKS RECEIVED.—We are in receipt of Baldwin's Pocket Homoeopathist, giving the general symptoms of diseases and their cure. Published by E Darrow & Brother, Rochester, N. Y., and sold at the low price of thirty cents. Every family should have this book, as it would save them dollars yearly.

We are also in receipt of little books and journals, from E. Darrow & Brother, Agents for the American Tract Society of Boston, viz: a little book entitled the GOOD SOLDIER OF JESUS CHRIST, price 15 cents, THE TRACT JOURNAL, THE CHRISTIAN BANNER, THE CHILD AT HOME, and THE FREEMAN, all of which will be sold to Sunday School Teachers, at the lowest rates.

The St. Catharines (C. W) Journal says that a valuable coal mine has recently been found in Nova Scotia. We wish some body could find one in Penfield.

"It is naughty to think swear," said one little boy to another; "it is as naughty to think swear as to say swear, I know it is."
"Who hears you, I should like to know?" cried to the other. "Your father don't know what your think is."
"The Bible says, 'Man looketh on the outward appearance, but God looketh on the heart,' replied the other; "God hears."

DON'T LOOK FOR IT.—We promised our readers last week, that we should publish no paper on the third of March, as we expect considerable job work, and wish to set over some of our cards. The most of papers did not publish Christmas and New Year, and we spent our holidays in the office, consequently we will borrow a week the first of March.

☞ He knows his nose. I know he knows his nose. He said I knew he knew his nose; and if he said he knew I knew he knew his nose, of course he knows I know he knows his nose. City and Country.

We see by the Nunda News of Feb. 13th, that Mr. Isaac Bronson, of the old firm of Little & Bronson, has purchased Mr. Little's interest, and will continue the grocery business in all varieties at the old stand No. 97 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

NORTH STREET HOBBY STORE

GARNEY'S BLOCK

We give our readers this week, the location and shape of Burk, Fitz Simmons, Hone & Co's, Mammoth Dry Good Store on the corner of Main and North St. Paul Street, Rochester N. Y. It forms an L. The retail room facing 53 Main Street, and their jobbing rooms extending back on No's. 1, 3, 5, 7, and 9, North St. Paul street, being undoubtedly the largest retail and jobbing house in Western New York, and speaking within bounds, probably ten thousand people visit this house daily, as people from all parts of the State of New York, and many people from other States, make large bills at this House, when they visit Rochester, and many people who do not intend to purchase when first visiting this Store, are induced to do so, from the fact that such an assortment of rich and splendid goods are seldom seen in any Store West of N. Y. City.

Messrs Burk, Fitz Simmons, Hone & Co. occupy the whole of the Gaffney Block, except the stores on the corner, occupied by Messrs Grant and Hartwell, as shown above.

An Exchange says that the copperheads of modern days, are the great grand-sons of the Revolutionary "Cow Boys." How do they know it.

A GOON JOKE.—A Puddy having lost his cow, went to a printing office, and ordered 100 hand bills for \$1, which were printed to order of course, on calling for the bills, Pat says: "Thin yer honor is just after axin' me a cut a piece for thin paper?" and was answered in the affirmative. "Thin by jabers I'll only take four of thin."

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD FEB. 25th, 1864.

The Sacred Mount.

DAFFA HANVEY.

Let us climb the Mount of Time,
While our moments we employ;
Vast monuments of God sublime,
To wait our sinking hearts to joy.

Let us climb the Mount of Love,
While its gates are open wide;
It sendeth blessings from above,
To those who in its rest abide.

Let us climb the Mount of Rest,
While our hearts with love aspire;
To dwell in quite with the blest,
And quench each foolish hearts desire.

Let us climb the Mount of Peace,
While we in our youthful bard,
Never be from love released,
Guided by a watchful hand.

Caucus Notice.

The Republican Electors of the town of Penfield will hold their Caucus at the Town Hall on Saturday Feb. 27th, at 2 o'clock p. m. to make choice of candidates for town officers, which they calculate to elect, on Tuesday March 1st.

The Democrat Electors, will hold their Caucus the same day, and at the same place, at 4 o'clock p. m.

DETROIT PEAR TREES.—It is said that pear trees are now standing in Detroit, that is over 100 years old.

The Bethany (Mo.) Union says that wood is \$25 per cord in Nashville.

CHANGE OF REAL ESTATE.—We understand that Mr. Frank Vary, has purchased the Union Hotel in this village, of Mr. Henry Merritt, which is now kept by Mr. J. N. Bradish. Price \$6,000. Mr. Vary is to take possession on the first of April, and no doubt will keep a first class house, as he is an old Hotel proprietor, and understands how to get up things to suit the wayfaring men. We are sorry to lose Mr. Bradish, as he has kept the best house that we have had in town for many years, however, he may stop with us another year, as he has rented his property in Warsaw with the expectation of running the hotel another year, he may probably find some other business and stop with us, he talk some of starting a grocery store—may prosperify be with him.

DON'T FORGET IT.—Remember that you can send any article to your friends in the army, of either woolen, linen or cotton goods at the rate of two cents per ounce, not exceeding two pounds, other articles will cost better postage as usual.

Remember also that you can send any number of newspaper in a package, at the rate of two cents for every four ounces, prepayments is required in all cases.

BOOKS BOUND SPLENDIDLY.—Mr. N. G. Hawley, No. 6 State Street, Rochester, is undoubtedly one of the best book binders in the State—all that wish anything in that line better call on him.

COUNTRY STORE IN ROCHESTER.—F. Vose & Co. No. 74 North Street Rochester—keeps the largest variety of goods to be found in the flour city, and sells them very cheap.

WE WILL HAVE THEM.—Mr. L. C. Spencer, No. 116 State Street Rochester, has promised a some of his largest and finest Oysters for town meeting—he is the only man in Rochester that keeps the soft meat keg.

TO PRINTERS.—The type and presses, together with all the fixtures formerly used in the Messenger Office, Canandaigua, are offered for sale at great bargain for cash or approved paper.
Address, J. J. MATTISON,
Canandaigua, N. Y.

The Westmorland Times says that printing paper is very scarce in New Brunswick—we have plenty of it in this section but it takes the greenbacks to get it, from 20 to 25 cents a pound.

The following letter is the one we promised last week, to publish this week, but stated our objections to its publication.

DANVILLE, Feb. 15th, 1864.

MISS NELLIE WILLIAMS,

Dear Madam you will please insert the following in your little paper and greatly oblige many readers, and your humble servant.
Most respectfully yours,
An Old Resident.

A Visit to Penfield.

On visiting Penfield for the first time in over twenty years, I find many of the old inhabitants still surviving but many, very many have passed away, and I see many new faces have taken their places, the boys and girls of my young acquaintance have matured to men and women, the Fellows family and the old farm looks the same as it did in days of yore, but the old Esq, has passed away. There has not been much change in the Strowger family. I observed that some few are growing old, viz: Mr. I. Leonard, Mr. I. Still, Mr. L. & J. Hipp, Mr. A. Quick Mr. J. Weaver, Mr. C. W. Owen, Mr. A. Lincoln Mr. H. Raney, Mr. W. Penfield, Mr. R. Bourne, Mr. E. N. Thompson, and Mr. L. Beach, and many others whose gray hair show the frost of many winters. The old places of public worship look about the same. I find the old manufacturing interests in Penfield all gone to ruin, the large clothing works are all gone, and the buildings destroyed. The old Livingston Mill I find to be a perfect wreck, the two large Tanneries are crumbling to the ground, the Mercantile, and Mechanic business of the town has mostly disappeared, Mr. R. Staring is the only man I find in the same business of 20 years ago in the village, Mr. Lincoln has erected a splendid Grist Mill in the time, and the old Yellow Mill has been repaired. I find in the site of Mr. Henry Wards old residence a beautiful Academy erected, and was informed that the old inhabitants of Penfield yet sustained a first class school. The old Physicians have all passed away and new ones have taken their places, and the old Tavern stands of 20 years ago have all been destroyed except the old Fullam stand, the present residence of Nellie Williams of whom I shall speak hereafter. A new Hotel has been erected, which is adequate to all the business done in town, and the old Ashery of Mr. D. E. Lewis has been changed into a first class Cider Mill, many of the old wheat farms have been turned into Nursery cultivation, and I should think (not speaking disrespectfully of my old home) if it changes to much for 20 years to come, as it has for the past 20 years, the old village will be turned into a Nursery Farm, or some other agricultural pursuits. Some of the old residents say that Penfield was the last place made, and will be the first place destroyed.

Penfield has some advantages which it did not have 20 years ago, I find a very flourishing little paper published in the town by Miss Nellie Williams, a young lady between fourteen and fifteen years, and very small of her age, her weight probably being not over 65 or 70 pounds, my attention was particular called to her, and the management of her paper, from the fact I read the Rochester Evening Express, and having a favorable opportunity I wished to satisfy myself with what grounds the Express had for publishing such slanderous articles about Nellie and her family, Nellie's father moved into Fairport three miles from the town where he now resides, I think about the year 41, and I know him well at that time, as one of the most industrious and hard working men of that town, and I have been recently informed by those knowing him in Penfield for the last 16 or 17 years, that he has been one of the most hard working and fair dealing men, that they ever had in that town, he like most other men living so long in one town, has his enemies, but no person was able to tell me why or wherefore, and consequently many people have tried to slander him, and have told their slanderous stories so long, that

they now tell them as a fact, and are willing to swear to it, I have often heard of men that would tell a lie so many times over they was ready to swear to it as being the truth.

I made particular inquiries concerning Nellie, and I could not find any person that spoke disrespectful of her, or about her, and I do honestly think that if she or her parents were wealthy, she would meet with great applause from the people of her town, but Penfield like other towns have a set of what is "vulgarily known as codfish aristocrats that feel determined to keep poor people under their feet. I saw Nellie at work setting type for her paper at the hour of nine o'clock in the evening, and was informed that she works every night up to the same hour or later, and all those who visit her office, have no hesitancy in saying that she sets every type for her paper, corrects her own proof, and does all of the general work connected with the Penfield Extra. Persons having any doubt as to my assertions, can easily satisfy themselves by visiting Penfield, and after they do so, I am sure they will condemn and dispise the Editors of the Rochester Express for their wanton abuse to a little girl who never intended to injure them.

BEAUTIFUL, SPLENDID!—We have received many fine engravings, and have seen splendid ones hanging in the parlors of wealthy gentlemen, but we never saw anything to equal the two splendid *Steel Plate Engravings* sent us by MESSRS CALDWELL & CO., No. 82 Cedar Street N. Y. City, to whom all orders should be addressed for a catalogue of their *Steel Plate Engravings*, and their endless assortment of *Photographs of all the Great and Good, Living and Dead men of the universe.*

Our Engravings are the Department of the Pilgrim Fathers, for America A. D. 1620, and the Landing of the Pilgrim Fathers in America A. D. 1620—each 27 x 36 inches, and cost only 90 cents each.

And person desiring to canvass thoroughly any district for this elegant pair of companion Pictures, will please write CALDWELL & Co, as above. For a special agency circular, in which they offer great inducements.

We have one of MESSRS CALDWELL & Co's trade catalogue, which shows a profit of from one to five hundred per cent on many articles. Any person out of employment would undoubtedly do well, and not only do well, but make money by dealing in their goods. It surely will not cost you but a trifle to find out for yourselves.
Address, CALDWELL & CO.,
82 Cedar Street, N. Y.

The *Johnstown Independent* says that the office of *Gloversville Standard* was destroyed by fire last week Wednesday, loss \$3,000, and insured for \$2000 this will be a hard blow to our old friend Mr. Heaton, as all kinds of printing material has just met with such a rise, but we hope that it will not be long before we receive the *Standard* in a new dress.

THE SEVEREST SPIRIT OF THE SEASON.—Last week Wednesday, Feb. 17th, the thermometer stood at 7 below zero in the morning, and snow blowing furiously, the thermometer rose only two degrees all day, and fell down to 20 below zero Wednesday night, Thursday morning was very calm, but very cold, thermometer still 5 degrees below zero, wind high, but the sun shining beautiful—Friday morning was clear and beautiful, thermometer standing below zero—Saturday was warm, thermometer 20 above zero at noon—Sunday, Monday and Tuesday, were warm pleasant days, good sugar weather.

MUSIC RECEIVED.—We have received a splendid piece of music entitled *In this Beautiful Land of my Dreams*, from the author, Miss Kate J. Hoyt, Editors New York Monthly, 83 Nassau St. N. Y. If you have an order should be addressed, for the New York Monthly at \$1 per year. The music is new, and splendid, and we would advise all lovers of music to send and get it.

Single Copies of the Extra, can be had in wrappers ready for mailing, For 2 cts.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY
Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Hery,
UNDER THE FIRM OF
Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

Terms for Daily 6.50 per year.—One clipping per week
can be had every evening at the Penfield Stage Office
at three cents per copy

We believe it to be the only democratic paper in the
county of Monroe.

The Semi-Weekly 2.50 per year and the weekly at \$1,
per year, containing all the news of the dailies through
the week.

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Photograph and Fine Art**

NO. 58 STATE STREET, Corner of Market,
Rochester N. Y. and No. 280 Main Street,
Buffalo N. Y.

**PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!!
AT 14 STATE ST.**

All kinds of goods have advanced except
SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,
and he continues to take them at the old prices.
His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profit.
Do not fail to call at his Rooms,
No. 14 State Street—His Pictures are Wanted to be
THE BEST IN THE CITY.

The only place in Rochester to obtain
GEM DE VISITES,

Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam
Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are de-
cidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap,
they are within the reach of all.

THE CANARY BOOK.
A VERY LITTLE WORK,

Giving full instruction for the care, management,
and breeding of CANARIES, and other
SONG BIRDS.

Together with the treatment of their young
&c., illustrated by cuts of different kinds.
The volume is a very full and complete book,
on the subject, and will be found very useful to
reference by all who keep birds. Price 25 cents,
sent post paid on receipt of this amount.

Address,
GEO. W. FISHER, Publisher,
18-F-2m Rochester, N. Y.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,
SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street Rochester,
Keep the most Extensive Variety of
HARDWARE,

of any other House in the County,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

Black-smith's Carriage Makers
AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods
and Prices, be ore purchasing elsewhere.
18-25-11

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
**CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice.**
All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACCO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.

Every Body Sells
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.

Every Body knows
John Disbrows' Tobacco.
To be Manufactured from the Best Material,
and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.

OCUNPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders.
Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving
Hery's. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge. OCUNPAUGH,
-119 19 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SAVAGE,
Dealer in all kinds of
PAINTS & OILS.

Painting and Glazing, done to order on short
notice—all orders solicited.

NOW IS YOUR CHANCE!

FOR

Thirty Days Only.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!

Great Closing Out Sale

OF

\$200 000 Worth of

WINTER DRY GOODS

AT

PARDRIDGE & CO'S

45 Main Street Rochester.

DO NOT FAIL TO GIVE THEM

AN EARLY CALL.

**SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY,
BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,**

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, col-
lected on reasonable terms, and with the unnecessary
delay, at the AGENY INFORMATION AND LICENSED
CLAIM AGENCY of GEORGE C. TRALL, (formerly
with A. G. Mudge) Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block,
corner Buffalo and State sts.

Having devoted my attention to the business from
the beginning of the war, I offer my services to the pub-
lic, confident that my success, and my facilities for procuring
claims, are equal to those of any man in the
State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF

\$100 BOUNTY to the Heirs of Soldiers who die in
service; to be paid in the following order: 1st, to the
Widow; 2d, Child; 3d, Father; 4th, Mother;
5th, Brothers and Sister. The first in order
surviving (resident of the United States) being
entitled.

\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of
two years' or on account of wounds received to
battle.

Pensions to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers,
(dependent on the son for support.) Orphan
Children and Orphan Sisters (under 16 years old).

PAY to officers "on leave and to Discharged Soldiers,
PRIZE MONEY to Officers and Men capturing prizes.
REWARDS to Men of Bravery and Merit of War.

ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.
MONEY ADVANCED on Final Statements, Pension Certi-
ficates and Bounty Certificates.

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ARTIFICIAL LIMBS of arms at expense of Government.
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No Agent can prosecute claims without License.
Communications by letter promptly answered.
Address, (with stamp) GEORGE C. TRALL,
see 24 11 Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition.

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Purnella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " " Kid " " " " "	1.00
Ladies Balmora Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen's Gait Boots,	3.50
" " " " " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " " " " "	2.50
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " " " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.00

H. S. VAN DAKE } 34 Buffalo Street,
E. F. MUMF.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

**DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,**

Two Hundred Yards north of the New-
York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this dye house since 1828 has in-
duced visitors to counteract our signs, checks, business
cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and
harm the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Crape, Brochin, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all
bright colored Silks and Acetates, restored without
injury to the colors. Also

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without rigging and pressed nicely.
Silks, Wool or Cotton goods, or extra nice quality of
all colors and textures, year-round use, in respect, on
very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed twice every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street,
Rochester N. Y.

D. LEARY'S,
NO. 125 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store
in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

Honor & Justice to the Afflicted.
DR. SHERIDAN & SON,

FROM MADAME STEPHENS' HOSPITAL,
CITY OF DUBLIN,

HAVE ARRIVED, AND ARE PERFORMING THEIR

WONDERFUL CURES.

Cancers cured without the knife; Sight restored without the use of instruments; Deafness cured.

Persons treated for Consumption had better see the Doctor, as nice cases out of twelve are not Consumption at all, and are curable. Secret Diseases cured at best attendance and without loss of time to the patient. Piles, Strokes, Diseased Minds, Weakness of the Spine, Nocturnal Emissions, Bad Legs, and all sorts of Diseases speedily cured.

Hair Restored and Marks Removed from the Face.

Ladies in any part of the country who may be troubled with Weakness of any kind, can be attended to by letter.

NOTICE TO OLD COUNTRY PEOPLE.

The Doctor treats all cases the same as when in the City of Dublin. The cause of the Doctors advertising is that he might be in the City for years and the afflicted know nothing about him.

See the hundreds of cures he has effected during his stay of five months in the City of Ottawa, C. W.

Office, Nos. 149 and 151 Main Street, near Washington Hall, Rochester, N. Y.
Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. Sundays, 1 to 3 P. M. Feb 4-ly

J. W. VARY, RECRIFIER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Cure for Catarrh.
DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP

It is a certain remedy for the least home disease—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BURRINGTON, Proprietor,
Sold by Post & Brail, No. 4 Exchange street, Jan 14
Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!!

AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Block Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationery,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that as well as all as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Receipt not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old well tried customers, and would solicit as new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and visit his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

IMPROVED.



SLOISTS

SEWING

MACHINE.
The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trappings. Stitching, Stamping and Binding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. 35-29-14

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.

Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrod.**

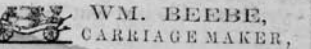
M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

Little & Bronson,
DEALER IN
CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES, PROVISIONS &c.
Cash paid for all kinds of country produce.
John Little, } No. 87 Main Street,
Isaac Bronson, } Rochester, N. Y.

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

HERMAN MUTSCHLER— Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main Street Rochester N. Y.

EDWARD SHAW, EXPERT CARPENTER— Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—also a good House at moderate prices—



WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times, to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS and DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER and PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

FOR SALE CHEAP.
A Large well Fitted COUNTRY STORE,
Occupying a corner lot, the best site in Penfield, it can be had at a bargain (price about \$600) possession given immediately a portion of purchase money can run a term of years.—address **J. A. COLE,** Penfield, N. Y.

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at 11 FRONT ST.
GILT SHADES,

BORDERS.
FIREBOARD PRINTS,
PAPER CURTAINS,
WINDOM SHADES,
TUMBLING,
TABLES, &c.

Mattresses, Table Oil Cloth, Window Curtains, Bed and White Hollands, &c.
All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man like manner.

pd ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**

UNION HOTEL, PENFIELD N. Y.
BY J. N. BRADISH.

Who will be happy to have a call from his friends, and Travelling Community. The House is the largest and most convenient for Travellers, and Boarders, of any in the Town—Prices to suit the times. J. N. B.



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION-HOTEL** Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER.** at 3 o'clock p.m. Fare each way 30 cents. Posture collected at Brighton.

JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.
Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPP. H. GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMIGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNABON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE VAN ZANDT, FRANK F. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, and RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63ly.

C. SEEBEE,
Manufacturer and Dealer in

Men & Boys Superior Clothing,
Cloths, Collar, neckties, and vestings, Shirts, Collars, Neck Ties, &c. See No. 25 Front Street, Rochester N. Y.
All kinds of garments made to order in the best and most fashionable styles, cheap for cash. ap-29-14

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.
M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,

WHOLESALE and RETAIL
HOOP SKIRTS
MANUFACTURERS,
No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, all-red, and singe-dye new. Full stock constantly on hand. Merchants supplied Cheap.

ED. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.
N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere.
nov26tf

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. MARCH 10th, 1864.

NUMBER 11.

For Little Nellie's Little Paper. TEMPERANCE SONG.

BY SAMUEL STROWGEL.

On the ocean of "Cold Water,"
The whitened sails we see,
Ship temperance in her majesty
Is dressed like a queen;
But on Alcohol's broad bay,
The raging billows flow—
On its tide thousands ride,
To the awful gulf below.

The land around "Cold Water"
Is like a perfect plain,
Industry is encouraged,
And peace and plenty reign;

On Alcoholic quicksands
The raging billows flow—
On its tide thousands ride,
To the awful gulf below.

The fruit around "Cold Water"
Is like its climate good,
The flowing field of corn
And the pleasant shady wood;
But pestilence and famine
From intemperate habits grow—
On its tide thousands ride,
To the awful gulf below.

The people of "Cold Water,"
Fine stories they can tell,
About the rich and healthy place,
Where sober people dwell;
But those that have red noses,
Go staggering to and fro—
Slip and slide on the tide,
To the awful gulf below.

GOOD TIMES OUT WEST—The Iowa State Press comes to us very much enlarged, I guess they don't know the hard sliding down this way, most of the journals have taken an Irish hoist, a peg lower.

The State Press now contains forty columns all for the low price of \$2.—Club prices—ten copies \$15—Twenty copies \$40.
Address, HRA C. MITCHELL,
Iowa City, Iowa.

HACKETTSTOWN GAZETTE—NEW FIRM AND NEW GAZETTE.—We see that the old Hacketts town (N. J.) Gazette has changed its name and proprietor—it is come to us last week looking like a fresh blossomed rose. My the new proprietor Mr. Emery Godley, meet with deserving success. The new name is the Warren Gazette, a decidedly cheap paper for the times, only \$1.25 per year in advance.

CAYUGA LAKE HERALD—MORE NEW GOODS.—We find in the place of the Cayuga Lake Herald, a new journal called the Cayuga Lake Record, a very clean well got up sheet at the low price of \$1.50 a year. The new Editor, Mr. J. W. Stanton has probably seen a printing office before he started the Record, for it looks very much as if he understood his business.

ANOTHER FINE EAST WEEKLY—We are in receipt of the Yearmonth Post Gazette, published at Yearmonth Post Mass; by Gardner & Otis. It is to be the same size of the Extra, and published weekly, which will make it an excellent medium for advertising. People will read everything in a small paper. Clubs will get the Gazette at reduced prices.—Rates of advertising the same as the Extra.—Send in your cards and subscriptions.
Address, GEORGE OTIS,
Yearmonth Post, Mass.

A RIDE IN A RAIN STORM.

BY DAFYA HANNEY.

"Bound for a ride are you?" said my brother, Fred Traves as he assisted me in mounting my little black pony, "I guess you'll meet with a rain storm before you get a great way, but when will you be home?"

"Don't know, can't tell exactly, but if nothing happens I intend to go down past Square Dale's coppers, and through the mill road, and then stop at aunt Lucy's to see her a few hours, and return home about sunset."

"Good heavens! Minnie, you'll never reach home alive, or as soon as—" "Good bye Fred, I'll give you one of my curls if I am not at home as soon as I promised."

Little black felt the touch of whip and bounded off at full speed. I had been riding for more than an hour, and now as I was passing by the ancient farm house of old deacon Lazerdogger I was not in the least surprised to see the old man himself run out with an old checked handkerchief tied over his head, as in a squealing voice he said:

"Wul Miss Minnie whur's yer gawin' tew now, the rains gawin ter por' right down in a minit er tew yed better come in; Betsy's got a lot of them ar apel dumplins baked up, and thays steamin hot tew, wont yer come in a minit and let me put yer hos in the barn?"

"No I thank you Mr. 'Lazybugger'—Lazerdogger, I am in a hurry to get on as I wish to reach home by sunset."

"Wul then Miss sein' yer wont come in Betsy said yer must take a bit o' this gingerbread."

"One crack of the whip and little black and I were fastly retreating down the hill, leaving the old man and the gingerbread to lament over their deplorable condition.

Down come the rain in perfect torrents, drenching me to the skin, and wetting my riding dress so as to hang heavily about my ankles. What should I do? The nearest house was three miles distant, and the roads were very rough and hilly. The thunder pealed so fearfully as to make me shudder and draw my veil closely around my face.

But suddenly checking little black we journeyed speedily onward through the fast falling rain which still continued to increase in rapidity. I felt as if I had been soaking for three days in a bath tub. I had lost one of my slippers, and had my feet very as damp as if I had been standing in a puddle of water, and my breath was neatly taken away by the wind, and surely I was the most forlorn being imaginable. In vain had I looked with searching eyes for some sheltering roof to protect me from this storm. "Oh! how free, how joyous did my heart beat, when through the tall elm branches, I could discover the peak of a small quiet farm house. Even the smoke from the large old chimney seemed to warm the blood in my very veins.

"Reach me the latchet mother, said a voice coming to the door, its a lady on horse back out in this rain?" "I was so weak from fatigue and exertion, that I was scarcely able to reach the door, that I was dressed in deep mourning (for she was a widow), I stood in the door in receive me. I am unable to inform you of the events that happened during that stormy night—my spirits was so scattered from over exertion that I can only remember that the kind woman changed my garments, and laid me carefully on a warm soft bed. About midnight,

awoke, and seeing a light in the room I gazed around me. Mrs. Mortimer (for that was her name) was sitting by my bedside with her work in her hands, now and then scanning my features with a vivid glance, so that my mother I thought—Seeing I was awake, restless she said:

"You have been very sick Miss and for the reason I have not retired, will you please give me your name?"

"My name is Minnie Traves."
"How glad Alice would be to see you, she were here," said Mrs. Mortimer.

"Have you a daughter?" I asked.
"I have a daughter and a son, Alice Fairport now, but she will be home this week."

At length the day dawned, but what a day it was, the mud was nearly a foot deep, the rain continued to fall in torrents. Mr. Edward Mortimer insisted on my staying until the weather was favorable, and besides he said he wished me to see his sister Alice, and—ahem!—He wished a little more of my company himself.

A jolly time I had I'll assure you, looking at Edward's drawings, and trying to copy them, and fumbling over a pile of old ledgers at the same time laughing at the hideous pictures. Alice came at last; a perfect love affair girl—I thought her to be so smiling and affectionate. For three days I remained among the inhabitants of that quiet home.

The weather was now warm and pleasant. I again mounted my little pony and set out for home, but not alone, for Edward Mortimer had accompanied me. Often in that after noon ride I thought what a noble countenance, and what bewitching eyes he had, but not daring to look him in the face with such thoughts arising in my mind, I remained silent. The sun was just setting as we came in sight of my dear old home—Oh! how joyous was the greeting I received, and how many questions put to me to answer.

"Fred," said I, "you have it won the curl for I am home precisely at sunset."

"It is needless to mention for what purpose Mr. Edward Mortimer had accompanied me home, but I will add that before the month was ended I was no longer Miss Minnie Traves, but Mrs. Edward Mortimer.

Also the marriage of brother Fred, and how sister Alice was attended with much satisfaction.

Brother Fred had lost the curl but gained a wife, while I had luckily won a husband by the occasion of a rain storm.

A NOVELTY—The press has found some very skillful penman who writes the Lords prayer within the circle of a penny, but does not give the size of the penny, whether old style or new—now if any of my readers wish to see a sample of this kind of penmanship, I will write the Lords prayer perfectly legible to the naked eye within the circumference of a nickel penny, and send them with one of gem pictures on receipt of fifteen cents. My gem pictures will be sent to any person, on the receipt of ten cents, or three for twenty five cents, post paid.

NEW WORK OUT—We are in the receipt of sketches of the Effieth N. Y. Engineers, by Frank B. Williams, giving the full explanation of Pontoon Bridges, &c. mailed free on receipt of 15 cents.
Address,
FRANK B. WILLIAMS,
Effieth N. Y. Engineers, Washington, D. C.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD MARCH 10th, 1864.

[From the Fitzgerald's City Item.]
**THE ONLY WISHED
TOKNOW.**

"Pray do not take that kiss again
I risked so much in getting,
Nor let my blushes make you vain,
To your and my regretting.
I'm sure I've heard your sex repeat
A thousand times or so,
That stolen kisses are most sweet—
I only wish to know.

"I own 'was not so neatly done,
As you know how to do it,
And that the fright out-did the fun,
But still I do not rue it.
I can afford the extra beat
My heart took at you "Oh!"
Which plainly said that kiss was sweet—
When I so wished to know.

"Nay, I will not give back the kiss,
Nor will I take the second;
Creme de la creme of pain and bliss
This one shall e'er be reckoned.
The pain was mine, the bliss was—ours,
You smile to hear it so?
But the same thought was surely yours,
As I have cause to know!"

Written for the "Penfield Extra."
HAPPINESS.

BY N. D. HOWE.

If we would be happy and contented, we must in all the troubles of life, remember that eternal interests hang upon life's fleeting moments, and that it is our principal business to get to heaven; and when we look ahead, call to mind what multitudes there are, who are much more unhappy in all respects than we are. Aye, and we must give comfort to the distressed, assist the friendless, smile upon the sad and the dejected, sympathize with all those who are afflicted, and strive to cause sunshine and joy every where around us, ever bearing in mind that great day when we shall all of us be contemporaries, and make our appearance together. So shall our days be days of contentment, and our life here, be followed by eternal happiness hereafter.

Why Not.—We see that some portions of the press objects to the several Rail Roads of this State raising the rates of fare—Why should they not have the same privilege that all other people have? They are obliged to take the same kind of promises to pay that other corporations take, our Legislature reduced the fare on some of the Rail Roads to two cents a mile when times were good, and now when goods of all kinds are on the rise, and all the employees of the different Roads must have higher wages and taxes are laid heavily on all Roads—Why not allow them two cents a mile every? Not force them to take a two cent promise to pay for fare, when in reality it is not worth a cent and a half, at the present time. We think that all Editors who are opposed to having the fare on the different Rail Roads raised to a par with other goods, wares and merchandise must be looking for some Government office. If the fare was two cent a mile three years ago in gold and silver, make it two cents a mile now, in gold or silver or its equivalent. That all.

The Boston Investigator says: a man of seventy years renews his finger nails 185 times.

TIMELY NOTICE.—Many people will contend that greenbacks will eventually be worthless, and it may be so; but we understand that Farrington & Co., No. 43 Main Street, continues to take them at par value, for all kinds of goods. You can all see that goods are raising faster than the interest of your money, you had better buy what you think you will need for a year to come.

For the "Penfield Extra."
SNOW FLAKES.

Gently, noiselessly, floating down through the clear frosty air, roving the bare brown earth with garments of angel purity, hanging festoons of fleecy pearls on the trees, building fantastic figures in the fence corners, on the eaves, and by the gutters, where their frolicsome wind has tossed them. Rough hillsides, and dark gloomy glens, become landscapes of wondrous beauty, as the downy flakes sail down, and wrap them in fold of virgin purity and whiteness. Bells ring merrily, and the fleet steeds bear their joyous burdens of the snow-mantled earth.

Bright eyes glance out from warm wrappings, and hearts beat lightly while hurrying through the snowy mist. Beautiful snowflakes! The rich note thy coming with joy. To them thou bringest gaiety, and mirth and festivity hails thy approach. Yet though so beautiful, how cruel and relentless they are, as with icy breath they creep through the crevices, in the walls of the poor; piling o'er the bare floor like a winding sheet of the dead, their robes of whiteness. Stinging, stinging, and biting pain the red uncovered feet, that hatefully press the white and icy surface, they bear out the victim of poverty to grave from the sumptuous tables of the rich, the crumbs must be given or life depart. Rest softly on the uncovered head; pity the friendless wanderer; freeze not the already chilled and almost stagnant heart-blood of who are ready even now, to lie down in the spotted folds and sleep.

Dripping down in feathery masses, covering the rude barracks in gleaming white, and transforming them to palaces of fairy-like beauty. Floating in crystalline wave over the deserted battle field, covering in gentle pity the upturned ghastly faces, the glazed and sightless eyes, and spreading a shroud of pure and heaven-wrought drapery over the blue-robed stiffened forms of the heroes who lived not to lead the van. Cover them tenderly and reverently, O ye messengers from heaven. Hide the gory gash and wrap them in robes of softness and purity—those brave young warriors—Soldiers in the cause of Justice and Freedom. **AUNT MARY.**

IF An Editor of an Exchange says that he wishes to hire a foreman and a compositor, so that he can run after his old debts, that has been from 2 to 5 years standing. "Will that pay?"

ANOTHER VALUABLE PRESENT.—I was very agreeably surprised last week on receiving a letter from James Cox, Cal., containing a \$20 greenback from an unknown friend, but as I have received a \$10, and a \$5, previously from Mr. Hugo Hima of that place, I will return thanks to him for the \$20. Many people on visiting my office say: "What! More new type?" It is from my friends that all of my new Type, new Books, Engravings, &c., come. Why should I have such friends, while others are friendless? Some might ask. The only reason that I can give is, probably many people like to encourage me in my perseverance and industry, so ye likewise and you will all have friends.

DIED.

In Penfield March 4th, with a cancer, Mrs. Orestes Case in the fortieth year of her age.

AUCTION SALE.—Go to Cook's Auction next Saturday, in North Penfield Horse, Cows, Wagons, Harnesses, and the entire Farm Stock, and tools will be sold without reserve. J. W. Conklin, Auctioneer.

A Correspondent to the Dollar Newspaper, Burlington, N. J., says: In New Foundland there is neither Snake, Toads, Lice, Squirrels or rattles of any kind.

IT IS ALL TRUE.—Messrs Hebbing & Miller, Hardware Dealers 71 Main Street, have got the reputation of selling goods cheaper than any other House in Rochester. We advise you all to try the mark; but don't buy before you give the cash.

We have a man in our town who can write three different hands. He writes one that he can read, but his clerk cannot, and another that his clerk can read, and he cannot, and another that neither himself, clerk, or any body else can read. The same man come within 63 votes of getting the nomination for town clerk.

"STITCH, STITCH, STITCH."—The following is a singular calculation of the number of stitches in a shirt: Stitching the collar, four rows 3,000; sewing the ends 500; button holes and sewing on buttons, 150; sewing the collar and gathering the neck, 1204; stitching wristbands, 1228; sewing the ends, 68; the sleeves, 840; hemming the slits, 204; gathering the sleeves, 840; setting on wristbands, 1,448; stitching on shoulder straps, three rows each, 1,800; hemming the bosom, 300; sewing the sleeves 2,522; total 13,827.

Merchandise Journal.
Now the facts, many of these shirts are made for the low price of ten cents and from that up to one dollar; say even one dollar and any lady can set a type as quick as she can take a stitch, if so, she would get at the least calculation two dollars for setting 13,827 type. How many woman is there that is now toiling with the needle, who has sufficient education to earn double or thrivable the amount setting type? We will find you all a place to learn the printing business, and charge you nothing.

The Seneca Falls Recolle says: we are paying 9 1/2 per cent interest on our Government Bonds, calling gold at its present quotations—The interest must be paid in gold.

BOOK REVIEWER.—We are in the receipt of the Book of Five Hundred Puzzles, from the Publishing House of Hunter & Co., Hinsdale, N. H., who keep constantly on hand all books of new publications. Send red stamp for their new catalogue and address as above. See cards elsewhere in this paper.

IT WILL COMPARE FAVOURABLY.—A city exchange says that the Penfield Extra will compare favourably with a country newspaper comparing the price of fifty cents with \$2. We think that the reading matter is over one fourth, in amount to most of the \$2 country weeklies, as the Extra is set in fine type and most country papers are set very coarse. "Many thanks."

IT WILL PLEASE YOU.—The Breakfast Coffee put up by Van Zandt & Fenner, can not help but please everybody, they make large shipments to other States, and in fact they are doing a splendid business with their new Coffee and Spice Aids, and beside all the rest, their goods are put up in splendid style. All that have occasion to visit Rochester, should by all means visit Van Zandt & Fenner's Establishment, at No. 76 Main St.

It is estimated that nearly 800,000 country people visit London daily.

The number of American Vessels captured by Pirates up to Jan. 30th, 1865, is said to be about 200.

HE KEEPS EVERYTHING.—Mr. R. Staring of this place, does not keep a very heavy stock of goods on hand, but he probably keeps the largest variety of goods of any other store in the county and sells goods very low for cash, considering the times.

ALICE AND KIRKING.—Many thanks to Mr. L. C. Spencer, of 416 State St., Rochester, for that barrel of Fat Oysters he sent me. Those who saw them, say the reason they were so fat, the large ones had eaten up the small ones, as the smallest one in the barrel measured over four inches in length, and from that up to seven, and a half inches. "We would advise all people up to any Oystermen or Spencers, as we think it would take three men to swallow one whole—you can find small Oysters at different places in Rochester, that have plenty of room to swim round in the kegs.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

PETERSON'S LADIES NATIONAL MAGAZINE.

The March Number.

Is upon our table, and decidedly a pretty number, containing one Steel Engraving worth more than the price of the number, and the Coloured Fashion Plate, is most beautiful. All those who wish to be familiar with the latest fashions should by all means, become a subscriber to this favorite work. This is the old original Ladies Friend—get up clubs. See the lowest cash terms. TERMS—ALWAYS IN ADVANCE.

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On Saturday morning Feb. 4th, until further notice, Cars will stop at and leave Eastport.

WESTWARD.

Emp. ant, 3:25 p. m.
 Night express, 3:25 a. m.
 Local Freight, 10:45 a. m.
 Local Freight, 2:55 p. m.
 Steam Boat Expr., 6:36 p. m.
 Accommodation, 9:05 p. m.

EASTWARD.

Accommodation, 6:22 a. m.
 Local Freight, 9:05 a. m.
 Steam Boat Express, 11:10 a. m.
 Mail, 3:25 p. m.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsburgh.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight, 6:25 a. m.
 New York Mail, 10:45 a. m.
 Local Freight, 3:48 p. m.
 Steam Boat Express, 5:05 p. m.
 Mail, 10:40 p. m.

EASTWARD.

New York Express, 6:22 a. m.
 Local Freight, 8:50 a. m.
 Steam Boat Express, 8:50 a. m.
 Through Freight, 1:15 p. m.
 Mail, 6:27 p. m.

W. S. Lapchen, Asst. Sup. 183 rye Ave.

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Beans	2.00 a	2.25
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Lard	11 a	12
Eggs	20 a	22
Potatoes	40 a	50
Apples	75 a	80
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 Nellie Williams

We are in receipt of the February number of the

AMERICAN

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While nostrils and membrane are red and inflamed, and Venders and Potters, sootier, pull all around, We have continued to use, and thus do we find, That Babbitt's fine soap is of the best kind

And here we would say because we are sure, That Babbitt's fine soap is the only soap pure. This soap is an article far and you know, Having largely in favor with all ladies grown, And justly it should, for its qualities rare, Are such, that no other can with it compare. It is the soap excellent, as every one knows, For toilet or child, or washing or clothes.

It will remove spots from a lady's face dress, Which makes it of value, and people please, It never will injure the finest of lace, Babbitt is surety in the wash-woman's grace.

A caution perhaps 'twould be proper to add, As there's soap in the market, decidedly bad, In purchasing, say, beware of an "imitation," For each of our bottles, Babbitt's this name.

B. F. BABBITT is the name you will find, Be sure and get this, and at other kind, Manufacturers at Washington street, No. 64, In New York city, I feel led you to more, J. E. W. Penfield, N. Y.

The Penfield Extra,

Is published every week at Penfield Amuse Co. N. Y. at 40 cents per year, invariably in advance.

By **Nellie Williams.**

"A little less of fourteen summers" who is the sole Editor and Composer and probably the youngest poet and humorist of a weekly newspaper in our West.

The reader will please overlook a little bad spelling and orthographic errors - I do not render of the Extra and associate editors and publishers, wish to appreciate **LETTIE NELLIE's** youthful ambition, as she is receiving many valuable exchanges for her little paper, for which she is very thankful.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING,

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1W	2W	3W	4W	5W	6W	7W	8W	9W	10W	11W	12W
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Subscribe for the Penfield Extra,

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These with stars are new colors, liquid.

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For dyeing Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Shaws, Scarfs, Dresses, Ribbons, Gloves, Hosiery, Hats, Feathers, Kid Gloves, Childrens Clothing, and all kinds of Wearing Apparel, with perfect fast colors.

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These Dyes are mixed in the form of powders, concentrated, are the most reliable, and put up in neat packages. For twenty-five cents you can color as many goods as would otherwise cost you three times as much. The process is simple, and any one can use the Dyes with perfect success. Directions made at each package. Manufactured by **HOWE & STEVENS,** 258 Broadway, Boston.

For sale, Wholesale & Retail at the Penfield Drug Store, and Druggists generally. 13-30-19

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Celebrated



HAIR RESTORATIVE

IT IS NOT A DYE.

\$1,000 Premium, \$1,000

WILL CAUSE HAIR TO GROW, ON BALD HEADS; WILL RESTORE ONLY OR DISEASED HAIR TO ITS Original Condition & Color.

Will prevent the Hair from Falling Off, and promote a New and Healthy Growth; completely eradicates Dandruff; will prevent and cure Nervous Headache; will give the Hair a Clean, Glossy Appearance; and is a Certain Cure for all Disorders of the Head.

PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE.

It is a perfect and complete dressing for the Hair. Read the following testimonials:

C. S. MARSHALL'S OFFICE, New York, Nov. 6 1851.

WM. GRAY, Esq.

Dear Sir: Two months ago my head was almost entirely BALD, and the little hair I had was all GRAY, and falling out very fast, until I feared I should lose it, I commenced using your **Hair Restorative,** and it immediately stopped the hair falling off, and soon restored the color, and after using two bottles my head was completely covered with healthy growth of hair, and of the same color it was in early manhood. I take great pleasure in recommending your excellent **Hair Restorative,** and you may also refer any doubting person to me.

ROBERT MURRAY, U. S. Marshal, Southern District, New York.

Other testimonials may be seen at the Restorative Depot, 301 Broadway, New York.

Manufactured and sold by the proprietor, **(Wm. Gray) at the Restorative Depot, 301 Broadway, New York,** and for sale at the Penfield Drug Store, and by all druggists. sep-3-pd-19

VOSBURGS WHITE LINIMENT

This Liniment undoubtedly is the best preparation now in use, for the human flesh or that of horses or cattle. The ingredients can be obtained at any drug store. And the receipt can be obtained post paid by addressing Lock Box No. 1, Penfield N. Y. And sending a five cent stamp.

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EXTRA.

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Fifty Cents Per Year.

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VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. MARCH 17th, 1864.

NUMBER 12

[From the Shirleysburg Herald.] THE CALL TO PRAYER.

Come join with us in fervent prayer
To God, the God of love on high;
To call His richest blessing here,
Our trembling hearts to purify.

How true it is, we little know
How much we owe our Maker, God;
But he will bow His head so low,
To hear the murmers from the sod.

Come, sister dear, and join with us,
And leave your sports so bright and gay;
To sit a frail, weak thread binds us
To withering and dying clay.

Come, join with us, Oh brother dear!
To raise our pleadings far on high;
Your manly voice will give us cheer,
And not our fall'ring courage try.

Come, sister, brother come, and friend;
Come one, come all, and join our band;
And let your tones so high ascend,
With ours, to reach the happy land.

Oh that our voices now may rise,
Up to that great, that pure white Throne!
And may our hearts then reach the Prize,
And proudly call it all our own.

JENNIE AND I.

BY DAFNA HANNEY.

Many years have passed since the commencement of my story, and it is with the faintest recollection that I recall some incidents of my girl-hood. The little red school-house which I and my sister had so long in former years attended, remains now but a vestige of decay. My sister, Jenette Warren, was a well principled girl of seventeen, quite six years my senior; she was very modest and fascinating in her manners, but she had naturally a quick temper and was easily annoyed. This I was well aware of, and my rough tricks had often caused her to wish me in Noah's Ark, or rather in the Lion's Zining room, but after a reckoned thought she would lay down her sewing and join me in my frolic. It was a beautiful day, when Jennie and I had just started out for the little red school house; as it was the commencement of the Spring term. Life and vigor were my choicest companions as I hounded over the little mounds and streams that met my path. The air was fresh and balmy and nature was kindly displaying her beauties privileges. What a delightful walk I had enjoyed, and now as I had reached the school-house steps I turned to look after guests which I noticed walking very slow quite a distance down the hill with our school teacher, Mr. Harland by her side. I took my seat on the same steps to wait their arrival, while I arranged my flowers in such a way as I thought would best become our teachers new flower-pot. What slow motions they are! exclaimed as I rushed down the hill to meet them; I had a great sight rather sit still on a stump an hour, and then get up and wade than to drag along at such a slow pace.

"Well Kate," exclaimed Mr. Harland as I approached them, "you have certainly got the start of us this morning, love it you?"

"Yes, I hope, when I was a school teacher I had to wait and prompt, and always at the school upon ten minutes before nine. I looked toward Jennie and met her in

dignant glance which seemed to say, "how I would like to get hold of your ears, you saucy little witch-cat."

It is unnecessary to mention all the events that happened during the term as doubtless most of you are acquainted with school life.

Mr. Harland had long been a visitor at our house, therefore it was with the slightest embarrassment that I became his pupil. It was nearly the close of school, and Mr. Harland had proposed to take a ramble with the school children over the meadows to the woodlands. A very pleasant walk it was. The day was delightful, and the sun shone down warm and luxuriantly, adding much to our enjoyment. It was nearly 3 quarters of an hour, however before we reached the appointed place; here we uncovered our baskets and partook of a hearty luncheon, as we were very hungry and fatigued. After we had done eating we placed our baskets in a row on a big flat log which we had before used as a table. We then requested Jenette and Mr. Harland to remain where they were, and guard our basket while we went farther distant to gather flowers for them. Off we went feeling very animated. I kept up a rapid gait, as I wished to have in my possession the first flower that met my eye.

"Oh!" exclaimed I suddenly stopping to gather a few gentlemen's tricolours, (as we ridiculously called them) "look and see what beauties I have found, Mr. Harland ought to be very obliging in return for these."

What a glorious time we were having as our merry laugh echoed back through the gentle breeze, and even the noisy rustling of the fallen leaves beneath our feet seemed to add to our enjoyment. Full half an hour had been occupied in gathering flowers which we carefull deposited in our apron's and then we seated ourselves under an old oak to arrange them.

"Kate," said one of my school mates "I wish you would go back and see if Mr. Harland thinks it is time to return, and—"

"Hold on! hold on!" repeated a half a dozen voices, as I had already reached the main path, "don't forget to come and tell us little high fiver."

On I went over stones and dead limbs, never heeding the many shouts that approached my ears from the noisy school-girls as "See her go!" "She is as good as a telegraph."

"Where can they be I muttered, as I approached the place where I had left them.

At length I heard the sound of voices apparently talking, and as I approached a little nearer I discovered them sitting partly concealed in the surrounding foliage. Still as a mouse I crept softly along and seated myself on the green turf close by, unnoticed by either of them. I listened and heard the following conversation:

"I have long been wishing for this opportunity to inform you of the respect, love—I have always felt for you since the time when we were but school children together. Your father has always favoured my attachment with you, and—dearest—and I have dreamt of you in my dreams and thought how happy I should be if—Dearest Jennie—can you will you be my—dear little—wife?"

I listened eagerly to hear her answer—there was a long pause. At length I heard low and gentle sobs, and as they died away in the gentle breeze, I advanced forward, Jenette's hand was carefully placed in his

and as she looked up into his face she said: "Ye s if I am worthy of you!"

"Ha! Ha!" repeated I over their shoulders, "a very confidential engagement I reckon. Jennie where did you get that beautiful ring?"

They looked at each other in astonishment. "What can all this mean?" said Jenette rudely seizing me by the ears. "you provoking bother how long have you been here?"

"Oh! quite a while. I assure you I became much interested in your conversation; besides I thought you would not like to be disturbed and so I waited till you were done."

"You mischievous little rogue, come here and let me kiss you, I can't hate you if I should try ever so hard."

As I looked up I saw Mr. Harland motioning to me to come and sit down by him as he wished to speak to me.

"Kate," he began, "as you have so cunningly managed to overhear our conversation you will please not mention a word of it to any one."

"Certainly not Mr. Harland, I will promise in hearing of your two ears, not to give the least idea of your conversation to any person or in any place. You know I am as good as my word Mr. Harland."

"Yes," responded he, "you are a very truthful and noble hearted girl, and I feel quite safe in making me your confident."

The sun was just spreading its declining rays in the far west, and the evening dew had begun to fall heavily on the ground, as we reached home, accompanied by our teacher who walked directly up to fathers study.

How many things there were to think of that night as I lay awake weeping, which I could not account for, unless it was the strong emotion of—perhaps gladness which filled my heart.

The wedding was attended by many people, each one wishing the bride and bride-groom all the comfort of a wedded life; and now in their home circle they don't forget to relate to their blue eyed bonnie little children the story of aunt Kate.

The proof that your butter is good is that you do not taste it. The proof that your body is in a healthy condition is that you do not feel it. The proof that you are enjoying almost every blessing that you need, is that you think very little about your condition. For it is human nature to growl over everything that is not pleasant, and to take as a matter of course the blessing of God *City & Country.*

GREENBACKS FOR GOLD.—About \$25 000 000 in gold is reported in the National Treasury. Chase is no greenhorn—he understands his business, he thinks gold is better than his own paper.

The Sierra [Cal.] Democrat says: there is 50 persons employed in the Times Office of London, the daily circulation being 65 000 copies. The type is all stereotyped for their daily issue.

SMALL ENOUGH.—The average size of the newspapers published in the city of Paris, will not exceed the size of the Extra. A few are large of course, but seventy five or eighty per cent, are very small.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD MARCH 17th, 1864.

From my old school book, "The Childs Instructor."

How doth the little busy Bee,
Improve each shining hour;
And gather honey all the day
From every opening flower,

With how much art she builds her cell—
How neat she spread the wax,
And labor hard to store it well,
With the sweet food she makes.

Oh! may I like the busy Bee,
For farther wants prepare;
And secure a heavenly home,
And lay up treasures there.

In books of works or heartful play,
Let my first years be past;
That I may give for every day,
Some good account at last.

SPOORING DOWN.—It is reported that Queen Victoria, is about descending the Throne, in order that she can marry Alex. Murry the Scotchman.

It will be a wonder if some of our little Queens don't stoop down and take some of the poor boys, if they ever expect to marry. Pretty birds with nice feathers, sometimes fly high and light low.

HUMBUGS.—We will allow that humbugging is the general order of the day, but those who have ever used Babbitts pure Saleratus, will not be humbugged with any other kind.

CONTRIBUTORS.—All persons, writing for the Extra, (or in fact any other paper) should write plain with ink, and not write on but one side of their paper.

Our gem pictures are going fast, but we intend to fill all the orders. Single pictures sent on receipt of ten cents or three for twenty five cents. Postage free.

MAIN STREET PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather. Satisfaction Warranted. 75 Main street Rochester. B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER.—Fairport, N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of really made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices—

The only place in Rochester to obtain **GEM DE VISITES.** Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!!

AT 14 STATE ST. All kinds of goods have advanced except **SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,** and he continues to take them at the old prices. His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profits. Do not fail to call at his Boom. No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be **THE BEST IN THE CITY.**

POWELSON'S Photograph and Fine Art

No. 68 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

ALL GOODS ARE ON THE RISE.—Warm weather is near at hand and most people will soon wish to change their winter garments for lighter clothing, look at your wardrobe and see if they are all in order, if any of your nice goods have become soiled, faded or greasy, remember that the old responsible **D. LEARY,** on the corner of Mill and Platt Street, below the Central R. R. Depot in Rochester, is the only place where a soiled garment can be made to look like new goods just from the store. Strangers should bare in mind that there are other establishments in Rochester bearing the same name. **W. C.** is the name of the old Fancy Dyeing and Scouring Establishment.

All people in this section know where to get their work done well. See **D. LEARY'S** card in all papers in this section of the county.

All papers containing cards will please copy and send extra marked copy to this office.

CHANGEABLE WEATHER.—Last Friday morning was most beautiful, the sun rose clear and warm, and the first robins of the season were singing their sweet notes, as they slipped from branch to branch on the leafless shade trees of our village. But soon after sun rise, clouds began to rise and a storm began to gather, which made things look far different from the pleasant morning, soon after our village school bells rang, the rain began to fall and we had a very dismal day and evening.

NOBODY SHOT.—But more from good luck than management—A large number of men were very much frightened, a few weeks ago, in the bar room of the Union Hotel of this place, by hearing a gun discharged in their midst. It seems that one man was sitting down with a gun standing between his knees, and by some means, he struck the hammer with his foot heel, and the contents of his gun was seen in the ceiling over their heads.

RATHER EXCITING.—In the afternoon of last Wednesday about 4 o'clock, our village seemed to be a place of some importance for a short time. Our village schools were dismissed about the time two wicked boys were racing horses, and the noise and clamor caused a team of horses to run away; while several dogs had a pitch battle. Altogether we imagined we were living in some important town.

AT HOME IN FURLOUGH.—We see a number of our Soldier boys about the streets who are home on a 30 day furlough, among them are Harmon Burrows, 1st Lieutenant; Edward Follet, 1st Sergeant; Eli Bradish; Taber Burrows; Edwin Beach; Horrace Dugrott, and others.

CIVILIANS.—We see many of our old town men home on "furlough," among which are Mr. Howard Conover, from Adrian Mich.; Mr. Orlando Hall, from Mich.; Mr. David Ross, from Grand Haven, Mich.; Mr. Frank Clark, from Clyde, N. Y.; and Mr. F. Andrus, our abolition member of Assembly.

HIGH WAGES.—Farm month hands are asking from 20, to \$25, and day hands about \$1.25 to \$1.50. Boatman's wages are from 30 to \$40 a month.

EVERYBODY IS COMING.—\$500 raised by Penk to build a new bridge across the bay on the new dug way road, and everybody from Penfield, Webster, Ferrisburgh, Hillsford, Brighton and Rochester, are invited to attend and sell fashion BEE, Thursday and Friday, the 24 and 25th days of March to work on said road.

EVIDENCE OF SPRING.—The first wild geese of the Season passed over our village last Saturday morning, north ward to Lake Ontario. They flew very low, and could have been picked out easily by good riflemen.

HOW A CAT IS ABLE TO SEE IN THE DARK.—The pupil of the eye of the cat is of an oval form, the transverse diameter being parallel to the nose; and cats have the power of contracting or dilating the pupil at pleasure. It is always contracted in the sun or before the fire. This prevents a painful sensation which would be occasioned by a number of rays of light falling on the pupil. But when a cat sits in the shade, or in the dark, she fully dilates the pupil, which enables her to see and seize her prey rather by surprise than by hunting it fairly down.

American Union.

The San Francisco [Cal.] Sunday Mercury says: a sea weed grows upon the coast of Southern California, which makes good slate pencils.

WHERE IS IT.—That missing Cuylerville double letter was mailed correctly, from this office, on Feb. 24th, it will probably come around in the course of time.

NOT BAD.—An Exchange says: Congress went in for taxing liquors until they all got half-witted, and then went in for free whiskey. The President smelt the cork and signed the bill.

SPLICED.—We understand that Ann Green and Mary Merritt have been spliced, the former to James Taylor, and the latter to Nathaniel Stubbs.

ELATED.—The high and once beautiful village of Penfield is so present writing, high, dry and dusty while we are fortified in every direction with roads that are almost impassable, it is necessary to carry our mails in a light wagon for a few last days, it being impossible, to draw the stage either over, under or through the mud.

WANTS A HUSBAND.—A soldiers widow of our acquaintance says: what is thirty six dollars a year without a man to take care of it? She is ready to relinquish her claim upon the government the first opportunity offered. Black or White. Oh! Father Abraham, what have you done.

SPRING BONNETS.—All ladies who wish a splendid Spring Bonnet for themselves, or some very nice cheap Hats for their children, we would advise them to call on Mrs. Whitelock, nearly opposite the New England House, Rochester. "she will suit you, if you call on her."

IT LOOKS FUNNY.—Mrs. Mary Cole, of Pontiac Mich., sent us a nice little silver medal, for one of our gem pictures. Many people say that such medals formerly passed in this section as money. It has the Goddess of Liberty (not of Tyranny) on one side, and reads *our dime*, and United (not repeated) States of America on the other side.

LEAP YEAR.—Gents! Because it is leap year, you should not wait for the ladies to approach you, but up and doing, for now when men are being killed by thousands, and are becoming a scarce article in market, any lady will accept of your hand. When she is getting out of a wringing.

POOR PAPER.—We have been disappointed about paper for two or three weeks past, consequently we are obliged to print on a poor article until we can do better, which we hope will be but a short time.

SHOULD HE HAVE THE BOUNTY.—Fleet Deming, of our town, enlisted one year ago last August and got the first large bounty, and started with the rest of the boys for Washington. But on arriving at Philadelphia was discharged on account of disability. (to ease which it is said he can bring upon himself in a short space of time.) He has again committed the same fraud by leaving his family in this place and going into Wayne County to enlist. We understand he went to Auburn to be examined passed as a sound man again, and received his second large bounty. Should he have both large bounties and do no fighting, or does this come under the head of Government fraud? We ask for information.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY
Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morey,
UNDER THE FIRM OF
Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS, EDITOR.

Terms for Daily 60 per year—One shilling per week
It can be had every evening at the Penion Stage Office
at three cents per copy.

We believe it to be the only democratic paper in the
county of Monroe.

The Semi-Weekly 2.50 per year and the weekly at \$1.
per year, containing all the news of the state through
the week.

THE CLERGY BOOK.

A NEAT LITTLE WORK,
Giving full instruction for the care, management,
and revivings of the sick, and other
SOUND DOCTRINES.

Together with the treatment of their young
and, especially, of those of advanced age.
It is more of a very handy and complete book,
on two 80 pages, and will be found very useful to
reference, and who keep books. 11c. 25 cents,
sent post paid on receipt of this amount.

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GEO. W. FISHER, Publisher,
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HEBING & MILLER,**

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.
74 Main Street Rochester,
Keep the most Extensive Variety of
HARDWARE,

of any other House in the County,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
Black-smith's Carriage Makers
AND CARPENTER & JOINER
GOODS & TOOLS
are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
are all invited to call and examine Goods
and Prices, by one purchasing elsewhere.
1-29-11

DR. GEO. T. ANDREWS,

No. 6 Masonic Hall Buildings, Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases
with perfect success. Many Certificates of
cures may be seen by calling at his office,
which will satisfy any person, and while life
remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be con-
sulted personally or by letter. Address as
above.

ANDREW LINCOLN,

Has his mill in first rate order to exe-
cute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

PENFIELD AUCTIONEER.

The Subscriber having taken out a
license, was intended to order in the
above line of business charges reasonable.
Address, J. W. COBURN,
East Penfield, N. Y.

Single Copies of the Extra, can be had
in wrappers ready for mailing, for 2 cts.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACCO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.
Every Body Sells
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.
Every Body Knows
John Disbrows' Tobacco.
To be Manufactured from the Best Material,
and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.
OCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspensers,
Men's Furnishing goods, New Goods now arriving
Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge. OCUMPAUGH,
819 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

HENRY SAVAGE,

Dealer in all kinds of
PAINTS & OILS.
Painting and Glazing, done to order on short
notice—all orders solicited.

NOW IS YOUR CHANCE!

FOR

Thirty Days Only.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!

Great Closing Out Sale

OF

\$200 000 Worth of

WINTER DRY GOODS

AT

PARDRIDGE & CO'S

45 Main Street Roche-ter.

DON'T FAIL TO GIVE THEM

AN EARLY CALL.

**SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY,
BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,**

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, col-
lected on reasonable terms, and with no unnece-
sary delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSING
CLAIM AGENCY OF GEORGE C. TEALIE, (formerly
with A. G. Hedges) Office No. 9 Eagle Hotel Block,
corner Buffalo and State sts.
Having devoted my attention to the business from
the beginning of the war, I possess my services to the pub-
lic, confident that my success, and my facilities for procuring
claims, are equal to those of any man in the
State.

\$100 BOUNTY TO SOLDIERS discharged on expiration of
two years or on account of wounds received by
them.

PENSIONS to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers,
(dependent on the law for supp'y) Orphan
Children, and Orphan Soldiers (under 16 years old).
PAY to exiles, ex-ante and to discharged Soldiers.
TRICK MONEY to Officers and to expiring privates.
REWARDS to Agents, Fishers and Privateers of Horses.
ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.
MONEY ADVANCE on Final Statements, Levee Certi-
ficates and Bounty Certificates.
INFORMATION CONCERNING SOLDIERS in the army, &c.
ARRESTAL LEASES of THIS at expense of Government,
EXEMPTED FOR TAXES, Assignment, Affidavits, &c.
No Agent can prosecute claims without License.
All Communications by letter promptly answered.
Address, (with stamp) GEORGE C. TEALIE,
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H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

**MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,**
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

- | | |
|--|------|
| Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parrella Gaiters, | 1.25 |
| " " " " Kid | 1.00 |
| Ladies Balmoral Boots, | 1.60 |
| Gentlemen's Gait Boots, | 3.50 |
| " " " " " " " " " " " " | 3.00 |
| " " " " " " " " " " " " | 2.50 |
| Boys' Gait Boots, | 2.50 |
| " " " " " " " " " " " " | 2.50 |
| Youths Boots, | 1.99 |
- H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
E. F. M'NAIR. }

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

**STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,**

Two Hundred Yards north of the New-
York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this ESTABLISHMENT since 1828 has in-
duced many to counterfeit our style, success, because of
which, we ever had our eye on the business, to protect and
honor the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Crape, Broche, Cashmere, and Fine Shawls, and all
other colored goods and accessories cleaned without injury
to the color, and

LADIES' AND GENTLEMAN'S GARMENTS

Secured or Covered without tipping and pressed neatly,
dry, & on a rolling process, on 12 horizontal rollers,
all colors and materials with moisture also washed, on
very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed and ready every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

**GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS,
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Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester, N. Y.

**J. TAYLOR,
NO. 23 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.**

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store
in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

Honor & Justice to the Afflicted.
DR. SHERIDAN & SON,

FROM MADAME STEPHENS' HOSPITAL,

CITY OF DUBLIN,

HAVE ARRIVED, AND ARE PERFORMING THEIR

WONDERFUL CURES.

Cancers cured without the knife; Sight restored without the use of instruments; Deafness cured.

Persons treated for Consumption had better see the Doctor, as nine cases out of twelve are not Consumption at all, and are curable. Secret Diseases cured at first attendance and without loss of time to the patient. Piles, Strikes, Diseased Minds, Weakness of the Spine, Nocturnal Emissions, Bad Legs, and all sorts of Diseases speedily cured.

Hair Restored and Marks Removed from the Face.

Ladies in any part of the country who may be troubled with Weakness of any kind, can be attended to by letter.

NOTICE TO OLD COUNTRY PEOPLE.

The Doctor treats all cases the same as when in the City of Dublin. The cause of the Doctors advertising is that he might be in the City for years and the afflicted know nothing about him.

See the hundreds of cures he has effected during his stay of five months in the City of Ottawa, C. W.

Office, Nos. 149 and 151 Main Street, near Washington Hall, Rochester, N. Y.

OFFICE HOURS—From 2 A. M. to 5 P. M. Sundays, 1 to 3 P. M.

J. V. VARY, RECHIEFER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 30 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Cure for Catarrh.

DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP

is a certain remedy for the leathome disease.—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BURRINGTON, Proprietor.

Sold by Post & Bull, No. 4 Exchange street, Jan 44
Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries, Dry Goods, Boots & Shoes, Ladies & Gents Rubbers, Crockery & Glass Ware, School Books & Stationary, Drugs & Medicines, House Ware, Photograph Albums, Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the country, [Rochester not excepted,] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 15th, 1861. **R. STARING.**

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Sew, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Branding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 37 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy 29-17

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

55 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.

Great Endurances.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.

Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware. Cutlery, Plated Ware, Bookbinding Glasses House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.

In great variety, all of which I offer at, what can be considered a low price.

Geo. W. Harrold.

M. J. BIGNOLE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

Little & Bronson,

DEALER IN

CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES, PEASONS &c.

Cash paid for all kinds of country produce, John Little, Isaac Bronson, No. 37 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

FAIRBOLT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer cash, brand and stone, made to order.—Also planing and mauling of all kinds.

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; and general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main Street Rochester N. Y.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

A Large well finished

COUNTRY STORE,

Occupying a corner lot, the best site in Penfield, it can be had at a bargain (price about \$600) possession given immediately a portion of purchaser's money can run a term of year.—address J. I. COLE, Penfield, N. Y.

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at

No. 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.

—GILT SHADES.

BORDERED FIREBRAND PRINTS, PAPER CURTAINS, WINDOW SHADES, FRONTCASES, TAPES, &c.

Mattresses, Table Oil Cloth, Window Curtains, Red and White Bedsteads, &c.

See All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.

Jan. 24-61 SAMUEL DIX.



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **CRONIN HOTEL** Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock P.M.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER** at 3 o'clock P.M. Fare each way 30 cents. Positively collected at Brighton.

JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.

Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,

MANUFACTURERS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in **GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE** PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, CAPSICUM, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CHILI, Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas, No. 79 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

SUBSCRIBE FOR VAN ZANDT, FENNER & FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 53 JILLY STREET,

And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GARNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

1861-1863

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

Men & Boys Superior Clothing,

Men's, Boys' and Children's Suits, Coats, Vests, &c. &c. No. 10 Front Street, Rochester N. Y. All kinds of garments made by order. 1861 and 1862. Wholesale and Retail. Cheap for Cash. ju-24

The French Patent Hoop & Ribb Manufacturing.

M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

HOOP & RIBB

MANUFACTURERS,

No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, elaborate Ribbon, all red, and striped as usual. Full Stock constantly on hand. All accounts promptly cleared.

ED. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN

All kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N.B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the *Stilson Block*, before contracting elsewhere. nov 26/61

BLACKSMITHING.

C. MARKELL & SON,

Continues to manufacture each out of copper, their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan 13-61

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. MARCH 24th, 1864.

NUMBER 13.

[From the New Era]
NEVER PUT OFF.

When'er duty waits for thee,
With sober judgement view it,
And never idly wish it done;
Begin at once and do it.

For sloth says falsely, "By and by,
Is just as well to do it;"
But present strength is purest strength;
Begin at once and do it.

And find not lions in the war,
Nor faint if thorns bestrew it;
But bravely try, and strength will come,
For God will help thee do it.

THE WORKINGMAN.

The noblest men I know on earth,
Are men whose hands are brown with toil;
Who, backed by no ancestral graves,
Hew down the woods and till the soil,
And win thereby a prouder fame
Than follows king or warrior's name.

The workingmen, what'er their task,
To crave the stone or bear the hod—
They wear upon their honest brows
The royal stamp and seal of God!
And brighter are their drop of sweat
Than diamonds in the coronet!

God bless the noble workingmen,
Who rear the cities of the plain,
Who dig the mines and build the ships
And drive the commerce of the main;
God bless them, for their swarthy hands
Have wrought the glory of all lands.

DIED.

In Penfield March 16th. Mrs. Austin Ross, aged 33 years. Her funeral sermon was preached by Eld. McKinstry, at the Methodist Church, on Friday, at 11 o'clock a. m.

A countryman once brought a piece of board to an artist, with the request that he would paint upon it St. Christopher as large as life.

"But," returned the artist, "that board is small for that purpose."

"The countryman looked perplexed at this unexpected discovery.

"That's a bad job," said he; "but look ye here, sir, ye can let his feet hang down over the edge of the board." *Palmer Journal.*

The whole amount of gold coin hoarded in the United States is estimated at \$200,000,000. *The Callaghan Union.*

This is a small amount to pay the interest on our national debt.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL.—We received a card last week from the clothing house of Longstreet Bradford and Co., 348 Broadway N. Y. Why do they not advertise in the Journal? A paper that every Merchant in the Union takes, and if they do not they should do so immediately.—See card elsewhere.

FIVE THOUSAND A DAY.—The richest individual in England is the Marquis of Westminister, whose daily income is estimated at \$5000. The Rothschilds, four of them are the richest houses in Europe, and their income is estimated at about nine millions a year, or a thousand dollars an hour.

For Little Nellie's Little Paper.
Incidents of the early settlement of the town of Penfield.

A DOG AND DEER STORY.

BY SAMUEL STROWGER.
No. 3.

In the month of March 1800, three families started to come into this country from Kinderhook on the North river; viz. John Scott and family, John Strowger and family, Richard Still and family, the three families with their furniture came on board a sled drawn by a yoke of oxen, and a horse forward to make a strong team. The John Scott family owned a dog named Trump who came as a pioneer with the rest. In the fall when the three families had separated and settled in different parts of the neighborhood which is now the village of Penfield. Tramps attachment to each family was such that he would visit each family as if each one owned him. Trump would often take hunting excursions with us, and sometime alone if there were no one to go with him. At one time some of our family hearing Tramps familiar yelp as if he was in pursuit of some wild animal and by the sound was nearing our house, but soon a deer rushed out of the woods on the opposite bank of the Penfield Mill Pond, closely pursued by Trump. The Deer ran towards a place cut in the ice and in a few jumps plunged in the water followed by the dog and both were drowned.

The Deer seemed to reason thus: "My life is at stake I soon must die, and I will have revenge on the enemy is so eager to destroy me, and so close he will not foresee nor avoid danger; we both must die." Moral is unnecessary. *S. STROWGER.*

The profession of a clergyman is soon learned than that of a doctor: it is much easier for most people to preach than to practice. *Palmer Journal.*

"My son," said an old lady, "how must Jonah have felt when the whale swallowed him!" "Down in the mouth," was the young hopeful's reply.

Jones went to bed drunk and turned over, lest his breath might betray him to his wife. Mrs. Jones is reported to have said, in the mildest manner in the world: "You needn't turn over, Jones, for you are drunk clear through." *Sicero Democrat.*

NEWSPAPER CHANGE.—The Ontario Repository & Messenger having changed hands, it is with deep interest that we read the valditory remarks of Mr. Mattison the former editor and proprietor, and the salutatory remarks of Mr. Geo. D. A. Bridgman the present editor and proprietor. Mr. Mattison entered the Messenger Office in 1829 as a apprentice, having spent the best of his days at the type case. We trust that he retires with plenty to carry him through the journey of life. We also wish the new proprietor, Mr. Bridgman a world of success and prosperity.

At a concert, recently, at the conclusion of the well-known song, "There's a Good Bye Canning," a country farmer got up and said, "Mister, you couldn't fix the date, could you?" *City & Country.*

Written for the "Penfield Extra."
TRAINING OF CHILDREN.

BY N. D. HOWE.

A wise man once said, "Train up a child in the way he should go, and when he is old he will not depart from it." But many people who are continually telling their children how to do right, but who do not thus themselves, appear to wonder why they do no better, after all their good advice to them: but the truth is, those who would train up a child in the way he should go, must go in that very way themselves. Aye, an ounce of example is worth more than tons of precept. I was forcibly reminded of that a few days ago; while walking down street I observed six or eight little school boys by the side of the road, and through the utmost good nature appeared to prevail among them, one of them was swearing, and not stopping to swear by rule either.

"Tut, tut, little boy," said I "does your pa allow you to swear?"

"Oh no!" said he "pa swears when he gets mad, but he whips me when I swear; he whipped me this morning for it, and so when I am out of his sight, I'll pay him for whipping me for doing just what he does."

People should learn to govern themselves, before they try to govern others. Be a living lesson in your own individuality, and there is but little fear but that those who look up to you will follow in the footsteps of their illustrated predecessors, but if you undertake to thump children into the practice of virtues which, with you are matters of theory the success of your experiment is doubtful, to say the least of it. They are much more apt to act as you act, than to act as you say; and you often find them a mirror in which your own faults are reflected, it may be with exaggeration. Go ye therefore the way in which you would train up a child.

VALUABLE SALVE.—A Moritan priest named Nicholas made a nerve and bone all-healing salve, and thought he would experiment a little with it. He first cut off his dog's tail and applied some of the salve to the stump. A new tail grew out immediately. Hasten applied some to the piece of tail which he cut off, and a new dog grew out. He did not know which dog was which, at least Nicholas said so. *Central Press.*

The Lackawanna Register says: the last Presidential vote was

For Lincoln,	1,805,452
For Douglas,	1,375,157
For Breckinridge,	817,953

SURE THING.—Hearing a man complain that political powers of all kinds "had become such liars that for his part he did not believe any more of them," reminds us of the old story of the miller and his three sons. Coming into the mill and finding a grist in the hopper, the old man cried out:

"Tom, have you tolled this grist?"

"Yes, sir."

"Bill, have you tolled this grist?"

"Yes, sir."

"Sam, have you tolled this grist?"

"Yes, sir."

"You are all a pack of lying scoundrels," says the old man. "I don't believe a word you say—I'll toll it myself!" *Jersey Leader.*

The Penfield Extra.

PEN FELD MARCH 24th 1864.

A COTTAGE SCENE.

We sat by our cottage fireside,
Mother, sister and I,
Leading of dreadful battles
With many a heavy sigh.

Our mother was pale and feeble,
And all our hearts were sore,
For her son, our only brother,
Has been for months in the war.

We feared for our failing mother,
We watched her closely the while,
We wondered to see her sad pale face,
Light up with a sunny smile.

"Is it strange," she said "that I'm smiling?
Ah, you see not what I see!
My boy's coming home from battle,
My son's coming home to me."

"I see the smile of his childhood,
The light of his laughing eye;
My boy's coming home to mother,
If he only comes home to die."

Hark! the sound of wheels and of horses
I may halt at our garden gate;
God grant that it is our brother,
That he comes ere it be too late.

Up rose our trembling mother,
The coming step to greet,
Four men waded in with their burden,
And laid it at her feet.

"I knew you were coming, darling,
We will never be parted more!
And mother and son together
Lay dead on our cottage floor."

Franklin Gazette.

"I am on the trail of a deer," as the fellow said when he stepped on one of the female street-sweepers.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

A Large well finished
COUNTRY STORE,

Occupying a corner lot, the best site in Penfield, it can be had at a bargain (price about \$600) possession given immediately a portion of purchase money can run a term of year.—address J. I. COLE, Penfield, N. Y.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport, N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices—

MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
Satisfaction Warranted.

75 Main street Rochester.

B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

WM. WHITELOCKE,

JOBBER AND DEALER IN

MILLINERY,

No 33 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,

OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
m24f

"CHEAP" GREEN.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8,
Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your
money in

KERSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.

m24f WM. SUMMERHAY'S

GOD TAKES CARE OF US.

A kind woman, bustling up the children of
war, one cold day last winter, used to open a
door in the third story of a wicket house,
when she heard a little voice say, "Pull the
string up high! Pull the string up high!" She
looked up and saw a slender, white, or blue-
puffed, lifted a hatch, and saw on the floor
upon two little indelicately children all alone,
very cold and pinning they looked.

"Do you take care of yourselves, little ones?"
asked the good woman.

"God takes care of us," said the oldest.
"But are you not very cold? No fire a day
like this!"

"Oh, when we were very cold, we creep under the
quilt, and I put my arm around Tommy, and
Tommy puts his arm around me, and we say,
'Now they are drawn to sleep' and get warm;
and the fire dries."

"And what have you to eat, pray?"
"When granny comes home she fetches us some-
thing. Granny calls us God's sparrows; and we
say, 'Our Father, and daily bread,' every
day. God is our Father."

Tears came to the good woman's eyes. She
had a mistaking spirit herself; but those two
little "sparrows," perched in that cold upper
chamber, taught her a sweet lesson of faith and
trust she will never forget.

And have not children, who have almost
everything else, this sweet spirit of content and
thankfulness? Church Advocate.

Profane swearing never did any man
any good. No man is the richer, or wiser, or
happier for it. It helps no one's education
or manners.—It commends no one to any
society. It is disgusting to the refined, abomi-
nable to the good; disgusting to those with
whom you associate; degraded to the mind;
unprofitable, needless, injurious to society.

TEMPTING WEATHER.—The weather for the
past week has been very cold for the time of
year, and those who had business in the city,
felt much relieved when they drove up to the
Farmers Hotel in Rochester, to find a man
ready to take their horses, and another ready
to see to two their baggage, and show the ladies
and children a warm sitting room. This is
but a small portion of the accommodations you
will receive at the Farmers Hotel. At half
past 12 o'clock you will find a dinner at the
Farmers, which for style and variety cannot be
surpassed in Western New York. We say this
from our own knowledge; and to substantiate
what we say, we wish you all, when your
business calls you into Rochester, to call on Mr.
Chapman, the present proprietor, and you will
find our judgement correct. We do not pret-
end to say that the Farmers Hotel is a first
class house, but we do say that first class
accommodations can be found there at reason-
able prices.

Country Editors calling at the Farmers
Hotel will please present their card to one of
the Clerks. "That's all!"

PENFIELD SEMINARY'S SECOND ANNUAL CON-
CERT.—Prof. A. A. Hopkins, will give his
second Grand Concert of Vocal and Instru-
mental Music, in Penfield, on Friday Eve.
March 25, 1864 in the Baptist Church.

The Programme for the Evening will con-
sist of a choice selection of Choruses, Solos,
Duets, Trios and Quartets, and an interesting
Entertainment may be expected. Admission
Tickets, 25 cents. No complimentary will be
given. Doors open at 7, to commence at 8.

Tickets will be for sale previous to the Con-
cert at J. C. Kitchin's, 14 SPRING'S and at
this Office in Penfield, and at the Store of
CHAMWICK & MOSELEY, Fairport.

ISAAC BRONSON,
DEALER IN
Choice Family Groceries,
PROVISIONS, &c.,
Cash paid for all kinds of
COUNTRY PRODUCE.

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
op163 Opposite Stone Street.

INVENTIONS NEVER DIED.—We see in the
Scientific American of March 14th, that
Messrs. Bristol & Co. of Detroit Mich., have in-
vented a machine for washing dishes. Who
will invent a machine for doing the work
of a chamber maid? Making beds is nearly
as disagreeable as washing dishes.

The Wayne Democratic Press says that the
game law will be strictly enforced in Wayne
County. So look out boys in this County.

We clip a prayer made by Washington in
1776, from the San Francisco *Sunday Mer-
cury*, which was overheard by a pious Ameri-
can Peasant, one night when Washington
took shelter at his cottage, on the banks of
the Hudson, for safety from the British who
were persecuting him.

"And now, Almighty Father, if it is thy
holy will that we shall obtain a peace and
name among the nations of the earth; grant
that we may be enabled to show our gratitude
for thy goodness, by our endeavors to fear
and obey thee. Bless us with wisdom in our
councils, success in battle, and let all our
victories be tempered with humanity. Endow
also, our enemies with enlightened minds,
that they may become sensible of their in-
justice, and willing to restore our liberty and
peace. Grant the petition of thy servant,
for the sake of Him whom thou hast called
thy beloved Son; nevertheless, not my will
but thine be done."

SHORT AND SWEET.

"Why, you see, when my man came a
courtin' me," said Mrs. Dobson, "I hadn't
the least thought of what he was after—not I.
Jobie came to our house one night after work,
and rapped at the door.

"Come in, and take a cheer," said I.
"No, Lizzie," says he; "I've come on an
errand, and I always do my errands that."

"But you had better come in an take a
cheer!"

"No, I can't. The fact is, Lizzie, I've
come on this courtin' business. My wife's
been dead these three weeks, and everything
is going to rack and ruin right straight along.
Now, Lizzie, if you've a mind to hev me an'
my things, tell me, and I'll come in an take
a cheer; if not, I'll get some one else in."

"I was skeered, and said: 'If you come
on this courtin' business come in. I must
think on it a little.'"

"Now, I can't, till I know. That's my
errand; and I can't set down till my errand's
done."

"I should like to think on't a day or two."

"No, you needn't tizzle!"

"Well, Jobie, if I must, I must—so here's
to you then!"

"So Mr. G. came in. Then he went after
the squere, and he married us right off, and I
went home with Jobie that very night. I tell
you what it is, these long courtins don't
amount to nothing at all. Just as well do it
in a hurry." *Hawley Free Press.*

WANTED.—Mr. Isaac Bronson, No. 97 Main
Street Rochester, wishes to pay the highest
price for Butter, Eggs, Dried Fruits of all
kinds, and in short, about every article of pro-
duce raised by the Farmers will fetch the high-
est price at Bronson's. Give him a call, all
who have produce to sell, and all who wish to
purchase Groceries and Provisions at the lowest
figures.

The Concert given by Mrs. Grippen passed
off finely, and although the weather was very
unpropitious a large audience assembled.

Cayuga Lake Herald.

Mrs. Grippen always draws a full house.

A BIG LAW SUIT BREWING.—It looks very
much as though Mr. Carter of our town and
Mr. McCarty of Syracuse, would soon have a
good sized law suit.

PAY THE FIRST COST.—Every Body can have
a Gem Picture of Nellie, by enclosing 10 cents
to this Office, or to G. W. Godfrey & Co. No. 81
Main St. Rochester, N. Y. Free of postage.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

Honor & Justice to the Afflicted.
DR. SHERIDAN & SON,
FROM MADAME STEPHENS' HOSPITAL,
CITY OF DUBLIN,
HAVE ARRIVED, AND ARE PERFORMING THEIR
WONDERFUL CURES.

Cancers cured without the knife; Sight restored without the use of instruments; Deafness cured.

Persons treated for Consumption had better see the Doctor, as nine cases out of twelve are not Consuming at all, and are curable. Secret Diseases cured at first attendance and without loss of time to the patient. Piles, Strikes, Diseased Minds, Weakness of the Spine, Nocturnal Emissions, Bad Legs, and all sorts of Diseases speedily cured.

Hair Restored and Marks Removed from the Face.
Ladies in any part of the country who may be troubled with Weakness of any kind, can be attended to by letter.

NOTICE TO OLD COUNTRY PEOPLE.
The Doctor treats all cases the same as when in the City of Dublin. The cause of the Doctors advertising is that he might be in the City for years and the afflicted know nothing about him.
See the hundreds of cures he has effected during his stay of five months in the City of Ottawa, C. W.

Office, Nos. 149 and 151 Main Street, near Washington Hall, Rochester, N. Y.
Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. Sundays, 1 to 3 P. M. Feb-ly

J. W. VARY, RECUMFIER, and dealer in all kinds of Lignors, No. 99 Front St., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Cure for Catarrh.
DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP
Is a certain remedy for the lathoanic disease.—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.
H. H. BERRINGTON, Proprietor,
Sold by Post & Bruff, No. 4 Exchange street, Jan-14
Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **Bacon Block** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crochery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the country, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.
He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1861. **R. STARING.**

IMPROVED.

RESIDUE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Scissors, and all Machine Trimmings, Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 87 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. 4s-26-54

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.
55 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.
Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. Geo. W. Harrod.

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
99 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choise Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

IMPORT PORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer, Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order.—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

HELMAN, MITSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art
No. 78 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 200 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!
AT 14 STATE ST.
All kinds of goods have advanced except
SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,
and he continues to take them at the old prices.
His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profits.
Do not fail to call at his Rooms
No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are War-anted to be
THE BEST IN THE CITY.

PAPER HANGINGS.
Latest Spring Styles just received at
No 11 Front St. Rochester N. Y.

GILT SHADES,
BORDER, FIREBOARD PRINTS,
PAPER CURTAINS,
WINDOW SHADES,
TASSELS, &c.
Mantresces, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Buff and White Hollands, &c.
All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.
jd ma 2-6-61 **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.
The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMERS HOTEL, ROCHESTER,
at 3 o'clock p. m. Fare each way 30 cents. Postively collected at Brighton.
JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.
Penfield February 4th, 1861.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPP. B. GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEG,
BLACK MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, GUMMAGE,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Tea,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul street,
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63 ly

C. G. BERN,
Manufacturer and Dealer in
Men & Boys Superior Clothing,
Cloths, Cassimeres and vestings, Shirts, Collars, Neck Ties, &c. &c., No. 16 Front Street, Rochester N. Y.
All kinds of Garments made to order in the best and most fashionable style, at cheap for each. ap-25-54

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.
M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
HOOP SKIRT
MANUFACTURERS,
No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and cleaned as new. Full size & small, made on hand. 2/3 Stockings supplied cheap.

ED. W. WENGER,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.
N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov-26-61

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continue to hammer each out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. jan-29-61

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year. DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS. Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. MARCH 31st, 1864. NUMBER 14.

[From the Whitehall Chronicle.]
[ORIGINAL]

THE DRUNKARD'S HOME.

Mother, I walked from school to-day,
With little Molly Brown;
They live below the bridge you know,
The poorest folks in town.
And when I urged her on the way,
To Sunday-school to go,
To all I said, she shook her head,
And sadly answered, "No."
"But why?" I said, and she replied,
"Come home with me and see."
And so I went; O, mother dear,
That such a home should be;
I never saw so poor a place;
The room was low and dark,
And on the hearth, this bitter day,
Was not a single spark.

But O, the group that huddle round,
In garments thin and old,
Three little hungry children knelt,
And shivered with the cold.
O mother, this was sad to see,
But there was something more—
A woman, clothed in rags and dirt,
Was lying on the floor.

And in her arms a little babe,
With hollow hungry eyes,
Who tried to rouse the senseless wretch,
With feeble, wailing cries.
"Molly," said I, "what makes her so;
Is it a fit she is in?"
Poor Molly sadly shook her head
And only answered—"Gin."

And then we heard a shout without,
And through the window pane,
I saw the figure of a man
Come receding down the lane.
"I'ma, children," Molly cried, "and hide;
"Hun quick, for father's come."
"What makes them hide from him?" I ask'd;
And Molly answered—"Hum."

His clothes were covered thick with mud,
His hat without a crown,
And from a cut upon his cheek
The blood was running down;
His eyes were full of dreadful fire,
And on his lips a curse;
He filled the air with horrid oaths—
Mother, what could be worse?"

And when the Judgement Day shall come,
And those poor children stand,
To tell the story of their wrongs,
There at the Lord's right hand,
On whom shall fall the heaviest curse
And burden of that sin?
Say, Mother, will it rest on him?
Who sold the Rum and Gin?

A WHISPER.

There was never a day so sad and long,
But it wore at length to evensong;
There was never a life so full of grief,
But death came at last to its relief.

There was never a soul so wholly sad,
But it found some moment to be glad;
There was never a heart so full of care,
But it had one hope to cheer and spare.

There was never a winter dark and drear,
But changed to spring in the early year;
There was never a summer, well-a-day!
But it sloped through autumn to decay.

A SHOEMAKER'S ALL.

Jim Jones, a shoemaker in a place which shall be nameless, is living with his second wife, who is neither the handsomest nor best natured woman in the world. In fact, it is not certain whether he might not worship her with out violating the commandment, for it is doubtful whether she is like anything in heaven or upon earth. Whenever Jim praises his first wife, it is a sure sign that wife No. 2 has been giving him a lecture, and if that lecture was not, like many modern books, illustrated with cuts, why, so much the better for Jim. Recently, after recounting his troubles to his friend and cronny, Billy Bolton, Jim gave an extra blow to a peg, and exclaimed:
"I tell you what it is, Billy, when my first wife died I lost my all!"
"Werrr likely," said Billy; "but ven this one dies, you'll lose your last!"
Jim threw his hammer, but Billy ingeniously dodged out of the way. *American Union.*

A CHILDS IDEA.

What beautiful thoughts sometimes enter the minds of children, clothing the most common place things with beauty as pure as their own child-sons. A little girl of three or four years, stood at the window, watching the large downy flakes as they sailed slowly through the air, with a wondering expression in her beautiful eyes. Turning round suddenly, she looked into her mother's face and said with a sweet smile:
"Mama, are they feathers from the angels wings?"—AUNT MARY.

A California adventurer was recently lamenting to another his folly in leaving the comforts of home, with a kind wife and two beautiful daughters. The other after listening in silence, replied:
"My case is much worse than yours, for I have a wife and six children at home and I never saw one of them."
"How can that be?" said the first speaker.
"Were you born blind?"
"No, sir."
"Then pray what can you mean, by saying that you have a wife and six children and yet have never seen one of them?"
"Why, simply that one of them was born after I left home."
The querist considered himself 'sodd.'

PENFIELD AUCTIONEER.
The Subscriber having taken out a license, will attend to all orders in the above line of business charges reasonable.
Address, J. W. CONKLIN,
East Penfield, N. Y.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Collins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS.
No. 6 Masons Hall Buildings, Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person; that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

MAIN STREET PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main Street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

CHEAP KEROSENE.
Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in
KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.
Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.
m24tf W. M. SUMMERHAY'S

FOR SALE CHEAP.
A Large well Finished COUNTRY STORE,
Occupying a corner lot, the best site in Penfield, it can be had at a bargain (price about \$600) possession given immediately a portion of purchase money can run a term of years.—address J. I. COLE, Penfield, N. Y.

NORTH ST. JAY STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

GARENS BLOCK

FOUND OUT AT LAST.

Many people have often asked the question how it was possible for Burk, Fitz Simmons, Hone & Co., to sell Cassimeres, Cloaks, Flannels and all kinds of woollen goods so much cheaper than other dealers in Rochester. The fact having recently been found out that the firm of Burk, Fitz Simmons, Hone & Co., have a very extensive Woollen Factory on the Genesee River explains all. In manufacturing their own goods, they save the wholesale profits, which enables them to retail goods at wholesale prices. From the multiplicity of business, this large firm have made extensive alterations and enlargements of their mammoth Dry Good House. They now use the entire main floor (as shown by this diagram) for their retail rooms, while their extensive Jobbing Rooms are in the basement, and above their retail rooms fronting 33 Main St., and 1, 3, 5, 7, and 9, North St. Pa. We have thus shown our reader how this extensive firm are able to sell woollen goods cheaper than at any other House in Western New-York, and we may yet inform our readers why they are able to sell silk and cotton goods from ten to twenty per cent cheaper than any other House in Monroe County.

The only rebels now in West Tennessee are the few roving bands in the cane brake near Island No. 14.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD MARCH 31st, 1861.

WILT THOU BE SAVED.

Thou linger not in all the plains
Flee for thy life, the mountain gain;
Look not behind, make no delay;
Oh speed thee, speed thee on thy way;
Haste, traveller, haste.

Poor, lost, bewigged soul art thou
Willing to find salvation now?
Thence yet is light, hear mercy's call—
Truth, life, hope, war, in Christ is all.
Haste, traveller, haste.

The next State Fair without doubt, be held in the fairest city in this State. Rochester.

PREPARE FOR SOWING PEAS.—Those who wish early peas should sow them immediately.

We observe the goods of our new landlord Mr. F. Vary, coming in town, preparing to commence business at our Union Hotel, about the first of April.

We understand that Mr. J. N. Bradish, our present proprietor is to take the Union Dining Rooms, in the Washington Hall Block, at Rochester, as soon as he can obtain possession, between the first of April and the first of May. His old friends from this section will be sure to call on him, as he leaves us having the good wishes of all.

PENFIELD SEMINARY.—This institution for the past winter has given universal satisfaction. Never, since the former stone of the building was laid has there been such good order. Prof. Lovell proves to be the right man in the right place, and the female departments, conducted by Miss Briggs and Miss Hammond, are not to be excelled in city or country. They are accomplished teachers, and ladies of the first class. They are friendly to all both rich and poor, and probably know that God created all, and intended them to be equal.

The Spring term of the Penfield Seminary will commence the 18th of April and we bespeak a splendid summer school.

GOOD LUCK SO FAR.—Numerous Fruit Growers in this section, pronounce fruit buds of all kinds in a healthy condition, and make calculation on a large crop of peaches and other fruits the coming season.

GOSE TO NUNDA.—We understand that Mr. J. V. Mack of our town, leaves the first of April for Nunda, to perform the duties of a clerk in the store of Mr. Peter DePui, of that place. Mr. Mack carries with him the kind wishes of many warm friends for his future prosperity. We can assure Mr. DePui that he will never regret the choice he has made for a trusty agent.

SUDDEN CHANGE.—Mr. J. J. Mattison resumes the editorial chair of the Canandagua Repository & Messenger, after a retirement of one week.

The Cherry Valley Gazette says that the rebel regiments are now re-enlisting for thirty years or during the war.

Messrs McCarthy & Flower of this village have a large stock of apple and peach trees of extra large sizes, suitable for Orchard planting, that are offered at extremely low prices, as the land in which they grew must be cleaned this spring. Also about two hundred thousand first class apple trees four year old which are offered at the lowest wholesale prices. Their advertisement will appear in this paper next week.

A DUMB MAN SPOKE.—An exchange says: a man who never spoke before, and never ought to speak again, made the following observation. He said that our present war will never close so long as the ring leaders on both sides can make money out of it, at the price of human blood.

"Jim, can you tell me what the initials S. P. stand for?"
"Oh course I can, it be for shin plaster currency."
"No!"
"It be den for shin plaster candidate!"
"No!"
"Wal, den it must be for Simon P. Chase."

The Hudson Gazette says that a pauper died in the Putnam County Poor House, with a bank book on his person. Calling for \$100 out of the Rochester Savings Bank. Putnam County takes the greenbacks.

It is said that Gen. Lee does not swear, chew tobacco nor drink rum. "A very good old rebel."

The old rebel, Gen. Magruder, has a force in Texas 30,000 strong. "He dare not fetch them up to Gettysburg."

Parson Brownlow, in his Knoxville Whig and Rebel Ventilator, says of the Tennessee aristocracy:

"Through the mercy of God, the firmness of Mr. Lincoln and the madness of the Southern Confederacy, we are all about to find accommon level."

It is estimated that the cost per man in the army is nearly if not quite \$1200 per annum.

ONE OF FATHER'S YARNS.—In speaking of snow in this section the present winter he says: "When I was a small boy, my fathers family could not see the sun shine for the space of two weeks, the snow completely covered the log cabin in which we lived, likewise the old log barn. Grand Pa was obliged to tunnel a road through the snow to the barn, the spring and the wood pile, in order to feed his stock, get his wood and water." Such yarns look very large to the rising generation, but they are undoubtedly true.

An exchange says: The interest on our National Debt, is \$241,50 per minute—\$130,850 per hour—\$333,333 per day—\$10,000,000 per month—\$120,000,000 per year. "Well what of it, they must take it in greenbacks."

The Rochester Union says that Rochester is to be supplied with letter carriers under the free delivery system. Mr. E. A. Marsh has been appointed for the West side, and Mr. James P. Evans, for the East side.

A Universalist minister was once relating for his little son's pleasure the story of "The Babes in the Wood," when the boy asked what become of the poor children. "They went to heaven," was the answer. "And what become of their wicked old uncle?" "He went to heaven too." "But, father," he asked with a child's anxiety, "won't he kill them again?" Waltham Sentinel.

The first white person born in Ohio is still living—Johanna Maria Heckewelder.—She is the daughter of a Moravian Missionary; is 86 years of age, and resides at Bethlehem, Pennsylvania. Cass Co. Gazette.

A Coquette is a rose from which every lover plucks a leaf; but the thorn remains for her future husband.

No. 6 EXCHANGE ST.—At Fisher's you can find an endless variety of wall paper, very splendid, and very cheap for the times.

PERSONAL.—We see Major Pope of the 8th N. Y. Cavalry, formerly of this place one of the Richmond prisoners, is at home. We understand that he has been paroled and probably will not return to his regiment until he is exchanged.

We also see Mr. Henry Bryan home not on furlough, but with an honorable discharge. Having undergone many hardships for his country he still looks strong enough to whip a string of rebels.

We also see our abolition Assemblyman home again. These free passes pay well.

We are in receipt of some good and useful books from the Publishing House of Hunter & Co., Hirstale N. H. Please see card elsewhere in this paper.

Another chance to get married. A lady correspondent wanted, with a view of matrimony, all of her good qualities and her full name must be given. Address, R. Q. X. Box 1, Gazette Office, Hackensack, N. J.

NOTICE TO FIREMEN.

The annual meeting of the Reserve Fire Engine Company will be held at the Engine rooms on Saturday Eve. next, April 2d, at 7 o'clock P. M., for the election of Officers, and the transaction of such other business, as the meeting may deem necessary. Penfield, March 28th. C. W. OWEN, Clerk.

"Sonny, does your father take a paper?"
"Yes, sir, two of them. One of them belongs to Mr. Smith, and the other to Mr. Thompson. I hooks them both off the stoop."

THE DEACON AND THE WASPS.—A worthy deacon in the town of Maine, was remarkable for the facility with which he quoted scripture on all occasions. The Divine Word was ever on his tongue's end, and all the trivial, as well as the important occurrences of life, furnished occasion for quoting the language of the Bible. What was better however, the exemplary man always made his quotations the standard of action. One hot day, he was engaged in mowing, with his hired man, who was leading off, the deacon following in his swath, coming his apt quotations, when the man suddenly sprang from his place, leaving the swath just in time to escape the wasp's nest.

"What is the matter?" hurriedly inquired the deacon.

"Wasp!" was the laconic reply.
"Pooh!" said the deacon, "the wicked flee when no man pursueth, but the righteous are bold as a lion!" and taking the workman's swath he mowed but a step when a swarm of brisk insects about his ears and he was forced to retreat, with many a painful sting, and in great discomfiture.

"Ah!" shouted the other with a chuckle, "the prudent man foreseeth the evil and hideth himself but the simple pass on and are punished." The good deacon had found his equal in making applications of the sacred writings, and thereafter was not known to quote scripture in the mowing field. Merchantile Journal.

If our Western friends are determined to run Fremont for President we insist that Mrs. Fremont should be run for Vice-President. "The General's wife is now the General." Fitzgerald's City Item.

The avaricious man is like the barren sandy ground of the desert, which sucks all the rain and dews with greediness, but yields no fruitful herbs or plants for the benefit of others.

PETERSON'S LADIES NATIONAL MAGAZINE.

The April Number.

is upon our table, and decidedly a pretty number, containing one Steel Engraving worth more than the price of the number, and the Coloured Fashion Plate, is most beautiful. All those who wish to be familiar with the latest fashions, should by all means, become a subscriber to this favorite work. This is the old original Ladies' Friend—get up clubs—see the lowest cash terms.

TERMS:—ALWAYS IN ADVANCE.
One Copy for One year, \$ 2.00
Three Copies for One year, 5.00
Five Copies for One year, 7.50
Eight Copies for One year, 10.00
Twelve Copies for One year, 15.00
Sixteen Copies for One year, 20.00

Address, CHARLES J. PETERSON, No. 306 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia Pa.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY
Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morey,
UNDER THE FIRM OF
Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS, EDITOR.
Terms for Daily, 6.50 per year.—One shilling per week.
It can be had every evening at the Penfield Stage Office
at three cents per copy.

We believe it to be the only democratic paper in the
county of Monroe.
The Semi-Weekly cost 50 per year and the weekly at 21,
per year, containing all the news of the day through
the week.

THE CANARY BOOK.

A NEXT LITTLE WORK.

Giving full instruction for the care, management,
and breeding of CANARY, and other
SONG BIRDS.

Together with the treatment of their young
&c., illustrated by cuts of different kinds.
The above is a very full and complete book,
on the subject, and will be found very useful for
reference by all who keep birds. Price 25 cents,
sent post paid on receipt of this amount.

Address,
GEO. W. FISHER, Publisher,
18 E 2m
Rochester, N. Y.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,
SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street Rochester,
Keep the most Extensive Variety of

HARDWARE,

of any other House in the County,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
Black-smith's Carriage Makers
AND CARPENTER & JOINER

TOOLS & TOOLS
are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
are all invited to call and examine Goods
and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
E. 25-11

ISAAC BRONSON,
DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,
PROVISIONS, &c.,
Cash paid for all kinds of country
PRODUCE.

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
ap163 Opposite Stone Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN

MILBURNY,
No 93 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
Silks, Satins, Flowers, &c.,
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
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Single Copies of the EXTRA, can be had
in advance ready for mailing. For 2 cts.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61. E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACCO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.

Every Body Sells
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.

Every Body knows
John Disbrows' Tobacco.
To be Manufactured from the Best Material,
and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
Hoisting. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge. OCCUMPAUGH,
419 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

The only place in Rochester to obtain
GEN DE VISITES.
Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam
Gallery, No 81 Main street. They are
decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap,
they are within the reach of all.

NOW IS YOUR CHANCE!

FOR

Thirty Days Only.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!

Great Closing Out Sale

OF

\$200 000 Worth of

WINTER DRY GOODS

AT

PARDRIDGE & CO'S

45 Main Street Roche-ter.

**DON'T FAIL TO GIVE THEM
AN EARLY CALL.**

**SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY,
BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,**

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, col-
lected on reasonable terms, and with an unnecessary
delay, at the ASSISTANCE AND LICENSING
CLAIM AGENCY of GEORGE C. TEAL, formerly
with A. G.udge, Justice No. 9 Eagle Hotel Block,
corner Buffalo and State st.

Having devoted his attention to the business from
the beginning of the war, offering his services to the pub-
lic, confident that his years and his facilities for pro-
cessing claims, are equal to those of any man in the
State.

**THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF
\$100 BOUNTY to the HEIRS of SOLDIERS who die in
service: to be paid in the following order: 1st, to
the Widow; 2d, Child; 3d, Father; 4th, Mother;
5th, Brothers and Sisters. The first in order
surviving (if dead of the United States) being
entitled.**

**\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged an expiration of
two years or on account of wounds received in
battle.**

**PENSION to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers,
(dependent on the son for support), Orphan
Children and Orphan Sisters (under 16 years old.)**

**PAY to Agents on terms and by Discharged Soldiers,
Under Masters of Agents and by Discharged Soldiers,
Baptists, to the Pastors and Ministers of Churches.**

**ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.
MONEY ADVANCED on final statements, Pension Certi-
ficates and finally to Soldiers.**

**INFORMATION CONCERNING Soldiers in the Army, &c.
ARTIFICIAL LIMBS at expense of Government.**

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BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parnella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " " " " " "	1.50
Ladies Ballroom Boots,	3.50
" " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " "	3.00
Boys' Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
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P. F. McNAIR. }

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D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

**DYEING AND SCOURING
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Two Hundred Yards north of the New-
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On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1825 has in-
duced visitors to counties and out of the State, to purchase
goods, and examine our establishment, to our satisfaction
inspiring the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Cape, Brocha, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all
bright colored silks and broads, scouring without in-
jury to the colors. Also,

LADIE'S AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely.
Suits, Wool or Cotton goods in every description dyed
all colors and removed of the nature and subject, on
very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed twice every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street,
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J. B. STUBBS,

NO. 25 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

HATS & CAPS.

Which he keeps largest variety than any other Store
in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travellers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

Honor & Justice to the Afflicted.
DR. SHERIDAN & SON,

FROM MADAM STEPHENS' HOSPITAL,

CITY OF DUBLIN,

HAVE ARRIVED, AND ARE PERFORMING THEIR

WONDERFUL CURES.

Cancers cured without the knife: Sight restored without the use of instruments; Deafness cured.

Persons treated for Consumption had better see the Doctor, as nine cases out of twelve are not Consumptive in all, and are curable. Secret Diseases cured at first attendance and without loss of time to the patient. Piles, Struck, Diseased Minors, Weakness of the Spine, Nocturnal Emissions, Bad Legs, and all sorts of Diseases speedily cured.

Hair Restored and Marks Removed from the Face.

Ladies in any part of the country who may be troubled with Weakness of any kind, can be attended to by letter.

NOTICE TO OLD COUNTRY PEOPLE.

The Doctor treats all cases the same as when in the City of Dublin. The cause of the Doctors advertising is that he might be in the City for years and the afflicted know nothing about him. See the hundreds of cures he has effected during his stay of five months in the City of Ottawa, U. W.

Office, Nos. 149 and 151 Main Street, near Washington Hall, Rochester, N. Y.

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. Sundays, 1 to 3 P. M. Feb-4-ly

J. W. VARY, RECIPIER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquor—No. 90 Front st. Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Cure for Catarrh.

DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP

is a certain remedy for the loathsome disease.—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BERRINGTON, Proprietor.

Sold by Post & Braff, No. 4 Exchange street, Jan-14 Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries,

- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums, &c.
- Yaukee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping and Branding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-26-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware, Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses, House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
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90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

HERMAN MITSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
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WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
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80 STATE STREET,
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!!
AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except **SQUEE'S PHOTOGRAPHS,** and he continues to take them at the old prices. His Photo is Quick Sale and Small Profit. Do not fail to call at his Rooms, No. 14 State St. His Pictures are Warranted to be **THE BEST IN THE CITY.**

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at
No. 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.

8211 GILT SHADES,
BORDER, FIREBOARD PRINTS, PAPER CURTAINS.

WEDDING SHADERS, TRIMMINGS, TABLES, &c.

Matresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Buff and White Hollands, &c.
All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.

pd ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS' HOTEL** Rochester, at 3 o'clock p.m. Fare each way 26 cents. Postage collected at Brighton.
JOHN E. GREEN Proprietor.
Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPP. E. GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
RICE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNAMO,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Tea,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GANNETT'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-64ly

C. SEELE,
Manufacturer and Dealer in

Men & Boys Superior Clothing,
Cloths, Cheesecloth, and vestings, Shirts, Collars,
Neck Ties, &c. &c. No. 40 Front Street, Rochester N. Y.
All kinds of garments made to order in the best and most fashionable styles, cheap for cash. ap-25-64

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.
M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
HOOP SKIRT
MANUFACTURERS,
No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and straps as new. Full stock constantly on hand. 277 Broadway, an Appl'd Closer.

ED. WINGG,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov26th

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,

Continues to hammer each out of Iron at their old

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. APRIL, 7th, 1864.

NUMBER 15.

[From the Cuba Patriot.] MILES O'REILLY ON THE "NAYGURS."

Some tell us 'tis a burning shame
To make the naygurs fight;
An' that the thrade of bein' kilt
Belongs but to the white;
But as for me, upon my sowl!
So liberal are we here,
I'll let Sambo be murdered in place of myself
On every day in the year!
On every day in the year, boys,
And every hour in the day.
The right to be kilt I'll divide with him
An' divil a word I'll say.

In battles wild commotion
I shouldn't at all object
If Sambo's body should stop a ball
That was comin' for me direct;
And the prod of a Southern bagnet,
So liberal are we here,
I'll resign and let Sambo take it
On every day in the year!
On every day in the year, boys,
An' wid none of your nasty pride,
All my right in the Southern bagnet prod
Wid Sambo I'll divide.

The men who object to Sambo,
Should take a place in the fight;
And it's better to have the naygurs hue
Than a liver that's wake an' white;
Though Sambo's black as the ace of spades
His finger a trigger can pull,
And his eye runs straight on the barrel's sights
From under the thatch of wool;
So hear me all, boys, darlings,
Don't think I'm tipping you chaff,
The right to be kilt I'll divide wid him,
An give him the biggest half!

On the death of "Little Charlie." BY DUFFIE HANVEY.

The angel of death has borne him away,
Why should his kindred induce him to stay?
He has fallen asleep at Jesus' feet,
And is dreaming of friends whom he shall meet.
"But ah!" do not weep, though your darling
[has gone];
He is only at rest in his heavenly home;
He was sent as it were, by the seraph's above,
As a messenger speeding his errand's of love.
Though few were his years in this world of ours,
His life was like the fresh blown flowers;
The joy that he knew in his little heart,
He loved like a sunbeam of light to impart.
He is twining a wreath for the Savior's brow,
Call him not back he is happy now.
From sorrow and pain and suffering free,
He is singing, "O! Jesus, I'm happy with thee."
Parents your darling is watching for you,
He is beckoning now through the azure blue;
He alone is not wishing the quantities to share,
But he is still hoping that all will be there.

"Is molasses good for a cough?" inquired a chap with a slight cold. "It ought to be," was the reply, "it is sold for consumption."

It is hard for a man to amass by toiling in his shop when there is a leakage at home in the kitchen. "What a small kitchen!" exclaimed Queen Elizabeth, after going through a handsome mansion. "It is by having so small a small kitchen," replied the owner, "that I am enabled to keep so large a house."

For the "Penfield Extra." EARLY DAYS.

BY N. D. HOWE.

"The woods are now dressed in flowers,
The same I loved so well;
But there are childhood's happy hours?
Ah! memory, thou canst tell."
And companions' of my childhood, where are they? Gone like the dreams of the night, but they still live in my memory, and they have left an impression that time can never efface. Deep emotions are kindled within me at the mention of them, and though I remember that the home circle has been broken by death, brings sadness to my heart, and tears to my eyes, yet they are cherished recollections, and I exclaim:

"How dear to my heart are the scenes of my childhood,
When fond recollection presents them to view;
The orchard, the meadow, the beautiful wood,
And every loved spot which my infancy knew."

They are all gone from that homestead, forms which then glided there, are laid beneath the ground to wait the first resurrection. A loved brother sleeps on Southern soil, where sleep the "brave;" and our dear father rests where the May pink, the rose, and the myrtle bloom above his form; and I am thinking who will dwell in that home now? Who there will welcome the sun rising in its grandeur? Who there will throw up the sash and look out upon the flowers and the beautiful maple-shade trees? Who will gather the currants, or who will pick the fruit from the quince, or from the ancient pear trees? Who sing at evening as he, our father sang? Ah! henceforth stranger ones, forgetful that those voices which have echoed there are hushed forever, or that the hands that planted those trees are mouldering. Stranger! tread lightly, for dear to one heart will ever be the remembrance of the old homestead.

Is the holy hush of Sabbath, we lose the harsh and jarring tone that characterizes all our actions through the week. Our whole being is in harmony with the holy calm which rests upon the earth. Gain self advancement, and every sordid, earthly treasure is forgotten. The voice of God seems whispering to us through the gently vibrating foliage, through the rippling murmur of the streams, and through the zephyrs which fan the brow with balmy fragrance. The sounds of every day life are no longer heard. Every thing is quiet and at rest. The calm repose which this day brings to us, seems to tell us of a Sabbath that is still more beautiful than this. A Sabbath that knows no ending. O what joy—to rest from our labor and toil forever. To revel in the glorious repose from strife, and know that it is to continue through all eternity. That our morrow will not bring a renewal of our toil, will not bring temptation, and sin, but that we live in the enjoyment of one long, endless day of happiness and joy. Singing praises to Him who made the beautiful heaven in which we live. Tuning our harps of adoring, cold, to give praises and love to Him who ordains the Sabbath arose."

Few people comprehend the great amount of sugar used annually in the United States. It averaged there were 432, 411 tons, or 864,822,000 pounds, or nearly twenty-nine pounds to each man, woman and child, estimating the population at 30,000,000.

The Unadilla Times finds fault because Oswego County had but one kind of ticket printed for the amendment of the Constitution. This is all in order Mr. Times, you will find but one kind of tickets in the field, when the poor soldiers come to vote. "This is just what's the matter."

The Rochester Union, complains because the Albany Journal has stopped their exchange. The fact is Mr. Union, the Albany Journal may be getting into deep water, and are not able to exchange any longer. The Union must consider that white paper will shortly be worth more than Green paper, and many a deluded Editor will sink, when he can swim no longer.

Boston, Feb. 10th, 1864.

We desire to call your attention to our Family Dye Colors, and to the fact, that there are in the market Dyes, manufactured under the name of Domestic Dyes, &c., made in direct violation of the Patent Laws of the United States. In October, 1863, we obtained a Patent for the right of exclusive manufacture in this country, in order to prevent the public from imposition and to secure ourselves against the general introduction of worthless imitations.

We caution all persons against selling Dyes manufactured by other persons under the name of Domestic Dyes, &c., as we shall prosecute for all infringements of our rights. Our Dyes are the only genuine. Be careful and order HOWE & SWEENEY'S Family dyes. For sale by all Druggists. Call at the Penfield Drug Store for the genuine article.

The editor of the Delaware Courier in a recent number of the Courier asked his subscribers very politely for a cake of maple sugar. Now, to assist him in getting it, we will give one of our gem pictures to either of his subscribers who favours him with the best and largest sample. Send us their address Mr. Courier.

The Mount Holly Herald says: a boy was shot at the Jersey City Depot, by a Massachusetts soldier. This is nothing but an every day occurrence Mr. Herald, soldiers have a license to shoot anybody but a ***.

CLEANING UP.—Our new Hotel Proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, has removed the *alcools tessellatus* from the bar-room table, and has supplied the vacuum with the best reading intelligence found in our country, for the better interest of the rising generation of our town, and the travelling public. Mr. V. has taken our Hotel under very unfavorable circumstances, as he must from necessity raise the former price of board, horse keeping, liquors, cigars, &c. &c., to compare with similar Hotel of neighboring towns. We are aware that all articles used in a Hotel have advanced to double price of what they were two years ago, when board was from \$2, to \$2.50 per week. Therefore we would call upon all, who wish to sustain a first class country Hotel for the benefit of the travelling public and to assist the proprietor by honorable means, to sustain a good house.

"What's to pay?" asked a customer after finishing his breakfast. "What have you had, sir?" "Three fishes." Brought up only two, sir. "I had three, two trout—and one mull."

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD APRIL 7th, 1864.

DEEDS OF KINDNESS.

Suppose the little cow slip
Should hang its golden cup,
And say, "I'm in such a tiny flower,
I'd better not grow up,
How many a weary traveler
Would miss its fragrant smell;
How many a little child would grieve
To lose it from the dell.
Suppose the glistening dewdrop
Upon the grass should say,
"What can a little dewdrop do?
I'd better roll away."
The blade on which it rested,
Before the day was done,
Without a drop to moisten it,
Would wither in the sun.
Suppose the little breeze
Upon a summer's day,
Should think themselves too small to cool
The traveler on his way;
Who would not miss the smallest
And softest ones that blow,
And think they made a great mistake
If they were talking so.
How many deeds of kindness
A little child may do,
Although it has so little strength,
And little wisdom too.
It wants a loving spirit
Much more than strength, to prove
How many things a child may do
For others by his love

Rochester Union.

It will be seen by referring to the card of the Rochester Union elsewhere in this paper, that they have now done what they should have done long ago in justice to themselves. They have made a slight advance in price, which now, considering the amount of reading matter makes it one of the cheapest papers in the United States. The Daily Union contains more than double the amount of reading matter of a large majority of the daily papers in this or any other State in the Union. Consequently it has been much to cheap in comparison with the price of other dailies. Judging from our exchange list (which reaches from New Brunswick to California) we see two articles copied from the Rochester Union, where we do not see over one from any other daily in the Union, the *N. Y. Tribune* not excepted. Judging from these facts, we have come to the conclusion that the press as well as the people, place the utmost confidence in the news found in the columns of the Rochester Daily Union.

A CURIOUS INVESTMENT.—Last week we received a \$1 greenback from an Eastern gentleman who wished us to send our little paper to some persons whom we could improve by it. Consequently we have extended the subscription list of two poor families of children, whose fathers are now fighting in the army to see who will be President.

FISH STORY.—Those who pretend to know say that the value of a medium size whale is between 7 and \$8,000.

Life is a constant struggle for riches, which we must soon leave behind. They seem given to us as the nurse gives a plaything to a child to amuse it until it falls asleep.

The best way to save a barrel of pork a long time is to set a cask of good white fish or mackerel by the side of it.

Each charge of the 20-inch gun recently cast at Pittsburgh, will cost \$75.—The cost of the gun will be about \$30,000

WOMAN AND HER SURROUNDINGS.—Lucy Stone said years ago, that "woman's sphere would be enlarged." She was right. Look at the hoops!

The Rochester Union, says that if people will reduce the quantity of butter used, one half for one month, it will fall back to the old price. We think that most poor people will reduce the quantity more than one half at the present prices.

FREDDY'S PRAYER.—A bright-eyed boy of four years was saying his prayers at night to his mother, and with hands folded and eyes closed he sweetly said:

"New I lay me down to sleep,
I pray the Lord my soul to keep;
If I should die before I wake,
God bless my papa, mamma, and—"

He stopped all at once, opened his eyes, and exclaimed:

"Mother, mother, what shall I say if I've been a bad boy?"

"You should not stop to ask questions, my son, while saying your prayers," replied his mother.

"But, mother, if I've been bad what shall I say?"

"Ask God to forgive you; but you should say your prayers all through when you begin, without stopping."

His question answered, he reverently folded his hands, and closing his eyes again, continued—

"And will God forgive me for killing a hop-toad with a big stick, and throwing him down a deep hole? Amen."

Children of larger growth will do well to imitate. *Franklin Gazette.*

The Phelps Union Star, says they will soon have a press that will print three colours at a time. They do not mention anything about their new type, but anybody can see that their present type do not make articles read as they did under the old administration, therefore we think their type must be new.

The Kankakee Co. Union says: the entire business portion of Downville Sierra Co. California, was destroyed by fire, on the 28th day of Feb, including both printing offices, and by using the words, both printing offices, we fear that we have lost our Semi-Weekly visitor, the Sierra Democrat, but we sincerely hope that our friend Mr. Pratt, is left in circumstances to enable him to resume the publication of the Democrat in a short time.

A HEALTHY PEOPLE.—The people of Silver Creek, N. Y., is without a Physician, and an exchange says: it will be necessary to shoot somebody in order to start a grave yard.

"Why has't thou brought back the umbrella you borrowed of me, Sam?" "Ah, father told me to lay up something for a rainy day."
Logstown Democrat.

LINCOLN'S LAST JOKE.—It will be a joke on all printers, when it takes more greenbacks to pay for their white paper than they can get for both paper and advertising.

A PICTURE FOR ALL.—As the demand for my Photographs and Vignettes have become so great, I have made arrangements with Geo. W. Godfrey, No 81 Main street, Rochester, for a large quantity of Card Maaiaintype so that all people who wish can be supplied on the receipt of ten cents for a single picture or three for twenty five cents, postage free. This barely covers the cost without any speculation, as all will agree. Orders may be sent direct to Mr. Godfrey above, or to Jennie Williams Penfield, N. Y., and pictures will be forwarded by return mail.

Messrs McCarthy & Flower of this village have a large stock of apple and peach trees of extra large sizes, suitable for Orchard planting, that are offered at extremely low prices, as the land in which they grew must be cleaned this spring. Also about two hundred thousand first class apple trees four year old which are offered at the lowest wholesale prices. Their advertisement will appear in this paper next week.

THE ROCHESTER DEMOCRAT & AMERICAN.—One of the best Republican dailies in the United States, we understand changed its name, also its proprietor last Friday morning. Messrs A. Strong & Co., have retired to private life, and Mr. Wm. S. King has taken the editorial chair and is now the present proprietor of the Rochester Daily Democrat. We are unable to give the prospectus as we were unfortunate a few weeks ago, and lost our X. The present editor however may desire the local news of the vicinity of Penfield, and we may again see the Democrat as usual.

FRONT STREET.—We observe that Messrs Dunn & Wood No. 9 Front Street, advertise cheap clothing, but we would advise all to call a few doors below at

No. 15 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y., and examine goods, and prices, before purchasing elsewhere. "That's all."

CHEAP PAPER HANGINGS.—In passing down Main St., on the opposite side of the Farmer Hotel, our attention was called to a new Paper Hanging store, No. 132 in the Washington Hall Block, kept by H. J. Rickard. (Formerly of the Front St. paper store) We found a very extensive variety of the latest style of Paper Hangings, Window Shades, Picture Frames, Cards and Tassels, &c. &c., and at prices which we considered very cheap for the times. It would be well for all who want any article in the above line to call at No. 132 Main St., and examine the goods and prices.

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.—Mr. G. D. Southworth, of Penfield, N. Y., has for many years taken the first premiums at all the various Fairs held in Monroe County on his mammoth large strawberries of different varieties. We believe that Mr. S.— stands unrivaled in this section of the country in the strawberry culture, as he has cultivated acres both in this State, and in Michigan. He has come to the conclusion that the WILSON'S ALBANY, and the THOMAS DE GRAND are the two best varieties now raised. The former plants are held at \$4.00 per thousand, and the latter at \$6.00 per thousand, carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office on receipt of the price. A nice strawberry bed is certainly a luxury, and will cost but a trifle to obtain one. Address as above or see card in this paper, next week.

We are in receipt of the March number of the

AMERICAN EXCHANGE AND REVIEW,

A Monthly Magazine: the most Comprehensive Miscellany of Useful Knowledge and General Literature, Periodically issued in the United States, embracing all the features of a Polytechnic Journal, Economic Exposition, Library Repository, and Monthly Register. Especially devoted to Financial, Commercial and Industrial interests and all Joint Stock Corporation Concerns.

SUBSCRIPTION IN THE UNITED STATES.

One copy, one year, (in advance) \$ 3.50
Five copies " " " " " 12.50
Ten " " " " " 20.00

When paid at the end of the year, \$4.00 per annum, single copy. [Sample copy mailed on the receipt of 25 cents.]

FOWLER & MOON, Proprietors.
No. 521 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AMUSING.—A lady occupying room letter B at one of the hotels, wrote on the slate the following: "Wake letter B at seven; and if letter B says let us be, don't let letter B be, because if you let letter B be, letter B will be unable to let her house to Mr. B, who is to be on hand at half past seven." The porter, a better boot black than orthographist, did not know at seven whether to wake "letter B" or "let her be!"

Butter is resorted to be 50 cents a pound in Albany. It can be bought in Penfield from 40 to 45 cts.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

LOOK OUT FOR YOUR THROATS!—This is just the weather for getting a sore throat, hoarseness, cold in the lungs, &c., and a box of Bryan's Pulmonic Waters, sold for 25 cents, at the Penfield Drug Store, will not only prevent such ills, but cure those already upon you.

Thousands of Females die annually for want of a remedy for the ailments to which they are incident. The only sure remedy we know of is Sir James Clarke's Female Pills. They are put up in bottles, containing 50 pills, with a circular containing explicit directions, and sent post-free for \$1 and 6 post-stamps. They are well known to be the only sure and safe remedy female diseases and obstructions for any cause.

Sold by all Druggists,
JOB MOSES, 27 Courtlandt St. N. York,
Sole United States Agent.

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN FOR 1864!
VOLUME X.—NEW SERIES.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Two volumes of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are published each year, at \$1.50 each, or \$3 per annum, with correspondingly low terms to Clubs; \$1 will pay for four month's subscription. The numbers for one year constitute a work of 322 pages of useful information, which every one ought to possess. A new volume will commence on the first of January, 1864.

CLUB RATES.

- Five Copies, for Six Months.....\$6
- Ten Copies, for six months..... 12
- Twenty Copies, for Twelve Months..... 23
- Fifteen Copies, for Twelve Months..... 34
- Twenty Copies, for Twelve Months..... 40

For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only \$2.00. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

Canadian subscribers will please to remit 25 cents extra on each year's subscription to prepay postage.

MUNN & CO., Publishers,
No. 37 Park Row, New York.

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glossbrenner & Welsh, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2, per year.

THE AMERICAN UNION, A FIRE-SIDE JOURNAL.

The best Literary Paper ever published in this Country.

Terms in Advance.

- One copy one year.....\$2.00
- “ “ six months..... 1.00

Single copies five cents, sold by all News Dealers. Post Masters are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$1.50 per year.

Address the Publishers,

ELIOTT THOMAS & TALBOT,
118 Washington St. Boston Mass.

BANNER OF LIGHT.

The oldest and largest spiritualistic Journal in the World PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BOSTON MASS BY WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

LESTER COLBY, EDITOR.

Terms of Subscriptions in Advance:

- Per copy.....\$2.50
- six months..... 1.25
- Single copies..... 5 cents each.

All Business Letters must be addressed
BANNER OF LIGHT, BOSTON, MASS.,
WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

"I'M GOING TO FIGHT MIT SIGEL."

Look out for this New Song. Now Ready, Mailed free, for only 5 cents. Address,
HUNTER & CO. Hingham, N. H.

LITERATURE

The United States Mail.

Published by J. Holbrook,

SPECIAL AGENT OF THE U. S. P. O. DEPTM'T.

ought to have 100,000 subscribers!

As it is the most instructive journal published in the United States, for all

Men of Business.

The Post Office Laws, and all Rules and Regulations connected with all Post Office departments of the world, can be had for the low price of

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR!

For any kind of Post Office Information, as for the United States Mail— address PUBLISHER OF THE UNITED STATES MAIL, New York City.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL.

Published at No. 1 Franklin Square, N. Y., by Wallace, Pratt, Groom & Co., at \$2.00 PER YEAR.

Every mercantile man in the Union should subscribe for it, as it gives the wholesale prices weekly, and other valuable information for merchants.

St. Catharines Morning Journal.

This one of the best daily papers published in Canada, and maintains the Union cause far better than many of our American Journals.

Terms 5.00 per year. Address
Wm. Grant, St. Catharines, C. W.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY,
J. MACDONOUGH, LORD & CO.

At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

THE NEW COVENANT.

Published at Chicago Ill.

By D. P. LIVERMORE.

Is one of the cheapest christian fireside journals on our exchange list. A large beautiful Journal, only \$2 per year.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by

MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE,

AT THE LOW PRICE OF \$3, PER YEAR.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the readers in the city and in the country, and is well known in all parts of the country. It is published at the low price of \$3 per year.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

PUBLISHED BY

WELSH & DELLONE,

AT HANOVER, PA.

A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN

DAILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interests of our Country.

Terms Only \$1.00 A Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising mediums in the country. It is published at the low price of \$1.00 per year. It is published at the low price of \$1.00 per year. It is published at the low price of \$1.00 per year.

SOLDIERS IN THE ARMY

AND OUR PEOPLE AT HOME

Are now offered an opportunity by which they can obtain A GOOD AND DURABLE TIME-PIECE,

AT

VERY LOW FIGURE.

OUR WATCHES ARE

WARRANTED TO KEEP TIME ONE YEAR.

AND THE BUYER IS ALLOWED THE PRIVILEGE OF EXAMINATION BEFORE PAYMENT IS REQUIRED.

IMPROVED DUPLEX IN FILL REBUT ACTIONS.

A first class Hunting Time-Piece of silver material, over which electro-plate 18 k. gold, most durably wrought, making the imitation so perfect that it can not be detected from the solid material by the most experienced judges; and will not effect it. London made improvement. Improved Duplex in full ruby action, five sweep seconds, and is not to be excelled in general appearance. This is decidedly one of the best articles ever offered for traders and speculators. Engineers, emigrants, and persons traveling, will find them superior to any other; alteration of climate will not effect their accuracy. Price, packed in good shape and good running order, only \$35, or case of \$40.

SILVER DOUBLE TIME HUNTING LEVERS.

BEST QUALITY SILVER CASES, over which electro-plate 18 k. gold, similar to our Improved Duplex and superior adjusted movements, with "Stop." To be used in training horses, etc.; has Four Indicators for Washington and Greenwich time, sweep second, and all the improvements. All in all, taking its beautiful and faultless appearance and its superior movement into consideration, we regard it as decidedly the cheapest article of the kind in market. Price, in good running order, \$35, or case of \$40.

We ask no pay in advance, but will forward either of them to responsible parties to any part of the loyal States, with full instructions, when the goods are delivered, giving the buyer the privilege of examination, and, if not satisfactory, the watch can be returned at our expense.

The express companies refuse making collections on soldiers and other parties in the disloyal States, consequently all such orders must be accompanied by the cash to insure attention. We make a deduction of two dollars on either watch when the payment is made in advance.

Money may be sent by express at our expense.

THOS. CAFFEY & CO.,

93 and 95 Broad St., opposite City Bank, Providence, R. I.

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

Yarmouth Port Gazette,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

W. B. Gardner & George Otis.

TERMS ONLY 50 CENTS A YEAR.

Advertising only \$2.50 a year, per square.

Address Gazette as above.

N.Y. Central R.R.

On and after Monday Feb. 4th, until further notice, Cars will stop at and leave Fairport.

WESTWARD.

- England..... 3:25 p. m.
- Night Express..... 3:25 a. m.
- Local Freight..... 10:04 a. m.
- Local Freight..... 2:50 p. m.
- Boston and Express..... 6:05 p. m.
- Accommodation..... 9:05 p. m.

EASTWARD.

- Accommodation..... 6:22 a. m.
- Local Freight..... 9:05 a. m.
- Stream Pass Express..... 11:40 a. m.
- Local..... 3:25 p. m.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.

WESTWARD.

- Through Freight..... 6:35 a. m.
- New-York Mail..... 10:05 a. m.
- Local Freight..... 3:45 p. m.
- Stream Pass Express..... 11:40 p. m.
- Mail..... 11:40 p. m.

EASTWARD.

- New-York Express..... 5:22 a. m.
- Local Freight..... 8:30 a. m.
- Stream Pass Express..... 9:50 a. m.
- Through Freight..... 1:10 p. m.
- Mail..... 6:37 p. m.

W. G. Lapham. Asst. Sup't N.Y. route.

Subscribe for the Pan-Id. Extra.



COSTAR VERMIN TERMINATORS
 For Rats, Mice, Roaches, Ants, Bed Bugs, Fleas in Fur, Woodlice, &c. Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.

Put up in 25c, 50c and \$1.00 Boxes, Bottles, and Flasks, 25, and 50 sizes for Hotels, Public Institutions, &c.
 Only infallible remedies known.
 Free from Poisons.
 Not dangerous to the Human Family.
 Rats come out of their hole to die.

Sold Wholesale in all large cities.
 Sold by all Druggists and Retailers everywhere.
 Beware of all worthless imitations. See that "COSTAR" name is on each Box, Bottle and Flask, before you buy.
 Address: **HENRY R. COSTAR,**
 Principal Depot 482 Broadway, N. Y.
 Sold at the Penfield Drug Store; and by A. B. Parker Fairport, N. Y. ap25 6au

LIST OF NEW BOOKS,

- Sent free of postage on receipt of price by
Hunter & Co., Hinsdale N. H.
- American Home Cook Book, \$0 25 cts.
 - Book of 500 Puzzles, 25 "
 - Book of Fireside Games, 25 "
 - Book of Riddles, 25 "
 - Gambler's Tricks Exposed, 25 "
 - Herman's Hand Book of Magic, 25 "
 - Everlasting Fortune Teller, 25 "
 - Knapsack full of Fun, 25 "
 - Laughing Gas, 25 "
 - Plate of Chowder, 25 "
 - Courtship made Easy, 15 "
 - How to Woo and How to Win, 15 "
 - Boxing made Easy, 15 "
 - Rary's Horse Tamer, 15 "
 - Knowlson's Horse Doctor, 15 "
 - Euche, Whist, Loo, &c., 15 "
 - Art of Letter Writing, 15 "
- Send all orders for any of the above Books to
HUNTER & CO.,
 Mar-10-6w **Hinsdale, N. H.**

KEEP POSTED.
GET THE BEST BANK NOTE REPORTER,
 Address J. S. Leavitt, & Co, Buffalo, N. Y.

TERMS.
 Weekly, \$2.50
 Semi Monthly, 1.50
 Monthly, 75

THE YANKEE'S STILL LIVE.

SEND FIFTY CENTS TO
BALDWIN & CO.,
 ARKPORT, N. Y.

FOR THE STAR BURNER.
 Which gives a brilliant light without chimney, smoke or bad smell, and fits any kind of kerosene lamps.
 Sent free on receipt of the price.
 DEALERS SUPPLIED on the most liberal terms, address as above.

LIFE OF GEN. GRANT
JUST ISSUED!

THE LIFE AND SERVICES, AS A SOLDIER OF MAJOR GEN. GRANT, the hero of "FORT JOHNSON," "VICKSBURG," and "CHATTANOOGA," commander of the Military Division of the Mississippi, and captor of 412 Cannon and 20,000 Rebel Prisoners, with his portrait, is just issued from the press, complete in one volume, paper cover.
 Price 25 cents a copy, or five copies for \$1.00 or 12 copies for \$2.00, and sent free by mail anywhere in the U. S.

Address: **CHAS. A. BALDWIN, & Co.,**
 Publishers, Arkport, N. Y.
 N. B. Great inducements to Agent.

DIPHTHERIA! DIPHTHERIA!

THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED BY
 Using the **Magnetic Salve,**
The Genuine Magnetic Salve,
IS THE ONLY GENUINE MAGNETIC

SALVE

Is Prepared only by

MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH,
 No. 330 Canal St.,
 184-3m New York.

\$200, \$150, \$100, \$50
REWARDS

TO EDITORS, Ladies and Others. I will pay the above named amounts for the best four articles on either my Soap, Saleratus, or Concentrated Potash. The article must state the writer's experience in using the goods, and must be not less than ten lines, and be published in the editorial columns of my good family newspaper. Any party wishing to compete for the above, and desiring further information, may address the undersign. Each person writing and publishing a notice, as above, will mail a marked copy of the paper containing the notice to me, and also write me by mail, giving full address. The premiums will be awarded on the fourth day of July, 1864.
B. T. BABBITT,
 64 to 74 Washington street, N. Y.

While nostrums and humbugs, are rife and abound, And Vendors and Peddlers, scatter pills all around, We have contained to use, and thus do we find, That Babbitt's fine soap is of the best kind

And here we would say because we are sure, That Babbitt's fine soap is the only soap pure. This soap is an article far and wide known, Having largely in favor with all ladies grown, And justly it should, for its qualities rare, Are such, that no other can with it compare. It is the soap excelsior, as every one knows, For toilet, or clean, or washing of clothes.

'Twill remove spots from a lady's fine dress, Which makes it of value, most people confess. It never will injure the finest of silks, Babbitt is sure in the wash-woman's tricks.

A caution perhaps 'twould be proper to add, As there's a soap in the market, decidedly bad. This soap is an article far and wide known, Buy only that with Babbitt's full name;

B. T. BABBITT is the name you will find, He sells all his goods, and no other kind! Manufacturer at Washington-street, No. 64, In New York city, I can tell you no more.
 M. E. W. Penfield, N. Y.

BOOKS FOR THE MILLION.

Send for Baldwin & Co's. Catalogue of Cheap and Useful Books. Address, **BALDWIN & CO.,** Publishers of the American Eagle, Arkport, N. Y.

HUNTER & CO.,
Publishers, Booksellers, and

General Advertising Agents,
HINSDALE, N. H.

Any Book published sent you, *free of postage,* on receipt of the publishers' names and price. Send orders for our NEW Catalogue—Address as above.

JOB PRINTING
 Of all kinds and Varieties,
 Neatly Executed,

At the Office of the
PENFIELD EXTRA.

FAMILY DYE COLORS.

Orange, Black, Dark Brown, Light Brown, Light Blue, Pink, Purple, Slate, Yellow, Violet, Crimson, *Royal Purple

PERFECT FAST COLORS

Light Yellow, Salmon, Scarlet, Dark Blue, Dark Drab, Swift Brown, Dark Green, Light Green, Light Drab, Magenta, Violet, *Saffron, *French Blue

Those with stars are new colors, liquid;
FAMILY DYE COLORS.
 For dyeing Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Shawls, Pearls, Dresses, Ribbons, Gloves, Bonnets, Hats, Feather, Kid Gloves, Children's Clothing, and all kinds of Wearing Apparel, with perfect fast colors.

A Saving of 80 per Cent.
 These Dyes are mixed in the form of powders concentrated, are thoroughly tested, and put up in neat packages. For twenty-five cents you can color as many goods as would otherwise cost five times that sum. The prices are so simple and uniform, you can use the Dye with perfect success. Directions inside of each package. Manufactured by **HOWE & STEVENS,** 238 Broadway, Boston.
 For sale, Wholesale & Retail at the Penfield Drug Store, and Druggists generally. 31-30-19-p



GRAY'S
 Celebrated
HAIR

RESTORATIVE
 IT IS NOT A DYE!
\$1.000 Premium. \$1.000

WILL CAUSE HAIR TO GROW ON BALD HEADS;
WILL RESTORE ORLY OF DISEASED HAIR TO ITS
Original Condition & Color.

Will prevent the Hair from Falling off, and promote a New and Healthy Growth; completely eradicates Dandruff; will prevent and cure Nervous Headache; will give the Hair a Clean, Glossy Appearance, and is a Certain Cure for all Diseases of the Head.

PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE,
 It is a perfect and complete dressing for the Hair. Read the following testimonials:
U. S. MARSHAL'S OFFICE,
 New York, Nov. 6 1861.

WM. Gray, Esq.
 Dear Sir: Two months ago my head was almost entirely BALD, and the little hair I had was all GREY, and falling out very fast, until I feared I should lose all. I commenced using your *Hair Restorative*, and it immediately stopped the hair falling off, and soon restored the color, and after using two bottles my head was completely covered with a healthy growth of hair, and of the same color it was in early manhood. I take great pleasure in recommending your excellent *Hair Restorative*, and you may also refer any doubting person to me.

ROBERT MURRAY, U. S. Marshal, Southern District, New York.
 Other testimonials may be seen at the Restorative Depot, 301 Broadway, New York.

Manufactured and sold by the proprietor, (WM. GRAY) at the Restorative Depot, 301 Broadway, New York, and for sale at the Penfield Drug Store, and by all druggists. sep-3-64-ly

A NEW BANK NOTE REPORTER.
S. E. COOKS,

Editor of the Philadelphia Dial.
 Commenced the publication of a monthly
BANK NOTE REPORTER,
 on the first day of January.
 Subscription \$1, in advance. The Daily Dial six dollars per annum. Address,
S. E. COOKS, Philadelphia, Pa.

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. APRIL, 14th, 1864.

NUMBER 16.

For this "Penfield Extra."

FAME.

BY N. B. HOWE.

I would not ask for worldly fame,
 But that his and the mortal shore,
 There in a land of bliss and joy,
 That I may dwell forever more.

For nearly gates, and Jasper walls,
 That beautify city doth inclose;
 And God, the Lamb, his light shall be:
 There, we'll have rest from all our foes.

There living water ever flows,
 And endless pleasures there abound;
 And there, and there alone, there is
 Rest for the weary to be found.

Ah! no, I will not seek for fame;
 But rather seek, at last to know,
 That by the Lamb, I'm not forgot,
 But that my robes are white as snow.

[From the American Union.]

**WILL YOU MEET ME, DARLING,
 THO' I A LING'ER**

When my feet have grown too weary
 To press farther on life's way,
 When my spirit wait God's bidding
 To be severed from its clay—
 I shall need some hand to guide me
 O'er the dark and flowing tide;
 Will you come to meet me, darling,
 When I reach the river side?

Will you leave your home of glory
 In the Father's home above,
 And on angel wings float o'er me
 Near the heart you used to love?

And all through the darkened valley
 Shall I find you by my side?
 Will you come to meet me, darling,
 Will you be my angel guide?

Oh, I know the love God gives us,
 Death can never take away;
 Brighter, dearer still its growth
 Near the closing of the day.

Hark! I hear the heavenly music,
 And an angel whisper, "Come,
 I am here to meet you, darling,
 I am here to guide you home."

THE GOOD BOYS REWARD.

BY DAFFIE HARVEY.

"Charlie, said Mrs. Perry, as she folded the newly finished garment which had been her days task, "wont you carry this work over to Mrs. Balis and ask her if she will please send the money by you?"

As Charlie stood in the door he looked up anxiously, and said, "Mother I wish you did not have to work so hard, I am going to ask Mr. Eastman, if I can't be his little news-boy."

Mrs. Perry was a widow, dependent entirely upon the work of her needle for her support. Charlie her bright eyed laughing little boy, was her only companion in her solitary home circle and without him her heart was vacant and desolate. It was nearly an hour when Charlie returned with his face brightened up with a smile.

"Mother," said he "Mrs. Balis has sent you one dollar, only think and," he continued almost breathless with excitement, "I have seen Mr. Eastman, and he says he will try me, and if I am honest, he will keep me. Just think mother of my earning two dollars in one week."

Mrs. Perry was very much pleased at the thought of little Charlie's benevolence, and news was seemed duly rewarded for her past labours. When Charlie began his task he found it no easy undertaking. His little feet often grew weary and his head dizzy, but still he persevered and was always rewarded.

One bright beautiful morning as our little news-boy was passing along the crowded street, he observed a group of quarreling boys who were cruelly abusing a poor ragged little urchin who had done them no harm. In a moment Charlie approached the spot and with much effort managed to draw him from the crowd, but not without receiving many blows and bruises, which were in no ways agreeable. A rich gentleman who had seen all that had occurred, took out his pocket book and placing a five dollar bill into Charlie's hand he said:

"Take that my boy as a reward for your noble conduct. This gentleman here has told me all about you, and you have only to keep on as you have begun and you will always prosper."

The five dollar bill was gladly received, as the kind offer of Mr. Marven who is now among the number in that pleasant home circle no more the rich stranger (as little Charlie called him) but a kind husband and father. Do you not admire the little boys conduct? And can you not, each one of you do something for the comfort of others?

A NEW PAPER.—We understand that there is to be a new Republican paper started in Clyde N. Y. This experiment has been tested since newspaper business was much more profitable than it is at the present time, and proved a failure. We think that any Editor who wishes to place his "bark upon the sea," would do much better in some locality equally as large as Clyde where there is no paper printed. There is several places in this State where good offices are now laying idle and which indubitably can be had at great bargain.

TO RENT.

A good Dwelling House for a small family. Good Barn, Garden and Fruit, and an abundance of hard and soft water. Price 50 cents per week. Inquire at this office.

TOM THUMB IN CANADA.—We see by the St. Catharines Journal, that little Tom Thumb and lady think it more profitable to salt the fiscal change of Canada than the greenbacks of the States. The General and family were at St. Catharines the 6 and 7th inst.

AN OWNER FOUND.—We find the following article which is going the rounds in the newspaper altered to suit different locations, in an old number of the "Penfield Telegraph," published by Charles Smith, Feb. 7th, 1850, who is now a compositor in Chicago. The article was written by C. W. Owen, of Penfield, N. Y.

WANTED?

One hundred and seventy five young men of all shapes and sizes, from the tall graceful dandy with hair enough on his chin to stuff a barbers cushion, down to the little hump backed, frickled faced, bow legged carrot headed upstart. The object is to form a GAFING CORPS, to be in attendance at the several Church doors, and especially on, and about the steps in front of D. E. Lewis's Store, to stare at females as they pass, or enter, to make delectable and gentlemanly remarks on their persons and dress. All who wish to enlist in the above corps, will appear at the different places above mentioned, next Sunday noon, when they will be duly inspected, and their names, personal appearance, and quantity of brains registered in a book kept for that purpose.

To prevent a general rush, it will be well to state, that none will be enlisted who possess intellectual capacity above that of a well bred donkey.

PRICES MUST RISE.—Therefore we would advise all people that expect to use Paper Hangings this spring, to call at No. 132 Main St., Rochester, Washington Hall Block. There you can find all articles usually kept in a Paper Store, of the latest style at

H. J. RICKARDS new Paper Store.

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the
 Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.
 Triumph DeGrand, at \$3.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.
 Address, G. D. SOUTHWORTH,
 ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

MAIN STREET PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
 Satisfaction Warranted.
 75 Main street Rochester.
 B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER.—Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS.

No. 6 Masons Hall Buildings, Rochester, N. Y.
 Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

SHOEMAKING AT RICHMOND.—A government shoe factory has been put in operation in Richmond, Vermont, situated near the city of Burlington, and they turn out daily one of the best pairs of excellent shoes and boots. Each shoe is distinctly stamped with the letters "U. S. A." to prevent their unlawful sale in any other State.

WEAVER'S PRICES.—Most of our country exchanges ask the question why travelling houses are so scarce in their respective towns, and we will trace up upon the question in our own way. There is sent some little emigration from the Southern States and quite large emigrations from the old country. Beside you will find that in a small town like Penfield, people have deserted their comfortable many vacant houses, and to day there are being five percent of the cost of building up here. There is many dwellings, Stores, shops, etc., standing idle, and a seeming an eye to rent, in this paper.

RECIPIENT OF \$250.—I have suspended your subscription for a time, because you have not paid your subscription. If you have not paid your subscription, I will not be bound to continue it.

The Penfold Extra.

PENFIELD APRIL 14th, 1864.

[From the American Union.]

THE DEAR OLD FLAG.

The dear old flag still floats on high,
Though not with out its scars,
The red, the white, the blue, still give
A luster to the stars;
Though partly dimmed by traitor hands,
Who would that they could do
Away with that to which their sires
Had proved themselves so true.
The "red," the blood of them who fell
Sustaining it on high;
The "white," the purity of them
Who dared for it to die;
The "blue," the unity of heart
Which brought it safely through;
The "stars," the States though clouded o'er
Must soon shine out anew.
That sorry flag so dear to us,
For which our fathers died,
And our Southern brothers scorn,
Must ever be our pride.
Then rally round that dear old flag
In honor, truth, and might;
And victory will honor them
Who battle for the right!

Peach Trees! Peach Trees!!

3 000

Choice Peach Trees, for sale cheap at
STROWGERS.
Penfield, April 11th, 1864.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.



The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has taken the shop formerly occupied by Robert Bourne, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Regarding done on short notice with neatness and dispatch. GEORGE ROSA.

BEAUTIFUL SUMMER.—We have lived through another cold and tedious winter through the blessing of our dear Heavenly Father, who is so kind to all who love and trust in Him.

We now bid welcome to this coming spring with all its beautiful fragrance. The leaves will soon spring from the buds upon the shade trees, and the flowers will soon spring up from the ground, and all things will look beautiful, and we should not forget to return our many, very many thanks to Him, the only giver of every good and perfect gift, for the preservation of our lives and health, and to enable us to see the beauties of nature which is now before us. We shall soon have our seed time and the harvest, and we pray for an abundant crop to sustain us in life while we await the end of our troubled country. We fear the Old God that hath taken this means to punish the wicked people. Thou hath given us health, strength and prosperity, and we have looked upon it as coming by chance. Not giving unto the deserving praise thou hath allowed wicked people to rise up and speculate in the blood of thy servants. And we pray thee, Oh! God, who consistent with thy wishes, to stretch out thine almighty arm and save these innocent people from suffering for the crimes of the wicked, and thy name shall have all the praise and the glory, without end. E. T. W.

A good story is told of a member of the 31st Indiana. His colonel, observing him one morning wending his way to camp with a fine rebel rooster in his arms, halted, him to know if he had been stealing chickens. "No, Colonel," was the reply; "I just saw the old fellow sitting on the fence, and I ordered him to crow for the Union, and he wouldn't, when I contacted him for a rebel."

Doing an injury puts you below your enemy; revenging one makes you but even with him; forgiving sets you above him.

WHAT IS THE USE OF THEM.—We see by our exchanges, that the government are about to purchase two-cent pieces, which when coined, will be worthless, as there will be no article in a short time that can be purchased with two cents. Five-cent shillings at the present prices and present prospects, are small enough for any kind of business except postage. Five cents worth of stamps would be a small amount to keep on hand. In a short time a pair of shoe strings will sell for five cents. If all people should make a practice of buying five cents worth of small articles, bogus pennies would be of no more use in market, as no change would be required. Dealers could very soon regulate this traffic which would make it very beneficial to their trade and also to the consumer, by putting up parcels marked, with the even change in which we are obliged to deal.

Foreign advices say that Denmark accepts the peace offering of the European powers, but the belligerents are actively engaged in hostilities.

\$120 SHORT.—We are informed that the poor fund will be \$120 short this year on account of the liquor license. We have generally had five stores or tavern licenses in our town, but we are informed that there will be but one license applied for in our town this year, on account of the high price of liquors and the additional government tax.

THE GRAND ERIE CANAL.—We see by our exchanges that the water is to be let in on the 30th of April.

The Warsaw Democrat, says that the Western Hotel's are raising the price of whiskey to fifteen cent a glass, and the suckers raise the whiskey about fifty per cent higher in the glass. By this means it will be seen that toppers can get intoxicated a great deal sooner with the same money.

A GOOD WAY TO PURCHASE.—A good story is told by an old stock buyer of this town: he says it is almost impossible to buy anything of a farmer for a fair price, and on one occasion he had an order for a thousand live hogs, and hit upon the following plan to get them.

He started one day through the country and offered 4 cents for live hogs, and informed all owners of hogs that they were coming down but he would give them five days to bring in their hogs at 4 cents a pound.

On leaving his customers he took down their names, and the next day he employed a strange buyer to go the same ground over and offer 3 1/2 cents a pound, and he of course was informed that they had an offer of 4 cents for five days. Better sell them immediately the buyer replied and bid him good day. The next day another new buyer was put on the same route and he offered 3 1/2 cents per pound. He could not make a purchase of course, but the result was that Mr. Bostwick the former hog buyer got all the hogs that he wished inside of the five days.

BLACKSMITHING.—Our Blacksmiths intend to make up a bill of prices and send to all shops in adjacent towns in a short time. They hope that every man will be ready to place his hand to the list.

A SMALL OFFER.—Mr. G. D. Southworth our large strawberry dealer, has been offered \$700, for his large matched team which is calculated to be worth \$1500, when fitted for market. They stand over 17 heads high well broke and matched.

AND OLD ONE.—We are in receipt of the Washington Co. Post established 1783, published by R. K. Cracker, at North White Creek N. Y. at the low price of \$1.00 a year the cheapest paper for its size on our X REL. Long may it live

PLAYED OUT.—The famous Irish Doctor of Rochester had more wind than skill, and writes us that he is going to leave, "and did not pay his postage"

PENFIELD SLANDER SUIT.—This suit was decided last week, by giving the plaintiff a small judgement, quite as large as was sought after, as the defendant was sued for character and not for his money. We hope that the lesson may be a good one, and many people in the town of Penfield may profit by it, and learn to attend to their own affairs before they attend to the affairs of their neighbors.

If parents would more thoroughly impress upon the minds of their children, the good old maxim, that children should be seen and not heard, many more of them would arrive at mature age without having "slander on the brain." Another good maxim is, that you should teach your child to think twice before he speaks once, and when he arrives to the age of manhood, he will probably remember your good teachings.

HIGHWAY ROBBERY.—Mr. Babcock of our town was robbed by a pick-pocket while walking from Rochester in his company last Thursday afternoon. Mr. B. placed his money at Brighton and gave notice and the thief was captured before he had a chance to dispose of the money. Mr. B.— after drinking with the thief before leaving Rochester, began to grow sick, and thinks that he was drugged by the robber. The money was recovered and we understand the robber was let loose again to seek another victim.

The Seneca Co. Sentinel wishes to know what has become of the Ovid Bee? We can not inform them, as the last seen of it in this place was last fall. "Uncle Fairchild has forgotten us little folks."



NOW FOR A FIGHT.

About all of our soldiers which have been home on furlough have left again for the battle field, but in their places we see some new ones. We see Wm. Rockefeller is at home.

Mr. Babcock of our town will please accept our thanks for that splendid cake of maple sugar received at this office.

POSTAGE.—We advertise the rates of postage on transient matter very often, and yet people make daily inquiry about the postage of some kind. Therefore we again give you a small list which you had better keep for reference.

- 1st.—Postage on Soldiers' clothing, manufactured out of wool, cotton or linen, not exceeding two pounds in weight, eight cents for every four ounces.
- 2nd.—Postage on seeds, cuttings, rooters scions, not exceeding two pounds, two cents for every four ounces.
- 3d.—Postage on books not exceeding one pound, four cents for every four ounces.
- 4th.—Postage on circulars, two cents for every three circulars.
- 5th.—Postage on transient newspaper, pamphlets, handbills, posters, proof sheets, sheet music, sample cards, photographs, letter envelopes &c. &c., not exceeding one pound, two cents for every four ounces.
- 6th.—Postage on small size newspapers in a package to one address, from the office of publication, one cent for every four ounces, to be paid quarterly in advance, at the office of delivery.

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.—The Shaker garden seeds put up by C. F. Crossman of Brighton can be found fresh and good at the Penfield Drug Store.

A NEW DEMOCRATIC PAPER.—We are in receipt of Vol. 1, No. 6, of the Staten Island Journal, published by E. C. Hall, Stapleton, Staten Island, N. Y., at \$2. per year. We see by the Cattaraugus Union that Mr. Hall was a Cattaraugus boy and has many friends in that county, and it is a matter of course they will all wish to subscribe immediately for the Journal, and get the latest news from head quarters.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY
Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Hery,
UNDER THE FIRM OF
Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

TERMS.—For Daily Union City Subscribers, 15 cents per week—Mail Subscribers \$2. For three months—\$3.75 for six months—\$7. For one year, strictly in advance.
Single copies sold every Eve. at Staring's in Penfield, and by all news-vendors in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.
Semi-Weekly \$3. per year in advance.
Weekly 50, three months—75 cents for six months—\$1.50 for one year in advance.

THE CANARY BOOK.
A NEAT LITTLE WORK.

Giving full instruction for the care, management, and breeding of CANARY, and other SONG BIRDS.

Together with the treatment of their young &c. illustrated by cuts of different kinds.
The above is a very full and complete book, on the subject, and will be found very useful for reference by all who keep birds. Price 25 cents, sent post paid on receipt of this amount.
Address,
GEO. W. FISHER, Publisher,
18 E-2m Rochester, N. Y.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,
SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street Rochester,

Keep the most Extensive Variety of
HARDWARE,
of any other House in the County,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
Black-smith's Carriage Makers
AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS
are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
are all invited to call and examine Goods
and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
f.25-1f

ISAAC BRONSON,
DEALER IN

**Choice Family Groceries,
PROVISIONS, &c.,**
Cash paid for all kinds of country
PRODUCE.

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
op163 Opposite Stone Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN

NEEDLEARY,
No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
m24f

Single Copies of the Extra, can be had
in wrappers ready for mailing, For 2 cts.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACO, CIGARS & SNUFF.
Every Body Uses

John Disbrows' Tobaco,
Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.
Every Body Sells
John Disbrows' Tobaco,
Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.
Every Body Loves
John Disbrows' Tobaco.
To be Manufactured from the Best Material,
and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.

OCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders.
Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
History. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge OCUMPAUGH
at19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

The only place in Rochester to obtain
GEM DE VISITES,
Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam
Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are de-
cidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap,
they are within the reach of all.

NOW IS YOUR CHANCE!

FOR

Thirty Days Only.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!

Great Closing Out Sale

OF

\$200 000 Worth of

WINTER DRY GOODS

AT

PARDRIDGE & CO'S

45 Main Street Rochester.

DON'T FAIL TO GIVE THEM
AN EARLY CALL.

**SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY,
BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,**

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, col-
lected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary
delay at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSES
CLAIM AGENCY OF GEORGE C. TEALL, (formerly
with A. G. Hodge, Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block,
corner Buffalo and State sts. Rochester, N. Y.)
Having devoted my attention to the business from
the beginning of the war, I offer my service to the pub-
lic, confident that my success, and my facilities for prosecu-
ting claims, are equal to those of any man in the
State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF
\$100 BOUNTY to the Heirs of Soldiers who die in
service; to be paid in the following order: 1st, to
the Widow, 2d, Child, 3d, Father, 4th, Mother,
5th, Brothers and Sister. The first in order
surviving (resident of the United States) being
satisfied.

\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of
two years or on account of wounds received in
battle.

PENSION to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers,
(dependent on the son for support), Orphan
Children and Orphan Sisters (under 16 years old).
PAY to Officers and to Discharged Soldiers.
PRIZE MONEY to Officers and Men capturing prizes.
RATIONS to Men on Fortification and Privileges of War.
ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.
MONEY AWARDED on Final Statements, Payroll Certi-
ficates and Bounty Certificates.
INFORMATION concerning Soldiers in the Army, &c.
ARTIFICIAL LIMBS or ARMS at expense of Government.
EXEMPTION PAPERS, Assignment, Affidavits, &c.
No Agent can prosecute claims without License.
Communications by letter promptly answered.
[For Address, (with stamp)] 412 BRG. & TEALD,
Dec 24th Rochester, N. Y.

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MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Curg.	Parnella Gaiters,	1.25
" "	" Kid	1.00
Ladies Balmoral Boots,		1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,		3.50
" " Thick		3.00
" " Kip		3.50
Boys Calf Boots,		2.50
" " Thick		2.50
" " Kip		2.50
Youths Boots,		1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE } 34 Buffalo Street.
E. F. McNAIR. }

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New-
York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has in-
duced owners to counterfeit our signs, checks, business
cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and
harm the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Crape, Brocade, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all
bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without in-
jury to the colors, Also,

LADIE'S AND GENTLEMAN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely.
Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed
all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, of
very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street,
Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-60

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 23 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.

Which he makes or repairs cheaper than any other Store
in Rochester. Hats & Caps Made to Order.

FARMERS' HOUSE,
ROCHESTER, N.Y.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact that all Farmers and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

J. W. VARY, PROPRIETOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front St. Rochester, N.Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Cure for Catarrh.

DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP is a certain remedy for the loathsome disease. There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BURNING, Proprietor,

Sold by Post & Bruff, No. 4 Exchange Street, Jan 14 Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the **BURCK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

- Family Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well-tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

FRUIT TREES!!!

Of the most approved varieties can be had at retail or wholesale, and prices that will defy competition by applying to the subscribers.

200,000 of first class Apple Trees, four years old, and a large variety of extra large Apple and Peach Trees, which will be sold very low.

All orders will be carefully filled, with Fruit or Ornamental Trees, Shrubs or Plants.

Address, **McARTHUR & FLOWER,** mt-31 Penfield, N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Proctor in attendance at all times. ap-24

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.
Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.
m24f **WM. SUMMERHAY'S**

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first-rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.

Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,
SLOATS' SEWING MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Slipping, and Binding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-26-64

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Slipping, and Binding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-26-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.
85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cuttery, Plat & Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, what cannot be purchased. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER and
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-65

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also plaining and matching of all kinds—

BERMAN SHUTTLER— Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 123 Main street Rochester N. Y.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER.
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 87 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art
GALLERY,
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market,
Rochester N. Y. and No. 250 Main Street,
Buffalo N. Y.

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!!
AT 11 STATE ST.
All kinds of goods have advanced except
SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,
and he continues to take them at the old prices.
His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profit.
If he cannot call at his residence,
No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be
THE BEST IN THE CITY.

PAPER HANGINGS.
Finest Spring Styles just received at
Nos 11 & Front St. Rochester N. Y.
GILT SHADES,
BORDERS, FIREBOARD PAPER,
PAPER CURTAINS,
WINDOW SHADES,
TRIMMINGS,
TABLES, &c.
Mattresses, Table Oil Cloth, Window Curtains, Bed and White Hollands, &c.
All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and to a work-man-like manner.
pd ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**

PENFIELD STAGE.
The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMERS' HOTEL ROCHESTER
at 2 o'clock, p.m. Fare each way 30 cents. Positive-ly collected at Brighton.
JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.
Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNABON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Tens,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53, MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street,
GANNETT'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
2195 N-14-65

REVIC - SHERBEE,
Manufacturer and Dealer in
Men & Boys Superior Clothing,
Coats, Cassimeres and Vestings, Collars, White Neck Ties, &c. No. 15 Front Street, Rochester, N. Y.
All kinds of garments made to order and ready made most fashionable styles, cheap for cash. ap-24

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufacturer
M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
SEIGNY SILK
MANUFACTURERS,
No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

Skirt made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and cleaned new. Full Stock constantly on hand and Accessories supplied Cheap.

D. WING,
SPILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c. N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Rosier** at the **Spilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. no-21-64

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to manufacture all kinds of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village.
Jan 18-64

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. APRIL, 21st, 1864.

NUMBER 17.

[From the Seneca County Sentinel.]
LIFE'S TEMPEST.

When sorrow's tempest round us roar,
And overwhelm the soul;
O, trust thou not in worldly pride,
Or seek the tempting bowl;
And, with a firm and trusting heart,
Bend low beneath the blast,
And He above who chastened thee,
Will raise thee when 'tis past.

The lofty oak, the mountain pine,
So stately in their pride,
Must bend or break before the storms
That on the night winds ride;
While the meek willow lowly stoops
Before the raging blast,
And lifts its head in beauty decked,
When storms and clouds are passed.

So thou, O man, must slowly bend,
When sorrows round thee press,
They may be angels in disguise,
To lead to happiness,
O, trust to Him who rules above,
And bend beneath the blast,
And He will raise thy drooping soul,
When storms of life are past.

[From the Lewisburg Argus.]
NOW OR NEVER.

Men of thought be men of action,
Why are ye so careless grown?
Cast aside all party faction.
Act like men and claim your own.
In the rear no longer dally;
Fear not, care not, who may blame;
O'er the mountain, through the valley,
Fearlessly your rights proclaim.

Will ye, silently, forever
Be the dupe of every knave?
Now's the time to speak, or never;
Fortune aids the true and brave.
Tyrant's, minions, who would heed them?
None but those that courage lack;
Shall the white man loose his freedom,
To give freedom to the black?

Far too long you've suffered under
Assumed power to dire disgrace;
Once again in tones of thunder
Meet oppression face to face;
Be it war, if war is needed;
Be it peace, if peace is right;
But never let it be conceded
For the black to rule the white.

SPRING BONNETS.—A splendid assortment of Spring Bonnets can be found at Whitelock's 99 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

The Livingston Republican in an article about gratuitous printing have come to the conclusion that it will not pay any longer to advertise School Exhibitions, Marriages, Deaths, &c., for a mere thank you, and some times get hardly as much as that.

The most of Editors have come to the same conclusion of the Republican, to vary from the common practice in these "war times" and charge for their work. Composers must have pay for setting type, and all people can see at a glance that editors has been obliged to pay cash for doing gratuitous work.

"Pa, how long does the legislature sit? Three or four months my son." "Why what a set of geese they must be; our geese only so five weeks!"—"He's getting late my son, I think you had better rebuke."

THE PATCHED TROUSERS.

BY DAPHNE HARVEY.

Jim.—"Sam where did you get your trousers?"
Sam.—"Old had them this long time."
Jim.—"Yes, I thought so by those big holes in the knees. Can't you have them mended?"
Sam.—"Bless you Jim, that's nothing, mother says it don't pay to patch up old stuff that won't last no time."
Jim.—"Why don't you get some new ones?"
Sam.—"Costs money that's the reason. Things are awful high these hard times."
Jim.—"Yes I suppose every thing is high now days, but I don't mind it much for I always have enough to wear."
Sam.—"I tell you what, Jim, if you have got an old pair of trousers that you don't need I wish you would let me have them; for to tell the truth, mother ain't got the patches to mend with."

Jim.—"Yes Sam you can have a plenty of them, if you will come and get them."
Sam walked home that night feeling as if he had obtained a great prize. And such it was to him, for on Monday morning he made his appearance at the school house, with his trousers well mended, much to the pleasure of himself and companions.

Jim, said Sam "you are just the best fellow ever lived. How I wish you had seen mother cry last night over those old trousers. She said you was a kind hearted boy and God would reward you for it."

Ten years had passed since the interview just related. James Stevens and Samuel Rogers had matured into manhood. The latter having aptly applied himself to his studies soon out-striped the most of his companions. His invalid father having long since gone to his rest and they had removed to a little village where Samuel found employment, and being strictly honest, he received good wages.

He remained in this situation for nearly eight years, when his employer was taken with a severe illness and on his death-bed (as he had no near relation) he bequeathed the most of his immense fortune to Samuel. Several years after this, on passing through the streets of his native town, Samuel heard his name mentioned. He looked up and who should stand before him but James Stevens. But how vastly changed. His noble countenance bore a troubled expression and he—James Stevens,

—wore patched trousers. For a moment I could scarcely believe my own eyes, but on hearing his familiar voice, we entered into conversation. His parents were both dead and he had to labour very hard to support his only sister and one little brother. Sam found he was as of old, the same kind hearted Jim, and he gave him a situation in his own establishment. And now if you visit the rich Samuel Rogers, I will refer you to the "patched trousers."

The local editor of an exchange publishes a punning market report; in which he states that "tin plates are flat, lead heavy, iron dull, rates not much inquired after, champagne brisk, thubarb and soma are drags, starch is stiffening, and paper is stationary. There is no life in dead dogs, but considerable animation in old cheese."

H. S. VAN DARE, & Co., No. 34 Buffalo St. Rochester, have not raised on the price of their Boots & Shoes yet, therefore those wishing a summer supply, had better make their purchase immediately, for the rise is sure to come.

A countryman was seen staring at the signs in Albany, when a pert clerk asked him if he wished to buy some gape seed. "No, I don't want none," was the reply, "I am looking at this little town, I take of buying it."

EAT BREAD AND PINT.—"How do you get along and live at your house these hard times?" inquired a wealthy gentleman of a poor boy.

"We get along first rate," answered the boy, "we have plenty of bread and pint."

"Plenty of bread and pint! I can understand the bread part, but what do you mean by the pint?"

"Why! we eat the bread, and pint at the butter."

"Sold!" exclaimed the gentleman, handing the boy a ten dollar greenback, saying: "now pint for home."

A HAPPY WOMAN.

What spectacle more pleasing does the world afford, than a happy woman contented in her sphere, ready at all times to benefit her little world, of her exertions, and transforming the briars and thorns of life into the roses of Paradise by the magic of her touch? There are those who are thus happy because they can not help it—no misfortunes dampen their sweet smiles, and they diffuse a cheerful glow around them as they pursue the even tenor of their way. They have the contentment, whose value is above the philosopher's stone; for without seeking the baser exchange of gold, which may buy some sort of pleasure, they convert everything they touch into joy. What their condition is makes no difference. They may be rich or poor, high or low, admired or forsaken by the fickle world; but the sparkling fountain of happiness bubbles up in their hearts and makes them radiantly beautiful. They live in a log cabin, they make it shine with a luster which kings and queens may covet, and they make wealth a fountain of blessings to the children of poverty.

Theological Journal.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS.

No. 6 Masons Hall Buildings, Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

MAIN STREET PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.

Satisfaction Warranted.

75 Main street Rochester.

B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties we have.

Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.
Triumph Detroit, at \$6.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.

Address, G. D. SOUTHWORTH.

ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, APRIL 21st, 1864

MASTOR MASONS SONG.

BY BROTHER M. CHANE.

Ah! when shall we there meet like them
Who last were at Jerusalem;
For there were, but one is not,
He lies where *cassia* marks the spot.

Though poor he was with Kings he trod,
Though great, he humbly knelt to God.
Ah! when shall those restore again
The broken link of friendship's chain.

Behold! where *morning beauty* bent
In silence o'er his monument;
And widely spread in sorrow there,
The ringlets of her flowing hair.

The future *sons of grief* shall sigh,
Whilst standing round in mystic tie;
And raise their hands Alas! to heaven,
In anguish that no hope is given.

From whence we came or whether go,
Ask me no more nor seek to know;
Till those shall meet who formed like them,
The GRAND LODGE at Jerusalem.

IT ALL LOOKS LOVELY.—If our village should be visited by a fire at the present time, nothing could save it from destruction. Notwithstanding we have a good engine, and as good a company of Firemen as ever handled a brake. The company have for years bore their own expences, and have a good reservoir and it might be kept full of water with a very little expence to the inhabitants. The small sum of \$25 would buy a first rate pump which would keep the reservoir full at all times, beside making a good watering place for every team that passes through the village.

Is there anybody that will take this matter in hand? we fear not.

A fellow in an adjoining state took up his lodgings on the sidewalk. He woke the next morning, and straightening himself looked at the ground on which he had made his couch—

"Well, if I had a pickaxe," said he, "I would make up my bed."

LATEST NEWS.

Our loss at the surrender of Fort Pillow has been set down at 450 killed and wounded.

Gold stands now between 170 and 175.

Sutlers and citizens have all left the army of the Potomac.

The Federal prisoners at Tannton Ga., are said to be dying at the rate of 25 per day.

We have a good paper blockade at Mobile, Savannah, Charleston and Wilmington, at the present time, and the rebels are fairing sumptuously.

The Steamer, Golden Gate, was captured by Guerrillas, near Fort Pillow.

The Indians are murdering the whites at no small rate on the Colorado River.

CALLING THINGS BY THEIR RIGHT NAME.—

Many of our exchanges now begin to count Government money by its real value, while others say that Gold is up to 75 or 80 per cent. Why do they not say that butter, eggs, meat &c., are up to 75 or 80 per cent. The fact is, gold is not up, and you can buy as much with a gold dollar as you ever could, with the exception of some kinds of goods that are held for speculation, or those taxed heavily. There is no use trying to dodge the truth.

We started our little paper with the subscription price 50 cents, and at the present time we only get about 28 cents, value the money as we did when we commenced. We must have fifty cents a year for our paper, or its equivalent to enable us to publish it. As greenbacks go down in value, we must require more of them, 'hat's so.'

IMPORTANT TO PUBLISHERS.—A Washington correspondent to the Germantown Telegraph says: the Post Master General intends to submit a bill to Congress, for the prepayment of all printed matter. Publishers will be likely to get rich, if such should become a law.

LOVE FOR MONEY.

In a small village not many miles from Lake Ontario not many years ago, a beautiful Coquett had two strings to her beau, or in other words two beaus on a string. One of them was a poor industrious young man which she highly respected, but she could not see any money in him. The other was a very wealthy man; who had the reputation of getting his large fortune by dishonesty. In this man our young heroine saw the *almighty dollar* in plain view.

Time brought about a marriage between our little Coquett and "the money." As time passed on our money shaver (commonly known as a land shark.) conceived the idea that he could carry on the shaving business more effectually, by making his little Coquett his banker in this way all those who could stand a hard shave would call on our land shark and pay him liberally to borrow the money for them, and of course all notes were drawn payable to our little Coquett, which she held in large amounts.

The reader may judge of our land sharks' surprise on going home to his supper one eve. and finding the kitchen stove cold, and a note from his wife stating that she had got her notes shaved by Power's and had taken French leave with her poor lover, and before he could have the gratification of reading the note, she and her first lover would be far, far away, and pursuit would be useless.

ANOTHER PENFIELD ROBBERY.—The Store of Mr. John Pickett was entered by some burglars last Thursday night, by prying open the window blind. The thief evidently wanted nothing but money, as nothing was disturbed except from \$5, to \$6. in promises to pay. Mr. P., had received a quantity of money of the date previous, which fortunately was not left in the Store. He will give the money as a reward for the conviction of the robber.

The same thieves broke into the White Mill but found no money. They also visited several other places, and finely left Penfield in disgust thinking it a poor place to steal.

OUTRAGEOUS.—A plan has been concocted in New York city, by the gamblers in the necessary office, indeed, it is already in progress, to buy up all the tea and coffee in that market. Two million of dollars worth of the former has already been secured by these worse than swindling government contractors.

The Cuba Patriot gets off some good jokes. It says the thing nearest to a perpetual motion, and a thing which has been known to run the longest, is a printers bill.

A husband telegraphed to his wife "What have you for breakfast, and how is the baby?" The answer came "Ponched eggs and meal-s."

H. J. RICKARD, No. 132 Main St., Washington Hall Block, Rochester, is destined soon to have a large trade in the paper business, for we see splendid specimens of wall paper, window curtains &c., coming from his store to our town. We understand that Mr. R. deals largely in picture frames, and all varieties of good commonly kept at a first class paper store. He would be much pleased to see those in want of goods in his line call on him. And all others would do well to call and examine his stock, if they have a leisure hour while in town.

The Nunda News says: if a small boy is called a lad, is it proper to call a bigger boy a ladder?

ADVANTAGE OF PUNCTATION.—Punctuation, that is, the putting the stops in the right places, cannot be too sedulously studied. We lately read, in a country paper, the following startling account of Lord Palmerston's appearance in the House of Commons—"Lord Palmerston then entered on his head, a white hat upon his brow, large but well polished boots upon his feet, a dark cloud in his hand, his faithful walking-stick in his eye, a menacing glare saying nothing. He sat down."—Punch.

GOING OUT OF CHURCH.—We copy a good thing from one of our exchanges, by those who love to see and be seen on going out of Church.

The way to go out of church after the congregation is dismissed, is for the women to move slowly into the vestibule and stop for a long interview with anybody that are equally thoughtless about the multitude in the rear who form a solid column in the isles awaiting the pleasure of the gossip mougers.

The Penfield ladies don't do this way, they always leave the Church immediately after the Congregation is dismissed and make room for those on the back seats to get out.

Attention Ladies: Correspondence

wanted: Carte de Visite exchanged,
Address, CHARLES R. SCOTT,
Mortonville P. O. Penn'a.

BALLOU'S DOLLAR MONTHLY MAGAZINE, FOR MAY,

Is before us, and we find it a splendid number. The original poem, "Little Mary and Chickens," is worth the price of the May number, not taking in consideration all of the other good stories like the "Trappers Peril," and the original story, "A blow for Liberty," &c.

The May number can be found at all News Dealers at ten cents a copy, but we would advise all lovers of good reading to subscribe by the year. Only one dollar for twelve numbers.

Address,
ELLIOTT, THOMAS & TALBOT,
Boston, Mass.

PAPER HANGINGS & CURTAIN'S.

Attention is called to the advertisement of Geo. W. Fisher, Bookseller and Stationer, Rochester, N. Y.

He is one of the largest dealers in wall paper in the city, and buys all his goods from the manufacturer at the lowest cash price, and offers them at wholesale or retail at a small advance from cost. Parties wanting to buy room paper this Spring, will do well to examine the large assortment of new gilt paper. Fine satin and common kinds as well as other goods at his store. A better selected stock cannot be found in Western New York. His sales are very large, some days amounting to over 1000 rolls per day.

Peach Trees! Peach Trees!!

3 000

Choice Peach Trees, for sale cheap at
STROWGERS.

Penfield, April 11th, 1864.

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.—The Shaker garden seeds put up by C. F. Crossman of Brighton can be found fresh and good at the Penfield Drug Store.

A PICTURE FOR ALL.—As the demand for my Photographs and Vignettes have become so great, I have made arrangements with Geo. W. Godfrey, No. 81 Main street, Rochester, for a large quantity of Card Malainiatype so that all people who wish can be supplied on the receipt of ten cents for a single picture or three for twenty five cents, postage free. This barely covers the cost without any speculation, as all will observe. Orders may be sent direct to Mr. Godfrey as above, or to Nellie Williams Penfield, N. Y., and pictures will be forwarded by return mail.

A fellow who has some "music in his soul," says the most cheerful and soothing of all fraside melodies are the blended tones of a cricket, a tea kettle a loving wife and a crowing of the baby.

A German writer says: "Thievs are so scarce in that country the authorities are compelled to offer rewards for them."

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morey,

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS, EDITOR.

TERMS.—For Daily Union, City Subscribers, 13 cents per week—Mail Subscribers \$2. for three months—\$5.70 for six months—\$7. for one year, strictly in advance.

Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.

Semi-Weekly \$5. per year in advance.

Weekly 50, cts. or three months—75 cents for six months—\$1.00 for one year in advance.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street Rochester,

Keep the most Extensive Variety of

WARDWARE,

of any other House in the County,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
Black-smith's Carriage Makers
AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
all invited to call and examine Goods
and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
f.25-1f

ISAAC BRONSON,

DEALER IN

**Choice Family Groceries,
PROVISIONS, &c.,**

Cash paid for all kinds of country

PRODUCE.

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

ap163

Opposite Stone Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,

JOBBER and DEALER IN

MITCHELL & BRY,
No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnetts, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,

OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnetts Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
in 24hr

**Room Paper's & Border's,
New Spring Styles.**

I have the largest and most complete stock
of *Room Paper's, Borders and Curtains* in
Rochester. Don't take my word for it, but
come and see the new patterns of

FINE GOLD & SATTIN PAPER'S

just opened. Cheap common, and dark paper.
New paper curtains. A large stock of gilt
cloth shades in great varieties. Fire board
prints, side light paper, cords, tassels, curtain
fatures, &c. &c.

My goods are now and fresh, bought at the
lowest cash prices and cannot fail to please
those in want of paper for Spring use.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS will find it to their
advantage to call and examine my stock,
which is always large and well selected for
wholesale trade. GEO. W. FISHER,
Bookseller & Stationer, No. 6 Exchange St.,
ap-21-2m Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses

John Disbrows' Tobaco,

Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.

Every Body Sells

John Disbrows' Tobaco,

Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.

Every Body knows

John Disbrows' Tobaco.

To be Manufactured from the Best Material,
and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

**OCCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,**

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
History. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge. OCCUMPAUGH,
s19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

The only place in Rochester to obtain

GEM DE VISITES,

Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam
Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are de-
cidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap,
they are within the reach of all.

NOW IS YOUR CHANCE!

FOR

Thirty Days Only.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!

Great Closing Out Sale

OF

\$200 000 Worth of

WINTER DRY GOODS

AT

PARDRIDGE & CO'S

45 Main Street Rochester.

DON'T FAIL TO GIVE THEM
AN EARLY CALL.

**SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY,
- BOUNTY. PRIZE MONEY,**

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, col-
lected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary
delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED
CLAIM AGENCY OF GEORGE C. TRALL, (formerly
of A. G. Mudge), Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block,
corner Buffalo and State, at Rochester, N. Y.
Having devoted my attention to the business from
the beginning of the war, I offer my services to the pub-
lic, confident that my success, and my facilities for prosecut-
ing claims, are equal to those of any man in the
State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF

\$100 BOUNTY to the Heirs of Soldiers who die in
service; to be paid in the following order, 1st, to
the Widow, 2d, Child, 3d, Father, 4th, Mother,
5th, Brothers and Sister. The first in order
surviving (resident of the United States) being
entitled.

\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of
two years or on account of wounds received in
battle.

PENSION to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers,
(dependent on the son for support) Orphan
Children and Orphan Sisters (under 16 years old.)

PAY to officers "unlucky" and to Discharged Soldiers,
PRIZE MONEY to Officers and Men capturing prizes,
RATIONS to Men on Parol and Prisoners of War.

ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.
MONEY ADVANCED on Final Statements, Fines, Certifi-
cates and Bounty Certificates.

INFORMATION concerning Soldiers in the army, &c.
ARTIFICIAL LIMBS of arms at expense of Government.
EXEMPTION PAPERS, Assignment, Affidavits, &c.

No Agent can prosecute claims without License.
All Communications by letter promptly answered.
Address, (with stamp,) GEORGE C. TRALL,
Dec 24th Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

- Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Purlina Gaiters, 1.25
- " " Kid " 1.00
- Ladies Balmoral Boots, 1.50
- Gentlemen's Calf Boots, 3.50
- " " Thick " 3.00
- " " " " 3.00
- Boys Calf Boots, 2.50
- " " Thick " 2.50
- " " " " 2.50
- Youths Boots, 1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
F. F. M'NAIR, }

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New-
York Central Railroad Depot,

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye-House since 1828 has in-
duced many to counterfeit our signs, checks, business
cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and
harm the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Crope, Brooch, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all
light colored Silks and Serges, scoured without in-
jury to the colors, Also,

LADIE'S AND GENTLEMAN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely.
Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed
all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on
very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed each every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester N. Y. jan-1-61

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 22 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Always constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store
in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

J. W. VARY, RECRUITER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Cure for Catarrh.

DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP

is a certain remedy for the loathsome disease.—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BURRINGTON, Proprietor,

Sold by Post & Brail, No. 4 Exchange street,
Jan-14 Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BRICK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,

Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

FRUIT TREES!!!

Of the most approved varieties can be had at retail or wholesale, and prices that will defy competition by applying to the subscribers.

200 000 of first class Apple Trees, four years old, and a large variety of extra large Apple and Peach Trees, which will be sold very low.

All orders will be carefully filled, with Fruit or Ornamental Trees, Shrubs or Plants.

Address, **MCCARTHY & FLOWER,**
mar-31 Penfield, N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.
m21ff **WM. SUMMERHAY'S**

ANDREW LINCOLN,

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machine and Samples of work, at 97 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-29-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.
85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.

Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware. Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harwood.**

W. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT;
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

HERMAN MUTSCHLER.— Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main Street Rochester N. Y.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, & C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art

No. 68 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

PHOTOGRAPHS; PHOTOGRAPHS!!
AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except **SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,** and he continues to take them at the old price. His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profits. If you do not see to call as his rooms are No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be **THE BEST IN THE CITY.**

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at
No 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.

GILT SHADES,
BORDERED FIREBOARD TRIMMINGS,
PAPER CURTAINS,
WINDOW SHADERS,
TRIMMINGS,
TASSELS, &c. &c.

17 All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.

Jul ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER,** at 3 o'clock p.m., Fare each way 20 cents. Postoffice collected at Brighton.
JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.
Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in **GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE** PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS, MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNEMON, Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK F. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 BULL STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63ly

C. SHEEL,
Manufacturer and Dealer in

Men & Boys Superior Clothing,
Cloths, Casimires and vestings, Shirts, Collars, Neck Ties, &c. &c. No. 13 Front Street, Rochester N. Y. All kinds of garments made to order in the best, and most fashionable style, cheap for cash. ap-25-64

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.

M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
HOOP SKIRT
MANUFACTURERS,
No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and changed as new. Full Stock constantly on hand. Merchants supplied cheap.

ED. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov26ff

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,

Continues to hammer each out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-19-63

PENFIELD EXTRA.



OUR HOPE
Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year. DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS. Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. APRIL, 28th, 1864. NUMBER 18.

FOREST HOME.

DAPPLE HANNEY.

I sigh, I sigh,
But I never will cry,
Though this heart of mine is sad;
For a fallen tear,
Ne'er brings a cheer,
To make this heart feel glad.
In the lonely cot,
By the garden spot,
My home shall ever be,
With its wooded hills,
And its rippling rills,
Oh! my forest home for me.

RELIGION—WHAT IS IT?

Is it to go to church to-day,
To look devout and seem to pray,
And ere to-morrow's sun goes down,
Be dealing slander through the town?

Does every sanctimonious face,
Denote a certain reign of grace?
Does every face that awells at sin,
Tell not hypocrisy within?

Is it to make our daily walk,
And of our good deeds talk,
Yet often practice secret crime,
And thus misspend your precious time?

Is it for sect or creed to fight,
To call the zeal the rule of right,
When what we wish is at the best,
To see our church excel the rest?

It is to wear the Christian's dress,
And to mankind good will profess,
To treat and scorn the humble poor,
And bar against them every door?

Oh no! Religion means not this,
The fruit it bears much fairer is—
Its precepts is, to others do,
As you would have them do to you.

It grieves to learn a jill report,
And seems with human voice to sport,
Of other deeds it speaks no ill;
But tells of good—or else keeps still.

Ah! does religion this impart,
Then may its influence fill my heart!
Oh! haste the blissful joyful day,
When all the earth shall own its sway.

POPPY.—Mr. Popp, of Popville, fancying himself to be very popular with his lady-love, popped the question to her, under the poplar tree, when she referred him to her poppy, who, when asked for his consent, laboring under the influence of ginger pop, popped him out of the door to the tune of "pop goes the weasel."

Two bags, containing together six thousand seven hundred dollars in gold, were stolen from the custom-house, at Philadelphia, on Thursday afternoon last.

A man breathes 20 times a minute, 1,200 times an hour, and inhales in quantity about 18 pints of air a minute, 1,067 an hour, or 57 hogs-heads, 1 gallon, 7 pints per day.

Schoolmistress (pointing to the first letter in the alphabet) "Come, now, what letter is that?"
"A! can't tell you."
"You won't! But you must! Come, now, what is it?"
"I shan't tell you. I didn't come here to teach you, but for you to teach me."

Written for the "Penfield Extra." TROUBLE.

BY N. D. HOWE.

Whatever trouble comes, ever trust in God. Times of general calamity and confusion, have been production of the greatest minds. The purest ore is produced from the hottest furnace. Trouble is our great teacher; it nerves us with strength, it tempers our metal, and quickens our inventive powers. In fact trouble is to us, what labor is to the muscle; therefore do your duty, and ever stand for the right, regardless of what other people think or say, even though you are not with the majority. Whatever trouble comes, make the best of it; striving at all times to be ready to appear before the all powerful Creator; that you may then enter into the abode where the wisest cense from troubling, and the weary are at rest.

Life is but a troubled ocean,
And while on it thou dost sail,
Dangerous storms must be thy portion,
But thy courage need not fail.
For though friends may all forsake thee
When misfortunes round thee press,
Still thy God will never leave thee,
But will shield thee from distress.
And no hidden rocks shall wreck thee,
For thy Pilot safe will guide
Where no storms can ever reach thee,
Far beyond the waters wide.
Pearly gates and walls of Jasper,
Do inclose that city bright;
Precious stones are its foundations,
God, the Lamb, its glorious light.

For the "Penfield Extra." CHEAP & DURABLE PAINT.

Being an old painter, and about to retire from business, I purpose presenting "Little Nellie" with a recipe for her readers that will be worth more to any man that intends using paint through the course of his life, than the cost of the Penfield Extra for ten years. I have taken hundreds of jobs in my life of painting out buildings, fences, and very many dwellings, and never used a particle of oil or spirits of turpentine, and my work has stood longer, and the colors more brilliant than other buildings painted with oil paints.

I first take a required quantity of sweet milk and boil it, and while boiling add a sufficient quantity of flour (which should previously be stirred with cold milk so as to break all small lumps). The milk and flour should boil to the same thickness of boiled oil. I then take the first quality of water lime for my ground work, and use any kind of coloring paints that I choose to make a paint darker than the color of water lime. I have even made a beautiful black for carriage work, and a splendid green for window blinds. This paint needs no drier, but unless I mix for immediate use, I add 1 pound of soda to 1 gallon of the mixed paint. A trial of this paint will convince any person of its brilliancy and durability. If your work requires to be varnished, wash over as oil paints. C. F., Albany, N. Y.

A merchant examining a hoghead of hardware, on comparing it with the invoice found it all right except a hammer less than the invoice.
"Oh, don't be troubled," said the Irish porter; "sure the nagur took it out to open the hoghead with."

The Port-Jarvis *Union* says that it is an impossibility for the greenbacks to be entirely worthless, as much so, as it would be to square a circle, without having any fractions left.

SMALL JOB PRINTING.—Many people have old worn ballads, and many have songs written off, which they prize highly. We will do all such printing very reasonable, and return it by mail post paid. Cards, circulars &c., printed to order. We will print large supplements to the Extra for dealers, and send out with it, at moderate prices. We will print extra copies of our paper at the rate of \$2 per hundred, and give the advertiser the whole third page for an advertisement in a show bill form.

THE WRONG NAME.—In this fast age of the world, we are very apt to mischievous proper names, as well as things. We know of a person (who would be popular) that went to a large expense with his family, preparing to visit a Sanitary Fair, not a thousand miles from this town. The useless expense was variously set down at \$25 by those who pretended to know, and the value left at the Fair was probably about \$5. For this reason we call such people insane, and consequently the Fairs which they attended, should be the Sanitary Fairs. If this same family, referred to above, had given what they gave, adding the expense which was laid out in preparing to go, to some poor soldiers widow or family in our town, the Lord would have looked upon the donation as coming from a pure hearted Christian, and rewarded them four-fold, and would not have considered them insane.

Would it not be better for all people to *lead to the Lord*, than it is to attend to the In-Sanitary Fairs, for the sake of worldly popularity?

A FORTUNE ON FRUIT.—People in this section think that there is no great loss but some small gain, and from reading the prospects of the failure of fruit in other sections of the country, have made up their mind to realize handsomely on our fruit the coming season. The backwardness of Spring kept back the fruit buds, so that frost has not injured them. We expect an abundant harvest. Our peach trees in particular can not stand under the weight of one half of the fruit, which the buds indicate at the present time. Apples, cherries, plumbs, and all other kinds of fruit indicate a very large crop in this section.

The weather is now fine, and the farmers are busy plowing preparing to plant and sow their spring crops. Laboring hands command good wages, but help is more plenty than many expected it would be this Spring. Gold is fast equalizing the price of labor and produce, as greenbacks depreciate in value, it takes more of them to buy a living.

It is estimated that the increase in the number of acres in the Southern States planted to wheat, corn and potatoes since the war broke out, is from 19,500,000 acres in 1860, to 13,950,000 in 1862, to 19,200,000 in 1863, and 20,500,000 in 1864. *Niagara Intelligencer.*

"Why do you drive such a pitiful looking carcass as that?" Why don't you put a heavier coat of flesh on him?" said a traveller to an Irish car-driver.

"A heavier coat of flesh? By the powers, the poor creature can hardly carry 'twit' while there is on him now!" *Cambridge Herald.*

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, APRIL 28th, 1864

MUSIC.

BY MAHALLA GOWAN.

Martial music cheer the soldiers,
Marching to the battle field,
Fills his heart with brave emotion,
Though perchance, his fate is sealed.

Social music invites friend-ships,
Long-time absent from the soul;
Hushes anger off to slumber,
When kind words fail to control.

Life's great sorrows pressing heavy
On the bleeding, human heart,
Is uplifted by soft music;
It forbids a tear to start.

Brings the scenes of joyous childhood,
And those tranquil hours of prayer;
As we gathered round the hearth,
When our parents' dear were there.

Oh imagination waft us
To those fair celestial plains,
When some loved ones are rejoicing,
Listening to angelic strains.

Like the dew-drops, friends so lovely,
Long ago they pass away;
But we hope in Bliss to meet them,
With them sing an angel's lay.

Grisswold's Mills, N. Y.

Obituary.

Departed this town, Wednesday, the 20th inst., Prof. C. O., in the sixth year of his residence. He left a large circle of friends to mourn their loss.

Poor C. O. has left many friends in their grief, but in feeling their pockets, they find some relief; He relieved one and all, of that troublesome trash which many people yet, give the name—cash.

Now C. O. is gone we will talk it all o'er,
And hear the complaints of all that feel sore;
We sympathize deeply with those by the way,
As one of his friends is surely L. K.

His chief mourners are Elihu, Tommy and Cook, Lucky for Doctor he didn't bite at the hook;
But those that did bite, were soon drawn ashore,
And relieved of their scales, some less and some more.

There is Bob, and Charlie beside many more,
Like Ben, John and George, who have money in store;

While Brad, and Joe, and one we call Crane,
Are stout hearted men, and never complain.

Now dry up those tears, poor friends of departed,
Laugh and be merry, and not be down hearted;
But of course you'll remember what you now know.

In making new friends, remember C. O.

HIGHER PRICES.—After the first day of June, we shall be compelled to raise the price of our paper to *seventy five cents* for single subscribers, as we can not publish it for a less price, and get anything for our work, under the present high prices of printing material. We shall endeavor to keep clubs of ten subscribers, and over to one address, down to fifty cents if possible. After the first of June we shall credit those sending us fifty cents, with eight months subscription, but we shall give each new subscriber after that date one of our gem pictures.

GOOD NEWS.—We understand that our old friend, J. N. Bradish has located in a new place of business at the Union Dining Saloon, Washington Hall Block, Rochester, and of course his old friends will make a grand rush for a good dinner when they are in Rochester. And we would invite all, after they have taken dinner, to visit the large Paper Store of Mr. H. J. Rickard at the next door, No. 132 Main St. The may see some goods which they would like to purchase. We understand that they are sold very cheap.

ROCHESTER GETS THE CREDIT.—Monroe is probably the largest Nursery, and fruit growing County in the United States; and it is variously estimated that the town of Penfield ships more trees than any other town in the county, but of course Rochester gets all the credit, so most of our trees are shipped at that port. Messrs. Marthy & Flower, of our town, have probably the largest and best variety of Nursery stock of any other Nursery in this State, and wholesale many thousands trees every Spring and Fall to the large Nurseries of Rochester, who get all the credit for the beautiful trees cultivated in Penfield.

A Sabbath School teacher was catechising his class, and remarked:
"Remember, dear children, that God is every where."

The words had hardly escaped his lips, when a roguish little fellow rose up and said to the pastor—

"Please, Sir, did you say that God was everywhere?"

"Yes, my son, everywhere."

"Is he in my pocket?"

"Yes, he is in your pocket?"

"Well, I guess I've got you there," was the triumphant retort; "cause I ain't got any pocket, nor I ain't got nary a red cent, nor a five cent promis', my pa carries God in his pocket."

The Dayton Empire says: "A lady, the other day, entered a dry goods store in that city and bought five dollars worth of goods and threw down a ten dollar gold piece to pay for them. The man coolly opened his drawer and gave her a ten dollar greenback in exchange. Now, the question arises, did the lady get her goods for nothing, or is a ten dollar greenback worth only five dollars? This is a practical demonstration of the value of the 'soundest and best currency in the world.'"
Mercantile Journal.

Does two wrongs make one right? Many of our exchanges, cry aloud for retaliation, because the negroes were butchered at Fort Pillow. We would refer such editors to a certain passage in the book of books, and see if it reads return evil for evil. If it was wrong for the rebels to butcher our negroes, it would be equally wrong to retaliate. What say you Christians?

A little boy in Georgetown, D. C., attempted to frighten his mother, who had punished him for some misdemeanor, by feigning to hang himself, but not calculating the distance correctly, before aid could reach him, he was dead.

We hope that little boys who read the Extra will take warning from the above, and never do anything wrong, as God will surely punish you.

Free Masons may be curious to know their strength in the world's population. From very accurate statistics, we can state that in the New and in the Old World there are 8258 lodges, with 500,000 active members of non-initiate and those who have withdrawn is nearly 3,000,000.

My gem pictures will be forwarded by return mail, on receipt of ten cents, together with a specimen copy of my paper.

SALT WELL AT PORT BYRON.—We understand that the salt company of Port Byron, have met with encouragement, by striking a salt vein at the depth of 70 or 80 feet. We have seen the day when we had hopes that salt would save that town, but it is of no use now. "Salt Peter would'n't save it now."
Exchange.

THE VALUE OF A PAPER DOLLAR IN SPECIE.—To ascertain the value of a paper dollar, at whatever rate of premium gold is selling, multiply 100 by 100 and divide by the value of a gold dollar. For example, if it requires 168 cents in paper money to procure 100 cents in gold, there is 100 cents in paper money worth in gold? Multiply 100 by 100 and divide by 168, and the result will show that a fraction more than 59 1-2 cents in gold is equivalent to one dollar of paper money. *Postoffice Jacksonian.*

Who wants a good family newspaper? Send five cents and get a specimen copy of the *Penfield Journal*, post free. Published at Palmer Mass., at \$1.50 a year by G. M. Fish, & Co. It contains double the amount of reading matter of many \$2. papers. Such Journals will live to chronicle the deaths of many other papers now published.

The Sandy Hill Herald says: our National debt is only four thousand million. What a small debt. Mr. Herald, did not certain newspapers tell you a year ago that the northern ladies could churn out our debt in short time, and the editor must certainly see that butter is on the rise, and if better only raises high enough, the ladies can certainly churn out the debt. Undoubtedly it will take a good pile of greenbacks to buy a pound of butter by another year.

OUR SOLDIERS' WALT THEM.—Every person that takes the Baltimore daily or weekly Clipper, are solicited to send them to their friends in the army, they appreciate them highly. The daily Clipper is \$3. a year and the weekly Clipper is only \$1. a year, both containing the very latest army news, before going to press.

The greatest painters that have ever lived, have tried to paint the beauty of that simple thing—a mother with her babe, and have failed. One of them—Raffelle—to whom God gave the spirit of beauty in a measure in which he never gave it, perhaps not to any man, tried again and again for years, painted over and over that simple subject—the mother and her babe and could not satisfy himself. Each of his pictures are most beautiful—each in a different way—and yet none are perfect as those taken by Prof. Squires, at No. 14 State St., Rochester. He will paint a mother and her babe as perfect as life.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER.—Palmer N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

Speculation has caused another defeat in the Federal army in the Red River Expedition. Our loss is reported 2,000 men and 22 pieces of Artillery. "So we go."

OH! FEVER.—We understand that this county is becoming somewhat greasy, for oil springs are reported within two miles of Rochester, but we do not as yet bite at the hook.

It appears from our exchanges that the House of Lords have decided that the confederate States may fit out their iron clad Manaw vessels in England, and depart with them as pirate ships.

SO WE GO.—Plymouth N. C. taken by the rebels, our loss is 2,600 taken prisoners, and 150 killed and wounded. We lost all of our stores, 25 pieces of artillery and two or three gun boats.

The rebel loss in killed and wounded, is reported much the largest.

This makes the third defeat that we have had in a short space of time, and it looks surprising to see how the rebels get so many men and means to carry on this wicked war.

THE NEW YORK MONTHLY.

A NEWSPAPER FOR THE FAMILY. Containing Original Stories from the pens of the best American talent. Its first page stories are complete in one number, and it is designed for all classes of readers. Historical Reminiscences, Biographical Sketches, Wit, Humor and Poetry, grace its pages.

OUR TERMS.—Money in advance. To Single Subscribers, \$1 a year; to clubs, 75 cents; And a copy gratis to any one getting up a Club of five or ten persons.

ADVERTISING CHARGES.

"Our Directory" 50 cents per line. Outside, 25 " " Inside, 15 " "

All communications must be addressed: **KATE J. BOYD,** Editor and Publisher of N. Y. Monthly, 83 Nassau Street, New York.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

LOOK OUT FOR YOUR THROATS!—This is just the weather for getting a sore throat, hoarseness, cold in the lungs, &c., and a box of Bryan's Pulmonic Wafer, sold for 25 cents, at the Penfield Drug Store, will not only prevent such ills, but cure those already upon you.

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REDEMPTIONS.
TO EDITORS, Ladies and Others. I will pay the above named amounts for the best four articles on either my Soap, Saleratus or Concentrated Potash. The article must state the writer's experience in using the goods, and must be not less than ten lines, and be published in the editorial columns of any good family newspaper. Any party wishing to compete for the above, and desiring farther information, may address the undersign. Each person writing and publishing a notice, as above, will mail a marked copy of the paper containing the notice to me, and also write me by mail, giving full address. The Premiums will be awarded on the fourth day of July, 1864. **B. T. BABBITT,**
64 to 74 Washington street, N. Y.

While nostrums and humbugs, are still abundant, And Venders and Peddlers, scatter pills all around, We have continued to use, and thus do find, That Babbitt's fine soap is of the best kind
And here we say because we are sure, That Babbitt's fine soap is the only soap pure. This soap is an article far and wide known, Having largely in favor with all ladies grown, And justly it should, for its qualities rare, Are such, that no other can wish it compare. It is the soap excellent, as every one knows, For toilet, or child, or washing of clothes.
'Twill remove spots from a lady's fine dress, Which makes it of value, most people confess. It never will injure the finest of linens— Babbitt is surely the best woman's friend.
A caution perhaps 't would be proper to add, As there's some in the market decidedly bad, In purchasing soap, beware of all 'game,' Buy only that with Babbitt's full name.
B. T. BABBITT is the name you will find, Be sure and get this, and no other kind! Manufacture at Washington street, No. 64, In New York city; I can tell you no more, M. E. W. Penfield, N. Y.

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HAIR
RESTORATIVE
IS NOT A DYE!
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WILL CAUSE HAIR TO GROW ON BALD HEADS;
WILL RESTORE GREY OR DISHEALED HAIR TO ITS
Original Condition & Color.
Will prevent the Hair from Falling Off, and promote a New and Healthy Growth; completely eradicates Dandruff; will prevent and cure Nervous Headache; will give the Hair a Clean, Glossy Appearance, and is a Certain Cure for all Diseases of the Head.
PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE.
It is a perfect and complete dressing for the Hair. Read the following testimonials:
U. S. MAXWELL'S Opinion,
New York, Nov. 6 1851.

WY. GRAY: Esq. 100 Broadway
Dear Sir: Two months ago my head was almost entirely BALD and the little hair I had was all GREY, and falling out very fast, until I feared I should lose all. I commenced using your Hair Restorative, and it immediately stopped the hair falling off, and it immediately stopped the color, and after using two bottles my head was completely covered with a healthy growth of hair, and of the same color it was in early manhood. I take great pleasure in recommending your excellent Hair Restorative, and you may also refer any doubting person to me.
ROBERT MURRAY, U. S. Marshal,
Southern District, New York.
Other testimonials may be seen at the Restorative Depot, 301 Broadway, New York.
Manufactured and sold by the proprietor, (Wm. Gray) at the Restorative Depot, 301 Broadway, New York, and for sale at the Penfield Drug Store, and by all druggists. sep-3-pd-ly

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VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. MAY 5th, 1864.

NUMBER 19.

For the "Penfield Extra." I'M NOT ALONE.

BY N. D. HOWE.

Though darkness o'er the earth is spread,
Yet still I have not aught to dread,
For there is no mortal near,
I'm not alone, for God is here.

And though 'tis night, and storms arise,
I cannot fear, for God is wise.
The lightning he commands at will,
I'm not alone, He's with me still.

Though danger thick beset my way,
I'm not alone, by night or day;
For God himself rules over all,
Naught can without his will befall.

And then, when I at last do wait,
For entrance through the heavenly gate,
'Tis then indeed, I wish to know
I'm not alone, Aye! that is so.

[From the New Jersey Leader.]

THE WORLD IS FULL OF BEAUTY.

There is beauty in the forest,
Where the trees are green and fair;
There is beauty in the meadow,
Where flowers sent the air;
There is beauty in the sunlight,
And the soft blue beam above;
Oh! the world is full of beauty
When the heart is full of love.

There is beauty in the fountain,
Singing gaily at the play,
While rainbow hues are glittering
On its silvery, shiny spray.

There is beauty in the streamlet,
Murmuring softly through the grove,
Oh! the world is full of beauty
When the heart is full of love.

There is beauty in the moonlight
When it sleeps upon the sea,
While the blue foam crested billows
Dance and frolic joyously.

There's beauty in the lightning gleams
That o'er the dark waves rove;
Oh! the world is full of beauty
When the heart is full of love!

There is beauty in the brightness
Beaming from a loving eye,
In the warm blush of affection,
In the tear of sympathy;
In the sweet low voice whose accents
The spirit's gladness prove,
Oh! the world is full of beauty
When the heart is full of love!

The people of the North are tired of the war.
The people of the South are tired of the war.
Why then have they war?

We strongly suspect that it is because one section, although tired of war, prefers it to disunion, and the other, although tired of the war, prefers the continuation. —Hav'n't we got the philosophy of the singing? *Weekly Union of State.*

The Hudson Gazette says: Ben. Butler has sold the exclusive right of peddling papers in his Military Department, to Casimir Bohm for the sum of \$12,000 a year. This amount, of course, comes out of the pockets of the poor soldiers, and goes into the pockets of Gen. Butler. This is a small business compared with Butler's operations in Louisiana.

The following problem has arrested many a fellow in his rush through old Babcock's arithmetic, partly by its difficulty of solution, and partly by its exquisite poetry:—

"A horse in the midst of a meadow supposes, Made fast to a stake by a line from his nose; How long must the line be that feeding all round. Will permit him to graze just an acre of ground?"

Somebody volunteers a solution as follows:

"It's a very plain case, if you'll only 'suppose' That it's just seven feet from his tail to his nose! For the line will be then (the rule can not fail) About seven feet less than if tied to his tail."

Capt. H. was a noted joker, even in his last hours; his physician approach his bed and asked him how he felt? Although hardly able to speak he replied, "Sorely well considering whose hands I've been through." For years after that, the doctor would laugh when he thought of the ready wit of his patient.

QUERY.

What word is there in the English language, of seven letters, and one syllable, from which seventy words may be formed by different combinations of the letters? *Batavia Advocate.*

THE ROBOT BIRD.—Old Dr. Nichols, who formerly practised medicine found the calls an fees did not come fast enough to please him, so he added an apothecary shop to his business for the sale of drugs and medicines. He had a great sign painted to attract the wondering eyes of the villagers, and the doctor loved to stand in front of his shop and explain its beauties to the gaping beholders. One of these was an Irishman, who gazed at it awhile with a comical look and then exclaimed:

"Och! an' be the powers, docther, if it ain't fine! But there is somthin' a leetle bit wanting in it."

"And pray, what is that?" asked the doctor. "Why, ye see," said Pat, "ye've got a beautiful shate o' wather thar, an' not a bit of a bird swimming in it."

"Ah, yes," replied the doctor, "that's a good idea. I'll have a couple of swans painted there; wouldn't they be fine?" "Fisht, an' I dunno but wot they wud," said Pat; "but I'm afther thinkin' thras kind of a bird that wud be better."

"And what is that?" asked the doctor. "Why, I can't exactly think up his name jest now, but he's wun o' thim kind o' birds, wot, whin he sings, he cries, 'Quack, quack, quack!'"

The last seen of Pat and the doctor, was Pat running for dear life and the doctor after him. *City and Country.*

RAIN, SNOW, ETC.—Rain is caused by a cloud moving into a stratum of cold air, by which its particles are contracted, and run into drops too heavy to float in the atmosphere. Snow is produced by the cloud becoming frozen before its particles have collapsed into water. Hail is caused by the freezing of the drops after they are to fall as rain. Dew is the filling of the vapor of the day, when they part with the motion in the cool of the evening. A fog is a cloud floating on the surface of the earth.

American Union.

The paper having the largest circulation in the world, is now said to be that issued by Secretary Chase. It is an extremely loyal publication, too. It supports both the Administration and the Union.

The sum of nearly four millions of dollars was expended in New York State upon the education of children in the public schools last year.

A convenient substitute for a cork-screw, when the latter is not at hand, may be found in the use of a common screw, with an attached string to pull the cork.

THE BEST PAYMASTER.—An eminent minister in Wales, hearing of a neighbor who followed his calling on the LORD'S day, went and asked him why he broke the Sabbath. The man replied that he was driven to it, by finding it hard to maintain his family. "Will you attend public worship," said the minister, "if I pay you a week day's wages?" "Yes, most gladly," replied the poor man. He attended constantly and received his pay. After some time the minister forgot to send the money, and recollecting it, called upon the man and said, "I am in your debt." "No, sir," he replied you are not." "How so?" asked the minister; "I have not paid you of late." "True," said the man; "but I can row trust God, for I have found that he can bless the work of six days for the support of my family just the same as seven." Ever afterward he kept the Sabbath, and found that in doing so, there was not only no loss, but great reward.

BEAUTIES OF A WIFE.

A knowledge of domestic duties is beyond all price to a woman. Every one of the sex ought to know how to sew, knit, and mend and cook, and superintend a household. In every situation of life, high or low, this sort of knowledge is a great advantage. There is no necessity that the gaining of such information should interfere with intellectual requirements or even elegant accomplishment.—A well-regulated mind will find time to attend to all. When a girl is nine or ten years old, she should be accustomed to take some regular share in household duties, and to feel responsible for the manner in which her part is performed, such as her own mending, washing the cups and putting them in place, cleaning silver, or dusting and arranging the parlor. This should not be done occasionally, and neglected whenever she finds it convenient; she should consider it in her department. When older than twelve, girls should begin to take turns in superintending the household; making puddings, pies, cakes, &c. To learn effectually, they should actually do these things themselves and not stand and see others do them,—and many a husband has been ruined for the want of these domestic qualities in a wife—and many a husband has been saved from ruin by his wife being able to manage well the household concerns.

Phelps' Union Star.

It is said that the new steamer "Milton Martin" which has just been placed on the route between Catskill and Albany, can go her twenty miles an hour.—*Hudson Gazette.*

If "Father Abraham" would give the small pox to the avindling army contractors it would wind up the war quicker than all the proclamations he could issue between now and the day of his burial. *Collarangs Union.*

The *Scientific American* says: The *Waywajanda*, one of the new steam revenue cutters built in Baltimore, recently made a trial trip; she attained the speed of 76 knots an hour without extraordinary effort.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, MAY 5th, 1864.

SUSIE OF DUNDEE.

There's beauty in the lily pale,
There's fragrance in the rose,
There's perfume in the flowery vale,
And where the heather grows;
But richer beauty far I trace,
Much lovelier I do see;
Concentrated in the face
O' Susie o' Dundee.

There's music in the passing wind
That warms through the lea,
There's melody to charm the mind,
From every bird and bee;
But would ye bid the heart rejoice
And with nature's tones agree,
Ye need not hear the liquid voice
O' Susie o' Dundee.

There's freedom in the wild deer's flight
The mountain path along,
And where the lark in dizzy height,
Pours forth her gushing song;
But most where freedom loves to dwell,
From all intruders free,
Is in her heart she keeps herself,
Young Susie o' Dundee.

The number of churches in our largest cities. There are in the city of New York 214 churches, in Philadelphia, 246, in Baltimore 99, in Boston, 94, in Cincinnati 73, in Chicago 67, and in the city of Penfield, 60 3/4.

WANTED.—Two lady compositors, or two lady apprentices at the Ovid Bee office, Ovid, N. Y. This is one of the many notices which you see in the Extra. Ladies, I have often said that if you wish to learn a good trade, we will get you all a good place.

FEMALE COMPOSITOR.—Mr. Green of the Boston Post, stated in a recent convention of the publishers, that three fourths of the type setting, done in Massachusetts, out of Boston, was done by females.

Ladies of the Empire State, will you take the hint? A good compositor can earn from one to three dollars a day.

Since writing the above, we see by the Rochester papers, that a number of ladies are offered the opportunity of learning the art of printing in the Rochester newspaper offices. We consider this a chance that should not be lost.

A GOOD CHANCE.—The undivided half of a good newspaper office for sale, or probably the whole office if preferred. Address, "Reporter," Gowanda, N. Y.

MARRIAGES AND DEATHS.—We have often in vited friends who were either afflicted with "matrimony" or "death" in the families, to hand in such notices and we would insert them gratuitously, but we have got done doing that kind of work. We will now publish marriages and deaths at our regular prices of advertising—forty cents per square—in a proper form if they are handed in and paid for, and hereafter those that are not handed in, we shall publish them in our own way, as soon after as we find out the facts, but should any gentleman marry a lady that he is ashamed to own as a wife, and will call and pay us our regular fees, we will suppress the notice.

A LONG PULL AND A STRONG PULL!—The Poughkeepsie Telegraph, says that the steamer Columbus passed up the river last week with 37 canal boats in tow.

EVERYTHING ON THE RISE.—We understand that Mr. Green, our Stage Proprietor intends to raise the price of fare to forty cents to Rochester, or seventy five cents to Rochester and back. We have seen the day when the fare to Rochester and back was 75 cents in silver money, and only 20 cents a bushel, and potatoes a drug in market at one shilling a bushel. "What's the matter now."

TO THE PARENTS OF MANY READERS.—I stated in my last weeks issue that I should be compelled to raise the price of my little paper to seventy five cents a year for single numbers, after the first of June next. We consider this a small price yet, for a weekly paper, but should not have risen had we not been obliged to do so. We shall make it our main study to assist parents in bringing up their children to become ornaments to society. And if we benefit their young minds any, the benefit must be small to be not worth seventy five cents or a dollar a year. And many who have no children of their own, probably have some poor neighbors whose little children are deprived of interesting moral reading. Why not make such little children a present of a little paper when you can do it at such low figures? We will keep our club rates as low as possible, which rates will be published in a few weeks.

Our California neighbors expect to reach the land of study habits, by railroad within the next six years. If they do, the rail must be laid under greenback administration.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.—Many persons send to know our rates for advertising. We would refer all such to the last receipt which they paid, as they will find the price of advertising on said receipt, and we charge no more for editorial notices than we do for standing advertisements. One square, occupying one inch space down the column, we charge 40 cts. for the first insertion—two weeks 50 cents—three weeks 60 cents—four weeks 70 cents—eight weeks \$1.20—three months \$2.00—six months \$3.00—twelve months \$5.00. At our yearly rates one square only costs between 6 and 10 cents a week, but for one week it would cost forty cents whether it was editorial or other matter.

A new paper has just been started at Brownsville Texas, in favor of Lincoln and the war.

The Staten Island Journal, says that the Government has got a quarter of a mile of printing presses ready for use. "Money made by steam."

YOUNG AMERICA.—Another little semi-monthly paper started at Honesdale, Wayne Co., Pa., under the above title, by Master W. S. Lord, only 12 years of age. Send ten cents for paper three months, all who would encourage youthful enterprise.

Mrs. Partington, says there is to be a tunnel under Broadway in New York, and people are to be thrown in a terever street crossing from the Battery to Central Park, to ride on the under ground railroad.

SUBSCRIBERS NOTICE.—Look at the date on your wrappers; all papers stop at that date, unless you renew your subscription.

N. B. After this month I must have 75 cents a year for all single subscribers, but all who renew their subscriptions in this month will be credited at old prices (ie) if your subscription expires in June, July or August you can renew it now for another year after that date. All subscribers sending fifty cents, after the first day of June, will only be credited for eight months.

NEW-YORK MARKETS.—The Mercantile Journal, says that gold stood from \$1,80 to \$1,85 last week, which gave the upward tendency to all kinds of merchandise.

People appreciate the present opportunity offered them to select the most choice varieties of paper hangings. We stepped in at the new paper store of H. J. Rickard, Washington Hall Block last Friday, and was surprised to see the quantity of paper that he was selling to both city and country people.

We understand there is to be a rebel prison made for the reception of rebel prisoners at the city of Elmira. We need one in Penfield.

A LITTLE PAPER DON'T COST MUCH.—You may look so to you dear reader, but what I inform you that we print over thirty pounds of such papers every week, at the cost of 20 cents a pound for white paper you will make up your minds that it does cost something, and beside the white paper, our wrapping paper has become an item of expense. Last week our paper was light, but we used 60 pounds of white paper and new wrapping. We paid \$70 cash for paper and \$2. cash for press work beside our own work. Now do you think a little paper don't cost much. If one copy don't, thirty pounds of them certainly does.

Mr C. Rundall, of our town, says that he has contracted four acres of potatoes his last years crop for \$600. Who would not like a potato farm? We understand that forty five acres of the best potato land in this town is now for sale, together with fifteen acres of timber land.—Inquire of Wm. Strower.

WE ARE IN RECEIPT OF THE MAY NUMBER OF THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE AND REVIEW,

A Monthly Magazine: the most Comprehensive Miscellany of Useful Knowledge in the United States; Periodically issued in the United States; embracing all the features of a Polytechnic Journal, Economic Expositor, Literary Repository, and Monthly Register. Especially devoted to Financial, Commercial and Industrial Interests and all Joint Stock Corporation Concerns.

SUBSCRIPTION IN THE UNITED STATES
One copy, one year, (in advance) \$ 3.50
Five copies " " " " " 12.50
Ten " " " " " 20.00
When paid at the end of the year, \$4.00 per annum, single copy. Sample copy mailed on the receipt of 25 cents.

FWLER & MOON, Proprietors.
No. 1521 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

A GOOD REASON FOR IT. MOORE'S RURAL NEW-YORKER.

The best weekly newspaper published in the United States, will from circumstances uncontrolled by the publisher, raise the price of that indispensable and valuable Journal, on the first day of May, to \$2.00 a year, or \$1.00 for six months, this being the lowest cash price in advance. The paper on which the Rural is printed, has been gradually on the rise, from 11 to 25 cents a pound, and beside this, the rise on all other kind of printing material, and the compositors of Rochester have all struck for exorbitant wages, which unless the proprietors place female labor in their places—which some papers are now striving to do—all of the Monroe County journals must go up still higher.

We are in receipt of the Democratic Watchman, published at Bellefonte, Pa., by P. Gray Meek, at \$1.50 per year, at the present time, but probably will raise to \$2.00 shortly. Papers like the Watchman cannot be published at \$1.50 under the present price of printing material, and the high price of labor.

ONLY TEN CENTS.—My gem pictures may be found at Geo. W. Fishers mammoth Book Store, No. 6 exchange street, Rochester.

The American Union, says that British troops evacuated New York in 1783. Will they please tell us when the rebel troops intend to evacuate Richmond.

The Syracuse Standard, says that the coal dealers and speculators make, beyond a possibility of a doubt, \$5,30 on every ton of coal they sell.

The Standard also says that they are preparing the ground for a new glass factory in that city.

A young lady is charged with having said that if a cart wheel has nine fellows, its ply if a pretty girl like her can't have one.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

The Penfield Extra,

Is published every week at Penfield Monroe Co. N. Y., at 50 cents per year, invariably in advance.

By Nellie Williams.

"A little less of fourteen summers" who is the sole Editor and Compiler and probably the youngest Publisher and Editor of a weekly newspaper in the world.

The reader will please overlook a little bad spelling and typographical errors.—The readers of the Extra and numerous Editors and publishers, seem to appreciate Little Nellie's youthful ambition, as she is receiving many valuable exchanges for her little paper, for which she is very thankful.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	1m	2m	3m	1y
	40	60	80	70	120	200	1300

Half, Quarter or Double size in the same proportion.

The Extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from preface to bias. Circulation 18 000.

LOOK OUT FOR YOUR THROATS!—This is just the weather for getting a sore throat, hoarseness, cold in the lungs, &c., and a box of Bryan's Pulmonary Wafers, sold for 25 cents, at the Penfield Drug Store, will not only prevent such ills, but cure those already upon you.

Thousands of Females die annually for want of a remedy for the ailments to which they are incident. The only sure remedy we know of is Sir James Clarke's Female Pills. They are put up in bottles, containing 50 pills, with a circular containing explicit directions, and sent post-free for \$1 and 6 post stamps. They are well known to be the only safe and safe remedy female diseases and obstructions for any cause.

Sold by all Druggists,
JOB MOSES, 27 Courtland St. N. York,
Sole United States Agent.

"I'M GOING TO FIGHT MIT SIGEL."

Look out for this New Song, Now Ready, Mailed free, for only six cents. Address,
HUNTER & CO., Himsdale, N. H.

Attention Ladies: Correspondence wanted: Carte de Visite exchanged.

Address, CHARLES R. SCOTT,
Mortonville P. O. Penn'a.

St. Catharines Morning Journal.

This one of the best daily papers published in Canada, and maintains the Union cause far better than many of our American journals.

Terms 5.00 per year. Address
Wm. Grant, St. Catharines, C. W.

THE NEW YORK MONTHLY.
A NEWSPAPER FOR THE FAMILY.

Containing Original Stories from the pens of the best American talent. Its first page stories are complete in one number, and it is designed for all classes of readers. Historical biographies, Biographical sketches, Wit, Humor and Poetry, give it a make-up.

OUR TERMS.—Money in advance,
To Single Subscribers, \$1 a year; to clubs, 75 cents;
And a copy gratis to any one getting up a club of six or ten persons.

ADVERTISING CHARGES.

"Our Directory," 50 cents per line.
Outside, 25 " " " " " "

All communications must be addressed:
KATE J. BOYD,
Editorial and Publisher of N. Y. Monthly,
83 Nassau street, New York.

CHANGED HANDS.—We observe by a late number that the Phelps Star has again changed hands, and Mr. C. S. Pleasants, is again publisher and proprietor.

LITERARY.

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN FOR 1864!

VOLUME X.—NEW SERIES.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Two Volumes of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are published each year, at \$1.50 each, or \$3 per annum, with correspondingly low terms to Clubs; \$1 will pay for four month's subscription. The numbers for one year constitute a work of \$32 pages of useful information, which every one ought to possess. A new volume will commence on the first of January, 1864.

CLUB RATES.

Five Copies, for Six Months	\$6
Ten Copies, for six months	12
Ten Copies, for Twelve Months	23
Fifteen Copies, for Twelve Months	34
Twenty Copies, for Twelve Months	46

For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only \$2.00. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

Canadian subscribers will please to remit 25 cents extra on each year's subscription to prepay postage.

MUNN & CO., Publishers,
No. 37 Park Row, New York.

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glosbreuner & Welsh, 430 Chestnut St. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2, per year.

THE AMERICAN UNION,

A FIRESIDE JOURNAL.

The best Literary Paper ever Published in this Country.
Terms in Advance.

One copy one year,	\$2.00
Three copies six months,	4.00

Single copies five cents, sold by all News Dealers. Post Masters are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$1.50 per year.
Address the Publishers,
ELLIOTT, THOMES & TALBOT,
118 Washington St. Boston Mass.

BANNER OF LIGHT.

The oldest and largest Spiritualistic Journal in the World

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BOSTON MASS BY
WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

LUTHER COLEBY, EDITOR.

Terms of Subscriptions in Advance:

Per year,	\$2 50
Six months,	1 25
Single copies,	5 cents each.

There will be no deviation from the above prices.
All Business Letters must be addressed
"BANNER OF LIGHT, BOSTON, MASS,"
WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

PUBLISHED BY

WELSH & DELLONE,

AT HANOVER, PA.

A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN
FAMILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country.

Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising mediums in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the times.

All those who wish a good family newspaper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address

The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

LITERARY.

The United States Mail.

Published by J. Holbrook,

SPECIAL AGENT OF THE U. S. P. O. DEPTM'T.

ought to have 100,000 SUBSCRIBERS!

As it is the most instructive journal published in the United States, for all

Men of Business.

The Post Office Laws, and all Rules and Regulations connected with all Post Office departments of the world, can be had for the low price of

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR!

For any kind of Post Office Information, as for the United States Mail.— Address PUBLISHER OF THE UNITED STATES MAIL, New York City.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL,

Published at No. 1 Franklin Square, N. Y., by
Wallace, Pratt, Groom & Co,
at \$2.00 PER YEAR.

Every merchantile man in the Union should subscribe to it, as it gives the wholesale prices weekly, and other valuable information for merchants.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY,

J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO.

At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing out very low advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

THE NEW COVENANT.

Published at Chicago Ill.

By D. P. LIVERMORE.

Is one of the cheapest christian fireside journals on our exchange list. A large beautiful Journal, only \$2 per year.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by

MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE,

AT THE LOW PRICE OF \$3, PER YEAR.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—no news are set down as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a Clipper of a Union raper—Send red stamp for a specimen copy.

N.Y Central R.R.

On and after Monday Feb. 4th, until further notice, Cars will stop at and leave Fairport.

WESTWARD.

Emigrant,	\$25	p. m.
Night Express,	7-25	a. m.
Mail,	10-04	a. m.
Local Freight,	2-30	p. m.
Steam Boat Express,	6-00	p. m.
Accommodation,	9-00	p. m.

EASTWARD.

Accommodation,	6-22	a. m.
Local Freight,	9-00	a. m.
Steam Boat Express,	11-10	a. m.
Mail,	6-20	p. m.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight,	6-35	a. m.
New York Mail,	10-08	a. m.
Local Freight,	8-48	p. m.
Steam Boat Express,	9-00	p. m.
Mail,	10-40	p. m.

EASTWARD.

New York Express,	6-22	a. m.
Local Freight,	9-30	a. m.
Steam Boat Express,	9-00	a. m.
Through Freight,	11-10	a. m.
Mail,	8-37	p. m.

W. G. Lapham, Asst Supt Syracuse.



FOR RATS, MICE, ROACHES, ANTS, BED BUGS, Fleas in Furs, Woolens, &c. Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.

Put up in 25c. 50c. and \$1.00 Boxes, Bottles, and Flasks, 53, and 55 sizes for Horvaz, PHARM INSTRUMENTS, &c.

"Only infallible remedies known."
 "Free from Poisons."
 "Not dangerous to the Human Family."
 "Rats come out of their hole to die."

Sold Wholesale in all large cities.
 Sold by all Druggists and RETAILERS every where.

BEWARE of all worthless imitations. See the "MAGNETIC" name is on each Box, Bottle and Flask, before you buy.

Address: **HENRY K. COSTAR,**
 PRINCIPAL DEPOT 482 BROADWAY, N. Y.
 Solaire the Penfield Drug Store; and by A. B. Parker Fairport, N. Y. ap25 6m

LIST OF NEW BOOKS,

Sent free of postage on receipt of price by **Hunter & Co., Hinsdale N. H.**

American Home Cook Book	.. \$0.25	25
Book of 500 Puzzles	..	25
Book of Fireside Games	..	25
Book of Riddles	..	25
Gamblers Tricks Exposed	..	25
Herman's Hand Book of Magic	..	25
Everlasting Fortune Teller	..	25
Knapsack full of Fun	..	25
Laughing Gas	..	25
Plate of Chemistry	..	25
Courtship made Easy	..	15
How to Wee and How to Wiggle	..	15
Boring made Easy	..	15
Rare's Horse Tamer	..	15
Knowlson's Horse Doctor	..	15
Buclere, Whist, Leo, &c.	..	15
Art of Letter Writing	..	15

Send all orders for any of the above Books to **HUNTER & CO.,** Mar-10-6w **Hinsdale, N. H.**

KEEP POSTED. GET THE BEST BANK NOTE REPORTER.

Address **J. S. Leavitt & Co., Buffalo N. Y.**

Weekly	..	\$2.50
Semi Monthly	..	4.00
Monthly	..	7.00

THE YANKEE'S STILL LIVE.

SEND FIFTY CENTS TO **BALDWIN & CO.,** ARKPORT, N. Y.

FOR THE STAR BURNER. Which gives a brilliant light without chimney, smoke or bad smell, and fits any kind of kerosene lamps.

Sent free on receipt of the price. DEALERS SUPPLIED on the most liberal terms, address as above.

LIFE OF GEN. GRANT JUST ISSUED!

THE LIFE AND SERVICE, AS A SOLDIER OF MAJOR GEN. GRANT, the hero of "FORT JOHNSON," "VICKSBURG," and "CHATTANOOGA," commander of the MILITARY DIVISION of the MISSISSIPPI, and captor of 472 Cannon and 30,000 Rebel Prisoners, with his portrait, is just issued from the press, complete in one volume, paper cover. Price 25 cents a copy, or five copies for \$1.00 or 12 copies for \$2.00, and sent free by mail anywhere in the U. S.

Address, **CHAS. A. BALDWIN, & Co.,** Publishers, Arkport, N. Y.
 N. B. Great inducements to Agent.

DIPHTHERIA! DIPHTHERIA!
 THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED BY Using the **MAGNETIC SALVE,** The Genuine Magnetic Salve, & THE ONLY GENUINE MAGNETIC SALVE Is Prepared only by **MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH,** No. 330 Canal St., 1843m New York.

\$200, \$150, \$100, \$50 PREMIUMS.

TO EDITORS, Ladies and Others. I will pay the above named amounts for the best four articles on either my Soap, Saleratus, or Concentrated Potash. The article must state the writer's experience in using the goods, and must be not less than ten lines, and be published in the editorial columns of any good family newspaper. Any party wishing to compete for the above, and desiring further information, may address the undersign. Each person writing and publishing a notice, as above, will mail a marked copy of the paper containing the notice to me, and also write me by mail, giving full address. The Premiums will be awarded on the fourth day of July, 1864. **B. T. BABBITT,** 64 to 74 Washington street, N. Y.

While nostrums and humbugs, are rife and abound, And Venders and Peddlers, scatter puns all around, We have continued to use, and thus to we and, That Babbitt's soap is of the best kind.

And here we would say because we are sure, That Babbitt's line soap is the only soap pure. This soap is an article rare and wide known, Having largely in favor with all ladies grown, And justly it should, for its qualities rare. Are such, that no other can with it compare. It is the soap excelsior, as every one knows, For toilet, or china, or washing of clothes.

It will remove spots from a lady's fine dress, Which others do of value, and spoil the fabric. It never will injure the finest of fabrics. Babbitt is surely in the wash-woman's grace.

A caution perhaps 't would be proper to add, As there's soap in the market, shoddy and bad, We have continued to use, and thus to we and, By only that with Babbitt's Oil amount;

B. T. BABBITT is the name you will find; He saved and got this, and no other kind! Manufactured at Washington street, No. 64, in New York city; I can tell you no more. **M. E. W. Penfield, N. Y.**

BOOKS FOR THE MILLION.

Send for Baldwin & Co's. Catalogue of *Cheap and Useful Books.* Address, **BALDWIN & CO.,** Publishers of the American Eagle, Arkport, N. Y.

HUNTER & CO., Publishers, Booksellers, and

General Purchasing Agents, **HINSDALE, N. H.**

Any Book purchased sent by mail, free of postage on receipt of the purchaser's amount paid. Send stamp for our new Catalogue—Address as above.

JOB PRINTING Of all kinds and Varieties, Neatly Executed, At the Office of the **PENFELD EXTRA.**

FAMILY DYE COLORS.

Orange, Black, Dark Brown, Light Brown, Light Blue, Pink, Purple, Slate, Yellow, Violet, Carmine, Royal Purple

Light Yellow, Salmon, Scarlet, Dark Blue, Dark Teal, Snuff Brown, Dark Green, Light Green, Light Drab, Magenta, Soberino, French Blue,



Those with stains are new colors, liquid; **FAMILY DYE COLORS.** For dyeing Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Shawls, Scarfs, Dresses, Ribbons, Gloves, Bonnets, Hats, Feathers, Kid Gloves, Childrens Clothing, and all kinds of Wearing Apparel, with perfect flat colors.

A Saving of 50 per Cent.

These Dyes are mixed in the form of powders concentrated, are thoroughly tested, and put up in neat packages. For twenty-five cents you can color as many goods as would otherwise cost five times that sum. The process is simple, and any one can use the Dyes with perfect success. Directions inside of each package. Manufactured by **HOWE & STEVENS, 238 Broadway, Boston.**

For sale, Wholesale & Retail at the Penfield Drug Store, and Druggists generally. 1y-30-19-p



GRAY'S Celebrated **HAIR**

RESTORATIVE IT IS NOT A DYE! **\$1,000 Premium, \$1,000**

WILL CAUSE HAIR TO GROW ON BALD HEADS; WILL RESTORE GREY OR DISEASED HAIR TO ITS Original Condition & Color.

Will prevent the Hair from Falling Off, and promote a New and Healthy Growth; completely eradicates Dandruff; will prevent and cure Nervous Headache; will give the Hair a Clean, Glossy Appearance, and is a Certain Cure for all Disorders of the Head.

PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE. It is a perfect and complete dressing for the Hair. Read the following testimonials: **U. S. MARSHAL'S OFFICE,** New York, Nov. 6 1861.

WM. GRAY, Esq.
 Dear Sir: Two months ago my head was almost entirely BALD, and the little hair I had was all GRAY, and falling out very fast, until I feared I should lose all. I commenced using your *Hair Restorative*, and it immediately stopped the hair falling out, and soon restored the color, and after using two bottles my head was completely covered with a healthy growth of hair, and of the same color it was in early manhood. I take great pleasure in recommending your excellent *Hair Restorative*, and you may also refer any doubting person to me.

ROBERT MURRAY, U. S. Marshal, Southern District, New York.
 Other testimonials may be seen at the Restorative Depot, 301 Broadway, New York. Manufactured and sold by the proprietor, (WM. GRAY) at the Restorative Depot, 301 Broadway, New York, and for sale at the Penfield Drug Store, and by all druggists. sep-3-pd-1y

A NEW BANK NOTE REPORTER. S. E. COHEN, Editor of the Philadelphia Dial. Commenced the publication of a monthly **BANK NOTE REPORTER,** on the first day of January. Subscription \$1, in advance. The Daily Dial six dollars per annum. Address, **S. E. COHEN, Philadelphia, Pa.**

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two-Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. MAY 12th, 1864.

NUMBER 20.

[From the Hudson Gazette.]
THE SONG OF THE RAVEN.

A raven sat on a blood stained stone
And pecked away at a fleshless bone
Singing his song in a raven's tone,
That echoed wild as a spirits moan—
War! War! War!

Then he flapped his wings and hopped away
Over the ground of the dreadful fray,
In search of a more nutritious prey,
Shouting aloud his ominous lay—
War! War! War!

Still flapping his wings and hopped around
To a noble form stretched on the ground,
A human frame on an ancient mound,
Still shouting aloud the doleful sound—
War! War! War!

Then fighting there on the heroes breast,
Where a form of beauty once found rest—
Where a fond affection was blest—
He cried as he plumed his raven crest—
War! War! War!

Soon the mouldering flesh was torn apart
With a raven's skill and a raven's art,
Till the evil bird reached the heart,
Crying again with an angry start—
War! War! War!

The heart that had once so proudly beat
In the quiet home or the busy street,
With its hopes of life, was a ravens meat:
Mixed was the song with the morose wail—
War! War! War!

When the red moon lighted up the east,
The bird of song prolonged his feast,
With his idletime from Satan leased,
And hoarsely croaked like a savage beast—
War! War! War!

And with fiendish pride he sank his beak,
Tearing the flesh from his manly cheek,
Swallowing still each quivering fleck,
Whilst the echoes caught his angry shriek—
War! War! War!

Then lifts his head of the blackest dye,
The blood stained beak strikes the hero's eye,
And in echoes reaching to the sky
Still hoarsener come the raven's cry—
War! War! War!

That cheek, that eye, so kindly smiled
With a loving trust so pure and mild;
To bless, perhaps, a wife or child,
Was food for the bird with song so wild—
War! War! War!

There are now at large 80,000 deserters from the United States' armies. The whole number who have deserted since the beginning of the war is said to be 127,157.

It is reported that the negroes are suffering on the Mississippi. Please send them this way, the abolitionist will take as good care of them, as they have done in days of yore. "Their darns are now empty."

The instantaneous contributors to the war officers thus far, is about seven million dollars.

ANOTHER salt bed, which is five miles square, has been discovered in Nevada Territory. It is said to be worth millions of money.

The man who courted an investigation, declares he'd much rather hug an affectionate girl.

Greenbacks are printed at the rate of \$5,000,000 a day. The signatures and numbers are all engraved, to save labor, then they are packed in bundles, like shingles, or matches, and sent out to the people. What is the use of digging and coining metal, when money can be printed by the ton?—besides, greenbacks are so handy for Abolition election purposes, and cost so little—only the price of the ink and paper. Exchange,

An Eastern editor is responsible for the following illustration of juvenile piety:—
"Pray God bless father and mother and Anna. By jinks! I must scramble quick to get into bed before Mary does!"

The grave of an unknown soldier at Newport News, Va. is marked by the head board bearing only this touching and poetic epitaph—"A soldier of the Union—mustered out!"

An Ohio woman corrected her only son, a lad of 12, about a year ago, and he ran away. Since then she has been engaged in searching for him, traveling continually upon the Ohio railroads and peeping anxiously into every boyish face she sees, hoping to find her lost son. Grief and anxiety caused her to become insane, and she was lately run over by the cars, while sitting upon the track, and instantly killed.

PROGRESS IN THE ART OF DYING.—A few years ago the fancy dyers could change the colors of goods, but it was seldom that a piece left their hands without bearing their marks. Even new goods from the stores when dyed did not retain the appearance of newness in another color. Goods dyed black often shed the new color upon the flesh of the wearer of a garment, and many people were disgusted with such work. But all this is now changed. Dyeing is quite a different process from what it used to be, and a dye house is altogether a different establishment. We called a day or two since upon our old friend, Daniel Leary, who has had a dye house at the foot of Platt St. for more than twenty years, and it pleased us very much to go through all the departments of his extensive establishment and witness some of the processes through which goods pass. Mr. Leary has the largest and most complete dyeing establishment in western New York. It lacks nothing which skill can devise or money procure to make it complete. Steam is an active agent in dyeing and it is furnished to all parts of the establishment from a large boiler. While the mechanical operations of the dyeing and finishing departments are interesting, the chemical are more so. Mr. Leary did not inquire us into all the mysteries of dyeing for that, would be the labor of years, but he gave us some beautiful experiments to show the production of colors. It is very clear that he knows all about the processes and can accomplish with color what any man can, yet he is gathering new knowledge daily. His shelves and cases were goods as piled ready for delivery make a fine display of rare and beautiful colors. They will equal anything seen at the stores among new goods.

Mr. L. has for many years conducted business at his present stand, corner of Platt and Mill St., and is now doing more than ever. He employs a large number of hands, and his customers reside all over western New York. He is prompt in executing work, responsible for all he undertakes and seeks to please all who patronize him. Rochester Union.

BEAUTIFUL GIRLS.—Dr. Beeswax in his "Essay on Woman," remarks with some truth, that beauties generally die old maids. "They set such value on themselves," he says, "that they don't find a purchaser until the market is closed. Out of a dozen beauties who came out within the last sixteen years, eleven are still single. They spend their days in working green dogs on yellow wool, while their evenings are devoted to low spirits and French novels."

DON'T GIVE UP.—A few days since we heard of a little boy who put on a new pair of skates for the first time, and as usual in such cases, his feet went faster than his head, and he fell.

His elder brother, who was skating with him, on seeing him fall and hurt himself, advised him to give it up.

"No, I shall not give it up," replied the little fellow. "I can learn to skate, and I will learn," and at it he went again, with an energy and determination that bade defiance to all apparent difficulties, and he did learn to skate.

There, thought we, is the boy who will succeed in the world. In twenty years, if he lives he will have become a man whose influence will be felt in society.

There, my young friends, is a noble lesson for you. "Don't give up," but rather say, "I can, and I will!"

If you have a long lesson to learn, "don't give up."

If you have a difficult problem to solve, "don't give up."

If you are requested to write compositions, "don't give up."

If you have anything to do, "don't give up," but let your motto ever be, "I can and I will!"

The Santa Cruz *Seinclair*, says that earthquake's are very frequent in California. We are expecting a heavy earthquake at Richmond in a short time.

The heaviest tax at the present time seems to be *tacks* on carpet.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.



The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corners, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
GEORGE ROSA.
ap-14

J. N. BRADISH,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
UNION DINING HALL,
NO. 133
WASHINGTON HALL BLOCK
Rochester, N. Y.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport, N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good House at moderate prices.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6 Masons Hall Buildings, Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, MAY 12th, 1864

[From the Doylestown Democrat.]

"HE GIVETH HIS BELOVED SLEEP."

Tossing on life's trouble ocean;
 Bating with the angry tide;
 Weary of the wild commotion;
 Longing for the "other side;"
 Stealthy whisper through the blackness
 Brooding o'er the stormy deep,
 "He, who calms the restless billow,
 'Giveth his Beloved sleep,"

'Mid the shadows blindly groping,
 In the gloom of sorrow's night,
 Fearful, desolate, yet hoping;
 Watching for the coming light,
 Breaks a starry beam of promise
 Thro' the black clouds angry sweep,
 "He, whose presence brings the dawning,
 'Giveth his Beloved sleep."

Halting in the thorny pathway;
 Tempted, faltering, distressed;
 Sick of earth and sin and sorrow;
 Praying for the far off rest;
 List! the angel voices chanting—
 While their holy waltz they keep—
 "He, who counts each aching heart-throb,
 'Giveth his Beloved sleep."

LATEST NEWS.—As the fight is expected soon to commence, we will give our readers the latest news before going to press, condensed from the Rochester dailies, which may be interesting to our town subscribers as many of them do not take a Rochester paper since the Democrat shut down on them. "The laugh comes in, when we hear people say that they have stopped their Rochester Democrat." The fact is, they stopped paying for it, and the Democrat stopped, as a natural consequence.

LATEST NEWS FROM VIRGINIA.

The fighting of Thursday and Friday was a dreadful slaughter. Gen. Grant keeps his position. Charges were made on both sides with heavy loss of life. Our loss is reported at 2,000 killed, and 10,000 wounded. The loss of the rebels is reported much larger. They leave their dead and wounded in our hands. It is reported that Butler has cut off the railroad communications, south of Richmond. We do not give the above as reliable, but probably it is nearly correct.

Remember that after the first day of June, the price of the Extra will be raised to 75 cents for one subscriber. Nearly half of my present subscribers have paid me one dollar a year of their own good will, and of course everybody will be willing to allow me a living price for my paper. Even at 75 cents, the Extra is one of the cheapest weekly papers published in the United States. All monthly papers of the same size, are from 20 to 25 cents a year, which would be over 80 cent if they were weekly papers. We shall give the new rates next week.

OUT IN THE GOLD.—The last Saturday Union, says that they have got five female composers at the case, in place of the strikers, who are left "out in the cold." It is our sincere wish that the young ladies may prove a benefit to their employers and themselves, and show to the world that confidence can be placed in a female as a reliable mechanic. Our bread and board depends much upon our punctuality to business, and our competency to do business.

GOOD DINNER.—If you wish a splendid dinner while you are in Rochester, call on J. N. Bradish, No. 133 Main Street.

The Syracuse Standard, says that the New York news-dealer has raised the price of their dailies to 5 cents a copy.

Also that Dean Richmond is elected President of the N. Y. C. R. R. in place of Erastus Corning, resigned.

[From the New-Yorker.

THE FUTURE OF OUR NATIONAL DEBT.

Many careful and prudent men look upon the increase of our national debt with some foreboding. Let us examine the whole subject fairly and see if we are not only able to pay our present, but an reasonable further debt that the exigencies of war may compel us to incur, and that the payment will neither be difficult or excessively onerous. Let us see what are the facts. Unlike an individual who is unable to count with certainty upon increased ability to pay in the future the debt he contracts in the present—this country is sure to increase in wealth and population. It appears from the census returns, that the increase in the value of real and personal property in the United States from 1840 to 1850, was from three thousand seven hundred and sixty-four millions (\$3,764,000,000) in 1840 to six thousand one hundred and seventy-four millions (\$6,174,000,000) in 1850, or 64 per cent. The next decade shows a still greater advance in general prosperity and riches. For in that period, the yield of our gold mines, the extension of our railroad system and consequent opening of new fields for agriculture, our large immigration, and the stimulus given to every branch of manufactures and the mechanical arts, all the national wealth from six thousand one hundred and seventy-four millions (\$6,174,000,000) in 1850 to the enormous aggregate of fourteen thousand one hundred and eighty-three millions [\$14,183,000,000] in 1860, or 127 per cent of which ten thousand seven hundred and sixteen millions [\$10,716,000,000] was owned in the loyal States. Is there any good reason to believe that we shall not continue to prosper as we have done—[except from the chances of war, which can only modify but not change the character of the answer to the question,]—that the nation will not continue to nearly, if not quite, double its wealth every ten years for several decades to come? We have but just begun to work our gold mines, and the vast body of our other mineral wealth is still undeveloped. We have fertile lands enough for an empire, that the plow has never touched, and it is only in this generation that science and art have fairly begun to open the doors, and show the way towards our future material greatness.

But experience of what others have done will best tell us what we may rightfully expect to do. Let us compare our position with that of great Great Britain during one of the gloomiest periods of her financial history. At the end of her great wars in 1816, her wealth was estimated at ten thousand four hundred millions [10,400,000,000] and her national debt of that time was four thousand three hundred millions [\$4,300,000,000] or more than 41 per cent. of her entire property. In 1861 her property was stated at thirty-one thousand five hundred millions [31,500,000,000] while her debt was three thousand eight hundred and ninety millions [\$3,890,000,000] or was a charge on the property of the country of only about 12 1/2 per cent. It needs no argument to show that the weight of the burden of this debt is now, but one third what it was when contracted.

We do not wish to deceive ourselves on either side of this question. Debt is always bad enough but we should look the facts squarely in the face, and except whatever deductions we have a right to draw from them as truth. In spite of the war, we believe the Northern States are as rich today as they were three years ago. Such a demand for labor was never before known and never before was it so well paid. War destroys, but our industry has never for a moment ceased to create, and the creation will more than balance the destruction. Large as our losses of brave and gallant men have been, the population of this country have steadily increased; and unless some scourge such as never visited a nation should come upon us,—unless we should be utterly destroyed, or dismembered and broken to pieces by yielding to this demon of secession,—there is no human power that can arrest our continued progress and development. All wars have ended as will ours. Let us hope that it may be soon; but when it is ended, and triumphantly as it must be, this country is bound to take a position in population, wealth, and vigor that will make its debt so small in proportion to its wealth that the most timid man will laugh at the fear that may have once over-clouded his vision.

WHAT MAKES A BUSHNET?—The following table of the number of pounds of various articles to make a bushel may be of interest to some of our readers:

The weight of wheat, beans and clover seed, is 60 lb.—Corn, rye and flax seed, 56—Corn on the cob and stone coal 70—Onions 67—Buck wheat and potatoes 62—Timothy seed, hemp seed, and castor beans 45—Barley 46—Oats 32—Brand 20—Blue grass seed 14—Dried peaches 33—Dried apples 24.

Cornelius Vanderbuilt, started in life with \$50 which his mother gave him to purchase a small sail boat, to engage in transporting garden vegetables to market, from Staten Island to New York. His energy and perseverance soon secured him boats of a larger class, and in a few years large steam boats. And now it is reported that he is worth \$19,000,000. He presented our Government with one steam boat that cost \$800,000.

Mark! my little readers what industry will do, and do you likewise.

GO AND SEE IT.—Go and see H. J. Rickard's large Paper Store, No. 132 Main St., in the Washington Hall Block. Paper Hangings, Window Shades, Picture Frames &c., of the latest patterns and most splendid style, all sold cheap for cash.

TO SOLDIERS.—Soldiers having claims of any description against the government, whether for service, bounty or pensions, will do well to secure the services of Mr. Geo. C. Teall, at the Army and Navy Information and Licensed Claim Agency, No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block, Rochester. Mr. Teall devotes his entire attention to this business only, and his facilities for obtaining a speedy settlement of claims are unsurpassed.—Widows, fathers, mothers, brothers, sisters or orphan children of soldiers, will find him a safe counselor, and a man who will give their business prompt and accurate attention.

For the Extra.

THE YANKEE BROOM PEDDLER.—Sometime ago a Yankee broom peddler, brooms a drug in market, but was bound to drive a trade with a country Merchant in some way, and finding that he could not sell his brooms for all cash, took the Merchant up at his own offer, which was half cash and half trade, for his whole load, taking the trade part in goods at first cost prices. The brooms were delivered, and the cash part paid over.

"Now what kind of goods can I show you?" asked the Merchant, "I have a kaliko, and thars shirtin', besides a host of other nooshin'."

"Yes, but the duce is, I reckon I don't know the first cost of but one article you deal in," replied the Yankee.

"Take anything you like," replied the Merchant.

"Well, Mr. Merchant I know the first cost of brooms; and I reckon I will take the trade part in brooms."

JOHN C. HEENAN is still in London. He has fits now, and falls down in the street. He has never been well since he was dragged for the fight with King, by friends of the latter. It is thought he will never recover.

GOOD LOOKING.—The Geneva Gazette calls us to last week, containing the portraits of the Loyal Leagues of that town, and we must confess that they are a jovial looking lot of fellows.

The Frankfort [Ky.] Commonwealth, says that the rebels are all driven out of Kentucky. There is a few left in Paducah yet.

Conclusive Testimony.—"Please state what you know about the case," said a Lawyer to the witness.

"All that I know about it is, sister Sal said that Betz said that Bill told her that he saw a man that saw a boy run through the street with a striped checked shirt on; and out gals won't lie, for mother has licked them a thousand times for lying."

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Mory,

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y., ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

TERMS.—For Daily Union, City Subscribers, 15 cents per week—Mail Subscribers \$2. For three months—\$4.75 for six months—\$7. For one year, strictly in advance.

Single copies sold every Eve. at Staring's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.

Sent Weekly \$3. per year in advance.

Weekly 50 cts. or three months—75 cents for six months—\$1.50 for one year in advance.

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HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

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Keep the most Extensive Variety of **HEADWARE,**

of any other House in the County, **WHOLESALE & RETAIL,** Black-smith's Carriage Makers AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both **DEALERS & CONSUMERS** are all invited to call and examine Goods and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere. **1.25-11**

ISAAC BRONSON,

DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,

PROVISIONS, &C.,

Cash paid for all kinds of country

PRODUCE.

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

ap163 Opposite Stone Street.

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MILLINERY,

At 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c., OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered. m24if

Room Paper's & Border's, New Spring Styles.

I have the largest and most complete stock of **Room Paper's, Borders and Curtains** in Rochester. Don't take my word for it, but come and see the new patterns of

FINE GOLD & SATTIN PAPER'S

just opened. Cheap common, and dark paper. New paper curtains. A large stock of gilt cloth shades in great varieties. Fire board prints, side light paper, cords, tassels, curtain textures, &c. &c.

My goods are new and fresh, bought at the lowest cash prices and cannot fail to please those in want of paper for Spring use.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS will find it to their advantage to call and examine my stock, which is always large and well selected for wholesale trade. **GEO. W. FISHER,** Bookseller & Stationer, No. 6 Exchange St., ap-21-2m Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of **BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,**

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK

Made to Order on Short Notice.

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

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Every Body Uses

John Disbrows' Tobacco,

Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.

Every Body Sells

John Disbrows' Tobacco,

Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.

Every Body Knows

John Disbrows' Tobacco.

To be Manufactured from the Best Material.

and to be the best in the State. Jc-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGH'S,

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCCUMPAUGH, st19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

The only place in Rochester to obtain

GEM DE VISITES,

Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

NOW IS YOUR CHANCE!

FOR

Thirty Days Only.

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Great Closing Out Sale

OF

\$200 000 Worth of

WINTER DRY GOODS

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45 Main Street Rochester.

DO NOT FAIL TO GIVE THEM AN EARLY CALL.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY, BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, collected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED CLAIM AGENCY OF GEORGE C. TRALL, (formerly with A. G. Dodge.) Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block, corner Buffalo and State etc. Having devoted my attention to the "business from the beginning of the war, I offer my services to the public, confident that my success, and my facilities for prosecuting claims, are equal to those of any man in the State.

THE LAWS PROVIDED FOR PAYMENT OF

\$100 BOUNTY to the WIVES or SOLEMAN who die in service; to be paid in the following order: 1st, to the Widow; 2d, Child; 3d, Father; 4th, Mother; 5th, Brothers and Sisters. This first in order surviving relative of the United States is being notified.

\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of ten years or on account of wounds received in battle.

PENSION to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers, (dependent on the son for support,) Orphans, Children and Orphan Sisters (under 16 years old.)

PAY to officers "on leave" and to Discharged Soldiers. PRIZE MONEY to Officers and Men capturing prizes.

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MONEY ADVANCED on Final Statements, Pension Certificates and Bounty Certificates.

INFORMATION concerning Soldiers in the army, &c. ARTIFICIAL Legs or arms at expense of Government. EXCEPTION Fugitives, Assignments, &c.

No Agent can prosecute claims without License. Communications by letter promptly answered. Address, (with stamp,) GEORGE C. TRALL, dec 24th Rochester, N. Y.

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Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Gung, Parrella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " " " " " "	1.00
Ladies Balmorel Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
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D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New-York Central Railroad Depot,

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

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NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Craps, Brocha, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored silks and Merinos, scouring without injury to the colors, &c.

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed in colors and finished with neatness and uniformity, and very reasonable terms. Goods dyed once every Thursday. All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

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Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street, Rochester N. Y. Jm-1-61

J. P. TAYLOR,

No. 125 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.

constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which is done at our cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

J. W. VARY, RECRUITER, and dealer in all kinds of J. Ligors, No. 31 Front-st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Cure for Catarrh.

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Is a certain remedy for the loathsome disease.—There is no mistake about this: The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BURINGTON, Proprietor.

Sold by Post & Bruff, No. 4 Exchange street, Jan-14. Sole Agent for Rochester.

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AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries.

Dry Goods,

Boots & Shoes,

Ladies & Gents Rubbers,

Crockery & Glass Ware,

School Books & Stationary,

Drugs & Medicines,

House Ware,

Photograph Albums,

Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the

Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.

Triumph DeGrand, at \$3.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.

Address, G. D. SOUTHWORTH,
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION

Penfield,



HOTEL,

New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.

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Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.

Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 67 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy-26-64

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New Store, New Goods, and low prices.

CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.

Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.

Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.

Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses

House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.

In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be unobserved.

Geo. W. Harrold.

M. J. MOERDE,

WHOLESALE GROCER AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63



WM. BEEBE,

CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business; both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

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WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,

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and he continues to take them at the old prices.

His motto is Quick Sell and Small Profits.

Do not fail to call at his Rooms 27

No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be

THE BEST IN THE CITY.

MAIN STREET

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.

Satisfaction Warranted.

75 Main street Rochester.

B. F. HALE, Proprietor.

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at

No 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.

GILT SHADES,

Borders, FIREBOARD PRINTS,

PAPER CURTAINS,

WINDOW SHADES,

TRIMMINGS,

TANNERS, &c.

Mattresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Hall and White Hollands, &c.

All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.

pd ma 2-64

SAMUEL DIX.



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the

UNION HOTEL Penfield daily [Sunday excepted]

at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the

FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER.

at 8 o'clock p. m., Fare each way 30 cents. Positive-

ly collected at Brighton.

JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.

Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,

MANUFACTURERS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE

PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,

MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAJENNE, CINNAMON,

Crumb Tartar, Soda, and Teas,

No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

GEORGE S. VAN ZANDT, FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,

And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Feb-14-63-ly

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.

M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

HOOP SKIRT

MANUFACTURERS,

No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts

repaired, altered, and striped as new. Full stock

constantly on hand. Merchants supplied Cheap.

D. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds

of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes,

&c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest

market price, will please call on N. Foster

at the Stilson Block, before contracting

elsewhere. nov26tf

FAIRBOLT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer

Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order.—Also planing

and matching of all kinds—

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen

and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing

Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.

C. MARKELL & SON,

Continues to hammer cash out of Iron at their old

shop in Penfield Village. Jan-14-63

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Fifty Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. MAY 19th, 1864.

NUMBER 21.

[From the New Jersey Leader.]

ETERNAL LIFE.

The roseate hues of early dawn,
The brightness of the day,
The crimson of the sunset sky,
How fast they fade away!
Oh! for the pearly gates of heaven!
Oh! for the golden floor!
Oh! for the Sun of Righteousness
That setteth nevermore!

The highest hopes we cherish here,
How fast they tire and faint!
How many a spot defiles the robe
That wraps an earthly saint!
Oh! for the heart that never sins!
Oh! for the soul washed white!
Oh! for a voice to praise our King,
Nor weary day or night.

Here faith is ours, and heavenly hope,
And grace to lead us higher;
But there are perfectness and peace
Beyond our best desire.
Oh! by Thy love and anguish, Lord!
Oh! by Thy life laid down!
Oh! that we fall not from Thy grace,
Nor cast away our crown!

SOB BESIDE ALL WATERS.

Let us sow beside all waters,
Deep or shallow, dark or clear;
Blessed, whether sons or daughters,
They who always persevere;
With eternal seed truth ready,
Watchful how and when to sow,
Loving heart, and purpose steady,
Who can tell how much will grow?

Which will be the part or portion
Best rewarding toil and care,
Oh! we have an erring notion,
Often quite mistaken are;
When we thought the seed was growing,
Barren proves, and all in vain;
That we thought no life was showing,
Ripens into precious grain!

Let us not fail to scatter
Everywhere the living seed;
Useless though it seems—no matter,
Duty calls us to the deed.
Hear the Master's voice proclaiming
Plainly what we ought to do;
Sloth and hesitation shaming
Still "beside all waters sow!"

Where they are the brightest, sweetest,
Like a gentle, loving child,
Where they are the roughest, fittest,
Like a youth unsmooth and wild;
Though there seem no depth of water,
Like a child of little thought,
Hold not back, in every quarter
Sow thy seed with blessing fraught.

—N. Y. Teachers' Monthly Meeting.

The ladies of the town of Wilson, Niagara Co., who scraped ten gallons of horse radish, shed many tears for the poor soldiers.

It is reported that 8000 sick soldiers are now in the Hospitals at Washington. It is well for cowards to be sick just now.

In the Post Office act of March, 16th, 1864. No Post Master is required to take postage of a private citizen, where mail matter is sent to the President, or Vice-President of the United States.

The Humboldt Register thus prophesies: "Taking the past as a guide for the future, we can safely predict that in ten years from this time Nevada Territory will have a population of five millions! Her alkali plains will be threaded with railroads; she will be connected by rail with the Pacific and Atlantic oceans. Mines rich as Ophir will be successfully worked in all parts of the Territory; nor will we then be circumscribed to the business of mining for gold and silver.—Our mountains of almost pure copper will be of value; our abundance of the best iron ore in the world will be brought into use, and our acres of the purest salt abundant for the use of the whole world, lying ready to be sacked, will then find a market."

WHEN GOLD IS 172, WHAT IS A PAPER DOLLAR WORTH?—This question is often asked—less often rightly answered. If gold were quoted at 200, the paper dollar would be worth 60 cents. At 172 for gold, the value of the paper would be 50 and 24-100 cents. That was the highest quotation of gold, or rather the depreciation that paper money has reached.

Rule.—Divide 10,000 cents, (the equivalent of \$100), by the quoted price (whatever it may be), of gold, and the product will give the market value of the paper "dollar."
—New Jersey Leader.

NEWSPAPERS SUSPENDED.—Every week one Editor after another announces the suspension of their paper, for different reasons; the scarcity of hands, and the high prices which they demand is death to many publishers, saying nothing of the double price of all kind of printing material, not only in our own country, but the Canadians are also affected in like manner, by this cruel war. The Eds. of the Westmorland Times, of Moncton, N. B., say that their paper will cease with the next number for the above reasons.

A MISTAKEN IDEA.—Any person can carry a sealed letter for a friend, but it must be done without any compensation. Letters may be carried for a compensation, by a private citizen providing they are enclosed in a government stamped envelope.

POST OFFICE ROBBERY.—Grant Rich, of Penfield Centre, plead guilty before Esq. Orsborn, for robbery of the post office of that place, on Saturday night May 7th. No mail was molested, but about \$20 in money was taken, and found with the prisoner. We understand that Rich is an old offender, having served one term under Capt. Fulton. Suspicion rested on said Rich, at the time of the robbery of Picketts store in this place mentioned a short time since.

The Cherry Valley Gazette, says the Rothschilds are buying all of the five-twenties that are found in Europe. "Good, they are able to pocket the loss."

The Johnstown Independent, says that eight tons of maple sugar, are shipped weekly from one town in Vermont, at 18 cts. per pound. This must be a sweet town.

SOLDIERS PAY.—A bill is before the committee on military affairs, to raise the pay of private soldiers to \$16 per month. Black soldiers will get no more than white ones.

HOUSEHOLD WORDS.—Pshaw! Stop your noise! Shut up this minute! I'll box your ears! Go away! Get out! Get away! You shall Behave yourself! I won't! Never mind! You'll catch it! Don't bother! Come here directly! Put away those things! You'll kill yourself! I don't care! They're mine! Mind your own business! I'll tell you! You mean thing! There, I told you so! You didn't! I did! I will have it! Oh look what you have done! 'Twas you! Won't you catch it, though! Its my house! Who's afraid of you! Mah-h-h! Boo, hoo, hoo, hoo, ooh! What's the matter? Get out of room, directly! Do you hear me? Dear me! I never did see in all my born days! Its enough to send one crazy! Would you put a tuck in it? Well, says I! Says he! Says she! Says they! Bless me! Not! Hem it all this way round! Throw flounces! Gore! Worked crosswise! Tea yards! Trimmed with velvet! Cut bias! Real sweet!

The Broomer Gazette, says that there is but 3,512 buried in the National Cemetery at Gettysburg

The Baltimore Clipper, says that a seesh lady mail carrier, has been sent to prison during the war.

LITTLE GIRLS.—There is something inexpressibly sweet about little girls: Lovely, pure, innocent, unsuspecting, good, full of kindness to brothers, babies, and everything. They are sweet little flowers, diamond dew drops in the breath of morn. What a pity they should ever become women, firts, and heartless coquette!

The loss of hay weighed July 20, when cured enough to be put in the barn, and again weighed Feb 20 has been ascertained to be 27 1-2 per cent. So that hay at \$15 a ton in the field, is equal to \$20 and upward when weighed from the mow in winter.

Women are loved all the better for their weakness. Those strong minded women always seem as if they wanted to be men and could not raise a beard.

An Iowa editor acknowledges the receipt of Congressional documents in advance of the mail in consequence of a flock of wolves and bears chasing the post rider across the prairie.

Spurgeon sometimes comes out with a good thing. "Bethiren" said he, "if God had referred the building of the ark to a committee on naval affairs, it's my opinion it wouldn't have been built yet,"

A Wag recently appended to the list of market regulations, in Cincinnati, "No whistling near the sausage stalls."

Gen. Steele is reported to be advancing in the direction of Cadiz and Washington, Ark.—Exchange.

General Steel has had possession of Washington, D. C., for the last three years.—Relief Republican.

A negro slave in Missouri writes to his daughter: "For God's sake don't marry a Yankee—get a negro, your equal!"

The Corry City News, says that Corry Pa, is becoming populated very fast. There is no wonder for that, as that section of country is becoming so oily, all people that get near it slide in.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, MAY 19th, 1864

[From the Poughkeepsie Telegraph.]
THE SOLDIER'S CALL FOR MCCLELLAN.

Good, honest, Uncle Abraham,
A boon we have to crave
'Tis to send us back McCl'than,
For he's both true and brave.

He's one of Freedom's noble sons,
He's faithful, firm and true,
Nor has a heart more loyal
Within a suit of blue.

'Tis true we have some loyal men—
There's Burnside, Meade, and Grant,
But I tell you, Abraham Lincoln,
'Tis McClellan that we want.

We'll march with him, we'll fight with him,
In storms of snow or rain,
If you'll only send our Little Mac,
To lead us back again.

And when upon the battle field,
And bravely in the fight,
Our courage never would fail us,
When we was in our sight.

We'd hike away to Richmond,
With hearts both light and gay,
If we only had our Little Mac,
To cheer us on the way.

GRACE.

OUR PRICES AFTER JUNE FIRST 1864.—Since I started my little paper, three years ago, prices on printing material, and all other kind of goods will average double the price at what it was at that time. Consequently I am compelled to raise the price of my paper, but shall keep it at the lowest figures I can, and get pay for my work. Since I started my paper there has been over twenty five little papers of similar size started mostly by children, except they were monthly papers. Many of them have been suspended, notwithstanding their prices were nearly double the price of the Extra. They would range from twenty to twenty five cents a year for one paper a month while we have published fifty two papers, for fifty cents, but after the first day of June we shall charge all new subscribers—and all others who do not pay in advance previous to that time—seventy five cents a year on all single copies, but will keep club rates as low as we can. Therefore we adapt the following terms, including a gem picture to each subscriber.

Single copies one year	\$.75
Three " " " " " " " " " " " "	2.00
Five " " " " " " " " " " " "	3.00
Eight " " " " " " " " " " " "	4.00
Eleven " " " " " " " " " " " "	5.00

Remember all those sending us fifty cents after the first day of June, 1864, will only be credited with eight months subscription. Postage on the Extra to a club of eleven subscribers or less, is 13 cents per quarter, and on single subscribers 5 cents per quarter, payable in advance, either at the mailing office, or office of delivery.

DIED.

In Penfield, May 15th, Mrs. Comfort Scott, an old resident of this town, Mother of Casper Scott of Rochester, in the 74th year of her age.

THE SPRING CAMPAIGN.

The long looked for "on to Richmond" has begun a forward march, and we may look for the largest slaughter of human life that was ever recorded. It fairly makes our blood run cold to hear the full result as to the sacrifice of human life, but as for the final result of this wicked war, we have oft times expressed our opinion, and we shall still do so, as we think it very wicked in the eyes of the Lord to try to deceive his children from political objects. If we actually believe that the rebels are unconquerable, it is a duty that we owe to our Heavenly Father, and to fathers, sons and brothers, to give the latter our candid opinion, but in so doing we well know the consequences, because we cannot, or will not encourage a sacrifice to carry out political measures, we are classed with democrats or copperheads. So more to be. We will take the consequences remembering that our loving Savior was per-

secuted for the love he had for his people. We sincerely wish that this war might be brought to a speedy close. It would be our wish to never had it began. It has been surprising to me for the last three years to hear christians, or rather those who would be christians, from the position which they hold to the world, pray for the blood of their fellow men. Our loving Jesus when upon the earth, never taught them such doctrine, he taught all people to love their enemies, and now all people, or a large majority pray for the blood of their enemies. Dear reader this is not the teaching of your bible, that book teaches you to love everybody and to be kind to everybody, and I will give you my word that our Heavenly Father will allow all wicked people who neglect to obey the rules of his holy law, to pray for war and go to war, and fight until all the wicked are exterminated, as in the days of Noah's Ark, and the Great Flood.

A MODERN DELUGE.—The rain of last week rose the Irondequoit higher than it was ever known before. Much property was destroyed in this vicinity. The damage to the White Mill property will undoubtedly be \$2,000. The rear Saw Mill near the Livingston Mill was all demolished. Also the bridge below it, and the old stone distillery gave way to the elements. The creek has formed a new bed on the site of the old wooden factory and the south pier of the bridge. Mr. Lincoln's Mill Dam was fortunately drawn off for repairs, which, by diligent care was saved. The people on the flats were obliged to take refuge in the second story of their buildings. We understand that the Hayward Mill and the old dug-way road is considerable damaged. Also the float bridge road, the bridge however was saved.

THE LATEST NEWS.

From all the facts which we are able to gather, it appears that Richmond will soon fall in our hands, but we do not wish to hear the Lyon roar before we get out of the woods, for fear that we might get fooled as we did when we took Richmond before. The ringing of bells, and the firing of cannon on that memorial day, will long be remembered by the rising generation of the county of Monroe.

It seems as yet that there is two sides to the question, for the rebel papers claim the advantage in many points, while the Union papers claim that we are gaining the advantage, but with heavy loss to our army, which we shall note before going to press.

Gen. Wadsworth, like Gen. Beauregard who we have killed so often has come to life again, but is said to be a prisoner in the rebel hands.

Stuart of the rebel Cavalry is reported killed. The outer works of Richmond entered. The latest news goes to confirm the death of Wadsworth. All of the militia in New Jersey are called out for 100 days. Gen. Longstreet is reported dead. Our total loss is set down at from 30 to 50,000. Gen. Lee keeps gradually retreating, but a hard fight is looked for this side of the North Anna.

Sherman and Joe Johnston have had a hard fight, but no advantage gained on either side.

Gen. Lee admits a loss of 30,000, this showing our loss nearly equal thus far.

TO ONE AND ALL.

We will take subscriptions at this office for **OUR DAILY FARE.**

A daily newspaper to be published during the Great Central Fair to be held in Philadelphia in June next. Subscription price \$1.00, which will be paid to the Sanitary Committee and go in with the general Sanitary Fund. Our Daily Fare will contain a complete history of the Fair, and will be got up on first quality of paper in a proper shape for binding, and will contain no advertisements. We sincerely hope that we may have many loyal men in this vicinity who will give one dollar, if for no other cause, we ask it in behalf of our wounded soldiers.

Messrs. WILLIAM FELLOWS, ALPHEUS CLARK, and DR. N. R. DRYER, are the committee appointed for the town of Penfield, to receive subscriptions for OUR DAILY FARE.

GO AND HEAR THEM!!!
C. C. PRATT,

the Celebrated Balladist, and one of the most noted and successful Teachers of Vocal Music in the United States, assisted by

HEADAM E. N. PRATT,

the Accomplished Vocalist and Instrumentalist, respectfully announces one of their popular Ballad.

CONCERTS,

At the Town Hall, in this place, on Thursday Eve., May 17th. They will sing the latest and best Patriotic Songs! The finest Sentimental Songs and Ballads! The most Laughable Comic Songs.

NOTICE OF THE PRESS.—The press in various parts of the Union, applaud Mr. & Mrs. Pratt, very highly, among which we clip the following from the St. Louis Democrat:

MR. AND MRS. PRATT.—The vocalist can justly claim to be as good as any in the United States. Mr. Pratt is a grand comic singer, while he has but few, if any, equals as a balladist, and when we take into consideration that Mrs. Pratt is a remarkably fine vocalist, we can safely bespeak great success for them in their tour through the country.

BOOTS AND SHOES FOR SPRING AND SUMMER WEAR.

The styles of foot gear for the Spring and Summer are very pretty and varied so as to please the tastes of all. Messrs. Gould & Son, 16 State street, keep right up with the fashions in all respects introducing the newest styles as fast as they come out, and always keeping on hand a full stock in every line of goods. They manufacture largely and are able to give their customers a good article with only one profit—a material advantage over those dealers who buy at second and third hands. Everything in the way of boots and shoes from the finest to the coarsest can be found at Gould's, and a corps of polite and attentive salesmen are always ready to receive those who call. No customer will go away dissatisfied from Gould's; one trial will convince any person of this fact.

IT IS A FACT.—It is an undisputable fact, that in the operation of the old firm of Messrs Dix & Rickard, both gentlemen are now doing a larger business in the paper line than any other establishment in Rochester. In calling on the store of Mr. Samuel Dix No. 11 Front street you will acknowledge that his store is much to small to accommodate the great rush of people who are seeking the cheapest places to purchase Wall Paper, Window Curtains, &c., and on visiting the store of Mr. H. J. Rickard, No. 123 Main street, you would be surprised to see the large bundles of Paper, Curtains, Picture Frames, &c. packed for country customers. All those in want of goods in the paper line, better call at both of these stores before purchasing elsewhere.

POWELSON'S

Photograph and Fine Art

GALLERIES.

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

J. N. BRADISH,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

UNION DINING HALL,

NO. 133

WASHINGTON HALL BLOCK

Rochester, N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of William Street, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
GEORGE ROSA.



LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily Union & Advertiser,

Published by Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morey, UNDER THE FIRM OF **Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.** ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.
TERMS.—For Daily Union, City Subscribers, 15 cents per week—Mail Subscribers \$2. for three months—\$3.75 for six months—\$7. for one year, strictly in advance.

Single copies sold every Eve. at Spring's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.
Semi-Weekly \$3. per year in advance.
Weekly 50, cts. or three months—75 cents for three months—\$1.50 for one year in advance.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,
SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street **chester,**
Keep the most Extensive Variety of **HARDWARE,** of any other House in the County, **WHOLESALE & RETAIL,** Black-smith's Carriage Makers AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS are kept constantly on hand, both **DEALERS & CONSUMERS** are all invited to call and examine Goods and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere. f,25-tf

ISAAC BRONSON,
DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,
PROVISIONS, &c.,
Cash paid for all kinds of country **PRODUCE.**

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
ap163 Opposite Stone Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN

MILINERY,
No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnetts—Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c., OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered. m24tt

Room Paper's & Border's,
New Spring Styles.

I have the largest and most complete stock of **Room Paper's, Borders and Curtains** in Rochester. Don't take my word for it, but come and see the new patterns of FINE GOLD & SATIN PAPER'S just opened. Cheap common, and dark paper. New paper curtains. A large stock of gilt cloth shades in great varieties. Fire board prints, side light paper, cords, tassels, curtain fixtures, &c. &c.

My goods are new and fresh, bought at the lowest cash prices and cannot fail to please those in want of paper for Spring use.
CONVERT MERCHANTS will find it to their advantage to call and examine my stock, which is always large and well selected for wholesale trade. GEO. W. FISHER, Bookseller & Stationer, No. 6 Exchange St., ap-21-2m Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has Just received an Extensive Stock of **BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,** Which he offers at very low figures, for cash. CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT. **CUSTOM WORK Made to Order on Short Notice.** All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACO, CIGARS & SNUFF.
Every Body Uses
John Disbrows' Tobaco,
Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.
Every Body Sells
John Disbrows' Tobaco,
Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.
Every Body knows
John Disbrows' Tobaco.
To be Manufactured from the Best Material, and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
OCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCUMPAUGH. #119 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

The only place in Rochester to obtain **GEM DE VISITES,** Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

NOW IS YOUR CHANCE!
FOR
Thirty Days Only.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!
Great Closing Out Sale

OF
\$200 000 Worth of
WINTER DRY GOODS
AT
PARDRIDGE & CO'S
45 Main Street Rochester.

DON'T FAIL TO GIVE THEM AN EARLY CALL.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY, BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,
AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, collected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary delay, at the ALMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED CLAIM AGENCY of GEORGE C. TRALL, (formerly with A. G. Mudge.) Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block, corner Buffalo and State sts.
Having devoted my attention to the business from the beginning of the war, I offer my facilities to the public, confident that my success, and my service for prosecuting claims, are equal to those of any man in the State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF **\$100 BOUNTY** to the HEIRS of SOLDIERS who die in service; to be paid in the following order: 1st. to the Widow; 2d. Child; 3d. Father; 4th. Mother; 5th. Brothers and Sister. This first in order surviving (resident of the United States) being entitled.
\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of two years or on account of wounds received in battle.
Pensions to *Disabled Soldiers* and to *Widows, Mothers,* (dependent on the son for support) *Orphan Children* and *Orphan Sisters* (under 16 years old.)
PAY to officers "on leave" and to *Discharged Soldiers.*
PRIZE MONEY to *Officers* and *Men capturing Jakes, RAYMONS to Men on Parol* and *Prisoners of War.*
ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.
MONEY ADVANCED on *Final Statements, Pension Certificates* and *Bounty Certificates.*
INFORMATION concerning *Soldiers in the Army, &c.* *ARTIFICIAL Limbs* or *ARMS* at expense of Government. *EXEMPTION PAPERS, Assignment, Affidavits, &c.*
No Agent can present claims without License.
Communications by letter promptly answered, address, (with stamp,) GEORGE C. TRALL, Rochester, N. Y. Dec 24 th

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's,
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parrella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " Kid " "	1.09
Ladies Balmoral Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	3.00
" " " " " " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " " " " " "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " " " " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " " " " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
F. E. M'NAUL.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEAHY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
Two Hundred Yards north of the New-York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.
The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Crape, Broche, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright *COLORED* silks and *Merinos*, scoured without injury to the colors, also,
LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS,
Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely.
Silks, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.
GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEAHY, Mill street corner of Platt street, Rochester, N. Y. Jan-1-61

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 123 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
... constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

J. W. VARY, RECRUITER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front St., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Cure for Catarh.
DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP
is a certain remedy for the loathsome disease.—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.
R. H. BURRINGTON, Proprietor,
Sold by Post & Bruff, No. 4 Exchange street, Jan-14
Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating, with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries,


- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low prices as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted], for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.
The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the
Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.
Triumph DeGrand, at \$5.00 per thousand.
All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.
Address, **G. D. SOUTHWORTH,**
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the assembling public at all times.
Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

CHEAP LIGHT.
Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in
KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.
Trimming for lamps also sold cheap.
m24tf **WM. SUMMERHAY'S**

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



SLOAT'S SEWING MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 37 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-20-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.
85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.
To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.
Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. Ju-63

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.



H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,
Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.
G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 **Rochester, N. Y.**

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-63



PAPER HANGINGS.
Latest Spring Styles just received at
No 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.

GILT SHADES,
BORDERED, FIREBOARD PRINTS, PAPER CURTAINS, WINDOW SHADES, TRIMMINGS, TAPES, &c.
Mattresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Bed and White Hollands, &c.
All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.
pd ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**

PENFIELD STAGE.
The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMERS' HOTEL ROCHESTER.
at 3 o'clock p.m. Fare each way 50 cents. Positively collected at Brighton.
JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.
Penfield February 4th, 1864.



VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS.
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNAMON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK F. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.
M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
HOOP SKIRT
MANUFACTURERS,
No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and shaped as new. Full Stock constantly on hand. Merchants supplied Cheap.

D. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.
N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov-26tf

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—
PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!!
AT 14 STATE ST.
All kinds of goods have advanced except
SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,
and he continues to take them at the old prices.
His Motto is: **Quick Sale and Small Profits.**
Do not fail to call at his Rooms 21,
No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Wanted to be
THE BEST IN THE CITY.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. MAY 26th, 1864.

NUMBER 22

WAR.

War with stern, undamned tread,
Numbers its victims with the dead,
Manhood and youth, in health and bloom,
Alike are hurried to the tomb.
O, God of Battles! hear their cries,
And let their anguish pierce the skies,
Reach forth Thy conquering hand and save
Our heroes, from an early grave.
Gone from our pleasant halls and bowers,
Our stately domes and lofty towers,
To face the rebels' cruel hate,
To early graves—the soldiers' fate.
Far away, on a Southern shore,
Voices are hushed we shall hear no more,
A halo of glory encircles their name—
They have fought and won immortal fame.

[From the Wolverine Citizen.]
OLIA PODRIDA.

CAUDLE BECOMES A MASON.

Mr. Caudle was made a Mason, and, burned scarred, fatigued and filled with a good supper taken at a late hour, went home with fear and trembling, and endeavored to get to the backside of the bed without awakening the "God's last best gift to man," who was slumbering in front, and whom he supposed to be sleeping; but Caudle was mistaken, for as he slipped beneath the bed drapery, the lady said: "So you are there, are you? Well, I only wish I was a Queen for a day or two. I'd put an end to Freemasonry; and all such trumpery, I know."

"Now, come Caudle; don't let us quarrel. You are not in pain, dear? What's it all about? What are you lying laughing there at? But I'm a fool to trouble my head about you."

"And you want going to let me know the secret? You mean to say—no? Now, Caudle, you know it's a hard matter to put me in a passion—not that I care about the secret itself; no, I just would not give a button to know it, for it's all nonsense, I'm sure. It isn't the secret I care about, it's the slight, Mr. Caudle; it's the studied insult a man pays his wife, when he thinks of going through the world keeping something to himself which he won't let her know. Man and wife one, indeed! I should like to know how that can be when a Man's a mason—when he keeps a secret that sets him and his wife apart? Hal you men make laws, so you take good care to have all the best of 'em to yourselves; otherwise a woman ought to be allowed a divorce when a man becomes a Mason. When he's got a sort of corner-cupboard in his heart—a secret placeth in his mind—that his poor wife is not allowed to rummage in."

"Caudle, you shut close your eyes for a week—no you shan't—unless you tell me some of it. Come there's a good creature—there's a love. I'm sure Caudle I would not refuse you anything—and you know or ought to know it by this time. I only wish I had a secret! To whom should I think of confiding it but my dear husband? I should be miserable to keep it to myself, and you know it. Now, Caudle?"

"Was there ever such a man? A man in deed! A brute!—yes, Mr. Caudle, an unfeeling, brutal creature, when you might oblige me, and you won't. I'm sure I don't object to your being a Mason, not at all, Caudle; I dare say it's a very good thing; I dare say it is—it's only your making a secret of it that vexes me. But you'll tell me—you'll tell your

own Margaret? You won't! You're a wretch, Mr. Caudle.

"But I know why; oh, I can tell. The fact is, you're ashamed to let me know what a fool they've been making of you. That's it. You at your time of life—the father of a family. I should be ashamed of myself, Caudle;

"And I suppose you'll be going to what you call your Lodge every night now? Lodge, indeed! Pretty place it must be where they don't admit woman. Nice goings on I dare say. Then call one another brethren. Brethren! I'm sure you'd relations enough: you did it want any more.

"But I know what all this Masony's about. Its only an excuse to get away from your wives and families, that you may feast and drink together, that's all. That's the secret. And so abuse woman—as if they were inferior animals, and not to be trusted. That's the secret and nothing else."

"Now, Caudle, don't let us quarrel. Yes, I know you're in pain. Still, Caudle, my love, Caudle! Dearest, I say! Caudle!"

"I recollect nothing more," says Caudle, "for I had eaten a hearty supper, and somehow became oblivious."

Assistant Learning, was shot and wounded at Fort Pillow, but his life was saved by giving a masonic sign, to a rebel surgeon.

Some signs are never contented. After having their limbs broken, their heads smashed, and their brains knocked out, they will actually go to law, and get further damages.

Say what is right, and let others say what they please. You are responsible for only one tongue—even if you are a married man.

As exchange, says that Albany and Troy are flooded with badly executed portal currency, but as poor as it is, it now is worth more, and will pass much better than rebel currency.

It may interest those expecting letters from their friends in the army, to know that an order has been issued by Gen. Grant, stopping all correspondence from the Army of the Potomac for sixty days.

The following sermon, which is brief and to the point, comprises in five lines the entire truth and nothing less:

Our progress in life is naked and bare—
Our progress through life is trouble and care—
—Our egotism out, we know not where;
But doing well here, we shall do well there:
I could not tell more by preaching a year.

If your sister while engaged with her sweet-heart, asks you to bring a glass of water from an adjoining room, start on the errand, but do not return. You will not be missed. Don't forget this, little boys.

John, here is five hundred dollars in greenbacks and when you get to the Farmer's Hotel, I want you to offer it to me for this team and I will refuse to take it, and you can hand it to me on the sly after dinner. The fact is, I want to sell them to Mr. H—, and I must tell him that I have refused \$500 for them, in order to get my price.

John, the great goose told the arrangement before the bargain was completed.

The nearest relation of George Washington, now living, holds an important position in the rebel army, and the oldest son of Zachary Taylor is also a leader in the enemy's ranks.

He who bath but one hog makes him fat, and he who hath but one son makes him a fool.

The English press begin to complain, because such large numbers of the most able bodied men of England and Ireland, are emigrating both to the Northern and Southern States. The rebel leaders now in England, give all laboring men and their families a free pass from Ireland to Wilmington, N. C.

When you advertise your business make no half-way work of it. Business is like architecture—good Columns are good support.

Rights.—It is supreme folly to talk of the "Constitutional rights" of the rebels. They have no rights; except to have their property confiscated and their necks elongated with a hempen cord. All else they have forfeited.
Huntington Globe.

ANTIDOTE AGAINST POISON.—Hundreds of lives might have been saved by a knowledge of this simple recipe—a large teaspoonful of made mustard mixed in a tumbler of warm water, and swallowed as soon as possible; it acts as an instant emetic, sufficiently powerful to remove all that is lodged in the stomach.
Danville Weekly Herald.

A seal, or sea-dog, was taken from the river, near Sig Sig, on Monday morning last. It was shot by James Anser, through the nose, then caught in a net and brought to the shore. It weighed seventy-five pounds, and was purchased by P. T. Barnum, for \$30.

A man with a brick in his hat was found one night trying to climb an overshot wheel of a fulling mill. When asked what he was a doing, replied that he was trying to get up to bed, but the stairs would not hold still.

"Why so late?" said a schoolmaster to a little urchin, as he entered the room on a cold slippery morning. "Why, sir," replied the boy, "for every step I took forward I slid back two." "Indeed," said the teacher, "how did you get here at all if that was the case?" "Oh," said the boy scratching his head on finding himself caught "I turned round and walked the other way."

Many a female who would not refuse to dine with a profligate rake, would think herself foully insulted were she invited to take tea with a courtesan; but the only difference is one wears pantaloons, and the other petticoats—the moral is the same.
Delaware [NY] Courier.

COTTON CONFISCATED.—The Mount Morris Union says: An expedition went up Genesee River and captured all the cotton found on five clothes lines at Genesee.

HAREWARE IS ON THE RISE.—But it is sold much cheaper at 74 main street Rochester, than at any other place. Messrs Hebing & Miller are determined not to be undersold.—Give them a call.

AS THEY SHOULD BE.—The spring style of Bonnets are smaller and more beautiful, all those in want of a fashionable summer bonnet would do well to call at 99 main street Rochester.

A contemporary wonders how "Old Abe" has brought so many graceless rascals into public notice and sudden wealth.—It is not wonderful at all. Always when the pot boils the "scum" rises to the top.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, MAY 26th, 1864

Written for the "Penfield Extra."
FIGHT IT THROUGH.

BY DAVID HANVEY.

Neighbour Smith has got the blues,
He says his wife is crazy.
She hides his hat, and plagues the cat,
And tell him he is lazy.

They fight and quarrel, scold and fret,
Each vows the other ugly;
It is a shame, they're both to blame,
To box each other snugly.

"There is no peace for me," he said,
"With such an awful fretter,
I hope some day, she'll run away,
It will be so much better.

At last he made a firm resolve,
To conquer every passion;
He wished to live in peace and love,
And not to lack discretion.

It was not long before he found,
A wiser course he'd taken,
His wife was mild as when a child,
His thoughts were almost shaken.

Now neighbour Smith has not the blues,
His wife is never crazy;
She finds his hat and smooths the cat,
And never calls him lazy.

STILL THEY COME.—The great rush for Paper Hangings, Window Shades, Picture Frames, Cords, Tassels &c. &c., seems to be at 123 Main St. Mr. H. J. Rickard has one of the best assortment to be found in the city of Rochester. All those in want of any article in his line of business, are solicited to call at 123 Main St., Rochester.

AUCTION.—Everybody will attend Mrs. Chappell's auction in this village next Saturday, May 28th. 5 splendid feather beds, 200 yards of carpeting, and all other kinds of splendid furniture in proportion. J. W. Conklin, Auctioneer.

QUITE A STRANGER.—We saw our old friend "Black" Cole, of Albion, in town last Monday. We understand that he is at his old "penfield tricks" in Albion. We trust that he may have better luck than he formerly did in Penfield.

ARMY NEWS.—For the past week, the news from the Army has not been very encouraging.

We have lost a few thousand more men in killed, wounded and missing, and claim as usual that the rebels have met with the greatest loss. We have returns from some of the Penfield boys. Capt. Owen killed, Mr. Burns and Woodworth are among the missing, Lieut. Burroughs of the 8th N. Y. Cavalry had five pistol shots through his clothes in a recent engagement near Richmond.

Up to going to press, we can give no additional reliable news. It is expected that a draft for 300,000 more troops will soon be called for. Both parties as yet claim victories over each other. Our feet has got out of the Red River, and the rebels seem to be crowding our lines on the Potomac.

IT WAS CURIOUS.—A son of the Emerald Isle on passing a tannery, saw a cows tail stuck in an auger-hole for a sign. He was struck with amazement, and inquired how they drove a cow in such a small hole.

THE SYRACUSE STANDARD.—says some of the Pa. rail-roads are to use steel rails, and some others are to have the rails steel-faced. This may do in Pa. but we have a law in this state, with a heavy penalty attached for steeling rail-road iron.

STILL THEY COME.—We have added to our X list, the following new Journals.—The Oregon State Journal, The Whitehall Times, The Greenville Monitor, and The Weekly Trinity Journal.

PARDRIDGE'S DRY GOODS STORE.—The Messrs Partridge, at 45 Main street, have a fine store. Indeed it is one of the most central and eligible in the city—situated on the great thoroughfare to the popular East Side, where so many people do live. The main floor, or principal sales room is spacious, and made up of the several retail departments, where all kinds of foreign and domestic dry goods can be seen and purchased at low prices. The stock of foreign dry goods is very fine, including black and fancy silks, merinos, delains and all the styles now in fashion. In domestics the assortment is good, and embraces cottons, prints of all kinds, ginghams, etc. The cloth department is well stocked with such goods as are very desirable. Broad-cloths, cassimeres, light woollens for summer wear, ladies cloths, boys cloths, cloakings—in short everything in that line. In shawls, the assortment is not only good, but prices are so low as to make it an object to purchase. A nice shawl can be had for a small sum of money. Hosiery and gloves, hoop skirts and a great many other articles go to make up this house. In skirts they sell Bradley's Duplex Elliptical and other styles—the best in market.

Cloaks for the ladies is the feature in this establishment. A fine stock of cloths is always on hand from which ladies may select, and they can then have cloaks made to order by experienced makers, employed in the cloak room in the second story of the building. The latest styles of cloaks can be seen on sale, and they are made to order of the purchasers and trimmed to suit the taste. Especial attention is paid to the wants of customers in this department.

Messrs Partridge & Co. have a buyer in New York most of the time—who attends the auction sales and gets bargains. Most of the goods sold here are obtained in this way at low prices, and they are offered at a small advance. Some of the domestic stock in store was purchased last fall and held over, and can now be sold at a profit at less than the price it will cost to replace the goods. Those in want of dry goods will find the store 45 Main street, a good place to call. Rochester Union.

The Doylestown Democrat, says that a hen lived confined without food or water, nineteen days. She must have been a secess hen.

The Genesee Republican, says that there is to be no extra display at the funeral of Gen. Wadsworth, this being the request of his friends.

YOU CAN'T BEAT IT.—The Rochester Union is determined to be the largest and most reliable daily in Western New York. Many people would not notice the enlargement of a large paper, as soon as they would the enlargement of a small paper. The daily Union now contains thirty six columns, its readers get 216 columns of reading every week for the low price of 16 cents.

BOOTS & SHOES ARE ON THE RISE.—But now is a good time to purchase, as the three largest Establishments in Rochester, are now selling under New York prices. The old motto is to make hay while the sunshines, therefore we say, buy your boots and shoes, while there is a competition. See the cards of E. D. Webster, H. S. VanDake & Co., and G. Gould & Son. These are the places to buy cheap.

ALL FOR NOTHING.—The Sanitary Commissioners of Rochester advertise to do soldiers business gratis—all for nothing. Experience has taught many that the cheapest work is not always the best, therefore we would recommend soldiers or soldiers widows, to secure the services of Geo. C. Teall, No. 5 Eagle Block, Rochester, if they wish their business done to order, on reasonable terms.

PLENTY OF POTATOES.—It is surprising to see the large quantities of potatoes taken in daily by D. Wing of Rochester. He always pays the highest cash price for all kinds of produce. Farmers should be sure to call on him before contracting elsewhere.

Not Weary In Well Doing.—A commercial gentleman, now very wealthy, in prosecuting his business, called on one house every week for seven years, soliciting an order for goods, before he succeeded. What Sabbath school teacher will be discouraged after this? Let not the children of this world be wiser in their generation than the children of light.

Church Advocate, Lancaster, Pa.

It is a pious and valuable maxim which says; "A judicious silence is always better than truth spoken without clarity.

"Nellie, why don't you give us a little more war news in your paper?" We answer this by saying that our first news is more uncertain than close contested election returns. Before a weekly paper can get the death of a noted general to press, he is alive and kicking, but not-with-standing all this, we sketch the latest new on going to press.

A TREAT.—The Concert given by Mr. and Mrs. Pratt, at the Town Hall in this village, on Thursday of last week was a treat both to old and young. We often have Concerts and Shows of various kinds in our village, but we seldom are entertained as we were by the vocal and instrumental music of Mr. and Mrs. Pratt, and in fact we never were gratified by hearing their equals. The Hall was well filled with the first people of our village, and none of the common rowdies usually found at such a place were present, and if they were, they appreciated the music, by keeping good order.

We bespeak great success for Mr. and Mrs. Pratt, in every town and city, and would say to all refined people, who are fond of good music to go and hear them.

DON'T LOOSE THE OPPORTUNITY.—Miss Kate J. Boyd, Editress of NEW YORK MONTHLY, will send her Carte de Visite to any person subscribing for her paper \$1. a year, if required. We have Miss Boyd's picture and if we were a gentleman, we should call it worth \$1. without the paper. Address, KATE J. BOYD, 88 Nassau St., New York.

STRAWBERRIES.—August is calculated to be the best month of the year to set strawberries. Remember that G. W. Southworth will fill all orders.—See his card elsewhere in this paper.

MAIN STREET PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

HERMAN MUTSCHLER.—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware, also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 W. street, Rochester N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.



The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
GEORGE ROSA.

J. N. BRADISH,

PROPRIETOR OF THE
UNION DINING HALL,
NO. 188
WASHINGTON HALL BLOCK
Rochester, N. Y.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art

GALLERIES,
No. 68 State Street, Corner of Market,
Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street,
Buffalo N. Y.

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Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morry,

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.

ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

TERMS.—For Daily Union, City Subscribers, 16 cents per week—Mail Subscribers \$2. for three months—\$4.70 for six months—\$7. for one year, strictly in advance.

Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.

Semi-Weekly \$3. per year in advance.

Weekly \$9. this or three months—75 cents for six months—\$1.50 for one year in advance.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street Rochester,

Keep the most Extensive Variety of

Hardware,

of any other House in the County,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

Black-smith's, Carriage Makers

AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both

DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.

f.35-4f

ISAAC BRONSON,

DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,

PROVISIONS, &c.,

Cash paid for all kinds of country

PRODUCE.

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

ap163 Opposite Stone Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,

JOBBER AND DEALER IN

WELLENARY,

No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,

OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.

m244f

Room Paper's & Borders's,
New Spring Styles.

I have the largest and most complete stock of Room Paper's, Borders and Curtains in Rochester. Don't take my word for it, but come and see the new patterns of

FINE GOLD & BATTLE PAPER'S just opened. Cheap common, and dark paper. New paper curtains. A large stock of gilt cloth shades in great varieties. Fire board prints, side light paper, cords, tassels, curtain fixtures, &c. &c.

My goods are new and fresh, bought at the lowest cash prices and cannot fail to please those in want of paper for Spring use.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS will find it to their advantage to call and examine my stock, which is always large and well selected for wholesale trade. GEO. W. FISHER, Bookseller & Stationer, No. 6 Exchange St., ap-21-2m Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK

Made to Order on Short Notice,

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACCO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses

John Disbrows' Tobacco,
Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.

Every Body Sells

John Disbrows' Tobacco,
Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.

Every Body Knows

John Disbrows' Tobacco.
To be Manufactured from the Best Material,
and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCHUMPAUGUS',

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge OCHUMPAUGUS',
#119 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

The only place in Rochester to obtain
GEM DE VISITES,

Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam
Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are de-
cidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap,
they are within the reach of all.

SPRING 1864.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

Having made Extensive Preparations for their
present season's business, now offer in

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS,

(All of which will be found full and complete,) the following are the LOWEST RATES through out the season:—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!

Selected with specific care for city trade.

Black, and Fancy Silks,

500 Pieces! The best makes known.

WOOLENS!

Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

WHITE GOODS!

A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES,

The best collection that can be offered by any
House in the trade.

SHAWLS!

Are the leading makes of America, and novel-
ties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,

Rrown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Gingham,
Prints, &c.

At Prices Which Defy Competition.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY,
BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, col-
lected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary
delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED
CLAIM AGENCY OF GEORGE C. TEALL, (formerly
with A. G. Mudge), Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block,
corner Buffalo and State Streets.

Having devoted my attention to the business from
the beginning of the war, I offer my service to the pub-
lic, confident that my success, and my facilities for pre-
senting claims, are equal to those of any man in the
State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF

\$100 BOUNTY to the HEIRS of SOLDIERS who die in
service, to be paid on the following order: 1st, to
the Widow; 2d, Child; 3d, Father; 4th, Mother;
5th, Brothers and Sister. The first in order
surviving (resident of the United States) being
entitled.

\$100 BOUNTY to SOLDIERS discharged an expiration of
two years or on account of wounds received in
battle.

PENSION to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers,
(dependent on the son for support,) Orphans
Children and Orphan Sisters (under 16 years old.)

PAY to officers "on leave" and to Discharged Soldiers.

PRIZE MONEY to Officers and Men capturing prizes.

REWARDS to Men on Expedition and Prisoners of War.

ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.

MONEY ADVANCED on Final Statements, Pension Certi-
ficates and Bounty Vouchers.

INFORMATION concerning Soldiers in the army, &c.
ARTIFICIAL Limbs or arms at expense of Government.

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No Agent can prosecute claims without License.

Communications by letter promptly answered.

Address, [with stamp.] GEORGE C. TEALL,
dec 24 tl Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Gung, Purnella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " " " " " "	1.00
Ladies Balmorel Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	3.50
" " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE } 34 Buffalo Street.
F. F. M'NAIR.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards, north of the New-
York Central Railroad Depot,

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1825 has in-
duced others to counterfeit our signs, notices, business
cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and
harm the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Crape, Broche, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all
bright colored Silks and Merinos, secured without in-
jury to the color.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without sipping and present nicely.
Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed,
all colors and finished with washes and starch, and
very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street,
Rochester N. Y. jan-1-64

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 123 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

... constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store
in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

J. W. VARY, RECRUITER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front St. Rochester, N.Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Cure for Catarrh.

DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP

is a certain remedy for the loathsome disease.—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BERRINGTON, Proprietor,

Sold by Post & Bull, No. 4 Exchange street, Jan-14
Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

Family Groceries,

Dry Goods,

Hoots & Shoes,

Ladies & Gents Rubbers,

Crockery & Glass Ware,

School Books & Stationary,

Drugs & Medicines,

House Ware,

Photograph Albums,

Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted] for the same kind of pay.

—He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the

Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.

Triumph DefGrand, at \$5.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.

Address, G. D. SOUTHWORTH,

ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION



HOTEL,

Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimnings for lamps also cheap.

m21tf WM. SUMMERHAY'S

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see. Machines and Samples of work, at 67 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy 26-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.

New Store, New Goods, and low prices. CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

55 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.

Great Endurements!

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.

Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.

Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.

In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63



WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,

SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,

No. 37 Buffalo St.,

MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF**

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,

CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.

If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.

May-19
BLACKSMITHING.

C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer each out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-63

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at
No 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.

GILT SHADES,

BORDERS,
FIREBOARD FRISTS,
PAPER CORNICES,
WINDOW SHADES,
TRIMMINGS,
TABLES, &c.

Mattresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Bed and White Hollands, &c.

All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.

pd ma 2-61 **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the

UNION HOTEL Penfield daily [Sundays excepted]

at 8 o'clock a. m.—Returning will leave the

FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER,

at 3 o'clock p. m., Fare each way 30 cents. Postively collected at Brighton.

JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.

Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,

MANUFACTURERS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE

PEPPY, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,

MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAJUNNE, CINNAMON,

Cramp Tartar, Soda, and Teas,

No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,

And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Feb-14-63-ly.

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.

M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

HOOP SKIRT

MANUFACTURERS,

No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and shaped as new. Full Stock constantly on hand. Mechanics supplied Cheap.

Feb-14-63-ly.

D. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of

dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes,

&c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest

market price, will please call on N. Foster

at the Stilson Block, before contracting

elsewhere. nov26tf

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. C. & S. Palmer

Shed, Chair and Doors, made to order—Also planing

and matching of all kinds—

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!

AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except

SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,

and he continues to take them at the old prices.

His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profit.

Do not fail to call at his Rooms

No. 24 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be

THE BEST IN THE CITY.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Tittle Paper.

75 Cents Per Year. DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS. Single Copies Two Cts.
 VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. JUNE 2d, 1864. NUMBER 23.

WHAT I LIVE FOR.

I live for those who love me,
 For those, I know are true,
 For the heaven that smiles above me,
 And waits my spirit, too,
 For the human ties that bind me,
 For the task by God assigned me,
 For the bright hopes left behind me,
 And the good that I can do.

I live to learn the story,
 Who have suffered for my sake,
 To emulate their glory,
 And follow in their wake;
 Bards, Martyrs, patriots, sages,
 The noble of all ages,
 Whose deeds crown history's pages,
 And time's great volume make.

I live to hail the season,
 By gifted minds foretold,
 When Man shall rule by reason,
 And not alone by gold.
 When man to man united,
 And every wrong thing righted,
 The whole world shall be lighted,
 As Eden was of old.

I live to hold communion,
 With all that is divine,
 To feel there is a union
 'Twixt natures heart and mine,
 To profit by affliction,
 Reap truths from fields or fiction,
 Grow wiser from conviction
 And fulfill each grand-design.

I live for those who love me,
 For those who know me true,
 For the heaven that smiles above me,
 And awaits my spirit too.
 For the work that needs resistance,
 For the cause that lacks assistance,
 For the future in the distance,
 And the good that I can do.

THE HORRORS OF WAR.—On reading accounts from our numerous exchanges, it is enough to make one's blood run cold, to see what a state of degradation our white women have been brought, since the commencement of this wicked war. In a short time it will be necessary to send to China or some heathen Island, for Missionaries to civilize the inhabitants of the United States.—The accounts given in public prints last week, of the situation of 4000 white woman of Nashville, Tenn. is heart-rending.

Why don't our brothers of the Press adopt some means by which this evil can be eradicated, and the mothers and sisters of our country saved from destruction? What has become of the christian population? Are they not able to save their mothers and sisters? Or is their undivided attention paid to the African race, while our white brothers and sisters are falling below the heathen nations of the Earth. The combined press might if they would, call out a fund from our boasted wealthy country, that would place their mothers and sisters in a situation to live respectable lives. And if they don't do something to save the white women, the country itself will not be worth saving. Your own households are in danger and destruction is seen coming on every hand. But I will withhold and leave the subject to some more able pen.

A POETIC GEM.—FOR THE LADIES.—The Washington Belles, whom his eye chanced to meet, as she was sweeping the street;

She was a glorious creature—perhaps a little vain—as she swept along the avenue, drew a silken train.—Her robe was very costly, her train was very long, and unmarred admiration swelled out from every throng of idle swells and loafers from taverns and corners of the street. And thus she promenade through many warty squares, astonishing the people with her grand and lofty airs. But at length her train grew heavy, and with labor on the stode, with her garments, like a drag net, took the sweepings of the road. On she struggled till she fainted, her brain spun quite around, and two near-at-hand policeman tried to bear her from the ground. But, though well and able-bodied, their strength was all in vain; they lifted the gentle damsel, but they could not lodge her train. At last her skirt was lifted, and a terrible mess lay weltering there, beneath the lady fair. There were quids of tobacco and stumps of cigars, "old sojers" that surely had been through the wars, a dead rat and a sausage, an old "dog-gertype," cockroaches, live spiders and a piece of tinfo; all plastered together with faculent dirt—a pretty appendage to an elegant skirt.

They lifted her tenderly—handled with care—put her into a hack and sent her home, and it is to be hoped she will never again be guilty of promeneading in that great long dress.

The *Scientific American*, says that a composition of Zinc and Copper can be made harder than steel.

AN ENLIGHTENED PEOPLE.—The inhabitants of Cuba, N. Y. demand a new newspaper. Therefore the kind Editors of the *True Patriot*, intend in a short time to enlarge their Journal to satisfy the demand of their subscribers and advertisers. Success to the Editors; may their patrons never grow smaller.

Subscription price and club rates for the PENFIELD EXTRA,

Including a Gem Picture to every new subscriber, or old subscriber renewing their subscription.

Single copies one Year	\$.75
Three " " " to one address, 2.00	
Five " " " " " " " " " " " "	3.00
Eight " " " " " " " " " " " "	4.00
Eleven " " " " " " " " " " " "	5.00

Remember all those sending us fifty cents after the first day of June, 1864, will only be credited with eight months subscription. Postage on the Extra to a club of eleven subscribers or less, is 13 cents per quarter, and on single subscribers 5 cents per quarter, payable in advance, either at the mailing office, or office of delivery.

The *Tazewell [Ill.] Register* says: A shoddy man in New York lately bought a palace for \$100,000, and tore it down to build a costlier one! Another pays \$18,000 for a pair of horses, and still another builds a marble stable at a cost of \$80,000!

STAND FROM UNDER.—As it has been the practice of some of the wealthy men, to tax exorbitant prices for cow pasture, and shut up poor peoples cattle because they are not able to pay the price of pasturing them, it became necessary for many poor people to sell their cows at half their value, or for just what they could get for them. These same poor people have small gardens, and they caution the aristocratic gentlemen to keep close at the heels of their cattle if they drive them through the streets as retaliation just suits some people. Every animal caught at large in the streets of our village during the summer will be properly cared for, and the owners must foot the bills. This by order of proper authorities.

The *Wayne Democrat Press* is responsible for the following:

For the benefit of those who contemplate commencing "a suit at law," we will relate a street conversation which was overheard in our village, a few days since, between a client and a performer in Justices' Courts:

Client—What is your price for attending a suit before a Justice?

Pettifogger—Why, if I furnish the witness, I shall want \$5. If you furnish them \$3. He took the job for \$5.

THE KINGSTON ARGUS.—This Journal came to us last week with a new man at the helm. Mr. W. S. Hawley Esq. having retired, and Mr. H. G. Couch assumes the editorial chair.

THE PONTIAC JACKSONIAN says: look out for a rambling printer by the name of Charles Brown. He didn't pay his board when he left that town. He is undoubtedly a rebel.

BETTER TIMES COMING.—The *American Eagle* published at Arkport, N. Y., by Chas. A. Baldwin, at 25 cts. a year comes to us about double its former size, which denotes better times coming.—Specimen copies sent free, on receipt of a two cent stamp to prepay postage.

THE HAWKEYE FREE PRESS—says, that sweet oil taken internally, and applied externally is a sure cure for the bite of a rattlesnake. Now if we had one we would try it. It will not do for the bite of a Copperhead.

NY Central R.R. SUMMER ARRANGEMENTS.

On and after Monday, May 2nd, until further notice, Cars will stop at, and leave Fairport.

WESTWARD.

Accommodation	8:45 A. M.
Local Freight	9:05 A. M.
Steam Boat Express	10:47 A. M.
Mail	2:45 P. M.
Through Freight	7:55 P. M.

WESTWARD.

New York & Rochester Express	7:23 A. M.
Mail	10:05 A. M.
Local Freight	2:05 P. M.
Steam Boat Express	4:40 P. M.
Through Freight	9:25 P. M.
Accommodation	8:45 P. M.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.

EASTWARD.

New York Express	5:30 A. M.
Way Freight	8:20 A. M.
Steam Boat Express	8:50 A. M.
Through Freight	1:00 P. M.
Albany Express	6:20 P. M.
Sunday Express	9:20 P. M.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight	6:40 A. M.
New York Mail	10:30 A. M.
Way Freight	3:48 P. M.
Steam Boat Express	4:40 P. M.
Mail	10:45 P. M.
Sunday Mailing Express	10:45 P. M.

W. G. LAPHAM, Assistant Superintendent.

The above will be found a correct table of the Central Rail-Road summer arrangement for trains stopping at Fairport and Pittsford. All interested please preserve for reference, as we have not space to insert it every week.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JUNE 2nd, 1864

LET THE ANGLES IN.

Open wide the door mother,
And let the angels in;
They are so bright and fair, mother,
So pure, and free from sin.

I hear them speak my name, mother,
They softly whisper, "Come!"
Oh! let the angels in, mother,
They wait to take me home.

I know that Death has come, mother,
His hand is on my brow;
You cannot keep me here, mother—
Yes! I must leave you now.

The room is growing dark, mother—
I thought I heard you weep—
'Tis very sweet to die, mother,
Like sinking into sleep!

I now must say farewell, mother,
For I am going home!
Now, open wide the door, mother,
And let the angels come!

For the "Penfield Extra."

PLEASURE CANNOT LAST ALWAYS.

By DAFFIE HANVEY.

Though all prospects seem to brighten our path, yet sorrow may be laid up in store for us. Often are the ties of love unclinked from our grasp, and tears are permitted one more to have the ruling possession of our hearts. All of nature's beauties and all of the exquisite workmanship of man, cannot check loves purifying stream which fills the true heart. The ticking of the clock, the soft whispers and the suppressed sobs were the pervading silence which ruled our sorrowing household. It seemed as if an ocean of grief was overflowing us, and plunging us into the deep tide of sorrow. We would gaze (with tearful contenance) upon that quiet sleeper. The Angel of death had passed its shadowy wing over one so dearly loved.

She was no longer a child of earth; her spirit had taken its flight to the golden gates of the Celestial City. For the last time we gaze with unrestrained feelings upon that marble form no longer ours to cherish. But the fruits of its never dying example was left for us to follow. So passionless and pure was that dear sleeper, it seemed as if loves tender cords were fastening her to our very hearts.

And yet we must part with so dear a sister; we must pay to her our last tribute of love; we must press our lips closely upon that waxen face and then commit our treasure to the dust. But it seems that our cup of sorrow was not yet full, for one more precious flower was withering. With burdened grief we watch it tenderly, as leaf after leaf fades and drops from our grasp. How carefully we nurse the last leaf which still remains to breathe its fragrance in our hearts.

But, Ah! how soon is that tender stalk broken, and the last leaf withered away. The little flower, which we so carefully guarded from the beating storms of life, has now faded and will bloom forever in the Paradise of Heaven. May the ever willing and sustaining hand help those that mourn.

THE LATEST NEWS.

We give the latest war news on going to press, but last week, like week before last, the two mammoth armies are doing but very little.

Lee seems to be falling back on Richmond very moderately, and the Union army are following him with great caution. Accounts from Texas and the lower Mississippi, is anything but flattering to the Union army.

LATER.

Gen. Grant has somewhat changed his base of operations, and is now within 15 miles of Richmond, and pursuing the rout of Gen. McClellan who was 5 miles nearer than Grant.

We have had some little fighting, and claim a victory of near 3 000 killed, wounded and prisoners. Our Army seem to be in good spirits.

Gen. Grant will probably get within ten miles of Richmond without much opposition. Then will come the contest.

For the "Penfield Extra."

"Those whom God hath joined together, Let no man put asunder."

By one of twenty years experience.

Those two young hearts, who of their own free will, go up to the altar of God, and there pledge to each other, in the presence of the Almighty God and witnesses there assembled, that they will be one flesh until God separates them by death, will never forget that obligation, and more particular when God at His pleasure makes them shepherd over his innocent little lambs. We very often hear inconsiderate people say that if they had such a companion they would leave them, just such words have broken many hearts. Many families have been broken up by people who only live to make the world miserable. Probably no family ever separated without the advice of such people. I will allow that many families seem to disagree very much, and even this disagreement often comes through their tattling neighbors. If people do not agree at all times, it is no reason why they do not have the great respect for each other. They may say things between themselves that neither of them would be pleased with as coming from the third person. And I say from my personal knowledge, that if a man and his wife are the mother and father of a family of children and should quarrel daily, it would be better for them to have their finger nails torn out by the roots, Yes! to have their limbs amputated one after another, than ever agree to a separation.

I would call upon all, without one single exception who have been separated from their bosom companion (no matter from what cause) to bear witness that my assertions are correct.

For the last twenty years I have sought to find one person, who have abandoned their first loved one, and broken the solemn promises that are made happier by the rash transaction. I boldly assert that in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred that one of the parties lead a miserable life until death puts an end to their misery, and in eighty times out of a hundred both parties are thus afflicted. If a family of children are divided, the party having them can see the image of that companion whom they have sworn before God to love and respect, and the father or mother who are separated from their children, I will safely say will have the heart disease until the day of their death. As for a man and his wife parting who have no children I know nothing, I can say no more about that than any other person.

This would seem more like a horse trade bargain, but even in this case I do not crave the happiness of either party. A man or a woman may marry again as I have done, but the person marrying one of the separated party, only carries the image, the heart will ever belong to the first loved one while life remains, and for this reason I caution all people never to marry any person in case they have a former companion living as peace and happiness will never visit their fireside. In many states it only requires a trifling offence to obtain a bill of divorce. I can say from sad experience that it would be much more charitable for such states to make a law to hang any person that wish to be separated from their companion, and this would ever put an end to their long nights and unpleasant dreams.

I will now close this article, by challenging any person to contradict my assertions from their general knowledge, and I would also caution people not to give their uncalled for opinion as often as they do in relation to family concern, for there is one passage in the book of books that I verily believe. "Cursed is he that parteth man and wife."

A SUBSCRIBER.

The Ingham Co. *Nyas*, says that potatoes are worth \$1.25 per bushel in Mason Mich., and that a boy carelessly shot his mother dead. She was the mother of 12 children.

The Hudson *Gazette*, says that all people are called copperheads who do not favor Lincoln's re-election. Including Wendall Phillips, Sumner Wilson, Fremont, Pomeroy, Beecher, and Greeley—if this is the case, we have lots of copperheads in our town, all of our Abolitionists are death on Lincoln.

The *Unadilla Times*, says that little boys who are caught stealing in that town, are sent through the streets with their hands tied behind them, and the word their in large letters on their back. Be careful little boys and never steal.

PAPER HANINGS,

Window Shades, Photograph Frames, &c. At 132 Main Street, Washington Hall Block, you will find the largest and nicest, and all new stock, at the lowest prices in the city.

PICTURE FRAMES

And Window Shades made, and Paper Hanging done to order by H. J. Rickard, Rochester, N. Y.



A N HERSHCOOK LEWIS-KIRK

THE STREET CAR
pass the Mammoth Dry Good House of Burk, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co., at 53 Main Street, about every five minutes in the day, making their Establishment one of the most favorite and convenient places to purchase goods in Rochester.

All kinds of woolen goods are of their own manufacture, consequently purchasers may buy them and save the jobber's profit. We understand that many kinds of woolen goods manufactured by the above firm are jobbed off to New York Merchants, and then jobbed back to Rochester Merchants, to retail out to consumers.

Now we ask at what store in Rochester, would any person suppose they could get woolen goods at the cheapest price of those who manufacturer them or of those who purchase of New York jobbers?

Messrs. Burk, Fitzsimons, Hone, & Co., undoubtedly have the largest and best variety of goods of any other establishment in Western New York, all people in want of Dry Goods should give them a call.

MAIN STREET PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.
Pictures taken in all kinds of weather. Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

The only place in Rochester to obtain **GEM DE VITES,** Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

J. N. BRADISH,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
UNION DINING HALL,
NO. 138
WASHINGTON HALL BLOCK
Rochester, N. Y.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art
GALLERIES.
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 280 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY
Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morey,
UNDER THE SIGN OF
Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

TERMS.—For Daily Union, City Subscribers, 15 cents per week—Mail Subscribers \$2. for three months—\$3.75 for six months—\$7. for one year, *striding in advance.*

Single copies sold every Eve. at Starting in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.

Send Weekly \$3. per year in advance.
Weekly 30, etc. or three months—75 cents for six months—\$1.50 for one year in advance.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,
SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.
74 Main Street Rochester,

Keep the most Extensive Variety of
HARDWARE,
of any other House in the County,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
Black-smith's Carriage Makers
AND CARPENTER & JOINER
GOODS & TOOLS
are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
are all invited to call and examine Goods
and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
f.25-1f

ISAAC BRONSON,
DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,
PROVISIONS, &c.,
Cash paid for all kinds of country
PRODUCE.
97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
ap163 Opposite Stone Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER and DEALER IN

MILBURNY,
No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
m241f

Room Paper's & Border's,
New Spring Styles.

I have the largest and most complete stock
of *Room Paper's, Borders and Curtains* in
Rochester. Don't take my word for it, but
come and see the new patterns of—

FINE GOLD & SATTIN PAPER'S
just opened. Cheap common, and dark paper.
New paper curtains. A large stock of gilt
cloth shades in great varieties. Fire board
prints, side light paper, cords, tassels, curtain
fixtures, &c. &c.

My goods are new and fresh, bought at the
lowest cash prices and cannot fail to please
those in want of paper for Spring use.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS will find it to their
advantage to call and examine my stock,
which is always large and well selected for
wholesale trade. GEO. W. FISHER,
Bookseller & Stationer, No. 6 Exchange St.,
ap-21-2m Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACCO, CIGARS & SNUFF.
Every Body Uses
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.
Every Body Sells
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.
Every Body knows
John Disbrows' Tobacco.
To be Manufactured from the Best Material,
and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
OCCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge OCCUMPAUGH
#119 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 23 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store
in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

SPRING 1864.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
Having made Extensive Preparations for their
present season's business, now offer in
SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS,

(All of which will be found full and complete,)
the following are the LOWEST RATES through
out the season:—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!

Selected with special care for city trade.

Black, and Fancy Silks,
500 Pieces! The best makes known.

WOOLENS!
Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

WHITE GOODS!
A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES,
The best collection that can be offered by any
House in the trade.

SHAWLS!
Are the leading makes of America, and novel-
ties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,
Brown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Gingham,
Prints, &c.

At Prices Which Defy Competition.
C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY,
BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, col-
lected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary
delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED
CLAIM AGENCY OF GEORGE C. TEALL, (formerly
with A. C. Mudge & Co., No. 3 Eagle Hotel Block,
corner Buffalo and State sts.
Having devoted my attention to the business from
the beginning of the war, I offer my services to the pub-
lic, confident that my success, and my facilities for prosecuting
claims, are equal to those of any man in the
State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF
**\$100 BOUNTY to the HEIRS of SOLDIERS who die in
service; to be paid in the following order: 1st, to
the Widow; 2d, Child; 3d, Father; 4th, Mother;
5th, Brothers and Sister. The first in order
surviving (resident of the United States) being
entitled.**

**\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of
two years or on account of wounds received in
battle.**

PENSION to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers,
(dependent on the war or on account of) Orphan
Children and Orphan Sister (under 16 years old.)

PAY to officers "on leave" and to Discharged Soldiers.
FULL MONEY to Officers and Men retiring on
RATIONS to Men of Parol and Prisoners of War.

ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.
MONEY ADVANCED on Final Statements, Pension Certi-
ficates and Bounty Certificates.

INFORMATION concerning Soldiers in the army, &c.
ARTIFICIAL LEGS or ARMS at expense of Government.
EXCEPTION FAVORS. Assurances, Affidavits, &c.

No Agent can prosecute claims without License.
Communications by letter promptly answered.
Address, (with stamp,) GEORGE C. TEALL,
Dec 24 1 Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition
Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Furmella Gaiters, 1.25
" " Kid " 1.00
Ladies Balmorel Boots, 1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots, 3.50
" " Thick " 3.00
" " Kid " 3.00
Boys Calf Boots, 2.50
" " Thick " 2.50
" " Kid " 2.50
Youths Boots, 1.50
H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
F. F. M'NAIR. }

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the
New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has in-
duced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business
cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and
harm the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Crapo, Brocha, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all
bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without in-
jury to the colors, Also,

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Scoured in Colored without ripping and pressed nicely.
Silk, Wool of Cotton goods of every description dyed
all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on
very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-93

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen
and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing
Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform
the inhabitants of Penfield and vi-
cinity, that he has started a new car-
riage shop in the first building south
of Williams' Store, on the corners,
and would be thankful for all orders
in his line of business. Keeping
done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
ap-14 GEORGE ROSA.



FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.
The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

J. W. VARY, RECHER, and center in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Cure for Catarrh.
DR. WARDSWORTH'S DRY UP

is a certain remedy for the loathsome disease—There is no malaria about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.
H. H. BERRINGTON, Proprietor,
Sold by Post & Buffr. No. 4 Exchange Street,
Jan-14 Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other place in the county, [Rochester not excepted,] for the same kind of pay.
He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.
The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties, at 30 Cts. per 100.
Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.
Triumph DeGrand, at \$5.00 per thousand.
All order carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.
Address, G. D. SOUTHWORTH,
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.
The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times.
Good Forters in attendance at all times. ap-7-54

CHEAP LIGHT.
Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in
KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.
Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.
m24tf WM. SUMMERHAY'S

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,
SLOATS **SEWING**
MACHINE.


The Simplest, Cheapest and Best. With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Ju-54

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.
85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.
To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. Ju-63

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 87 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
ON HAND FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.
G. COULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,

Continues to hammer cash out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-63

PAPER HANGINGS.
Latest Spring Styles just received at
No 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
GILT SHADES,
BORDERED,
FIREBOARD PAPERS,
PAPER CURTAINS,
WINDOW SHADES,
TANNING,
TANNERS, &c.
Mattresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Bed and White Blankets, &c.
All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-manlike manner.
pd ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**

PENFIELD STAGE,

The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER,
at 3 o'clock p.m., Fare each way 30 cents. Postoffice collected at Brighton.
JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.
Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNAMON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT. FRANK F. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-1y

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.
M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
HOOP SKIRT
MANUFACTURERS,
No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and shaped as new. Full Stock constantly on hand. Merchants supplied Cheap.

D. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.
N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov26tf

RAILROAD PLANING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer. Sash, Blinds and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!
AT 14 STATE ST.
All kinds of goods have advanced except
SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,
and he continues to take them at the old prices.
His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profits.
Do not fail to call at his Rooms
No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be
THE BEST IN THE CITY.

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JUNE 9th, 1864.

NUMBER 24.

Subscription price and club rates for the
PENFIELD EXTRA.

Including a Gem Picture to every new subscriber, or old subscriber renewing their subscription.

Single copies one year	\$.75
Three " " " to one address	2.00
Five " " " " "	3.00
Eight " " " " "	4.00
Eleven " " " " "	5.00

Remember all those sending us fifty cents after the first day of June, 1864, will only be credited with eight months subscription. Postage on the Extra to a club of eleven subscribers or less, is 13 cents per quarter, and on single subscribers 5 cents per quarter, payable in advance, either at the mailing office, or office of delivery.

THE LOVES OF SPRING.

- I love the earliest grasses,
That dons its mantle sheen,
And ventures with a fearless eye,
Disclosing snows between.
- I love the unfolding bud,
That like a babe awakes,
When April by its cradle couch,
Her watch maternal takes.
- I love the ivy plants,
Aspiring through the sod,
And climbing o'er the Temple walls,
Where Christian's worship God.
- I love the snow drops pure,
That bides the nipping air,
And buddeth like the docile child,
Who says, its evening prayer.
- I love the moss and fern.
Whose undistinguished gem,
Scarcely the busy through regard,
Yet God remembereth them.
- I love all living things,
That share Our Father's love,
And by their beauty lead our souls;
To deck His House above.

L. A. S.

Hartford, Conn. 1864.

TIMELY NOTICE.—All of our subscribers may see the date to which their subscription extends, upon the wrapper of their papers, and we wish all to renew their subscription, if convenient one week previous to the expiration of their subscription upon the wrapper.

RAINY SEASON.—We have an abundance of rain in our section this spring, which will make our farmers very late with their work, notwithstanding our sandy soil. It will hardly dry after one shower sufficient to do any work, before we have another heavy rain. Wheat and grass never looked better, and promises an abundant harvest. Fruit trees of all kinds are loaded heavily, and a very large crop is looked for.

AN ANSWER TO ADVERTISERS.—Very often the question is asked how much we ask for editorial notices, and we frequently answer this question. We invariably charge forty cts for the first insertion of twelve lines, whether it is an editorial or a standing advertisement. For one square of twelve lines for one year we charge \$5, but if changed every week it would be 40 cents a week, or \$20.80 a year.

ANOTHER PRESENT. We acknowledge the receipt of a \$5, greenback from Hartford, Conn. But as we verily believe it came from the hand of a christian, who would choose not to let the right hand know what the left hand doeth, we will withhold the name from the public, and leave the christian act alone to our Heavenly Father. He who causes the hearts of his children to do good, and we feel to thank him, together with the giver, for our valuable present, which we will endeavor to pay by doing all the good we can for the rising generation.

Those who are unable to repay a charitable act, will always be indebted to some one, and as God is the foundation of all good, your indebtedness is due to him.

And this indebtedness you may pay in part to some of his poor children, who you may see from day to day in your own towns or villages. Every needy person whom you see belongs to our Heavenly Father, and all you give to such needy people you lend to the Lord.

This is found in the book of books. But it is our conviction, that all you give to the poor you are only paying the interest on the debt which you now owe to our Heavenly Father. In fact we will go still farther. We will now claim that no person hath any thing of his own to give. That all goods, wares, and merchandise, belong to the same Supreme Ruler.

And He has made his children ruler over the things of earth and He expects them to deal justly in all things. And all those who do not work diligently to maintain the laws of God, we verily believe stand in imminent danger of being relieved of their stewardship, at the twinkling of an eye.

It is in the power of God to make the rich man poor, and the poor man rich. And at His pleasure (not yours dear reader) He can and will relieve you of all your earthly cares, and will command you to follow Him. Are you ready for the last summons? Oh! what a solemn thought; no one seems to be ready. Most people seem to place their hopes on worldly things more than they do on things which are lovely, and things which are heavenly.

Many people will sit down and meditate over the fortunes of earth, as though every thing came by chance, when they know they that they are unable to breathe the breath of life without the assistance of the over-ruling power. He causes the seed time and harvest, therefore you can see that nothing comes by chance. Everything is furnished for you by that "Giver of every good and perfect gift," for this reason we say that you are only Stewards of earthly things, and will be held accountable for all deeds done in the body when you are called to settle your final accounts.

Therefore keep your lamps trimmed and burning, for ye know not the day nor the hour, when God shall proclaim that He is all in all.

"A grave friend of ours tells us that he and his wife always go to bed quarrelling. 'And yet,' said he, with all our differences, we never fall out." *The Hanover Citizen.*

Nothing sits so gracefully upon children, and nothing makes them so lovely, as a habitual respect and dutiful deportment towards their parents and superiors.

A Burlington boy of seventeen recently married a girl fourteen, and the bride's mother, hearing of it, went to the wedding tool: of her bonnet and gave both a sound thrashing.

POWER OF GOD.

The sun is as three hundred and thirty-seven thousand of our worlds. Jupiter is as large as one thousand two hundred and eighty-one of our worlds. Mercury flies along in its path at the rate of twenty miles in a second. Uranus is seventeen times as large as our world, one billion eight hundred millions of miles from the sun, and flies along at the rate of two hundred and forty miles every minute! Here, then, is the power of God! A world, with all its mountains, and kingdoms, is but a pebble in the hands of the Almighty! *The Educator.*

"Jennie," said a venerable Conerion to his daughter, who was asking his consent to accompany her urgent and favored suitor to the altar—"Jennie! It's a very solemn thing to get married." "I know it, father," replied the sensible damsel; "but it's a great deal solumner not to."

An enterprising but ignorant South American has sent to an Albany locomotive-shop for one hundred "cow-catchers." He expects to use them in taking wild cattle on the plains of Paraguay, in place of the lasso. *Scientific American.*

"JOHN," said a father to his son one day, when he caught him shaving the down from his upper lip, "don't throw your shaving water out where there are any barefooted boys, for they might get their feet pricked."

ANECDOTE OF WASHINGTON.—It is stated that when the british soldiers were about to lay down their arms at Yorktown, Washington said to the American army: "My boys, let there be no insult over a conquered foe! When they lay down their arms, don't huzza, posterity will huzza for you." *The Levelsburg Argus.*

WE CAN'T PUBLISH THEM.—We must decline publishing all letters from the Army as all writers have their own ideas of matters, and will place upon them, their own coloring. For instance, we may have two reporters from the same Regt, Yes! from the same Company, and their letters may be directly adverse to each other.—One writer may have a family of dear little children at home praying for the welfare of their dear father, and the other may be a regular rowdy soldier, who "don't care whether school keeps or not" and consequently their letters might vary very materially. All readers at this time regarding them as not being very reliable information.

PERSONAL.—Mr. Willard Clark and lady, are home on a few weeks furlough, from Albion, Mich. They have selected a pleasant part of the season to enjoy comfortable travelling.

The Hudson *Gazette* says: The Steamer Daniel Drew, made the following time on the Hudson last week. 18 miles in 40 minutes.

"What a beautiful place heaven is, exclaimed a little boy. Why do you think so?" asked his father. Because, said he alluding to the stars, the nails in the floor are so beautiful.

"In boring for salt in Peoria, Ill. a stream of water has been struck, at the depth of 734 feet which flows 55 feet above the surface, at the rate of 75,000 gallons every 24 hours.

"Let a youth who stands with a glass of liquor in his hand, consider which he had better throw away, the liquor or himself.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JUNE 9th, 1864

For the "Penfield Extra."
THE CHILDS VISION.

BY GEORGE ANNA R. SMITH.

Oh! mother dearest, last night
As I lay upon my bed,
All in the dark so lonely,
I saw an angle by my head.

An angel darling mother,
So glorious and bright,
And as I gazed upon it
It was a wonderful sight.

It spoke to me dear mother,
And told me not to fear,
But then Oh! how I wished
To have you mother near.

And as I lay there mother,
I thought of brother dear,
And in thinking of him mother,
Away went all my fear.

For I knew that naught can harm,
If we put trust in the Lord,
And while thinking thus mother,
I said my prayers to God.

And then while I was watching,
It came and stooped o'er me,
And kissed me on my brow
As it softly said "God bless thee."

And then a burst of music
Resounded through the air,
And just before my longing eyes
Was heaven so bright and fair.

And to the Heaven's devided,
On His throne I saw the Lord,
While the Angels all were singing
Glory, glory to our God.

She drew her mother closer,
And fell upon her little bed,
And on the cloud gray morning
The little child was dead.

Gold stands at par, but a paper dollar is quoted this week worth 62 cents.

We've you to thank God for every blessing, we should have no time to complain of misfortune.

The *Scientific American* says: A man in Mich. is now making from two to three barrels of turpentine per day. We shall soon live independent of North Carolina, as the fox said to the grapes, "sour grapes" because he could not reach them.

The N. Y. Tribune estimates Grant's losses in the ten days' fights at one fourth of his army. The N. Y. Times says one-third were rendered "hors du combat." *Mirror.*

THE FINEST WARM DAY.—Last Sabbath was the first day in the season; but what a fire was very comfortable. Monday caught a slight cold, and troubled the musketeers.

Cunning leads to knavery; it is but a step from one to the other; and that very slippery; lying makes the only difference; add that to cunning and it is knavery. Look out for the man whose cunning is his pride. *Wallham Sentinel.*

THE LATEST NEWS.

We have been in receipt of but little army news the past week or two, and what we did get was not considered very reliable, but on going to press we clip the latest, that we can find.

Gen. Fremont is reported as having resigned his commission, in anticipation of being President.

The fighting before Richmond is slowly progressing. The Federal army seems victorious at all points, but we get no important news of serious losses on either side.

Gen. Grant is receiving all the men and means that he could ask for, from every direction of the country.

For the "Penfield Extra."
THE BIRTH DAY GIFT.
BY DAPPLE HANVEX.

"Brother Ned, do stop teasing me," exclaimed Kitty Bass impatiently, "I can't spend my time to take a ride with you this afternoon for I am engaged."

"Provoking Kitty. But you say you are engaged, eh? Pray to who can it be? You are wicked in not letting me know it before."

"Now please go away Ned, and not bother me with any of your nonsensers. You know what I mean."

"Why don't you say common sense?"

"Because I do not wish to tell a false-hood, and I tell you again that I am engaged for this single afternoon."

"Kitty I do not exactly fancy a false hood, I like a wooster one much better, but as for that engagement of course you—"

Kitty closed the door with so little violence and quietly she took her seat in the old armed chair to renew her afternoons task, a pair of slippers which she was handsomely completing as a birth day gift to her mischievous brother Ned, (as she deemed him) on the following day.

"Done! done!" exclaimed Kitty after a long elapse of industrious moments, and her merry voice echoed through the romantic old hall, as she tripped lightly down the stairs, and into the parlor where she found her mother quietly applying her needle.

"Kitty," said Mrs. Bass, looking unconsciously grave, "what employment have you found to receive your attention this afternoon?"

"Well, mother I would rather decline answering your question just at present, but tomorrow I will tell you."

"Yes, Kitty, it is true you may not wish to tell me, but you must and this very night. I am now convinced that what I have been told is true, and if so you must have a guilty conscience in not first consulting your parents."

Mrs. Bass glided swiftly out of the room, leaving Kitty in convulsive sobs.

"What can I have done to cause this tumult," sobbed Kitty, and she rushed to her room to drown her thoughts in silent weeping.

"These things must be seen to," said Mrs. Bass to her husband, after the evening meal, "and I am not sure but that men rascal, whoever it is means to have her in his possession this very night, for she declined answering my question concerning her occupation for the past week and said she would tell me on the morrow."

"But how do you know all this," inquired her husband.

"Why! did it not hear Ned this noon? He said that Kitty told him she was engaged, but would not tell him why she would not spend time to go out to take the offered ride."

With a troubled step Mr. Bass ascended the stairs and tapped at Kitty's door. Kitty faintly bade him come in and as she met her father's grave countenance she cast a pleading look upon him, as if to ask the cause of her unhappiness.

"Kitty," said he in a somewhat milder tone, "who is it to whom you have pledged your life?"

Kitty looked startled and her cheeks glowed with crimson, but she could not speak.

"Tell me," said he more stern than ever, "who is the rascal?"

"Father," said Kitty, "who told you this, did Ned mischievous Ned? It must be father for I have pledged my life to no one." And Kitty related the whole conversation between herself and Ned. Mischievous Ned has caused all this confusion," and Kitty burst into a hearty laugh.

"Oh! Ned, I shall take you up for slander," exclaimed she running to the hall door to meet him. "You have been telling a fib."

"Why," said he "I should not have believed that mother would take it as a fact, for really I was only in sport; but I see she looked rather grave when I told her that you said that you were engaged."

"We shall learn to trust Kitty more faithfully than ever," replied her father.

On the following day Ned received the slippers and that explained all concerning the afternoons engagement. When about to make any birth day gift Kitty always thinks of the joke, the slippers, and mischievous Ned. How could she do other-wise.

BEAUTIFUL TOWNS.—Penfield at present, probably is one of the most beautiful towns in this State. The many shade, ornamental, and fruit trees are now hiding the old weather beaten tenements from public view, and the forest trees call together such a large variety of small musical birds singing their sweet melodies at the doors and windows of every dwelling.

These small birds have become so very tame under the protection of the game law in this country that several birds at a time can be seen flying into the windows of dwelling houses, from the dawn of day until sunrise. These little birds seem to try to excel each other in making the loudest music, they fairly make a medley, as each little vocalist seems determined to sing his own song, without any regard to the key some other little songster has struck. To give the reader some idea of the number of small birds which can be seen in the morning, we would say that they probably would average some twenty-five birds to every acre of ground. Many times they are about as numerous as a flock of black birds on a field of grain.

From reliable information it is becoming very evident that the next draft will only call for one year men. The high officials have come to the conclusion that men can be more readily obtained for one year than for three years, for many more would volunteer for one year than for three.

About every loyal man could be induced to enlist under a suitable bounty, for one year. We think a bounty of 300, for one year, would induce more men to step in the ranks than we should need.

THREE HUNDRED THOUSAND.—Some of our exchanges say, that the rebels acknowledge the loss 35 000 in the recent battles of Virginia, and this will make their loss since the commencement of the war about 300 000 of killed wounded and prisoners, according to the best statistics. The question is, where do they get their men?

A GOOD FARMERS DINNER for 25 cents, at the *Union Dining Hall*, Rochester or a good dinner for any person at the same price and place. J. N. Bradish proprietor, No. 133 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

A PICNIC.—The Teachers of Fairport invite the teachers of this county to hold a picnic on Saturday June 11th. They look for a large attendance, weather permitting.

A SPLENDID SPECIMEN.—We have some very elegant specimens of work from the new Book and Job Office in the old Democrat & American buildings, in Rochester.

Mr. Wm. S. Fuller, the proprietor, has for many years been foreman in the Democrat & American Office, and from the cards and circulars before us, we have come to the conclusion that he understands his business.—Give him a call.

As the season advances, some kinds of goods seem to fall in price. One of our neighbors made an excellent bargain in Wall Paper last week at the large Paper Store of H. J. Rickard, No. 132 Main Street Rochester. Mr. R.— is certainly doing a large business in his line, he keeps the most splendid assortment of Picture Frame in Rochester. Call and see his stock of goods you will be sure to purchase before you leave his store.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester, N. Y. and No. 280 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morey,

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.

ISAAC BUTTS' EDITOR.

TERMS.—For Daily Union, City Subscribers, 15 cents per week—Mail Subscribers \$2. for three months—\$2.50 for six months—\$7. for one year, strictly in advance.

Single copies sold every Eve. at Starting in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.

Semi-Weekly \$2. per year in advance.

Weekly 50c, six or three months—75 cents for six months—\$1.50 for one year in advance.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street

Keep the most Extensive Variety of

HEADWARE,

of any other House in the County,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

Black-smith's Carriage Makers

AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both

DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.

ES25-tf

ISAAC BRONSON,

DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,

PROVISIONS, &c.,

Cash paid for all kinds of country

PRODUCE.

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

ap163

Opposite Stone Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,

JOBBER AND DEALER IN

REMBRANDT,

No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnetta, Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,

OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered. m24H

Room Paper's & Border's,

New Spring Styles.

I have the largest and most complete stock of Room Paper's, Borders and Curtains in Rochester. Don't take my word for it, but come and see the new patterns of

FINE GOLD & SATIN PAPER'S

just opened. Cheap, common, and dark paper. New paper curtains. A large stock of gilt cloth shades in great varieties. Fire board prints, side light paper, cords, tassels, curtain fixtures, &c. &c.

My goods are new and fresh, bought at the lowest cash prices and cannot fail to please those in want of paper for Spring use.

CONROY MARCHANT will find it to their advantage to call and examine my stock, which is always large and well selected for wholesale trade. GEO. W. FISHER, Bookseller & Stationer, No. 6 Exchange St., ap-21-2m Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has just received an Extensive Stock of

BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK

Made to Order on Short Notice,

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses

John Disbrows' Tobaco,

Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.

Every Body Sells

John Disbrows' Tobaco,

Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.

Every Body Knows

John Disbrows' Tobaco.

To be Manufactured from the Best Material, and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCEAN TRAWLERS,

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspensers, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCEAN TRAWLERS,

419 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 13 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

SPRING 1864.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

Having made Extensive Preparations for their present season's business, now offer in

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS,

(All of which will be found full and complete,) the following are the LOWEST RATES through out the season:—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!

Selected with specific care for city trade.

Black, and Fancy Silks,

500 Pieces! The best makes known.

WOOLENS!

Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

WHITE GOODS!

A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES,

The best collection that can be offered by any House in the trade.

SHAWLS!

Are the leading makes of America, and novelties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,

Brown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Gingham, Prints, &c.

At Prices Which Defy Competition.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY, BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, collected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED CLAIM AGENCY OF GEORGE C. TRALL, (formerly with A. G. Hedges, Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block, corner Buffalo and State sts.) Having devoted my attention to the business from the beginning of the war, I offer my service to the public, confident that my success, and facilities for presenting claims, are equal to those of any man in the State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF

\$100 BOUNTY to the HEIRS of Soldiers who die in service; to be paid in the following order, 1st to the Widow; 2d, Child; 3d, Father; 4th, Mother; 5th, Brothers and Sister. The first in order surviving (resident of the United States) being entitled.

\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of two years' or on account of wounds received in battle.

PENSIOR to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers, (dependent on the son for support,) Orphan Children and Orphan Sisters (under 30 years old) PAY to wives "on leave" and to Discharged Soldiers.

PRIZE MONEY to Officers and Men capturing prizes.

EXPENSE to Men on Parades and Prizes of War.

ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.

MONEY ADVANCED on Final Statements, Pension Certificates and Bounty Vouchers.

REGULATIONS concerning Soldiers in the Army, &c. ARTIFICIAL LEGS or ARMS at expense of Government.

EXEMPTION from Parent, Assignment, Advertis, &c.

No Appeal can prosecute claims without License.

Communications by letter promptly answered.

Address, [with stamp.] GEORGE C. TRALL, dec 24 th Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parrella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " " " "	1.00
Ladies Balmoral Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	3.50
" " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50
H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.	
P. F. MAIN. }	

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New York Central Rail road Depot,

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., [BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Crape, Brochs, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester, N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corners, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch. GEORGE ROSA.



sp-14

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 8 o'clock, P. M.

J. W. VARY, RECHIFIER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Cure for Catarrh.
DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP

Is a certain remedy for the loathsome disease.—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BURBING, Proprietor,
Sold by Post & Braud, No. 4 Exchange Street,
Jan-14 Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of good. He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the

Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand,
Triumph Defrand, at \$5.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.

Address, G. D. SOUTHWORTH,
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimnings for lamps also sold cheap.
m24tf WM. SUMMERHAY'S

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best with all the Modern Improvements. Side, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy-26-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

55 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Endurements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF**

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,

CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.

If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-10 Rochester, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-65

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at
No. 11 Front St. Rochester N. Y.

GILT SHADES,
BOARDS,
FIREBOARD PRINTS,
PAPER CURTAINS,
WINDOW SHADES,
TRIMMINGS,
TABLES, &c.

Matresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Bag and White Hollands, &c.
All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.

pd ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER** at 3 o'clock p.m. Fare each way 30 cents. Posturely collected at Brighton.

JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.
Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEG,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNAMON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE H. VAN ZANDT. FRANK F. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

The French Patent Hoop-Skirt Manufactory.

M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
HOOP SKIRT
MANUFACTURERS,

No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and shaped as new. Full Stock constantly on hand. Merchants supplied Cheaply.

D. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov26tf

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kind—

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!
AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except **SQUIKES' PHOTOGRAPHS,** and he continues to take them at the old prices. His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profits. Do not fail to call at his Rooms. No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be THE BEST IN THE CITY.

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Tittle Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JUNE 9th, 1864.

NUMBER 25.

IF WE KNEW

If we knew the cares and crosses
Crowding around our neighbor's way;
If we knew the little losses,
Sorely grievous, day by day,
Would we then so often chide him
For his lack of thrift and gain—
Leaving on his heart a shadow,
Leaving on his life a stain?

If we knew the clouds above us,
Held but gentle blessings there,
Would we turn away all trembling,
In our blind and weak despair?
Would we shrink from little shadows,
Lying on the dewy grass,
While 'tis only birds of Eden
Just in mercy flying past?

If we knew the silent story,
Quivering through the heart of pain,
Would our manhood dare to doom them,
Back to haunts to gait again?
Life hath many a tangled crossing:
Joy hath many a break of woe,
And the cheeks tea-washed are whitest,
This the blessed angels know.

Let us reach into our bosoms
For the key to other lives,
And with love toward erring nature,
Cherish good that still survives;
So that when our disrobed spirits
Soar to realms of life again,
We may say, "Dear Father, judge us
As we judge our fellow men."

POSTAL ARRANGEMENTS.—We see by the U. S. Mail, that a great change is shortly to be effected in our Postal Arrangements. All Post Offices are to have a salary according to the business that they do; which is to be estimated by the amount of stamps required. Post bill and the return of them is to be suspended, and it is estimated that the blank paper alone will be a saving to the government of \$3,000,000 a year, and the clerk hire that can be dispensed with, which will probably be ten times this amount. As all Post Masters are charged with the amount of stamps used, there is no chance to cheat the department, because no record is kept of the mail matter. As soon as arrangements can be made, every Post Office will become a banking institution, which we will illustrate as we understand it, in a simple way.

Mr. A., of Penfield wishes to send Mr. B., of Buffalo \$25, which money he deposits with the Penfield Post Master. The Penfield Post Master credits the amount to the United States and send his official draft to Mr. B., to draw the \$25 at the Buffalo Post Office, which amount is charged at that Office to the United States. Consequently after this arrangement takes effect, the old register system will cease. Many other important changes are to be made which will increase our revenue.

There is to be no change in letter postage, or printed matter, except overland mails on transient printed matter, which is to be all letter postage. Newspaper postage to regular subscriber will remain the same.

Before and after a bargain; as the Irishman said to his boss. There is a vast difference between this morning's morning and yesterday morning's morning. Yesterday morning's morning it was Pat will you have a glass of grog? And this morning's morning, its more mort, more brick, you lazy Irishman be quick.

"What is your name?" asked a Sunday School Teacher, of a little chubby face boy in the class. "Rugged and Tough," was the answer. "Who gave you that name?" "The boys in our alley, plaguo on them."

FUNNY.—Carry a pig by the tail, and it will never squeal.

A LARGE FIRE.—Nearly every place of business at Glens Falls N. Y., were destroyed by fire last week. About 125 buildings including 3 or 4 churches were destroyed.

A HINT TO ADVERTISERS.—In looking over our subscription books, we find over 14,000 names of regular subscribers, specimen's wanted, and our exchange list. Since the 1st of last July, over 5,000 people have sent to our office for specimen's, and since that date we have over 8,000 new names on our books.

If the advertiser will please at moment he will see that his card in the Extra has an extended circulation, for every subscriber has his card, every exchange has his card, which, as we say above was over 8,000 since last July.

And again one person sending for a specimen copy will probably cause twenty different people or more, to read it. This we will calculate that twenty times 8,000 of the advertiser's cards in the Extra is read from specimen copies, add to this our large weekly circulation of nearly 170,000 copies, then ask yourselves, are the rates of advertising cheap? One square one year \$5, one inch between the cross rules down the column, making a square.

ON ADVERTISING.—Very many people have an idea that advertising is of no use to a man's business. This might be so providing no man of business does any advertising. In this way one dealer would not have any advantage over the other, but as soon as one man hangs out a sign before the public, the rest of trade seems to move toward his establishment. A sign over the door of a dealers place of business is very essential, but thousands of people will pass a sign, in search of a certain No. of St., in which they have seen goods advertised in the local paper, that they wish to purchase.

A card or a circular makes a very good sign for the time being, but they seldom reach the second persons hands. They are read over once, and sometimes twice before they are thrown aside. A shrewd dealer will carry his sign on his tongues end, he will solicit his customers to call again, and he will invite his neighbors to call also. This way of advertising is next to a conspicuous card in your local newspaper. Always use the best means to inform customers that you are alive and kicking. Short editorial notices are calculated at the present time to draw the most attention to a dealers place of business. It does not need a lengthy article, make it short and explicit, and many more will read it, and the shorter it is the less it will cost.

To make a long story short, you might 'bout as well go a fishing without any bait, as to undertake to do a large paying business at this day and age of the world, without advertising, and the cheapest way of advertising is in a newspaper. In a country newspaper it may cost you from fifty cents to one dollar to get from 1,000 to 2,000 editorial cards, which will do you more good than the same quantity of circulars, costing ten times that amount.

Short and explicit advertising will pay the dealer, and support his local newspaper. If you are in doubt, try it.

BUSY TIMES.—Together with my other business, I am obliged to mail from one to three hundred of my gem pictures, and specimen copies of my paper every week, there does not seem much time for play. My gem picture and a specimen copy of my paper, sent to any address free of postage, on receipt of ten cents for picture, and three cents for paper. My little readers can order them sent to any of their friends in the United States, and we will send your compliment with each picture, so they may know who sent them.

EXCHANGE LIST.—Between this and the 4th of July, I shall publish my exchange list, giving the name of all Journals, where published, the present price and by whom published and edited. My Ex list alone would make a fair circulation for a country paper. All advertisers will readily see the advantage of having a card in the Extra, by seeing my exchange list, which is about one tenth part of my circulation. My subscribers out of the county, are principally in the location of my various exchanges. My exchange list will in reality be an advertisement for each and every Journal, as people that wish a Journal in a certain locality, can easily send for a specimen when they know where to send.

A California Editor, says that he never dotted an i but once in his life, and that was in a fight with a

The seat of war, makes a bed of down for the standing army.

THE CANTONIA Republican, says that Brigham Young is a copperhead. Undoubtedly he is a bad man, but we understand from Salt Lake papers, that women in his kingdom are protected against vice.

A TOWN OF COPPERHEADS.—It is rather amusing to hear our neighbors talk, it is becoming impossible to tell one from another. The democrats were called copperheads No. 1, but the democrats were called copperheads, and we are puzzled at the present time to tell which is the genuine, Simon pure copperheads.

LINCOLN'S LAST JOKE.—An Exchange says: Lincoln intends crossing the lines in case he is not re-elected, for he says that he will be proof Positive, that we do not need his services on this side.

PROBABLY IT IS.—We have had a letter from a friend who passed through the battle of the wilderness. He says that Richmond is a hard road to travel.

FRESH FISH.—We have an abundance of fresh fish this Spring, it is no trouble at all to spend an hour and secure a string of suckers. One of our neighbours says, that his children has lived on suckers so long, that it is almost impossible to get off their clothes at bed time, as the bones begin to stick through and hold them fast.

The Tazewell Register, says that all who wish a daily paper better subscribe for the Peoria Mail. How do we know it, we don't get any more Where is "Binks?"

See our club rates, and get up clubs to commence the first of July. No parent should deprive their little son or daughter of a little fifty cent paper that will teach them more than three months schooling every year.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JUNE 16th, 1864

Subscription price and club rates for the **PENFIELD EXTRA**, including a Gem Picture to every new subscriber, or old subscriber renewing their subscription.

Single copies one year	\$.75
Three " " " " to one address,	2.00
Five " " " " " "	3.00
Eight " " " " " "	4.00
Eleven " " " " " "	5.00

Remember all those sending us fifty cents after the first day of June, 1864, will only be credited with eight months subscription. Postage on the Extra to a club of eleven subscribers or less, is 13 cents per quarter, and on single subscribers 9 cents per quarter, payable in advance, either at the mailing office, or office of delivery.

**For the "Penfield Extra,"
THE OLD HOMESTED.**

BY N. D. HOWE.

The barn is not as then of old,
When you and I were young,
For 'neath the eaves the swallows built
Their nests, the notes there sung.

Nay, 'tis not as it used to be,
For moss is on the roof;
And from their nests beneath the eaves,
The swallows keep aloof.

The cottage is not as of old,
The roof is covered o'er
With moss, that there has on it grown
For years, perhaps a score.

But still I loved the old house, where
I passed my early years;
Though not a face there I can see,
That memory endears.

Nay, 'tis not as it was of old,
For dear ones, loved of yore,
Dear friends that I was wont to see,
I'll see on earth no more.

We copy one of the many similar notices from the *Frankfort (Ky) Commonwealth*. It may be interesting to some of our young readers.

Notice.—There was committed to the Jail of Fayette Co., on the 15th day of April, 1864, a negro man 40 years of age, copper color, 5 feet 8 inches high, says he belongs to Eliza Wilson of Shelby Co., Ky. The owner can come forward, prove property, and pay charges, or he will be dealt with as the law requires. Probably sold at auction to pay jail fees. Oh! government where is thy sting? Oh! Lincoln where is thy victory.

THE LATEST NEWS.

Since our last issue we have no news of importance. We have lost a few thousand more in killed, wounded and prisoners, and have killed wounded and taken about the same number of prisoners. Making Presidents seem to be the order of the day. The nominations so far do not seem to please the majority of our town. On going to press we clip the following from our daily papers.

The rebel Morgan is again committing depredations in Kentucky. He was repulsed after doing great damage to rail-roads and other property. Nothing special from Richmond.

THE PENFIELD EXPRESS CHANGED HANDS.—Since going to press with the first side of the paper, we are informed that our Penfield Express has again changed hands, being purchased by Mr. J. G. Fisk, one of its old proprietors. We claim now as we have always done, that Mr. Fisk was one of the most accommodating proprietors that we ever had on the road, and many will be pleased to know that he blows the horn again.

The people of Dubuque, Iowa, held a mush and milk festival at a soldiers aid society. This must be quite a treat when corn is \$1.50 per bushel.

**For the "Penfield Extra."
THE WIDOWS' PRAYER.**

BY DAFFIE HANVEX.

It was long past the midnight hour. Earth was slumbering with multitudes of its inhabitants. The many stars that shone lustroously in the darkened sky, twinkled brilliantly (that dreamy night) upon the reposing villagers beneath. Do you think in their dreams, or even when awake that they remembered the poor, the suffering, and the desolate? Did they, think you, share even one of their bountiful privileges, which mingled with their accustomed meritment for the relief of a single sufferer? Nay!

In a little attic chamber, a patient mother was anxiously watching by the bedside of her diseased child.

"I will put my trust in the Lord," she murmured, as silently she knelt in prayer to the ineffable being who "giveth life and taketh it."

Often had she prayed to be given a morsel of bread, but now she felt no need of food, she asked God to spare her child if it be his will, and if not, to accept him on high.

Was he to young to wear the soft wings of Angels? Or roam across the golden streets of paradise?

Before the sun had spread its rays over the horizon, and before the little warbles had filled the earth with their cheerful melody, that little spirit was waiting at Heavens gate, to be received at his masters throne.

Mothers do you feel for your children? If so teach them early to love and obey their Saviour who died to redeem us all. His love should be our early gain and forever our constant companion.

Oh! how sweet the love of Jesus,
He has suffered for us all;
He will willingly receive us,
When he thinkest best to call.

We see by the *Orleans Republican*, that rum Sellers has had to pay for the privilege in that County. Very few got a license for \$30, some paid \$60, but the majority paid \$50, and quite a number got through at \$40. These prices do not include the Government tax of \$20. Add to the cost of selling whiskey, a tax of \$1.20 per gallon and we think it will soon be profitable business for country Taverns and store-keepers.

A portable Meat Market would do a good business in our town about these days. We generally have two or three meat pedlers running in town when we have a good Meat Market, but now we have neither pedlers or Market.

The female soldiers, discovered in regular uniform, are said to be good fighters. Prentice says the women who wear the breeches always were.

THE FOURTH OF JULY IN PENFIELD.—We have not heard a single person mention the coming Fourth, except a poor disaffected abolitionist, and he said keeping the Fourth of July was about played out in this country.

We have a large number of letters which we have never answered, from gentlemen who omitted to send a stamp for return postage. Many ask why their paper stopped, and we can answer all such, in this notice, their money has stopped. No paper will be sent after their subscription expires.

The new North River Steamer *Berkshire*, was burned to the waters edge last week near the City of Hudson. The fire broke out about ten o'clock in the evening, just as the passengers were retiring to bed, and it is estimated that out of 200 on board about 50 lost their lives, either by fire or water.

THE ILL WIND OF PENN-YAN.—We often hear it stated that it is an ill wind that benefits nobody, but the democrat of last week gives the ill wind or tornado of that place no credit except that it did not kill anybody but an old horse. It says that many buildings were blown down, and some people had their limbs broken.

A GOOD TIME COMING.—It is very evident that meat will be very cheap in a year or two. The high price of wool, having kept lambs from the slaughter house, sheep have increased very fast. It is the opinion of many that the town of Penfield alone, has 20,000 more sheep than it had three years ago. Now suppose each town in the county have increase on the same rate, Monroe County alone would have quite a flock of sheep. The average price for sheep by the flock is about \$6, the same that could be bought three years ago for \$2.

The price of butter and cheese have risen the price of cows from \$15 or \$20 to various prices according to the quality, from \$40 to \$80, in consequence of which beef stake is to good for white folks.

LIGHTING RODS.—If money in other parts of the country has been thrown away in the same ratio as it has in our town, it would make a "California pile." From some reason, or various reasons, our lightning rods that were erected a short time ago, on about every house, are mostly finding their way among the old iron rubbish, or worked over by blacksmiths into something more useful.

The Kankakee (Ill.) *Union*, says that ordinary pieces of meat are worth from 15 to 20 cts. per pound.

The *Nunda News* says: It rained some 80 or 40 days in the month of May. "Verily" they must have long months in that section.

The *Philadelphia Age* says: Bernard Kelly a little boy in New York, only 13 years old, stole \$50 from his mother. What was worse Bernard bought a pistol and tried to shoot one of his play mates, when arrested by the police. I have no such little readers, I teach them better.

The *Penn-Yan Democrat* says: One distillery of Dresden, Yates Co., pays a monthly tax of \$25,000 for the privilege of making whiskey.

An English paper, says that Americans are the bravest race of people on the face of the earth, for hundreds of thousands of them have set themselves up to be shot, at \$300 a head.

The *Poughkeepsie Telegraph*, says that Hon. Garrett Smith, offers \$50,000 towards building a rail-road between Oswego and Rochester. The people of Penfield may yet have a rail-road depot, so just hold your breath a little while. The air line road was surveyed nearly through the centre of our town, and this is the only place a road could cross the Irondequoit Bay, as there is no bottom in the Bay below the old dugway road. Penfield will be sure to vote for Garrett Smith.

Some people may think that greenbacks will soon be cheap wall paper, but this is not the case, Richmond will soon be taken, and greenbacks will take a rise. Therefore we would advise you to go and get some of that beautiful satin finish paper at the large Paper Store of H. J. Rickard, 182 Main St., Rochester, it looks better than greenbacks.

STRAYED.

Left the premises of the subscriber, Saturday, June 4th, an old sorrel mare, with white face right hind foot larger than the other. The last seen of her, she was loose in the street, near the Tracy Farm. Any information concerning her will be satisfactory rewarded.

PETER WEISEN.

Gold worth \$1.98, makes a good dinner cost an old fashion shilling, at the Dining Hall, No. 133 Main Street, Rochester. We understand that Mr. J. N. Bradish will furnish any person a dinner for 25 cents, U. S. Currency. He will undoubtedly be obliged to enlarge his tables when all people find his place of business.

FARMERS HOTEL,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Cure for Catarrh.

DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP

is a certain remedy for the loathsome disease—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BURINGTON, Proprietor,

Sold by Post & Bruff, No. 4 Exchange street, Jan-14 Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the BACK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries,

Dry Goods,

Boots & Shoes,

Ladies & Gents Rubbers,

Crockery & Glass Ware,

School Books & Stationary,

Drugs & Medicines,

House Ware,

Photograph Albums,

Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted,] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 15th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the

Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.

Triumph DeGrand, at \$5.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.

Address: **G. D. SOUTHWORTH,**
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION



HOTEL,

Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all hours. ap-7-64

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.
m21tf **WM. SUMMERHAY'S**

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED,

SLOAT'S



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, and are Machines and Samples of work, at 37 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy 26-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.

New store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.

Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.

In great variety, all of which I offer at a price which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,

WHOLESALE GROCER AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.

Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63



WM. BEEBE,

CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,

SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,

No. 37 Buffalo St.,

MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT

BOOT AND SHOE

EMPORIUM OF

G. GOULD & SON,

16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of

Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, &c.,

IN WESTERN NEW YORK,

CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.

If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

C. GOULD & SON,

May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.

C. MARKELL & SON,

Continues to hammer cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-19-63

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at

No. 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.

GILT SHADES,

IRONERS,

FIREBOARD PRINTS,

PAPER CERTIFICATES,

WINDOW SHADES,

TRIMMINGS,

Mattresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Hudd and White Hollands, &c.

All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.

pd ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the

UNION HOTEL Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the

FARMERS' HOTEL ROCHESTER,

at 3 o'clock p.m., Fare each way 20 cents. Positive-

ly collected at Brighton.

JOHN L. GREEN Proprietor.

Penfield February 4th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,

MANUFACTURERS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE

PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,

MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNAMON,

Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,

No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

GEORGE VAN ZANDT, FRANK F. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 33 JULY STREET,

And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Feb-14-63ly

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.

M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

HOOP SKIRT

MANUFACTURERS,

No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.

Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and shaped as new. Full Stock constantly on hand. Merchants supplied Cheap.

D. WING,

STILSON-BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere.

nov26tf

FARWELL PLANING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer

85-86, Third and Fourth, made to order.—Also planing and matching of all kinds.

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!

AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except

SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,

and he continues to take them at the old price.

His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profits.

Do not fail to call at his Rooms.

No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be

THE BEST IN THE CITY

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JUNE 23d, 1864.

NUMBER 26.

[From the San Francisco Sunday Mercury.]
MY OLD HOME,

Back to the home of my childhood
My thoughts irresistibly go,
Like the bees frequenting the wildwood
Where wooing and honeywort grow.

I think of the hills where I consoled,
Of the boys I rolled in the snow;
I think of the chestnuts I roasted,
And ate with the girl dressed in blue.

The girl dressed in blue shall I tell
What a heaven she had in her eye?
And her laugh it reminded me well
Of the music they sing in the sky.

I think of the school where I studied,
The old brown house on the hill,
Where young love like Aaron's rod, budded
And scholars were ground in the mill.

And don't I remember my teacher
Majestically swinging the birch,
Over embryo lawyer and preacher,
Thus marked for the bench and th' church.

Thoughts thick as berries in autumn
Thus hallow the home of my youth,
Where blessed I laid up my fortune
In lesson of virtue and truth.

Let others heed the wide ocean
Gather harvests of knowledge and cheer;
My old home, with pilgrim's devotion,
I'll seek at least once a year.

For the "Penfield Extra."

The 8th, N. Y. Cavalry, while on a raid in the vicinity of the wilderness, called at a farm house to get some refreshments, upon entering the house they found the only inmate was an old lady, whom an Irishman (one of the company) addressed:

"An' faith ould woman, to what party do you belong?"

"Oh! I'm a Methodist," replied the old lady.

"You can't come that dodge on us sojers, old gal, you must be a copper-head or a woolley-head. Be you for the war, or 'gainst the war?"

"I'm not for the war, for I don't like to see you poor fellows shot for nothing."

"By the powers boys lets be afther goin', I believe she is a Methodist, but it is very evident she has not been to church in a long time."

DO AS I SAY, NOT AS I DO.—We have a very clever old man in Penfield, but he has one bad habit, he is a continual smoker, but at the same time he is always scolding our nine years old boys for smoking; he says you must do as I say, not as I do, and this is the way at the present time, with most parents. They glory in the time, with their enemies, and at the same they wish to bring up their dear little children in the footsteps of our dear Saviour. Very well, tell your children to do as you say, not as you do, teach them to pray for their enemies, while you are praying to have them killed.

☞ A carman in New Orleans ran over and put out the light of a very young American citizen of African descent, and was heard to exclaim: "God bless the Emancipation Proclamation. If I had done that two years ago, it would have cost me five hundred dollars!"

A LITTLE BOAT.—At the foot of grand St. N. Y. may be seen a little boat 15 feet long, 4 feet beam, Brig rigged which is intended to make a voyage from N. Y. to Liverpool in six weeks. This will be the smallest craft that ever crossed the Atlantic.

WHAT SHALL I WRITE.—In these days to have an editor write for a neutral paper, he should be a convict, secluded intirely from the world, in some cell or dungeon, for any person having before them, the light and knowledge of the passing events, cannot help passing their opinion.

We certainly keep aloof all that we can from meddling with politics, but often in speaking of the common occurrences of the day, it becomes necessary to mention certain men and measures, and as a matter of course some of our many hundred readers will take some exceptions, because we are so created that we cannot all think alike. Even in speaking of final events, some people may not agree with us, as it seems many people who are quite advanced in years, have but very little idea of the account that they are daily liable to be called on to settle. A short time ago I was conversing with an aged man who has always carried the cross of Christ, but now seems to have lost that Christian spirit, and is seen clamouring with the world, crying aloud for the blood of his enemies.

I asked him if he was preaching the doctrine of our loving Jesus? His answer was from that good book. "Old things shall be done away, and new things become anew." I took it for granted that this good old man who had fought the good fight for many years, had now lain aside that good book as one of the things that was, and had now given his whole mind to the passing events of this wicked world, as new things becoming anew.

How many is there at the present time who are like this good old man? Who are allowing the things of the world to gain a preference in their hearts, over the things that are heavenly and good? I fear in a little time that being with "hoofs and horns" will gain the supreme independence over the children of men, unless some great change causes them to see the error of their ways.

AT THE late Illinois State Fair held at Peoria Illinois, products of Union county, the banner county of Egypt, "astonished the natives." Hemp was exhibited 14 feet high; Chinese sugar cane 15 feet high, planted in June and full ripe; corn 19 feet high, with the highest ears 13 feet high—55 ears weighing 80 pounds. A bushel of corn in the ear weighs 70 pounds, and contains from 90 to 100 ears.

Kankakee County Union.

MASONRY VS ODD-FELLOWS.—It seems by that Santa Cruz Scintilla, that the Grand Lodge of Odd-Fellows of Sacramento, have passed resolution, not to recognize any brother of the Southern Confederacy, while the Masonic order claim a brother in good standing at home, as a brother, no matter in what country his trail bark may be landed.

WORTH KNOWING.—One of our farmers says, the best crop of wheat that he ever raised was from a corn fodder stubble. He cut four tons of corn fodder from an acre, when it began to tassel. After clearing the ground of stalks, he sowed his wheat without plowing, and harrowed it in thoroughly. His wheat crop was per acre 38 bushels by measure or 41 bushels by weight.

Another of our old neighbours has been called to his long, long home. The remains of Mr. Willis Austin, was brought from Rochester last week on Tuesday, and buried in this town.

CONSISTANCY.—There is hardly a person, at the present time, but what would rather support a political paper, than to support a neutral paper, and the paper that suits them best, is the paper that publishes articles as they would wish them to be, and not as they really are. Most people stand with their mouths open, ready to be humbugged. Therefore Editors are obliged to grab at flying reports, and publish them right or wrong, or people will complain that their paper is very dry, and has no news.

It is very true that a newspaper should be victuals and drink to a political man until after election, taking the war news and political news both together. It will soon be time for stump speakers to run the country, and then papers will be filled with the speeches of the great wire pullers of the day. The different parties will try to injure each other all they can, to make their own candidates shine better. Lincoln must have become very unpopular within the last four years, to give any other party the least chance to beat him, when he was elected before he did not have the help of every Post Master in the Union, and every other officer in the public crib. Look the elephant square in the face, and you must acknowledge that Lincoln has many thousand the start.

WE THINK NOT MANY.—Who reads the History of the Revolutionary War? Who declared tyrannical acts of all kinds an oppression of the poor? What States shed the most blood, and spent the most treasures in gaining our National Independence? What States exported the most to pay the debt of our National Independence? What States have built up the interest of the New England States?

We might ask many questions like the above, but we will wait and let our readers turn back to the History of the United States and answer these questions. Probably some of our little readers can answer some of these questions more readily than many of their father, as the History of the United States in many parts is used as a school book.

We find by History, that in early days, the yoke of oppression was taken off from the necks of the poor, and the property of our country was taxed to pay the debts of our Nation. We will not say what party ruled our Nation at that time, as you can all find it in History. At that time our great and good men did not pass laws intending to make the rich man more wealthy, and the poor men beggars. Is there not some party at the present day who would be in favor of repealing the stamp act, as our Forefathers did in the days of yore, and tax our boasted wealthy Union, to pay our National debts. We advise all poor men to vote for their own interest or they will soon be deprived of the privilege of casting a vote.

☞ ONLY THREE HUNDRED DOLLARS.—The Supervisors of this county have voted another \$300 bounty. They will be obliged to raise this price a little, or the aristocratic gentlemen will have to stand their chances at the wheel of fortune. Many poor men of our acquaintance, have come to the conclusion that their lives are just as sweet, as the lives of the rich men's sons, but they are willing to die for their country, but they do not wish to leave their families beggars, the same that some brave men have already done.

A good able bodied white man ought to be worth \$1,000 to his family.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JUNE 23d, 1864

The Penfield Extra.

Is published every Thursday, at Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., by

Jellie Williams.

Who commenced its weekly publication when she was only eleven years of age.

Terms.—For year, invariable in advance, including a "Gum Picture" to each subscriber. Single copy five cents. Three copies to one address \$2.00—Five copies to one address \$3.00—Eight copies to one address \$4.00—Eleven copies to one address \$4.95

Postage on a club of eleven subscribers or under, to one address, will be 13 cents per quarter. Postage on single copies, 5 cents per quarter.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	4w	5w	6w	1m	1y
	40	80	120	160	200	240	1200	10000

Half, Quarter or Double space in the same proportion.

The Extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from preface to loss. Circulation 17 00.

THE SPOILT CHILD.

ACT: "Let me kiss him for his mother."

Let me whip him for his mother
 He is such a naughty boy;
 He baby tried to smother,
 And he's broken Emma's toy.
 Of the doll I gave to Ellen,
 He has melted off the nose,
 And there really is no tiling
 To what length his mischief goes.
 Last night he put a knacker
 'Neath his Aunt Jemima's chair,
 And he told me such a whacker
 When I asked how it came there.
 Then when poor old Mr. Toodle
 Was just starting off by rail,
 He tied her two fat poodles
 Fast together by the tail!
 It really is quite shocking
 How one's nerves he daily jars;
 He puts pins into one's stocking,
 And cayenne into one's cigars.
 You may guess to many another
 Boyish trick he's daily at,
 So I'll whip him for his mother.
 As a tiresome little brat.

A CHANGE OF BASE.—We could more fully illustrate the present political parties in Penfield by drawing a picture of a rail fence, as we are sure many of the office seekers at the present time would be sitting on the top rail, many have got over the fence, and many have placed their hands on the fence but seem rather in doubt. The old democrat free soilers that slid out on the Van Buren platform seem to be lost. All parties seem to be waiting to hear the result of the Chicago Convention, the street talk seems to be in favor of little Mac.

SECRET ORDER MEETINGS, IN PENFIELD.—Our Free Masons meet in the old of the moon, of each month, but we can not say how they get up—

The loyal Leaguers, meet daily at Riches' Tabernacle or the Post Office. The Golden Circle meet after unfavorable news of the Potomac. The copperheads meet the woolly-heads at every corner of the street, daily in which loud speaking is generally heard.

THE LATEST NEWS.

We find nothing of much importance on going to press.

Our army are very near Petersburg, shelling the city. Grant and Lee are again face to face. Gen. Sheridan seems to be making good time, in his official dispatch he thinks he has gained more than he has lost. We are undoubtedly gaining slow advantage of the enemy, but not without great loss of life.

We may look for a great battle which will tell heavy on one side or the other and it may be a bloody time with both armies.

A GOOD WAY TO JUDGE.—You may judge of a town by its newspaper, and the business advertised in it. Therefore if you should judge that Penfield was a small town by the size of the extra, you would make a righteous judgement.

Our town is small and we have some very small people living in it, there are some who are struggling to do business without advertising, and they find it from a 'hand to mouth' business.

We have one good country store, Mr. Starling keeps a general assortment of goods such as are generally kept in a respectable country store. We have two good carriage factories, second to no other in the country. Also good blacksmiths. We have a first class country Hotel. Mr. A. Lincoln has probably one of the best Flouring Mills in the State, of its size, and his flour always commands the highest market price in the eastern markets. We have several other branches of business, which for want of advertising, are kept below par, by the Rochester market. Our Express leaves Penfield in the morning and back in the evening, and a great many people who do not go to town, will send by Mr. J. G. Fisk, our Express proprietor, and order good of any kind as cheap as they could purchase them themselves.

Probably seven eighths of our people, purchase their boots and shoes in Rochester, either of H. S. Van Dake & Co., 34 Buffalo street, or of G. Gould & Son, 16 State street, or of E. D. Webster, 87 Main street. Those are the leading boot & shoe Establishments in Rochester. Our dry goods are either bought of Burke, Fitz Simmonds, Hone & Co., 53 Main street, or of E. W. & E. Partridge & Co., 45 Main street, Rochester. Those are the main dry good Houses on the east side of the river. We have but one place to purchase Hard Ware. Hebbing & Miller, 74 Main street, has the whole run of all the towns in the county east of the river. Hats, Caps & Furs, are mostly purchased at 13 Front street, Rochester, by J. Taylor. Every while in Rochester, by their groceries either of Isaac Bronson, 87 Main street, or at the large Commission House of M. J. Monroe, 90 Buffalo St.

Spices, Coffees & Teas, are mostly purchased at Van Zandt & Fenner's Spice Mill, 76 Main street, Rochester. All kinds of China, Glass Ware &c., are purchased at the mammoth store of G. W. Harrold, 85 Main street. Wm. Summerhay always keep a splendid article of kerosene oil, No. 8 Mill street. The three largest and best places to purchase paper hangings in Rochester, can be found at No. 6 Exchange street; No. 11 Front street; and at 132 Main street. Geo. W. Fisher undersells the county in books.

The ladies have but one place in Rochester to purchase bonnets, and the gentlemen have but one favorite place to purchase their furnishing goods, the former are sure to trade at 99 Main street, and the latter, at No. 10 Main street Bridge. The climax Sewing Machines are bought at 67 Buffalo St. The Sloat Machines sold by D. E. Rice, are called the best in market.

WHERE IS THE OTHER FREMONT.—What has become of that favorite Fremont we had eight years ago, we wonder if he was any relation to Fremont of modern days. "That's all"

Heaping up wrath, against the day of wrath. We heard a man say last week while loading a revolver, that he would like to use its contents at the head of a rebel or a copperhead. There were several democrats present, who marked the coward, and even told him that the time might yet come when he could have the privilege of using his pop gun in Penfield. We think it very foolish for a sane man to make such an expression, as we must know that people of the opposite party will always look upon him with suspicious eyes, and there is no knowing, but what the fire burning in Virginia, will yet reach York State. We think that people should not throw firebrands at each other, and try to avoid all hard names and abusive words, as it needs now but a small spark to set the whole country on fire.

BLOCKADE RUNNING.—We have from good authority that blockade running is becoming a profitable business, both to the blockade runners and our government. It looks very much like a sort of a copartnership business. If we should capture every ship we would soon spoil the business and then we could not take any profits. "Verily," we are becoming a wise people.

If you and your sweetheart vote upon the marriage question, you for it and she against it, don't flatter yourself as to its being a tie.

POWERS OF THE MICROSCOPE.—We were highly gratified last Saturday eve., on visiting the lecture of Prof. Swift, at our town Hall, which was fully explained to the audience by an Oxy-Hydrogen Microscope (not like ordinary magic lanterns, but) a very powerful instrument, that will make a common flea appear the size of an elephant. The paintings shown by Prof. Swift are quite as large as the various oil painted Panoramas which have recently been exhibited in our town. We understand that Prof. Swift intends canvassing the county and will exhibit in every small town as well as the large towns. We would invite all to go and hear his lecture, it will be found interesting and instructive to both old and young.

WANTED.—A good Journeyman Carriage Maker can find steady employment and good wages by walking into the city of Penfield.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS.

No. 6 Masonic Hall Buildings, Rochester, N.Y. Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER.—Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

STRAYED.

Left the premises of the subscriber, Saturday, June 4th, an old sorrel mare, with white face right hind foot larger than the other. The last seen of her, she was loose in the street, near the Tracy Farm. Any information concerning her will be satisfactory rewarded.

PETER WEISEN.

POWELSON'S

Photograph and Fine Art

GALLERIES.

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

MAIN STREET

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather. Satisfaction Warranted.

75 Main street Rochester.

B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

J. N. BRADISH.

PROPRIETOR OF THE

UNION DINING HALL,

NO. 188

WASHINGTON HALL BLOCK

Rochester, N. Y.

The only place in Rochester to obtain

GEM DE VISITES,

Is at Geo. W. Goldfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morry,

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

TERMS.—For Daily Union, City Subscribers, 15 cents per week—Mail Subscribers \$2. for three months—\$4.75 for six months—\$1. for one year, strictly in advance.

Single copies sold every five at Starting's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.

Semi-Weekly \$3. per year in advance.

Weekly 50, extra for three months—75 cents for six months—\$1.90 for one year in advance.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street, Rochester,

Keep the most Extensive Variety of

HARDWARE,

of any other House in the County,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

Black-smith's Carriage Makers

AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both

DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods

and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.

f25-1f

ISAAC BRONSON,

DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,

PROVISIONS, &c.,

Cash paid for all kinds of country

PRODUCE.

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

ap163 Opposite Stone Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,

JOBBER AND DEALER IN

WELLYNARY,

No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,

OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.

m24ff

Room Paper's & Border's,

New Spring Styles.

I have the largest and most complete stock of Room Paper's, Borders and Curtains in Rochester. Don't take my word for it, but come and see the new patterns of

FINE GOLD & SATIN PAPER'S

just opened. Cheap commou, and dark paper. New paper curtains. A large stock of gilt cloth shades in great varieties. Fire board prints, side light paper, cords, tassels, curtain fixtures, &c. &c.

My goods are new and fresh, bought at the lowest cash prices and cannot fail to please those in want of paper for Spring use. COUNTRY MERCHANTS will find it to their advantage to call and examine my stock, which is always large and well selected for wholesale trade. GEO. W. FISHER,

Bookseller & Stationer, No. 6 Exchange St., ap-21-2m Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of

BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOB.

CUSTOM WORK

Made to Order on Short Notice,

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACCO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses

John Disbrows' Tobacco,

Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.

Every Body Sells

John Disbrows' Tobacco,

Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.

Every Body knows

John Disbrows' Tobacco.

To be Manufactured from the Best Material, and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGH'S,

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,

Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.

Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge.

OCCUMPAUGH, 4519 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 45 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

SPRING 1864.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

Having made Extensive Preparations for their present season's business, now offer in

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS,

(All of which will be found full and complete,) the following are the LOWEST RATES through out the season:—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!

Selected, with specific care for city trade.

Black, and Fancy Silks,

500 Pieces! The best makes known.

WOOLENS!

Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

WHITE GOODS!

A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES,

The best collection that can be offered by any House in the trade.

SHAWLS!

Are the leading makes of America, and novelties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,

Brown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Gingham, Prints, &c.

At Prices Which Defy Competition.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO., 45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY, BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, collected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED CLAIM AGENCY OF GEORGE C. TEALL, (formerly with A. G. Waugh's Office No. 6 Eagle Block, corner Buffalo and State sts.

Having devoted my attention to the business from the beginning of the war, I offer my services to the public, confident that my success, and my facilities for procuring claims, are equal to those of any man in the State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF

\$100 BOUNTY to the HEARS of SOLDIERS who die in service; to be paid in the following order: 1st, to the Widow; 2d, Child; 3d, Father; 4th, Mother; 5th, Brothers and Sister. The last in order surviving (resident of the United States) being entitled.

\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of two years' or on account of wounds received in battle.

PENSION to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers, (dependent on the son or daughter) Orphan Children and Orphan Sisters (under 16 years old.)

PAY to officers "on leave" and to Discharged Soldiers.

PRIZE MONEY to Officers and Men capturing prizes.

RAVANS to Men on Parol and Prisoners of War.

ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.

MONEY ADVANCED on Final Statements, Pension Certificates and Bounty Certificates.

INFORMATION concerning Soldiers in the Army, &c. ARTIFICIAL LIMBS or ARMS at expense of Government.

EXERCISES, PARADES, AUGUSTINE, & ALIENS, &c.

NO Agent can prosecute claims without License.

Communications by letter promptly answered.

Address, (with stamp) GEORGE C. TEALL, dec 24 th Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Gung, Purnella Gaiters	1.25
" " " " Kid " "	1.00
Ladies Balmoral Boots	1.50
Gentlemen's Gait Boots	1.50
" " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " "	3.00
Boys' Gait Boots	2.00
" " " " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE } 34 Buffalo Street.
P. O. N. YORK.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New York Central Railroad Depot,

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Craps, Brushes, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors, Also,

LADIE'S and GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silks, Wool or Cotton goods at every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address: D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corners of

It would be thankful for all orders and give line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.

GEORGE ROBA. sp-14



FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home; while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Cure for Catarrh.

DR. WADSWORTH'S DRY UP

is a certain remedy for the loathsome disease.—There is no mistake about this. The Dry Up has cured thousands of cases of Catarrh, and the sale of the article is constantly increasing. A word to the wise is sufficient.

H. H. BURKINGTON, Proprietor,

Sold by Post & Braff, No. 4 Exchange street,
Jan-14 Sole Agent for Rochester.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with.

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

Family Groceries,

Dry Goods,

Boots & Shoes,

Ladies & Gents Rubbers,

Crockery & Glass Ware,

School Books & Stationary,

Drugs & Medicines,

House Ware,

Photograph Albums,

Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted,] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the

Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.

Triumph DeGrand, at \$5.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.

Address, G. D. SOUTHWORTH,
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Posters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the world of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.

m24tf WM. SUMMERHAY'S

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

IMPROVED.

SLOAT'S



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Branding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. E. RICE, Agent. Jy-26-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.
85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. Ju-63

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF**

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH.

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. COULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of iron at his old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-63

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at
No. 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.

GILT SHADES,

BORDER, FIREBOARD PRINTS, PAPER CURTAINS, WINDOW SHADES, TAPERINGS, TABLES, &c. Mattresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Casses, Hud and White Hollands, &c. All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man like manner. pd ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **KARBER HOTEL ROCHESTER**, at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way, between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 30 cents, positively collected at Bingham. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNABON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT. FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, and RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

The French Patent Hoop Skirt Manufactory.
M. KLASS & GOLDSTERIN,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
**HOOP SKIRT
MANUFACTURERS,**

No. 117 Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
Skirts made to order on short notice. Also, old skirts repaired, altered, and shaped as new. Full Stock constantly on hand. Merchants supplied Cheap.

D. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov26tf

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!
AT 14 STATE ST.
All kinds of goods have advanced except **SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS**, and he continues to take them at the old price. His Negs is Quick Sale and Small Profit. Do not fail to call at his Rooms, 21 No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be **THE BEST IN THE CITY.**

PENFIELD EXTRA.

OUR HOPE

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JUNE 30th, 1864.

NUMBER 27.

NOBODY IS MISSED.

The world is fair and gay to us,
 As now we journey on,
 And still 'tis sad to think 'twill be
 The same when we are gone.
 Some few perchance may mourn for us
 But soon the transient gloom,
 Like shadows of a summer cloud,
 Shall leave our narrow tomb.
 For men are like the waves that roll
 Along the mighty deep,
 That lift their crests awhile and frown,
 And then are lulled to sleep;
 White-crested billows swelling come,
 Amid the foam and spray,
 And, as we view their furrow track,
 Sink down—and where are they?
 And ever thus the waves shall roll,
 Like those that flow go past,
 The offspring of the depths beneath,
 The children of the blast.
 And ever thus shall man arise,
 And be like those that be,
 And man no more is missed on land,
 Than wave upon the sea.

The oyster story in the *Sandy Hill Herald* of last week, reminds us of an anecdote told by one of our neighbors about the log cabin raising at Elmira. He says, after the log cabin was raised a barrel of hard cider was set on end and the head taken out. An old fashion pint cup was set on a bench, so that any person could help themselves. Among the hard cider toppers was a native American from the Cattaraugus Reservation, who took down a cup full, but whig cider was found to hard for the native's stomach, and he emptied it back in the cup, not being satisfied, he tried it again, with the same result and then set the cup and contents back on the bench.

In a short time a good old hard cider man came along and down with the cider in the cup. The native looked on him with surprise and exclaimed: "Keep 'em down keep 'em down! I try him two times, and I no keep 'em down."

BEWARE OF THE IRISH SHOWMAN.—Last Friday we had a picture show wagon standing on the square all day and evening. They left for Rochester Saturday morning, heaping all imaginary curses upon Penfield. They did very well in getting out of town with whole hides and a whole wagon. The boys came very near confiscating the whole stock and trade and sending it to the mill pond. We think that if their principles were generally known they would soon be obliged to scedle from this country. Their possession principles would make even Jeff. Davis blash. Their receipts might have been one dollar all told.—A few ragged boys was all the encouragement they received. No person that had any respect for themselves went near their wagon.

ALL THE BERRIES.—A celebrated comedian stragg'd with his green—one Berry—to pay him quarterly; but the green grocer went in his account long before the quarter was due. The comedian in great wrath, called upon his green grocer, and said:

"I say here is a pretty nice berry, you've sent in your bill Berry, before I'd die Berry; your father, the older Berry, would not have been such a good Berry. But you need not look black berry—for I don't care a straw Berry—and shan't pay you till Christmas Berry."

For the "Penfield Extra.

A GOVERNMENT SUIT.—"Good morning Pat, how are all the boys down in hard scrabble?"

"Niver better," replied Pat.

"How is Billy McDonnell?"

"An' shure me hearty, Billy has got out of the bohemian draft."

"How is that Pat, has he enlisted?"

"The last time I saw him he was dressed up in a government suit."

"In a Government suit why, I thought he was to much of a coward to wear a government suit."

No, Billy is just the boy that I ever thought he'd be."

"Don't you think that Billy will run, when he hears the big guns?"

"Divil a run will he hear."

"Why! what Reg. did he go in?"

"Well, to be plain wid ye, he took the hors."

"Ah! he went in the Cavalry, did he?"

"Divil the bit of it."

"Oh! I misunderstand you, who did he enlist under?"

"Copper John."

"Copper John, I don't remember of ever hearing that Generals name before, in what State does he live?"

"He is the very same gentleman that I served three years since."

"Why, you were in States Prison three years ago."

"Yes, and sure I had on a government suit, made of bed-ticking."

COPPERHEADS.—An exchange says; that one firm in Port Byron have issued about 3,000 pounds of copper-heads; 128 to the pound amounting to the sang little sum of \$3,840. Quite a shoddyite speculation, and now the public must pocket the loss, as congress has recently made it a very criminal offence, both of fine and imprisonment, for any person to offer to pass them as money—unsuspected officers are now watching their circulation.

NOT READY TO COMMIT SUICIDE.—It would be the death of Lincoln having Gen. Grant succeed in the capture of Richmond, and for this reason there will be little hopes of seeing the Stars and Stripes wave over the rebel Capital until after the Copperhead Convention. If Gen. Grant should, in defiance of the powers at Washington, capture Richmond and Gen. Lee's army, he would certainly be our next President, but we can surely tell best who will be President after Election.

We have very hot weather 'bout these days. The thermometer stood at about 100 every day last week. We need rain very much. The clay soil is becoming so hard that it is impossible to work it.

Corn looks well, but rye and oats will not be half a crop; and our farmers say the weevil is troubling the wheat very bad. Our cherries will not average a quarter crop; three quarters of them are now black and blasted on the trees. Apples look well with the prospect of a large crop. Plums look very well.—Peaches will not do as well as the fore part of the season indicated. The dry weather seems to injure all kinds of produce.

WAGES FOR LABOR.—Common farm hands demand \$1.50 per day, with an upward tendency. Three dollars will probably be paid before the harvest is over, if paper money continues to decrease in value.

WE CAN'T SEE THE POINT.—An exchange says; that at the close of the war, we shall be the heaviest taxed people on the face of the earth.—It says; from official figures that in 1865, our debt will reach \$4,000,000,000, and will make a debt of \$200, a head on every man, woman and child, and in order to support our government, each man, woman and child, will be obliged to pay a tax of \$20 a year. We can not see our debt in this light, unless we become a Monarchical Government, and the poor man is deprived of his privilege at the ballot box—we consider that the aristocrats have bargained for this debt, and we think the property of our union should pay the debt that they have contracted, and they will do so, if left to the popular vote of the United States.

If we cannot see things as others see it, Call us the fool; and let that be it.

We cannot see things any different from what we write them; we cannot see that a dollar in gold is worth any more than a dollar. A dollar in gold will buy a dollars worth of sugar at its value three years ago. A dollar in gold will buy a dollars worth of corn, meat or potatoes, at their value three years ago, and we might keep naming one article after another until we pass the whole routine of articles of consumption, excepting some articles which are scarce in the market, and will demand an over price. Now if paper money is the only thing in the market which is depreciating in value, why not talk in plain English? so that all that read may understand. This calling gold worth \$1.96 or 1.83, is all moon shine, and but very few people understand the meaning, and cry out speculation. We must impress upon the mind of every reader that there is not a particle of speculation in gold, no more than there is in any other article which seems to you to be double the price it was three years ago. Paper money will not buy only about half as much as it will three years ago, and the only speculation that we can see is paying an honest debt with paper money. If a person had deposited \$1,000 in a savings bank three years ago, they could to-day draw about \$630 in gold as payment and interest for their \$,1000 deposited. The bank makes a fine speculation, not with the gold, but with paper money. We suppose that if paper money should become worth only twenty-five cents on the dollar people would say that everything had come up to four times its original value.

We have seen nothing from the press like our argument, but we should like to see its ground work contradicted by some editor who can make a plain explanation. This is a neutral question and is open to all parties; we don't care who is president as we are not allowed to vote, but give us some man who will allow us the same privilege as the gentleman of African descent, without the electoral qualifications—in this we acknowledge him our superior. As our paper is neutral we would like to raise the name of a neutral candidate for the Presidency, one that would be for the Union, and the whole Union; but it is feared that we would be obliged to import such a candidate from some other country, as has our sister, Mexico. We say (and you may) put it in your pipe and smoke it, that no political party will ever again elect a President of these United States who will please the whole people of this once great and glorious Union.

The Baltimore *Clipper*, says that the subscription to 10-40 loan, last week, amounted to nearly \$3,000,000.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JUNE 30th, 1864.

The Penfield Extra.

Is published every Thursday, at Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., by

Helle Williams.

Who commenced its weekly publication when she was only eleven years of age.

Terms.—Per year in advance, including a "Gleaner" to each subscriber. Single copy 75 cents. Three copies to one address \$2.00. Five copies to one address \$3.00. Eight copies to one address \$4.00. Eleven copies to one address \$5.00.

Postage on a club of seven subscribers or under, to one address, will be 25 cents per quarter. Postage on single copies, 5 cents per quarter.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

Table with 12 columns (1 square to 12 ly) and 4 rows (1w to 16w) showing advertising rates.

LET HER REST.

BY JAMES S. WATKINS.

Stilly—Oh, how it stings! She slumbers in the ground! How stilly—Oh, how it stings! She slumbers in the ground!

MY MOTHER'S GRAVE.

Oh, mother, you I know thou'rt gone— To that bright home above, And still I linger here, alone,

THE NIAGARA INTELLIGENCE;—says that potatoes are selling in Lockport at seven shillings.

FORMERLY young women were prohibited from marrying until they had spun a set of bed furniture, and till their wedding they were called spinsters, which continues to this day in all legal proceedings.

THE LATEST NEWS.

On going to press the news is very exciting but we have gained nothing before Petersburg as yet, the rebels being largely reinforced, makes it dangerous for our army to attack them.

DON'T KILL THE FROGS.—The Patterson Guardian says: All night long these musical little fellows are busy singing a few moments, and then stopping to eat the larvae of insects so rapidly bred in the stagnant waters.

A GOOD CHANGE.—One plank in the platform of Fremont is, that the Constitution should be so altered or amended, as that the President and Vice President, should be elected by the direct vote of the people—as it should be!

The Ingham Co. News, says that the mint at Philadelphia is again coining silver dollars: Please pass them around.

The soldiers in the army, are in want of all kinds of fruit except grapes, they get more grape than they need, from across the lines.

We understand that Mr. J. G. Fisk was married last week to Miss Sophia Burns, both of this town.

For the Extra.

THAT'S A FINE BOY.—As a mother said to her little son, when he handed her a fine comb which he had found.

Very often little Charlie would bring various articles to his mother, which he said he had found, and would always receive encouragement from his mother, for being so kind to find articles of more value, and the last article he ever found, was a horse that he stole.

Charlie was arrested for stealing the horse, and thinking that he might get clear, he murdered the Sheriff, but he did not get clear, he only made a bad matter worse, and Charlie was to be executed for murder, and his last words when upon the scaffold were: "My mother encouraged me to do this; my first offense in life, was the stealing of Mrs. Brown's comb, and for that act, my mother said that I was a fine boy."

This moral may teach all mothers, that if your children find little things, it is duty that you owe to your children to try and find the owner of any article that they may find and bring home, it may save them from States Prison or the Gallows.

The Hamboist (N. T.) Register, says that a chunk of quartz taken from the National Ledge of six pounds, furnished \$7,000 in gold.

If anybody comes into my office next week and asks where I am, tell them that the last heard of me I was going up Seneca lake, and the next they hear of me I may be down east or up west, as I have invitations to visit editors on the line of the New York Central R. R.

Too SENSIBLE A JOKE.—Says a Washington correspondent: "What are you doing in Congress?" I inquired of a thoughtful and moderate M. C. "We tried to confiscate the property of the South," said he, "and as we could not do that, we are now confiscating the property of the North."

SEND THEM TO YOUR FRIENDS.—We will forward our Gem Picture to any of your friends on receipt of the price, with your compliments on the back. Can you think of a more pleasing present for the price.

SMALL MONTHLY EXCHANGES.—We have so many calls for specimens of small monthly exchanges, that we insert this notice to induce the publishers of them, to send us extra copies for distribution, in case they wish to increase their circulation. We would also say that if small sized monthlies wish a regular exchange with us, they must send us four copies, excepting those containing our card, like the "Bath Union," "Little Oddity" &c.—and even then we may do them some good if they will send us extra copies to distribute.

The Rochester Extra, says that the Penn. Reserves went in the field in 1861; 15,000 strong, and returned with 1,500. Also that the Germans of the 56th Ohio Reg., out of 1,000 not over 100 returned.

The Ontario Repository says: The Brewers of this State are about to raise the price of beer from \$10 to \$15, a barrel. This will probably raise it to the universal price of ten cents per glass.

"Arry," said an English father to his son, "op hap and ge down to Mr. Jarvis's and hark 'im 'it to see a bit hot hof or hank to make a 'ammer 'andle."

THEY'RE NOT.—We shall not publish any paper during the week of the State Fair to be held at Rochester, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, September 20th, 21st, 22d and 23d, as we shall spend all of our time in Rochester in order to see our friends from a distance.

THE SIAMESE TWINS STILL LIVE.—We see by an exchange that the Siamese Twins are still living; both together, and yet a mile apart. They live a mile from each other, and the Twins stay 3 days regular with one family, and then three days with the other. The wife of one has eight children, and the wife of the other has nine. Our exchange did not give their place of residence.

IMPROVEMENTS.—Mr. Frank Vary is giving the Union Hotel a thorough overhauling which will add much to the convenience of the House. Messrs. Watkins, Bronson, & Wood, of Lima, are doing the joiner work, and M. Beebe the mason work, and it is the general opinion of all that the above gentlemen understand their business, being able to do a large days work. They work like men on a job, not with standing they work by the day.

The old store of Mr. Staring—being a part of the Hotel property—is being converted into a splendid office for Dr. J. A. Burrows.

ON THE RISE.—Flour is on the rise, meat is on the rise, coal is on the rise rise, but this has nothing to do with paper hangings, for they are now sold at the same prices, that they were sold at the spring, at H. J. Rickard's Mammoth Paper Store 132 Main Street, Rochester. He keeps every article usually kept in a first class papers Store, and sells goods as cheap as the cheapest.

SENECA LAKE SUMMER ARRANGEMENT. Geneva & Watkins Steamboat Co. The Steamer S. T. Arnot, CAPT. H. TUTHILL, Will leave Geneva daily, (Sundays excepted), at 3 o'clock P. M., for Watkins, Elmira, Baltimore and Washington.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

GODEY FOR JULY.

We are in receipt of Godey's Lady's Book for July, and it is called the "HONEY NUTS." This favorite Magazine visits all parts of the civilized world. Probably no person in the world aside from those connected with Godey's Establishment, can judge better than we can of the extended circulation of

GODEY'S LADY'S BOOK.

The June number contained a small card, concerning us, and our little paper, from which we have already received over 500 communications, many of which are from Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska Territory, California, Kansas, Canada and all of the Northern and Eastern States, all of which refer to the notice in Godey's "Arm Chair" of June. For this reason we have come to the conclusion that the circulation of Godey's Lady's Book exceeds any other publication in the world. There has not been time since the June number to receive returns from the old Countries, but our communication still continue to come from remote portions of the United States.

The following is a description of

Godey for July.

An original design—steel engraving—"YANKEE DOODLE, with an appropriate story. Another engraving—"FOURTH OF JULY." Four engravings of the latest Fashion, from the celebrated house of Messrs. A. T. Stewart & Co., of New York.

An original design—"The Andalusian"—from Brodie. Four Bathing Dresses, latest styles.

A Splendid Colored Fashion, containing six figures.

Stories by Marion Harland, Miss Janviro, and others. New Music—"Marion Schottische." Model Cottage, original design, and about sixty other engravings of embroidery, working patterns, netted mittens, cuffs, bonnets, etc.

The above is one of the most attractive numbers ever offered to the public, and can be had at the low price of \$3.00 in clubs. Every Editor in the Union gets up clubs for Godey, therefore you can give your local Editor \$2.00 and get him the best Magazine in the world, a whole year. Now is a good time to get up a club and begin with the July number. Single copies may be had at the news-dealers, or of the publisher, for 25 cents. Address,

L. A. GODEY, 323 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRESERVE YOUR VOICE.—Colds injure the voice and lungs of course; try a few of Bryan's Pulmonic Waters, 25 cents a box; cure a cough or sore throat, in a very short time. Sold at the Penfield Drug Store.

Thousands of Females die annually for want of a remedy for the ailments to which they are incident. The only sure remedy we know of is Sir James Clarke's Female Pills. They are put up in bottles, containing 50 pills, with a circular containing explicit directions, and sent post-free for \$1 and 6 post stamps. They are well known to be the only sure and safe remedy female diseases and obstructions from any cause. Sold by all Druggists.

JOB MOSES, 27 Courland St. N. York, Sole United States Agent.

THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL, Published at No. 1 Franklin Square, N. Y., by Wallace, Pratt, Groom & Co., at \$2.00 PER YEAR.

Every merchant man in the Union should subscribe for it, as it gives the wholesale prices weekly, and other valuable information for merchants.

The Philadelphia Age.

A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glossbrenner & Welch, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2. per year.

LITERARY.

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN FOR 1864

VOLUME XI.—NEW SERIES.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Two volumes of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are published each year, at \$1.50 each, or \$3 per annum, with correspondingly low terms to Clubs; \$1 will pay for four months subscription. The numbers for one year constitute a work of 832 pages of useful information, which every one ought to possess. A new volume will commence on the first of July, 1864.

CLUB RATES.

Five Copies, for Six Months \$6
Ten Copies, for Six Months 12
Ten Copies, for Twelve Months 23
Fifteen Copies, for Twelve Months 34
Twenty Copies, for Twelve Months 40

For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only \$2.00. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

Canadian subscribers will please to remit 25 cents extra on each year's subscription to prepay postage.

MUNN & Co., Publishers.
No. 37 Park Row, New York.

LITERARY NOTICE.

We have just received a new visitor for our sanctum—the first number of the "AMERICAN ARTISAN," a weekly Journal published at No. 212 Broadway, New York, by Brown, Robbins & Co., and devoted to the interests of artisans, manufacturers, inventors, patentees, &c. &c. It is quite a handsome-looking sheet of eight pages, excellent in its typography, and artistically illustrated with original engravings and descriptions of new machinery, etc., both American and foreign. If the publishers fulfill all the promises set forth in their "prospectus," the subscribers of the AMERICAN ARTISAN will find at the end of the year that the small investment of \$2 has yielded them a prodigiously profitable return in the shape of a volume of 416 pages, containing an immense quantity of "facts and figures" relating to an almost endless variety of subjects connected with the arts and sciences; among these we may mention Histories of Famous Inventions and Discoveries.

Essays on Scientific Subjects—Interesting Letters from Workmen in all parts of the World—Instructions in various Arts and Trades—Reliable Recipes for use in the Field, the Workshop, and the Household—Wonderful Experiments in Chemistry—Hints to Millers and Millwrights—News (Items for Manufacturers—Practical Exports for Mechanics and Advice to Farmers—Illustrated Details of Curious and Ingenious "Mechanical Movements" and other Useful Lesson for Young Artisans—The Official List of "Patents" of all Patents issued weekly from the United States Patent Office—Reports of Law Cases relating to Patents; the whole forming an Encyclopedia of general information on a variety of topics connected with the Industrial Arts, the Progress of Invention, etc.

The first number of the AMERICAN ARTISAN is dated "May 11, 1864," and we hope a large majority of our townsmen—especially the mechanic and farmer—will eagerly embrace the present opportunity of becoming subscribers from the above date. A copy of the AMERICAN ARTISAN can be seen in our office.

BANNER OF LIGHT.

The oldest and largest Spiritualistic Journal in the World PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BOSTON MASS BY WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

LETTER COLBY, Editor.

Terms of Subscriptions in Advance:

Per year \$2 50
Six months 1 25
Single copies, 5 cents each.

There will be no deviation from the above prices. All Business Letters must be addressed to "BANNER OF LIGHT, BOSTON, MASS," WILLIAM WHITE & CO.

U. S. 10-40 BONDS.

These Bonds are issued under the Act of Congress of March 5th, 1864, which provides that all Bonds issued under this Act shall be EXEMPT FROM TAXATION by or under any state or municipal authority. Subscriptions to these Bonds are received in United States notes or notes of National Banks. They are TO BE REDEEMED IN COIN, at the pleasure of the Government, at any period not less than ten nor more than forty years from their date, and until their redemption FIVE PER CENT IN TEST WILL BE PAID IN COIN, on Bonds of not over one hundred dollars annually and on all other Bonds semi-annually. The interest is payable on the first day of March and September in each year.

Subscribers will receive either Registered or Coupon Bonds, as they may prefer. Registered Bonds are recorded on the books of the U. S. Treasurer, and can be transferred only on the owner's order. Coupon Bonds are payable to bearer, and are more convenient for commercial uses.

Subscribers to this loan will have the option of having their Bonds draw interest from March 1st, by paying the accrued interest in coin—or in United States notes, or the notes of National Banks, adding fifty per cent for premium—or receiving their drawing interest from the date of subscription and deposit. As these Bonds are

EXEMPT FROM MUNICIPAL OR STATE TAXATION.

their value is increased from one to three per cents per annum, according to the rate of tax levies in various parts of the country.

At the present rate of premium on gold they pay

Over Eight Per Cent Interest

in currency, and are of equal convenience as a permanent or temporary investment.

It is believed that no securities offer so great inducements to lenders as the various descriptions of U. S. Bonds. In all other forms of indebtedness, the faith or ability of private parties or stock companies or separate countinants is only pledged for payment, while for the debts of the United States the whole property of the country is pledged to secure the payment of both principal and interest in coin.

These Bonds may be subscribed for in sums from \$50 up to any magnitude, or of the same terms, and are thus made equally available to the smallest tender and the largest capitalist. They can be converted into money at any moment, and the holder will have the benefit of the interest.

It may be useful to state in this connection that the total Funded Debt of the United States on which interest is payable in gold, on the 31 day of March, 1864, was \$700,000,000. The interest on this debt for one counting fiscal year will be \$36,750,000, while the customs revenue in gold for the current fiscal year, ending June 30th, 1864, had been so far at the rate of over \$200,000,000 per annum.

It will be seen that even the present gold revenues of the Government are largely in excess of the wants of the Treasurer for the payment of gold interest, while the recent increase of the tariff will undoubtedly make the annual receipts from customs on the same amount of importations, to \$100,000,000 per annum.

Instructions to the National Banks acting as loan agents were not issued from the United States Treasury until March 20, but in the first three weeks of April the subscriptions averaged more than TEN MILLIONS A WEEK.

NATIONAL BANKS

which are depositaries of Public money, and all RESPECTABLE BANKS AND BANKERS throughout the country, (acting as agents of the National Bank,) will furnish further information on application, and afford every FACILITY TO SUBSCRIBERS.



COSTA'S VERMIFORM EXTERMINATORS

For Rats, Mice, Roaches, Ants, Bed Bugs, Moths in Fur, Woolens, &c. Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.

Put up in 25c, 50c and \$1.00 Boxes, Bottles, and Flasks, \$3, and \$5 sizes for Hotels, Public Institutions, &c.

*Only infallible remedy known.
*Free from Poisons.
*Not dangerous to the Human Family.
*Rate comes out of their hole to die."
*Sole Wholesale in all large cities.
*Sold by All Druggists and RETAILERS everywhere.
*"Be wary of" all worthless imitations.
*See that "COSTA'S" figure is on each Box, Bottle and Flask, before you buy.
*Address HENRY E. COSTA, PRINCIPAL DEPOT 452 BROADWAY, N. Y.
*Sole Agent for the "Penfold Drug Store" and by A. B. Packer 200 West, N. Y.

\$200, \$150, \$100, \$50
PREMIUMS

TO EDITORS, Ladies and Others. I will pay the above named amounts for the best four articles on either my Soap, Saleratus, or Concentrated Potash. The article must state the writer's experience in using the goods, and must be not less than ten lines, and be published in the editorial columns of my good family newspaper. Any party wishing to compete for the above, and desiring further information, may address the undersign. Each person writing and publishing a notice, as above, will mail a marked copy of the paper containing the notice to me, and also write me by mail, giving full address. The Premiums will be awarded on the fourth day of July, 1864. B. T. BABBITT,

64 to 74 Washington street, N. Y.
While nostrums and humbugs, are rife and abound, And Venders and Peddlers, scatter puff all around, We have continued to use, and thus we find, That Babbitt's fine soap is of the best kind. And here we would say because we are sure, That Babbitt's fine soap is the only soap pure. This soap is an article far and wide known, Having largely in favor with all ladies grown, And justly it should, for its qualitative rare, Are such, that no other can with it compare. It is the soap excelsior, as every one knows, For toilet, or dress, or washing of clothes, Which makes it of value, most people confess, It never will injure the finest of lace— Babbitt's surely is the best woman's grabber. A caution perhaps would be proper to add, As there's a soap in the market, decidedly bad, In purchasing soap, beware of all "game,"— Anybody that will buy Babbitt's full name; H. T. BABBITT is the name you will find, Be sure and get this, and no other kind, Manufactured at Washington street, No. 64, In New York city; I can tell you no more, unless you please to write to M. E. W. Penfield, N. Y.

THE NEW YORK MONTHLY: A NEWSPAPER FOR THE FAMILY.

Containing Original Stories from the pens of the best American talent. Its first page stories are complete in one number, and it is designed for all classes of readers. Historical Reminiscences, Biographical Sketches, Wit, Humor and Poetry, given its make-up.

OUR TERMS.—Money in advance. Single Numbers, \$1 a year; 10 copies, 75 cents; and a copy gratis to any one getting up a Club of five or ten persons.

News Dealers and Agents supplied by the "American News Company," 113 Nassau St., New York.

ADVERTISING CHARGES.—50 cents per line. Our Directory, \$1.00 per line. All communications must be addressed: H. T. BOYD, Editor and Publisher of N. Y. Monthly, 83 Nassau Street, New York.

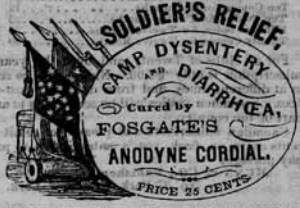
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THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED BY Using the Magnetic Salve,

THE ONLY SALVE PREPARED BY THE ONLY MANUFACTURER OF THE SALVE IN THE WORLD.

Is Prepared only by

MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH, No. 330 Canal St., 18-43m New York.



Sold by Druggists generally. C. N. TUTTLE, General Agent, Auburn, N. Y.

JOB PRINTING

Of all kinds and Varieties, Neatly Executed, At the Office of the PENFIELD EXTRA.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R.R. SUMMER ARRANGEMENTS.

On and after Monday, May 16th, until further notice, Cars will stop at, and leave Fairport

EASTWARD.

Accommodation.	5:45 A. M.
Local Freight.	8:45 A. M.
Steam Boat Express.	10:47 A. M.
Mail.	3:55 P. M.
Through Freight.	7:35 P. M.

WESTWARD.

New York & Rochester Express.	7:25 A. M.
Mail.	10:05 A. M.
Local Freight.	2:45 P. M.
Steam Boat Express.	4:40 P. M.
Through Freight.	6:45 P. M.
Accommodation.	8:45 P. M.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.

EASTWARD.

New York Express.	5:20 A. M.
Way Freight.	8:20 A. M.
Steam Boat Express.	10:40 A. M.
Through Freight.	3:40 P. M.
Atsany Express.	6:20 P. M.
Sunday Express.	6:20 P. M.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight.	6:40 A. M.
New York Mail.	10:05 A. M.
Way Freight.	3:45 P. M.
Steam Boat Express.	4:40 P. M.
Mail.	10:05 P. M.
Sunday Morning Express.	9:24 A. M.

W. G. LATHAM, Assistant Superintendent.

The Baltimore Clipper.

The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE.

AT THE LOW PRICE OF \$3. PER YEAR. The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—no news are set down as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a Clipper of a Union Paper—Send red stamp for a specimen copy.

California Sunday Mercury.

PUBLISHED BY J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO. At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

FAMILY DYE COLORS.

Orange, Black, Dark Brown, Light Brown, Pink, Purple, Slate, Yellow, Violet, Crimson, Royal Purple.

Light Yellow, Salmon, Scarlet, Dark Blue, Dark Drab, Snuff Brown, Dark Green, Light Green, Light Drab, Magenta, Saffron, French Blue.

Those with stars are new colors, liquid.

FAMILY DYE COLORS.

For Dyeing Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Shawls, Scarfs, Dresses, Ribbons, Gloves, Bonnets, Hats, Feather, Kid Gloves, Childrens Clothing, and all kinds of Wearing Apparel, with perfect fast colors. A Saving of 80 per Cent. These Dyes are mixed in the form of powders concentrated, are thoroughly tested, and put up in neat packages. For twenty-five cents you can color a many goods as would otherwise cost five times that sum. The process is simple, and any one can use the Dyes with perfect success. Directions inside of each package. Manufactured by HOWE & STEVENS, 221 Broadway, Boston. For sale, Wholesale & Retail at the Penfold Drug Store, and Druggists generally. Jy 30-19-64.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

PUBLISHED BY WELSH & DELLONE, AT HANOVER, PA. A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN FAMILY NEWS PAPER.

Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country. Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising medium in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the times. All those who wish a good family news-paper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

The United States Mail.

Established 1860, by J. HOLBROOK. J. GAYLER, Editor. SPECIAL AGENT OF THE U. S. P. O. DEPT. M. T. OUGHT TO HAVE 100,000 SUBSCRIBERS!

As it is the most instructive Journal published in the United States.

Men of Business.

The Post Office Laws, and all Rules and Regulations connected with all Post Office departments of the world, can be had for the low price of ONE DOLLAR A YEAR! For any kind of Post Office Information, as for the United States Mail—Address PENFIELD EXTRA, NEW YORK CITY.

THE AMERICAN UNION, A FIRE INSURANCE JOURNAL.

The best Literary Paper ever Published in this Country. Terms In Advance. One copy one year, \$2.00; six months, \$1.00; Single copies five cents, sold by all News Dealers; Post Masters are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$1.00 per year. Address the Publishers, ELLIOTT THOMAS & TALBOT, 118 Washington St. Boston, Mass.

THE American Bank Note Reporter.

Published Weekly, per year, \$3.00; Semi-Monthly, \$1.00; Monthly, \$1.00. The only Bank Note Reporter in the country with Quotations in FOUR CITIES. Subscriptions may commence with any month. Terms always cash in advance. All communications should be addressed to E. E. COBURN, Office, 4 108 South Third street, Phila. 4 17, South Gay st., Balt., Md.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JULY 7th, 1864.

NUMBER 28

LIVE FOR SOMETHING.

Live for something, be not idle
 Look about thee for employ!
 Sit not down to useless dreaming
 Labor is the sweetest joy
 Folded hands are ever weary,
 Selfish hearts are never gay,
 Life for thee hath many duties—
 Active be, then, while you may.

Scatter blessings in thy pathway!
 Gentle words and cheering smiles
 Better are than gold and silver;
 With their grief-dispelling wiles,
 As the pleasant sunshine falleth
 Ever on the grateful earth,
 So let sympathy and kindness
 Gladden well the darkened hearth.

Hearts there are oppressed and weary;
 Drop the tear of sympathy—
 Whisper words of hope and comfort,
 Give and thy reward shall be
 Joy unto thy soul returning.
 From this perfect fountain-head—
 Freely, as thou freely givest,
 Shall the grateful light be shed.

(From the U. S. Mail.)

WAITING FOR A LETTER.

Watching at the window, looking on the street,
 Watching for the coming of the postman's feet;
 Wears days of waiting weary nights of pain,
 Father, mother, sister, waiting all in vain.

WAITING FOR A LETTER, from the old and new,
 Heart-ick for some tidings of the soldier new,
 Gallant, brave and loving, what has staid his part?
 Has there been a conflict, did preserve his heart?

"Tidings from the army," forward is the word,
 Constant talk of marching now is only heard;
 Then, a little later, on th' electric wire,
 Flashes news of battle and of carriage fire.

Later still, and later; all is known at last!
 Wounded, dead, or dying—where is his lost cart?
 Be the brave and daring, but beloved of all,
 Ever in the front rank, if to fight or fall.

Letters come each week, now a month has fled;
 Is he sick or wounded? Tell us, is he dead?
 Who shall answer riddles, questions such as these,
 Coming from the watchers on their bonneted knees?

Hark! the postman enters—Now a letter's come!
 Open it and read it, in the coming home?
 Father, mother, sister, stay the falling tear!
 He is coming, coming, but upon his knee!

WILLIAM E. PARSONS,
 PENFIELD, N. Y. May, 1864.

For the Extra. RETROSPECTION.

Back to the days of my childhood I wander,
 As I sit here in the glorious June sunshine,
 The air heavy with perfume from the red clover
 tops and ripening grain, and the gentle voice
 of the breeze floating through the banches
 over head. I close my eyes, and I am once
 more roaming in the haunts which my feet
 were wont to tread in childhood. I see them
 all—the deep, moss-carpeted grotto, the sun-
 ny hill side, the verdant valley, and the dark,
 green woods, in whose shady recesses I have
 wandered oft in happier days, listening to the
 breeze as its light fingers swept through the
 stately pines, the sturdy oaks, the silvery
 birch and fragrant maple, making music soft
 and sweet as that which floats from the strings
 of the wind touched zephyr.

Happy, happy days; well do I remember
 them. Not a care clouded my brow, not a
 sorrow dimmed my eye with a tear. The vast
 future looked as bright as the cloudless sky of
 azure, leath which I roved, and life's pathway
 seemed as pleasant as the daisy bordered line
 through the green meadow, where I chased
 the bright lured butterflies, or hunted for the
 groundbird's nest. Nearing the end, I look
 back over the road I have come. Where now
 are the flowers that my youthful eyes discovered
 on its border? They have vanished, and the
 way is marked by desolated shrines, altars
 whose fires have gone out in darkness, where-
 on lie the ashes of blasted hopes and aspira-
 tions,—grassy mounds wet by tears where
 rest the loved and lost,—sepulchres of buried
 joys and hopes.

The old school house, standing on the gray
 hill side—I remember it. The teacher sits
 in the chair by the desk in the centre of the
 room with a group of golden haired children
 around her listening to the lessons of truth
 which she is teaching them. It seems a long
 time since I stood, thus, at her knee. How
 plainly do I see her; she has soft, dark eyes,
 a broad, noble brow, glossy bands of dark
 brown hair, and a look of gentleness and love
 which draws the little ones around her, caus-
 es them to watch for her smiles, and dread
 the look of admonition or reproof in her gentle
 eyes. Am I dreaming? Can I be dreaming?
 Alas, yes. I rub my hand across my eyes
 and awake to the sad reality that the ones
 who met me here in years ago are far away.
 Many of them have passed through the "Val-
 ley," and "over the River." The well-thumbed
 books lie dust covered in the desk; the lit-
 tle hands that held them once are now crum-
 bling to dust. For the last time the little feet
 pattered over the floor and down the grassy
 hill side, and one by one the low, pine benches
 and desks were vacant, till they all passed away and
 strange faces gathered around the teacher's
 knee, and strange voices floated on the air.

The walls are crumbling and falling in; and through
 the broken panes the beams from the setting
 sun slant in, bathing the old walls in radiance
 till, fading away, twilight fills the room with
 shadows, and as I stand on the crumbling
 threshold, imagination peoples it with the
 spirits of those who met here in years gone
 by. I listen for the echo of merry voices, for
 the trampling of feet across the old oaken
 floor, but I hear them not. Death-like silence
 reigns. The chair by the desk is vacant in the
 shadows, lurking like dark-robed ghosts in the
 corners, and a way-worn, soul sad pilgrim are

all that the old schoolroom contains. Of all
 the many who once met here, I stand amid the
 shadows—alone. Our teacher still lives—not
 yet has Death dared to smite so pure and
 beautiful a being, whose life is replete with
 good deeds—does she ever in fancy visit this
 spot? Do her eyes grow dim as she sees the
 vacant seats? Do childish voices float back
 to her from the spirit-world? Do little hands
 that held hers once seem to clasp them now?

Who has not such memories—stealing with
 a sad, yet sweet touch over the heart, and
 opening the flood-gates of the soul, till tears
 that have in them sadness inexpressible, dim
 the eye, and make us turn back with a long-
 ing, wistful yearning to be a child once more.

Penfield, June, 1864. W.A.F.

For the "Penfield Extra."

IT WAS A BORROWED COAT.—A few years ago
 a poor fellow who we shall call Jim, borrowed
 a coat of an associate, to attend an apple cut.
 In the course of the evening, Jim and another
 young man at the party, fell out, and a fight
 ensued; whereupon Jims' associate, in the
 presence of the whole party exclaimed:

"Jim, don't fight or you will get my coat
 tore." This was to much for Jim and he did
 not fight.

A short time after that, Jim was invited by
 another young friend, to attend a party, "I
 can not go," replied Jim, "I have no coat, and
 I am d-d-d-d sure I shall not borrow another, so
 that the whole crowd will find out that I have
 got on a borrowed coat." After some persua-
 sion, Jim was induced to go, as his friend
 promised to lend him a coat and say nothing
 about it, if he did get it tore.

On going to the party, Jim and his former
 antagonist were both present, and the old ser-
 vice not being healed, they soon got into a fight.
 It so happened that Jim got some advantage
 of the man, and Jims' new friend screamed
 out at the top of his voice, "give it to him
 Jim, I don't care if you tare my coat all to
 rags. Jim never attended another party until
 he had a coat of his own.

THE LONGEST TAIL.—In the third day's fight
 of the recent engagements in Virginia, Gen.
 Grant turned to Gen. Meade and said: "Well
 Meade; if they are going to make a Kilkenny
 cat affair of this, all I have to say is, our cat
 has got the longest tail.—*Cambridge Herald.*

PARDONED.—Sarah Little's, sister of Ira
 Stout, who was hung for the murder of Char-
 les Little's, at Rochester, in 1858, has been re-
 cently pardoned from Sing Sing, by the Gov-
 ernor. She now lives with her mother, on the
 Hudson river, and professes to be of a relig-
 ious turn of mind.—*Batavia Advocate.*

So We Go.—All kinds of meetings are now
 turning into political meetings. The war news
 is now crowded out of most political Journals,
 and even the war interest seems to be on the
 decline in most sections of the country. The
 fact is, as near as can be calculated, that we
 are losing three men to the rebel Davis' one,
 and the war is costing us about three dollars
 to their one; but we have one advantage yet;
 although we do not know how long we shall
 have it—one of our paper dollars is about as
 good as three rebel shin plasters; that is about
 all the difference there is between the paper
 money North, and South, compared with gold,
 goods, wares and merchandise at the present
 time.

Are you not alarmed at the approach
 of the King of Terrors? said a clergyman
 to an invalid. "Oh no!" was the reply. "I
 have been living six and thirty years with the
 Queen of Terrors the King can't be much
 worse!"

A Dutchmans opinion of the counterfeit
 postal currency.

"I say Yacob, I dinks de pad monish is shunt
 as good as de goot monish is. I dakes him,
 an I dinks much petter as de goot monish, an
 de man vot makes him, don't cheat so pad as
 de man vot makes de goot monish, kas he don't
 make so much of him, an de less made of him
 so much petter for our countree."

ON DEPOSIT.—The laboring classes of this
 State have no deposit in the savings banks,
 bearing interest, over \$93,000,000, equivalent
 to more than \$24 per head, on an average of
 the whole population, and about \$210 on an
 average for each depositor. *City & County.*

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JULY 7th, 1864

The Penfield Extra.

Is published every Thursday, at Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., by

Bellie Williams.

Who commenced its weekly publication when she was only eleven years of age.

Terms.—For year in advance, including a Queen Picture to each subscriber. Single copy 75 cents. Three copies to one address \$2.00.—Five copies to one address \$3.00.—Eight copies to one address \$4.00.—Eleven copies to one address \$4.50.

Postage on a club of eleven subscribers or under, to one address, will be 13 cents per quarter. Postage on single copies, 6 cents per quarter.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Twelve lines of this type, or a space equal to them make one square.

1 square	1w	2w	3w	1m	2m	3m	1y
	40	50	60	70	120	120	1300

Half, Quarter or Double square in the same proportion.

The Extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from preface to Post. Circulation 17 00.

TRAVEL NOTICE.—We shall not publish any paper during the week of the State Fair to be held at Rochester, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, September 22d, 23d and 24th unless we shall spend all of our time in Rochester in order to see our friends from a distance. We shall stop at the FARMER'S HOTEL, one of the most convenient Hotels in Rochester, and the most congenial to the Fair Grounds. Street cars from all railroad depots pass the Farmer's Hotel every fifteen minutes in the day.

[From the Christian Advocate.]
CHILDREN'S VOWS.

In thy presence, Lord, we stand,
A youthful, loving, earnest band;
O hear and help us keep the vow
We utter in thy temple now!

So long as heart-throbs come and go—
So long as life's warm currents flow,
We're pledged to labor and to fight,
Against the wrong, and for the right,

These lips of ours shall not profane
Or use God's sacred name in vain;
Nor shall our feet e'er idly stray
Upon the holy Sabbath day.

We will not smite with angry hand,
Or vex the weakest of our band;
The words we speak shall all be true,
And honest e'er'y deed we do.

And never to our lips we'll bring
The drunkard's cup—accursed thing;
For in its ruddy, sparkling flow,
Are mingled sin, and shame, and woe.

We will not look upon the cup,
For poison lurks in every drop;
Nor touch it—lest our hands be red
With blood of brothers early dead.

O Father, hear the vows we plight,
With earnest purpose in thy sight,
And crown us victors in thy strife,
To which we consecrate our life!

10 000 AGENTS WANTED.

To sell our new picture of Lieut. Gen. U. S. Grant. The largest and only correct one published. Agents making \$5 per day. Send for letter of Agency—Samples sent post paid for 50 cents.

JONES & CLARK, Publishers,
83 Nassau St., N. Y.

On going to press, all kinds of goods, wares and merchandise are very much unsettled. Many persons choose to hold their wool and produce rather than sell for paper money at any price.

The weather is most beautiful on the first days of July, and our farmers are making good use of it, both in harvesting and haying. Very few, however, are in their wheat, but one more week will see a large quantity of wheat in the shock.

Garner up the precious moments of Time, and improve them ere they glide into Eternity.

The Atlantic Monthly for June, in an article entitled "Seven Weeks in the Great Yoe Semite," thus speaks of some immense trees in that region:

"Take the dry statistics of the matter.—Out of one hundred and thirty-two trees which I have measured, not one under-runs twenty-eight feet in circumference; five range between thirty-two and thirty-six feet; fifty-eight between forty and fifty; thirty-four between fifty and sixty; fourteen between sixty and seventy; thirteen between seventy and eighty; two between eighty and ninety; two between ninety and one hundred; two are just one hundred; and one is one hundred and two.—This last, before the storms truncated it, had a height of four hundred feet. I found a rough ladder laid against its trunk—for it was prostrate—and climbed upon its side by that and steps cut in the bark. I mounted the swell of the trunk to the butt and there made the measurement which ascertained its diameter as thirty-four feet,—its circumference one hundred and two feet plus fraction. Of course the thickness of its bark is various, but I cut off some of it to a foot in depth, and there was evidently more below that."

We have heard of these large trees, before, but never knew the exact dimensions of them. A friend of ours says while he was in California, he saw two men who had been chopping on the side of a large tree from the first of April till the fourth of July, and that day they thought they would walk around the tree and see the other side; and you may imagine their surprise on finding two men on the other side who had been chopping ever since the first of January.

A GOOD IDEA.—Somebody writes us without signing his name, as follows: "Nellie, please keep us posted through the columns of your paper what county in the State pays the largest bounty, so if we are likely to draw a prize at home we will leave for the county that will pay the most for human targets."

THE ATLANTIC ATLAS.—Says that Mr. W. H. Wilson, of China, has a cow that yields 60 pounds of milk daily; but the Atlas did not say every day in the year, if it had we would have placed it along with that fish story up in China. Sixty pounds of milk a day would make 11900 pounds a year.

THE INHABITANTS OF SANTA CRUZ are about to surrender to grasshoppers; the country is alive with them.

A TOUGH QUESTION AND A LUCID ANSWER.—If your mother's mother was my mother's sister's aunt, what relation would your great-grand-father's uncle's nephew be to my older brother's first cousin's nephew-in-law?

ANSWER.—As your mother's mother is to my elder brother's first cousin's son-in-law so is my mother's sister's aunt to your great-grand-father's uncle's nephew. Divide your mother's mother by my elder brother's cousin's son-in-law, and multiply my mother's sister's aunt by your great-grand-father's uncle's nephew, and either add or subtract—we forget which—and you will have the answer 'in the spring.'

RICHMOND CAN BE TAKEN.—There is but little doubt that Richmond can be taken, and not much doubt but that it will be taken; the only question is time. Our army should be four times as large as it is, so that when the present army is annihilated we should have another large army at the rear ready to follow up all the advantage the first may gain before they are slaughtered. Query. Would we lose more men in this way, than we do by losing a few thousand every week? We think not.—Give Grant all the men that he needs, and tell him to take Richmond.

NO COAL IN ROCHESTER.—We are informed that coal dealers in Rochester dare not sell any coal for fear they will sell it too cheap.

NO RISE.—Gold, flour, pork, corn, potatoes, butter, eggs &c., all stand as they did weeks ago; but it takes a great deal more paper money to buy them.

Two persons who had not seen each other for some time, met accidentally, and one asked the other how he did. The other replied that he was very well, and had married since they last seen each other.

"That is good news indeed," replied the first.

"Nay," replied the other, "not so very good, either, for I have married a shrew."

"That is bad."

"Not so very bad, either, for I had ten thousand dollars with her."

"Ah, that makes all well again."

"Not so well as you think, for I laid out the money on a flock of sheep, and they died of the rot."

"That was hard, truly."

"Not so bad either, for I sold the skins for more than the sheep cost me."

"You were lucky, at any rate."

"Not so lucky as you may think, for I bought a house with the money, and the house burned down uninsured."

"That, indeed, must have been a great loss."

"Not so great a loss I assure you, for my wife was burnt in it."

THE CATTARAUGUS UNION says: On Monday of last week the abolitionists of Wayne Township, Kosciuska County in one of the western States, elected a negro barber to the office of Supervisor. That's nothing we have had one in our town, for a year or two past.

THE BILLS says, that the prayers of the wicked availeth them nothing, but this is not the case with the following clause:

Early in 1850, John P. Hale of New Hampshire, presented two petitions in the United States Senate, praying "that some plan might be devised for the dissolution of the American Union!"

SLAVERY IN EARNEST.—We have it from reliable authority that a company is being formed in New York to go into the slave trade.—They offer to furnish negroes as substitutes for drafted men at \$400 a head. The plan is to send men down the Mississippi, confiscate the negroes, bring them North and sell them for \$400 a head.

This would be a capital plan if Congress and the President should first declare the whole United States a slave territory; then it would be lawful to sell negroes in the Northern States to the highest bidder, and this would cause competition among the drafted men, and they might bring over \$400 a head.

This can be done—just call it a "military necessity" and it would go down with all classes.

EXCHANGE LIST.—We promised to give a list of our exchanges about the fourth, and we shall publish it next week. In so doing, it will be necessary to use our advertising page for one week so as to give our regular reading matter. Our advertisers are very clever people and will not mind one week, as their cards will look new when set back.

LET THE DEAD REST.—We see that the Presbyterian Society of our town, are determined to revive the dead. Their good old church which has withstood the storms of many winters is now being torn to pieces.—We observe the old deck, slips and gallery laying in the yard, and we suppose that in a few weeks we shall see the whole interior finished up in a more modern style of architecture. Then I guess we will all go to church.

WE SHALL NOT be able to give much news this week as the editors has left, and the fourth had to be attended to by the pressman, devil &c.

NOT A BAD JOKE.—A wag says who had better elect Jeff. Davis for President as he could do more towards bringing the Union together than all the men we have in Washington or the federal army.—Wonder if he would abolish slavery.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,
 PUBLISHED BY
 Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morey,
 UNDER THE FIRM OF
Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
 ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

TERMS.—For Daily Union, City Subscribers, 15 cents per week—Mail Subscribers \$2. for three months—\$5.75 for six months—\$7. for one year, strictly in advance.

Single copies sold every Eve. at Starting in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at cents each.

Semi-Weekly \$3. per year in advance.
 Weekly 60, clear three months—75 cents for six months—\$1.00 for one year in advance.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,
 SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.
 74 Main Street, Rochester,
 Keep the most Extensive Variety of
HARDWARE,
 of any other House in the County,
 WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
 Black-smith's Carriage Makers
 AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS
 are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
 are all invited to call and examine Goods
 and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
 f.25-1f

ISAAC BRONSON,
 DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,
PROVISIONS, &c.,
 Cash paid for all kinds of country
PRODUCE.
 97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
 ap163 Opposite Stone Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
 JOBBER AND DEALER IN
STRAW BONNETS,
 No. 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
 ROCHESTER, N. Y.
 A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
 Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
 OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
 Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
 m24f

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art
GALLERIES.
 No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market,
 Rochester, N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street,
 Buffalo N. Y.

MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.
 Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
 Satisfaction Warranted.
 75 Main street Rochester.
 B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

E. D. WEBSTER,
 87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
 Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
 Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
 CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
 All work warranted, as represented.
 Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACO, CIGARS & SNUFF.
 Every Body Uses
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
 Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.
 Every Body Sells
John Disbrows' Tobacco.
 Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer
 Every Body knows
John Disbrows' Tobacco.
 To be Manufactured from the Best Material,
 and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,
 MADE TO ORDER.
OCCUMPAUGH'S,
 FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
 Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
 Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
 Hoisery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
 free of Charge
 at 19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

J. T. TAYLOR,
 NO. 12 FRONT ST., Rochester, N. Y.
 Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
 Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store
 in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

SPRING 1864.
C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
 Having made Extensive Preparations for their
 present season's business, now offer in
SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS,
 (All of which will be found full and complete,)
 the following are the **LOWEST RATES** through
 out the season:—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!
 Selected with specific care for city trade.
Black, and Fancy Silks,
 500 Pieces! The best makes known.
WOOLENS!
 Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.
WHITE GOODS!
 A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.
HOSIERY AND GLOVES,
 The best collection that can be offered by any
 House in the trade.

SHAWLS!
 Are the leading makes of America, and novel-
 ties in French and Scotch.
Domestic Goods,
 Brown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Ginghams,
 Prints, &c.
 At Prices Which Defy Competition.
C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
 45 Main Street., Rochester, N. Y.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY,
BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,
 AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, col-
 lected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary
 delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND LICENSED
 CLAIM AGENCY OF GEORGE C. TRALL, (formerly
 with A. & Mudge, Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block,
 corner Buffalo and State sts.)
 Having devoted my attention to the business from
 the beginning of the war, I offer my services to the pub-
 lic, confident that my facilities, and my facilities for procuring
 claims, are equal to those of any man in the
 State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF
\$100 BOUNTY to the HEIRS of SOLDIERS who die in
 service; to be paid in the following order: 1st, to
 the Widow; 2d, Child; 3d, Father; 4th, Mother;
 5th, Brothers and Sisters. The first in order
 surviving (resident of the United States) being
 entitled.
\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of
 two years' or on account of wounds received in
 battle.
PENSION to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers,
 (dependent on the man for support): Orphans
 (Soldiers and Orphan Soldiers (under 16 years old.)
 PAY to officers "on leave" and to Discharged Soldiers,
 REPAID BOUNTY to Officers and Men capturing prizes,
 PAYMENTS to Men for Courage and Promotions of War.
 ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency.
 BOUNTY ADVANCED on Final Statements, Pension Certi-
 ficates and Bounty Certificates.
 INFORMATION concerning Soldiers in the army, &c.
 ADDITIONAL LEGALS at expense of Government.
 EXECUTION PAPERS, Assignments, Affidavits, &c.
 ETC. No Agent can prosecute claims without License.
 Communications by letter promptly answered.
 Address, (with stamp) GEORGE C. TRALL,
 care 244 Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
 34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
 Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Gung, Furcella Gaiters,	1.25
" " Kid	1.00
Ladies Balletto Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen Calf Boots,	3.50
" " Thick	3.00
" " Rib	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " Thick	2.50
" " Rib	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
 F. F. M'NAIR. }

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
 Two Hundred Yards north of the
 New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.
 The reputation of the Dye House since 1828 has in-
 duced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business
 cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and
 cheat the public.
 IN CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
 Cuffs, Trochs, Cashmere, and Paid Shavins, and all
 light-colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without in-
 jury to the colors, also,
LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
 scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely.
 Suits, Wool or Cotton goods, are dyed general House Furnishing
 all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on
 very reasonable terms.
 Goods dyed black every Thursday.
 All goods returned in one week.
GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
 Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
 Rochester N. Y. jeb-1-64

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen
 and Glass Ware, general House Furnishing
 Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.
 The Subscriber wishes to inform
 the inhabitants of Penfield and vic-
 inity, that he has started a new car-
 riage shop in the first building north
 of Williams' Store, on the corner,
 and would be thankful for all orders
 in his line of business. Hoping
 some of our notice with pleasure.
 GEORGE ROSA.
 ap-14

WARRING WORTH,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 30 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries,

- Dry Goods,
- Books & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers (retail) a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the
Wine's Albany, at \$2.00 per thousand.
Triumph DeGrand, at \$3.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.
Address, **G. D. SOUTHWORTH,**
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The proprietor, Mr. Frank Fary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times.
Guest Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimming for lamps also sold cheap.
m24f **WM. SUMMERHAY'S**

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,

No. 5 Mason's Hall Buildings, Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that white Hair remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

IMPROVED,



The Simplest, Cheapest and Best. With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings, Sutching, Stamping, and Binding, sent to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. 4p-26-64

CROCKERY DEPOT,

New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

55 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.


Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware, Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses, House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.

In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold, **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63



WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF**

G. GOULD & SON,

-16 State Street,
Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
ORDER FOR CASH!
Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield village. ju-20-63



PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at
No 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
GILT SHADES.
BORDERED, FRIEZE, PAINTS, PAPER CURTAINS,
WINDOW SHADES,
TAPERED,
Mattresses, Table Oil Cloth, Window Curtains, Bed and Wall Paper, Hollands, &c.
All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.
pd ma 2-64 **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMER'S HOTEL ROCHESTER,
at 5 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 30 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 10th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,

MANUFACTURERS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND CORN,
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEG,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, ONIONS,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 78 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK F. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Feb-14-63

D. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce,
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.
N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere.
nov26f

FARREPORT PLAINING MILL—J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Door, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

**PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS
AT 14 STATE ST.**

All kinds of goods have advanced except
SQUIRES PHOTOGRAPHS,
and he continues to take them at the old prices.
His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profit.
Do not fail to call at his Rooms,
No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be
THE BEST IN THE CITY.

EDWARD SHAW, UNBERTARGET—Fairport N. Y.,
low in quantity on hand at reduced prices of ready made Coats—Also a good assortment of military prices.

The only place in Rochester to obtain
GEN. DE VISITES.
Is at G. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JULY 14th, 1864.

NUMBER 29.

From the *Conry City News*.

THE SABBATH.

We thank Thee, God our Father,
For the holy Sabbath day,
This oasis bright and blooming,
In the desert of our way.

Day of prayer, of praise, thanksgiving!
Day appointed of the Lord,
For the spreading of the gospel,
And the reading of his word.

Day of respite too, from labor,
Blessed day of all the year,
When the soul holds sweet communion,
With our maker whom we fear.

Day of rest! calm meditation,
Good resolves and higher aims,
Glorious hymns of adoration,
This day God, the Father, claims.

Lift above thy hearts and voices,
High above the things of Time;
Lasting joys and heavenly pleasures,
There abound, and may be thine.

And when done with earth, may visions,
Of that glorious time arise,
When we'll spend one endless Sabbath,
In our home beyond the skies.

For the Penfield Extra.

THE DAYS GONE BY.

BY N. D. HOWE.

To think of days long since gone by,
Is somewhat sad, but yet 'tis sweet;
To think of those, who, years ago,
We often then with joy did greet.

E're yet our hearts had learned to grieve,
And dreams of bliss were then our own;
Oh! in those happy days gone by,
Our hearts no bitterness had known.

Ah! days gone by, 'twas then we loved,
As we can never love again.
Dear friends of old, of them I oft
Would think, although it gives me pain.

Then we were happy, void of grief,
Without a trouble or a fear.
Oh! days gone by, Oh! days gone by,
They're to my memory ever dear.

A precocious young man, blessed with the name of Isaac, says that "if he is drafted, Abraham will be offering up Isaac as a sacrifice."

A railer against marriage thinks that the creation of woman was simply the change of a bone in a man's side to a thorn.

WE WON'T DO IT.—If we cannot have the privilege of voting for President, we will not raise the name of any candidate at the head of our paper. We certainly will have one advantage, we will never be guilty of hateroging our vote for money.

WE HAVE NOT GOT THEM.—Clark's School Visitor is only 40 cents per year, to clubs of ten or over, but we cannot furnish specimens as we have not got them. Address,
J. W. DAUGHADAY,
1308 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Now that the grog ration is abolished, sailors will not be likely to enter upon their duties with much spirit.

NOT SO IN ALL PLACES.—What was the reason that our loyal men did not celebrate that great and glorious fourth as in the days of yore? Is this the example you intend to set before the rising generation? Do you intend to say to your children that our country is lost? How shall we understand you? Does not your actions contradict your language?—Have you forgotten the great national day of 1776? Have you forgotten the ashes of your fathers, who gave their lives to achieve your national independence? You claim a town of 200 majority of loyal men, and yet you pass the fourth of July the same as any other day.

We say it was not so in other places! When you found a town where the majority of the people loved the good old Union "as it was," there you could see our national stars and stripes floating from every mast-head; and if there was not a man competent, some school boy was detailed to read the Declaration of our National Independence to their citizens. If people in every town have changed their opinion in the last three years, the same that Penfield has done, it is no wonder that Gen. Grant can not take Richmond. We boasted four years ago on having the largest company of wide awakes of any town in the county, and such a torch light procession as we could raise would have shown honor to the heroes who laid down their lives that we should remain a free people.

U. S. GEN. HOSPITAL, York, Pa.

Miss Nellie,

Please send

me by return mail 6 of your gem pictures, also sample copies of the Extra, and each of your small exchanges. EDGAR WILSON.

We advertised last week for sample copies of small papers, and as fast as they arrive, we will distribute them with our pictures, as we can send four ounces of pictures or papers for two cents. We can just as well send specimens with our pictures as not without any additional postage.

The *Unadilla Times*, says that Physicians in Delaware Co., doctor people by the mile \$1 for the first mile, and 25 cents for every additional mile.

\$150. SAVED.—The Washington Co. Post says: The town of Cambridge pays \$450 bounty. It will be seen that any person who wishes to enlist can get \$150. more than they can in this county.

The *Cazenovia Republican* says: Brigham Young has got sixty wives, and is every bit as bad as old Blue Beard, and thinks that we should not speak of his good qualities "in case he has any." We only copied what Salt Lake papers said concerning women in Salt Lake City. We are more charitable than some people; we believe that Satan himself should have due credit for all his good qualities (if it were possible for him to have any.)

A *Good Way*.—The *Vicksburg Daily Herald* says: Young men in selecting a bosom companion, should choose one who has ever been kind and obedient to her parents, and you will never regret your choice.

The *Unionville (N. T.) Register*, says that the mining interest of that Territory appears much better, and report several companies who are doing a land office business.

A PLEASANT TIME.—We had a very pleasant time the 1st of July at Phelps, Geneva and Ovid. We wish to return our thanks for the kindness we received on our short trip. We stopped at Phelps, with our friend Mr. Pleasant, Ed. of the *Union Star* for we feel ourselves perfectly at home in the company of his amiable family.

At Geneva we stopped at the *Veazie House*, kept by *Mr. C. C. Stafford*. To speak of this House would only be labor lost, as this favorite House and the gentlemanly Proprietor are far and wide known by the travelling public. The kindness which we received at the proprietors hands will most assuredly call us to the *Veazie House* should we again visit the beautiful village of Geneva.

After visiting the principal streets, and our particular friend, Mr. Edgar Parker, Ed. of the *Geneva Gazette*,—whose kindness will long be remembered—we took a delightful ride on the beautiful little Steamer for Ovid. While in Geneva we were presented with a season pass, by Mr. D. P. Dey, to whom we return our thanks for the pleasant passage up Seneca Lake.

While at Ovid we were treated very kindly by the hospitable family of Mr. Fairchild, editor of the *Ovid Bee*; although we did not have the pleasure of seeing the kind editor.

Our trip on the N. Y. C. R. R. was highly entertaining, and we have come to the conclusion that this company have selected the most accommodating gentlemen to be found in the county, as conductors on the road. May they always keep their cars on the track so that they may enjoy long life.

The *Doylestown Democrat* says: Our Navy contains between 50 and 60 000 officers and men.

PIGEONS PLENTY.—A Wisconsin paper says: A man in LaCrosse Co. has taken 30,000 with a net, and met with ready sale at four cents each.

LOW FARE.—The State of New York has fixed the fare on the N. Y. C. R. R. at two cents a mile, and the United States has virtually made the fare about the sixtieth part of a cent. For one dollar in gold you can ride nearly two hundred miles on the N. Y. Central.

PRINTERS SUFFER MOST.—Publishers are bound to be responsible for previous bargains. No matter what may be the price of white paper and printing material, printers must furnish their paper for the money they have received, "neck or no joint."

WHAT NEXT.—The circulation of the N. Y. Principia, a religious Journal has been suppressed in a portion of our army, because (as they say) they can not slide on Lincoln's cellar door or swing on Johnson's gate.

THE ONLY WAY THAT A DEBT CAN BE MADE PAYABLE IN GOLD, is to insert in the document so many pounds and ounces of gold, and this makes the thing impossible to make a tender in greenbacks by weight.

SELL YOUR ALBUM.—Our "Gem Picture" will be sent to any address on the receipt of ten cents. Also the exact likeness of Gen. Tom. Thumb and lady, sent on the receipt of five cents. "Cheap ain't it?"

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JULY 14th, 1864

[From the Huntington Globe.]

THEY TELL ME I'LL FORGET.

They tell me I'll forget thee, when
Mid other scenes thy form
That thoughts of thee will vanish as
The dew at break of day.
But ah, I do not know thy word—
I know it cannot be.
That one enshrined within this heart,
Can be forgot by me.

They tell me I shall soon forget,
Thy kind and gentle ways,
That did so many weary days,
And hours to me beguile;
Ah, not I never shall forget,
I know it cannot be.
That one enshrined within this heart,
Can be forgot by me.

They tell me I'll forget the hours
Of mirth and joyous glee,
The many pleasures unalloyed,
That I have shared with thee.
But ah, they never told me this,
I know my heart the best,
I'll not forget till in the tomb,
They lay me down to rest.

They tell me I'll forget thy songs,
Thy kind and loving words,
Thy tones that gave my heart
Some deep emotion stirred.
It cannot be! it cannot be!
My soul's in heaven's seat,
And while I live, ah, I would not
E'en if I could, forget.

ACCIDENT FROM CARELESSNESS.—Duane Hammond, a son of D. C. Hammond of this town (who is now, most likely a prisoner with the 8th N. Y. Cavalry) met with a sad misfortune last Saturday morning, through his own carelessness, in stepping before a mowing machine and striking the horses with a whip, and caused the horses to start so sudden, that his feet were caught in the knives and his right ankle literally cut in pieces, the knives having passed through several times before he could be extricated. Duane was a lad about 12 years of age living with Mr. Joseph Cheney, near West Walworth, where the accident occurred, and being some ways from medical aid, he nearly bled to death before a Surgeon could be obtained.

The right leg was amputated by Dr. J. A. Burrows, of this town, assisted by Dr. Fuller, of Walworth, and at last accounts the boy was doing as well as could be expected. His left foot was badly cut, but will be saved, if the boy survives. It might be proper to state that the boy had nothing to do with the machine, he was merely asked to hand the driver the whip, and concluded to use it first himself, as stated above.

Let this be a warning to other little boys, if Duane had not struck the horses when he had no business to do so, he would not have lost his foot.

Folks used to live a thousand years; but there wasn't any doctors in those days.

LATEST NEWS.

GLOOMY SITUATION.—We are all looking with anxiety for fresh news from the seat of war. We are fearful that many of the Penfield boys have been taken prisoners, with the 8th N. Y. Cavalry. Capt. Pope, of our town, who was a prisoner at Richmond, six months, last fall and winter, we understand is again captured.

Our first pressman, a high private in the 8th N. Y. Cavalry, has passed nearly two years without a scratch, but we fear now that he has gone down to Georgia.

On going to press we copy the following from the Rochester Union.

The rebel Cavalry are crowding Baltimore and are doing great damage, they steal all the horses and cattle that come in their reach.

The Governors of New York, Penn., and Maryland are calling out the State Militia.

Fighting is still progressing before Petersburg.

We do not get anything new from the 8th N. Y. Cavalry.

Gold is selling at \$270.

YOU CAN'T FIX IT.—Every day events look more and more as if the rebels were finally to achieve their independence. Every step that has been taken seems to make a bad matter worse; and since the repeal of the fugitive slave law, it is thought by all, that if the present States in rebellion should be acknowledged, all the old slave States—such as Maryland and Virginia—would go with them; and they could hold slaves with them, but could not with us; and it is the opinion of many, very many, that should the Confederate States be acknowledged, we should next be obliged to divide with the West and lose all our Territories; but if the Western States should wish to secede, we would probably say—go in peace; as we have "seen the elephant" in trying to keep our other boy at home after he was of age.

This is good logic; if a large body wishes to leave the parental roof, the father might as well say go, as he certainly would never be of any more use at home if he was obliged to remain there. We have thought, from the commencement of hostilities, that it would be easier to empty the waters of late Ontario back into lake Erie than it would to coerce the rebels back into the good old Union. Nevertheless, it is our belief that they might have been brought by persuasive measures. Since the commencement of hostilities we have failed to see the latest inducement offered to the rebels in arms to lay them down and come back into the Union. First they could come back and be forgiven; and they claimed that they asked no forgiveness, and had done nothing to ask forgiveness for. Second, they could come back and have their property confiscated; and lastly, if they come back they shall lose all their property, unless they can substantiate the fact that they have been traitors to themselves, and aided the friends of the old stars and stripes. We must say that we were rather patriotic at the commencement of our troubles, when our great and good men said they could conquer the rebels in ninety days with seventy-five thousand men. There was but very little blood shed, no treasure expended during the first ninety days, and after the expiration of that time we saw that our wise men had greatly underrated their job; but since they had begun, it was thought best to keep shaking the bush, and whoever caught the most birds was the best fowler. Many have become very rich, while thousands and millions, who were in such circumstances before the war, will come to want. The times are good now in comparison to what they will be in a short space of time.

We hope that we may be mistaken, but we see no chance for a mistake. When it takes what is called a dollar to purchase thirty or forty cents worth of merchandise or produce, we cannot be mistaken. Our paper dollar, we understand, will now only purchase ten cent's worth in Canada. It is but a few months since we chuckling over the depreciation of Southern shipplasters; [verily, laughter is catching;] probably in the course of an other year you can fill one end of a bag with rebel money, and the other end with federal money and buy a loaf of bread with both, providing you throw in the bag.

A GREAT STATE OF THINGS.—There is men in Penfield, who openly avow their intentions to support men who are pledged to peace measures, and the reputation of our National debt. Among this class are Democrats and Republicans and even abolitionists. Many who voted for the Lincoln electors, say that they will go for Fremont if they cannot do any better, they are anxiously waiting to see the Democratic platform. The majority are becoming disgusted with the war and will go anything for a change, saying that it can be no worse.

We know the men and hear them talk daily, and we know how they voted at the last election.

We are in receipt of the Binghamton [N. Y.] Standard, published by E. N. Chaso, at \$1.75 per year.

A GOOD TIME.—The Extension for the benefit of the Penfield Seminary last week Tuesday, was very pleasing to all, and we understand the receipts were full up to expectations. Many more refreshment might have been used by the numbers in attendance. Mr. and Mrs. Lovell have many friends, and the people availed themselves in this way, to return them their due respects.

An Alabama rebel, when asked whether they "conscripted close" there, said feelingly: "I should think they did. They take every man that hasn't been dead more than two days."

Vicksburg Daily Herald

Most Beautiful.—The most beautiful Photograph Album that we have seen in a long time was purchased by a young lady of our town, at the Large Paper Store of H. J. Rickard, No. 132 Main St., Rochester, where may be found a splendid variety of Paper Hangings, Window Shades, and Picture Frames. Together with all articles usually kept in a well regulated Paper Store, at very low figures for the times.

ONLY 30 CENTS.—While most of the Hotels of Rochester have raised the price of meals from 40 to 50 cents, you can yet get a good dinner at 133 Main Street for the low price of 30 cents. Mr. Bradish always furnishes good warm meals, and good cold beverages.

NEW CONSCRIPT ACT.—Every person drafted must go or furnish a substitute, all drafted men will receive \$100 a year. The \$400 exemption fees are no more, and those who paid it before are again subject to the draft.

ERIE RAILWAY—CHANGE OF TIME.—It will be seen by an advertisement that a new time table takes effect on the Erie Railway on Monday next. There will be four trains per day to and from this city. The Day Express will leave at 6:25 A. M., and reach New York at 9:45 P. M., without change of cars. The Baltimore Express will leave at 10:30 A. M., the Buffalo and Avon Accommodation will leave at 8:15 P. M. The Night Express for New York with sleeping car attached, will leave at 6:25 P. M. Passengers have time for supper at Avon, and breakfast at Port Jervis, and reach New York at 10 A. M. Rochester Union.

MISERABLE PROSPECTS.—We have stated that we expected a good apple harvest in this section but it now seems that we are to be disappointed for some reason. The apples are all falling to the ground, and at the present time we find more under the trees than we find on them. Oats are a very poor crop. Grass is not over half a crop. Corn and Potatoes do not promise a very large crop. Wheat will probably be about 2/3 of a crop—every kind of vegetables has suffered from the drought. Cherries bring about \$3 per bushel, and we expect other fruit will be full as high when it matures.

PERSONAL.—We received a visit from our old friend and townsman, H. P. Sevey, from New Market, C. W., last week.

We also observe our old townsman, James Beebe, from Columbus, Ohio, in town. All old residents look upon the remains of Penfield as a person, would in passing through a cemetery which contained the ashes of some long lost friend.

PRICE OF WOOL IN PHILADELPHIA.—Mr. C. H. Davis, No. 26 South Front street, will pay from 80 cents to \$1.25 for domestic wool, according to quality. Send to him for a circular of prices.

THE SEMI-MONTHLY UNION,
—A LIVE PAPER—

Published Semi-Monthly, at 60 cents per Annum. Send for a Specimen copy. Sent free Address THE UNION, Massillon, Stark County, Ohio.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Mery.

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.

ISAAC BUTTS, EDITOR.

TERMS.—For Daily Union, City Subscribers, 16 cents per week—Mail Subscribers \$2. for three months—\$5.75 for six months—\$7. for one year, strictly in advance.

Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Penfield, and by all wagoners in our neighboring villages at 4 cents each.

Semi-Weekly \$3. per year in advance.

Weekly 50, city or three months—75 cents for three months—\$1.50 for one year; Postoffice.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street, Rochester.

Keep the most Extensive Variety of

HAIRDWARE,

of any other House in the County.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

Black-smith's Carriage Makers AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both

DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods and Prices, be'ore purchasing elsewhere.

f.25-t'

ISAAC BRONSON,

DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,

PROVISIONS, &c.,

Cash paid for all kinds of country

PRODUCE.

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Opposite Stone Street.

WM. WHITELOCKE,

JOBBER AND DEALER IN

WINTER WARE,

No 99, Main, Opposite Stone St.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,

OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.

POWELSON'S

Photograph and Fine Art

GALLERIES.

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester, N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

MAIN STREET

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.

Satisfaction Warranted.

75 Main street Rochester.

B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS, Which he offers at very low figures, for cash. CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK Made to Order on Short Notice, All work warranted, as reported.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACCO, CIGARS & SNUFF.

Every Body Uses

John Disbrows' Tobacco, Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.

Every Body Sells

John Disbrows' Tobacco, Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.

Every Body knows

John Disbrows' Tobacco. To be Manufactured from the Best Material, and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCHUMPAUGH'S, FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS, Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Stenders. Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail. Price of Charge 10 CENTS. 10 Main St. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

J. C. TAYLOR,
NO. 25 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

SPRING 1864.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

Having made Extensive Preparations for their present season's business, now offer in

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS.

(All of which will be found full and complete,) the following are the LOWEST RATES through out the season—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!

Selected with specific care for city trade.

Black, and Fancy Silks,

500 Pieces! The best makes known.

WOOLENS!

Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

WHITE GOODS!

A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES,

The best collection that can be offered by any House in the trade.

SHAWLS!

Are the leading makes of America, and novel-ties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,

Brown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Ginghams, Prints, &c.

At Prices Which Defy Competition.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO., 46 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS, PAY, BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY,

AND ALL CLAIMS growing out of the war, collected on reasonable terms, and with no unnecessary delay, at the ARMY INFORMATION AND ENLARGED CLAIM AGENCY OF GEORGE C. TRALL, (formerly with A. O. Hodge,) Office No. 6 Eagle Hotel Block, corner Buffalo and State streets. Having devoted my attention to the business from the beginning of the war, I offer my service to the public, confident that my success, and my facilities for prosecuting claims, are equal to those of any man in the State.

THE LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENT OF

\$100 BOUNTY to the HEIRS of SOLDIERS who die in service, by the last will or testament; \$10 to the Widow; \$10, Child; \$4, Father; 4th, Mother; 5th, Brothers and Sister. The first in order surviving (resident of the United States) being entitled.

\$100 BOUNTY to Soldiers discharged on expiration of the term of service, or on account of wounds received in battle.

PENSIONS to Disabled Soldiers and to Widows, Mothers, (dependent on the son for support,) Orphan Children and Dependent Sisters (under 16 years old.) PAY to officers "on leave" and to Discharged Soldiers. PENSIONS to Officers and Men on active prizes. RETURNS to Men on Forfeiture and Producers of War. ALL MILITARY CLAIMS collected at this Agency. MONEY ADVANCED on Final Statements, Pension Certificates and Bounty Certificates.

EXTRACOSTS concerning Soldiers in the Army, &c. ARTIFICIAL LEGS or arms at expense of Government. EXEMPTION PAPERS, Assignment, Affidavits, &c. No Agent can prosecute claims without License. All Communications by letter promptly answered. Address, (with stamp,) GEORGE C. TRALL, cor. 24 111 Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Gung, Furcella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " " Kid	1.00
Leather Balmoral Boots,	1.60
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	3.50
" " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " "	2.00
" " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
F. F. M'NANE.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the New York Central Rail-road Depot, On Mill St., Corner of Platt St., (BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dyehouse since 1823 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

(We have NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SEMILAR ESTABLISHMENT, Grape, Brauch, Cashmere, and Plat Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Ribbons, scoured without injury to the colors, also,

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-61

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester, N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch. GEORGE ROSA, sp-14



FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their HOME, while they stop in Rochester.
The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of Liqueurs, No. 99 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the

- Wilson's Albany,** at \$4.00 per thousand.
Triumph DeGrand, at \$5.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.
Address, **G. D. SOUTHWORTH,**
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.
Trimnings for lamps also sold cheap.
m24tf **WM. SUMMERHAY'S**

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS.

No. 6 Masonic Hall Buildings, Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Sitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 37 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **DEE RICK, Agent.** 5y-26-1f

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Enducements.
To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware. Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,

CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.
May-10

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continuous to hammer each out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. jan-10-63

PAPER HANGINGS.

Latest Spring Styles just received at
No 11 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.

GILT SHADES,
BORDERES, FIREBOARD PRINTS, PAPER CURTAINS, WEDGOW SHADES, TUMBING, TASSELS, &c.

Mattresses, Table Oil Cloths, Window Curtains, Bull and White Hollands, &c.
All kinds of Paper Hanging done on short notice and in a work-man-like manner.
pd ma 2-14 **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL**, Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a. m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER.** at 3 o'clock P. M.—Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 30 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNAMON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Tea,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT. FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street,
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63 y

D. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov26tf

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!!
AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except **SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,** and he continues to take them at the old prices.
His Motto is "Quick Sale and Small Profits."
Do not fail to call at his Rooms, No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be **THE BEST IN THE CITY.**

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER— Fairport—Palmer
Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

The only place in Rochester to obtain
GEM DE VITES.
Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JULY 21st, 1864.

NUMBER 30.

From the Chatham Courier.
THINGS REQUISITE.

Have a tear for the wretched—a smile for the glad.
For the worthy, apply—an excuse for the bad.
Some help for the needy—some pity for those
Who stray from the path where true happiness flows.
Have a laugh for the child in her play at thy feet,
Have respect for the aged, and pleasantly greet,
The stranger that seeks for shelter from thee,
Have a covering to spare if he naked should be.
Have a hope in thy sorrow—a calm in thy joy,
Have a work that is worthy thy life to employ;
And O, above all things on this side the sod,
Have peace with thy conscience, and peace with thy God.

For the Penfield Extra.
GOOD-BY.

BY N. D. HOWE.

Good-by! if I bath a spleen torn,
That throes through and through the heart;
Aye, it doth echo back full and,
When we from loved ones do depart.
Good-by! how hard it is to speak;
When from our native land we go—
Leaving behind tried friends of old,
In quest of those we do not know.
And when the soldier leaves his home,
On battle field; perhaps, to die,
Say, is there ought so hard to speak,
To his friends, the words, good-by!
God grant that when we're called to bid
To friends on earth, a last good-by,
That it may be with joy, not grief,
That we with Him may dwell on high.

From the San Francisco Sunday Mercury.
THE PRINTER'S STORY.

We see saw a young man gazing on the
heavens, with a f in one ~~2~~ and a ~~2~~
of pistols in the other. We answered ~~2~~ attract
his attention by ~~2~~ a f in a paper we held
in our ~~2~~ relating ~~2~~ a young man in that
of the country, who had left home in a
of derangement. He dropped the f and pi-
stols from his ~~2~~ ~~2~~, with the f. "It is I
of whom U read. I left home b4 my friends
knew my design. I so the ~~2~~ of a girl who
had refused to ~~2~~ me but smiled upon an-
other. I ~~2~~ ed from the house, uttering a
wild l 2 the god of love, and without replying
the 77 of my friends, came here with this f
& ~ of pistols 2 put a . 2 my mislce. My
case has no | in this f."

WHICH WAS FIRST?—The following was recently
exhumed from among the literary rub-
bish of the Academy of Natural Sciences:

Ignoramus

Whether first the egg or the hen?
Tell me, I pray, ye learned men.

First Scribe

The hen was first, or whence the egg?
Give us no more of your doubts, I beg.

Second Scribe

The egg was first, or whence the hen?
Tell me how it came, and when?

A HINT TO CITY ADVERTISERS.—Beside our
country circulation, we have between 90
and 100 Subscribers in the city of Rochester;
probably 1000 people in Rochester, read the
Extra every week. Probably 1000 people in the
town of Penfield read your card in the Extra
every week, beside our circulation is quite
large in many other towns in Monroe County.
Can you see an object in having a nice little
card in the Extra?

The Hudson Gazette says that lots of treasury
notes are in circulation, not stamped or
registered, showing them to have been stolen
from the treasury. Exceedingly honest place,
that department.

HOW LEE REPAIRS HIS BROKEN RAILROADS.
—The facility with which Lee repairs his broken
railroads, after they have been torn up by
our cavalry raiders, is accounted for by facts,
the truth of which is undoubted.

Gen. Lee has, in conjunction with several
English railroad engineers, organized a corps
and road constructors, which has this matter in
hand. Large supplies of new railroad iron
have been received from abroad and placed
at convenient points, and duplicates of all
imported bridges are also on hand. With
this agency and these means, the damage
which can be done is rendered merely tempo-
rary; and it is quite certain that the rebels
were able, in a marvelously short space of
time, to put in running order both the Virgin-
ia Central and Lynchburg roads.—*Baltimore
Clipper.*

Why is a man charged with a crime like
types?—Because he should not be locked up
till the matter is well proved.

WHAT IS TREASON?—There are men in this
town, who we know voted for Lincoln, wishing
that the rebels would burn Washington. We
should call such men rebel sympathizers; as
we think the rebels themselves would like to
burn Washington. If it were not too person-
al, we would like to publish the names of these
individuals; they have been known, for years
as the abolition party; they openly declare
that they have voted the last time for Lincoln,
and yet claim to be republicans. If Lincoln
had abolished slavery in States where he
could have done it under the veil of military
necessity that would have pleased them;
but they say that he abolished it where it
did no good, and kept the slaves in bondage where
he could have liberated them. Three men of
this kind can actually blow more wind, than
any half dozen copperheads in town. The
democrats say that we can't do this, and we
can't do that; but also seem to have a desire to
have it done, if it could be; and the fact is,
if you wish to know the truth, we have a very
small portion of men in our town who now
think that the rebels can be subdued.

LEGAL TENDER.—The whole effect in our
money market, is caused by making Govern-
ment money a legal tender. This is intended
to bring all paper promises to pay on a par.
We have farmers in this town, whose notes
would demand dollar for dollar in gold, pro-
viding they could not pay them in legal ten-
der, which fact depreciates their notes to green-
back value. We also have men in our town
who are worth their thousands, and yet if
greenbacks depreciate so that they will not be
worth over ten cents on a dollar, their notes
will be worth no more, because they can
make you take greenbacks for them as they
are legal tender. Many say, what could we
do without greenbacks. We think if they
were wiped out, then our bank notes, our
farmers notes and many large dealers notes
would be worth dollar for dollar.

How melancholy the moon must feel when
it has enjoyed the fullness of prosperity and
gets reduced to its last quarter.

TRIPLE NOTICE.—We shall not publish any paper dur-
ing the week of the State Fair to be held at Rochester,
Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, September
20th, 21st, 22d and 23d, as we shall spend all of our time
in Rochester in order to see our friends from a distance.
We shall stop at the Farmer's Hotel, one of the most
convenient Hotels at Rochester, and the most convenient
to the FAIR GROUND. Street cars from all railroad de-
pots pass the Farmer's Hotel every fifteen minutes in the
day.

YOU SHOULD NOT DECEIVE YOUR CHILDREN.

—Always tell them the truth. If wheat is
sold at a very low price and they should ask
you the reason why it is sold so cheap, tell
them it is caused by the surplus in market;
tell them that a crop may be so large and not
have any foreign demand, that it may become
nearly worthless. But we do not pretend to
say that such is the case with the large crop of
greenbacks and government bonds; they may
yet be scarce in other countries, and if they
should be, undoubtedly they would bring a
good price. The fact is, reader, our govern-
ment can run the machine as long as currency
will bring more than the cost of printing.—
The more paper money depreciates in value
the more they will be obliged to put in circula-
tion; this is all the difference it makes to the
government. The small class currency will
soon become worthless under the present
state of affairs, as the price of printing them
will soon be worth more than the currency
itself. The cost in printing is trifling between
a five cent copper bill and a \$500 govern-
ment bond. It will shortly be as we stated it
would be; some weeks ago we will need no
small change very soon, as it will take a ten
cent bill to purchase a cent's worth of anything,
the way paper money is depreciating in value;
and we are sorry to say that this tax falls very
heavily on some people while it does not dis-
turb others. The market will regulate the
farmer's produce and the merchant's goods,
while mechanics of all kinds must suffer; and
among the classes that suffer most we will
name the publisher. You must not be sur-
prised if he does not fulfil his contract. It is
true that most papers have raised in prices,
but the difference between the present and for-
mer prices is so trifling, that it will be impos-
sible for large publishers who have received
payment in advance to fulfill the contract.—
A newspaper that was worth \$1 three years
ago, is today worth \$2.60 at least; and some
plan must be adopted to make the printing
business equal with goods, wares and mer-
chandise, or your papers will grow small; we
see that many of them are already decreasing
in size. All mechanics should regulate their
work by what we call gold prices;—the
blacksmith as well as the printer; for if it was
worth one dollar in gold to shoe a horse three
years ago, it is worth it to day. There is no
business on any other plan
in trying to do business on any other plan
at the present time. Keep your prices as they
were before the war in gold value, and take
the currency for what it is worth in gold.

The Warren Gazette says: A man may,
from hurry, forgetfulness, absence of mind,
or some strong excitement, make his appear-
ance without his wig, but when did woman
forget hers?

A CATAPROPE.—At Haverhill, Mass., a few
days ago, a kitten that was trying to stalk its
home in the postoffice, crawled into the mail
bag, and in the hurry of closing the mail, was
not noticed. When the route agent opened the
bag, its living contents made its appearance,
which he at once decided not to be mallable
matter, and bid it "S-c-a-t!" and it scatted.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JULY 21st, 1894

From the Cayuga Lake Record.

The Level and the Square.

BY ROB. MORRIS, LL. D.

[Published by Request of Masonic Friends.]

We meet upon the Level and we part upon the Square;

What words of precious meaning these words Masonic are!

Come, let us contemplate them, they are worthy of a thought, and the highest and the rarest. They are fraught.

We meet upon the Level, though from every station come, The rich man from his mansion and the poor man from his home.

For the one must leave his wealth and state out side the Mason's door, And the other finds his true respect upon the checkered floor.

We part upon the Square, for the world must have its due, We mingle with the multitude, a cold, unfeeling crew.

But the influence of our gatherings in memory is green, And we look upon the Level to renew the happy scene.

There's a world where all are equal—we are hurrying to it fast; We shall meet upon the Level there, when the gates of death are past;

We shall stand before the Orient, and our Master will be there, To try the tools he offers by His own entering Square.

We shall meet upon the Level there, but never these depart, There's a mansion, 'tis all ready, for each trusting, faithful heart.

There's a mansion and a welcome—and a multitude there, Who have met upon the Level, and been tried upon the square.

Let us meet upon the Level, then, while laboring patient men, Let us meet and let us labor, though the labor seems to be severe;

Already in the Western sky, the signs bid us prepare, To gather up our Working Tools, and part upon the Square.

Hand, foot, eye, faithful Masons, from the bright, first day of our career,

We part upon the Square below, to meet in heaven again, Oh, what words of precious meaning these words Masonic are!

We meet upon the Level, and we part upon the Square.

EVERY BODY GOES THERE—Goes where? Goes to Bradish's Dining Hall, No. 133 Main street, to get a good dinner for 30 cents, including tea, ale, or cider.

THE VICKSBURG HERALD—Says that city is yet vested with villains. Probably there may yet be a few rebels yet left in town.

We understand from the Boston Investigator that it is against the law of Troy, N. Y. for a barber to shave himself or any other man on the Sabbath. \$1. fine for every offence.

POTATOES—The best quality are now selling at \$200 per bushels. The luxury of eating will have to be dispensed with, if prices continue to advance. *Niagara Intelligencer.*

"Jim, that must have been a tough rooster that crowed in the oven after he had been baking two hours."

"Yes, but not any more so than the one that scratched the potatoes out of the pot-pie after he had been boiling half a day."

THE LATEST NEWS.

On going to press we clip the latest news to be found. Our army before Richmond is not moving, while the rebels are robbing and plundering by the wholesale in Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Kentucky. The pursuit of the rebels has been abandoned, and they are marching South with droves of cattle, sheep, hogs and horses, miles in length.

The rebels burned the mails for 28 cities at Gunpowder Bridge. The pirate Semmes, it is stated, is in possession of the steamer Rappahannock, and in pursuit of the Kearsarge.

SHORT CORNERS.—We find it next to an impossibility to give the reader any fresh reliable news in a weekly paper, when matters and things take such short corners, for instance the gold bill was passed by Congress and become a law, and probably was set in type by thousands of papers, and before they could get to press, the gold bill was repealed, and if we set any news from the army, it is more than likely to be contradicted before we go to press, for this reason we condense our news items. We will endeavor to give the reader all of our local items that we think would be interesting, and shall claim the privilege of passing our opinion on the common state of things as we understand them, without any regard to politics, some have said that we show a preference to the democratic party, because we oppose certain acts of the party now in power, but we would most assuredly speak against any corruption we might see in the democratic party, providing they were in power, or had any power. Our firm opinion is, that many of them would steal as soon as the republican party only give them the chance.

The Mount Holly Herald says that the voters of Norfolk decided by 219 to 4 that they preferred "military to "civil" government.

Agents are now traveling over North Missouri, seeking homes for the children of parents who have been compelled to leave their homes in the south western counties of the State on account of the desolation of the country produced by the frequent raids made through that section during the war. —*North Missouri Courier.*

The American Artisan says that the transportation train of the Army of the Potomac would make a line of wagons sixty-two and a half miles in length, according to General Meade.

PARDONABLE MISTAKE.—An Irishman being in a church where the collection apparatus resembled an election box, on its being handed to him, whispered in the carrier's ear that he was not naturalized and could not vote.

WHEN THIS CRUEL WAR IS OVER.—The American Eagle, of Arkport, says they have suspended until "this cruel war is over."

We think if the war lasts until the rebels are annihilated, the Eagle will not appear very soon.

A GOOD YIELD.—We understand that in a certain town not far from Penfield, the inhabitants were greatly annoyed by counterfeit money; and a certain minister adopted the following method to get it out of circulation. He gave notice that on the following Sabbath a collection would be taken for the soldiers' relief fund, and that he could use spurious bank bills, and coin to a good advantage; and all those holding any were invited to donate liberally. The result was \$17,37 good money, and \$455.23 in bad bills, currency notes, and bad pennies.

IT MAY BE SO.—An exchange says that the reason so many journals hoist the name of Lincoln is, that he has taken the precaution to have editors for post masters in all convenient localities. That's a capital idea. Now we will wait until all the nominations are made, and then raise the name of the candidate who is sure to be elected, and perchance we shall get to be post mistress.—*Capital.*

HE TAKES OFF HIS COAT AND ROLLS UP HIS SLEEVES.—The editor of the *Gowanda Reporter* is certainly becoming in earnest; and we should think his subscribers had better be looking up their small change. He gives notice that his paper will be stopped until he can square the yards with all delinquents.

The thermometer on gold stands about 280 in the shade, but in the open air it stands at fever heat.

The Whitehall Chronicle says there is a theory out West that John Morgan, when he recently entered Kentucky, was on his way to the Chicago convention, accompanied by a Southern delegation.

The *Unadilla Times* says that laborers now demand \$3.00 per day, and are scarce at that; wages equal, three years ago, to \$1.00 per day, payable in gold.

Why is Nellie Williams' paper the best in the United States? Because she always gives us a little Extra.—*Exchange.*

INDEPENDENCE.—Always form your own opinion of a person, and never allow another, even your most intimate friend, to judge for you; as he may not have half the power of discriminating character, that you yourself possess. Never allow yourself to be talked out of anything—against your better judgement, nor talked into anything; unless you see clearly, that the reasons advanced are more powerful than your own.—*American Union.*

THE NEW EXCISE LAW ON CIGARS.—The new excise law requires all persons making cigars to obtain a permit to manufacture, and no one is allowed to work at his trade without a license. All persons making cigars are required to keep an accurate account of the number made. Should any person make cigars without a permit, they become liable to a fine of \$5 per day while so manufacturing, or imprisonment.—*Newark Courier.*

We understand that many growers of tobacco intend to take their tobacco leaf into Canada, manufacture their cigars, pay their duty on them, and sell them for half the price that they can be manufactured in the States. A curious state of things.

GRIEF.—Some grief lies deep in every heart. The most trifling circumstance awakens remembrances that roll over the soul in overwhelming waves of woe. A grave—a picture in Memory's hall—a strain of music—may chase smiles from the lip, light from the eye, and joy from the soul. A sorrow that we thought almost forgotten is revived by a clasp of the hand, a glance of the eye, or the familiar perfume of a faded flower. We can not forget what has caused us both joy and sorrow; and though the lips may be decked with transient smiles, the pain in the heart is not lessened but increased by the vain attempt to smother grief. But why seek to forget? If we mourn for the dead it should be a sweet, sad pleasure to dwell upon it—to recall the kindly glances of eyes, closed forever—the friendly clasp of hands, folded in quiet—the loving tones of a dear, familiar voice, though it be hushed in death forever.

Thoughts of the dead bring tears. The founts of the heart are opened, and sadness wraps the soul in gloom. Forget not; but cherish with tenderness and tears the memory of those who have passed away from earth forever. Though the heart be heavy with anguish—though the spirit cry out in bitter lamentation—strive not to forget thy sorrow. It purifies us though it causes us deep suffering.

IN A MASS.—For the reason that we have been advertising that we can send specimen copies of any paper found on our exchange list in connection with our picture without paying extra postage we are unable to fill the demand on many, especially small sized journals; all those who wish a wider circulation of their small journals, send them to us, as we can send our picture and four ounces of specimens at the same price that we could send our picture alone—and notice we can send a circular in the same package without extra postage.

THAT WILL HELP SOME.—An exchange says that Jeff. Davis intends to parole every Union prisoner before election who wishes to vote for Lincoln. Wonder if Jeff. expects a place in Lincoln's cabinet next term.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact that all Farmers and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 99 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **Black Block** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
- Familly Groceries,
 - Dry Goods,
 - Boots & Shoes,
 - Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
 - Crockery & Glass Ware,
 - School Books & Stationary,
 - Drugs & Medicines,
 - House Ware,
 - Photograph Albums,
 - Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [no reference not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the

- Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.
- Triumph Defrand, at \$5.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.
Address, G. D. SOUTHWORTH,
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-94

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMP.
Trimings for lamps also sold cheap.
m24tf **WM. SUMMERHAY'S**

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS.

No. 6 Masons Hall Buildings, Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

IMPROVED.



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Sitching, Stamping, and Braiding done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-26-1-

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.

85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Enducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. Jy-18-63

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 87 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK.

WHOLESALE FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 **Rochester, N. Y.**

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continue to hammer cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-19-63

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles

PAPER HANGINGS!

Just received at the old and well known store
No. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curtains, Oil shades, Window Fixtures, Oil Cornices, Corbs and Tassels, BUREL, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash price.
Window Shades made and put up, and room paper hung to order. **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMER'S HOTEL ROCHESTER,
at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the Penfield, 29 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNABON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Tea,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK F. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, and RETAILERS of
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-17

D. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov26tf

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer Saw, Bind and Boxes, made to order.—Also planing and matching of all kinds.

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!!
AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except
SQUIRES! PHOTOGRAPHS,
and he continues to take them at the old prices.
His Motto is Quick Sale and Small Profits.
Do not fail to call at his rooms
No. 14 State Street. His Pictures are Warranted to be
THE BEST IN THE CITY.

EDWARD SHAW, ENDBREAKER.—Fairport N. Y., been constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate price.

The only place in Rochester to obtain
GEM DE VISITES.

Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. JULY 28th, 1864.

NUMBER 31.

From the Palmer Journal.

A Soldier's Portrait.

Beamed in our honored stars and stripes,
It tells the sullen story;
Another brave young patriot passed
Through duty on to glory,
A face to make a household glad,
Eyes full of love's assurance,
Lips curved to speak the gentle word,
To tell the heart's assurance.
O, mother, sitting in the shade
Of thine own affliction,
This pictured form may be to thee,
A daily benediction.
May hold the world in a finer life,
Beyond the world's illusion,
Where the calm twilight of the soul,
Will never know intrusion.
No mist for him the weary march,
No thine no weary waiting;
Be silent, these young martyrs are
Divinest truths translating.

NOT THE BEST WAY.—A neighbor of ours says he intends to set his children to stealing this fall so that they will get in the work house this winter, where they will be fed and kept warm; and considers that place better than the poor house as the disgrace will be no more, and they will learn to be useful after they get their liberty. Looking the thing fairly in the face, our neighbor is partially correct; it is considered a disgrace to go to the poor house, which is the cause of a great many people living very poor out of it.

It is believed by many, and the signs of the times go to substantiate their belief that it will be necessary to enlarge all county houses the coming winter. We see in many localities that people are forming town associations to look after the poor in their respective towns, and some few are erecting town buildings and hiring others for their poor.

We think that town poor-houses could be conducted to a better advantage for the town, and at less expense than a county house can be supported. The overseer of the poor of each town should be a man of good calculation to enable him to take good care of the poor, and yet at the least possible expense. Our common poor at the present time are made so, directly or indirectly, by this "crisis war;" and therefore all those whose main dependence for support are fighting for their country, or have been killed in doing so, should be properly cared for as long as there is one loaf of bread remaining in the country.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.—All that find the date on their wrappers will please renew their subscription in time, as the paper will stop when the subscription expires, as we shall take it for granted that they wish it to do so by not renewing their subscription in time.

It is a fact perhaps not generally known, that Washington drew his last breath in the last hour of the last day, of the last week, of the last month of the year, and in the last year of the century—Saturday night, twelve o'clock December 31st, 1799.—*Cayuga Lake Record.*

CHEAP ENOUGH YET, CONSIDERING THE PAY—It will be seen by a card else where in this paper, that the subscription price of the Rochester Daily Union, is now nearly equivalent to four dollars per year, in gold. Four years ago, \$6.00 in gold was considered a fair price for the Union, when it was not as large as it is now.

HINTS TO MOTHERS.

If you wish to cultivate a gossiping, meddling, censorious spirit in your children, be sure when they come home from church, a visit, or any other place where you do not accompany them, to ply them with question concerning what every body wore, how every body looked, and what every body said and did—and if you find anything in all this to censure, always do it in their hearing. You may rest assured, if you pursue a course of this kind, they will not return to you unladen with intelligence; and, rather than it should be uninteresting, they will by degrees learn to embellish in such a manner as shall not fail to call forth remarks and expressions of wonder from you. You will, by this course, render the spirit of curiosity—which is so early visible in children—and which, if rightly directed, may be the instrument of enriching and enlarging their minds, a vehicle of mischief which shall serve only to narrow them.—*Burks Co. Press.*

A lady entered a stationary store the other day, and asked the proprietor, what kind of pens he sold. "All kinds," was the reply. "Well then," said the lady, "I'll take three cents worth of pig pens."

A boy entered a stationary store the other day, and asked the proprietor what kind of pens he sold. "All kinds," was the reply. "Well, then," said the boy, making a flank movement towards the door, "I'll take three cents worth of pig pens."

Write your name, by kindness, love and mercy, on the hearts of the people you come in contact with year by year, and you will never be forgotten.

JOSEPH BILLINGS says, "I was once asked if I believed in the final salvation of men, and I said I did, let me pick the men."

TO PUBLISHERS.—Would it not be well for publishers who receive subscriptions from persons wishing papers to be sent to some friend, to notice this fact on the wrapper, by saying one quarter postage due, or in some other way. A friend of our receives a paper from California, which costs him four cents postage every week, when on the start he could have paid only five cents postage for 13 weeks, if he had known the paper was coming regular. When people subscribe for the Extra for a friend, and send us money to prepay postage, we always print with the address, postage paid to such a date.

All prepaid postage must commence from a regular quarter, those paying their postage the middle of Sept., must pay postage from the first day of July, consequently you should all subscribe for a paper at the commencement of the quarter if convenient.

CHANGED HANDS.—We see that the Lockport Intelligencer has changed hands. Mr. M. C. Richardson, one of the late firm of Richardson & Barker, assumes the full charge of the Intelligencer, and our friend Mr. J. W. Barker, retires from the editorial chair. We hope with a pocket full of greenbacks.

KEEP YOUR TEMPER.—A friend of ours says: The key so called income tax, he finds to be a regular out go tax as far as he is concerned.

TIERRY NOTICE.—We shall not publish any paper during the week of the State Fair to be held at Rochester, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, September 20th, 21st, 22nd and 23rd, as we shall spend all of our time in Rochester in order to see our friends from a distance. We shall stop at the FAIRMEN'S HOTEL, one of the most convenient Hotels at Rochester, and the most convenient to the FAIR GROUND. Street cars from all railroad depots pass the Farmer's Hotel every fifteen minutes in the day.

A CHURN is now on exhibition in Chicago that will bring butter in a minute and a half. This ought to make a fortune for the inventor, and make butter cheaper.

"SLAVERY IS DYING."—So the opposition journals tell us, but they do not observe that with it Constitutional Liberty is dying; morality, public and private is dying; all that we have prized of peace, of social order, of neighborly kindness, of friendly intercourse in society is dying. And that dying, too, by hundreds of thousands; are the brothers, sons and fathers of this most frenzied, deluged, and miserable people.—*Cattaraugus Union.*

IF you want a real live literary and family paper, send for the *American Union*, published by ELLIOT, THOMAS & TALBOT, Boston, Mass. It is the best family paper we know, at the price, \$2 per year.—*Johnston Independent.*

SIN'S PROMISES.—The most reckless sinner against his own conscience has always in the background the consolation that he will go on in this course only this time, or only so long, but that at such a time he will amend. We may be assured we do not stand clear with our own consciences so long as we determine, or project, or even hold it possible at some future time, to alter our course of action.—*City & Country.*

Since the 1st of May 2,568 deaths of soldiers have occurred in the hospitals in Washington.

"Men are made in the image of God."—Gentlemen are manufactured by tailors, barbers and boot blacks.

"Woman is the last and most perfect work of God."—Ladies are the production of silk-worms; milliners and dress makers.—*Cambridge Herald.*

GOOD MEN AND GOOD MEASURE.—A correspondent wishes to know our price for the use of our paper and influence, until the fourth of November. We intend to use a portion of our paper and influence, for good men and good measures, without price.

Not being connected with the political world, we will not support bad men nor bad measures, at any price, nor will we speak evil of any one unless it be for the common good of all. If we know of thieves or robbers it is our duty to expose them to the world, and on the other hand it is a duty that we owe to our fellow creatures, to say all the good of them that we can; minding at all times not to stretch the truth for money or relation sake, consequently we may, notwithstanding our paper is strictly neutral, speak in favor of some candidates of all parties at the coming election.

If any country ever needed good and faithful officers they need them at the present time, and probably before the day of election, we shall need them more than we do now, as it is very evident that some measures must be taken, to save our people from starvation and "freecation."

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, JULY 28th, 1864

From the Poughkeepsie Telegraph.

Our Banner Must Wave.

H. V. KATE.

Our flag is still floating o'er the home of the brave,
Though heroes have fallen, that banner to save;
But the gallantest or fiercest, they go at command,
To fight for our country, this once happy land.

No traitor shall ever take that glorious flag fur,
If man's woe now and ever, to tell to the world,
That our armies will conquer, our country be saved,
And the Star Spangled Banner forever must wave.

Though defied by a people whose pride it should be,
Unfurl'd it must ever float over the free,
Till the soil of the South in our blood may be bathed,
The Star Spangled Banner forever must wave.

But even will our nation, as in days of yore,
Beat it proudly in triumph on sea and on shore,
Then the pages of history shall boast of the brave,
Who fought for the Star Spangled Banner in wave.

TERM CLOSED.—The closing exercises of Penfield Seminary took place on the afternoon and evening of July 21st. The past term of this Institution has been exceedingly pleasant for teachers and pupils. A degree of interest in study was manifested which was gratifying. Teachers and pupils go forth to enjoy the summer vacation, and we shall welcome their return in the fall. The Principal and his wife go to Nevada to visit their friends and relatives. The next term will commence on the first Tuesday in September. Let there be a full attendance.

NEW POTATOES.—In this boasted potatoe country we have generally had new potatoes on the 4th of July; but now on the 24th inst. the largest size found on the best potatoe farms will not exceed the size of a large hen's egg; and in some fields they cannot be found larger than in walds.

DIED.—At her residence in New Lisbon, Ohio, on the 8th inst., in the 70th year of her age, Mrs. Rebecca Vallandigham; the mother of Hon. G. S. Vallandigham, Rev. J. L. Vallandigham, Dr. G. S. Vallandigham, and three daughters. Mrs. Vallandigham was the widow of the late Rev. Clement Vallandigham, who served as pastor of the Presbyterian church at New Lisbon, for 32 years previous to his death in 1839. She was a woman of great intellect and devoted piety.

OUR VISIT.—Our visit to Clyde last week was a very pleasant one; we shall not attempt to describe the kindness with which we were received by Mr. Paine (of the Clyde Times) and family, as we are sure we could not do the subject justice; sufficient to say, we had a beautiful visit which we shall long remember.

A CHANGE.—MESSRS. Jas. D. Ledsworth and Darrie M. Colegrove have purchased the Corry City News, Corry, Pa., and Mr. R. P. Stebbins retires to private life.

CHANGEABLE WEATHER.—The thermometer last week, hanging in the same place, fell from 106 down to 67, within 36 hours. We had a smart shower through Penfield, but it did not extend far on either side of us.

On Monday of this week it rained steadily all day; which would have been a great blessing could we have had it some weeks ago.

LATEST NEWS.

On going to press, we copy the following from the Rochester Union:

A large fire at Lockport. A large fire at Springfield, Mass. A large fire at Syracuse which completely destroys the daily Journal, and daily Standard offices. It is stated that the Journal and Standard will continue publication without interruption.

It is reported that General Sherman is in possession of Atlanta, and taken several thousand prisoners, but losing his best Gen. "McPherson." Gov. Seymour has countermanded orders for 100 day men, leaving be for the draft. The rebels are reported again in Maryland.

A CHANGE.—But not for the better; we now hear of men in our town, who set aside the poison cup years ago, who now again participate, because high coll. drinks and ten cent cigars are becoming more popular; and he who has seen with a long nine-stuck in his face at the present time is considered "some pumpkin" if he is not known to be a government officer. We heard an old, gray headed man say as he drew a gold tobacco box from his pocket: "This box was given to me by my father, who had kept it in memory of a British officer who presented it to him as a token of respect to an American prisoner of the revolutionary war! It has been laid aside for twenty-five years; but now tobacco has become so dear that it begins to taste good; and I have again filled the old box." Thus it seems that the higher any of those filthy articles become, the more popular it is to use them. Thousands drink now, who spurned the idea before the war, and thousands have become sober men because they are not able to purchase a sufficient quantity of the poison to injure themselves.

For the Penfield Extra.

TWO YEARS AGO.

Two years have passed; how mournful the tone. The same sun gives us light, and the brook still murmurs on its way to the lake; and as I look forth, I had almost said, all is the same; but it is not so. When I think over the past two years, I remember many changes; and what are they? I answer—where are all my old schoolmates? Are they all here who went to school in the old red school house two years ago? No, some have gone one way, and some another; out into the business of life. Some shall never all meet there again; one at least has gone to rest; and we hope he is with his Father and the redeemed of Israel.

These last two years have had their pleasures, likewise their cares, anxieties and sorrows. With what trembling anxiety does the mother look over the list of killed and wounded; and how thankful she is if she does not find the names of her dear ones there. How many sad hearts has this cruel war made within two years. Those of us who are left should be thankful that we have been spared until this time. None of us can tell where we shall be two years hence. It is not for us to say, we must leave it in the hands of Him, "who doeth all things well."

Halls Corners, June 14, 1864. C. S. W.

NOW COMES THE TUN OF WAR.—On the 6th day of September next, the wheel will turn which will seal the destiny of many a noble man. [This sounds like copperheadism, but it is true, nevertheless.] We shall see many things previous to that time, and we may see many things that we do not wish to see. We should not be surprised to see large sections of our country rise against the draft; but we should be surprised to see the largest household offered for substitutes that was ever before offered on the face of the globe.

The draft calls for 500,000 men, and to get them many must shoulder the musket who have been previously examined and discharged as unfit for duty. The quota for this district will be about 2,800 men; and we are sure that number cannot be found between the ages of 18 and 45 who have not been previously examined.

There never has been a time when a residence in Canada looked as well as it will during the next forty or fifty days. There seems to be no salvation for an able bodied man except to enlist, while he can get the largest bounty; for if he is drafted he will get no bounty, and as he must either go and fight or else leave the country he had better sell his life to the best advantage.

WHO WILL BE GOVERNOR?—The State Island Journal asks the question, and then proposes the name of the present mayor of New York city, C. Godfrey Gunther, and urges his name before the convention. Pius him around if he can stand the abuse of the press.

The Binghamton Standard says that they do not know what our politics are. We would inform them that we have nothing to do with the rotten politics of our country, and charge all political parties with our present troubles.

We would like the good old Union as it was, not saying that it was just right, but just as our forefathers bought it, paid for it, and left it for our use, we should all be satisfied; and we have always entertained the belief that the more it was amended and altered over the weaker it would become, and daily we are strengthened in our belief. We have finally come to the conclusion that the good old Union has passed away, and we must await something new. We think candidly, the final events will settle down something in the form of German States, with a bond to tie us against foreign invasion. We might as well say it as think it, and our opinion is as good authority as is that of the editor of the New York Tribune; as all that you read in a newspaper editorial is only the editor's opinion, and if he is biased by politics he tells you things as he wishes to have them; not as he expects them to be; and for our part we wish to write the plain truth as near as we understand it without any regard to things as we would like them to be.

AN INSANE EDITOR.—The editor of the Burlington, Dollar Newspaper still retains his old price for one of the best family papers now published. It was a Dollar Newspaper when a dollar in paper was worth a dollar in gold, and yet it is a Dollar Newspaper when a paper dollar is only worth thirty seven cents. The white paper on which the Dollar Newspaper is printed, is to day worth more than the paper dollar, therefore we either conclude that the editor must be insane, or that he is wealthy and charitable, and publishes his paper as a sort of a donation to his many hundred readers.

All papers of similar size are now held at \$2.00 per year strictly in advance.

A little paper costs something, we use 40 pounds of paper this week at 25 cents per 100.

COPPERHEAD TALK.—A neighbor of ours says that the first mortgage on a piece of property is always considered the best in case it is recorded in the clerk's office, but he can not see how it will be with the taxes; thinks they will never all be paid. He enumerates over one hundred different kinds of taxes, from the school tax up to the government tax; which he says never can be realized out of the property to be taxed; and wishes to know which tax was recorded first in the clerks office.

The Attica Atlas, giving notice of a special town meeting, says that we must prepare for drafting, and prevent another draft. We would like to see the town ward or city in this State that will be able to avoid the next draft; we hear more men talking about the climate of Canada than we do of volunteering. The rebel pirate Semmes, says: "Boys, take care of yourselves; the ship is sinking."

OLDEN TIMES.—Paper was first made out of linen in 1300, if it had been made out of moonshine, it would have been cheap to the present day. Astronomy and Geometry were first introduced into in 1210. This was after Lincoln commended the sun to stand still. Lincolns first mate in England in 1233. This was before cotton was King. Spectacles were invented in 1280. This was before the days of dark ages. Gunpowder was invented in 1320, and has caused death to many noble father and brother in the last four years.

10 000 AGENTS WANTED.

To sell our new picture of Lieut. Gen. U. S. Grant. The largest and only correct one published. Agents are making \$5 per day. Send for letter of Agency—Samples sent post paid for 50 cents.

JONES & CLARK, Publishers,
83 Nassau St., N. Y.

Godey's Lady's Book,

FOR AUGUST,

Is upon our table, and is, as usual, replete with beauty and usefulness. It contains a fine Steel Plate Engraving—"The Savoyard," a perfect gem. The magnificent, double extension Fashion Plate contains six figures, showing the very latest styles and colors worn. "The Same Old Story," is a beautiful wood-cut engraving, life-like and natural. A beautiful piece of Sheet Music, "Heart of Mine," translated from the German. The reading matter is even more interesting than usual.

Besides many charming poetic gems, it contains several beautiful stories, from the pens of some of the most gifted writers of our country. The embroidery patterns, names for marking, &c., are innumerable. Full and accurate instructions are given for making morning robes, dresses for the seaside, walking dresses, in door costumes, jackets, caps, cloaks, bonnets, and in fact, every article of ladies' apparel. In this number may also be found three pages of useful and invaluable receipts, chit chat on Paris fashions, choice sketches, &c. It is impossible to enumerate all the 'good things' to be found in this number. Those who have not taken a peep into Godey for August can have no conception of the host of varieties which it contains. Let all subscribe for this unrivalled magazine. It has not its equal in the world. It is an exceedingly appropriate gift to a lady—be she mother, wife, sister or sweetheart; and one cannot fail to call forth admiration for the beautiful gift, and gratitude for yourself. A lady's work table is incomplete without this useful magazine, as it contains everything relative to cutting and making all articles of clothing.

Subscription price only \$3.00 per year.—Single numbers 25 cents. For sale at all periodical depots throughout the United States. Back numbers can be supplied from January.

Address **L. A. GODEY,**
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**The Phrenological Journal,
AND LIFE ILLUSTRATED.**

This valuable work now stands unrivalled by any publication in the United States. The reading matter is very interesting, also very instructive.

It is devoted to Ethnology, Physiology, Phrenology, Physiognomy, and Psychology; and illustrated with portraits and biographies of remarkable persons.

This work is now in its fortieth volume, and has been increasing in size from year to year since its first issue. We acknowledge that we are wasting our time in recommending this work to those who have seen and read it, as they can see at a glance that we are unable to do it justice; but to those who have never seen it, we would advise them by all means to send twenty cents and get one number, or send \$2.00 for the Journal one year.

Address **FOWLER & WELLS,**
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PRESERVE YOUR VOICE.—Colds injure the voice and lungs of course; try a few of Bryan's Pulmonic Wafers, 25 cents a box; cure a cough or sore throat in a very short time. Sold at the Penfield Drug Store.

Thousands of Females die annually for want of a remedy for the ailments to which they are incident. The only sure remedy we know of is **Sir James Clarke's Female Pills.** They are put up in bottles, containing 50 pills, with a circular containing explicit directions, and sent post-free for \$1 and 6 post stamps. They are well known to be the only safe and sure remedy female diseases and obstructions from any cause.

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JOHN MOSES, 27 Courtlandt St. N. York,
Sole United States Agent.

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SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN
FOR 1864!**

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For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only \$2.00. Names can be sent in at different times, and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

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KATE J. BOND,
Editor and Publisher of N. Y. Monthly,
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The Penfield Extra.

Is published every Thursday, at Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., by

Hellie Williams.

Who commenced its weekly publication when she was only eleven years of age.

Terms.—Per year in advance, including a "Gem Plate" to each subscriber. Single copy 75 cents. **Extra** copies sent to subscribers \$2.00. Five copies to one address \$3.00.—Eight copies to one address \$4.00.—Eleven copies to one address \$5.00.

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Half, Quarter or Double square in the same proportion.

The Extra is claimed to be one of the best advertising mediums in the state as every body will read it from preface to this. Circulation 17 000.

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These Bonds are issued under the Act of Congress of March 8th, 1864, which provides that all Bonds issued under this Act shall be EXEMPT FROM TAXATION by or under any state or municipal authority. Subscriptions to these Bonds are received in United States Notes or notes of National Banks. They are TO BE REDEEMED IN COIN, at the pleasure of the Government, at any period *not less than ten nor more than forty years* from their date, and until their redemption FIVE PER CENT INTEREST WILL BE PAID IN COIN, on Bonds of not over one hundred dollars annually and on all other Bonds semi-annually. The interest is payable on the first day of March and September in each year.

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EXEMPT FROM MUNICIPAL OR STATE TAXATION,

their value is increased from one to three per cent per annum, according to the rate of tax levies in various parts of the country.

At the present rate of premium on gold they pay **Over Eight Per Cent Interest**

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It is believed that securities offer so great inducements to lenders as the various descriptions of U. S. Bonds. In all other forms of indebtedness, the faith or ability of private parties or stock companies or corporate communities only is pledged for payment, while for the debts of the United States the whole property of the country is held to secure the payment of both principal and interest in coin.

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It may be useful to state in this connection that the total Funded Debt of the United States on which interest is payable in gold, on the 31 day of March, 1864, was \$768,995,000. The interest on this debt, for the coming fiscal year will be \$46,967,129, while the customs revenue in gold for the current fiscal year, ending June 30th, 1864, has been so far at the rate of over \$100,000,000 per annum.

It will be seen that even the present gold revenues of the Government are largely in excess of the wants of the Treasurer for the payment of gold interest, while the recent increase of the tariff will doubtless raise the annual receipts from customs on the same amount of importations, to \$100,000,000 per annum.

Instructions to the National Banks acting as loan agents were not issued from the United States Treasury until March 29, but in the first three weeks of April the subscriptions averaged more than TEN MILLIONS A WEEK.

Subscriptions will be received by all **NATIONAL BANKS**

which are depositaries of Public money, and all **RESPECTABLE BANKS AND BANKERS** throughout the country, (acting as agents of the National Depository Banks,) will furnish further information on application and

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LITERARY NOTICE.

We have just received a new visitor to our columns—the first number of the "AMERICAN ARTISAN," a weekly journal published at No. 212 Broadway, New York, by Howar, Coombs & Co., and devoted to the interests of artists, manufacturers, inventors, patentees, &c. of all ages and countries. It is quite a handsome-looking sheet of eight pages, excellent in its typography, and artistically illustrated with original engravings and descriptions of new machinery, etc., both American and foreign. If the publishers fulfill all the promises set forth in their "prospectus," the subscribers of the AMERICAN ARTISAN will find at the end of the year that the small investment of \$2 has yielded them a prodigiously profitable return in the shape of a volume of 416 pages, containing an immense quantity of "facts and figures" relating to an almost endless variety of subjects connected with the arts and sciences; among these we may mention Histories of Famous Inventions and Discoveries on Scientific Subjects—Interesting Letters from Workmen in all parts of the World—instruction in various Arts and Trades—Reliable Recipes for use in the Field, the Workshop, and the Household—Wonderful Experiments in Chemistry—Hints to Millers and Millwrights—News-items for Manufacturers—Practical Rules for Mechanics and Advice to Farmers—Illustrated Details of Curious and Ingenious "Mechanical Movements" and other Useful Lesson for Young Artisans.—The SPECIAL List of "Claims" of all Patents issued weekly from the United States Patent Office—Reports of Law Cases relating to Patents; the whole forming an Encyclopedia of General Information on a variety of topics connected with the Industrial Arts, the Progress of Civilization, etc.

The first number of the AMERICAN ARTISAN is dated "May 11, 1864," and we hope a large majority of our townsmen—especially the mechanics and farmers—will eagerly embrace the present opportunity of becoming subscribers from the above date. A copy of the AMERICAN ARTISAN can be seen at our office.

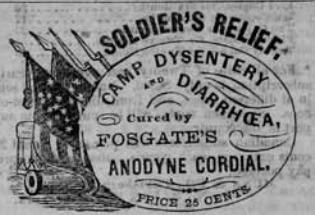
THE MERCANTILE JOURNAL,
 Published at No. 1 Franklin Square, N. Y., by Wallace, Pratt, Groom & Co., AT \$2.00 PER YEAR.

Every merchant man in the Union should subscribe for it, as it gives the wholesale prices weekly, and other valuable information for merchants.

The Philadelphia Age.
 A first class Family Newspaper published by Messrs Glosebrenner & Welch, 430 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Pa., at \$2. per year.

THE SEMI-MONTHLY UNION,
 —A LIVE PAPER—
 Published Semi-Monthly, at 50 cents per Annum. Send for a Specimen copy. Sent free. Address THE UNION, Massillon, Stark County, Ohio.

DIPHTHERIA! DIPHTHERIA!
 THIS DISEASE IS PREVENTED BY Using the Magnetic Salve, The Genuine Magnetic Salve, & THE ONLY GENUINE MAGNETIC SALVE Is Prepared only by MRS. DR. S. B. SMITH, No. 330 Canal St., 18-43m New York.



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 Of all kinds and Varieties, Neatly Executed, At the Office of the PENFIELD EXTRA.

The Baltimore Clipper.
 The Clipper is published daily, Morning and Evening, at Baltimore, Md., by MESSRS BULL & TUTTLE, AT THE LOW PRICE OF \$3. PER YEAR.

The Clipper is a great favorite with the Soldiers in the Army—no news are set down as reliable, unless they find it in the columns of the Clipper, and we have set it down as a Clipper of a Union Paper—Send our stamp for a specimen copy.

California Sunday Mercury.
 PUBLISHED BY J. MACDONOUGH, FORD & CO. At \$4 per year, it is a very large and beautiful Family Journal, containing but very few advertisements.—Copies can be seen at our office.

N.Y. Central R.R. SUMMER ARRANGEMENTS.
 On and after Monday, May 16th, until further notice, Cars will stop at, and leave Fairport.

EASTWARD.

Accommodation,	8-45 A. M.
Local Freight,	9-30 A. M.
Steam Boat Express,	10-57 P. M.
Mail,	3-35 P. M.
Through Freight,	7-35 P. M.

WESTWARD.

New York & Rochester Express,	7-28 A. M.
Mail,	10-05 A. M.
Local Freight,	2-55 P. M.
Steam Boat Express,	4-40 P. M.
Through Freight,	6-25 P. M.
Accommodation,	8-40 P. M.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.

EASTWARD.

New York Express,	5-20 A. M.
Way Freight,	8-35 A. M.
Steam Boat Express,	8-50 A. M.
Through Freight,	7-50 P. M.
Albany Express,	6-35 P. M.
Sunday Express,	7-35 P. M.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight,	6-40 A. M.
New York Mail,	10-35 A. M.
Way Freight,	3-48 P. M.
Steam Boat Express,	4-50 P. M.
Mail,	10-05 P. M.
Sunday Morning Express,	9-24 A. M.

W. G. LAPHAM, Assistant Superintendent.

FAMILY DYE COLORS.
 Orange, Black, Dark Brown, Light Brown, Light Blue, Purple, Slate, Yellow, Violet, Crimson, Royal Purple.
 Light Yellow, Salmon, Scarlet, Dark Blue, Dark Drab, Swift Brown, Dark Green, Light Green, Light Drab, Magenta, Saffron, French Blue.
 Those with stars are new colors, liquid.

FAMILY DYE COLORS.
 For dyeing Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods. Shawls, Scarfs, Dresses, Ribbons, Gloves, Bonnets, Hats, Feathers, Kid Gloves, Childrens Clothing, and all kinds of Wearing Apparel, with perfect fast colors.
 A Saving of 80 per Cent.
 These Dyes are mixed in the form of powders concentrated, are thoroughly tested, and put up in neat packages. For twenty-five cents you can color as many things as would otherwise cost five times that sum. The process is simple, and any one can use the Dyes with perfect success. Directions inside of each package. Manufactured by HOWE & STEVENS, 238 Broadway, Boston.
 For sale, Wholesale & Retail at the Penfield Drug Store, and Druggists generally. jy30-10-p

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,
 PUBLISHED BY WELSH & DELONE, AT HANOVER, PA. A LARGE TWENTY EIGHT COLUMN FAMILY NEWS PAPER. Devoted to the Democratic Principles and the common interest of our Country. Terms Only \$1.50 a Year.

The Citizen is one of the best advertising medium in Pennsylvania—Circulation large, and rates of Advertising low considering the times. All those who wish a good family news-paper, or wish to advertise, would do well to Address The Citizen, Hanover, Pa.

The United States Mail.
 Established 1860. By J. HOLBROOK, J. GAYLER, Editor. SPECIAL AGENT OF THE U. S. P. O. DEPARTMENT OUGHT TO HAVE 100,000 SUBSCRIBERS! As it is the most instructive journal published in the United States, for all Men of Business.

The Post Office Laws, and all Rules and Regulations connected with all Post Office departments of the world, can be had for the low price of ONE DOLLAR A YEAR! For any kind of Post Office information, as for the United States Mail.—Address: UNITED STATES MAIL, New York City.

THE AMERICAN UNION,
 A FIRESIDE JOURNAL. The best Literary Paper ever Published in this Country. Terms in Advance.
 One copy one year, \$2.00
 " " six months, 1.00
 Single copies five cents, sold by All News Dealers. Post Masters are requested to act as Agents. All Post Masters, can have the Union at \$1.50 per year. Address the Publishers, ELLIOTT THOMAS & TALBOT, 218 Washington st. Boston Mass.

THE American Bank Note Reporter.
 Published Weekly, per year, \$3.00
 Semi-Monthly, \$2.00
 Monthly, \$1.00.
 The only Bank Note Reporter in the country with Quotations in BANK DEBITS.
 Subscriptions may commence with any month. Terms always cash in advance. All communications should be addressed to S. E. COHEN, 108 South Third street, Philadelphia, or 17 1/2 South Gay St., Balt. Md.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year. DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS. Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. AUG. 4th, 1864. NUMBER 32.

From Godley's Lady's Book:
I Ask No More.

BY J. WILLIAM VAN NABBE.

I have not wealth; no lands are mine,
I own no houses broad and high;
I have no costly gems to shine,
No robes of rich and wadded dye;
No regal couch and dappled graye,
To urge me through the crowded streets,
No titled fops to kiss my praise,
And bow in homage at my feet.
No servants to obey my will,
No slaves to wait on my command;
No golden caps to fill with wine,
No rings upon my small brown hand;
No costly coach, with soft lace hung,
And softy spread with snowy white,
To rest, at night, my form upon,
When wrapped in tranquil slumber light.
No, I have none, not one of these;
My home is but a rustic cot,
Five or six floors to please,
And mine's a very happy lot;
For I am loved by one true heart,
And as the hours and days glide o'er,
I see it golden dreams depart—
Oh, I have love! I ask no more.

A lady fixed the following letters in the bottom of her flour barrel, and asked her husband to read them:—O I C U R M T.

Nevada Territory has thirteen papers, eight of which are published daily, one tri-weekly, and four weekly. Of the latter, one is published in the German language.—*Santa Cruz Sentinel.*

We know one of these to be a spicy little sheet. The Humboldt Register is full of fluff.

A VAIN MOTHER.—As a lady was viewing herself in a looking glass, she said to her daughter:

"What would you give to be as handsome as I am?"
"Just as much," replied the daughter, "as you would give to be as young as I am."
—*American Union.*

A lady of Boston has just had extracted from her right thumb the fragment of a needle, which was accidentally broken off in her hip about 28 years ago. The surgeon who performed the operation regards this as one of the most singular cases which has come within his knowledge. *Baltimore Clipper.*

ONLY ONE DOLLAR.—If my little readers wish a spicy little monthly paper, get up a club of five, and send one dollar to the Bath Union, Bath, N. Y.; all extra subscribers 20 cents each. It is one of the cheapest school books that can be had for a child; besides it shows parents what children can do.

THE LITTLE ODDITY.—Published at Nyack, N. Y., is an equal favorite with small children, subscription price the same as the Union. Single copies 25 cents per year. A child will soon squander 25 cents in toys, but 25 cents will last a whole year.—Yes! dear parents, a whole lifetime. We calculate that every child that reads the *Penfield Extra* every week, will gain much knowledge, that they will remember their whole lifetime. If they learn industry alone, it will be worth a fortune to them. If they learn to obey their earthly and Heavenly parents it will be worth two fortunes to them.

A VERY HEALTHY COUNTRY.—We do not see near as many obituary notices, since editors demand a small fee for publishing them.

INFORMATION WANTED.—We would like to see a cheaper paper than Moore's Rural New-Yorker, at two dollars a year in clubs. We would like to see any other paper in the Union, that is as well filled with general and useful knowledge, as Moore's Rural New-Yorker. We would like to see another paper that is of equal value to Moore's Rural New-Yorker, as an advertising medium. We would like to see the farmer who would discontinue Moore's Rural New-Yorker, as long as he could find two dollars in his wallet. In fact we would be satisfied if we could see a publication of any kind that would equal, in any form, Moore's Rural New-Yorker, published at Rochester, N. Y.

Single copies \$2.50 a year. A club of ten subscribers, \$2.00 each, and one to the person getting up the club.

"Bob, can you tell me the definition of those U. S 10-40 Bonds?"

"Why yes, of course I can. In plain English, it would be, UNCLE SAM will pay you \$100,000 in gold, for \$40,000 in greenbacks, about the 5th, of Sept. next.

\$100,000 IN SPECIE.—The rebel pirate Florida took from the Electric Shock \$100,000 in specie which was on board as freight.

A SUBSTITUTE FOR COTTON.—An exchange says that large quantities of wool are now manufactured into newspapers. We do not see the point, unless they intend to be understood that some newspapers are rather "woolly."

"Sam, why is a verbal agreement considered better when made by a negro and a white man, than when made between two white men?"

"Because the agreement is made with black and white."

"Jim, do you know how many pancakes you have eaten?" said a stingy old hux to his hired man.

"No, I don't."

"You've eaten sixteen."

"Well, you count, and I'll eat," was Jim's reply.

PHILADELPHIA SUBSCRIBERS.—We wish Philadelphia subscribers or advertisers to pay their money to Dr. D. Jayne & Son, or to L. Johnson & Co.'s Type Foundry, and send us their receipt. This will secure the money against loss by mail.

A letter writer says: Fashionable ladies in Paris now wear coats, waist coats, shirts, collars, cravats, neck ties, &c.—How about the breeches.—*Hanover Citizen.*

Women in some sections of the country have worn the breeches so long that it has ceased to be an article of news.

WANTED.—A Branch Government Printing Office in Rochester. We will warrant that men can be found in Western New York who are just as good at stealing as any now found at Washington. Only give them the same experience.

WHAT HAS BECOME OF OUR SOLDIERS?—Official figures show that we have but 660,000; of which number 100,000 are in the hospitals, and 50,000 are prisoners.

THESEY NOTICE.—We shall not publish any paper during the week of the STATE FAIR to be held at Rochester, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, September 20th, 21st, 22nd and 23rd, as we shall spend all of our time in Rochester in order to see our friends from a distance.

We shall stop at the FARMER'S HOTEL, one of the most convenient Hotels in Rochester, and the most convenient to the FAIR GROUNDS. Street cars from all railroad depots pass the Farmer's Hotel every fifteen minutes in the day.

The Mountain Sentinel is responsible for the following: It says:

By some mistake a Yankee Soldier shot his ramrod, while in an engagement before Petersburg. Our forces subsequently took the works, and found a string of dead rebels strung on an iron rod.

ALWAYS A WAY PROVIDED.—Since the price of coal and wood have advanced, there has been two great fields opened, one at Medina, and one at Bloomfield, so the poor in those vicinities will be furnished with fuel.

ORIGINALITY.—The Yankee Blade tells the following anecdote of a college chum:

H—, a member of one of the classes, was distinguished not less for dry wit and sly waggy than for evading the writing of themes, and palming off the brain coined currency of others as his legitimate "tender."

One morning he read a theme of unusual merit; but Professor A—"smelt a rat," and as H— finished and sat down in all the pride of conscious excellence, asked:

"Is that original, H—?"

"Yes, sir."

"Are you sure of it?" queried the professor doubtfully.

"Why, yes, sir," replied H— with the imperturbable gravity, and that pastboard countenance he always wore, "it had original over it in the paper I took it from!"

EXPORT OF TEA, SUGAR AND COFFEE.—Within a few days, nearly three millions dollars worth of these articles have been re-shipped from New York, on account of the decreased demand for the articles incident to the high prices at which they are now sold.—*Evening Journal.*

STONE SHELLS.—An officer at Bermuda Hundred says the rebels are using shell made of stone, in conical form. Some are a foot long, with a hole which contains fuse and combustible material, the same as in any shell. The advantages claimed for these shells are that they fly into more fragments and are cheaper, but they are the less reliable for accuracy. The stone is a kind of quartz.

The Scientific American says that the yield of thirty-seven silver mines in Nevada Territory is estimated at \$1,000,000 per month, of which the Gould & Curry mine furnishes \$450,000.

COMPOSITORS WANTED.—The North Missouri Courier advertisers for two good compositors, to whom steady employment and good wages will be given. If the Courier was published in Canada we could get them any quantity of hands 'bout these times.

A JOKE.—A western editor says that government currency has done away with all the wild cat money. We would ask how far below par value wild cat money stood in the Western States.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, AUG. 4th, 1864

For the Penfield Extra.

GOOD NIGHT. A Song.

BY GEO. W. HERR.

Good night to mads with faces fair,
Good night to Mads and Sads;
Good night to Nellie's dark brown hair,
Good night to eyes of blue.

Good night to lonely dreary hours,
Good night to friends and foes;
Good night to smiling perfumed flowers,
Good night cold world to you.

Good night to pleasure and to love,
Good night to visions bright;
Good night to Nellie darling dove,
Good night" again, "good night.

New York City, July 19th, 1864.

MORE SUBSCRIBERS WANTED.—Our list does not increase very fast just now. Let every little reader try and get Nellie a few more subscribers. Every new subscriber gets a picture of Nellie. We shall advertise a prospectus next week for a new monthly paper, which we presume would suit many of our little readers better than a weekly as it will cost less.

The *Scientific American* says that Vermont is an independent State so far as sweet things are concerned. They do not import either sugar or molasses. Good for Vermont.

A CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY.—A responsible copperhead wishes us to say that he will bet \$500 that Lincoln will not carry the town of Penfield at the coming election.

We think that some man can win his money, as Penfield generally goes from 200 to 250 Republican majority. We know of many Republicans who are now electioneering against Lincoln, six voters in one family; but it will take many such families to counterbalance 250 majority.

FIRE IN PENFIELD.—The barn of C. W. Owen of this village, took fire on Monday last about 2 o'clock p. m., and all burned to ashes on account of not having water enough to use the engine. The cause is attributed to two small boys playing with matches in the hay.

We understand there was no insurance. Fortunately we had a shower while the barn was burning, which kept the fire from other buildings.

CRUEL SPORT.—A wag living in this county took a couple of large cats and named one of them Yankee and the other Seesh, he tied their tails together and hung them across the clothes line, the last heard from the cat Yankee he called for 500 000 more cats to help him scratch Seesh.

ANOTHER VISIT.—We had another pleasant time this week in making a visit at Seneca Falls and Waterloo. We stayed with Mr. Henry Stowell, (editor of the *Reveille*) and family, while at Seneca Falls; and visited many of the splendid factories of that town.

On arriving at Waterloo, we stopped with the family of Mr. Charles Sentall; editor of the *Seneca Observer*, and was very sorry that our business called us home so soon, as we were having a "good time."

THE LATEST NEWS.

The many news of the past week has been anything but pleasant. The rebels have again visited Penn. burned Chambersburg, and what further damage is not known.

The hardest fighting of the war is now at Atlanta, and it looks very doubtful whether we shall get the town or have to abandon it. Great slaughter is reported on both sides.

The fight at Petersburg progresses slowly; but we find the rebels enough for us in every quarter.

Gold and provisions stand at \$2.55, Greenbacks stand at about 35 cents.

From the Newark Weekly Courier.

A Dutchman's Opinion on the War.

I kin see how things go on Bretty vell myself, and I talls you how I tink dis war ish managed. Some feller slumps up and wants to be a Sheneral. All rite! Vell, he goes round to his friends—congressmen, contractors, unt udder scamps—and say, "I goes into a Sheneral." All rite, very well! "Now you must shlepak to Olt Abe and tell him vat I want." All rite again; and don dey goes to Olt Abe and say: "Olt Abe, here ish a mity smart man, and you shall make him for a Sheneral." I hat more Shenerals as I know, unt I go to mit," says Olt Abe. "Never mind—fish feller ish smarter as all den," dey say, and dey bodder and bodder, till Olt Abe he say: "Go to ter tuffel, and make him a Sheneral!" All right agin. Vell, so soon as he gets to be Sheneral, he puts on some new clothes, put a kippie bounds of gilted press on ter shoulders, and gits some more fellers mit new clothes unt gilted press, unt dem ish de shaff; and dey all ride down together unt dake command of de army. Den, de next ting is, de men has to buck up der fings unt oft dey goes. Vell, dey marshes till dey comes to a place vere der ish plenty of whiskey, and den de Sheneral say: "Halt! I dinks we shlop here, dis ish a goot position." So dey shlop dere till de schnapps ish all gone; and so dey keeps bobbing round till py and de yegs gits near de enemy.

Den, as soon as de Sheneral hears dat, he sends unt some men to see vat dey pe and how many dere ish of dem. So one man goes a liddle way and comes pack and sez dere ish about hundred dousand. Den anudder goes a liddle nearer and sees about fifty dousand. Anudder goes near on dem and sees swinsick dousand; den ven dey all come pack, de sheneral counts up all together vat dey haf seen, and if de whiskey list most gone he say: "De enemy ish in grate force—I dinks we change our base." But if de whiskey ish Bretty blenty he say: "Go long! ve lick dese vew rascals all to bieces." And den he brings his sogers all in one pile and talls dem: "Come long my poys, ve gits dem rebels lead." And den he puts some mit der pigs guns on a hill, and orders dem to fire off like ter tuffel, and dey fire off bang! all in de dress. Vell, bressently de rebels hear de noise, and dey come up unt fire off bang! too; and ven der sheneral sez der smoke he say: "Poys, go in dere! unt dey go in dere too. Den de rebels come round the corner, and if dere ish ery more poys left dey go in dere, and so dey go on fighting till it gits dark; and if dey lick de rebels dey call it victory, and if de rebels lick dem dey call it shtrategy.

But if de rebels find dey re gifting licked, dey sends unt a man mit a liddle flag, and he hollers out, "Shlop! I wants to see your sheneral!" and he speaks mit him, and he gops him Sheff Davis's compliments, unt he says he ish vell and his is anudder ish vell, and his gran-mudder ish vell, unt all de udder family; and asks him if he pe so goot unt shlop firing a liddle vile he carries some tea mit, den dey can go on agin. Unt den de Sheneral says: "O, yes!" and dey dakes a trink all round, and he sends Sheff Davis his compliments, and his mudder, and his gran-mudder and de rest of dem; and py an py de rebels leads der ted-men to perry dem selves, and goes off mit his pag unt paggage unt army and all he can shter. Den de sheneral rits home a long letter to Olt Abe, and say we lick the rebels shust now, and cuts dem all to bieces and dakes de udders for brisoners. But if dey don't lick de rebels he say: "Yesterday de enemy comes in front of me spout two millions more as I vas; I fite mit him and trive him away, and now I go off and gits pint him and lick him so he never vas." Unt in he goes and gits a goot ways behind him in the front. Vell, now I shlop. I had dell vat I dinks about war, unt braps I am so much rite as udder beoples.

GODLIS KUDRYEROS.

The Sandy Hill *Herald* says that old potatoes are selling at \$1.75 per bushel. There has been no increase in the price of air and water, notwithstanding both articles are scarce in the market.

THINGS AS THEY SHOULD BE, AND THINGS AS THEY SHOULD NOT BE.—The Supervisors of Monroe County, have virtually offered a bounty of \$300, to each volunteer, substitute, or drafted man, who either volunteers or is drafted, for one year, to fill their quota on the 500 000 call. This is as it should be, but it is not right to make these poor men, (what few there are left) who volunteered two years ago, (and never saw the shadow of a furlough) now stay and fight for fifty three cents a day, when they could now demand their \$2.00 a day if they were at home with their miserable, and almost forsaken families. Think of this Christian people, how can a poor soldier, send any money home to his poor wife and children, when he only gets 53 cents a day in greenbacks, worth about *forty cents in gold*. We ask in the name of humanity, is this as it should be? Make the pay of those who have fought the hard battles, equal to those whom you are now calling into service; then our old soldiers can fight with better courage, and assist their families at home.

SERVED THEM RIGHT.—It is only in retaliation for the massacre at Fort Pillow, says an abolition print of the railroad disaster near Port Jervis. It killed over 80 rebels and only 40 or 50 of Federal officers. Had it been 40 or 50 private soldiers it would have been a loss to us.

YANKEES WILL LEARN ANYTHING.—We often see it stated that rebel prisoners take the oath of allegiance and are released. The *Charleston Mercury* of last week says that 27 Yankee prisoners took the oath for rebellion, and would probably be at home in time to get the large bounty.

ABOUT PLAYED OUT.—We often see these words used by our exchanges—that the rebellion is about played out. We will allow that it was actually played out three years ago; since that time we have been trying to work it out; and in reality we have found more work than play. We think that the Southern States were played-out, and if we are not very careful they will play out, work out, and slay out—[of the Union.]

GREAT GRAND-MOTHER'S ESTATE.—According to the last stamp act, the dowry falling to a person from a distant relative, the person gets the income tax and the government gets the property. The tax increases as the relationship extends; therefore if a stranger or your great-grand-mother should leave you a dowry they might as well leave it all to the government in the start and save farther trouble.

FREE EXHIBITION.—Doors open from seven o'clock a. m. until 8 o'clock p. m., at 132 Main street, Rochester. The proprietor, Mr. H. J. Ricard, will exhibit the most splendid variety of Picture Frames, of his own manufacture, to be found in the Mour City; which he will sell at the first profit. He will also exhibit the best and cheapest variety of Photograph Albums to be found in Rochester; also a very extensive variety of Card Photographs and large Engravings, together with an endless variety of Paper Hangings, Window Shades and Stationery, too numerous to mention. 132 Main St.

MONROE COUNTY SUBSTITUTE.—It would seem that if substitutes can be had in any part of the State, Monroe county will be sure to fill her quota, as we offer the largest bounty yet offered. We would say to those wishing to go as substitutes, if they should advertise to that effect, the probability is that they could get from \$500 to \$1,000 bounty offered to them in this county. Our columns are open, send in your names to us if you wish the highest prices.

NEVER CAN FOOT ME AGAIN.—"What is the matter, John?"
 "Why, I read in the Penfeld Extra that any one could get a good dinner at the Union Dining Hall, in Rochester, for 30 cents; and being right hungry I went there last week."
 "Well, what of it; didn't you get a good dinner?"

"I come near being killed."
 "Near being killed? How was that?"
 "Why, I sat down at the table, and a great large fat man came up to me, laughing, and I thought he meant to play off some joke on me when he began: "Roast beef, corn beef, baked fish, roast pork, pork and beans," and a string of other things, as long as my arm.—Well, I roared I went into the roast beef, some very soon he came round again: "Roast pork, fried fish, &c." Well, I thought I would "dig into the fish," and before I got fairly going on that, back he came and began: "Tea, coffee, cider, ale or water?" By this time I had got so full that I decided to take a glass of ale and quit; but in about two minutes back he came. "A little more beef, lamb or fish?" I shook my head; I could not go it, and began to look around for the door, when don't you think he came back again: "Apple pie, berry pie, or pudding?" and there I sat, ready to burst; but I had to take a piece of pie to get rid of him; and I tell you, you'll never catch me at that place again."

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER.

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Mozey,

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.

ISAAC BUTTS, EDITOR.

DAILY.—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by carrier, 10 cents per week.
 SEMI-WEEKLY.—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year.
 WEEKLY.—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
 Single copies sold every Eve. at Staring's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street, Rochester,

Keep the most Extensive Variety of

HAIRDWARE,

of any other House in the County,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

Black-smith's Carriage Makers AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both

DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.

125-1f

ISAAC BRONSON,

DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,

PROVISIONS, &c.,

Cash paid for all kinds of country

PRODUCE.

97 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

ap103 Opposite stone Street.

A good article of wines and liquors for medical purposes can be found at Staring's.

E. D. WEBSTER,
 87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
 Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
 Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
 CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
 Made to Order on Short Notice,
 All work warranted, as represented.
 Jan-1-61. E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

TOBACCO, CIGARS & SNUFF.
Every Body Uses
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
 Manufactured at Rochester, N. Y.
Every Body Sells
John Disbrows' Tobacco,
 Who wishes to keep a reputation as a dealer.
Every Body knows
John Disbrows' Tobacco.
 To be Manufactured from the Best Material, and to be the best in the State. Je-2-61

Shirts that always Fit,
 MADE TO ORDER.
OCHUNTAUGUS,
 FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
 Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders Men's Furnishing Goods, New Goods, now arriving. Hoisted. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCHUNTAUGUS,
 419 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,
 NO. 13 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
 Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
 Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

SPRING 1864.
C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
 Having made Extensive Preparations for their present seasons business, now offer in
SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS.
 (All of which will be found full and complete), the following are the LOWEST RATES through out the season—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!
 Selected with specific care for city trade.
Black, and Fancy Silks,
 500 Pieces! The best makes known.
WOOLENS!
 Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.
WHITE GOODS!
 A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES,
 The best collection that can be offered by any House in the trade.

SHAWLS!
 Are the leading makes of America, and novelties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,
 Brown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Ginghams, Prints, &c.
 At Prices Which Defy Competition.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
 45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
 34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
 Prices that Defy Competition.

Ladies Silk Gore Chocg. Parasols Gaiters,	1.25
Gettemens Calf Boots,	1.00
Ladies Balsora Boots,	1.50
" Thick "	2.50
" Kip "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
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H. S. VAN DAKE,
 P. O. M. 1215
 34 Buffalo Street.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
 GOES INTO THE
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
 Two "Hundred" Yards north of the
 New York Central Rail-road Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.
 The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.
NO CONNECTION WITH ANY MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENT,
 Crapes, Brocheis, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. (1864).
LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
 Scoured or Colored (without mangle and pressed nicely.)
 Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
 Goods dyed black every Thursday.
 All goods returned in one week.
GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
 Address: D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester, N. Y. Jan-1-63

HERMAN MITSCHLEH—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware, also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester, N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.
 The Subscriber, wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the best building south of Williams' Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
 GENESEE, N. Y.
 1864

MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.
 Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
 Satisfaction Warranted.
 75 Main street Rochester.
 B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

POWELSON'S
 Photograph and Fine Art
GALLERIES.
 No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
 JEWELRY AND DEALER IN
JEWELRY.
 No 99 Math. Opposite Stone St.
 ROCHESTER, N. Y.
 A Rich assortment of Bonnetts, Ribbons, Silks, Leathers, Flowers, &c.
 OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
 Straw Bonnetts Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
 m24f

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BLACK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with.

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

- Family Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Receipts not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the
Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.
Triumph De Grand, at \$5.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.
Address, **G. D. SOUTHWORTH,**
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL OR LAMPS.
Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.
m24f **WM. SUMMERHAT'S**

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS.
No. 6 Masons Hall Buildings, Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

IMPROVED,



SLOAT'S SEWING MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Seitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy 26-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.

CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.
85 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

W. J. BIRDROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 87 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF**

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK.

CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. jan-10-63

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles.

PAPER HANGINGS,

Just received at the old and well known store
NO. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained a wide reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curaines, Oil Shades, Window Curtains, Gilt Cornices, Grates and Trusses, Bells, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.
EZ Widows Shattas, made and put up, and room paper hung to order. **SAMUEL DIX**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER,
at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel, Penfield, 50 cents; positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,

MANUFACTURERS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALSPICE, NUTMEG,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CUMMIN,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

D. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov-26/61

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL—J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order.—Also planing and fitting of all kinds—

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!!
AT 14 STATE ST.

All kinds of goods have advanced except
SQUIRES' PHOTOGRAPHS,
and he continues to take them at the old prices.
His Motor's Quick Sale and Small Profits.
Do not fail to call at his Rooms
No. 14 State Street—His Pictures are Warranted to be
THE BEST IN THE CITY.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y.,
keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a general Dealer at moderate prices.

The only place in Rochester to obtain
GEM DE VISITES.
Is at Geo. W. Godfrey & Co.'s Sunbeam Gallery, No. 81 Main street. They are decidedly a beautiful picture, and so cheap, they are within the reach of all.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Tittle Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. AUG. 11th, 1864.

NUMBER 33.

From the *Attica Atlas*.

Fifty Cents A Day.

Camp of the 160th in the Field, Morgana, La. }
June 27th, 1864 }

I am a humble soldier,
Far from my friends and home,
Mid scenes of war and hardship,
I constantly must roam;
With many officers over me,
And them I must obey,
And so just what they tell me,
For fifty cents a day.

I enlisted in the army
To help my country's cause,
Because I loved it dearly,
And would sustain its laws;
I felt a freeman's duty,
His country to obey;
I came not as a hireling,
For fifty cents a day.

I enlisted as a soldier,
A freeman and a man;
To do a soldier's duty,
As best a soldier can;
I hope to fight the rebels,
And have this long day;
I cannot help my country,
Not for fifty cents a day.

I now must yield to hardships,
In heat, in storm and rain;
Perchance with scanty rations,
Not even a hot meal;
The right of seeking comfort,
I long since I signed away;
My life I have in their hands,
For fifty cents a day.

We sent the soldier to the field,
To try his willing hands;
With promises so plentiful,
Of treatment like a man?
Was there more in two days,
Received a larger pay,
Than does the soldier in a month,
At fifty cents a day.

Who promised to the soldier,
His wrongs should be redressed,
If tyranny or officers
Should dare his right oppress?
Alas! the sword may smite him,
Or kick him round the neck,
He finds his only redress,
Is fifty cents a day.

Who promised to the soldier
If sickness should appear,
Good doctors and kind nurses
Was ready and was near;
To aid him in his feebleness
As quick as though his pay
Was ten times as much
As fifty cents a day.

Was those who wear the shoulder straps,
With haughty air of grace,
Who look upon the soldier
Below the negro race;
Who think a soldier's duty,
Is only to obey
His lordship, and content,
On fifty cents a day.

How oft I've seen the soldier,
Near tottering to the ground,
Seek vainly for some friendly aid,
When it could never be found,
When told he was ailing,
To go and take his way,
One week would end his suffering,
And fifty cents a day.

Now, how many of these officers
Would be here where they are,
If forced to live like soldiers,
And take a soldier's fare?
How few would take the treatment,
Even with their liberal pay,
Let alone the poor allowance,
Of fifty cents a day.

Cheer up, my gallant soldiers,
Be cheerful, gay, and smile;
We'll do the fighting now,
And the rotting and the while;
And then we'll show oppressors
That they may feel dismay,
Who thought us as slaves,
At fifty cents a day.

August is considered the best month in the year to set strawberry plants. See card.

A NEW MONTHLY JOURNAL.—Miss M. E. Williams, of Penfield, N. Y., will commence the publication of a monthly paper on the first of October next—to be called the "Literary Companion." It will be of the same size as the Penfield Extra, and will be devoted to Romance, Literature, and General Intelligence. It will be printed on new type, and will contain but few advertisements.

Single copies will be mailed free of postage to any part of the United States; for forty cents a year. To clubs of five or more, to one address, thirty cents each—to clubs of ten or more, to one address, twenty-five cents each—both free of postage. Ladies, getting up clubs, will be entitled to a gem picture of the address on receipt of the money. Subscribers to the Companion will receive the Extra, gratuitously, every month until the first number of the Companion appears.

The first number of the *Literary Companion* will be sent to all the subscribers to the Extra (in place of that paper) one week.—We trust that our friends will exert themselves so that we can start on the first of October with at least 1000 subscribers. In benefiting ourselves, we intend that our patrons shall be benefited also. We shall endeavor to make the *Companion* an interesting and instructive journal. "Two shillings is a small sum; but 'little drops of water make the mighty ocean.'" Remember, there will be no postage to pay on the "Literary Companion."

Office subscribers 25 cents per year, invariably in advance.

Contributions are respectfully solicited.
Address Miss M. E. Williams,
Penfield, N. Y.

Look Out for the Women.

Young men, keep your eyes open when you are after a wife. If you bite a naked hook you are green. Is a pretty form or dress so attractive, or a pretty face even? Flouncers, boys, are no sort of consequence. A pretty face will grow old—paint will wash off—the sweet smiles of the flirt will give way to the scowls of the termagant. Another fair different being will take the place of the lovely goddess who smiles and eats your candy. The coquette will not shine in the kitchen corner, and the once sparkling eyes and beaming countenance will look daggers at you.—Beware, boys, keep your eyes open when you are after a wife. If she blushes when found at her domestic duties, be sure she is one of the diaph-rog aristocracy, little breeding and a good deal less sense. If you marry a girl who knows nothing but how to commit woman-slaughter on the piano, you have got the poorest piece of music ever got up. Find one whose mind is right, and then pitch in. Now boys, don't be hanging around like a sheep-thief, as though you were ashamed to be seen in the day time, but walk up like a chicken to the dough pile, and ask for the article like a man.—*Union of States.*

A PRINTING OFFICE—Is the best school for learning grammar, spelling, reading, arithmetic, quotation, punctuation, history, &c. It is the place where you can make money and learn at the same time. Another thing you are getting posted in local, foreign, and war news, which, if you are in school, you seldom hear of. I have often heard school principals say: "I wish I had a printing office education."—*Little Oddity.*

CHANGE OF ADDRESS.—We find it very inconvenient with our large circulation to change an address many times; sometimes we are requested to change an address when there is but a few weeks subscription due. We should think any subscriber on changing their place of residence would leave some kind friend to whom they would be pleased to leave the remaining portion of any paper which they may be taking, and as soon as they get settled in a new place, subscribe again, for the former papers.—In doing this way you will very much please two persons at least, the one to whom you donate the paper, and also the printer who publishes it.

It is almost impossible to change an address, unless you take particular pains to state from what post office you wish it changed, as we have to refer to our books, to find the name of the former post office. It would take the combined wisdom of a country "school marm" and all her pupils, to tell where all the subscribers to a paper with a large circulation lived, without being advised of the fact.

A TABLOUS IN 3 ACTS.—REPORTED FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, BY JOSH BILLINGS.—*Act First.*—Enter a lap dog carrying a boarding school miss in his arms, about 16 hands high—it makes the dog puff—the dog lays down the boarding school miss, and orders mint juleps for 2, with the usual suckshun.—The dog begins to loll, the boarding school miss tells him tew "dri up" [in French,] and the dog sez "he be darned if he will," [in Dorg.] Grate sensation among the awience, with cries, "put him out!" Finally a compromise is effected, the boarding school miss kisses the dog with tears in his eyes. Conclusion—Lap dog discovers a wicked flea at work on his tale—pursues him—round and round the go, dorg—pursues him—round and round the go, dorg—leeste ahead, sumboddy hollers out—"mad dorg!"—boarding school miss faints standing. The curtain drops.

Act number 2.—Curtin lifts—several blind men in the distance, looking through a key whole—one of them sez he "don't see it." A shangi ruster cums out, with epaulettes on, and crows Yankee Doodle. Musk by the Band. The shangi lays an egg on the stage, about the size of a wasp's nest, and then limps oph, very much tired and reduced. Curtin falls agin.

Act number 3.—Curtin rises slowly—big bolons sarsage on a tabel—bolons sarsage lifts up her hed and begins tew bark—band plays "Old Dorg Tray." Cat dums in, cut's tail begins to swell bad, bolons sarsage and cat haz a fite. The fite 14 rounds—the stage out haz a fite. The fite 14 rounds. Conclusion, is covered with cats and dorgs. A shangi bull Terrier reads the President's call for "500,000 more,"—band plays "Go in Lemons,"—a bell rings and the curtain drops.—*Franklin Gazette.*

DIED.—In this town, last week, Mr. G. K. Camp, an old resident. He has been in a delirious state of mind for some years; probably of account of the loss of property.—His wife will probably soon die, as abusing her husband has been her virtuals and drink for years.

PERSONAL.—Last week we received a visit from uncle G. J. Withell, of Great Valley, Cattaraugus Co., N. Y. A brother of our long lost mother. We would be very happy to notice a visit from other kin relatives.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, AUG. 11th, 1864

No Rise On Gold.

For the Extra.

The rise on gold, as we've been told, is all a speculating notion; Gold stands fast, and will to the last, Unmoved by the commotion.

Gold and wheat, potatoes and meat, Will go up as you all now cry it; But this is a game, they remain the same, But it takes more greenbacks to buy it.

Take gold or cash, not greenback trash, And travel where you may, You'll find no rise in merchandise, If you've the gold to pay.

The Penn-Yann Democrat says: A large flock of sheep were poisoned with arsenic, near Dundee, by some fiend in human form. The owners offer \$1000 reward, for the conviction of the villain, and undoubtedly they would donate a rope to hang him.

A little newspaper called *The Waterford News*, has been started in Loudon Co., Va. It is edited by three ladies, and is issued once a week. They are strong for the Union—of course.—*New Jersey Leader.*

The *Batavia Advocate*, cautions all to be sure and prepay soldiers letters, for if they are not post paid they will lay in the office nearest to delivery, until all due postage is paid. Can the *Advocate* or any other Journal inform us how to send papers to soldiers in the army, unless every package is pre-paid by stamps. Wagon loads of newspapers are now laying in Washington, directed to soldiers. Probably many has been paid in advance, but this fact does not appear on the wrapper, consequently they are detained at the office, and not sent through to the army.

NEW PAPER.—We are in receipt of the *Centreville [Md.] Observer*, Vol. 1, No. 1, published by Busted and Loveday at \$2.00 per year. The *Observer* is a first class family newspaper. It publishes truth independent of political parties. Just the paper for the times.

A LONG, COLD SHOWER.—During the part of last week it rained long and steadily. It will probably give grass and vegetation a new start.

ALL SORTS OF SPECULATIONS.—The following note was sent in with a dollar for inserting it:

Penfield Extra.—Please say to your readers that we wish to place ourselves under bonds with any man or any party that we will pay him or them ten dollars a head for every man [government officers excepted] who voted for Brickenridge or Douglas in 1860, have who made lap their minds to vote, and will vote for Lincoln in 1864; providing said man or party will pay us one dollar each, for each man that we produce, who voted for Lincoln in 1860, and will now vote against him in 1864. Please address C. L. & Co., Rochester, N. Y.

A HARD ONE.—Counterfeit greenbacks of all denominations are in circulation. A wag wishes to know if it would be a criminal matter for a person to altar a one dollar greenback to two dollars and sixty cents.

BE CIVIL.—When the rich Quaker was asking the secret of his success in life, he answered, "Civility, friend, civility." Some people are uncivil, sour, sullen, morose, crabbed, crusty, haughty, really clownish and impudent. Run from such, as for your life. "Seest thou a man wise in his own conceit?" There is more hope of a fool than of him."

—*Outfitto Repository.*

Written for the Extra.

The Bible.

BY N. D. HOWE.

Though other books may amuse and instruct us often in our leisure hours, it is a peculiar characteristic of the bible, that it creates light in the midst of darkness, and alleviates the sorrow that will admit of no other alleviation, and directs a beam of hope to the heart that no other consolation can reach.—It is a treasure to the poor, for it elevates them to an inheritance, incorruptible, and that fadeeth not away; and enables them to look calmly upon the frivolous distinctions and fleeting enjoyments of those who have their portion in this life.—It is the solace of rich, and the support of the dying. Whatever our situational station in life may be, if we but study this bible with heart felt, soul-wrapped attention, it will enlighten our judgment, purify our thoughts, and actions, strengthen us for the ills and sorrows of life, and enable us to joyfully resign ourselves to the ass that cometh to all—faded and forgettable; and from which the roar of cannon, the deep-toned thunderbolt, the earthquake's shock, or the rush of ten thousand armies to battle cannot awake us.

Lumbeeke, Iowa July, 1864.

A gentleman, who recently travelled over an English railroad, declared it is the safest road in the country, as the superintendent keeps a boy running ahead of the trains to drive off the cows and sheep.

Mr. Jenkins, will it suit you to settle that old account of yours?

No, sir, you are mistaken in the man; I did not owe one of the old settlers.

Wm. of November Here.

The English language must appear fearfully and wonderfully made to a foreigner. One of them, on looking at a picture of a number of vessels, said: "See what a flock of ships!"

It was told that a flock of ships was called a fleet, and that a fleet of sheep was called a flock. And it was added for his guidance, in mastering the intricacies of our language, that a flock of girls is called a bevy, and a bevy of wolves is called a pack, and a pack of thieves is called a gang, and a gang of angels is called a host, and that a host of porpoises is called a shoal, and a shoal of buffaloes is called a herd, and a herd of children is called a troop, and a troop of patriotes is called a covey, and a covey of beauties is called a galaxy, and a galaxy of ruffians is called a horde, and a horde of rubbish is called a heap, and a heap of oxen is called a drove, and a drove of blackguards is called a mob, and a mob of whales is called a school, and a school of whoishippers is called a congregation, and a congregation of engineers is called a corps, and a corps of robbers is called a band, and a band of locusts is called a swarm, and a swarm of people is called a crowd.—*Philadelphia Age.*

STAMP DUTY MUST BE ADDED.—We have hitherto furnished thousands of our gentlemen on the receipt of ten cents; this price only covering the cost when we pay the postage. Hereafter all persons sending for our picture must send in addition to the old price a two or three cent stamp to pay stamp duty.

The *Geneva Gazette* makes a call on all editors or publishers of newspapers of Western New York, to meet at Rochester on Monday August 22d, to adopt a list of prices for the future protection of the craft. Signed J. J. Mattison, of Canandaigua, W. T. Tinsley, of Lyons, Edgar Parker of Geneva, and others.

The place of meeting has not been designated, but of course they will take dinner at the Farmer's Hotel. Editors, as well as other people, like a first rate dinner when they can get it at a fair price. We shall be at the Farmer's most of the day, and shall expect to see many of our editorial friends.

The *Palmer [Mass.] Journal* says that Daniel B. Williams, [no relation of ours.] of Berlin, Mass., hung himself last week for fear that he would starve to death. He was fifty years of age, and in good circumstances.

The *Jersey Leader* says that a tapeworm 90 feet long was taken from a patient in York, Pa.; last week. The physicians occupied three hours in removing it.

Some ladies use paint as fillders do rosin—to aid them in drawing a bead.

A bright little girl, in playing anger, caught hold of an older sister, saying: "Now I'll shake the *eye dust* out of you!" thinking the human species was got up on the same plan as her dolls.

THE CHURCH A HAPPY PLACE.—Again our ministers of the gospel begin to preach the doctrine of our loving Jesus. They now preach peace on earth, and good will toward all men. Now we may soon expect to see swords turned into pruning hooks; they now say to the deluded people of the South—"Go in peace." What a happy event such a state of feelings would have been four years ago. How many poor children would have had kind fathers to guide their youthful footsteps, but who are now thrown upon the cold charities of the world.

God grant that the brave soldiers who have fallen in this strife of delusion, shall never know to what degradation their once happy families have fallen. Even now the finger of scorn is pointed at some poor orphan children whose brave parents have voluntarily laid down their lives for the good of the negro race. We very often hear reproach cast upon poor soldiers who have been made cripples for life by this cruel war, like the following: "Served you right! fight for the nigger next time!" &c. The fact is, instead of soldiers and their families, who have made great sacrifices in our political struggle, receiving the honor due them, they will henceforth and forever be looked upon with contempt, as they nearly all volunteered to fight for money and the—*Union!*

So We Go.—We see by some of our exchanges that they have at last come to the conclusion that the link which once bound the Federal Union is forever broken. They now advocate the immediate cessation of hostilities, and the appointment of commissioners empowered to treat with the rebels; be it ever so humiliating, this may be the best way. We have contended with all of the Southern States, and with about half of the men in the Northern States, and with all of the European powers, until we have nothing but greenbacks left; worth, probably, 25 cents on the dollar. We have been contending against a very large majority, with many Arnolds in our own camp; we have at last [when too late] found our President incompetent to fill the executive chair, we are not surprised at the result; as we took neutral ground at the commencement of hostilities we are prepared for all we now see before us. We then said that half a loaf was better than no bread, and all through our struggle we have endeavored to point out the end to our readers, which has so far proved correct. We have never published things as we would like them to be, and call them facts as political journals do; we were, and the way we supposed they would be in the end. Our little paper will bear personal from the first volume up to the present time.

DAWLEY'S INCIDENTS OF CAMP LIFE.—This work is upon our table, containing from 60 to 70 anecdotes of the present rebellion. It contains over 100 pages of solid reading matter. Well, this is nothing to the case. We suppose you would all like a book just like it; and the best way for you to get one is to enclose 15 cents to Baldwin & Co., Publishers, Arkport, N. Y., and receive one by return mail free of postage.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY
Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Keesey,
UNDER THE FIRM OF
Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. E.
ISAAC BUTTS, EDITOR.
Daily—By mail for three months, \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$2.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.
Semi-Weekly—\$3.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year. Weekly—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
Single copies sold every-where at Staring's in Penfield, and by all news-agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,
SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEADING & CO.
74 Main Street, Rochester,
Keep the most Extensive Variety of
HARDWARE,
of any other House in the County,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
Black-smith's Carriage Makers
AND CARPENTER & JOINER
GOODS & TOOLS
are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
are all invited to call and examine Goods
and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
125-11

ISAAC BRONSON,

DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,

PROVISIONS, &c.

Cash paid for all kinds of country

PRODUCE.

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

ap163 Opposite Stone Street.

List of letters,

Remaining in the Penfield Post Office August 6th, 1864.

- A. Aldrich Lois P.
- B. Baxter Miss Libbie Baker Mrs. Sarah
Baker H. C. Bidwell Wm. C.
- G. Green Philetus
- H. Hollister Wm. Howe J. H.
Holland Belle Miss Hart E. R.
- I. Iles Daniel
- J. Johnson Wm.
- L. Load Charlotte
- M. Moore Miss Lydia Mason Russel
Miller Charles 2
- N. Newman John M.
- S. Soule Mrs. Mary
- T. Thompson Robert S.
- W. Witters M. E. Wolcott Wm.
Wood John Wager Sylvanus
J. D. Scovin, P. M.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS.

Stock Em. Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
Men's Finishing goods, New Goods, new arriving.
Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail.
free of Charge OCCUMPAUGH,
4119 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 123 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store
in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

SPRING 1864.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

Having made Extensive Preparations for their
present season's business, now offer in

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS.

(All of which will be found full and complete.)
the following are the **LOWEST RATES** through
out the season:—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!

Selected with specific care for city trade.

Black, and Fancy Silks,

500 Pieces! The best makes known.

WOOLENS!

Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

WHITE GOODS!

A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES,

The best collection that can be offered by any
House in the trade.

SHAWLS!

Are the leading makes of America, and novel-
ties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,

Brown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Gingham,
Prints, &c.

At Prices Which Defy Competition.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

45 Main Street., Rochester, N. Y.

FREE EXHIBITION.—Doors open from seven
o'clock a. m. until 8 o'clock p. m., at 132
Main street, Rochester. The proprietor, Mr.
H. J. Ricard, will exhibit the most splendid
variety of Picture Frames, of his own manu-
facture, to be found in the Flour City; which
he will sell at the first profit. He will also
exhibit the best and cheapest variety of Pho-
tograph Albums to be found in Rochester;
also a very extensive variety of Card Photo-
graphs and large Engravings, together with
an endless variety of Paper Hangings, Win-
dow Shades and Stationary, too numerous to
mention. 132 Main St.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition.

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parnells Gaiters,	3 25
Kid	2 50
Ladies Balmoral Boots	4 50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots	5 00
Thick	2 50
Thin	3 50
Hors Calf Boots	2 25
Thick	2 50
Thin	2 50
Youth Boots	1 50

H. S. VAN DAKE, 34 Buffalo Street.
F. F. M'NAIR.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the
New York Central Rail-road Depot.
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this dye House since 1828 has in-
duced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business
cards, and even the cut of our branding, to mislead and
harm the public.

IN CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Crape, Hosiery, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and
all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without in-
jury to the colors. Also,

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely.
Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed;
all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on
very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed back every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester, N. Y. 204-1055

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen
and Glass Ware; also general House Fitting and
Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vi-
cinity, that he has started a new car-
riage shop in the first building south
of Williams' Store, on the corner,
and would be thankful for all orders
in his line of business. Repairing
done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
ap-34 GEORGE ROSA.

MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.
Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art
GALLERIES,
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market,
Rochester N. Y., and No. 230 Main Street,
Buffalo N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN
NEEDLARY,
No 55 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
m24f

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their HOME, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House; for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,

Hats & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crochery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted,] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him, with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the

Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.
Triumph DeGrand, at \$5.00 per thousand.

All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.

Address, **G. D. SOUTHWORTH,**
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The proprietor, Mr. Frank Yazy, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive his former his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-94

CHEAP LIGHT.
Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.
Trimming for lamps also sold cheap.
m24f **WM. SUMMERHAY'S**

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS.
No. 6 Masons Hall Buildings, Rochester, N. Y.
Treats all kinds of old Chronic Diseases with perfect success. Many Certificates of Invalids may be seen by calling at his office, which will satisfy any person, that while life remains there is hope. Dr. A. can be consulted personally or by letter. Address as above.

IMPROVED.

SLOAT'S SEWING MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best: With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needle, and all Machine Trimmings, Stitching, Stamping, and Branding done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-26-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.
85 Main Street - Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses
House Furnishing Goods, &c.
Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,
Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK.

GREAT FOR CASH!
Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.
C. GOULD & SON,
May-19
Rochester, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to brimner cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. ju-10-63

50,000 ROLLS
New Spring Styles
PAPER HANGINGS,
Just received of the old and well known store
NO. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curtains, Hill Shades, Window Fixtures, Gilt Cornices, Cards and Fossils, Bull, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.
Window Shades made and put up, and room paper hung to order. **SAMUEL TAYLOR.**

PENFIELD STAGE.
The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER** at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare same way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 20 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
V. G. FISKE, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CUBANON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-Jy

D. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.
N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov28f

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

PHOTOGRAPHS! PHOTOGRAPHS!!
AT 14 STATE ST.
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PENFIELD EXTRA.



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75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. AUG. 18th, 1864.

NUMBER 34

The Hartford Times dedicates the following duet to Generals Grant and Sherman:

O, hope deferred! O, endless waiting!
Blamed if this ain't aggravating!
Richmond scarce ten miles away,
'As well might be in Rappahannock Bay.

Beyond the Chattahoochee river,
Atlanta's further off than ever!
O, strangest thing e'er known in war,
Thou art so near, and yet so far.

LICENSE TO CHEAT.—We do not pretend that we have taken out a license to cheat, but we must cheat our advertisers out of one page this week in order to inform our readers what to do with their small change. This week we insert the notice of the U. S. 7-30 LOAN, together with the remarks of the N. Y. Examiner, and an address to the people of the United States, from the Secretary of the Treasury. Hoping that our advertisers will excuse us one week, we will promise them that their cards will look new to our readers the week after.

AUGUST—BOY DROWNED.—On Wednesday afternoon of last week, Peter Steiner, son of Jacob Steiner of this village, and aged about 13 years, was drowned in the place known as the "Deep Hole" in Irondequoit creek, about one mile below the white mill. He was bathing in company with two other boys, one older, and the other younger, than himself.

The Deep Hole being some distance from any habitation, the body must have laid under the water two or three hours before it was recovered.

MISS G. D. Southworth has a few more of those mammoth strawberry plants left.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT
July 25, 1864.

TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.

By an act of Congress, approved June 30, 1864, the Secretary of the Treasury is authorized to issue an amount not exceeding two hundred millions of dollars in Treasury notes, bearing interest at a rate not exceeding seven and three-tenths per centum, redeemable after three years from date, and to exchange the same for lawful money. The Secretary is further authorized to convert the same into bonds, bearing interest at a rate not exceeding six per centum, payable in coin. In pursuance of the authority thus conferred, I now offer to the people of the United States Treasury notes as described in my advertisement dated July 25, 1864.

The circumstances under which this loan is asked for, and your aid invoked, though differing widely from the existing state of affairs three years ago, are such as to afford equal encouragement and security. Time, while proving that the struggle for national unity was to exceed in duration and severity our worst anticipations, has tested the national strength, and developed the national resources, to an extent alike unexpected and remarkable, exciting equal astonishment at home and abroad. Three years of war have burdened you with a debt which, but three years since, would have seemed beyond your ability to meet. Yet the accumulated wealth and pro-

ductive energies of the nation have proved to be so vast that it has been borne with comparative ease, and a peaceful future would hardly feel its weight. As a price paid for national existence, and the preservation of free institutions, it does not deserve a moment's consideration.

Thus far the war has been supported and carried on, as it only could have been, by a people resolved, at whatever cost of blood and treasure, to transmit unimpaired, to posterity, the system of free government bequeathed to them by the great men who framed it. This deliberate and patriotic resolve has developed a power surprising even to themselves. It has shown that in less than a century a nation has arisen, unsurpassed in vigor, and exhausted in resources, able to conduct, through a series of years, war on its most gigantic scale, and finding itself, when near its close, almost unimpaired in all the material elements of power. It has, at the present moment, great armies in the field, facing an enemy apparently approaching a period of utter exhaustion, but still struggling with a force the greater and more desperate as it sees, and because it sees, the near approach of a final and fatal consummation. Such, in my deliberate judgement, is the present condition of the great contest for civil liberty in which you are now engaged.

Up to the present moment you have readily and cheerfully afforded the means necessary to support your government in this protracted struggle. It is your war. You proclaimed it, and you have sustained it against traitors everywhere, with a patriotic devotion unsurpassed in the world's history.

The securities offered are such as should command your ready confidence. Much effort has been made to shake public faith in our national credit, both at home and abroad.—As yet we have asked no foreign aid. Calm and self reliant, our own means have thus far proved adequate to our wants. They are yet ample to meet those of the present and the future. It still remains for a patriotic people to furnish the needful supply. The brave men who are fighting our battles by land and sea must be fed and clothed, munitions of war of all kinds must be furnished, or the war must end in defeat and disgrace. This is not the time for any lover of his country to inquire as to the state of the money market, or ask whether he can so invest his surplus capital as to yield him a larger return. No return, and no profit, can be desirable, if followed by national dissolution, or national disgrace. Present profit, thus acquired, is but the precursor of future and speedy destruction. No investment can be so surely profitable as that which tends to insure the national existence.

I am encouraged in the belief that by the recent legislation of Congress our finances may soon be placed upon a sounder and more stable footing. The present deranged condition of the currency is imputable, in a great degree, to disturbances arising from the withdrawal of necessary checks, often inevitable in time of war, when expenditures must largely exceed any possible supply of coin. The opportunities thus presented to acquire sudden wealth have led to vicious speculation, a consequent increase in prices, and violent fluctuation.—The remedy is to be found only in controlling the necessity which begets the evil. Hitherto we have felt the need of more extensive and vigorous taxation. Severe comment has been

made upon what seemed to many an undue timidity and tardiness of action, on the part of Congress, in this regard. I deem it but just to say that very great misapprehension has existed, and perhaps still exists, upon this point. Legislators, like all others, have much to learn in a new condition of affairs. An entirely new system was to be devised, and that system must necessarily be the growth of time and experience. It is not strange that the first effort should have proved imperfect and inadequate. To lay heavy burdens on a great and patriotic people in such a manner as to be equal, and as to occasion the least amount of suffering or annoyance, requires time and caution and vast labor; and, with all these, experience is needful to test the value of the system, and correct its errors. Such has been the work which Congress was called upon to perform. I am happy to say that daily results are proving the Internal Revenue Act to exceed in efficiency the most sanguine expectations of its authors. In the month of June, 1863, it yielded about four and one half millions of dollars, while the corresponding month of this year returned about fifteen millions, under the same law.—Under the new law, which went into operation on the first day of the present month, the Treasury not infrequently receives one million in a day. As time and experience enable the officers employed in collecting the revenue to enforce the stringent provisions of the new law, I trust that a million per day will be found the rule and not the exception. Still, much space is undoubtedly left for improvement in the law, and in its administration, as a greater amount of necessary information is acquired. The proper resources of the revenue; and the most effective modes of obtaining it, are best developed in the execution of existing laws. And I have caused measures to be initiated which will, it is believed, enable Congress so to improve and enlarge the system as, when taken in connection with the revenue from customs, and other sources, to afford an ample and secure basis for the national credit. Only on such a basis, and in a steady and vigorous restraint upon currency, can a remedy be found for existing evils. Such restraint can only be exercised when the government is furnished with means to provide for its necessities. But without the aid of a patriotic people, any government is powerless, for this or any other desirable end.

The denominations of the notes proposed to be issued, ranging from fifty to five thousand dollars, place these securities within the reach of all who are disposed to aid their country.—For their redemption the faith and honor and property of that country are solemnly pledged. A successful issue to this contest, now believed to be near at hand, will largely enhance their value to the holder; and peace once restored, all burdens can be lightly borne. He who selfishly withholds his aid in the hope of turning his available means to greater immediate profit, is speculating upon his country's misfortunes, and may find that what seems to be present gain leads only to future loss. I appeal, therefore, with confidence to a loyal and patriotic people, and invoke the efforts of all who love their country, and desire for it a glorious future, to aid their government in sustaining its credit, and placing that credit on a stable foundation.

W. P. FESSENDEN,
Secretary of the Treasury.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, AUG. 18th, 1864

From the Corry City News
Welcome Sheet.

Thrice welcome art thou, little sheet,
When Friday morn th' face is greet;
It comes as though some good, kind friend,
Had called, a fetching hour to spend.

Oh, have I wished that I might write
Some humble thought to send delight,
To hearts which now perchance are sad,
Or add a joy to these new glad.

For thee, kind paper I have penned,
Full many a line as to a friend,
But to thy gems of richest thought,
Others have added—I have not.

But thou't excuse my poor attempt,
Remember none are quite exempt,
From imperfections, 'tis a rule,
Which long ago I learned at school.

But could I write what would improve,
Even o'er head, then would I love,
To wield this pen from morn till night,
Ah, this would be a true delight.

QUESTION AND ANSWER—Miss Nellie, I saw, in one of your issues a few weeks since, an article entitled "A Town of Copperheads"; the same article copied by the Rochester Union. Will you please inform me whom you call "copperheads?"

ANSWER.—We at that time had reference to all who had declared their intention not to support Lincoln at the coming election, without any regard to former politics. And now I would say in answer to the gentleman, that we intended to be understood that many persons were changing their opinion. Many men of all parties are waiting to see the Chicago platform. Many say that if it is a war platform they will yet vote for Lincoln, as they will not leave the Republican party unless they can better themselves; but the majority of the voters of the town of Penfield are now ready to take passage on a peace platform. This peace party seems to be a portion of both the old Republican and Democrat parties. The former abolition party, and some few of the Democrat party still say, go on with the fight. We have in our possession the names of over one hundred men who voted for Lincoln, and who now say that they intend to vote for a peace candidate if there is one in the field. The old abolition party regard Lincoln in the same light that they do the rebel Davis. All war men, or a large majority of them, in this town will vote for Lincoln; but to tell the truth, I must say the majority of Penfield are for peace on the best terms that we can get,—or peace on any terms as they talk it.

The St. Catherine's Journal says that they are receiving lots of visitors about these days, over to the land of gold and silver.

N. B. More are coming.

THE PICNIC OF PENFIELD.—The picnic of the town centre last Friday, was a picnic and a Presidential Election combined. We understand that all of the little children present, from three years old and upwards, voted for Lincoln by request, but their Fathers didn't, and we understand the vote taken rather shortened the meeting, and the people went home in go season. We also understand that the after piece will be at the Town Hall some night this week. The Rochester Union of Saturday last, gave the sum and substance of the picnic, but did not go far into the details, it said that Mr. Vary the owner of the Town Hall, was a good Union man, and probably this would be the last of the abolition lecture. Many understood the article that Mr. Vary would not let an abolitionist have his Hall.

This is not the case, the Hall is open to all parties, but we can talk better next week whether the correspondent to the Union was correct or not.

The first instruction given to our race was the Sabbath; the next was marriage. Reader, give your first thoughts to heaven, the second to your wife.

[From the N. Y. Examiner.]

The 7-30 Government Loan.

Many of the advantages of this loan are apparent on their face, but there are others that will be best understood after consideration.—Among them there are,

ITS ABSOLUTE SECURITY.—Nearly all active credits are now based on Government securities. Banks of issue and Savings banks hold them in large quantities—in many cases, more than the entire amount of their capitals—and they hold them as the very best and strongest investment they could possibly make. If it were possible to contemplate the financial failure of the Government, no bank would be any better or safer.—Savings Banks already have a large part of their assets invested in Government securities, and as a rule they allow but five per cent interest, and can only pay principal or interest in greenbacks or bills of State Banks,—for every note or bond held by them and due before the resumption of specie payments is payable in Government legal tender paper. Banks of issue and discount can not ask or get anything better in payment of customers' notes, and they prefer it of all others, for they are compelled to redeem their own notes in that paper as the circulating medium next to specie in value. By the issue of this loan the U. S. Treasury becomes a Savings Bank for the people. There are none stronger—none more solvent, and not one that pays so liberally for the use of money. You may deposit fifty dollars or fifty thousand. The more you put in, the more you will aid and strengthen the Government, and the more valuable will be the remaining currency of the country.

ITS LIBERAL INTEREST.—The general rate of interest is six per cent, payable annually. This is seven and three tenths semi-annually. If you lend on mortgage, there must be a searching of titles, lawyers' fees, stamp duties and delays, and you will finally have returned to you only the same kind of money you would receive from the Government, and less of it. If you invest in this loan, you have no trouble. If there is no National bank at hand, any banker will obtain it for you without charge, and pay you the interest coupon at the end of six months as a most convenient form of remittance to his city correspondent. If you wish to borrow ninety cents on the dollar upon it, you have the highest security in the market to do it with. If you wish to sell, it will bring within a fraction of cost and interest at any moment. It will be very handy to have in the house.

ITS CONVERTIBILITY INTO A SIX PER CENT BOND.—Here comes an advantage that must not be lost sight of. At the expiration of three years a holder of the notes of the 7-30 loan has the option of accepting payment in full or of funding his notes in a six per cent gold interest bond, the principal payable in not less than five nor more than twenty years from its date as the Government may elect. For six months past, these bonds have ranged at an average premium of about eight per cent in the New York market, and have sold at 109 to-day (July 28.) Before the war, U. S. six per cent stocks sold at a much higher rate—and were once brought up by the U. S. Treasury under special act of Congress at a premium of not less than twenty per cent. It is no doubt that this option of conversion is worth at least two or three per cent per annum to the subscriber to the loan, thus increasing the actual rate of interest to about ten per cent. Notes of the same class issued three years ago, are now selling at a premium that fully proves the correctness of this statement.

ITS EXEMPTION FROM STATE OR MUNICIPAL TAXATION.—But aside from all the advantages we have enumerated, a special Act of Congress exempts all bonds and Treasury notes from local taxation. On the average this exemption is worth about two per cent per annum, according to the rate of taxation in various parts of the country. Can greater inducements be asked for than those we have enumerated?

The Secretary of the Treasury has been told that he must "buy money at the highest rate necessary to command it;" that he should sell his obligations "for what they would bring," so as to lead the market; and the Secretary will do no such thing. If Shylock bought bonds at 90 in August, he would demand a concession of another ten per cent in September, and twenty in October, until he would offer to lend only the interest and keep the principal. If Government securities are worth anything, they are richly

worth all their face calls for in gold, and the country is not so poor in spirit or in purse as to submit to any such sacrifice as Shylock demands. There is but a limited supply of money seeking investment at any time, and the Government offers to pay liberally for its use. At the rate of seven and three tenths per cent per annum, to say nothing of the collateral advantages, it is the strongest borrower in the market, and every feeling of interest, as well as patriotism and duty, should induce our readers to invest in its loans.

The types in New York City are on a strike, because they cannot get sixty cents a thousand. If they are not satisfied they may better come in the country; they can easily get from 25 to 30 cents a thousand, at most anyplace.

GONE UP.—Fredrick Borst of this village pleaded guilty to building D. W. Wright's fence a few rails lower, last Monday morning, before Esq Clark, and was sent up for sixty days.

A man who married Miss Take, after having courted Miss Lloyd, was told by a friend that it was reported that he was married to Miss Lloyd.

"It was a Miss Take, I assure you," he replied.—Cambridge Herald.

HE WILL HAVE TO BEAR IT.—The Brookville Era, we believe is the first one to miss the name of McClellan at the head of his paper as President.

Now if McClellan should be nominated, and afterwards be elected, is the editor ready to assume all of the responsibilities of his administration. "That's the question."

THEY ARE NOT READY.—Some veteran soldiers of this town have said they would go as substitutes when they could get \$2,000; and we understand that one has had the offer, but is not yet ready to go.

It is better to dwell in a forest, hunted by tigers and lions, the trees for our habitation, flowers, fruits, water for food, the grass for a bed, and the bark of trees for garments, than live among relations after the loss of wealth.

A Canada farmer recently wanted his wife's funeral postponed on account of the non arrival of a professional gentleman who was to extract several teeth from her containing \$12 worth of gold filling.—San Francisco Sunday Mercury.

Gov. Coburn, of Maine, says the people of his state are all abolitionists, but they are divided into two classes, one in favor of abolishing slavery, and the other in favor of abolishing the government.

The Canandaigua Messenger says: A common red pepper stalk transplanted in a box, before the frost and kept from the frost through the winter, will yield more peppers the second year than it did the first.

PRINTERS CALL.—Remember the call made by the publishers of Western New York, to meet at Rochester, on Monday, Aug. 22d. Every editor that can possibly leave home will be expected.

They will find the Farmers Hotel, and the Union Dining Hall, No. 133 Main Street, the best places in Rochester to dine, as they will probably have some small change left after paying their bills.

CHEAP POSTAGE.—Five copies of the New York Monthly can be sent to one address, to any part of the United States for twelve cents a year postage.

Ten copies of the "Literary Companion," published at Penfield, N. Y., sent to one address for twelve cents a year.

The Cherry Valley Gazette, will be \$2.00 a year after the first of September. A good way to cheat the editor is to pay him cash for one year in advance before that time.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts, & J. E. Mory,

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.

ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

Bound—By mail for three months \$2.25; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.

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GOODS & TOOLS

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DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods

and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.

[25-11]

SPRING 1864.

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Selected with specific care for city trade.

Black, and Fancy Silks,

500 Pieces! The best makes known.

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Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

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A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

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Jellie Williams.

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Postage on a club of eleven subscribers or under, to one address, will be 15 cents per quarter. Postage on single copies, 5 cents per quarter.

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Scoured or Colored without tipping and pressed nicely. Silks, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed back every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

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HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of William's Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders. His line of business, repairing, done on short notice with neatness and dispatch. ap-14 GEORGE ROSA.

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Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. AUG. 25th, 1864.

NUMBER 35.

MOUNT HOPE.

BY J. A. W.

Mount Hope to the eye is a site to behold,
Whose beauty and splendor have never been told.
Who visits the scene must be charmed by the sight,
Altho' there are graves on the left and the right.

Can he look at the trees that grow in the lower,
The tall oak and the willow and shrub that is lower,
The hills decorated, perfumed by the rose,
And not feel delighted ere from it he goes.

As o'er hill and valley he there walks along,
His mind wanders back to the time past and gone,
When those who are there, were active as he,
The lifeless and cold in their graves they may be.

Many hearts filled with sorrow, affliction and grief,
In that hallowed spot have long since found relief,
Their bodies lie shaded beneath a funeral sod,
Their souls are on high in the presence of God.

To those in the city this spot must be dear,
For few there are there, who have none buried here,
For death shows no favor to color or shade,
He cuts off the father, the mother, the maid.

The poor, and the humble, and men of high birth,
Repose there together beneath the same earth,
Ye, doctors and lawyers, and statesmen of fame,
Who have oft met together, now lie with the slain.

Grieve not tender mother, tho' children you see there,
You're not without hope, so weep not in despair,
In Jesus they slumber, but they shall arise,
When he with his angel appears in the skies.

A MOTHER.—Alas, how little do we appreciate a mother's tenderness while living! How heedless are we in youth of all her anxieties and kindness! But when she is dead and gone; when the cares and coldness of the world come withering to our hearts; when we experience how hard it is to find true sympathy, how few will befriend us in our misfortunes; then it is, that we think of the mother we have lost.—*American Union.*

WAR is a game in which kings or governments seldom win, the people never. To be defended is almost as great an evil as to be attacked; and the common people have often found the shield of the protector no less oppressive than the sword of the invader.—*Elite Gerald's City Item.*

NO BALTIMORE NOMINEE SUCCESSFUL.—The *Saratoga Republican* reminds the adherents of Lincoln, that Martin Van Buren was nominated at Baltimore and defeated, Henry Clay was nominated at Baltimore and defeated, Lewis Cass was nominated at Baltimore and defeated. Stephen A. Douglas was nominated at Baltimore and defeated; and Abraham Lincoln will meet the same fate.

"Died Poor!" as if anybody could die rich, and in the act of dying did not lose the grasp upon time, deed and bond, and go away out of time. No gold, no jewels, no lands or tenements. And yet men have been buried by charity's hands who did die rich;—died worth a thousand thoughts of beauty, a thousand pleasant memories, and a thousand hopes restored.

To all whom it may Concern.—Lincoln did not trade horses in the middle of Niagara River.

A man confined in Canandaigua jail wishes to go as a substitute for any man who will go his ball for \$300.

The Penn-Yan *Democrat* says: The total amount of paper money now in circulation in the United States is \$870,000,000.

Is the Bible True?

Many persons have expressed their belief that the bible is untrue; and to back this assertion, they say their reason tells them so. Such a reason is not worth as much as the instinct of an animal. The principal argument of these people is, that God is too merciful to chastise His children as cruelly as He threatens to do in the bible, therefore that part of the bible cannot be true. Now if that part is not true, none of it is true; because He threatens us with punishment from Genesis to Revelation. These persons who do not fear the wrath of God, do not love Him or even try to do so.

One of these skeptics once expressed one of the most absurd beliefs regarding the manner in which the world became inhabited, that can be imagined. He would not believe the account of it as given in the bible, but would believe something far more improbable, and which had neither proof nor foundation. The substance of that belief was, that in the beginning there was nothing on earth but stones, and that after a while they turned into reptiles, the reptiles into animals, and the animals into man.

We have one of the greatest proofs of the truth of the bible, even in the fulfillment of prophecy alone; and still another in the way it is written. Take, for instance, the book of revelation; what man could write such a book without inspiration from God? There has never been a book written which can equal it.

I hope that no little boy or girl who is a reader of the *Extra* can say the bible is not true; for I am sure they all read and understand it; which is all that is needed; as disbelief arises from perfect ignorance of the contents of the bible. L. P. P.
Hackettstown, N. J. Aug., 1864.

"O, dear me!" exclaimed Henrietta, throwing herself into the rocking chair, "I'll never go to the post office again, to be looked out of countenance by all those provoking men on the corner. What can I do, Sarah Jane, to stop those awful men staring me so in the face?"

"Do as I do," replied Sarah Jane, with a sly look, "show your ankle."—*Union of States.*

PERTINENT QUESTIONS.—At the Brady House, Harrisburg, a few days since, two friends were conversing, and one of them asked:

"By the way, S—, what are your politics?"

"A democrat, Sir, because my father was a democrat."

"And what is your religion?"

"A protestant, Sir, because my father was a protestant."

"And why are you a bachelor?"

"Because my father was a—"

At this moment S—, happened to think what he was saying, and turned away, muttering:

"O, darn! What's the use talking?—Don't bother me with your confounded questions."

The Philadelphia *Age* says: He who pays a dollar to an abolition preacher might as well pay an incendiary to set fire to his own house. There is a world of meaning contained in a few words.

The Binghamton *Standard* in speaking about not having space for Timothy Dobbin's model letter, reminds us of an old story:—A wealthy merchant of New York city always received his new clothes from his tailor by one certain servant. The servant, never getting a "scale" or a thank you, became rather gruff, and was not as polite as usual, whereupon the merchant took him to task one morning after receiving his clothes, saying to him:

"Does your master know how insulting you are to his customers?" and taking, the package he assumed the part of the servant and addressed him thus: "Good morning, Mr. Doolittle, my master has sent you your package." "Thank you," replied the servant, [alias Mr. Doolittle,] and here is fifty cents for you, my faithful fellow." [Mr. D. was sold.] Now the fact is, the Binghamton *Standard* or almost any other paper can find space for any moral article, providing a few greenbacks come with it, at least a sufficient quantity to pay the compositor for setting the type. We now have reference to all articles which would not be interesting to any persons except those who send them to the press.—All editors are thankful for, and even solicit articles of news, or articles which would be interesting to readers in general. If you wish to lash your neighbors, or desire articles published which would please no one but yourself, you must expect to pay for it.—Newspaper publishers are as much entitled to their pay as a common boot black or wood sawyer.

"Where'd ye git that hat, Jerry?"
"Borrowed it."
"Borrowed it?"
"Y-as."
"Where?"
"Borrowed it of a feller asleep in the park. Pete Myers borrowed his coat, Jim Gaffney borrowed his boots, and I borrowed his hat.—D'ye think I'd steal? No, I'd scorn the action."

This is an excellent time for farmers to pay up for their farms. At present prices for produce our farmers are favored more than any other class in community, and if they neglect to take advantage of the time to clear themselves of debt they will be losing a golden [or greenback] opportunity.

The Redwood City [Cal.] *Gazette* says that since the commencement of the war, 127,157 federal soldiers have deserted.

NOT DEAD YET.—We see that one of our exchanges has taken down the names of Lincoln and Johnson and placed two death rules in place of them.

LOAFERS.—Different nations have different kinds of loafers. The Italian loafer spends his time in sleeping—the Turkish in dreaming—the Spanish in praying—the French in laughing—the English in swearing—the Russian in gambling—the Hungarian in smoking—the German in drinking—and the American in talking politics.—*Educator & Penna. Teacher.*

TO VOTE.—The people of Pennsylvania decided at the special election held on Tuesday last, that soldiers in the field should have the privilege of voting. The copperheads did not vote one way or the other, but remained at home.—*Onondaga Standard.*

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, AUG. 25th, 1864

MISCHIEF-MAKERS.

O! could there in this world be found,
Some little spot of happy ground,
Where village pleasures might go round.

Without the village tattling;
How doubly blest that place would be,
Where all might dwell in liberty,
Free from the bitter misery.

Of gossip's endless prattling!
If such a spot were really known,
Dame Peace might claim it as her own,
And in it she might fix her throne.
For ever and for ever;
There, like a queen, might reign and live,
While every one would soon forgive
The little slights they might receive,
And be offended never.

The mischief-makers that remove
Far from our hearts the warmth of love,
And lead us all to disapprove
What gives another pleasure;
They seem to take one's part, but when
They've heard our cases, quickly then
They soon recall them all again.

Mixed in a poisonous measure,
And then they've such a cunning way
Of telling tales. They whispering say,
"Don't mention what I say, I pray;
I would not tell another."
Straight to your neighbors house they go,
Narrating every thing you know,
And break the peace of high and low—
Wife, husband, friend and brother.

O! that the mischief-making crew
Were all reduced to one or two,
And they were painted red or blue!
That every one might know them;
Then would one village sure forget
To rage and quarrel, time and fret,
And fall into an angry pet,
With things so much below them.

For 'tis a sad, degrading part,
To make another's bosom smart,
And plant a dagger in the heart
We ought to love and cherish;
Then let us evermore be found
In quietness with all around
While friendship, peace and joy abound
And angry feelings perish.

—*Christian Advocate.*

—Deal kindly with the erring. Kind words possess a power which few can withstand; many a one has been won from the paths of iniquity by the influence of kindness.

SUBJUGATION OR ANNIHILATION.—The recent visit of Col. Jacques and Edmund Kirke to Richmond most plainly illustrates the work which the Northern people have before them. The rebel Davis informed those gentlemen that they must either have their independence, or every man must be annihilated. He says that they have yet four and a half millions for their country. Now, the question arises, can the Northern people out of their twenty millions spare an equal number to die with them in order to carry out the murderous desire of the fifteen millions we shall have left, who would rather see others die than die themselves.

LATEST NEWS.

From telegraph dispatches it would seem that we were gaining the advantage before Richmond, and losing ground before Atlanta. The new rebel pirate, Tallahassee, is reported to be doing much damage, and is fast becoming the terror of the high seas. She has destroyed nearly 100 vessels in the vicinity of New York and Boston harbors in the last few weeks.

We have met with a reported loss of about 2000 on the Weldon R. R. near Richmond.

Fighting seems rather lively in all quarters just now, with no great advantage on either side.

PRINTING PAPER WILL SOON BECOME CHEAPER.

—Our reasons for thinking so are:—

1stly.—The high price of printing paper, printing material, and labor has caused many journals to suspend publication; which in the end will prove a serious joke on the press. Many persons at the present time use this as a handle; they do not wish to pay for their newspapers in advance because they have paid for a paper some time, and never received but a few copies, and lost their money. Therefore we say that all publishers who suspend publication and do not pay back the money which they have received, do much injury to the press in general; but as we were about to say, every publisher who suspends publication, leaves upon the market the quantity of paper which he formerly used.

2ndly.—We shall find ninety-nine journals out of one hundred that are diminishing their circulation. It has been the practice since the days of Noah's ark for many publishers, in order to keep up a respectable circulation, to send their papers to doubtful subscribers for years; and lose their papers and live out of their advertising. We see by our exchanges that this practice is now being "played out"; those who pay for their paper will get it, and those who never paid for their papers will get no more; consequently the circulation of many papers will be reduced to only five per cent over, which will make a surplus of about one quarter of the printing paper formerly used, on the market.

3dly.—Since newspapers have been compelled, from necessity, to raise the subscription price, hundreds of poor people who formerly took a paper and paid for it, are now obliged to discontinue it in order to get food and clothing for their families. This will also leave a surplus of paper in the market.

4thly.—Many large manufacturing establishments have been suspended by the pressure of tax duties and other reasons, that have formerly consumed tons of paper in circulars and showbills, but which will now fall back on the market.

We might enumerate any number of reasons why paper will not rise much higher, and we will give one reason why it cannot go much lower; the scarcity of paper material and the high wages demanded by laborers, will not, probably, allow it to become any cheaper until a dollar in United States currency will purchase a dollar's worth of paper or paper material in some other country.

COPPERHEAD MEETING.—We promised in our last issue that we would notice the abolition meeting in the Town Hall, in case there was one. The notice given in the Rochester Union of such a meeting, August 13th, and 15th, and in the Extra August 18th, caused the house to be filled with all classes of people, the majority of whom pronounce the meeting to be more copperhead than abolition. The speaker emphatically said that George B. McClellan was not a copperhead, and in the same breath said that every man that was against Lincoln's re-election, was an out and out copperhead. Thus it is presumed that McClellan must be a Lincoln man.

The attendance was reported to us about thus:

Peace Democrats one eighth—Copperhead Democrats one eighth—Peace Republican one eighth—Copperhead Republicans one eighth—Abolitionist one eighth—Ladies and children three eighths.—Our reporter was a man that voted for Lincoln in 1860, but he says he does not know who he will vote for in 1864. The meeting was a very quiet one, and of a very religious character, being mostly quotations from the good book, and with a trifle less copperhead and negroism it would have been very appropriate for the desk. No person could find much fault with the discourse as it had no beginning nor end.

A NEW DAILY PAPER IN THE FAR WEST.—The enterprising - Mormons have started a daily newspaper at Great Salt Lake City. It is called *The Daily Telegraph*; and the first number was issued on the fourth of July.

—*Cattaraugus Union.*

THE NEW MONTHLY.—The first number of the *Literary Companion* for October will be mailed September 22d, to every reader of the Penfield Extra, in place of that paper for that date. We would like to have all our readers get up as many clubs as they can; the Companion before that date, so that they can commence with the first number. There will be but a few hundred extra copies printed on account of the high price of printing paper. All the work (except presswork) on the Companion will be performed by the editors, Miss M. E. Williams. She will give her readers more reading matter for the money than any other country newspaper in the United States. See club terms elsewhere in this paper.

"One thing I know, and one thing I do not know," as the boy said to the miller about his hogs. He said that millers always had fat hogs, but he did not know whose corn they were fattened on. We know that the Hanover Citizen, a large family newspaper, is published at Hanover, Pa., at the low price of \$1.25 per year; but we don't know how the editors can afford it, unless they are like the old woman who sold groceries;—she said that she done so much business she could afford to sell them for less than cost. We know that the Citizen has a very extensive circulation, and a large advertising patronage, and this may account for the low price the editors place upon their paper.

A NEW SONG.—The simple word, "copperhead," set to music, is now becoming a very popular song, and is decidedly laughable. We do not remember of ever witnessing more mirth in a crowd than we did in hearing "copperhead" sung in the air of the Irish Washwoman. No party can take offence at it, as it proves a side splitter. In some lines in some parts of the music, it will be necessary to shorten the last word by calling it "cop"; in this way it can be set to any favorite air.

SEVEN CENTS.—The announcement that we shall hereafter charge *Three Dollars* a year, *Seven Cents* a copy, for the AMERICAN UNION, will, we think, surprise no one. All must be aware of the greatly increased cost of everything; and that we have not raised our price before; has been a matter of remark by many. Paper is more than *three times*, and ink, press-work and composition *double* the old rates; so that were we to continue publishing the UNION at the present prices, we should *lose money upon every copy printed.* We feel that our intelligent patrons will not require us to make this sacrifice; and we consequently announce this change in our prices with the fullest confidence that the small advance will be cheerfully met by those who have so long been readers of the UNION.

—*American Union.*

COMPLIMENTARY.—The editor of the *Vicksburg Daily Herald* will please accept our thanks for the complimentary notice in the Herald of August 7th. May it please the kind editor, we should be very thankful for the "X" of photographs mentioned by him. We have many hundred photographs of kind editors in our albums, and we have still room for many more; which we shall surely accept when they are offered, but modesty would not allow us to ask them. Care of the *Vicksburg Daily Herald* elsewhere in this paper.

TOWN MEETING.

A special Town Meeting of the legal voters of the town of Penfield will be held at the Town Hall in the village of Penfield, in said town, on Wednesday, the 31st day of August, at one o'clock p. m., of that day for the purpose of raising money by a vote upon said town, for the relief of persons liable to draft therein.

Dated at Penfield, this 22d day of August, 1864.
J. D. SCOVIN,
Town Clerk.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily
UNION & ADVERTISER,
 PUBLISHED BY
 Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Morey,
 UNDER THE FIRM OF
Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.
 SUNDAY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year. WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
 Single copies sold every Eve. at Staring's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,
 SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.
74 Main Street, Rochester,
 Keep the most Extensive Variety of
HARDWARE,
 of any other House in the County,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
 Black-smith's, Carriage Makers
 AND CARPENTER & JOINER
GOODS & TOOLS
 are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
 are all invited to call and examine Goods
 and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
 [25-t]

SPRING 1864.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

Having made Extensive Preparations for their present season's business, now offer in
SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS,
 (All of which will be found full and complete,) the following are the **LOWEST RATES** through out the season:—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!

Selected with specific care for city trade.
Black, and Fancy Silks,
 500 Pieces! The best makes known.

WOOLENS!

Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

WHITE GOODS!

A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES,

The best collection that can be offered by any House in the trade.

SHAWLS!

Are the leading makes of America, and novelties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,

Brown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Gingham, Prints, &c.

At Prices Which Defy Competition.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
 45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
 Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
 Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
 CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
 All work warranted, as represented.
 Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always Fit,
 MADE TO ORDER.
OCUMPAUGH'S,
 FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
 Men's Furnishing goods, New Goods now arriving.
 Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
 free of Charge. OCUMPAUGH,
 #119 10 Main-st. Budge, Rochester, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,
 NO. 12 FRONT ST., Rochester, N. Y.
 Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
 Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store
 in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

Geo. W. GORREY & Co's
Sunbeam Gallery
 No. 51 Main St.
 Is the only place in Rochester to
 obtain gem pictures.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
 No. 6, Masonic Hall-Building,
 Rochester, N. Y.
 Treats all kinds of chronic diseases
 with perfect success. He can be con-
 sulted personally, or by letter, confi-
 dentially.

Picture Frames
 Made to order on short notice at the
MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,
 No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
 PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
 CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
 WINDOW SHADES,
 Together with all varieties of goods
 usually kept in a well regulated pa-
 per store. H. J. RICARD.

PHOTOGRAPHS
at 14 State Street.
 Squires makes the best pictures in
 Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
 Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

Isaac Bronson.
 DEALER IN CHOICE
Family Groceries & Provisions.
 Cash paid for all kinds of
Country Produce.
 Store 97 Main St., opposite Stone St.,
 Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.
 Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8,
 Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your
 money in
KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.
 Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.
 m24t WM. SUMMERHAY'S

ANDREW LINCOLN.
 Has his mill in first rate order to exe-
 cute all kinds of work on short notice.
 Highest cash price paid for wheat.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport, N. Y.,
 keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready
 made Coffins—Also a good Horse at moderate price.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
 Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Purnella Gaiters,	1.25
Ladies Balmoral Boots,	1.00
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	2.50
Thick	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.00
Thick	2.50
Kip	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50
Kip	2.50
H. S. Van Dake & Co	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE & Co
 34 Buffalo Street.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
 Two Hundred Yards north of the
 New York Central Rail road Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER, N. Y.
 The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has in-
 duced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business
 cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and
 humbug the public.
 NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT.
 Crapes, Brochs, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all
 bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without in-
 jury to the fabric. Also,
LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
 Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely.
 Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed
 all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch on
 very reasonable terms.
 Goods dyed black every Thursday.
 All goods returned in one week.
 GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
 Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
 Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen
 and Glass Ware, also general House Furnishing
 Goods, No. 121 Main Street Rochester N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.
 The Subscriber wishes to inform
 the inhabitants of Penfield and vicin-
 ity, that he has started a new car-
 riage shop in the first building south
 of Williams Store, on the corner,
 and would be thankful for all orders
 in his line of business, repairing,
 done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
 ap-14 GEORGE ROSA.

MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.
 Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
 Satisfaction Warranted.
 75 Main street Rochester.
 B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art
GALLERIES.
 No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market,
 Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street,
 Buffalo N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
 JOBBER AND DEALER IN
REBURNARY,
 No 29 Main, Opposite Stone St.
 ROCHESTER, N. Y.
 A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
 Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
 OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
 Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
 m24t

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the Brick Block on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

Family Groceries,

Dry Goods,

Boots & Shoes,

Ladies & Gents Rubbers,

Crockery & Glass Ware,

School Books & Stationary,

Drugs & Medicines,

House Ware,

Photograph Albums,

Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [figures not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE-COUNTY OF MONROE.—Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statutes of this State and of the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this County on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday in November (8th), 1864, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice are to be elected.
JAMES H. WARREN, Sheriff.
Dated Rochester, August 8th, 1864.

STATE OF NEW YORK

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
ALBANY, August 1st, 1864.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:

Sir:—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday of November next, the following officers are to be elected, to wit:

- A Governor, in the place of Horatio Seymour;
- A Lieutenant-Governor in the place of David R. Floyd Jones;
- A Canal Commissioner, in the place of Franklin A. Alberger;
- An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Abraham B. Tappan;
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.

Thirty-three Electors of President and Vice-President of the United States,
Also, a Representative in the Thirty-ninth Congress of the United States for the Twenty-eighth Congressional District, composed of the Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

COUNTY OFFICERS ALSO TO BE ELECTED FOR SAID COUNTY.

Three members of Assembly:

- A Sheriff in the place of James H. Warren;
- A County Clerk in the place of Joseph Cochran;
- A Superintendent of the Poor, in the place of Addison N. Whiting;

Two Justices of Sessions, in the place of Geo. Wright and Delos Wentworth;

Two Coroners, in the place of James Buckley and Samuel M. Olden;

A Special County Judge, pursuant to Chapter 368 of the laws of 1864.

All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.
CHAUNCEY M. DEWEY,
Secretary of State.

The latest way to pop the question is to ask the fair lady if you can have the pleasure of seeing her to the minister's.—*New Era.*

IMPROVED,



SLOATS' SEWING MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Finings, Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-26-64

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.
55 Main Street Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

W. J. SEIGRUE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63



WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.



BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer each out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. ju-10-63

50,000 ROLLS
New Spring Styles
PAPER HANGINGS,
Just received at the old and well known store
NO. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained to wide a reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Valued Borders, Venetian Paper Curtains, Gilt Shades, Window Fixtures, Gilt Cornice, Cards and Table, Hair, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.
Window Shades made and put up; and room paper hung to order.
SAMUEL DIX.



PENFIELD STAGE.
The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER.
at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 50 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNAMON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, and RETAILERS of
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63

D. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.
N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nov26tf

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also planing and matching of all kinds—

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.
The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.
The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the
Wilson's Albany, at \$4.00 per thousand.
Triumph Grand, at \$3.00 per thousand.
All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.
Address, **G. D. SOUTHWORTH,**
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year. DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS. Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. SEPT. 1st, 1864. NUMBER 36.

From Peterson's Magazine.
THREE DAYS.

BY INEZ INGLEFORD.

A footsteps on the perfumed hills,
Of budding May,
The ripple of a voice whose trills
Made music on my way;
Two warm, red lips against my cheek
But yesterday.
The busy hands, the pattering feet
Grew weary 'midst their play;
A rose bud on the sunless breast
— An angel lies to-day.
To-morrow we, with quivering hearts,
Will lay our lamb away.

AT CANAJOHARRIE.—We see by the Amsterdam Dispatch, that Mr. R. L. Thatcher, and Mrs. M. E. Thatcher, commenced the Fall Term in some Academy near Canajoharie Aug. 22nd. Mr. and Mrs. Thatcher were the first teachers of the Penfield Seminary.

CHANGE IN CARDS.—See card of the Banner of Light, elsewhere in this paper.

TAKE NOTICE.—The third assistant Post Master General with all persons to give immediate notice of all Post Masters or Clerks who lend newspapers belonging to their subscribers.

GONE TO MARION.—We are sorry to announce that Prof. T. B. Lovell and lady, have left our Seminary, and gone to Marion, Wayne Co., N. Y. The good wishes of many friends will follow them, to their new field of labor.

GOOD PRICE.—Last week E. K. Weaver paid \$1300 for a negro substitute.

PERSONAL.—Probably Sevey, Courtry, Ward, and many other of our subscribers would like to hear from the boys. White writing we see Crane, Hall, Andrew L., Henry B., and Hod C. sitting on the stoop over the way, watching to see which way the Methodist steaming will fall. Wilson and Hiram A. are both sick.

VERY UNHEALTHY.—There is a great deal of sickness in town at the present time, mostly small children.

A late number of the Brookville American announced the destruction of the editor's hat; whereupon the Connersville Times impudently wonders if any *hats* were lost.

The Literary Companion will be mailed to the subscribers of the Extra, and also to it's own subscribers on the 22nd inst.

We are thankful for many new subscribers the past week, who will send us more?

The Repository & Messenger says, butter is fifty cents per pound in Canandaigua. Only thirty five cents in Penfield.

The stamp duty on matches after this date will be 150 per cent over their first cost.

The Lewisburg Argus says: The people of Pennsylvania begin to hold large peace meetings.

THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY FOR SEPTEMBER,

Is thus early before us. As usual, it is filled with stories and poems of great merit, historical and biographical sketches by the most talented writers of the day. It is devoted to Literature, Art, and Politics; and is a work which should find a place by the fireside of every enlightened family. It is amusing, interesting, and at the same time instructive.—Its contents are of a high order, pure, elevating, and chaste. One cannot read such a work without being benefitted thereby. Subscribe for the Atlantic Monthly. You will never regret it.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Single Subscriptions: \$3.00 per year in advance. Single numbers 30 cents.

Club Prices: Two copies for one year, \$5.50, and each additional copy \$2.75. For every club of ten subscribers, a copy will be furnished gratis.

Postage: The postage on the Atlantic, (24 cents per year) must in all cases be paid at the office where it is received.

Address TICKNOR & FIELDS, Boston, Mass.

The Phrenological Journal, AND LIFE ILLUSTRATED. FOR SEPTEMBER.

Is upon our table. It contains choice, interesting, and highly instructive articles, biographies and portraits of distinguished characters—and in fact, it contains everything useful in regard to the Science of Man, physical, mental and spiritual, in the departments of Anthropology, Ethnology, Physiology, Phrenology, Physiognomy, Psychology, including our social, intellectual, and religious nature, the right education and training of children, and the better regulation of ourselves and communities. After reading this valuable work you can place it in the hands of your sons and daughters, and know that they will be benefitted by a perusal of its contents.

Subscription price \$2.00 per annum. Address FOWLER & WELLS, 389 Broadway, New York.

IT WILL TAKE THE LEAD.—The Salernatus made and put up by B. T. Babbitt, 64 Washington St., New York, needs no puffing. It's name now stands unrivaled in the United States, every good cook will have Babbitt's Salernatus, and will take no other.



In Penfield Aug. 22nd, Frankie son of Rev. J. Woodruff of this place, aged 7 years.

In Penfield Aug. 23d, Leonard Hipp, aged 65 years, he came to this town 60 years ago, when the present city of Rochester was a hunting ground.

In Penfield Aug. 25th, Little Dora, daughter of John L. Green, aged 5 years. Dora was a darling.

TO THOSE WHO WRITE FOR THE PRESS.

It would much oblige and greatly facilitate the labors of editors and printers, all over the world, if person who write for the press would observe the following rules. They are very reasonable, and we hope all correspondents will regard them as such, and practice the precepts:—

1. Write with black ink, on white paper, with ruled lines.
2. Make the pages smaller than that of a foolscap sheet.
3. Leave one page of each sheet blank.
4. Give to the written pages an ample margin all around.
5. Number the pages in order of their succession.
6. Write in a plain, bold hand, with less respect to beauty than legibility.
7. Use no observations which are not to appear in print.
8. Punctuate the manuscript as it should be printed.
9. For italics, underscore one line; for small capitals, two; for capitals, three.
10. Take special pains with every letter in proper names.
11. Review every word, to be sure that none is illegible.
12. Put directions to the printer at the head of the first page.
13. Never write a private letter to the editor or on the printer's "copy," but always on a separate sheet.
14. Don't depend upon the editor to correct your manuscript.
15. Don't ask him to return the "copy."
16. Don't press him to tell you why he refused to publish your article.

—American Artisan.

SUBSTITUTES! SUBSTITUTES!! SUBSTITUTES!!!—The cry for Substitutes is in sections of the country. Why don't those in favor of the war go and fight? Do they think it a better policy to turn back to the old fable where the monkey took the cats paw to get the chestnuts out of the fire, for fear of getting his own burned?

The Palmer [Mass.] Journal says that dogs have license in that town. About every thing in this town that draws the breath of life must have a license or be subject to taxation.

"Miss," said a gentleman, proffering his arm and umbrella to a lady in a shower, "perme to be your beau?"

"Thank you for your politeness," was the reply, "as I have plenty of fair weather beaux I will call you my rain-beau."—True Patriot.

KEEP YOUR OLD NEWSPAPERS.—Every old newspaper is worth a penny to any family to use in place of cotton bats in bad comforters; they will last one winter in constant use—try it.

A badly bunged up Emerald Islander, in response to the inquiry, "Where have you been?" said, "Down to Mrs. Malcooney's wake and an illegant time we had of it. Fourteen fights in fifteen minutes; only one whole nose left in the house, and that belonged to the tyakette."—Tazewell Register.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, Sept. 1st, 1864

From the Rochester Union.

MISSING.—A Mother's Refrain.

DEDICATED TO MR. AND MRS. ESTES, CHARLOTTE.

Speak not to me that sad, sad word,
So fraught with every ill,
For deepest founts of grief are stirred'
And tears unbidden fall.

It brings to mind the bitter thought,
That somewhere, all alone,
My darling Eldridge, still unsoared,
Has laid him down—to die.

Or yet, perchance, the missing one
Is captured by the foe,
And often, when the day is done,
He sighs for those at home.

I've waited long with throbbing heart,
For tidings from my boy,
Till hope seems ready to depart,
And leave me, in despair.

But will he never, never come?
How can I give him up?
O, Father, bring the wanderer home,
And thine shall be the praise.
Rochester, Aug. 9, 1864. NELLIE.

HONOR TO WHOM HONOR IS DUE.—We clip the following from the Rochester Union of August 18th, as we can vouch for the correctness of the article, and many people who visit the State Fair this month will undoubtedly come from all parts of the State calculating to make their fall and winter purchases of Dry Goods while they are in Rochester; we wish to impress upon the minds of all, that the following article.

IS NO HUIE



A New Feature in the Dry Goods Trade.

The well known house of Burke, Fitzsimons & Co., which has done an extensive wholesale trade during the past ten years, and whose retail sales have far exceeded those of any other house west of New York City, has concluded to close out all its large stocks of FOREIGN GOODS. The proprietors have determined to give their attention more particularly to the manufacture of various kinds of woollens, and have already made arrangements to increase their factories for producing goods for their own trade. In future they intend to deal exclusively in American Goods, and will devote themselves to the jobbing trade. They offer their entire stock of foreign goods at prices much under the present market value. The attention of the public is invited to the sale, as the stock is probably the best in this city, and the old patrons of the house will do well to avail themselves of this opportunity to purchase in advance all the goods they may require for the fall and winter. Messrs. B., F., H. & Co. have resolved upon this course to close out all that class of goods, in order that they may have adequate room for the transaction of the immense jobbing business they intend to do. Their trade, both wholesale and retail, has assumed such vast dimensions that they cannot do justice to both branches, and they prefer to give all their time to manufacture and the wholesale trade. Indeed, the amount of sales which their establishment does would be considered a large business even for a first class house in New York.

City and country merchants will hail with satisfaction this change of base, as they can purchase their goods at home on as favorable terms as can be obtained in New York or Boston, saving at least their time and usual

expense of freights, &c. This House sells now the products of several good mills in addition to all the goods manufactured by themselves. It is estimated that it costs the manufacturer whose goods are sold by Commission Houses in New York at least 10 per cent of the value, to say nothing about freight to New York, Insurance, &c. It must be obvious to every one that Messrs. B., F., H. & Co. possess advantages in the sale of their goods that other manufacturers have not, they having a trade large enough to dispose of all goods without the necessity of paying all commission &c. They can well afford to supply their trade at prices that will be at all times less than the New York jobbers and saving for their patrons at least 10 per cent.

This enterprising firm have commenced the foundation of the manufacturing business which any not ten years hence inferior to those large institutions for which many of the Eastern cities and towns are so justly celebrated. It is the manufacturing enterprises, thus have given new life and activity, and have built up rapidly, flourishing villages in different parts of the country. There is no reason why Rochester, with all the superior advantages it possesses, may not become one of the largest manufacturing towns in this country. We wish these enterprising gentlemen success in this new undertaking. The reputation of Messrs. B., F., H. & Co., stands as high in the commercial world as any merchants in the country, as the inhabitants of Western New York well know—and judging from the past we can safely predict that they will establish a business here that will make Rochester the center trade of at least Western New York.

The public can rely upon obtaining all the goods they may require for the fall and winter at prices much lower than they will be when the regular fall trade opens in October. We recommend all to invest, as we believe a great saving will be made.

We refer our readers to the advertisement of Messrs. B., F., H. & Co., elsewhere in this paper.

Poor Richard's Reasons for buying United States Securities.

The other day we heard a rich neighbor say he had rather have railroad stocks than the U. S. stocks, for they paid higher interest. Just then Poor Richard came up, and said that he just bought some of Uncle Sam's three year notes, paying seven and three-tenths per cent interest. My rich friend exclaimed, "You! I thought you had no money to buy with." "Yes," said Richard, "I had a little laid up, for you know it is well to have something laid up against a wet day, and I have kept a little of my earnings by me." Now Poor Richard is known to all the country round to be a very prudent, industrious, and rational, wise man; for Richard never learned anything he didn't know how to make use of, and his wisdom and prudence had become a proverb. So, when he took out his savings and bought the U. S. notes, more than one was surprised, and it was no wonder rich Mr. Smith asked why. So Poor Richard, in a very quiet humble way—for he never assumed anything—replied, "I suppose Mr. Smith, you know a great deal better than I do what to do with money, and how to invest; for I never had much, and all I got I had to work hard for. But I have looked round a good deal upon my neighbors, and seen what they did with their money and I will tell you some things I saw and what I thought of it. One very rich man was always dealing in money, and he made a great deal, but was never satisfied without high interest. So he lent most of his money to some people who he thought very rich, at a very high rate; and he often told how much he got, till one day the people he lent to went to smash. He got back about ten cents on a dollar of his money. I knew another old gentleman, who had some bank stock and he went to the bank and got ten per cent dividend. The President and everybody said it was the best stock in the country—paid ten per cent. But what did the old man do but sell his stock the next day! Why? why?

said everybody. Because, it pays to much dividend. And in six months the bank went to smash. Now, that I know to be a fact. Well, Mr. Smith, you say railroad stocks are best, because they pay high dividends? Can you tell me how long they will pay them? I like railroads, I helped to build one, and I go in for useful things. But I will tell you what I know about them. One-third of the railroads don't pay any dividend, and two thirds (and some of them cracked up, too,) do not pay as much as Government stocks. Now that bring me to the Government securities, and I will tell you why I prefer them. I take it you will admit, Mr. Smith, that in the long run the investment, which is best should have these qualities: First it should be perfectly secure; secondly, that the income should be uniform and permanent—not up one year and down the next; and thirdly, that it should be marketable, so when your wet day comes, and you want your money, you can get it back. And, I think these notes or bonds have got these qualities more than any other kind of personal property you can name. Try it.

"First, then, I have looked into the great book you call the Census Statistics. I used to think it wasn't worth much—but since I began to study it, I tell you, I found out a good many things very useful for me to know. I found out, by looking at the crops, and the factories and shipping, &c., that we (I don't mean the Rebel States) are making a thousand millions of dollars a year more than we spend. So you see that (since the increase of debt isn't half that) we are growing rich instead of poorer, as John Bull and the cronkers would have us think. Then the debt will be paid, anyhow, no matters how long the war is. Besides, did you ever hear of a Government that broke before the people did? Look into your big histories, Mr. Smith, and you will find the people break before the Governments. Well, then, I call that stock perfectly secure.

"Secondly, you want the income uniform and permanent. Well, I want you to take up a list of banks, railroads, mines, insurance companies—anything you choose—and tell me (honor bright, now!) how many have paid a uniform income for ten and twenty years. Not one in a hundred, Mr. Smith, and you know it.

"Now here is the Government will pay you without varying a tittle. Now I like some thing that gives me my income every year."

"Thirdly, you want something which is marketable any day in the year. Now, if you will ask any bank President, he will tell you that Government stocks are the only kind of property that is always salable, because they will sell anywhere in the world.

"Now, Mr. Smith, this is why I put my little savings in Government stocks. I confess, too, that I wanted to help my dear old country which is my home and my country!" "I confess," said Mr. Smith, "I hadn't thought of all this. There is a good deal of sense in what you say, and I will go so far as to put two or three thousand dollars in United States stocks. It can do no harm."

We left Mr. Smith going toward the bank, and Poor Richard returning home, with a calm and placid air which indicated the serenity of his disposition and the consciousness of doing right towards his country and his fellow man.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.—Our town circulation is about 175, our county circulation about 800, our state circulation about 1,300, and our full circulation is about 1,800. Can any person find a better medium for advertising? Our rates after the first of October will be uniform with all country newspapers, notwithstanding our circulation is more than double many of them.

ROBBERY.—On going to press we are informed that the house of Lawrence Johnson of this town, was entered last Sunday night. Mrs. Johnson being awake, the robbers held a pistol at her head while they searched the house. The robbers only succeeded in finding about ten dollars.

Mrs. J. thinks that she can identify the robbers, but has promised not to, under the fear of death.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Batts & J. E. Marry.

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Batts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.

ISAAC BATTIS EDITOR.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$2.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 25 cents per week.

SEMI-WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$3.00 per year. WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.

Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

NEW FIRM

HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street, Rochester.

Keep the most Extensive Variety of

HARDWARE,

of any other House in the County,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

Black-smith's Carriage Makers

AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both

DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods

and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.

1:35-11

SPRING 1864.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

Having made Extensive Preparations for their present season's business, now offer in

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS.

(All of which will be found full and complete,) the following are the LOWEST RATES through out the season:—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!

Selected with specific care for city trade.

Black, and Fancy Silks,

500 Pieces! The best makes known.

WOOLENS:

Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

WHITE GOODS!

A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES,

The best collection that can be offered by any House in the trade.

SHAWLS!

Are the leading makes of America, and novelties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,

Brown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Gingham, Prints, &c.

At Prices Which Defy Competition.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of

BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK

Made to Order on Short Notice.

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGH'S,

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS.

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspender.

Men's Furishing goods, New Goods now arriving.

Hosiery Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge.

119 10 Main-st., Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 13 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

Geo. W. GODFREY & Co's.

Sunderm Gallery

No. 81 Main St.

Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,

No. 6, Masonic Hall Buildings,

Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the

MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,

No. 132 Main St., Rochester,

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,

CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,

WINDOW SHADES.

Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store.

H. J. RICARD.

PHOTOGRAPHS

at 14 State Street.

Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester.

at 14 State Street,

Don't forget to call

at 14 State Street.

Isaac Bronson.

DEALER IN CHOICE

Family Groceries & Provisions.

Cash paid for all kinds of

Country Produce.

Store 97 Main St., opposite Stone St.,

Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimmings for lamps also sold cheap.

m24tf WM. SUMMERHAY'S

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.

Highest cash price paid for wheat.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Collars—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Puzella Gaiters,	1.25
Ladies Ballroom " Kid	1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	2.50
" " Thick "	3.00
" " Kip "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " Thick "	2.50
" " Kip "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE } 34 Buffalo Street,
P. O. BOX 10.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the

New York Central Railroad Depot,

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER, N. Y.

The reputation of this dye house since 1828 has induced others to counteract our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

USE NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,

Crape, Brocade, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors, Also,

LADIE'S AND GENTLEMAN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool in Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS,

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y.

Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has erected a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business, repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.

ap-14

GEORGE ROSA.

MAIN STREET

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.

Satisfaction Warranted.

75 Main street Rochester-

B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

POWELSON'S

Photograph and Fine Art

GALLERIES,

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,

JOBBER AND DEALER IN

NET BLENDAEY,

No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, L'encers, &c.,

OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.

m24tf

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.
The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front St., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, of the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low prices as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit many new ones, as many favor him with a call, and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE-COUNTY OF MONROE.—Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statutes of this State and of the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this County on the TUESDAY succeeding the 1st Monday in November (8th,) 1864, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice are to be elected.
Dated Rochester, August 8th, 1864.
JAMES H. WARREN, Sheriff.

STATE OF NEW YORK

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
ALBANY, August 15, 1864.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe.
SIR:—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday of November next, the following officers are to be elected, to wit:

- A Governor, in the place of Hon. Ho. Seymour;
- A Lieutenant-Governor in the place of David R. Floyd Jones;
- A Canal Commissioner, in the place of Franklin A. Alberger;
- An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Abraham B. Tappan;
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next;
- Thirty-three Electors of President and Vice-President of the United States;
- Also, a Representative in the Thirty-ninth Congress of the United States for the Twenty-ninth Congressional District, composed of the Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

COUNTY OFFICERS ALSO TO BE ELECTED FOR SAID COUNTY.

- Three members of Assembly;
 - A Sheriff in the place of James H. Warren;
 - A County Clerk in the place of Joseph Cochran;
 - A Superintendent of the Poor, in the place of Addison N. Whiting;
 - Two Justices of the Peace, in the place of Geo. Wright and Delos Westworth;
 - Two Coroners, in the place of James Buckley and Samuel M. Glendon;
 - A Special County Judge, pursuant to Chapter 268 of the laws of 1864.
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next,
CHAUNCEY M. DEWEY,
Secretary of State.

The latest way to pop the question is to ask the fair lady if you can have the pleasure of seeing her to the minister's.—*New Era.*

IMPROVED.



RECEIVE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements, like Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings, Stitching, Stamping, and Branding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. 4y-2647

CROCKERY DEPOT.
New Store, New Goods, and low prices.
CRYSTAL PALACE BLOCK.
85 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Great Inducements.

To Crockery Dealers, and House Keepers.
Band and White French China, Dining and Tea Sets, White and Blue Stone China, Yellow Rockingham, and Common Ware.
Cutlery, Plated Ware, Looking Glasses House Furnishing Goods, &c.
Kerosene Oil & Lamps.
In great variety, all of which I offer at, which cannot be undersold. **Geo. W. Harrold.**

W. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
ON GREAT JOB BASIS

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.
May-19

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out or iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-19-63

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles

PAPER HANGINGS,

Just received of the old and well known store of
NO. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained so much reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curtains, Gilt Shades, Window Fixtures, Gilt Cornices, Gables and Dossels, Bull, White and Green Holland, Oil Lable Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.
Window Shades made and put up, and room paper hung to order. **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield, daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMERS' HOTEL ROCHESTER,
at 3 o'clock P.M.—Fairly enroute between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,
MANUFACTURERS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPP' R, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNAMON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK P. FENNER.

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 N. BLY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63

D. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.
N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the **Stilson Block**, before contacting elsewhere. nov26/64

FAIRPORT PLAINSBORO' & G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also painting and matching of all kinds.—

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends and those desiring public at all times. Good Porter and Refreshment at all times. ap-7-64

MAMMOTH STRAWBERRIES.

The subscriber offers for sale a large quantity of the best Strawberry plants now in market, the best varieties are the
"Wilson's Albany," at \$3.00 per thousand.
"Triumph DeGrand," at \$5.00 per thousand.
All orders carefully packed and delivered to the Express Office, on receipt of price.
Address, **G. D. SOUTHWORTH,**
ap-7 Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, Sept. 8th, 1864

your discharges, pay, and prize money; and now be off with Milly. Get out of those wet 'togs' as soon as ever you can. Up anchor and make sail, sir. Good day—good day, Milly. I'll be round in time to pay you an Admiral's salute."

The genial, generous, warm-hearted Admiral gazed admiringly after the young sailor and his dimly consort, for a few moments, and then resumed his reverie, leaning again on the great anchor just as abstractedly as if he had never been disturbed.

Fadeless is a Loving Heart.

Sunny eyes may lose their brightness;
Noble feet forget their lightness;
Pearly teeth may know decay;
Halter necks turn to gray;
Chests be pale and eyes be dim—
Faint the voice and weak the limb;
But, though youth and strength depart,
Fadeless is a loving heart.

Like the little mountain flower,
Peeping forth in wintry hour,
When the summer's breath is fled,
And the gaudier flowers' dead;
So, when outward charms are gone,
Brighter still doth blossom on,
Despite of Time's destroying dart,
The gentle, kindly, loving heart.

Wealth and talents will avail
When on life's roughest sea we sail;
Yet the wealth may melt like snow;
And the wit no longer glow;
But more smooth we'll find the sea,
And of course the fairer sea,
If our pilot, when we start,
Be a kindly, loving heart.

Ye in worldly wisdom old—
Ye who love the knee to gold—
Duth this earth so lovely seem
As it did in life's young dream,
Ere the world had crusted o'er,
Feelings good and pure before—
Ere we sold in Mammon's mart
The best yearning of the heart?

Grant me, Heaven, my earnest prayer—
Whether life of ease or care
Be the one to be assigned—
Let each come to me, and find
Loving thoughts and gentle words
Twined with my bosom's chords!
And that age may but impart
Riper freshness to my heart.

—The Palmer Journal.

The Seven Thirties—What are they?

We trust that a large portion of our readers have pondered the Appeal of Mr. Fessenden, our new Secretary of Treasury. The purport of it is that the people of the United States, acting as a body through their agent the Government, wish individuals to lend them two hundred millions of dollars for three years, at seven and three-tenths per cent annual interest, payable every six months. For this they offer Treasury Notes—that is, in reality, notes drawn and endorsed by every man in the country. The loan is wanted for a great national purpose, to effect which every man, unless he be a traitor at heart if not in act, is so to say pledged.

The Appeal is addressed not merely to a few great capitalists, but also to the many whose aggregate means constitute the mass of the wealth of the land. The notes upon which this loan is asked are from \$50 upward. Every man who has fifty dollars can take a part in this loan. Apart from patriotism and the duty which all owe to their country, an investment is so desirable as this.

It is secure. Every dollar of every man's property is pledged for the prompt payment of the interest, and of the debt when due. The security is increasing in value. For some years before the war we were earning 1000 millions a year more than we spent. During the three years of the war, owing to the high prices and constant demand for labor, we have earned more than ever before. No man who could or would work has been idle; and, except for the war, we have spent less than before. The total valuation of the

property of the United States, according to the census of 1860, was \$16,139,000,000, of which \$10,957,448,956 was in the Loyal States. This valuation, according to the usual rate of assessment, was not more than two-thirds of the actual value of the property. The increase of the years was over 120 per cent, or an average of 12 6-10 per cent per annum. In the 3 years of the war we of the United States have actually earned 3000 millions more than we have spent apart from the war. The cost of the war may be set down at 2900 millions. Deducting this from our net earnings, the People who are security for this loan are 1000 millions richer to-day than they were when the war broke out.

No other investment can be so easily convertible. The holder has a Treasury note for \$50, or \$100, or \$1000, can turn it into money more readily, and upon better terms, than if it were invested upon bond and mortgage, or in railroad stocks.

The interest offered is higher than can be realized from any other safe and convertible investment. It is, moreover, readily collectable when due. To each note are affixed five "coupons" or interest tickets, due at the expiration of each successive half-year. The holder of a note has simply to cut off one of these coupons, present at the nearest bank or Government Agency, and receive the interest; the note itself need not be presented at all. Or a son, on his salary, will every where be equalized when due to money.

This, while this loan presents great advantages to large capitalists, it offers special inducements to the one who wish to make a safe and profitable investment of small savings. It is in every way the best savings' bank; for every institution of this kind must somehow invest its deposits profitable in order to pay interest and expense. They will invest largely in this loan, as the best investment.

But from the gross interest which they receive they must deduct largely for the expenses of the bank. Their usual rate of interest allowed to depositors at 5 per cent upon sums over \$300. The persons who invest directly with Government will receive about 50 per cent more. Thus the man who deposits \$1000 in a private Savings' Bank receives 50 dollars a year interest; if he deposits the same sum in this National Savings Bank he receives 73 dollars. For those who wish to find a safe, convenient, and profitable means of investing the surplus earnings which they have reserved for their old age or for the benefit of their children, there is nothing which presents so many advantages as this National Loan.

It is convertible into a six per cent gold-bearing bond. At the expiration of three years a holder of the notes of 7-30 loan has the option of accepting payment in full or of funding his notes in a six per cent gold interest bond, the principal payable in full not less than five nor more than twenty years from its date as the Government may elect. For six months past, these bonds have ranged at an average premium of about eight per cent in the New York market, and have sold at 109 1/2 (Aug. 12th) thus making the real rate of interest over ten per cent; and besides to make the inducement even greater, Congress by special act exempts its Treasury notes from state and municipal taxation. Could Shylock ask more? Was patriotism ever so liberally rewarded?—Harper's Magazine.

TOWN BOUNTY.—The town of Penfield only voted \$600 town bounty, while our neighbors, Pittsford, Perrinton, and other towns have voted \$900. Almost any man could afford to walk three miles and be credited to another town if he could get \$400 extra bounty. The draft must come to Penfield under such circumstances. How do those like it who make a motion to reconsider our first vote of \$600.

☞ We have previously given notice that we shall not publish any paper for the 22th of September, as we shall attend the State Fair all of the week, and our type will not be so well kept driving; and instead of our issue of Sept. 22d we shall mail the first issue of the Literary Companion in its place. It will contain nearly twice as much reading matter as the Extra. See terms elsewhere and get up clubs for the first number. Remember there will be no postage to pay on the Literary Companion.

GOOD AGENTS.—Every man in any kind of business wishes to employ the best agents possible, and this should be the case in securing the services of an advertising agent. An advertising agent who pays the press promptly for their work will be sure to get it done at the lowest rates, and on the shortest notice. It will cost the advertiser no more nor even as much to give his business to a large advertising house, as it will to give it to some "unhoused" concern which has no responsibility. All advertising placed in the hands of PEARLE & Co., Advertising Agents, No. 7 Beekman St., New York, will pass through the United States as if by electricity, appearing in all papers simultaneously. The reason of this is Messrs. Pearle & Co. always pay promptly, and the press, not being different from other people like to work for those who pay promptly, and will do their work at their lowest rates.

Answer to the Washington Cor. Let. of Aug. 26th. They say if they did not read the word 'neutral' at the head of our paper they should think that we were tinted with copper, now if we were not neutral in politics, we would raise the name of one candidate or the other for president; but as we are neutral we will leave each radical party to its favorite opinion; as we claim that to be their privilege under the Constitution. We go for free press and free speech because it is so framed in the Constitution; notwithstanding we think that free press and free speech has been the only cause of our national war. Free speech has been tolerated for the last twenty-five or thirty years. People in all parts of the Union have been allowed to trample under foot the Constitution of the United States, and our national troubles have been the result of it. We have said, and still say, that we shall support good men irrespective of party. This is a duty we owe to all our readers who do not keep themselves posted. Many people think it their duty to vote for the best men nominated, and we intend to give them our opinion, as it will cost them nothing. We must expect to meet with some who see the more so large in their brother's eye, that they forget the team in their own. If you were all neutral in politics you could better judge of what was right and what was wrong.

GREENBACK CHAMBERS.—The people of Penfield have got about through with ham-bugs. On Tuesday of last week, Dr. Beard gave a concert in the Fawn Hall of this place, the proceeds of which was about two shilling and sixpence. It was a regular horse-bug concern—drawn around the country by one poor old horse.

On Thursday evening we had something a little better. Prof. Gossard, the renowned wizard and ventriloquist, and grone, gave an entertainment. Their receipts were probably about \$2.00, perhaps half enough to pay their hotel bill.

PERSONAL.—We see that Tabor Burrows is home on furlough. He was severely wounded in the chin a few weeks ago.

In Penfield, Aug. 30th, of drowsy, Mrs. P. Gifford, aged 70.

In Penfield, Aug. 31st, Mrs. Henry Fellows, aged 28. She was ill but a short time, having died of the prevailing disease of our village.

☞ Our next paper will be devoted principally to the interest of those who intend to visit our State Fair. Our city, like all other cities possesses some christians who believe in one passage of the scriptures, if they see a stranger they take him in.

GOOD NEWS!

Our troops have finally succeeded in taking Atlanta with a loss of but few men.

Last Monday was rather an exciting day. Our Town Militia was called out for a drill, which resulted to a little sham "fighting." A republican caucus was held the same day, with a large attendance, which was rather exciting. The packed delegates were badly broken. We believe the Cochran delegates have the majority. "This is as it should be." The vote stood at one ballot, 40, 38, and 30. No. 40 was declared nominated by acclamation. No. 30 was the Cochran-delegate.

**STATE FAIR
AT ROCHESTER.**

Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday & Friday.
September 30th, 21st, 22nd, & 23d.

Warm Meals at all Hours,
Price only thirty cents.

- At the Union Dining Hall, 133 Main Street.
- Stop at the green Elm Tree, 133 Main St.
- Dine with J. N. Bradish, 133 Main Street.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Moley.

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100 \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by carrier, 20 cents per week.

SUBSCRIPTIONS—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year; Weekly—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter. Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Buffalo, and local news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

73 Main Street, Rochester,

Keep the most Extensive Variety of

BEARDWARE,

of any other House in the County,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

Black-Smith's Carriage Makers

AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both

DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods

and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.

125-11

UNION HOTEL,



NEW YORK.

Pennell, Hotel, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times.

Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,

And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Feb-14-67

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has just received an Extensive Stock of

BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK

Made to Order on Short Notice,

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCHUNKAUGH'S,

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders;

Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.

Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail.

free of Charge OCCUPANCY

1179 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 225 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store

in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

Geo. W. GOSBERY & Co's.

Snubram Gallery

No. 81 Main St.

Is the only place in Rochester to

obtain good pictures.

DR. GEO. C. ANDRUEWS,

No. 6, Masonic Hall Buildings,

Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases

with perfect success. He can be con-

sulted personally, or by letter confi-

dentially.

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the

MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,

No. 132 Main St., Rochester,

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,

CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,

WINDOW SHADES,

Together with all varieties of goods

usually kept in a well regulated pa-

per store. H. J. RICHARD.

PHOTOGRAPHS

at 14 State Street.

Secures makes the best pictures in

Rochester,

at 14 State Street,

Don't forget to call

at 14 State Street.

Issue Brochure.

DEALER IN CHOICE

Family Groceries & Provisions.

Cash paid for all kinds of

Country Produce.

Store 97 Main St., opposite Stone St.,

Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8,

Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your

money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimnings for lamps also sold cheap.

m24f WM. SUMMERHAY'S

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to exe-

cute all kinds of work on short notice.

Highest cash price paid for wheat.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready

made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition.

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Farnells Gaiters,	1.25
" " Kid	1.50
Ladies Balmoral Boots.	1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots.	3.50
" " Thick "	3.00
" " Kip "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots.	2.50
" " Thick "	2.50
" " Kip "	2.50
Youths Boots.	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
P. F. M'NAIR }

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

'STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the

New York Central Rail-road Depot,

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT, (Cape, Brocha, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the color. Also,

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without tipping and pressed nicely. Silks, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and fastened with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed and pressed every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street

Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen

and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing

Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Genesee and vi-

city, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building east

of Williams' Store, on the corners,

and would be thankful for all orders

in his line of business. Reprising

done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.

ap-14 GEORGE RUSA.

MAIN STREET

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.

Satisfaction Warranted.

75 Main Street Rochester.

B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

POWELSON'S

Photograph and Fine Art

GALLERIES,

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market,

Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street,

Buffalo N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,

JOBBER AND DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

No 93 Main, Opposite Stone St.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,

Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,

OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.

m24f

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name, from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 99 Front at. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BILOK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crochery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationery,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions &c.

And would say that he will sell, at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [retailer not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFFS OFFICE-COUNTY OF MONROE.—Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statutes of this State, and of the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this County on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday in November (8th,) 1864, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice are to be elected.

Dated Rochester, August 8th, 1864.

STATE OF NEW YORK.
Office of the Secretary of State,
ALBANY, August 1st, 1864.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:
SIR—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday in November next, the following officers are to be elected, to wit:
A Governor, in the place of Hiram Serrout;
A Lieutenant-Governor in the place of David R. Floyd Jones;
A Canal Commissioner, in the place of Franklin A. Alberger;
An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Abraham B. Tappan;
All whose terms of office will expire on the lay day of December next.
Thirty-three Electors of President and Vice-President of the United States,
Also, a Representative in the Thirty-eighth Congress of the United States for the Twenty-eighth Congressional District composed of the Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

COUNTY OFFICERS ALSO TO BE ELECTED FOR SAID COUNTY.
Three members of Assembly,
A Sheriff in the place of James H. Warren;
A County Clerk in the place of Joseph Locantore;
A Superintendent of the Poor, in the place of Addison N. Wing;
Two Justices of Sessions, in the place of Buck Weight and Deles Westworth;
Two Coronors, in the place of James Buckley and Samuel H. O'Brien;
A Special County Judge, pursuant to Chapter 908 of the laws of 1861.
All whose terms of office will expire on the lay day of December next.

Yours, respectfully,
CHAUNCEY M. DELEW,
Secretary of State.

The latest way to pop the question is to ask the fair lady if you can have the pleasure of seeing her to the minister's.—New Era.

IMPROVED,



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best With all the Modern Improvements—Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings—Stitching, Stain-removal, and Trimming, done to order on short notice; call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-29-64

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

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H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
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WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
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16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
ON HAND FOR CASH.

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May 19
Rochester, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to business cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village, Jan. 1864

D. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.
The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. N.B.—off

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles

PAPER HANGINGS.

Just received at the old and well known store
No. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gill and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curains, Gill Shades, Window Pictures, Gill Cornices, Friezes and Tassels, Hair, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.
If Window Shades made and put up, and room paper hung to order. **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER** at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 10th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,

MANUFACTURERS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
MACE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNAMOON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 76 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT, FRANK P. FENNER.

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL.—J. C. & S. Palmer, 1 South Main and Fronts, make to order. Also planing and matching of all kinds.

SPRING 1864.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

Having made Extensive Preparations for this present season's business, now offer in

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS,
(All of which will be found full and complete,) the following are the **LOWEST RATES** through out the season:—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!

Selected with specific care for city trade.
Black, and Fancy Silks,
500 Pieces! The best makes known.

WOOLENS:

Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

WHITE GOODS!

A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES,

The best collection that can be offered by any House in the trade.

SHAWLS!

Are the leading makes of America, and novelties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,

Rowen Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Gingham, Prints, &c.

At Prices Which Defy Competition.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year. DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS. Single Copies Two Cts.
VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. SEPT. 15th, 1864. NUMBER 38.

THE SUNNY SIDE.

When darkest hours of sadness
 Come stealing o'er the heart;
 When false ones dare deceive thee,
 And from thy side depart;
 Bear up beneath the anguish,
 And breast the sinking tide,
 For e'er the vale of shadows,
 Oh, there's a sunny side.

Let earthly ties be broken
 Which ever thou held'st dear;
 It matters but a little,
 The trial how severe!
 For there are many others
 In whom thou can'st confide,
 Where'er thy sad heart pineth—
 Yes, there's the sunny side.

Our lifetime here is fleeting,
 It passeth soon away.
 Like fancy's dreamy visions,
 And autumn's wain decay.
 Then take them hold in earnest,
 Although before them's tried;
 Life is made up of struggles,
 There's yet a sunny side.

This wide world may look dreary,
 The tempest loudly roar,
 While every golden moment
 Thy life boat waits to shore.
 Delay not in thy efforts,
 Against the wind and tide,
 To do what thou would'st have to do
 Upon the sunny side.

—Valley Register.

STATE FAIR.

We promised in our last issue to devote considerable of our paper to the interest of those who intend to visit the State Fair. It is generally understood that cities who succeed in the location of the State Fair's are obliged to donate liberally for that purpose, and in doing so, the donors expect to get their money back by sharp practice. Dealers generally add a small per centage, while Hotel proprietors, Omnibuses &c., make calculations on doubling their usual prices; for this reason we wish to inform strangers—who wish to purchase goods at Rochester—where they can trade at the best advantage on the old price system.

Messrs. Burk, Fitz Simmons, Hone & Co., corner of Main and St. Paul Street, are closing out their entire stock of retail goods at less than New York wholesale prices, consequently those wishing to make their fall and winter purchase of dry goods while at the State Fair will save money by calling at this House.

The next largest Dry Good House in Rochester will be found at 45 Main Street. Messrs. C. W. & E. Partridge & Co., will sell you goods as cheap on the days of the Fair as they can be bought in Western New York on any day, give them a call.

Boots & Shoes will also be an article in good demand about Fair time. We would draw your attention to the three largest establishments in Rochester, and the most reasonable and fair dealing Houses, they always warrant their goods, and sell them at a very small profit, and days of the Fair will make no difference in their prices.

The Boot & Shoe store of G. Gould & Son, No. 18 State Street, has a reputation second to no other in Rochester. Many people contend that H. S. Van Duke & Co., 34 Main St. will sell cheaper than any other House west of New York city. E. D. Webster's, 87 Main

St., is an old established Boot & Shoe store that always deals on the one price system; he does an extensive business in custom work.

Gentlemen's furnishing goods, at Ochsmaugh's, No. 10 Main St. Bridge. Everybody trades there.

Wm. Whitelocke, No. 99 Main St., keeps the largest assortment of millinery goods to be found in Rochester.

Wagon makers Blacksmiths and Carpenters are all invited to call at Hebbing & Millers, 74 Main St., and see the largest variety of Hardware to be found in the city.

Isaac Bronson 97 Main St., and M. J. Monroe, 90 Buffalo St., both sell groceries very reasonable for these times of high prices.

Paper Hangings, Window Shades, &c., Samuel Dix, No. 11 Front St., leads the market. G. W. Fisher, No. 6 Exchange St., has on hand a very large stock, but deals more particular at this season of the year in cheap books and stationary, he is never undersold.

H. J. Rickard, No. 132 Main St., has on hand a very large stock, of Wall Paper, but deals more particularly at this season of the year, in Picture Frames of all kinds and varieties, Photograph Albums, &c.

Your winter Hats & Caps, you will find in endless varieties at 13 Front St., cheaper than at any other establishment.

Kerosene Lamps & Oil kept in large quantities at No. 8 Mill St. Mr. Summerhay is sure to sell to you if you call on him.

Crockery, Glass Ware &c. can be found the cheapest at 121 Main St. Goods are sold at wholesale prices.

There is but one place in Rochester to get a first class Sewing Machine at a fair price, call at 57 Buffalo St., and buy the Sloat Machine.

Coffee & Spices kept in great abundance at Van Zandt & Fenner's spice mill, 76 Main St. Sold wholesale and retail.

Now we've come to the most interesting part of our article, everybody that comes to the Fair must live, and board and lodging will be had at all prices, and all those who secure board at the Farmers Hotel near the Liberty Pole, will be in luck, as Mr. John Chapman is undoubtedly the most accommodating Hotel proprietor to be found in Rochester.

Mr. J. N. Bradish, of the Union Dining Hall, No. 133 Main St., has but one price for warm meals, whether it be Fair days or other days. He will furnish as good dinner as can be had in Rochester, for thirty cents. We understand that Mr. E. is to have a large branch kept on the Fair grounds to accommodate his friends.

All of the above dealers can be relied upon as being the fairest dealing men in Rochester, and we would further say before closing our article that many strangers come to visit the city of Rochester, as well as the Fair, at which time they should not forget to call at the old established Dry Goods store of D. Leary, corner of Mill and Platt St. They can see all kinds of garments and goods which have been sold by ware, made as brilliant as new.

"MADDALENA FIOSCO, OR THE ITALIAN ORGANIST," a choice contributed story by MADDALENA FIOSCO, will appear next week in the first number of the Literary Companion. Get up clubs in time to obtain the first number.

The Unadilla Times give a list of papers that they say have gone up from the pressure of printing materials. We should think that they had gone down.

Written for the Penfield Extra.

MORALITY.

BY N. D. HOWE.

We often hear people under-rate morality. A good moral character is above all prices; it is of more value than much gold and silver. A man of good moral character, although he is not a christian, ought not to be classed with the profane, the licentious, the thief, or the robber, or any such criminals; for he is far above them; morality makes him honest and upright in all his dealings with his fellow-men, and he thus gains the esteem of the wise and good; but it can no more carry him over the river of death into an eternal rest, than his splendid carriage and horses which he finds so convenient to carry him wheresoever he pleases on land, can convey him across the ocean; for we read that when the young man came running to Jesus, and kneeling to him, asked him what he should do to inherit eternal life. He reminded him of these commandments: "Do not commit adultery, do not kill, do not steal, do not bear false witness, defrauded not, honor thy father and mother;" and when he replied that all these he had kept from his youth up, Jesus beholding him, loved him; but said unto him: "One thing thou lackest." Morality will enable a man to occupy a high position in society, and also to possess the love of his family; but it will not enable him to face danger as did that christian, who was in his bed, in a great storm, and being told that his house would tumble down upon him, replied: "What care I, if I go home?" Neither can morality enable him to say; when he retires to his bed at night, as did Dr. Watts, that he thanked God that he cared not, in which world he might awake; in this world or the next. Neither can it enable him when he is in like circumstances, to exclaim as did that christian, Morris, when one after another of his dear children were taken away from him, by the cholera: "Great is my sorrow, but who am I, that I should murmur at the dealings of the Almighty?"

Oh, man! whosoever thou art, that depends altogether upon thy morality, remember that "One thing thou lackest," without which thou can't not at last say, "Oh, death, where is thy sting? Oh, grave, where is thy victory?"

Camanche, Iowa, 1864.

Marion Collegiate Institute.

We notice from a circular from Marion, Wayne Co., N. Y., that Prof. Thos. B. Lovell (formerly of the Penfield Seminary) commenced the first quarter in the above institution, Aug. 25th. We congratulate the people of Marion on having succeeded in obtaining the services of teachers, both good and accomplished, like Mr. and Mrs. Lovell. They will bear acquaintance in any town or city, the people of Penfield, very much regret their leaving our town, but all of our good wishes for their future prosperity go with them.

CONCERT BY THE SABBATH SCHOOL.—At West Webster, Friday Evening, Sept. 16th, Prof. F. W. Pope, would like to see his Penfield friends present.

THANKS.—We are under many obligations to Mr. S. C. Carpenter, Esq. for those peaches left at our sanction. They were splendid, but not of the largest kind only measuring nine inches in circumference, nevertheless small peaches are thankfully received and large ones in proportion.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, Sept. 16th, 1864

[From the Unadilla Times.]
How to Live.

He liveth long who liveth well.
All other life is short and vain.
He liveth longest who can tell
Of living most for heavenly gain.

He liveth long who liveth well!
-A welse is being flung away!
He liveth longest who can tell
Of true things truly done each day.

Waste not your being: back to him
Who freely gave it, freely give:—
Else is that being but a dream:
'Tis but to be, and not to live.

Be what thou seemest! live thy creed!
Hold up to earth thy torch divine!
Be what thou prayest to be made:
Let the Great Master's steps be thine!

Fill up each hour with what will last;
Buy up the moments as they go:
The life above, when this is past,
In the ripe fruit of life below.

Sow truth, if thou the truth wouldst reap:
Who sows the false shall reap the vain;
Erect the sound thy conscience keep;
From hollow words and deeds refrain.

Sow love, and taste its fruitage pure;
Sow peace, and reap its harvest bright;
Sow sunbeams on the rock and moor,
And find a harvest-home of light.

DIED.

In Penfield Sept. 6th, Little Isabelle daughter of John L. Green, six years of age. Little Belle has gone to see her sweet sister Dora, who left her Aug. 23d, to go to the Spirit Land.

In Penfield Sept. 8th, Abagail, wife of Abel Follett, aged 68 years. She has borrowed much trouble of late, concerning her youngest son E. P. Follett, of the 8th N. Y. Cav., who is now a prisoner at Richmond.

In Penfield Sept. 10th, Mrs. Geo. Chapman aged 51 years. Mrs. Chapman has been in a delirious state of mind for a number of years, but she died with the prevailing disease of our town.

ONLY ONE CHANCE LEFT.—The voters of the Union seem to have but one chance left, and that is to elect Congressmen who will go for peace measures. The three candidates for President all seem to be on the same platform as far as the carrying out of war to the bitter end is concerned. In this, there is no choice.

Men, who for the last few months were boisterous against the re-election of Old Abe, hoping that a candidate for the people irrespective of the old political parties, would be nominated, are now docile; they have nothing to say.

We observe quite a change of feeling in Penfield since the Chicago nomination. Those who have for some months past, denounced Old Abe, now say that if there is to be another four year's war, he might as well fight it out as anyone else. A great many have faint hopes that if McClellan is elected he'll be like a singed cat, but that the prospects now look. We write this not as political, but to show the feelings of our town, as we expect to have it represented in the great struggle in November.

TAKE NOTICE.—The time of a great many of our subscribers, including some of our large clubs, will be up before our next issue, Sept. 29th. We would like to have all renew their subscriptions, and get all the new ones they can in their clubs. Please see club rates.

SUPPOSED TO BE KID-NAPPED.—A little negro boy, near 13 years of age, goes by the name of Ephron Henry, belongs to G. W. Jordan, the Brighton match-maker. Any information concerning said Ephron will be thankfully received and liberally rewarded. The reason why it is supposed he is kid-napped, he took none of his clothes except what he wore.

WE must notice again that we pay no regard to letters received from gentlemen, bringing an answer from us unless stamps are sent for return postage. Such letters accumulate fast with us, and probably the writers are anxiously awaiting an answer, therefore we will purchase a few dollars worth of stamps and send each a paper this week postage paid, with this article marked. Probably many will not like our style, but I must say to them that it will cost me three or four dollars to learn them the proper way to do business.

Never write to any person on business of your own unless you send stamp to pay return postage, and never write to a lady on any business where you expect an answer, unless you send a stamp to pay return postage. Gentlemen, in this day and age of the world, have their envelopes printed, and postage stamp attached, that they send when they expect an answer. This is an excellent plan, and costs but a trifle. Have your envelopes one size smaller than the one in which you send your letter, so that it will keep strait and perfect. We think every business man should have envelopes of this kind, the printing of a hundred would probably cost 25 cents.

Many people send for a specimen copy of our paper without sending postage, when they should know that it will cost us two cent, or them four cents. We hope that all who read this article will remember it for their own benefit.

IT IS FOUND.—The key to Richmond was sent down to Sherman; it fit the lock of Atlanta exactly.

The Northern Christian Advocate truthfully says: The Typographical Advertiser, published quarterly by L. Johnson & Co., Philadelphia, at 25 cents per year, is a beautiful specimen of printing, and is a feast for the eye to look upon. It may be a treat for those printers who have the greenbacks to order those splendid specimens of beautiful type, but to most poor printers, who are obliged to use their old worn out fonts of type, through the pressure of the times, one look at the Typographical Advertiser must give them the blues.

The Santa Cruz Sentinel says: the California box, worth 25 cts. per pound is destined to revolutionize the market of the world.

HOLIDAYS ARE COMING.—What better present can you send to some little friend than the Penfield Extra. Sent post free one year for one dollar. The Literary Companion sent post paid one year for 50 cents.

POCKET COMPANION.—Every person should cut this article from the paper and place it in their wallet, in case they cannot remember it otherwise.

First. Any number of newspapers weighing less than four ounces can be sent to any place in the United States by prepaying two cents.

Second. Any number of pieces of manuscript intended for publication can be sent the same, and at the same price of newspapers if they are enclosed in the same way—with one end of the package open; or the manuscript may be folded and a newspaper if it is intended for publication and be subject to only two cents postage for a package weighing less than four ounces; but no such package shall contain any letter or writing, giving or asking any information whatever.

Those sending manuscript in this way, must send their letters—in case one need be sent—under letter postage, in a separate envelope. Manuscript for the press may be sent in sealed envelopes by cutting off one end of the envelope part way, so as to show the contents to any post-man, and to cost but four cents in weight. It would be wiser to write on the margin of such an envelope Manuscript for Publication.

EVERYBODY GOES TO THE FAIR.—We hope and expect to meet many editors at the State Fair. We shall stop at the Farmer's Hotel.

PENFIELD & FAIR GROUND EXPRESS.

Will leave Penfield at 7 o'clock a. m. each day during the Fair, Returning will leave the Farmer's Hotel, Rochester, at 6 o'clock, p. m. Fare from Penfield to the Fair Ground 50 cts. From the Farmer's Hotel to Penfield, 40 cts.

IF YOU TREAD UPON A SNAKE HE IS SCARCELY SQUARED.—We understand that the Port Byron Gazette has voluntarily come to the aid of those "Rochester plug ultra's" in the rear of the Arcade, who now have one suit depending for lie-dill, by linking to many person with our business last Jan. "This is what's the matter." The plug ultra's are scanning the country, and find witnesses to prove their assertions, which I will engage them they will never find, and now they must either fish or cut bait. They suppose that they could find some evidence in Port Byron, as we have friends living there. We pity those who are in a boat without sail, or oars. Will some of our friends or subscribers of Port Byron please send us a copy of their valuable local, containing articles about the Extra.

OUR Republican County Ticket. The delegates made choice of

GEO. H. BARRY, for County Clerk,
ALD. CHAPMAN, for Sheriff,
GEO. W. RAMSON, County Judge,
A. N. WHITING, of Greece, Supt. of Poor,
B. S. WHITEHEAD, of Wely's Side, Judge,
HORACE CLARK, of Clarkson, and
JOSEPH RUDD, of Webster, Coroners.
Mr. JOSEPH COCHRAN, received the highest vote cast for County Clerk, on the first ballot, but was finally sold out, merely because he has had the office one term. PITY EXCITE.

The Hanover Citizen says: a vote was taken at the William Henry Harrison House, at Lake George, and Lincoln did not get a vote out of 308. We can boast that in this town, Lincoln will get more than one vote out of every 308 that is cast next November, for we know of five Lincoln men in town.

WHY do ladies always pull off the left stocking last? Because if they pull off one they must pull off the one left last.

A NEW JOURNAL VINDICATING CORRECT PRINCIPLES.—We are in receipt of the New York Citizen, published weekly by the Citizen's Association protecting the better morals of the city of New York.

In introducing THE CITIZEN to the people of New York, it is proper to announce the aim it has in view, and the principals which will govern it. Its first great object is to effect a thorough reform in the government of that great city in all departments; to rescue the officer and revenues from dishonest and extravagant control, and, through the action of an aroused people, choosing from among themselves honest and competent men; to secure the blessings of good and virtuous rule to all classes and interests in the community.

The prospectus is of such length that we have not the space to publish it, therefore we would advise each one reading this article to send five cents, and a return stamp and get one number it will pay. Address,

THE CITIZEN, 813 Broadway, N. Y.

IT WAS WORTH FOR ALL CLASSES.—We were highly delighted last Saturday eve, with one of Prof. L. Cushman's side splitting entertainments. His lectures and songs were the most laughable we ever heard, and yet they were attended with good morals, and they were very instructive. His songs and speeches are arranged in such a manner that no person can take offense. He does not seem to take up any particular side of the politics, but goes in on his nerve to make all the fun he can. He is undoubtedly the greatest mimic of the age. Don't fail to go and hear him, he will undoubtedly visit all of our neighboring towns.

STRAY COW.

Strayed from the premises of the subscriber, at Penfield Center, Sunday Sept. 4th, a midding sized Red Cow, about 6 years old. Any person taking up such a cow, and giving notice to the subscriber, will be liberally rewarded. Address Wm. Barringer, Penfield Center, N. Y.

BALLOU'S DOLLAR MONTHLY MAGAZINE.—We are in the receipt of the October number, it is kept for sale at all New Rooms, at 15 cents for single copies or \$1.50 per year. The present number is full of original stories, beautiful engravings, poetry &c. This Magazine is one of the cheapest works published at the present time. Address, ELLIOTT, THOMAS & TALBOT, 118 Washington St., Boston Mass.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily
UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E.ERRY.

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.

ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.

SEMI-WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year.

WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.

Single copies sold every day, at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER;

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street, Rochester,

Keep the most Extensive Variety of

HARDWARE,

of any other House in the County,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

Black-smith's Carriage Makers

AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both

DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods

and Prices, be ore purchasing elsewhere.

f.25-1f

UNION



HOTEL,

Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,

IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,

And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.

Feb-14-63-ly

STATE FAIR

AT ROCHESTER.

Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday & Friday.

September 20th, 21st, 22nd, & 23rd.

Warm Meals at all Hours,

Price only thirty cents.

At the Union Dining Hall, 133 Main Street.

Stop at the green Elm Tree, 133 Main St.

Dine with J. N. Bradish, 133 Main Street.

CLUB RATES.

OF THE

PENFIELD EXTRA.

One of the cheapest weekly newspapers published in America, containing nearly as much reading matter as many two dollar country Journals.

Eleven copies to one address,	\$ 5.00
Eight " " " "	4.00
Five " " " "	3.00
Three " " " "	2.00
Single Subscriber,	0.75
Address, Miss Nellie Williams,	
Penfield, N. Y.	

E. D. WEBSTER,

87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of

BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK

Made to Order on Short Notice,

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always Fit,

MADE TO ORDER.

OCHUMPAUGH'S,

FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCHUMPAUGH, 105 Main-st. ROCHESTER, N. Y.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 123 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

Geo. W. GOSNEY & Co's.

Sundream Gallery

No. 81 Main St.

Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,

No. 6, Masonic Hall Building, Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter conditionally.

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the MAMMOTH PAPER STORE, No. 132 Main St., Rochester,

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, CARD PHOTOGRAPHS, WINDOW SHADES,

Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. H. J. RICHARD.

PHOTOGRAPHS

at 14 State Street.

Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,

at 14 State Street,

Don't forget to call

at 14 State Street.

Isaac Bronson.

DEALER IN CHOICE

Family Groceries & Provisions.

Cash paid for all kinds of

Country Produce.

Store 97 Main St., opposite Stone St., Rochester, N. Y.

CHEAP LIGHT.

Call at the old stand of H. Savage, No. 8, Mill St., Rochester, to get the worth of your money in

KEROSENE OIL, OR LAMPS.

Trimnings for lamps also sold cheap.

m24tf WM. SUMMERHAY'S

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Collins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH

BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition.

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parnella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " " " " " "	1.00
Ladies Balmoral Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	3.50
" " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.00
" " " " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	2.50
" " " " " " " "	1.50
H. S. VAN DAKE & Co's,	
F. F. M'NAIR,	

34 Buffalo Street.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE

D. LEARY'S

STEAM FANCY

DYEING AND SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the

New York Central Railroad Depot,

On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,

[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

BE SO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT, Craps, Brochs, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also,

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS

Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed, all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.

BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Millstreet corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthenware and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corners, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business, appearing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch. ap-14 G. O. ROSS.

11th STREET

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather. Satisfaction Warranted.

75 Main street Rochester-

B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

POWELSON'S

Photograph and Fine Art

GALLERIES,

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,

JOBBER AND DEALER IN

WREATHENARY,

No. 31 Main, Opposite Stone St.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons, Silks, Leathers, Flowers, &c., OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered. m24tf

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

J. W. VARY, RECRUITER, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front st. Rochester, N.Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
- AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries, Dry Goods,

- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crochery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not exempted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE-COUNTY OF MONROE.—Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the statutes of this state and of the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this County on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday in November (8th), 1864, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice are to be elected.

Dated Rochester, August 8th, 1864.

STATE OF NEW YORK

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
ALBANY, August 1st, 1864.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:

Sir:—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday of November next, the following officers are to be elected, to wit:

- A Governor, in the place of Horatio Seymour;
- A Lieutenant-Governor in the place of David R. Floyd Jones;
- A Canal Commissioner, in the place of Franklin A. Alberger;
- An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Abraham B. Tappan;
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next;
- Thirty-three Electors of President and Vice-President of the United States,
- Also, a Representative in the Thirty-ninth Congress of the United States for the Twenty-eighth Congressional District, composed of the Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

COUNTY OFFICERS ALSO TO BE ELECTED FOR SAID COUNTY.

- Three members of a Assembly;
- A Sheriff in the place of James H. Warren;
- A County Clerk in the place of Joseph Cochran;
- A Superintendent of the Poor, in the place of Addison N. Wadley;
- Two Justices of Sessions, in the place of Geo. Wright and Deion Westworth;
- Two Clerks, in the place of James Buckley and Samuel M. Obler;
- A Special County Judge, pursuant to Chapter 368 of the laws of 1863.

All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.
Yours, respectfully,
CHAUNCEY A. DEFEW,
Secretary of State.

WHAT'S THE MATTER.—Not more than half of our Democratic exchanges have hoisted the names of McClellan & Pendleton. There is a screw loose somewhere.

IMPROVED. :-



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy 28-14

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63



WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &C.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.
G. GOULD & SON,
May-19
Rochester, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continuing to hammer each out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan 18-63

D. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash prices paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.
N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the Stilson Block, before contracting elsewhere. nov28-14

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles

PAPER HANGINGS.

Just received at the old and well known store
NO. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curtains, Gilt Shades, Window Pictures, Gilt Cornices, Cards and Tassels, Hair, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash price.
Gilt Window Shades made and put up, and room paper hung to order. **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the
UNION HOTEL Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMERS' HOTEL ROCHESTER.
at 5 o'clock P.M. Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel, Penfield, 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
J. G. HICK, Proprietor.
Penfield June 16th, 1864.

VAN ZANDT & FENNER,

MANUFACTURERS,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
GREEN, ROASTED & GROUND COFFEE
PEPPER, GINGER, ALLSPICE, NUTMEGS,
RICE, MUSTARD, CASSIA, CAYENNE, CINNAMON,
Cream Tartar, Soda, and Teas,
No. 79 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE D. VAN ZANDT. FRANK F. FENNER.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order.—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

SPRING 1864.

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,

Having made Extensive Preparations for their present season's business, now offering
SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS
(All of which will be found full and complete.)
the following at the **LOWEST RATES** through out the season:—

FOREIGN DRESS GOODS!

Selected with specific care for city trade.
Black, and Fancy Silks,
500 Pieces! The best makes known.

WOOLENS!

Embracing New Styles for Boys' Wear.

WHITE GOODS!

A Full Assortment, direct from the manufacturers.
HOSIERY AND GLOVES,

The best collection that can be offered by any House in the trade.

SHAWLS!

Are the leading makes of America, and novelties in French and Scotch.

Domestic Goods,

Brown Sheetings, Bleach Shirting, Gingham, Prints, &c.

At Prices Which Defy Competition

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE & CO.,
45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year. DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS. Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. OCT. 6th, 1864. NUMBER 39.

Written for the Penfield Extra.
Farewell Father.

BY N. D. HOWE.

Farewell, father, God has spoken;
Though the tears of sorrow flow.
Earthly ties must all be broken,
He has called and thou must go.
Deaths to thee no king of terrors,
For, for him thou wast prepared,
And like thee, for all our errors,
May we peace find in God's word.

Farewell, father, angels greet thee,
In a land where there's no pain;
Yet again we hope to meet thee,
Never more to part again.
And whate'er to us doth happen,
May we still resigned be,
Even looking up to Heaven,
As our home, and all to be.

SUCH A GETTING DOWN STAIRS.
BY VERNET THE SKETCHER.

Once upon a time, before modern science had utilized the rosy romance of the beautiful Genesee, there was at Trowbridge's Landing, just below the Falls of Carthage, and at the head of the Lake craft navigation, a flight of wooden steps extending from the wharf to the upper world, where passengers took wheels and horse flesh for the young city of Rochester.

It memory serves the writer faithfully, these steps numbered in the aggregate 442, with a platform resting place, just half way up the flight, for the benefit of the blown-out ascendants, where they could pause, and pant, and prepare for another upward tug.

At some points the flight of steps laid closely along the surface, while at several others, crossing the inequalities of the ascent, there would be depths of ten, twelve, perhaps fifteen feet beneath, all grown up a perfect thicket of bushes, brambles, briars, and millions of giant weeds, such as the banks of the Genesee is prolific of.

One beautiful May day, a party of fifty, it may be, comprising all classes, conditions and complexions, were grouped upon the little wharf at Trowbridge's Landing; all just from the steamer and ready for anything promising fun or frolic, during the two hours the steamer would detain us.

Nothing had assumed definite shape in the amusement line, when a ridiculous idea occurred to myself, and I instantly proposed:

"I'll bet there's not a man, woman, girl, boy or baby, in the crowd, who can beat me in a foot race up those steps."

"Done! Monsieur Lightfoot, I'll take that banter," replied a clear, silvery voice, and out from the crowd stepped a glorious, brown-eyed beauty, then, the loveliest of Virginia's fair daughters, Miss Virginia L. Smith. Now the fair, accomplished, graceful and gifted "society" wife of that gallant, gentlemanly rebel, Col. J. French, of McMinnville, Tennessee.

"You beat anybody up those steps, Miss Virginia? Ha-ha! Guess not. You lack weight."

"Faint don't 'fay the moon," Mr. Vernet. I'll wager I beat you fifty steps in the race. Come. This toy (a magnificent gold repeater) against a satin dress pattern."

"But, my dear Miss Virginia, I—I—that is—"

"Come, come,—toc up there, sir. None

of your backing down," &c., &c., from the crowd, made getting out of that position in any agreeable manner, a sheer impracticability.

Submissively I bowed to the popular mandate, and accompanied my pretty antagonist to the foot of the stairs. Side by side we stood prepared; and at the word, off we went.

For the first hundred steps it was Vernet and Virginia—neek and nothing—pit-a-pat, boot and gaiter—both taking the same step at once. Then dimity began to draw ahead, and by the time I had gained the middle landing, and sunk down on a bench, blowing and breathless, the little Virginia *elle* was twenty steps up the second flight, and going further up like a kite—lickety-lick, her dainty little gaiter scarcely pressing the steps as like a swift bird she flew upward, and disappeared over the summit of the flight, without having faltered, or flagged an atom in all her up stair race.

Trotting up the remainder of the flight, so soon as I had breath to do so, I found the little beauty seated on an old log in the shade, very intently discussing a pocket edition of "Tom Moore" and just as cool as if she had never run up a step in her life.

"I think I have won that dress," she said, looking uparchly, when I reached her.

"And shall have it, too, as soon as we get where satin is procurable. But I can beat you down those steps."

"How think so?"

"I know it."

"Want to back your opinion again, I suppose?"

"Yes, anything you please. What shall it be—another new dress?"

"No, I don't care to rob you, quite. Suppose we say a goldbeaded purse against a pair of *Jourin's* best?"

"Agreed; so let us go down. Are you all ready?"

"Yes. I'll give the signal this."

Little Virginia clapped her hands, and down we went.

This time, gravity favoring me, we kept together, step and step, heading downwards, a perfect axalanche of humanity, gaining velocity at every downward step, until the possibility grew probable, that from the foot of the stairs we should shoot half way across the river like Congreve rockets.

Like a pair of run-a-way thunderbolts, we reached the midway platform, shot across it like chain lightning, and were off down the lower flight, faster than ever rocket flew, going still faster at every step, and the crowd on the wharf clapping hands, and cheering, with shouts of "Go it, Vernet!" "Pull out, dimity!" "Blue horse'll win!" "I'll bet on Virginia!" and in the height of all this babel, Miss Virginia made a miss a step—stumbled right in front of me, and as I made a frantic grab to save her, lost my own footing, and in a second there was an everlasting tangle of beauty and broadcloth, petticoats and pantaloons; and for about ten seconds, a most magnificent performance of slip-slaps, eels-in-the-mud, ground and lofty tumbling, the whole terminating in a headlong plunge by the company of the steps entirely, and down in among brushwood, briars, thorn bushes and thistles, where the line of steps was full twelve feet from the ground.

After scrambling, scratching, turning summersets, and tearing fashionable crinolines and cassimere awfully, little Virginia and I

got out of that side hill tangle finally, looking a good deal more like a couple of last year's scare crows, than any sample of respectable humanity.

As for the wager on that *getting down stairs* by mutual consent we called it a drawn game.

PENFIELD SEMINARY.—The fall term of this Institution has commenced; but we have not seen a circular, and consequently do not know the name of the Principal, or the terms of tuition.

THE GREAT STATE FAIR.—Is now over, and we had the privilege of seeing the elephant. We beheld a larger assembly of people than our eyes ever witnessed before, and had the pleasure of viewing many articles of machinery which was quite a curiosity to us, fine stock, splendid fruit, flowers, &c. The weather, during the four days of the fair, was most beautiful; this fact was doubtless the cause of there being many more out than was anticipated. The press in attendance was rather light; but there were present many editors with whom we were acquainted, among whom was the renowned Miss Kate J. Boyd, editress of the New York Monthly. With her we spent most of the week viewing the sights of the Flour city.

G. W. Pope has just closed a course of Lessons of Instruction in this place, with eminent success and advantage to his class, as well as their entire satisfaction of his method of teaching music.—*Brockport Advertiser.*

NOTICE TO SOLDIERS IN THE ARMY.—Many soldiers still make the complaint that they cannot write home for want of stamps; and all newspapers should inform them that, if their letters are endorsed, *soldiers letters*, by any *field or staff officer*, or at detached posts, by the *surgeon or chaplain*, they can be sent without the prepayment of postage, for common postage rates at the office of delivery.

FAUD, SPECULATION.—Some Yankee must have made a good speculation at the State Fair, peddling one dollar notes, purporting to be the Lincoln Co. Bank, of Wisconsin, Maine; (a fraud.) Several of them have found a resting place in Penfield.

THE RESULT OF ADVERTISING.—There is no establishment in Western New York that advertises as largely as D. LEARY, of the old established Dying Establishment, at the corner of Mill and Platt streets, Rochester; and the result is, that it took over four hundred orders in one day, Wednesday, Sept. 21st. Mr. Leary remembers when it was during the week of the recent fair. All dealers who wish to do business should inform the people of the fact. It is a sure way to succeed.

PENFIELD FEAT.—We have used a sample post taken from the bed owned by Isaac B. Covey, of this town; but being unacquainted with the article, all that we can say is, that it burns well. In the kitchen it makes a good fire for cooking purposes, and also makes a good, warm fire in the office.

We understand that the season is too far advanced to cut neat, to any advantage, from this bed the present fall, but we expect to see many a good fire made from it by another season.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, OCT. 6th, 1864

[From the San Francisco Mercury.]

"Passing Away."

I am passing slowly, surely,
From this smiling world away;
Though they clasped me so securely
That my weak heart yearns to say;
But Time's dark stream is flowing,
And Death's cold breeze is blowing,
And I with them am going—
"Passing away!"

In the hand whose waxen whiteness
Thou wert praising, yesterday,
In my cheeks' too brilliant brightness
Gleam the symptoms of decay,
While I to earth am clinging,
With azure arch is ringing,
And angel voices singing—
"Passing away!"

Oh! I would not murmur, only
'Tis thy loneliness seeks delay,
And I know thou wilt be lonely
When I'm laid beneath the clay,
When Life's last pulse is leaping,
Or do not thou be weeping,
I then shall soon be sleeping—
"Passing away!"

It is hard, in Love's young morning,
Ere the full, bright blaze of day,
To receive the fatal warning
That mine, thy dearer neighbor's ray;
But Death's resistless token
May not be changed or broken,
So must the words be spoken—
"Passing away!"

Yet in Heaven's immortal bowers,
Over the Lil watch and pray,
And, beloved, when sorrow lowers,
Thou wilt ponder what I say;
While Time stream will be flowing,
And Death's cold breeze be blowing,
And thou, too, wilt be going—
"Passing away!"

NOMINATIONS.

Of the nominations which are already made for the coming election we can say but little.

For Governor
HORATIO SEYMOUR

stands very well in this section.

For Canal Commissioner
ALBERGER stands ahead of **LORD**,

and we will give the reasons before election, in case old matters of dollars and cents for electioneering purposes are not adjusted.—'Fair play is a jewel.'

For sheriff of Monroe county, no better man can be selected than

WM. H. MOORE,

of Rochester.

A VISIT TO THE METROPOLITAN THEATRE.

While at the State Fair last week, we came in contact with some of our friends, one of whom was W. Ware, an actor of the Metropolitan Theatre, the only Theatre in the city. Mr. Ware kindly and cordially invited us to attend the Theatre on Friday eve, Sept. 23d. The entertainment opened with a Grand National Overture, and was followed by the Great Comic Drama, the "FACTORY GIRL," or "ALL THAT GLITTERS IS NOT GOLD." On Saturday eve, we saw the play of "DON CESAR DE BAZAN;" Chas. Loveday as Don Cesar, Kate Rymar as Marritana, and Willie Ware, as Chas. the 2d, done their respective parts, with great credit to themselves and the Manager—while C. Wilkinson in the "Kiss in the Dark," brought down the House with roars of laughter; and Miss Lizzie Mitchell, the charming and popular Danseuse, delighted the audience with her graceful movements in the Pas de Malot. We congratulate Manager Meech, upon his selection of a Star Company, and would say to those visiting the city of Rochester, that they should visit this popular place of resort.

We understand that L. B. Cashman, the renowned Lecturer, intends shortly to give us another lecture. We wish Mr. Cashman to understand that he will be a welcome visitor, or at any time he see fit to visit our pleasant village.

FALL IN GOLD.—Gold for the few past weeks has been gradually falling, and it now stands at a premium of only about 75 cents on the dollar. This sudden change in the money market is affecting all kinds of trade. Nearly all kinds of goods are now offered in the market at from ten to twenty-five per cent below their cost. Messrs. Burke, Fitzsimons, Hone & Co., corner of Main and Paul streets, Rochester, are now closing out their extensive stock of goods at last year's prices. Many articles are now sold 50 per cent less than they were three months ago. Give them an early call and secure a good bargain.

THUNDER STORM.—On Monday night of last week we were visited by one most terrific thunder storm. Some of the oldest inhabitants of the town say they never witnessed a storm which equalled it in violence. The thunder storm was accompanied with hail, rain and wind. We understand that south of us it was still more severe, several buildings being struck and some burned.

The Phrenological Journal,

is before us. It is a valuable journal for any freeder. Single subscriptions \$2.00 per year. To clubs of ten or more \$1.50 per year. Single numbers 30 cents.

FOWLER & WELLS,
389 Broadway, New York.

The Santa Cruz *Sentinel* says that the first paper ever published in the state of California was at Monterey, nineteen years ago the 10th of last August.

The first notice published of gold in California, was March 10th, 1849. This was found in a mill race.

WHAT'S THE MATTER NOW.—The Phelps Star came to us last week, shining for Little Mac. This makes the ninth paper on our exchange list that has taken down the Government, and placed it their most head "the last rose" of a republican Institution. Its either Mac or nothing.

DIED.

In Victor Sept. 13th, 1864, Henry Ward, aged 83 years.

Mr. Ward was an old resident of this town, having settled at the old Irondequoit Landing while the present village of Penfield was yet a wilderness, and before there was a building of any kind erected in the present city of Rochester. He died, as he has always lived, a faithful and devoted follower of our Lord. He was buried in Penfield under Masonic order, and probably leaves the largest circle of friends of any person now resting in our Cemetery.

GODEY'S LADY'S BOOK.—For October is upon our table. It presents its usual attractive features. See Notice on third page.

We regret to learn that Prof. A. A. Hopkins, our Music Teacher, is considered very dangerously ill.

Thanks to uncle Mills for those nice grapes left at this office. They were the Isabella grape, nevertheless they tasted like more.

Subscribe for the Penfield Extra.

Are the Germans Wrong in Wanting our Bonds?

Not a bit of it! No shrewder, thriffter people, in matters of money, exist on earth. Our Jersey people and New England people are a frugal, industrious people, but they can't save money like the Germans. All Germany is a great savings bank. It is true

that their working men are not so rich, on an average, as our working men, because they don't get more than one quarter of the wages of our men. But a German can save money, and he knows when it is safe. Now these shrewd, thrifty Germans want our bonds. They want them by millions. They turn aside from the great beggars of the world in Europe, and come to us Republicans. They treat the notes of Napoleon and Joseph and Maximilian with indifference, but want to discount all the American notes they can get. The *London Times* says this is all wrong—that the Republicans in America are all bankrupt, and the Germans must be crazy to slight the British and French regains, and go begging themselves, to America. Are they crazy? We asked *Poor Richard* what he thought about it.

"Why," said he, "how can they be crazy, when they are doing just what I did a little more than a year ago when I put my little savings into Government six per cents? Now see what I got by it; just count up. I have received six per cent, in gold, which averaged 100 per cent in currency, making 12 per cent income. Now, to-day, my bond is saleable in New York market at 10 per cent premium. Put these together, and to-day I have 22 per cent on their investments. Why, I saw Miss Jones, our school-mam, go to the bank and buy a \$500 bond. How she got the money I don't know, but these Yankee schoolmistresses are first-rate hands at taking care of themselves. Well, now, count up. If Miss Jones sell her bonds to-day she gets her \$500 back safe, and she gets \$110 clear gain. Can you sharp fellows down there in William street do any better? You know I told Mr. Smith, the banker, my ideas about that, and he bought \$5,000 six per cent bonds, and you see he got \$1,100 for a year's use of his money. I met him other day, and he said, "Poor Richard, you are right; I begin to think, the Government can take care of itself, and us too. For my part, I mean to buy some of the 7.30's. The rate of interest is high enough, and in three years they will turn into six per cent bonds again." "Yes, Mr. Smith, it is right, on the money side; but, it is right on the country's side too. Help your country, or it can't help you. Now, I say the Germans are not only right, but they would be right if they got half the interest. They cannot make a quarter of it at home." So thought *Poor Richard*, and so think we. When we think of the German opinion of our situation and financial strength, we must remember that they are far better judges of our condition than we are, or our enemies are. They are lookers on, at a great distance. They have no use of our enmities or prejudices. They can examine the facts disinterestedly. They do; and the result is a verdict that the American Government is stable—its ability and integrity in meeting its financial engagements unquestionable. This verdict, too, is founded on a series of facts which are unimpeachable, and well known to every intelligent American. Take two or three of the most important: 1. The United States doubles its population each twenty-five year. The population of the country, which in 1850 was twenty-three millions, will in 1875 be forty-six millions. But the rebellion I says some one. How much has the rebellion diminished the strength of the United States? Take this astonishing fact, that if all the Rebel States had been sunk in the Pacific Ocean, the United States would in 1875 have a population equal to that of the whole in 1860. In other words, fifteen years will supply the total loss of the eleven original Rebel States! What can impede the progress of such a country? 2. The wealth of the country increased 127 per cent in ten years! Now let increase but 80 from 1860 to 1870, and it will amount to ten times all the loans of the government. The German knows what he is about. He will get the largest income from loans in the world, on the safest security. No such opportunity has occurred before for the investment of money, and in all probability will never occur again. If the American does not know and act in the advantage of this, the German and Frenchman will.—*Ex.*

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY
Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Mory,
UNDER THE FIRM OF
Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS EDITOR.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carriers, 20 cents per week.

Semi-Weekly—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year. Weekly—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter. Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

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HEBING & MILLER,
SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.
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Keep the most Extensive Variety of
HARDWARE,
of any other House in the County,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
Black-smith's Carriage Makers
AND CARPENTER & JOINER
GOODS & TOOLS
are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
are all invited to call and examine Goods
and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
f.25-1f

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.



The proprietor, Mr. Frank Van, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. Ap-7-64

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

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Eleven copies to one address,	\$ 5.00
Eight " " " "	4.00
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Penfield, N. Y.	

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E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
OCHUNPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
Rensselaer. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge. OCHUNPAUGH.
#119 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN
MILLINERY.
No 99 Main Street, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
m24t

LADIES CLOAKS!
For the Fall and Winter of 1864.
LADIES CLOAKS
At 45 Main Street, Rochester.

LADIES CLOAKS
Made to order in the most approved style.
Ladies Cloaks
In endless varieties, both in style and color.
LADIES CLOAKS
Sold lower than at any other House
in Rochester at
C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE'S,
45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

N.Y. Central R.R.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENTS.
On and after Monday, May, 10th, until further notice,
Cars will stop at, and leave Fairport.

EASTWARD.

Accommodation,	5-45 A. M.
Local Freight,	9-55 A. M.
Steam Boat Express,	10-57 A. M.
Mail,	12-30 P. M.
Through Freight,	7-30 P. M.

WESTWARD.

New York & Rochester Express,	7-23 A. M.
Mail,	10-05 A. M.
Local Freight,	12-30 P. M.
Steam Boat Express,	4-40 P. M.
Through Freight,	6-25 P. M.
Accommodation,	8-40 P. M.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.

EASTWARD.

New York Express,	8-20 A. M.
Way Freight,	8-50 A. M.
Steam Boat Express,	9-50 A. M.
Through Freight,	1-00 P. M.
Albany Express,	6-20 P. M.
Sunday Express,	6-25 P. M.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight,	6-40 A. M.
New York Mail,	10-35 A. M.
Way Freight,	3-45 P. M.
Steam Boat Express,	4-40 P. M.
Mail,	10-45 P. M.
Sunday Morning Express,	9-24 A. M.

W. G. LAPHAM, Assistant Superintendent.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Prices that Defy Competition.

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parrella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " " Kid	1.00
Ladies Balconet Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen Calf Boots,	3.50
" " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE,
P. F. McNAIR,
34 Buffalo Street.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
Two Hundred Yards north of the
New York Central Rail-road Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.
(NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Crape, Broche, Cashmere, and Plain Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors, Also,
LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with accuracy and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.
(GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.
Mr. William Summerhays'

Is bound to undersell any other establishment in Rochester, either in Oil or Lamps, wholesale or retail—give him a call.

PUBLISHERS MEETING—The Printers and Publishers are to hold a meeting to-morrow Oct. 7th, at the Common Council Room, at Rochester, to re-establish their old association of Western N. Y.

SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTICE.
Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the inhabitants of School Dist. No. 1, in Penfield, will be held at the School House on Tuesday Oct. 11th inst, at 7 o'clock P. M., for the election of officers and the transaction of such other business as the meeting may deem necessary.
C. W. OWEN, Dist. Clerk.
Penfield, Oct. 3d, 1864.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BATCK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
- Family Groceries,
 - Dry Goods,
 - Boots & Shoes,
 - Ladies & Gents Rattlers,
 - Crockery & Glass Ware,
 - School Books & Stationary,
 - Drugs & Medicines,
 - House Ware,
 - Photograph Albums,
 - Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE-COUNTY OF MONROE.—Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statutes of this State, and of the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, that the next Election will be held in this County on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday in November (24th) 1864, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice are to be elected.

JAMES H. WARREN, Sheriff.

Dated Rochester, August 8th, 1864.

STATE OF NEW YORK
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
ALBANY, August 1st, 1864.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:

State—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday of November next, the following officers are to be elected, to wit:

- A Governor, in the place of Horatio Seymour;
 - A Lieutenant-Governor, in the place of David R. Floyd Jones;
 - A Canal Commissioner, in the place of Franklin A. Albee;
 - An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Abraham H. Tappan.
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.
- The three Senators of President and Vice-President of the United States.
- Also, a Representative in the Thirty-ninth Congress of the United States for the Twenty-ninth Congressional District, composed of the Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

COUNTY OFFICERS ALSO TO BE ELECTED Pursuant to the Statutes of this State, and of the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, are as follows:

- Three members of Assembly;
- A Sheriff in the place of James H. Warren;
- A County Clerk in the place of Joseph Occurrence;
- A Superintendent of the Poor, in the place of Adoniam B. W. Little;
- Two Justices of Sessions, in the place of Geo. Wright and George W. Roberts;
- Two Justices of the Peace, in the place of James Buckley and Samuel M. Galloway;
- A Special County Judge, pursuant to Chapter 388 of the laws of 1863.

All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.

Yours, respectfully,
CHAUNCEY M. DEFWAY,
Secretary of State.

BLACKSMITHING.

C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. 18-19-65

IMPROVED,



SLOAT'S SEWING MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Sew, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Sewing, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buzala Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-26-64

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6 Masonic Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the **MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,** No. 132 Main St., Rochester.

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHER,
WINDOW SHADES.

Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RICHARDS**

PHOTOGRAPHS
at 14 State Street.

Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester.

at 14 State Street.
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

Geo. W. Gosselyn & Co's
Sunbeam Gallery
No. 51 Math St.

Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art
GALLERY.

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester, N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather. Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

J. E. FAYOLLE,
No. 222 Front St., Rochester, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of **HATS & CAPS.**
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wood.

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles
PAPER HANGINGS,

Just received at the old and well known store
NO. 11 FRONT ST. ROCHESTER, N. Y., which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curtains, Gilt Shades, Window Pictures, Gilt Cornices, Corals and Tassels, Buff, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.

Window Shades made and put up, and room paper hung to order. **SAMUEL BIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS' HOTEL ROCHESTER,** at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the New England Lines, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, ascertained positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.

J. G. FISK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer, Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

J. W. VAHY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Ice, No. 90 Front St. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

D. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. nor 25th

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK.

OVERLAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work. If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business; both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. OCT. 13th, 1864.

NUMBER 40.

From the Dollar Newspaper. Belle at the Study.

Who comes knocking at my door?
'Let me in,' says Belle.
Ah I've heard that voice before,
'Let me in,' says Belle.
'I will be so good and still,
Dear papa, you know I will,
Just a little corner fill,
Let me in,' says Belle.
So I spoke the welcome word,
'Come in, little Belle.'
Her two little feet I heard,
'Here I come,' says Belle.
In there peeped a golden head,
Chubby face with cheeks so red;
'Welcome, little one,' I said.
'Here I come,' says Belle.

I was tired and full of gloom
When you came, my Belle;
Dark and lonely seemed the room,
Till you came, my Belle.
But your presence changed it quite,
For you brought a flood of light,
Made my study warm and bright,
Sunny little Belle.

Card Playing.

Some people seem to think that card playing, without gambling, is a harmless amusement; it may be, in itself, but is not safe, it is dangerous. It is the school where many of our worst gamblers take their first lessons. It is like walking on the brink of a precipice, when a single false step, or the crumbling of a rock beneath, would plunge the unsuspecting victim into the yawning abyss below.

Card playing is a very fascinating game, and is the more dangerous on that account. A person once learning to play cards can very easily be enticed to gamble; and when he once stakes money in a game of chance it is in very hard for him to reform. It draws him on step by step, and each day it becomes harder to turn back, until, at last, it is almost an impossibility. Beware of small evils, they are but the commencement of great ones.—never play cards for amusement.

Some parents keep cards in their families, and allow their children to play, giving as their reason that if children are allowed to play at home it will make it much more pleasant for them and they will not wish to spend their evenings in public places. Parents who do this had much better read and explain the bible to their children, and thus at the same time make home more pleasant, and fill their minds with good and profitable instruction.

Cards can, in no possible way, do any good, but they can do a great deal of harm. They give no exercise whatever either to the mind or body. In short, they give us no assistance whatever, but they muddle the brain, make fools of wise men, and what is still worse, give teeth to their followers become professed gamblers and drunkards. L. P. P.
Hackettstown, N. J.

Old Father Bushnell, of Vermont, used to say that the best criticism he ever received on his preaching, was from a little boy who sat at his feet, looking up in his face, as he was preaching in a crowded house. As he was going on very earnestly, the little fellow piped out: 'You said that afore!'—*Fort Edwards Ledger.*

A Sectarian Prayer.

A young lady employed in teaching a district school somewhere in Ohio, wished to open the school with a prayer, and for that purpose asked the consent of the trustees. It was readily given on condition that the prayer should not be a sectarian one. The condition was accepted. After some weeks the schoolmistress was summoned to attend the trustees. Complaint had been made that the daily prayer, contrary to conditions, was 'sectarian.' The young lady had no knowledge of the charge. She was clad in conscious innocence. She asked for specifications. A grave trustee arose and stated that he was sorry to testify that he himself had heard a sectarian prayer while visiting the school.

'Well, what was it?'
'It was an Episcopal prayer; I read it in the Episcopal prayer book.'
'Impossible repeat it.'
'Well, I cannot repeat all, but it was the prayer that begins: 'Our Father who art in heaven.'''

The trustees concluded that the young lady was innocent; but the learned accuser never heard the last of the affair.—*Clyde Weekly Times.*

PASSED AWAY,
OCT. 3d, 1864.
Joseph B. Bradish,
Aged 45 Years.

Mr. Bradish died in Rochester, but has been a resident of Penfield for many years. He leaves a wife and an amiable son and daughter and a large circle of friends to mourn his loss.

MOONSHINE.—The cry about American deserters starving in Canada seems to be all moonshine; as the St. Catharines Journal of the 26th ult. advertises for male and female laborers—stone cutters and milleners. Flour from four to five dollars per barrel.

ONE DOLLAR A DAY.—How much could a poor man purchase with his day's work in the year 1860? He could get 3 pounds of good tea or 10 pounds of good coffee, or 14 yards of factory cloth, or 25 pounds of rice, or 4 pounds of tobacco, or 3 yards of flannel or 25 spools of thread, or 12 pounds of pork, or 10 pounds of pepper, or 25 pounds of nails, or 8 gallons of butter, or 3 gallons of fluid, or 3 gallons of molasses, or 12 pounds of sugar, or 2 bushels of corn or 4 bushels of potatoes, &c. &c.

What proportion of the above named articles will a days work, or 12 shillings purchase now? "Huzza for Lincoln!"

Subscribe for the Penfield Extra.

TO YOUNG MARRIED WOMEN.—The young woman who would continue to exercise the same influence over the husband as she formerly did over the lover, must make use of similar means. Too many young women imagine that they need no longer wear a happy smile on his approach, no study neatness and taste in their daily apparel, but on the contrary meet him at every turn with a peevish fretfulness, and with apparel in disorder and neglect.—Think on these things young woman, and by acting on them you will secure happiness to yourself as well as to your husband you will never regret it.—*Hudson Gazette.*

IDLE GIRLS.—The number of idle, and useless girls in all our large cities seems to be steadily increasing. They lounge or sleep through their mornings, parade the streets during the afternoon, and assemble in frivolous companies of their own and other sex to pass away their evenings. What a store of unhappiness for themselves and others are laying up for the coming time, when real responsibilities shall be thoughtlessly assumed! They are skilled in no domestic duty—nay, they despise it; have no habit of industry nor taste for the useful. What will they do as wives and mothers? Alas for the husbands and children, and alas for themselves. Who can wonder if domestic unhappiness or domestic ruin follows. It is one of the world's maxims that idleness is the mother of evil and wretchedness. How sadly strange it is that parents—mothers especially—forget this, and bring up their children in dainty idleness. They are but sowing the wind to reap the whirlwind.—*State Press.*

The Northern Christian Advocate says that a boy has been arrested in Paris for stealing cats which his father killed and sold to the cheap eating-house keepers of that city.

DRINKING.—No man and no woman is safe who has once formed the habit of looking to drink for solace, or cheerfulness, or comfort. While the world goes well, they will likely be temperate; but the habit is built, the railroad to destruction is cut ready for use, the rails are laid down, the station houses erected, and the train is on the line waiting only for the locomotive; it comes to us, it grapples us and away we go in a moment, down the line we have been for years constructing, like a flash of lightning, to destruction.—[Charles Reade.

PERSONAL.—Mr. Mahlon Crane left his old pioneer home in Penfield, last week, to spend the remainder of his days in Illinois.

Could we have had the privilege of selecting those from whom we would never part, 'Uncle Crane' and his wife would have been first among them. They leave a large circle of friends, both old and young; who never expect to meet them again on earth.

We hope to hear from them often, however, and we may at times, give our readers the benefit of sketches from the pen of Uncle Crane, should health permit him to write.

The main reason of transgression lies in a predisposition in the man himself toward which the temptation is directed. It is in our bosom that the power of temptation is found. Temptation is but a spark; and if a spark fall upon snow, ice, or water, what is the harm of a spark? but if it fall upon powder—the powder is yours, only the spark is Satan's.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, OCT. 13th, 1864

From the American Union.

Parting.

My woman I am you say is weak?
 No be it, then, yet will be strong;
 And I will do the work I seek,
 That you may rue this deadly wrong.

Had I but known you as you are,
 And not believed you good and true,
 I might have listened to your prayer,
 But now for pardon do not sue.

Escrow your threats, I dare you wrath,
 Lifting you back on my laughy side,
 Beware how you shall abuse my path,
 Lest you will ruin me on either side.

For I will never be your wife,
 My love has changed to disdain hate,
 It is a vain and useless strife,
 Repentance came, alas, too late.

Too late for you - we part today,
 You need not bend to kiss my lips,
 Such readiness is done - away!
 You may not touch my finger tips.

Well played, had I seen your object part,
 Your strategy was a good game,
 I pity your post-perjured heart,
 But cease me not to bear your name.

Nominations

Under the present nominations, it is hard to tell how people intend to vote, it reminds us of an old Dutch saying, when the first lawyer summoned in his office of the case, he said - "Wall, I think she has got the case, but after hearing the opposite council sum up the case, 'but den I think he has got the case.' This is about the way one third of the voters stand in our enlightened town, they wish to vote in some way to sustain their pocket, if gold comes down to such a mark they intend to vote for 'Old Abe,' if the price comes up to such a mark they intend to vote for 'Little Mac,' if Grant takes Richmond the nomination, Major Abraham is all right, and it is our firm opinion at the present time, that circumstances will change the vote materially in Penfield. The nomination of McClellan did not suit the large peace party of our town at that time, but we see that the bees have got tough swarming, and have all got nicely divided, and should nothing interfere between us previous to the eighth of Nov. Lincoln's majority in this town will not be half as large as it was in 1860. There seems to be many very much dissatisfied on both sides, some of the republicans are losing all hopes of the State of New York, but have great hopes of Pennsylvania and Ohio. The re-nomination of Seymour they think will secure this State to the Democratic party. They all acknowledge that he has worked well, but they could not see the point through the N. Y. riot. We see that most of the old peace Journals have folded the point to the Chicago platform, as big fish will swallow up the little ones.

Among the few remaining peace Journals we see that the *Evangelist Gazette* is neither for "sale or to rent," the editor intends to "do an honest man." It will be expected of us to say what we know of candidates for office, living nearer to us than they do to any other press, which we shall do next week.

A Dispute.—We have a little dispute which can only be settled by the American Artisan, published by Messrs. Brown, Coombs & Co., 212 Broadway N. Y. We have but one number of Oct. 5th of said paper which is claimed by both the Extra and the Companion. We would as a matter of course give up to the editor of the Companion, were it not that we did not wish our volume broken, for we prize the American Artisan very highly, and we see it noticed very highly noticed by the press in general, it should be in the hands of every mechanic—Send for a specimen copy. Price \$2.00 a year, address as above.

Another Plover Gene

Miss Nellie:
 It becomes my duty to pen a short biography of the death of our townsman Henry Ward, who was long a resident of Penfield, and may be considered one of the early pioneers of Monroe county, N. Y.

Mr. Ward was born in Litchfield, Conn., on the 20th day of Jan., 1782, and resided in this county in the year 1800, as an assistant clerk with Amos Griswold in a store belonging to John W. Lyon and Amos A. Adams, and built in the year 1800, at the place known as the "Old Litchfield," at the head of school, or navigation on the west bank of the Irondequoit Creek in the town of Brighton, Mr. W. left the country 1836, and returned in December of 1842, and in March, 1843, was employed in Daniel Penfield's land office where he continued nine years, and was acting Post Master, or agent, twenty-five years.

Mr. Ward's correct business tact, combined with his own peculiar style of writing, procured him a large amount of business which was always correctly done, with the best of satisfaction.

The books and records kept by him in a Town Clerk's office with the duties of Secretary of Penfield Union Lodge, will justify the above statement.

He was also the writer of the history of the early settlement of the town of Brighton, at old landing on Irondequoit Creek, beginning with the purchase in 1796, of two hundred acres of land, by Solomon Tryon, of Litchfield, Conn., the manuscript of which is now before me.

Mr. Ward's politics were moderate but firm. He belonged to the old Jackson school of Whiggery. He was also firm in his religious opinions, and early dedicated in the Protestant Episcopal church, and was chosen warden at the first organization of Trinity Church in the town of Penfield.

Mr. Ward continued his residence in Penfield up to 1857, at which time he sold out and moved to Rochester, and engaged in the business of a boarding house for three years. His age, and the infirmity of his wife, was the cause of his leaving business entirely, and also breaking up of keeping house, to make his residence with his children. On leaving Rochester, he first resided with his son, Henry Ward, Jr., at Seneca Falls, and lastly with his son-in-law, Mr. Richardson, in the town of Victor, Ontario Co., where he died, on the 13th day of September, 1864, in the eighty-third year of his age. He was not unmindful of his dissolution, and made timely preparation for the event. He died as he had lived in full faith of a glorious resurrection. His whole life while among us was a commentary on christian's life and worthy to be patterned after by any one.

I enclose a letter written about four years ago in which he gave directions concerning his burial:

Rochester, Jan. 20th, 1860.

SAM'L STROWGER, Esquire.
 My worthy Brother:
 This is my 78th birthday; you may be my junior by some 15 years, and in all human probability, will survive me. If that should be the case, I am desirous to be buried by the Church and by the Lodge. I wish you would assist my family in procuring a minister of the Protestant Episcopal Church, to read that part of the service while entering the Church, and to deliver a sermon. At the Cemetery let the Masonic service be read. The minister I should prefer to be a Mason, but don't let that give you too much trouble. Dr. ——— is peculiarly good in attending his friends in their sickness, and in preparing the remains for burial. If he survives me, he will perform that service, and render such other assistance as may be proper and necessary.

Very truly yours,
 HENRY WARD.
 On the 13th day of Sept. 1864, I received another letter, dated at Seneca Falls, re-questing his request to be buried in the manner stated in the foregoing letter. I received two letters since, both breathing the same spirit, with expressions of good wishes and prayers

for all his old acquaintances in Penfield. His remains were brought to Penfield on the 15th day of September, 1864. The funeral services were performed by the Rev. Henry Lockwood, of The Prot. Episcopal Church, of Pittsford, at the M. E. Church, in the village of Penfield.

His remains were carried to the grave by the order of Free and Accepted Masons, and their suitable ritual performed at the close of the church service, all of which was performed with the solemnity due to such occasions.

Extract from the Gospel Messenger.

Taken from a discourse delivered by the Rev. Henry Lockwood, at the funeral of the late Henry Ward in Penfield, Sept. 15th, 1864.

"For almost fifty years our deceased friend was a member of this town." Among the early recollections of my own youthful days, is that of seeing him and his family, a frequent and devout worshippers in St. Luke's church, Rochester.

In a few brief minutes of the organization of a Church in Penfield by the 15th day of August, 1828, called Trinity Church, and its subsequent history, the name of Henry Ward is found as senior warden of the church, at the election of May 24th, 1832.

Removals of prominent members from the place, and deaths, caused the services of a clergyman to be discontinued, but our friend did not cease to love the church, of his early attachment, and he was ever ready to

It pleased God to try our deceased friend before his death with intense suffering. From injuries received in the street, arising from a fall of the thigh bone, he was confined during the last few months, almost entirely to his bed, enduring most of the time extreme pain. But through the whole he exhibited the beautiful patience of the christian and the child of God. He received every attention which could be bestowed in the family of his daughter and son-in-law. And there, in company with his aged partner and youngest daughter, he received in my hands the sacrament of the Holy Supper the day before he died. With that solemn act all his earthly wishes seemed to terminate. His, with his trials and sufferings; is with him now past. He has finished his course. He has kept his faith. He will be with us in our possession of that crown of righteousness which we shall receive if we are faithful to the end. He will be with us in the Kingdom of God. He will be with us in the Kingdom of God. He will be with us in the Kingdom of God.

SAM'L STROWGER.

Will the Rochester Union, and Seneca Falls Revue please copy.



At Trenton, N. J. Oct. 2d, 1864, Mr. Daniel P. Huggins foreman of Penfield, to Miss Mary E. Stafford, of Philadelphia, by the Rev. Franklin S. Mills of Trenton, N. J.

The first snow storm of the season visited our town on Sunday last, commencing early in the morning, and continuing throughout the day.

A LOSE RIDE.—Mr. Geo. Fellows, of our town, who has been canvassing the far West for the last ten years, returned from the Rocky Mountains, week before last. He brought with him two Indian ponies—riding one, and making a pack horse of the other.

LOST

On Sunday Oct. 2nd between my residence and the brick church, a Spang's Morning Breast Pin, containing bright and dark hair. The finder will be rewarded by leaving it at the Post Office or with the subscriber.

Penfield, Oct. 9, 1864 Mrs. JANE A. CLARK.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the Brick Block on the corner, west of the big Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in the New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

- Family Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Books & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums.
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of say.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE—COUNTY OF MONROE.—Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute in this behalf and of the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this County on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday in November (8th,) 1864, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice are to be elected.
Dated Rochester, August 8th, 1864.
JAMES H. WARREN, Sheriff.

STATE OF NEW YORK,

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
ALBANY, August 1st, 1864.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:

Sir:—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday of November next, the following officers are to be elected, to wit:
A Governor, in the place of Horatio Seymour;
A Lieutenant-Governor in the place of David R. Floyd Jones;
A Canal Commissioner, in the place of Franklin A. Alberger;
An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Abraham B. Appen;
All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next;
Thirty-three Electors of President and Vice-President of the United States;
Also, a Representative in the Thirty-ninth Congress of the United States for the Twenty-eighth Congressional District, composed of the Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

COUNTY OFFICERS ALSO TO BE ELECTED FOR SAID COUNTY.

Three members of Assembly;
A Sheriff in the place of James H. Warren;
A County Clerk in the place of Joseph Cochran;
A Superintendent of the Poor, in the place of Adanson N. Wadling;
Two Justices of Sessions, in the place of Geo. Wright and Debo-Barnforth;
Two Coronors, in the place of James Buckley and Samuel H. Quinn;
A Special County Judge, pursuant to Chapter 293 of the Laws of 1864.
All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.
Yours, respectfully,
CHAUNCEY M. DEFEW,
Secretary of State.

BLACKSMITHING.

C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-63

IMPROVED,

SLOATS'S



SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Sits, Throat, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stairing, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 37 Lincoln Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** N.Y-26-17

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6 Main and Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can cure on and off temporarily, or by better combination.

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the **WAMMOTH PAPER STORE,**
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. REGAN**

PHOTOGRAPHS

at **14 State Street.**
Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at **14 State Street.**
Don't forget to call
at **14 State Street.**

Geo. W. Godfrey & Co's.

Sunbeam Gallery
No. 51 Main St.
Is the only place in Rochester to obtain fine pictures.

POWELSON'S

Photograph and Fine Art GALLERIES.
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

MAIN STREET

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.
Pictures taken in all kinds of weather. Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main Street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 225 FRONT ST., Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of **HATS & CAPS.**
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles
PAPER HANGINGS.

Just received at the old and well known store **NO. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,** which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and late dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curains, Gilt shades, Window Fixtures, Gilt Cornices, Corals and Tassels, Hall, White and Green Hilliant, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash price.
Window Shades made and put up, and room paper hung to order. **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 5 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER,** at 5 o'clock P. M. Passengers may board the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra fare.
J. G. PERK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

FAIRPORT PLANING MILL.—J. G. & S. Fisher
Sash, Blinds and Doors, made to order. Also planing and matching of all kinds—

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front at Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

ED. W. WINE,

SILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Fisher at the **Silson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. **tr.v:81f**

CALL AT THE GREAT BOOT AND SHOE EMPORIUM OF

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of **Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,** IN WESTERN NEW YORK, **CHEAP FOR CASH!**

Particular attention paid to custom work. If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

C. COULD & SON,
May-19 **Rochester, N. Y.**

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

75 Cents Per Year.

DEVOTED TO NEWS AND LITERATURE, AND NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Single Copies Two Cts.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. OCT. 20th, 1864.

NUMBER 41.

From the Banner of Light. Waiting the Hour.

How waves the long grass on the hill
That clover blossoms blush among;
And where bleak winds of winter sung,
With happy peace the land is still.

Through morning mists and golden noon,
And through the chirrup-broken night,
There gleams forever, fair and white,
The grave of one who died too soon.

When stars flock in the dusky sky,
And shadows wrap the rustling wood,
A yearning conquers in my blood,
To speed the death that I must die.

Then do I clasp the chilly stone,
And covet all its senseless calm;
For broken hearts there is no balm,
Or rest from pain, but death alone.

And all the treasures Mem'ry hoards,
Within her deeply-hallowed urn,
Deny relief, nor can return.
Her to myself, who now in God's.

Then let me like a wounded bird,
Beat out my panting life, I pray;
Or, haply, weep my life away,
All thankful if my prayer be heard.

POLITICAL.—Through the influence of our friends at home, and our soldier boys in the army, we will raise the names of certain candidates they wish to support at the coming election we have a choice of course in the several candidates which are now before the people to be supported on the eighth of Nov. next. We would prefer

- FOR PRESIDENT,
GEO. B. MCLELLAN.
- FOR GOVERNOR,
HORATIO SEYMOUR.
- FOR CANAL COMMISSIONER,
JARVIS LORD.
- FOR CONGRESS 28th DISTRICT,
JAMES L. ANGLE.
- FOR SHERIFF,
WILLIAM H. MOORE.
- FOR ASSEMBLY 1ST. DISTRICT,
H. NELSON CURTIS.

The above ticket is the choice of our Penfield boys in the 8th N. Y. Cavalry, they will undoubtedly support the straight Democratic ticket with but few exceptions. Elsewhere we shall speak of the above candidates separately.

The only people with whom it is a joy to set silent are the people with whom it is a joy to talk.

THE OLDER HE GROWS.—THE LESS HE KNOWS.—Four years ago, Fairchild Andrus would not have suffered his name to run for member of Assembly, when he did not expect to carry his own town which generally gives over two hundred Republican majority.

Do You Want a Boy Sir?

"Do you want a boy, sir?" said George a little fellow scarcely eight years old, to a clerk in a large office.

"Want a boy? Why, who wants to be engaged?" asked a smart looking clerk, looking with a puzzled glance at the little applicant.

"I do, sir," replied George.

"Look here gentlemen," cried the young man, speaking to his fellow clerks; "there is a regular Goliath.—Wants to be a porter I suppose! Look at him!"

The clerks gathered in great glee about poor George, who stood full of earnest purpose before them, and was therefore unconscious of any reason why he should be made an object of sport.

"What can you do?" asked one.

"You can post books, of course," said another.

"Carry a bale of goods on your back, eh?" cried the third.

"Hush, young gentlemen," said the elderly bookkeeper at the desk, after viewing George through his spectacles. "Hush don't make sport of the child. Let me talk to him." Then speaking to George in kindly tones, he said, "You are too young to be engaged my child. Who sent you here?"

"I came myself, sir. My father and mother are gone to Heaven. My aunt is poor, and I want to earn something to help her. Wont you please to take me, sir?"

The simple story, told in a way that showed how earnest the boy was, not only checked the sport of the clerks but brought tears to their eyes. They looked on the delicate child with pity and respect and one of them placing a shilling on the desk, asked the rest to follow his example—they did so. He then took the money and offered to George saying:

"You are so small to be of any use here my good boy. But take the money, and when you have grown a bit perhaps we may find something for you to do."

George looked at the money without offering to touch it.

"Why don't you take the money?" asked the clerk.

"Please, sir, I am not a beggar," said George. "I want to earn something to help my aunt to keep me, for she is very kind."

"You are a noble little fellow," said the senior clerk. "We give the money not because we think you are a beggar, but because we like your spirit. Such a boy as you will not easily become a beggar. Take the money my boy, and may God bless you and give your aunt better days."

I like George's spirit in this affair. It was noble, brave and self-reliant beyond his years. It was the spirit that makes poor boys grow into useful and successful men. It made George do this; for in after years that little boy became a noted artist, whose praise was spoken by many tongues. All children should cherish a desire to do all they can for themselves by their own labors as early as possible. Those who lean on father and mother for everything will find it hard work to get along by and by, as they may have to do when their parents die. Those who early learn to rely upon themselves, will have little difficulty in earning their own living. Learn therefore to help yourselves. Always taking care to do under and with the consent of your good parents or guardian. —Cherry Valley Gazette.

The postal service for California costs about \$350,000 per annum, and it yields a revenue of some \$280,000. Loss to the Government, say \$70,000 a year.—Santa Cruz Sentinel.

The Milwaukee News exclaims—"Lo, the poor negro! how rapid and grand his advance to civilization! We have stolen him from his master; we have stripped him; we have welcomed his little ones to hospitable graves, and we propose to buy him and kill him."—Ex.

TO FASTEN KNIFE-HANDLES.—The Chemical Gazette says:—"When knives and forks have come off the handles from being carelessly put into hot water, or otherwise, a cement made as follows will be useful to refasten them: Take of shellac two parts, and prepared chalk one part; reduce them to powder and mix thoroughly. Fill the opening in the handle with the mixture, heat the chank of the knife and press it in."—Weekly Herald.

"Doctor, kin you tell me what's the matter of my child's nose? She keeps a pickin' of it."

"Yes marm; it's probably an irritation, of the gastric mucous membrane, communicating a sympathetic titillation to the epithelium of the eocherium."

"Ther, now, that's just what I told Becky. She 'lowed it was worrums."—Centerville Ob.

JUST THE MAN WE WANT.—Or just the man we wish to run against Mr. H. Nelson Curtis this year for member of Assembly. Fairchild Andrus of our town having succeeded in getting the nomination for member of Assembly on the Republican ticket seems to suit all classes. It suits his friends as a matter of course, and it certainly suits the friends of Mr. Curtis, as it is a well known fact that Mr. Andrus cannot keep up with his ticket in Penfield, having made a very poor run last year. He only got the same majority over Mr. Curtis in the Assembly District, that he should have had in his own town. Andrus has out-ived all of his old friends that first brought him into notoriety in Penfield, and at the present time it would be impossible for him to be elected even as Constable of his own town. We could state facts which would astonish the voters of this District, but it is not our place to enter into personal matters; let voters inquire in relation to himself and family, and the tales that they will tell you should never be in public print. And on the other hand all that can be said against Mr. Curtis is, it was his fortune or misfortune to be appointed one of the board of Commissioners of excise, and while acting in that capacity refused to license landlords which he knew were not temperate men. Their influence will make Andrus a few votes as a matter of course, but as for his being elected again this year, it is among the impossibilities. Mr. Curtis will be elected beyond the possibility of a doubt.

FOR SHERIFF.—Wm. H. Moore will probably run over one hundred ahead of his ticket in the town of Penfield, and if he does we shall expect the city of Rochester to give him a large majority.

IN VERY POOR HEALTH.—A friend of our informs us that the physicians of Fairchild Andrus say that he is in poor health, and will not be able to get to Albany this winter.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, OCT. 20th, 1864

My Treasures.

Oh, had I treasures, rich and rare,
And pearls in caskeys very fair,
Diamonds most beautiful to behold,
All set around with purest gold,
Not such as kingly monarchs wear,
Or misers hoard with greatest care,
Mine I had hid within my heart,
They of my being were a part,
And I did love them. Never before
Were earthly treasures cherished more.
'Twas a drowsome time there came;
My pearls faded, one by one;
And there was one an Amethyst,
This one, I thought I loved the best,
And as I watched it day by day,
And saw it slowly fade away,
I felt the very life blood start,
From out the chambers of my heart,
I had not thought with this to part;
Such in the case of mine would scize,
'Twas through all oracles I met to say,
When this was done; 'tis precious gem,
I thought I ne'er would look again
At those that still were left within
The caskey;—they would seem so dim,
And so I thought I nevermore
Would count my dearest jewels o'er,
I feared the brightest gems would rust,
And e'en the diamonds turn to dust,—
But I did look again through tears,
My eyes bedimmed, caused were my fears,
For I had found a peary stone,
From which such glorious lustre shone,
Not all my gems and jewels rare,
Could with this priceless gem compare.
As lustre ne'er will dim, I know,
For 'tis not drawn from things below.
This precious, peary, spotless stone,
Is given to those who overcome
Through Jesus Christ, God's only Son.

Three Parties in Penfield.

We have now three parties in Penfield, about equally divided. The good old Republican party stand firm; but this fall they have made no exertion, as they had no interests at stake. They carried the town last spring over all opposition, and elected Esquire Harris for supervisor by a large majority, and they can do it again next spring.

Fairchild Andrus came from Albany last spring on purpose to defeat the Republican party; and you all well know that he had his labor for his trouble; and it is well that he did, as Supervisor Harris is probably the only man in our town who would have labored night and day, to have our town cleared of the draft.

Under the above circumstances Andrus cannot expect the vote of the Republican party or the Democratic party, his chief reliance will be on what they call the Union party, he will probably get some few scattering votes from the Democrat party also the Republican party, but they will be few, very few, he has made a sore that will be hard to heal. It is expected that the Democrats of this town will poll a large vote in Nov., Messrs. Lord and Curtice are strugling men, and will receive many Republican votes.

A GOOD YIELD.—Penfield is known, "the world over," for its excellent quality of potatoes. Some farmers are now realizing over \$100 per acre for their crop. They were never known to be so large and sound before; from six to eight hills will make a bushel. Averaging the whole fields, we hear of no poor crops. Corn is an abundant crop. Apples not more than half a crop.

FOR CONGRESS.—James L. Angle seems to be the choice of the Penfield people for the 24th District, he will probably be elected by a large majority.

Written for the "Penfield Extra:"

Mother.
By L. F. Post.

Mother is a sweet name; a name which should be held sacred by every child. It is the first word that he learns to lip. If he is sleepy he goes to mother; if he is hungry; he goes to mother; if he wants anything whatever he goes to mother. "Mother," is the cry everywhere, and at all times. Poor mother; we wonder she does not lose all patience with being called so often; but my; she is ever patient, ever gentle, always kind. Day or night she hears the cry, and hastens to relieve her little "darling."

It was she that first taught him to lip his little prayer; she that pointed out the way to Jesus. Yet mother cannot always be with us; she must soon leave this wicked world; her little boy must stay behind to await his turn; but alas; how few remember a mother's teachings after she is laid in the cold grave. Her body and her words alike perish in the tomb. The boy is lost. Perhaps years afterward, he will die the death of the drunkard or gambler.

O, children! you that have mothers, love them, obey them, be kind to them; you cannot know the depth of a mother's love.

Hackettstown, Sept. 1864.

Jarvis Lord for Canal Commissioner.

This is among the best nomination of our excellent State ticket. One of the most successful and intelligent farmers in the county of Monroe, and one of the most experienced and enterprising contractors in the State, he is deservedly held in the highest estimation by both of the great interest with which he has been connected. A few years ago he served in the Legislature, where he won the esteem of all parties for his industry and gentlemanly bearing, and established a high character for integrity and sound financial views. No man has been called to discharge the duties of the important office of Canal Commissioner for the last twenty years, whose past career promises more of practical knowledge or indeclinable honesty.—*Geneva Gazette.*

It would be folly for us to add anything to the above, as Mr. Lord is a neighbor of ours and we know the above to be true to the letter. He is known to be a gentleman in any place. Mr. Lord's best qualities are, in being very kind to the poor. He is an every day man, as well as an election day man, he will probably lead his ticket many thousand in the county of Monroe.—The name of Jarvis Lord will undoubtedly make many voters for the Democratic ticket, as lots of men of both parties wish to vote for him, that would not otherwise go to the polls.

TO PLEASE THEM.—We have hoisted the names of some few candidates, to please a large number of our subscribers; but shall publish only one more paper meddling with politics. We wish the best men to be elected who will work for the common good of all parties, and our wish is all that we can have; as we have no vote in the great political struggle; and we are glad that we have not, as all women will certainly be free from blame being attached to them, in case officers should prove unworthy of their position.

WHEN WE THERE MEET AGAIN.—It is a positive fact that three Germans in Penfield have declared their intention to vote for Lincoln. We must add that all three work for abolitionists.

"The Healing of Jairus' Daughter," "BY HILDA," will appear in the Literary Companion, Nov. 3d.

WHERE ARE THEY.—We see by the official figures that by including the present draft we have sent over 3,000,000 to the war and yet it is conjectured that another draft must take place before long to make up a deficiency.

Glove and Handkerchief Boxes.

Very beautiful, and highly perfumed, quite useful for the ladies. The largest and most attractive stock of these exquisite articles ever seen, may now be found at G. W. FISKE'S BOOKSTORES, 6 Exchange St., Rochester. If you wish a decidedly neat and tasty *bridal gift*, or a present for a *young lady* do not fail to call and examine these *beautiful boxes*. They need only to be seen to be admired. Prices vary from one dollar to ten dollars each. Those in sets are about \$15.00 and are really splendid. Go and see them by all means.

HOW 'TIS DONE,

"THE SECRET OUT."

"Gambling Exposed, Marked Cards and all other 'tricks' explained, 'Fortune Telling,' 'The Book of Wonders,' 'Hunting and Fishing Secrets,' the ORIGINAL GREAT SECRET of a 'Mossache and Whiskey in 42 days.'—How to Make Gold, Silver and Diamonds, and 100 other discoveries never before published. A New book, handsomely printed and bound; price only 25 cents; 6 for one dollar; circulars on stamp. Satisfaction guaranteed. Agents wanted. Address C. E. HUNTER & CO., Publishers, Hinsdale, N. H. Oct. 20-5w

WHY WE DO IT.—We have read the official acts of Governor Seymour, not only in our own papers from all parts of the Union, but in the Canada papers, and we find but very little fault found with him, even by journals opposed to him in politics, he has worked hard and diligently for the State of New York, particular in regard to the draft on the State, and in fact we have seen nothing said against him since the New York mob, and we conclude by the silence of the press, that they all now conclude that he has done what he thought best for the *whole people* at that time, this is why we give our support to HONATIO SEYMOUR.

THEY HAVE ALL GIVEN IT UP.—Men of all parties say that Mr. H. Nelson Curtice might as well order his new clothes, as he is certain to want them this winter, as he must go to Albany.

THE GOOD OLD UNION AS IT WAS.—We give our preference to Gen. Geo. B. Melesham because he wants the old Union as it was, but the child is not yet born, that will ever see the good old Union as it was, no Madison or Lincoln can again make for us, the same old Union free from debt, prosperous and intelligent, no person except an idiot could ask for it, we only ask peace, and then let all other consequences follow for the best.

WANTED: a new kind of sucking plaster to make our abolitionist stick to the Andrus ticket.

TALK LIKE MEN.—But talk in good nature. If you are for Lincoln, say so; and if you intend to vote for Little Mac, make your declarations. We have a great many non-committals who voted for Lincoln in 1860; but probably do not wish to allow that they have turned their coat. Probably many votes will be cast this year with the heading turned down. Influence is brought to bear over many laboring men, by their employers. This is all wrong.

PRESONAL.—We see that Dr. Dryer has returned from the west, himself and wife have been quite feeble during their journey.

Sergt. John F. Huntington, has returned home, but he looks quite feeble, he is slowly recovering from a wound received at Weldon R. R.

"The Proper Worship of God," by L. F. Post, will appear next week.

SPULATION AHEAD.—Gold is taking another upward tendency, consequently all kinds of merchandise will move up.

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

- NEW AND FRESH GOODS,**
- just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
- Family Groceries,
 - Dry Goods,
 - Boots & Shoes,
 - Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
 - Cruckery & Glass Ware,
 - School Books & Stationary,
 - Drugs & Medicines,
 - House Ware,
 - Photograph Albums,
 - Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted,] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE—COUNTY OF MONROE.—Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the statute of this State and of the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this County on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday in November (8th), 1864, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice are to be elected.

JAMES H. WARREN, Sheriff,
Dated Rochester, August 8th, 1864.

STATE OF NEW YORK,
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
ALBANY, August 1st, 1864.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe.

Sir—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State on the TUESDAY succeeding the first Monday of November next, the following officers are to be elected, to wit:

- A Governor, in the place of Horatio Seymour;
- A Lieutenant-Governor in the place of David K. Floyd Jones;
- A Canal Commissioner, in the place of Franklin A. Alhonger;
- An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Abraham B. Lappen;
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.
- Thirty-seven Electors of President and Vice-President of the United States,
- Also, a Representative in the Thirty-ninth Congress of the United States for the Twenty-ninth Congressional District, composed of the Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

COUNTY OFFICERS ALSO TO BE ELECTED FOR SAID COUNTY.

- Three members of Assembly;
- A Sheriff in the place of James H. Warren;
- A County Clerk in the place of Joseph Cochran;
- A Superintendent of the Poor, in the place of Addison N. Wilding;
- Two Justices of Sessions, in the place of Geo. Wright and Delos Westworth;
- Two Clerks, in the place of James Buckley and Samuel M. Olsen;
- A Special County Judge, pursuant to Chapter 366 of the laws of 1864.

All whose terms of office will expire on the 3d day of December next.

Yours, respectfully,
CHAUNCEY M. DEWEY,
Secretary of State.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-63



The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE, Agent.** Jy-26-61

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No. 4, Masonic Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of Chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

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PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
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Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RUGARD.**

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Squires takes the best pictures in Rochester.

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Don't forget to call
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Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

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PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.
Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main Street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

J. TAYLOR,
NO. 123 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first; rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

50,000 ROLLS
New Spring Styles
PAPER HANGINGS.

Just received at the old and well known store
NO. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curtains, Gilt Shades, Window Fixtures, Gilt Cornices, Cords and Tassels, Bad, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.

ES Window Shades made and put up, and room paper hung to order.
SAMUEL DIX.



PENFIELD STAGE.
The Penfield Stage will leave the
EVING'S HOTEL Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 6 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the
FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER,
at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.

J. G. FISH, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

PARROTT PLAINING MILL.—J. C. & S. Parrott
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liqueurs, No. 40 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

D. WING,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on N. Foster at the *Stilson Block*, before contracting elsewhere. nov26/64

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BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF

G. GOULD & SON,
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Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
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If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

May-19
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Rochester, N. Y.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS and DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
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MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



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VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. OCT. 27th, 1864.

NUMBER 49.

Celestial Frolics.

The sun had put his night cap on,
And covered o'er his head,
When countless stars appeared amid
The curtains round his bed.

The moon arose, most motherly,
To take a quiet peep,
How all the stars behaved white tie,
Her sovereign was asleep.

She saw them wink their silvery eyes,
As if in rough-h play;
Though silent all, to her they seemed,
As if they'd much to say.

So, lest their frolics should disturb
The sleeping king of light,
She rose so high, that her mild eye,
Could keep them all in sight.

The stars, dashed, stole softly back,
And looked demure and prim;
Until the moon began to nod,
Her eyes becoming dim.

Then sleepily she sought her home,
That's somewhere—who knows where?
But as she went, the playful stars
Commenced their twinkling glare.

And when the moon was fairly gone,
The imps with silvery eyes,
Had so much fun it woke the sun,
And he began to rise.

He rose in glory—from his eyes,
Sprang forth a new born day,
Before whose brightness all the stars
Ran hastily away.

The Newark Courier—Gives us a receipt for chapped hands, which undoubtedly is good, but we have the promise next week, of a receipt in the Literary Companion, that is worth five times the subscription price of that paper a year, to any person that is subject to chapped or cracked hands. The remedy is in every kitchen, which not only cures chapped hands immediately, but makes a much better wash for the skin than any toilet soap, and will remove dirt or grease, better than any soap, and leaves the hands much whiter.

Our would be member of Assembly, Fairchild Andrus thinks that if he loses his own town, he will not be able to see Albany this winter. This town has given him over 400 majority before he lost his friends.

A CURIOUS FACT.—A spotted dog always has a white tail, and a spotted cat always has a tail black at the end.

An Irishman says that he is bound to vote for Old Abe, as he is the first President that ever made a gold dollar worth \$2.60.

The story that a railroad train was stopped the other day by a United States Collector because it lacked a revenue stamp, is contradicted.—New Jersey Leader.

Fairchild Andrus will say after election that his friends have deceived him, he has become so blind that he cannot see for himself.

A DEVON STORY.—I and prother Hans and two other togs was out hunting next week, and we trowe nine woodchucks into a stone heap, and kilt ten out of the nine before they got in.

Written for the Penfield Extra. The Proper Worship of God.

BY L. F. POST.

The proper worship of God does not, as many seem to think, consist alone in long and tedious prayers, attending church regularly, being continually present at the prayer meetings of the week, trying to serve God from fear of the everlasting punishment which he will inflict in case of disobedience to His divine commands, or in serving Him because we think it is our duty to do so; but by giving Him our hearts, our whole hearts; by serving Him from love, and by worshipping Him in secret. Go into your closet, and there, apart from all the world, in secret with him who has bought you with His blood, pray fervently; no matter how short that prayer may be, if it is an earnest, fervent application, it will be answered.

It is proper that we should attend divine worship regularly, and that we should continually be present at the weekly prayer meetings; yet the closet is the place; you are in secret—you ask in secret, and whatsoever you ask in secret, God will reward you openly.

It is proper that we should serve God from fear and a sense of duty and gratitude which we feel due to One who is so forbearing, who has given us life, health and strength, and supplied our bodily wants, while we are in open rebellion against Him; yet love and faith are the two great objects for which we should obey Him. Love and faith are twin sisters in the cause of Christ.

Add to your faith, virtue; and to your virtue, knowledge; and to knowledge, temperance; and to temperance, patience; and to patience, godliness; and to godliness, brotherly kindness; and to brotherly kindness, charity. For if these things be in you, and abound, they make you that ye shall neither be barren nor unfruitful in the knowledge of our Lord Jesus Christ.

Christians should practice charity. They should visit those who are poor and destitute around them, give them comfort, relieve not only their bodily, but their spiritual needs, direct and point out to them the way, that they too, may know Jesus. If they have no bible, give them one, for it is the surest guide to heaven. By these little acts you will be giving them far greater riches than if you should lay the wealth of the Indies at their feet; for that would only serve them in this world, while the other would aid them in obtaining a place in the beautiful lands prepared for those who love God.

Reader, do not delay. Make up your mind soon. "Choose ye this day whom ye will serve," for the time is fast approaching when you will have to render up an account to him who "knows the inmost thoughts of the heart." Jesus is ready, Satan is ready, to whom will you go.

"Am I not a little pale?" inquired a lady who was short and corpulent, to a crusty old bachelor.
"You look more like a big tub!" was the blunt reply.

The Unadilla Times says; that only 25,000 widows are drawing pensions at the present time. Does the Times intend to say, if we have war four years longer, 50,000 widows will draw pensions?

FELT BAD.—Tom, "an American citizen of African descent," is something of a genius in his peculiar way, and though "not very bely on work" as he expresses it, is "some" on witty sayings. Tom prides himself on the purity of his blood. "No mean, mangy white blood 'bout dis chile," he is wont to say.

On one occasion, Mrs. F., the lady of the house, found Tom in the kitchen giving way to a series of b'hoos, accompanied by a copious flood of tears.

"Why, Tom, what is the matter with you?" asked the kind hearted lady.

To whom Tom replied:

"Dez sez my brudder, b'hoos, has been an gone an' mar'd a wite woman."

"I should think you would be glad of it, Tom," she replied.

"Wy, missis, I feel jes bad bout my brudder marr in a wite gal, as you'd feel 'f your brudder'd marr'd a cullud lady!"—American Union

ARNOLD THE TRAITOR.—At the close of the Revolutionary war, Arnold returned to England, where the British monarch did all in his power to make him acceptable, but failed. Desirous of making Arnold known to the Earl of Balcarrus, he personally led them together. After going through the usual form of introduction, Arnold extended his hand to the Earl.

"What, sire," said the latter to the King, and at the same time drawing himself up to his fullest height; "is this the traitor Arnold?" and walked haughtily away.

Arnold challenged the Earl—they met, and Arnold, who fired first missed his antagonist. The proud noble man, instead of discharging his pistol, dashed it to the ground.

"Stay, my lord," exclaimed Arnold, you have not had your shot!"

"No!" replied the Earl, indignantly, "I leave you to the hangman!"

Contentment.

Paul said that he had learned in whatsoever state he was, therewith to be content; but how often do we see man hastening from one enjoyment to another. The possession of many blessings does not satisfy him, but leads him to demand unnumbered more. Virtue and justice; and love toward God and man, are often well nigh forgotten in the pursuit of sensual pleasure, or of riches; and death comes suddenly upon him, and he stands in the presence of the all-powerful Creator, to give an account of deeds done in the body.—Having food and raiment let us be therewith content, and lay up treasures in heaven, where moth and rust doth not corrupt, and where thieves cannot break through and steal.
N. D. HOWE.

A riot occurred at Washington on Thursday, between soldiers and negroes. Two of the former were killed, and several wounded. A number of dwellings occupied by contractors were fired by the soldiers.—Ex.

There is a purple half to a grape, a crimson half to a peach, a sunny half to the globe, and a better half to man.

The Lackawanna Register gives a list of 15 Journals that have taken down the Constitution and raised the name of little Mac. The Register will be under the necessity of making a new list, and doubling the number.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, OCT. 27th, 1861.



FOR PRESIDENT.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

Last week we raised the name of little Mac, but this week it will be seen that we have changed our mind, and raised the name and portrait of *Honest Old Abe*. He is evidently 'swapping horses while crossing a stream,' the boat in the distance, is most likely a *Salt River Craft*.



FAST HORSES.—We predict, that the majorities in the county of Monroe will stand about as follows: No. one, the fastest horse will be Hon. Jarvis Lord, for Canal Commissioner; No. two, H. Nelson Currier, for Assembly; and we will give him the next largest majority, N. A. three, Hon. Horatio Seymour for Governor will come in third best. Gen. George B. McClellan the fourth fast horse will get the fourth highest majority. No. five, Mr. James L. Angle will receive the fifth highest majority. We shall claim a good majority in the county for Wm. H. Moore, for Sheriff, notwithstanding he is running against the strongest man on the (so called) Union ticket.

Democratic Rally at Pittsford

The Democratic meeting at Pittsford last Saturday evening, in honor of Jarvis Lord their worthy candidate for Canal Commissioner, was a splendid affair. The people could not be counted, but were estimated at from 5,000 to 6,000, judging from the number of banners belonging to each delegation. We were our own reporter, and counted 477 banners and emblems.

Pittsford is a small town containing about 400 voters, and it was surprising to see so large an assembly in so small a place. Campaign songs were sung by the Rochester Tipperary Warblers, and speeches were made by Messrs Wm. H. Bowman, District Attorney, of Rocher ester, Geo. Miller, and others. The street from the Railroad Depot to the Phoenix Hotel, nearly half a mile, was densely crowded with people and fireworks, about 8 o'clock in the evening. *This gathering was, as a matter of course, over half abolitionists,* but unfortunately for that party the air was rent with cheers for Little Mac, Seymour and Lord.

Several brass bands were in attendance upon the meeting. Woodruff's Band, from Honeyoye Falls, seemed to 'take them all down,' except the Martial Music Band of Fairport, which aroused the spirit of '76.

HEAD OFF.—Our paper has become too warm for our old pressman. He says that he will not print a copperhead paper, and we are obliged, in consequence to put a new hand to the press. We intend to live to enjoy our own opinion, be it copperhead or woollyhead. We go for the Union, and the whole Union.

GEN. GEO. B. MCCLELLAN.—It is generally acknowledged that if Gen. McClellan carries the State of New York, he will be promoted to a higher office.

How to read Shoulder Straps.

The rank and 'arm' of military officers are denoted as follows:—The shoulder-straps of a major-general bear two silver embroidered stars, one at each end of the strap. A brigadier-general has one silver star only. A colonel has a silver embroidered spread eagle; a lieutenant colonel has two silver embroidered leaves, one at each end of the strap; a major has two embroidered gold leaves similarly placed. A captain has two gold bars at each end of the strap; a first lieutenant one gold bar at each end; a second lieutenant no bar at all. The cloth of the strap, by its color distinguishes the 'arm' of the service. For general and staff officers, it is dark blue; for artillery, scarlet; for infantry, sky blue; for rifleman, green; and for cavalry, orange color. Non-commissioned officers are indicated by 'chevrons' or stripes on the coat sleeve, in the form of a letter V. Corporals wear two stripes; sergeants three; orderly-sergeants have a lozenge, or diamond shaped figure within the angle of the chevrons. Sergeant-majors have the three stripes of a sergeant completed into a triangle, base uppermost.—*American Artisan.*

¶ The Sandy Hill Herald asks: What will greenbacks be worth, if Lincoln is re-elected and the war continues four years longer. Can the Herald answer its own question? We give it up.

¶ The Pen-Yan Democrat last week hoisted the best emblem that we have seen; it was the American Eagle carrying the olive branch.

¶ The New Hampshire papers have been reduced in number from 40 to 27 since last year. Paper, printers and ink too high.

¶ Andrus was a bitter opponent to Lincoln, until he came out with his negro proclamation.

¶ A young officer being recently wounded in the leg near Ships' Gap called out to one of his men, a son of the Emerald Isle, to carry him to his quarters. Pat shouldered the officer and started, but before reaching the quarters, the officers head was shot off. "Halt there said another officer where are you going with that dead man?" "And sure didnt he tell me to carry him to his quarters?" "How could he tell you when he had no head?" No head! an upon my soul, he told me that 'was only his leg that was broken."

MORE FOR LOVE THAN MONEY.—We understand that Fairchild Andrus has been for the past week, canvassing every town in the district, soliciting every man black and white to support him, he will most likely cause many a man to lie.

¶ AN Exchange says: that Lincoln has authorized the exchange of all prisoners who intend to vote for him. They better all vote for him and save their lives.



In memory of our Ex-Member of Assembly. Poor fellow! Will they miss him at Albany?

WE CANNOT SUPPLY THEM.—We are unable to fill our news for our last issue, but will fill all the orders, both this week and next, that our press will work off. We had intended to omit the publication of the Extra next week in order to make room for the Literary Companion; but circumstances will not admit of the change until November 10th, as our help is needed to save our country!

IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE.—Our Ex-Member of Assembly, and present abolition candidate says [and truthfully,] that we cannot injure him. We contend that it is impossible to spoil a bad egg.

Once upon a time, there lived in an Eastern town a man that never had the advantage of an education when a boy, but as he grew to manhood, he was very apt, and had great power of memory, and actually became quite an orator from hearing others speak. One time he was called upon to deliver a lecture some miles from his place of residence, likewise a very popular lawyer of the same town was invited to give a lecture on the same topic, he knowing that the lawyer would do his best to bring himself into notoriety managed to go in his company, offering to furnish a horse and carriage, which was accepted by the lawyer.

The day was beautiful as the drove along, and our self-made orator induced the lawyer to read over his address, after he had finished our orator exclaimed that it was most beautiful and well written, but said that there was one part in it that he did not fully understand, consequently the lawyer had to read it over again. Finally they arrived at the place to lecture and our orator solicited some neighbor to call him first as there were better speakers to follow, and the best speakers should be reserved to the last. Consequently our orator was called on the stage, and you might judge the surprise of the old lawyer, on hearing his long written discourse related word for word, bringing down the applause of the people. This is about the way of our ex-member of Assembly, Fairchild Andrus of our town, his book education was very limited, but his memory is good, he has read the New York Tribune so long and so steadily, that it is believed by many that he actually knows more than Greeley himself, he will read nothing, except something that he can see has a little wool attached to it.

The author of poor books cannot go to Heaven. None can be saved who have done no good works.

TALK ANDRUS THAT I AM NOT AT HOME.—Is it related as a fact, that one of the Andrus wire-pullers actually told his folks to inform Andrus that he was not at home, and went and hid himself. His presence is becoming burdensome, even with his best friends, they think that the partraker is bad as the thief and actually shun him.

¶ A horse thief was recently caught and plus so long and so steadily, that it is believed by many that he actually knows more than Greeley himself, he will read nothing, except something that he can see has a little wool attached to it.

A FIFTEEN IN NEED IS A FIFTEEN ISHBER.—But poor Andrus' friends are like Peter of old they deny their Lord and cry. It is becoming very unpopular to even mention the name of Andrus in common conversation.

¶ Congress keeps our people in 'high spirits' by taxing whiskey.

¶ The Hanover Citizen says: that the N. Y. Tribune claims 147 electoral votes for Lincoln, including 33 from N. Y. State. Everybody knows that Lincoln will carry York State "with a hook."

The New-York Citizen says: that Gen. Tom Thumb and wife have engaged passages to Europe. By the by, we suppose you all take the Citizen, if you do not, you should do so, as it is decidedly one of the best papers published in the Union, it shows New-York as it is. Send for a specimen copy, address the Citizen Association, N. Y. City.

A VERY POOR SIGHT.—We openly defy any person to find one man out of five in Penfield who will say in public, that he intends to vote for Fairchild Andrus.

¶ The Andrus stock for the past week has been falling fast, it is only worth about twenty-five per cent this week.

THANKS.—We acknowledge our obligations to twenty-five new subscribers of Albany city.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily Union & Advertiser,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Butts & J. E. Murey,

UNDER THE CARE OF

Curtis, Butts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISSAC BUTTS EDITOR.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per ann. \$7.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. Single Sales those who receive their papers by carriers, all extra 20c. per copy.
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Black-smith's Carriage Makers

AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both **DEALERS & CONSUMERS.**

are invited to call and examine Goods and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere. 1-25-11

N.Y. Central R.R.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENTS.

On and after Monday, May 16th, until further notice, Cars will stop at, and leave Fairport

EASTWARD.

Accommodation.	5-45 A. M.
Local Freight.	5-55 A. M.
Steam Boat Express.	10-47 A. M.
Mail.	9-35 P. M.
Through Freight.	7-35 P. M.

WESTWARD.

New York & Rochester Express.	7-25 A. M.
Mail.	10-40 A. M.
Local Freight.	5-55 P. M.
Steam Boat Express.	4-40 P. M.
Through Freight.	6-25 P. M.
Accommodation.	8-45 P. M.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.

EASTWARD.

New York Express.	5-20 A. M.
Way Freight.	5-25 A. M.
Steam Boat Express.	8-40 P. M.
Through Freight.	1-30 P. M.
Day Express.	6-20 P. M.
Sunday Express.	6-20 P. M.

WESTWARD.

Through Freight.	6-40 A. M.
New York Mail.	10-30 A. M.
Way Freight.	3-48 P. M.
Steam Boat Express.	4-50 P. M.
Mail.	10-45 P. M.
Sunday Morning Express.	9-34 A. M.

W. G. LAPHAM, Assistant-Superintendent.

Why are greenbacks more valuable than gold, even at its present price? Because when you put a greenback in your pocket, you double it, and when you take it out you find it in creases.

TRAINING HORSES TO STEP HIGHER.—In Germany this is done by putting large magnifying spectacle upon the young horses, which magnify the size of pebbles and get the horse in the habit of lifting his feet, and the habit, once fixed, continues, and this increases his value as a stately carriage horse.—Humboldt Register.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has just received an Extensive Stock of **BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,** Which he offers at very low figures, for cash. CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK Made to Order on Short Notice, All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-16 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always Fit, MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGH'S, FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS.

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCCUMPAUGH 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE, JOBBER AND DEALER IN

MELBURNAY. No 95 Main, Opposite Stone St. ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of **Bonnets, Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,** OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered. m24H

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y. keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Caskets—Also a good stock of the Juristic prices.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store, Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Summerhays' Is bound to undersell any other establishment in Rochester, either in Oil or Lamps, wholesale or retail—give him a call.

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BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE, 34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that defy Competition.

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Pernelle Gaiters.	1.25
" " " " Kid " " "	1.00
Ladies Edimora Boots.	1.50
Gentlemen's Gait Boots.	2.50
" " " " " " " " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " " " " " " " "	3.00
Boys' Calf Boots.	2.00
" " " " " " " " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " " " " " " " "	2.50
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LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS. Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely. Silks, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with fast colors, especially on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.

All goods returned in one week.

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BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-65

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester, N. Y.

M. J. HONROE, WHOLESALE GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.

99 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y. Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch. GEORGE ROSA. ap-14



UNION HOTEL, Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64



Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co., IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods, NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET, And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y. Feb-14-63

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country; all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P. M.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BUCK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of Family Groceries;

- Dry Goods,
- Gloves & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationery,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE—COUNTY OF MONROE.—Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statutes in this regard and of the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this County on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday in November (8th.) 1864, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice are to be elected.
JAMES H. WARREN, Sheriff,
Dated Rochester, August 5th, 1864.

STATE OF NEW YORK,
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
ALBANY, August 1st, 1864.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:

Site—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State on the **TUESDAY** succeeding the first Monday of November next, the following officers are to be elected, to wit:

- A Governor, in the place of Horatio Seymour;
 - A Lieutenant-Governor, in the place of David M. Floyd Jones;
 - A Canal Commissioner, in the place of Franklin A. Albee;
 - An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Abraham B. Tappan;
 - All whose terms of office will expire on the first day of December next.
- Thirty-three Electors of President and Vice-President of the United States,
Also, a representative in the Thirty-ninth Congress of the United States for the Twenty-ninth Congressional District, composed of the Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

COUNTY OFFICERS ALSO TO BE ELECTED FOR SAID COUNTY.

- Three members of Assembly;
 - A Sheriff, in the place of James H. Warren;
 - A County Clerk, in the place of Joseph Cochrane;
 - A Superintendent of the Poor, in the place of Astor N. Whiting;
 - Two Justices of Sessions, in the place of Geo. Wright and DeLoe Wratworth;
 - Two Coronors, in the place of James Buckley and Samuel M. Olden;
 - A Special County Judge, pursuant to Chapter 368 of the Laws of 1864.
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.
- Yours, respectfully,
CHAUNCEY M. DEWEY,
Secretary of State.

BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to business cash out of Iron at their old shop in Penfield village. Jan 19 63

IMPROVED.



MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trappings, Stitching, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. Jy-26-64

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Masonic Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally or by letter confidentially.

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the **RAMBOTH FARM STORE,** No. 152 Main St., Rochester, PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, CARD PHOTOGRAPHS, WINDOW SHADES,

Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. S. LOCKARD.**

PHOTOGRAPHS

at 14 State street,
Engraving makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

Geo. W. GODFREY & Co.,
Sunbeam Gallery
No. 51 Main St.

Is the only place in Rochester to obtain fine pictures.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art

CALLERS WELCOMED.
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather. Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main street - Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles

PAPER HANGINGS,

Just received at the old and well known store
NO. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained a wide reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curains, Gilt Shades, Window Patterns, Gilt Cornices, Cards and Tassels, Blue, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.
17 Window Shades made and put up, and ready for hanging to order. **SAMUEL DIX.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the

FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER.

at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.

J. G. FISK, Proprietor.

Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

FAIRBANK PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer. Sash, Blind and Door, made to order.—Also planing and matching of all kinds.

J. W. VARY, REAL ESTATE, and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 90 Front St., Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

H. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **M. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contacting elsewhere. nov26/64

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc., IN WESTERN NEW YORK,

WEAR FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work. If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.

May-19

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.

No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. NOV. 3d, 1864.

NUMBER 43.

The Hour and the Man.

Ann—"The Bonnets of Bonny Dundee."

When the blackness of war overshadowed the land,
The youthful McClellan was called to command.
As he hefted his sabre and sprang on his steed,
'Twas Scott, the brave veteran, who bade him God speed.

CHORUS.

Come fill up the cup, and come fill up the can,
And cheer! for the hour has come, and the man.
Our gallant young hero we've placed on the track,
And we'll seat in the White House our brave Little Mac.

Says Mac to his soldiers—"Strike down the armed foe,
But to wounded and prisoners all gentleness show.

When the battle is over let violence cease—
Remember we fight but for Union and Peace."

Chorus.

There were foemen before him, and foes in his rear,
In front of him Richmond, but Washington near;
For Lee and Old Abe were in rivalry then,
Lee killing, old Abraham stealing his men.

Chorus.

How the army was saved—by what miracle wrought,
Ask the soldiers who under McClellan have fought;
How they felt when he lost his command, and again,
When he galloped once more at the head of his men.

Chorus.

South Mountain, Antietam, encircling his name,
With a halo as bright as the dawn's ruddy flame,
'Twas then, when his praises rang over the land,
Old Abra removed the young chief from command.

Chorus.

The people have patiently bided their time,
To brand with their verdict the infamous crime,
In the joker's own coinage the debt we'll pay back,
Walk out Mr. Lincoln—walk in Little Mac.

CHORUS.

Come fill up the cup, and come fill up the can,
And cheer! for the hour has come, and the man.
Our gallant young hero we've placed on the track,
And we'll seat in the white house our brave Little Mac.

HE DON'T KNOW.—Andrew dodges Penfield to beat him, he says that he don't ask any help from Penfield. Wont he have a poor sight in other towns?

The Phrenological Journal, FOR NOVEMBER,

Is upon our table. This truly valuable work contains, as usual, a large and varied amount of interesting, and highly instructive reading matter. It contains everything that is new and useful in regard to the Science of Man, Physical, Mental, and Spiritual.

Portraits, with biographical sketches of distinguished men; illustrations of the different races; the temperaments, "signs of character," as revealed through the organization, will be given in each number. Don't fail to subscribe. Take it once, and you will never do without it.

Published monthly at \$2.00 a year in advance. Clubs of ten or more, 1 50 each. Address

FWYLER & WELLS,
339 Broadway, New York.

They have a Chinese school in San Francisco with a daily attendance of thirty-one or thirty-two scholars.—*Santa Cruz Sentinel*
'This is about the present attendance at the Penfield Seminary.

An editor and printer down South offers to sell his whole establishment for a clean shirt and a meal of victuals. He has lived on promises till his whiskers have stopped growing.—*Loyal American*.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.—A Journeyman Printer, by the Gloversville Standard. One of the best Republican journals in this State. Good pay, sure pay and a kind editor.

'Madam,' said a husband to his young wife, in a little altercation, which will sometimes spring up in the 'best of families,' 'when a man and his wife have quarrelled, and each considers the other at fault, which of the two ought to be the first to advance towards a reconciliation?'

'The best,' matured and wisest of the two,' said the wife putting up her rosy mouth for a kiss, which was given with unction. She was the conqueror.

Forty-five years ago one thousand bushels of potatoes were delivered at the State Prison in Concord, N. H., at ten cents a bushel; they don't sell at that rate now-a-days.—*Brookville New Era*.

Ten years ago, potatoes were a drug in the market, in Penfield, at 10 cents per bushel.

'I hope you will be able to support me,' said a young lady to her intended, while walking out one evening, during a slippery state of the sidewalk.

'Why, yes,' said the hesitating swain, 'with some little assistance from your father.'

An able physiologist has written that one fifth of the human body is composed of phosphorus.—*Pink Citizen*.

Punch remarks that this accounts for the number of matches made.

We think it accounts for the fire shown by the "Loco Foco Party" about these days.

BEAUTIFUL WEATHER.—For the past two weeks the weather has been most beautiful, ending last Thursday evening. Friday was the most unpleasant, rainy day of the season. Our farmers have got along bravely with their work, considering the scarcity of help. Potatoes and corn is nearly harvested.

CAUTION.—Before our next issue the great national battle will be fought. Every voter should be careful and not be deceived by false promises and a few greenbacks, you must bear in mind that the present administration has all of the funds in the country, (that are left) in their hands and are able to buy you *in case you are for sale*. Remember that our forefathers fought for our country *without money and without price*, naked and barefoot, and endured many hardships that their children might have an independent country. Remember these things and vote prudently, votes on the eighth of November may be as high as five, ten, twenty or twenty-five dollars each, but do not be blind folded, the next day they will turn on you and tax your tea, sugar, coffee &c., and take the price that you have received for your vote from you again, and then you are left with a simple promise of better times which is as easy broken as it is made, how can you be deceived, look at the past and judge of the future. Can you stand the rate of the past four years, for the next four years, if cotton goods rises as much in the next four years as they have in past? Ask yourself how you will be able to get them? You have the evidence of this rise before you, as our expenses to-day are much larger than they were the first, second or third years of the war, beside having a much larger army, with larger pay, and rations costing double price. We have now to pay interest on about \$4,000,000,000, and we have to pay pensions to about 30,000 widows, beside the different State debts are now three times as large as our Government debt was at the time of the Revolutionary war, saying nothing about our National debt or expenses.

Each State is now accumulating an enormous individual debt, each county is making a tremendous debt, and all small towns have already taxed themselves from \$30,000 to \$100,000; the interest will crush the people in a short time, not saying anything about the principal debt. We ask again will you vote the on eighth day of Nov. next, to tax yourself beyond the power of liquidation?

TAKE CARE OF THE SOLDIERS' CHILDREN.—It is stated as a fact by the people of Pittsford, that Jarvis Lord has given more to the poor of that town, during the past year, than the poor master has dealt out to them.

THE TEST QUESTION.—How would the vote for President stand, next spring, after the poor voter had struggled through the hard winter that is now before before us. Wood will be sold at \$15 per cord before the first of a pinch Lincoln is re-elected.

'Come home, my son,' said a parent to one who had been from home for some time; 'come home, and your mother will kill the fatted calf for you.'

'Tell her not to do it, father,' replied the offspring, 'for I've lived on veal ever since I've been here. Tell her to kill a quarter of a pig instead.'—*The Continental*.

ARMY VOTES.—The army votes begin to come in for Little Mac. Just as we expected, Little Mac will get all of the old veteran votes of the Potomac.

The Vicksburg Herald says the cotton crop is entirely cut off by the army worm in that vicinity.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, NOV. 3d, 1864.

Trip Lightly.

Trip lightly over trouble,
Trip lightly over wrong,
We only make grief double
By dwelling on its long.

Why clasp woe's hand so tightly?
Why sigh o'er blossoms dead?
Why cling to forms anight,
Why not to joy instead?

Trip lightly over sorrow,
Though this day may be dark,
The sun may shine to-morrow,
And gladly shine the lark.

Fair hope has not departed,
Though roses may be fled,
Then never be down-hearted,
But look for joy instead.



1776

All who wish the good old Union of 1776 will vote

- FOR PRESIDENT,
GEO. B. McCLELLAN.
- FOR GOVERNOR,
HORATIO SEYMOUR.
- FOR CANAL COMMISSIONER,
JARVIS LORD.
- FOR CONGRESS 28th DISTRICT,
JAMES L. ANGLE.
- FOR SHERIFF,
WILLIAM H. MOORE.
- FOR ASSEMBLY 1st DISTRICT,
H. NELSON CURTICE.

And all who wish to preserve the whole Union, will vote the *whole Democratic Ticket.*

ANOTHER DRAFT.—Under the last draft for 500,000 men the quotas have either been filled by the draft, substitutes or volunteers. The men have all been mustered in, but for some reason, about 300,000 never reached Washington; the fraud will probably be sifted after election, but not before, as it might have a bearing on the Presidential vote.

The Provost Marshal says that every town will be held to fill the vacancy of its schedd-ers, but all who have furnished substitutes, will be clear of the draft, or filling vacancies, even if their substitutes are known to be in Canada.

We are informed that one man (name not given,) hired a substitute, had him mustered in, got his exemption papers, and then sent a good horse and buggy, and a new suit of clothes to Elmira for some purpose.

Another draft will take the balance.—The Seneca Observer says the assessed valuation of Seneca Co., is \$10,796,623, and that the liabilities of Seneca Co. is \$7,310,000.

KILLED BY A HORSE.—The editor of the Dansville Laws of Life, Mr. M. W. Simmons, had his neck broken last week, by his horse running away and throwing him out.

A CHANGE.—It will be seen that we have changed our motto, as we find it an impossibility at the present time, to run a neutral paper to suit all classes of our subscribers, and some few of our exchanges. We have used our best endeavors for the past three years to suit all parties; but during that time, from some cause, we have lost several abolition advertisers and subscribers; probably because they could not take a joke, unless it was one of Lincoln's jokes. Our new subscribers, and also those who are renewing their subscriptions, are mostly those who wish "the good old Union as it was;" consequently we shall endeavor to publish a paper to suit the majority; and let the majority rule.

When we commenced the publication of our paper the influence around us was sound Republicans, but we have lost the party, or the party was lost last itself. Our presswork has always been done persons who supported Lincoln in 1860. My father and brother supported Lincoln in 1860, but I must say that I always opposed them as I could not see the end as they did.

After the Negro Proclamation was issued, the influence about us became divided; and many persons who voted for Lincoln in 1860, will now give him the cold shoulder. As for our little paper, we intend, hereafter, to run it independent in all things, leaving our work and influence in honor of Him who doeth all things for the best; taking no particular side in politics, except opposing those whom we think are working injuries to the cause of our good old Union. We shall show no preference between the Old Republican or Democrat parties; we think them both honest, and shall support them.

PICTURE OF A LONG BRIDGE.—In case a long bridge were destroyed at one end, would not the reader think a person a perfect idiot who would encourage you to go on to the sound end and pass on until you went over the broken end into the stream; and the next that came along send it on, knowing that all must be lost at the other end. Every thing and every body that passed on to the bridge was doomed to destruction, all of which the idiot (for madman) saw and knew, and yet would say "Pass over all is well."

You know, dear reader, that such a person would immediately be sent to a lunatic asylum; and yet when you now stand ready to pass over this broken bridge, directly or indirectly, you will say, "Pass on, all is well." You will say to our poor soldiers, pass on, when you know that death is their portion.

By voting for Lincoln, you will say, "Pass on, my country, the bridge is safe," when you know in your hearts that your country is lost if it passes over. You have already seen thousands upon thousands of our poor soldiers, and nearly one half of the wealth of the country pass over the broken end of this bridge and forever lost. Can you say "pass on, it is all well?" If you can, you may vote for Abraham Lincoln.

To Subscribers.—As we have changed our motto, and intend hereafter to sustain the party which we think the most honest.—We therefore offer to send the Literary Companion published in Penfield, in place of the Extra free of Postage, to all Subscribers, who are displeased with our change. This we call fair dealing. The Companion will contain nothing but home news and literary matter.

Jeff. Davis says that one third of the inhabitants of the United States, would rule the other two thirds if he would give them his consent. He claims that the Northern Democrats are one third ruled by military power of one third, but he says that the one third can never rule the Southern Confederacy. He also says that the Southern people never objected to be ruled by the majority, but when the minority meddle with their State rights they can have the privilege of fighting it out until the Southern people can be protected by the power invested in the old Constitution.

THE CELEBRATED HOVEY SHAWLS.—Messrs. Burke, FitzSimmons, Hone & Co., are offering a choice assortment of shawls of the "Hovey pattern" at price much lower than the present market value. This brand is a great favorite in Boston and New-York, and is most generally controlled by the first-class retail dealers. The ladies will appreciate this lot of goods, not only for the beauty of style and quality, but for the reasonable prices at which Messrs. B., F., H. & Co. are selling them. We are informed that their prices are from \$2.00 to \$4.00 less than those of the eastern markets.—Rochester Union.

The Genesee Farmer.

One of the oldest and most reliable agricultural journals in the United States is the *Genesee Farmer*. It costs only one dollar a year, and all who subscribe at this time for 1865 will receive the October, November and December numbers of this year free. The October number now before us contains full reports of the New York State Fair, discussions, &c. Also the proceedings of the American Pomological Society, Wool Growers' Convention, &c. Those who wish a strictly agricultural and horticultural journal should take the *Farmer*. Send a dollar at once to JOSEPH HARRIS, publisher of the *Genesee Farmer*, Rochester, N. Y., and you will get the paper for fifteen months.—Atlas.

McCLELLAN'S PORTRAIT.—We are in the receipt of a mammoth Steel Engraving of Gen. Geo. B. McClellan from the Publishing House of Chas. A. Baldwin & Co., Arkport, N. Y., to whom all orders should be addressed. This Engraving is 24 x 32 inches sent free of postage at the low price of 75 cents to any part of the Northern States. A full supply now on hand.

THE STOCKING PUMP.—A card of the Stocking pump will be found elsewhere in this paper. It is useless for us at this late day to say anything in favor of the *Celebrated Stocking Pump*, which now stands unrivaled as a wooden Pump, and in fact it is the only Pump now in use by the country Hotels of Western N. Y. We will simply call your attention to the Brighton public pump which you all know so well. In Penfield we have two of these new Stocking Pumps, in public wells, they work with perfect ease, and are a very cheap pump, and are the most durable of any in use.

INCENDIARY.—Last Sunday night, the residence of Mary Markham, near this village was burned to the ground with all its contents. Miss Markham was away from home, and there had been no fire in the house for three days previous.

If this case had been that of a person owning a good farm who had had their house and every article of clothing [except what they had on] burned, the good farm that was left would probably be overlooked, and a "begging paper" started to relieve him; but as it has taken all that Miss Markham possessed, no efforts will be made to relieve her this cold winter. Thus moves the world.

SHOULDER ARMS.—The next draft will take them, no more bounties paid, no more substitutes taken, volunteers not to be credited to any town, county or State. All those who have their names drawn from the wheel of fortune must "shoulder arms," in case they pass the surgeon. The old saying is, that you must either fish or cut bait; and this time it will be "fish or cut stick;" there will be no bait about it, no greenbacks will be put on the hook.

Have't some of you got friends over in Canada that you have not seen for some time?

GAINING! GAINING! GAINING!!!
The people of Penfield are daily becoming in favor of Little Mac, Gov. Seymour, Jarvis Lord, James L. Angle, Wm. H. Moore, and H. Nelson Curtice.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily UNION & ADVERTISER,
 PUBLISHED BY
 Joseph Curtis, Isaac Batts & J. E. Carey,
 UNDER THE SIGN OF
Curtis, Batts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BATTIS, EDITOR.
 Daily—By mail for three months, \$2.00; for six months, \$3.50; for a year, \$6.00; at the counting, 50 cents per copy. City Stationers, who receive their papers by carrier, 25 cents per week.
 Weekly—\$2.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year.
 WANTED—\$2.00 per year, or 50 cents per quarter.
 Single copies sold every where, at starting in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,
 SUCCESSORS TO HUBBARD, HEBING & CO.
 74 Main Street, Rochester,
 Keep the most Extensive Variety of
BEALED WARE,
 of any other House in the County,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL.
 Black-smith's Carriage Makers
 AND CARPENTER & JOINER
GOODS & TOOLS
 are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
 are all invited to call and examine Goods
 and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
 1-25-11

Central R. R.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENTS.
 On and after Monday, May, 18th, until the last of October, Cars will stop at, and leave as follows:

EASTWARD.	
Accommodation	5-45 A. M.
Express	5-55 A. M.
Steam Boat Express	10-57 A. M.
Mail	5-50 P. M.
Through Freight	7-35 P. M.
WESTWARD.	
New York & Rochester Express	7-23 A. M.
Mail	10-45 A. M.
Local Freight	4-55 P. M.
Steam Boat Express	4-55 P. M.
Through Freight	6-25 P. M.
Accommodation	6-45 P. M.
Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford.	
EASTWARD.	
New York Express	5-50 A. M.
Way Freight	6-25 A. M.
Steam Boat Express	8-50 A. M.
Through Freight	1-00 P. M.
Albany Express	6-25 P. M.
Sunday Express	6-25 P. M.
WESTWARD.	
Through Freight	6-45 A. M.
New York Mail	10-45 A. M.
Way Freight	5-45 P. M.
Steam Boat Express	4-50 P. M.
Mail	10-45 P. M.
Sunday Morning Express	9-24 A. M.

W. G. LAPHAM, Assistant Superintendent.

Water Pipes & Wooden Pumps.
 Pumps and Pipe of the best quality, superior to any others manufactured in Western, N. Y. can be had at
D. Stocking's Pump Factory,
 Corner of Monroe and Alexander St., Rochester.

New Time Table.—The new time table of the N. Y. C. & R. for Rochester, will appear in the Companion next week. As soon as we get the winter arrangement for Fairport and Pittsford we shall publish the R. R. Calendar.

E. D. WEBSTER,
 87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
 Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
 Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
 CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED FOOT.
CUSTOMER WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
 All work warranted, as represented.
 Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always Fit,
 MADE TO ORDER.
OCUMPAUGH'S,
 FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
 Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
 Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
 Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
 free of Charge. OCUMPAUGH,
 #19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
 JOBBER AND DEALER IN
RETAILERY,
 No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
 ROCHESTER, N. Y.
 A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
 Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
 OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
 Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
 m24tt

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y.,
 keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

CHEAP LIGHT.
 In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
 Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.
Mr. William Bummerhays!
 Is bound to undersell any other establishment in Rochester, either in Oil or Lamps, wholesale or retail—give him a call.

OUR RATES,
 OF THE
PENFELD EXTRA.
 One of the cheapest weekly newspapers published in America, containing nearly as much reading matter as many two dollar county Journal.
 Eleven copies to one address, \$ 5.00
 Eight " " " " " 4.00
 Five " " " " " 3.00
 Three " " " " " 2.00
 Single Subscriber, .75
 Address, Miss Nellie Williams,
 Penfield, N. Y.

LADIES CLOAKS!
 For the Fall and Winter of 1864.
LADIES CLOAKS
 At 45 Main Street, Rochester.
LADIES CLOAKS
 Made to order in the most approved style.
Ladies Cloaks
 In endless varieties, both in style and color.
LADIES CLOAKS
 Sold lower than at any other House
 in Rochester at
C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE'S,
 45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
 34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
 Prices that Defy Competition
 Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Terrella Gaiters, 1.25
 " " " " " 1.00
 Ladies Balloon Boots, 1.50
 Gentlemen's Gait Boots, 3.00
 " " Thick " " 3.00
 " " " " " 3.00
 Boys' Gait Boots, 2.50
 " " Thick " " 2.50
 " " " " " 2.50
 Youths Boots, 1.50
 H. S. VAN DAKE, 34 Buffalo Street.
 P. E. M. 21-11

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
 Two Hundred Yards north of the
 New York Central Railroad Depot,
 On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
 (BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.
 The reputation of this Dye House since 1828 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.
 NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT.
 Crapes, Broche, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored silks and Merinos, secured without injury to the colors. Also,
LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
 Scoured or Colored without rubbing and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description, dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
 Goods dyed black every Thursday.
 All goods returned within one week.
GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
 Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
 Rochester N. Y. 1-61-105

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in Cloths, English
 and French Wares, also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 77 West Street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. NEPHEW,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
 90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
 Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.
 The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the neat building south of William's Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
 1864
 11-14
 GEORGE ROSS.

UNION HOTEL,
 Penfield, New York.
 The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. 11-25-64

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
 IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
 NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
 And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
 Feb-14-63-ly

FARMERS HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the Country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the BUTCH BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

- Family Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationery,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

ELECTION NOTICE.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE—COUNTY OF MONROE—Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statutes of this State, and of the annexed Notice from the Secretary of State, that the General Election will be held in this County on the TUESDAY, succeeding the first Monday in November (8th,) 1864, at which Election the Officers named in the annexed Notice are to be elected.

Dated Rochester, August 8th, 1864.

STATE OF NEW YORK

Office of the Secretary of State,
ALBANY, August 1st, 1864.

To the Sheriff of the County of Monroe:

Sir—Notice is hereby given, that at the General Election to be held in this State on the TUESDAY, succeeding the first Monday of November next, the following officers are to be elected, to wit:

- A Lieutenant-Governor in the place of J. H. Floyd Jones;
- A Canal Commissioner, in the place of Franklin A. Albers;
- An Inspector of State Prisons, in the place of Abraham B.appen;
- All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.

Thirty-three Electors of President and Vice-President of the United States.

Also, a Representative in the Thirty-ninth Congress of the United States for the First District, Congressional District, composed of the Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

COUNTY OFFICERS ALSO TO BE ELECTED FOR SAID COUNTY.

- Three members of Assembly:
- A Sheriff in the place of James H. Warren;
- A County Clerk in the place of John A. Ostrander;
- A Superintendent of the Poor, in the place of Addison N. Whiting;
- Two Justices of Sessions, in the place of Geo. Wright and Deles Westworth;
- Two Clerks, in the place of James Buckley and Samuel M. O'Brien;
- A Special County Judge, pursuant to Chapter 388 of the laws of 1864.

All whose terms of office will expire on the last day of December next.

CHAUNCEY D. DEFEW,
Secretary of State.

BLACKSMITHING.

C. MARKELL & SON,

Continues to hammer cast out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. Jan-10-63

IMPROVED,



The Simplest, Cheapest and Best, With all the Modern Improvements. Sew, Tread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Striking, Stamping, and Branding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. P. HIGB, Agent. Jy-26-64

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6 Masonic Hall Building,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic Diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted privately, or by letter confidentially.

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the MARMOTH PAPER STORE, No. 132 Main St., Rochester, PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, CARD PHOTOGRAPHS, WINDOW SHAPES, Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. H. J. RICARD

PHOTOGRAPHS

at 14 State Street. Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester, at 14 State Street, Don't forget to call at 14 State Street.

Geo. W. GODFREY & Co's
Sunbeam Gallery
No. 81 Main St.
Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art

3, 5 & 7 SEENESS,
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester, N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather. Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 223 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice. Highest cash price paid for wheat.

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles
PAPER HANGINGS,

Just received at the old and well known store
NO. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curtains, Gilt Shades, Window Fixtures, Gilt Cornices, Cords and Tassels, Buff, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.
Gilt Window Shades made and put up, and room paper hung to order. SAMUEL DIX.



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 3 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS HOTEL ROCHESTER**, at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
J. G. FISK, Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL—J. G. & S. Palmer, Sash, Billet and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

J. W. VAHY, REFRIGERATOR and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 99 Front St., Rochester, N. Y. All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

ED. WILSON,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on *N. Foster* at the *Stilson Block*, before contracting elsewhere. nor20th

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc., IN WESTERN NEW YORK, **CHEAP FOR CASH!**

Particular attention paid to custom work. If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER.

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS and DEALERS IN

WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 87 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



OUR HOME
Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. NOV. 17th, 1864.

NUMBER 44.

A SCHOOL MAGAZINE FREE!
CLARK'S SCHOOL VISITOR,
Vol. IX, 1865,
SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS A YEAR.

Readings, Dialogues, Speeches, Music, Poems, Mathematics, Grammar, Enigmas, Recubes, &c.

The Publisher of this popular DAY SCHOOL MONTHLY, in order to reach all parts of the country, will send the VISITOR ONE YEAR, FREE TO ONE PERSON [who will act as agent] AT ANY POST OFFICE in the United States. Address, with five cents for particulars,

J. W. DAUGHIDAY, Publisher,
1308 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

CHANGE.—A change has been made in our welcome little exchange—THE LITTLE ODDITY. Its pages having been divided—making two columns instead of one—it appears altogether a different paper. Enclose 12 cents for one year, and you won't be disappointed. Ten copies \$1, and one to club agent.

EVERY MECHANIC
Should subscribe for the
American Artisan.

Published at 212, Broadway, New York, by
Brown, Combs & Co.

at \$2.00 per year in advance. Specimen copies sent free on receipt of stamp to pay postage.

We are in receipt of Vol. I. No. 1 of the *Washington's Obit*; published at Leighton, Pa., by Washington Warren, editor and proprietor. Terms only one dollar per year. Send red stamp for a specimen copy, and you will "laugh and grow fat."

Es tunc habet avert on his nose thinks every one is laughing at him.

FIFTY DOLLARS

Will be presented to any person afflicted with those musically excruciations, either on face or hands, which one application of the *Magic Wart Annihilator* will not cause to disappear without a twinge of pain.

Enclose 25 cents and receive a package by return mail. Address

J. L. CAMPBELL,
Trafton, Pike Co., Penna.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R.
WINTER TIME TABLE.



On and after Monday Nov. 1st, 1864, until further notice cars will stop at, and leave Fairport

EASTWARD.

Accommodation,	8:55 a. m.
Local Freight,	9:55 a. m.
Mail,	3:55 p. m.

WESTWARD.

Express,	7:35 a. m.
Mail,	10:42 a. m.
Local Freight,	2:30 p. m.
Through Freight,	6:50 p. m.
Accommodation,	9:55 p. m.

TOO LATE IN THE DAY.—We see many of our exchanges about these days give notices of temperance meetings. What good can a temperance meeting do at this time unless it is to *hoax the people together* in order to preach abolition and disunion into their ears? It is all moonshine. "Temperance is 'played-out.'" Rum is now in different hands from what it was about the time of the "Great Maine Law." The high tariff on rum has made it a very popular beverage among the aristocrats of our nation; it is now out of the poor inebriate's reach, and he can hardly smell of the cork, except it is about election time.

Do those who formerly preached arbitrary arrests on rum, pretend that they can ever get back on the seizure of rum again? We wish they could, and they would find the majority of the "eritor" in the shoddyite speculators' hands. We would like to hear a temperance lecture about this time, just to see how they fix it.

Our present government has made rum one of the staple articles on which to increase our war revenue. They have made rum drinking very popular. It will take generations to bring about the contempt which we felt for rum before the war; and it will require an equal length of time to restore the morality which the country possessed.

Although young, we have seen the time when a minister of the gospel would not even vote at a common election, declaring politics out of his line of business; but that was when a minister would preach peace and good will toward all men; but now of course the sacred desk must be used as a "war necessity," which will cause the present generation to lose confidence in many of the old ministers of the gospel.

The *Newark Courier* says that potatoes are selling at 25 cents per bushel in New Hampshire. We call this equal to about ten cents in gold.

The Democratic Watchman says that potatoes are only 25 cents per bushel in Centre Co., Pa.

PUBLIC SAFETY.—The new money order system is not only a public benefit within itself, but it will also protect small sums of money which will yet be sent by mail. Post office thieves do not stop after small things, as they are government officials, and "go the whole hog or nothing." It will hereafter be expected that no large sums of money will be sent by mail, and thieves will not look after it.

A FACT WORTH OF NOTICE.—Many a correspondence is broken off by the miscarriage of one letter. One friend is waiting for the letter, while the other is waiting for an answer.

If you wish to keep up a regular correspondence with a friend; do not wait over a sufficient time to receive an answer; for various reasons. First, your letter may be miscarried, or your friend may be from home, or he may be sick, and even his first letter to you may have been miscarried; consequently both parties may wait months for an answer, and in many cases a correspondence is broken off in this way.

If you do not get an answer in due time, write again, and even again; in this way you will find out whether your friend is dead or alive.

GODEY'S LADY'S BOOK.

THE

Fashion Magazine of the World.
LITERATURE, FINE ARTS, AND FASHIONS. The most magnificent Steel Engravings, DOUBLE FASHION PLATES. Wood engravings on every subject that can interest ladies. Crochet knitting, Netting, Embroidery, Articles for the Toilet, for the Parlor, for the Boudoir, and the Kitchen. Everything, in fact, to make a Complete Lady's Book.

THE LADIES' FAVORITE FOR 35 YEARS.

No Magazine has been able to compete with it. None attempt it.

GODEY'S RECEIPTS

for every department of a household. These alone are worth the price of the Book.

Model Cottages (no other Magazine gives them,) with diagrams.

DRAWING LESSONS FOR THE YOUNG. Another specialty with Godey.

ORIGINAL MUSIC, worth \$3 a year. Other Magazines publish old, worn-out music; but the subscribers to Godey get it before the music store.

Gardening for Ladies. Another peculiarity with Godey.

Fashions from Messrs A. T. Stewart & Co., of New York, the millionaire merchants, appear in Godey, the only magazine that has them.

Also, fashions from the celebrated Brodie, of New York.

Ladies' Bonnets. We give more of them in a year than any other Magazine. In fact, the Lady's Book enables every lady to be her own bonnet maker.

Marion Garland,

Authors of "Alone," "Hidden Path," "Nemesis," and "Miriam,"

writes for Godey each month, and for no other magazine. We have also retained all of our old and favorite contributors.

TERMS OF

Godey's Lady's Book for 1865.
[From which there can be no Deviation.]

The following are the terms of the Lady's Book for 1865. At present, we will receive subscribers at the following rates. Due notice will be given if we are obliged to advance, which will depend upon the price of paper.

One copy, one year	\$3 00
Two copies, one year	5 50
Three copies, one year	7 50
Four copies, one year	10 00
Five copies, one year, and an extra copy to the person sending the club, making six copies	14 00
Eight copies one year, and an extra copy to the person sending the club, making nine copies	21 00
Eleven copies one year, and an extra copy to the person sending the club, making twelve copies	27 50
Additions to any of the above clubs	\$2 00 each subscriber.

Godey's Lady's Book and Arthur's Home Magazine will be sent, each one year, on receipt of \$4 50.

We have no club with any other Magazine or Newspaper.

The money must all be sent at one time for any Club.

Canada subscribers must send 24 cents additional for each subscriber.

Address **L. A. Godey,**
N. E. Corner Sixth and Chestnut Streets,
PHILADELPHIA.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, NOV. 17th, 1894.

O, Give me a Lovely Woman.

O, give me a lovely woman,
She's the brightest I know;
She smiles sweet angel,
Dwelling here below.

She comforts us in sorrow,
And shares with us our grief,
And when we are in trouble,
She weeps for our relief.

Her voice is like love's arrows,
Shot by an archer strong;
It waxes us to the pillow,
And wakes us in the morn.

She brings us many joys,
And often dries our tears;
And in many, many cases,
She banishes our fears.

Though downcast and forsaken,
She ever is our friend;
When every man has left us,
We stay on her depend.

When once her hand is given,
You stay in her confine;
She'll stay forever by you,
A true and constant wife.

Then let me say again,
As I have said before,
Give me a lovely woman,
Tired of these no more.

"Let the Eagle scream."

This reminds us of an old anecdote. Some years ago 'old Jones' with his wife and child emigrated to the Western world, built him a log cabin, and settled in the woods.

One summer morning while Jones and his wife were at breakfast, what was their surprise to see a large black bear enter the open door. Jones sprang to his feet and scrambled up the logs of his cabin; but the brave courageous wife clinched the poker to defend her child, gave Bruin battle, and finally succeeded in driving him from the house; whereupon Jones clambered down from his roost and exclaimed, triumphantly: "We gave the old bear 'fitts' didn't we, Polly?"

Now you all know that we have given Little Mac 'fitts,' and further comment is unnecessary.

WE NEVER SAW ITS EQUAL.—On election day in this town, a poor invalid who has been bed-ridden for nearly two years, and for the last six months has not been conscious of passing events, was taken and carried to the polls on a litter through the rain. We call it one of the most inhuman acts of our town. We do not know how the invalid voted any better than he did, but suppose it to be a black ticket from the fact he was carried to the polls by abolitionist.

No party seemed to justify the rash act, as we have heard several from different parties treat the idea with contempt. No blame is attached to the poor old man as we previously said that he was not conscious of any thing; it was like taking a man from the grave yard, and placing tickets in his hand, and then holding his hand out to the Inspector of Election for him to take his tickets. We have often heard of sick men being carried to the polls by their request, but to take a man to vote who is unable to make his private wants known, we think this is the climax. What town can beat it.

THANKSGIVING.—Next Thursday is set apart for a day of thanksgiving. May all who have been guilty of fraud at the late election be forgiven.

The Bloomfield Mirror says that pugilists, and those who get married, always join hands. Now! now!! Uncle Champion does not intend to say that married people always fight?



Look at the date on the wrappers of your papers and please renew your subscription before it runs out.

WE CAN SEE IT.—The defeat of the Democrat party is the best thing that ever happened to them, for if they had succeeded, they would have had to father the National debt, and would have stained their hand with the destruction of one of the best Governments, that was ever upon the face of the earth. We have contended and even said that *McClellan* or *Lincoln* can now save our Union, and the time will now be short, that we shall remain alone in our opinion.

We see by the *Vicksburg Daily Herald* that our old, and esteemed friend "Binks" formerly local editor of the *Peoria [Ill.] Mail* is spending a season down in the sunny South.

The *American Artisan* says that coal is more plentiful in the United States, than any other country, and costs more.

OWNING UP.—Mr. Orin Upson, a permanent resident of this town, informs us that the Government has been making greenbacks for the last six months, on purpose to buy votes.

SEEVE THEM RIGHT.—We are receiving many valuable magazines, and this week we devote a large portion of our paper to the benefit of the Publishers. Please read them all.

LOOK AT IT.—Yes, of course look at it. J. H. Campman, of Taffin, Pa., will give you FIFTY DOLLARS, if he cannot send you, for the low price of Twenty-five Cents, a salve that will remove warts immediately and without pain.

JEFF DAVIS VS LINCOLN.—Jeff says that Lincoln is bound to make the nigger equal to the white man, and he will help him to do it next Spring. Jeff also says that by the Spring Campaign, he will have 300,000 niggers well drilled, armed and equipped which will be equal to 500,000 Yankee hirelings, composed in 'rag, tag and bobtails,' considering the advantage of the nigger's fighting at home, and the transportation of the northern outfit. *Ex.*

PERSONAL.—We see our old friend, Joseph Beach, is in town. He hails from Sagauw City, Mich.

SNOW STORM.—Last Saturday we had the first snow storm of the season. Sunday the ground froze hard; and many potatoes are yet undug, and are probably buried in the hills for the winter.

PREPAID.—Why is the National Defender prepaid by stamp, has the oppressive hand been placed upon it?

RE-PUBLISH IT.—Every honest editor should publish the message of the traitor Davis, so as to give the northern people a correct idea of the war at the present time. The message will give a better idea of the situation of our armies than can be had in any other way.

ELECTION RETURNS.—Penfield gave a much larger Democrat vote than it ever gave before, and the soldiers votes are not all in yet. We have heard from Mr. L. K. Williams, and Mr. D. C. Hammond, of the 8th N. Y. Cavalry, since they sent their votes for Little Mac, but their votes have not arrived. We foresaw this kind of fraud when we opposed the amendment to allow soldiers to vote, to-day there is a large majority of democrats in the State of N. Y., but the State has gone abolition by fraud.

GODEY'S LADY'S BOOK, for December, is this early upon our table. It is, as usual filled with everything to interest and benefit the ladies. Subscribe for it. See advertisement in another column.

LETTERS TO ANSWER.—We have many letters on file waiting an answer, and we say again that we never answer letters unless we receive a stamp for return postage.

THE BEST PAPER FOR THE TIMES!

MOORE'S Rural New-Yorker.

THE LEADING AND MOST POPULAR Agricultural, Literary and Family Newspaper in America.

Will enter upon its XVIIth Year and Volume in January next. It has for years been recognized as the best combined Agricultural, Horticultural, Literary and Family Weekly on the Continent. Under the heading of

AGRICULTURE,

It will contain a great variety of Practical and Scientific Information on the various branches of Farm Husbandry, including the views and experiences of hundreds of able contributors and correspondents, reports of State and County Fairs, Discussions, &c. It will also embrace a distinct Department devoted to

SHEEP HUSBANDRY,

Conducted by the Hon. Henry S. Randall, L. L. D., author of "The Practical Shepherd," "Sheep Husbandry in the South," and other valuable works. Dr. H. is conceded to be the best authority on the subject in the country, and his department is alone worth the price of the paper to any one engaged in Wool Growing or Sheep Breeding.

HORTICULTURE,

In this Department the RURAL will present the experience and observation of the best Horticulturists in America, including those of F. Barry, Esq., author of "The Fruit Garden" and former Editor of the *Horticulturist*, who is a regular contributor.

Domestic Economy.

The Ladies will find in the Domestic Economy department many useful Recipes, with practical directions how to manage difficult matters pertaining to Housekeeping and Domestic Affairs.

Other Important Features.

But aside from the above important Practical Departments, the Rural embraces others of vast interest to families in both Town and Country. For instance, it has those under the Headings of Ladies' Department, Choice Miscellany, Sabbath Musings, The Story Teller—and as often as once in two weeks, Educational, Reading for the Young, Scientific and Useful, &c., while the News Department Markets, &c. are ably and carefully conducted.

Form, Style, Terms, &c.,

The Rural New Yorker comprises Eight Double Quarto Pages, (30 columns) and is published weekly, in superior style—Good Paper, Clear Type, Illustrations, &c. An Index, Title Page, &c. at the close of each volume, complete for binding.

TERMS, IN ADVANCE.—Only \$8 a year. To Clubs and Agents—Five copies for \$14; Seven copies for \$19; Ten copies, and one free to agent, for \$25.

Now is the time to subscribe and form clubs. Specimen numbers, show bills &c. sent free on application.

Address D. D. T. MOORE, Rochester, N. Y.

WHO WILL DO IT?—Persons getting up clubs for the Literary Companion before the first of January, will receive one copy, gratis, free of postage.

SUBSCRIBE NOW.—Subscriptions are taken at this office for all of the popular publications of the day, at the publishers' lowest terms.

PENFIELD PRICES.—Butter is worth 50 cents per pound, apples \$3 per barrel, and wood \$10 per cord.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily Union & Advertiser,
PUBLISHED BY
Joseph Curtis, Isaac Batts & J. E. Morey,
UNDER THE FIRM OF
Curtis, Batts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BUTTS, EDITOR.

DAILY.—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents not by mail, per 100, \$3.00; at the Contractor, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by Carrier, 20 cents per week.
WEEKLY.—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$3.00 per year. Weekly—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.

Single copies sold every Eve. at 5 o'clock in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at a cent each.



New York & Erie Rail Road.

WINTER TIME TABLE.

Trains will leave Rochester at 6:15 a. m., 10 a. m., 1:15 p. m., 5 p. m., 6:25 p. m.

This space is one square of this paper and no body has got it.

"Day Up."—What will editors find to amuse themselves with after our armies go into winter quarters? They have had a fine holiday in slandering each other's candidates, but they will soon "dry up."

Gun-cotton, although it develops a bursting power six times as great as that of gun powder, is condemned by recent investigations as too dangerous a compound for warlike purposes, but is recommended as well adapted for the blasting of rocks.

NOTHING STRANGE.—The Clyde Times says there is living, at Painsville, Ohio, a man whose bones have become ossified, and turned to limestone; and that he was born in Monroe county. We have hundreds born in this county whose bones have become ossified within the last three years.

SPLENDID WORK.—We have just had some goods scoured and dyed at the Establishment of Mr. D. Leary, Rochester; and we defy any person to distinguish them from new goods; they look as beautiful as when new. Persons who have goods of any kind which are soiled, would do well to call on Mr. Leary. See advertisement elsewhere in this paper.

THE PROBABILITY.—The final result will most likely be in the course of time that Canada will be annexed to the Northern States, and the Southern States will be annexed to Mexico.

IT IS A FACT.—There is many McClellan men that did not cast a vote for him, as they say that they saw the impossibility of his ever subduing the confederate States, and wished to save him from the disgrace that would follow.

VERY CHEAP.—Mr. Calvin Rundle, of this town, offers to sell his farm for forty dollars per acre, payable in gold. He has refused one hundred dollars per acre in ordinary times.

DISTRICT SCHOOL.—Our district school commenced last Monday, and many will be glad to know that Miss Elizabeth Baker is the teacher for the winter.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
OCCUMPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge
10 Main Street Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN
REBBERY,
No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnetts, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
Straw Bonnetts Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
m241

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y.,
keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready
made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

CHEAP LIGHT.
In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the
Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Summerhays'
Is bound to undersell any other establishment in Rochester, either in Oil or Lamps, wholesale or retail—give him a call.

CLUB RATES,
OF THE
PENFIELD EXTRA.

One of the cheapest weekly newspapers published in America, containing nearly as much reading matter as many two dollar country Journal.

Eleven copies to one address,	\$ 5.00
Eight " " " "	4.00
Five " " " "	3.00
Three " " " "	2.00
Single Subscriber,	0.75

Address, Miss Nellie Williams,
Penfield, N. Y.

LADIES CLOAKS!

For the Fall and Winter of 1864.
LADIES CLOAKS

At 45 Main Street, Rochester.

LADIES CLOAKS
Made to order in the most approved style.

Ladies Cloaks
In endless varieties, both in style and color.

LADIES CLOAKS
Sold lower than at any other House
in Rochester at

C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE'S,
45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Gait. Punella Gaiters,	1.25
" " " " Kid	1.00
Ladies Balmoral Boots,	1.50
Gentlemen's Calf Boots,	3.50
" " " " " "	3.00
" " " " " "	3.00
Boys Calf Boots,	2.00
" " " " " "	2.50
" " " " " "	2.50
Youths Boots,	1.50

H. S. VAN DAKE & F. F. MAIR, } 34 Buffalo Street.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
Two Hundred Yards north of the
New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
(BROWN'S RACE) ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1825 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the out of our building; to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
Craye, Brecht, Cashmere, and Plain Shaws, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors, Also,

LADIE'S AND GENTLEMAN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely.
Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of any description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester N. Y. Jan-63

HERMAN NUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. Jan-63

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.
The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the street, building south of Williams' Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
GEO. ROSA.
sp-14

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.
The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the travelling public at all times.
Good Porters in attendance at all times. sp-14

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63 ly

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expence, the **BIRCH BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Hatters,
Crockery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county, [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **H. STAHING.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily (Sunday excepted) at 5 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS' HOTEL ROCHESTER.**

at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.

John L. Green Proprietor.

Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

BLACKSMITHING.

C. MARKELL & SON,
Continues to hammer cash out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village.
Jan. 10-63

Water Pipes & Wooden Pumps.

Pumps and Pipe of the best quality, superior to any others manufactured in Western, N. Y. can be had at

D. Stockings' Pump Factory.
Corner of Monroe and Alexander St., Rochester.

NEW BIRTH.

HEBING & MILLER,
SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HIRING & CO.
74 Main Street, Rochester.

Keep the most Extensive Variety of **BRASSWARE,**

of any other House in the County,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
Black-smith's Carriage Makers
AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS
are kept constantly on hand, both
DEALERS & CONSUMERS
are all invited to call and examine Goods and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
f.25-tf

The new time table for the N. Y. C. direct road will be found correct this week. We have not received the old road table yet.

IMPROVED.



SLOAT'S

SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needle, and all Machine Trimmings. Stitching, Buttoning, and Binding, done to order on short notice. Call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. D. B. HIGG, Agent. Jy 26-64

DR. GEO. C. ANDRUS,
No. 6, Nassau Hill Building,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases, with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter conveniently.

Picture Frames

Made to order on short notice at the **HANNOVER PAPER STORE,**
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW DECORATIONS,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store.
H. J. RICARD.

PHOTOGRAPHS

at 14 State Street.
Squires make the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

Geo. W. Gouvery & Co's

Sundream Gallery
No. 51 Main St.
Is the only place in Rochester to obtain good pictures.

POWELSON'S

Photograph and Fine Art
GALLERIES,

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market, Rochester N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street, Buffalo N. Y.

MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

Pictures taken in all kinds of weather. satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

J. TAYLOR,

NO. 126 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of
HATS & CAPS.
Which he offers for sale cheaply—any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in great rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

FARMERS HOTEL,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best of Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the Country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock, P.M.

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles

PAPER HANGINGS,

Just received at the old and well known store
NO. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.
which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of Oil and Velvet Borders, Venetian paper Curtains, Oil Paintings, Window Pictures, Gilt Cornices, Goules and Trusses, Rail, White and Green Holland Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.
All Window Shades made and put up, and room paper hung to order. **SAMUEL DIX.**

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Door, made to order—Also plaining and matching of all kind.—

J. W. VARY, REFRIGER. and dealer in all kinds of Liquors, No. 49 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

E. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN

All Kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere.
nov20tf

CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF

G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,

Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK.

CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to consult your own interest, do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
Rochester, N. Y.

WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER.

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. NOV. 24th, 1864.

NUMBER 45.

Complaint of a Young Wife.

Her laboring hands, the meal must knead
Her busy toil must bake the bread;
The priest may read his records o'er,
The lord and master take the air;
But there is naught but previous care,
And heavy labor for the poor.
"As from the rock the mud cascade
Falls,—so did I, a thoughtless maid,
Went, when it had been well to tarry;
O, could I be a maid again,
That man must be a man of men
Who would induce the maid to marry

BIRTHDAY PRESENTS.—Last year we got a host of birthday presents but probably we shall not get as many this year as times are daily becoming harder. Nellie was fifteen years old last Monday, and the first of Jan. next we shall commence the fourth volume of our paper, and at intervals through the year we shall copy some articles from our first volume. The reading matter at that time can now be put in one column and not very much crowded at that. We now set nearly as much type every week, as will be found if a majority of country papers, as our type are smaller and more condensed. We shall now give all new subscribers credit from the first of Jan. 1865, consequently all who subscribe now will get our paper a year from that time. We wish that our friends would get up their clubs now for next year.—See our club rates which are now as low as they were in times when paper was cheap.

THE ALBANY ARMS. says that the Republicans have but few members in the Assembly who are qualified for the position of speaker.—None of the prominent members of 1864 having been re-elected.
We think the Argus is rather hard on the abolition Assemblyman of our town.

A Republican Exchange says that we should not exchange prisoners, as the federal prisoners will probably be hospitable subjects during the remainder of their time, while the rebels will fight as like bloodhounds as soon as they get back, as all those who do not intend to fight us [and some that do,] have taken the oath of allegiance.

The Syracuse Standard says that there is a decrease of salt at the Salina salt springs of 572-787 bushels from January 1st to November 12th, compared with the same period last year. They probably feel the new salt works at Saginaw, Mich.

"The times are so hard I can hardly manage to keep my nose above water," said a husband the other day to his wife who was importuning him for a new dress.
"No, she replied with some asperity, "but you manage to keep it above brandy and water easy enough."

The Humboldt Register of Uninville, Nevada, dated Oct. 6th, 1864, gives an extract of the new Constitution of this State, which should be kept for future reference.

WHAT IS THE MATTER.—Some of our exchanges say that they have retired for the present, and some have taken an Irishman's hoist a peg lower.

The Brockport Advertiser has shut up shop, also the Gowanda Reporter.

Wanted---a Printer.

"Wanted—a printer," says a cotemporary. Wanted, a mechanical curiosity with brains and fingers; a thing that will set so many cuss a day; a machine that will think and act, but still a machine; a being who undertakes the most monotonous and systematic drudgery—yet one the ingenuity of man has never supplanted mechanically; that's a printer.

A printer; yet for all the dissipated and reckless habits, a worker; at all times and hours, by day and night. Setting up in close and unwholesome offices, when gay crowds are hurrying to theatres; later still, when street revellers are gone, and the city sleeps; in the fresh air of the morning, in the broad and gushing sunlight, some printing machine is at its case, with its eternal click, click.

Click, click! the polished tubes fall into the stick; the mute integers of expression are marshalled into line, and march forth as immortal print. Click! and the latest intelligence becomes told, the thought a principle, the simple idea a living sentiment.

Click! click! from gay to grave item—a robbery, a murder, a bit of scandal, a graceful and glowing thought are in turn clothed by the mute and impassive fingers of the machine, and set adrift in the sea of thought. He must not think of the future nor recall the past; he must not think of home, of kindred, of wife or babe. His work lies before him, and thought is chained to his copy.

You know him by his works who read the papers and are quick at typographical errors; whose eye may rest on this mute evidence of ceaseless toil. Correspondents, editors, and authors, who scorn the simple medium of your fame, think not that the printer is altogether a machine. Think not he is indifferent to the germ of which he is but the setter. Think not a subtle ray may not penetrate the recesses of his heart, or the flowers he gathers may not leave some of their fragrance on his toilworn fingers. But when you seek a friend, companion, or adviser, when you would elevate one who from sympathy may filly represent either or all, when you want judges, governors and president, O, ye people, advertise: "Wanted, a Printer."—*Nunda News.*

A soldier was shot by the provost guard in Washington on Monday last and killed. When they examined his pockets it was found that he had already been discharged from the service.

By the adoption of the new Constitution in Maryland, 83,000 superannuated slaves heretofore maintained by their masters, will now be maintained by the State. All the able bodied slaves have run away, or are in the rebel army.

A generous man in Troy who lost a \$1000 bank check the other day gave 25 cents to a boy who found and returned it to him.

A Butternut in Indiana asked a soldier if he was for McClellan.
"McClellan, no;" replied the soldier.—
"I always vote in the same direction I shoot. I shoot at the rebels, and I vote for the rebels.

A wag says he has heard of but one old woman who kissed her cow; but he knows hundreds of young ones who have kissed very great calves.

ALLIGATORS' NESTS.—They resemble hay-cocks, four feet high, and five in diameter at their bases, being constructed of grass and herbage. First, they deposit one layer of eggs on a floor of mortar, and having covered this with a second stratum of mud and herbage eight inches thick, lay another set of eggs upon that, and so on to the top, there being commonly from one to two hundred eggs in the nest.

With their tails they then beat down round the nest the dense grass and reeds five feet high, to prevent the approach of unseen enemies. The female watches her eggs until they are all hatched by the heat of the sun, and then she takes her brood under her own care, defending them, and providing for their subsistence.

Dr. Lutzenger, of New Orleans, told me that he once packed up one of these nests with the eggs, in a box, for the museum of St. Petersburg, but was recommended before he closed it to see that there was no danger of the eggs being hatched on the voyage. On opening one a young alligator walked out and was soon followed by the rest, about one hundred of which he fed in his house, where they went up and down stairs, whining and barking like young puppies.—*Vicksburg Daily Herald.*

AVOID SWEARING.—An oath is the wrath of a perturbed spirit.

It is more. A man of high moral standing would rather treat an offence with contempt, than show his indignation by uttering an oath.

It is vulgar; altogether too low for a decent man.

It is cowardly; implying a fear either of not being believed or obeyed.
It is ungentlemanly. A gentleman, according to Webster, is a gentle man—well-bred and refined.

It is indecent, offensive to delicacy, and extremely unfit for human ears.

It is foolish. Want of decency is want of sense.

It is abusive—to the mind which conceived the oath, to the tongue which utters it, and to the person at whom it is aimed.

It is venomous; showing a man's heart to be as a nest of vipers, and every time he swears, one of them starts out from his head.

It is contemptible; forfeiting the respect of the wise and good.

It is wicked; violating the Divine law, and provoking the displeasure of Him who will not hold him guiltless who takes His name in vain.—*Santa Cruz Sentinel.*

DIED IN THE HOSPITAL.—We learn from a reliable source that Mr. D. C. Hammond, died in the hospital last week. We also hear that two abolitionists were shot in cold blood after being taken prisoners for uttering their sentiments. One of them, Mr. Case, told the rebels that this war was just what he had been praying for, for the last twenty years. The other, Mr. Follet, when he was last home on a furlough, said after they got the traitors wiped out down South they were coming back to wipe out the copperheads of the North. We trust that in leaving "Abraham's kingdom," they have been accepted into "Abraham's bosom."

The Genfield Extra.

PENFIELD, NOV. 24th, 1864.

Thorild's Song.

Translated from the German of Uhland.

There sat by the foaming sea,
A maiden of tender look,
For many days she fished
But nothing would bite her hook.

She wore on her finger a ring,
With a jewel as fast as a rose;
And binding it arched to her line,
Far into the sea she throws.

She raises up from the deep
A hand of ivory mold;
On one of its fingers glisten
Her jewel and ring of gold.

Now lifts she out on the land,
A Knight who is handsome and fair;
He is robed in glittering garb,
And sports in the sunny air.

The maiden in terror shrieked:
"O, Knight! most noble and true,
You must give me my ring of gold,
For I did not fish for you."

"They do not fish for fish
With jewels," the Knight replied;
"The ring I can only give
When you promise to be my bride."

"THE HUMAN FACE DIVINE." A New System of Physiognomy—Eyes, Ears, Nose, Lips, Mouth, Head, Hair, Hands, Feet, Skin, with all "Signs of Character," and How to Read Them, given in the

Phrenological Journal and Life Illustrated for 1865.

S. R. WELLS, Editor.

Portraits of Remarkable Men, in every calling, illustrating different Phases of Human Character, the sane and the insane, the virtuous and the vicious—*Physiognomy, Ethnology, Phrenology, Psychology, &c. in each number.* New Volume, 41st, for 1865. It is published monthly, and only \$2 a year. Now is the time to subscribe. Sample numbers by first post, 20 cents. Please address

Messrs. FOWLER & WELLS,
389 Broadway, N. Y.

The Wisconsin Templar.

A Semi-Monthly only 65 cents per year, devoted to Temperance, Social and Moral Reform.

Eleven copies to one address \$6.00.

Address, J. A. HAXIE, Stoughton, Wis.

NOTE.—Under the present post office regulations, the postage on one copy of the Templar would be six cents per quarter, and to a club of ten to one address the postage would be the same. Four ounces can be sent for the same postage as one copy. It is a curious fact that a weekly is five cents per quarter, and a semi-monthly is six cents per quarter.

Every man that is put in the U. S. service at Concord, N. H. has to have his photograph taken, probably to leave with their friends until they return from Canada.

DEAD! DEAD!—Gen. Geo. B. McClellan is Presidentially dead but he still lives, and his Photograph with autograph can be had at this office for 5 cents, or sent by mail at the same price.

NOTICE.—The new table will be found complete this week both for Fairport and Pittsford. You will observe that many more trains stop at Pittsford. Please keep the table for reference.

Wish a few more subscribers, who want a picture? Get up clubs and we will send a picture to each subscriber.

THE PEDLER;

Or How a Sharper was taken in.

In the fall of 1812, on my way from New York to Washington, I stopped for a couple of days in the pleasant city of New Brunswick. On the afternoon of my arrival, six or eight of the townsmen were congregated in the White Hall Hotel, discussing the character and annuadvertising upon the habits of one of their citizens, a Mr. D—, who was notorious for his cunning at a bargain, and close-fistedness in money matters.

As the conversation was carried on in a pretty loud key, I may as well let the actors speak for themselves.

"Close did you say?" remarked one, "why you might as well try to fish a dollar out of the ocean, as to get fairness out of him in a bargain."

"A perfect skinflint!" uttered a little dissatisfied looking fellow, "I knew him when he was not worth a dollar, and now he counts thousands where I do hundreds, and all made by shaving and taking advantages of the necessities of others. Oh! he is a sharper."

"True," said another, "he is the keenest fellow I ever knew. Look how he did Smith in that bargain. A man should rise early to trade with Smith, I can tell you."

"There's no mistake about D—'s being a sharper," added the third.

"He'd out Yankee Yankeeedom and not half try," put in a plethoric individual, who seemed determined to add his testimony.

"I'd give ten dollars to have him handsomely taken in," said another party.

"So would I," repeated two or three.

During the conversation, I had observed an individual with a strongly marked Yankee face who was paying strict attention to the speakers. He was a tin-peddler, and had three wagons loaded with lanterns then in the yard. When they began to talk of giving money to have their neighbor outwitted, he arose and putting on the Yankee pretty strong, said:

"Gentlemen, I dun know that ere individual about whom ye're speaking—I say, I dun know him—but ef ye hev a mind ter subscribe a leetle grain of somethin', jest, ter pay the ventur', like, why I should'n mind a-tryin' it. I calculate it might be done. I've hearn o' sich people afore, and I don't know but what I might be able ter fetch him. I'm most in the tradin' line, an' its all in the way of trade."

"Just the man, gentlemen," said one of the party.

"You're in the trading line, are you?" asked another.

"Yes, gentlemen, tradin's my occupation. I kin do a little o' most anything; in the summer I stay to hama and in the fall and winter peddle tin ware, mostly lanterning money."

"You don't sell lanterns," said one enquiringly.

"I'd like ter know ef I haint got three hundred on 'em in my wagias out'n the yard, he replied.

"We'll make a purse of \$20 for you if you will bamboozle D."

"I'll dew it."

"When?"

"I calculate it kin be dun t'morrow."

"Very well, if you succeed the money shall be yours."

Twenty dollars was immediately collected and placed in the landlord's hands as an earnest of their seriousness, and they parted to meet the next evening.

On the following morning, our Yankee acquaintance, who was a shrewd, intelligent fellow, put on a genteel suit, and after having made inquiries respecting the manner, appearance and residence of Mr. D., mounted a horse, and took a roundabout course for his horse, with the intention of stopping there on his return, not just from Philadelphia. As good luck would have it, old Mr. D. was standing in front of his house as the Yankee approached.

"Sir," said the latter, "will be so good as to inform me how far it is to New Brunswick?"

"Two miles, sir."
"And how far to New York?"
"Forty miles by stage."
"Are there any tinsmiths in New Brunswick?"
"Why, yes, there are two or three small affairs."

"I am sorry they are so small; I was in hopes of being able to fill an order there which our house has received for lanterns," he continued.

"Lanterns," said the old fellow, quickly taking the bait, for he had seen three wagons loaded with them only the day before, in the village.

"Yes," replied the other, carelessly, "we have a heavy order, and I was told that the article could be had in New Brunswick."

"You are from Philadelphia, then?" inquired D.

"Yes, I do business there. You have probably heard of our firm—Hyde, Cook, Sage, Donnelly, & Co."

"I can't say that I ever heard of that firm before, but there appears to be a good many of you."

"O, yes, it is a very large house."

"How many lanterns do you want?"

"Three hundred will do."

"What do you pay a hundred?" continued Mr. D.

The Yankee stated a sum considerably over the marketable value of the article.

"Do you wish them to be delivered in Philadelphia?"

"No, I'll attend to that."

"Add another dollar to the hundred and I will furnish them to you."

"Agreed," said the Yankee; "now when can you procure them?"

"In two days."

"All right; I must go some ten miles further; I'll pay you for them on my return."

The Yankee returned to town, and altered his appearance so that he was fully prepared to superintend the sale of his own lanterns when the old skinflint arrived. In due time old D. arrived at the tavern, and after much screwing and jewing the bargain was struck, the money paid down, and the tinware delivered.

The Yankee got a full price for his lanterns, pocketed his twenty dollars and started homeward. Old D. waited all that day, and the next, and two days more; but the Philadelphia merchant came not. At length the lanterns grew hateful in his sight, and with a dozen round oaths he consigned them to the garret.

The joke got wind, and from that day forth the old miser was known by the cognomen of "Old Lanterns." Many years after the old man died; and the handbill that announced the sale of his effects contained the following Nota Bene: Also at the same time and place, Three Hundred Lanterns, good as new, will be sold at a good bargain."

Honor to Whom Honor is Due,

We have always had a rather poor opinion of advertising agents, but we have come to the conclusion that honest men should not suffer for the acts of wicked people. More than three fourths of those pretending to be advertising agents are set down by us as a humbug; both detrimental to the press and the advertiser.

The best and most responsible agents now in the United States, is Messrs. Peaslee & Co. No. 7 Beekman street, New York. They are now in possession of the names of every publication in this country, and know its circulation. This fact sets them far ahead of other agents; and the promptness with which they deal with the press, will ensure advertising in any journal at its least possible rates. Therefore we would say to all who wish extensive advertising done, to remember the firm of Peaslee & Co., No. 7 Beekman street, New York.

Why is the letter S the most cruel letter in the alphabet? Because it make slaughter out of laughter.

LITERATURE.

Rochester Daily

UNION & ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

Joseph Curtis, Isaac Batts & J. E. Morey,

UNDER THE FIRM OF

Curtis, Batts & Co., Rochester, N. Y.

ISAAC BATT'S EDITOR.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents

carriers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents

per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by

carriers, 20 cents per week.

WEEKLY—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year.

WEEKLY—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.

Single copies sold every day at Starling's in Penfield,

and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5

cents each.



New York & Erie Rail Road.

WINTER TIME TABLE.

Trains will leave Rochester at 6:15 a. m., 10 a. m., 1:15 p. m., 5 p. m., 6:25 p. m.

NEW YORK CENTRAL R. R.

WINTER TIME TABLE.



On and after Monday Nov. 1st, 1864, until further notice cars will step at, and leave Fairport

EASTWARD.

Accommodation, 6:56 a. m.
Local Freight, 9:58 a. m.
Mail, 8:55 p. m.

WESTWARD.

Express, 7:36 a. m.
Mail, 10:42 a. m.
Local Freight, 2:30 p. m.
Through Freight, 6:50 p. m.
Accommodation, 9:55 p. m.

Cars will stop at, and leave Pittsford,

Eastward.

New York Express, 5:50 A. M.
Pittsford Express, 8:50 A. M.
Local Freight, 9:25 A. M.
Through Freight, 3:00 P. M.
Albany Express, 6:37 P. M.
Sunday Train, 7:32 P. M.

Westward.

Through Freight, 7:15 A. M.
New York Mail, 11:55 A. M.
Local Freight, 4:40 P. M.
Steamboat Express, 5:28 P. M.
Mail, 11:18 P. M.
Sunday Train, 10:58 P. M.

W. C. Lapham, Assistant Superintendent.

He that hath a wart on his nose thinks every one is laughing at him.

Fifty Dollars

Will be presented to any person afflicted with those unsightly excrescences, either on face or hands, which one application of the Magic Wart Annihilator will not cause to disappear without a twinge of pain.

Enclose 25 cents and receive a package by return mail. Address

J. H. CAMPMAN,
Taufon, Pike Co., Penna.

Apples have been shipped from this county as such a degree, that common cider apples are now worth double the price that the best varieties sold at.

A vain man's motto is, Win gold and wear it; a generous man's, Win gold and share it; a miser's, Win gold and spare it; a profligate's, Win gold and spend it; a broker's, Win gold and lend it; a gambler's, Win gold and lose it; a wise man's, Win gold and use it.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,

Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.

CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.

CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice.

All work warranted, as represented.

Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always Fit,
MADE TO ORDER.

OCCUMPAUGHS,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,

Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders, Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving. Hosiery—Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail, free of Charge. OCCUMPAUGH, at 19 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN

MILLINERY,

No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons, Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,

OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.

Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
m24tt

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good Hearse at moderate prices.

CHEAP LIGHT.

In these days of darkness, people are seeking more light. All those who are in darkness and want cheap light, are invited to call at the

Kerosene Oil & Lamp Store,
Corner of Mill and Market street in rear of the Arcade, Rochester.

Mr. William Summerhays'

Is bound to undersell any other establishment in Rochester, either in Oil or Lamps, wholesale or retail—give him a call.

CLUB RATES,
OF THE
PENFIELD EXTRA.

One of the cheapest weekly newspapers published in America, containing nearly as much reading matter as many two dollar county Journal.

Eleven copies to one address, \$ 5.00
Eight " " " " " 4.00
Five " " " " " 3.00
Three " " " " " 2.00
Single Subscriber, 0.75
Address, Miss Nellie Williams,
Penfield, N. Y.

LADIES CLOAKS!

For the Fall and Winter of 1864.

LADIES CLOAKS

At 45 Main Street, Rochester.

LADIES CLOAKS

Made to order in the most approved style.

Ladies Cloaks

In endless varieties, both in style and color.

LADIES CLOAKS

Sold lower than at any other House in Rochester at
C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE'S,
45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.

MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,

34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.

Prices that Defy Competition

Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Parrella Gaiters, 1.25
" " " " Kid " 1.00
Ladies Halmont Boots, 1.60
Gentlemen's Calf Boots, 3.00
" " " " " " " 3.00
" " " " " " " 3.00
Boys Calf Boots, 2.50
" " " " " " " 2.50
" " " " " " " 2.50
Youths Boots, 1.50
H. S. VAN DAKE, } 34 Buffalo Street.
F. F. M'NAIR.

THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,

Two Hundred Yards north of the
New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1825 has induced clients to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT, Crane, Brocha, Cashmere, and Plaid Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors, Also,

LADIES' AND GENTLEMAN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without stripping and pressed nicely. Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, on very reasonable terms.

Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.

GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.

Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUYTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,

90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and Liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. Ju-63

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.

The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
GEORGE ROSA,
ap-14



UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.

The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vary, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 JULY STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.

GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63ly

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the BRICK BLOCK on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,
just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of
Family Groceries,
Dry Goods,
Boots & Shoes,
Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
Crocery & Glass Ware,
School Books & Stationary,
Drugs & Medicines,
House Ware,
Photograph Albums,
Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figures as at any other house in the county. [Receipts not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**



PENFIELD STAGE.

The Penfield Stage will leave the **UNION HOTEL** Penfield daily [Sunday excepted] at 8 o'clock a.m.—Returning will leave the **FARMERS' HOTEL ROCHESTER** at 3 o'clock P. M. Fare each way between the New England House, Rochester, and the Union Hotel Penfield, 40 cents, positively collected at Brighton. Any extra driving will be subject to extra charge.
John L. Green Proprietor.
Penfield, June 16th, 1864.

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.— J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order— Also plaining and matching of all kinds—

J. W. VARY, REFRIGERATOR, and dealer in all kinds of Liqueurs, No. 90 Front-st., Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call.

Water Pipes & Wooden Pumps.

Pumps and Pipe of the best quality, superior to any others manufactured in Western, N. Y. can be had at

D. Stockings' Pump Factory,
Corner of Monroe and Alexander St., Rochester.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HEBING & CO.

74 Main Street, Rochester,

Keep the most Extensive Variety of **HARDWARE,**

of any other House in the County,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,
Black-smith's Carriage Makers

AND CARPENTER & JOINER
GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both **DEALERS & CONSUMERS**

are all invited to call and examine Goods and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.
f.25-tf

**IMPROVED,
SLOAT'S
SEWING
MACHINE.**

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best; With all the Modern Improvements. Silk, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Trimmings. Sticking, Stamping, and Braiding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 37 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. B. HIGGS, Agent.** Jy-26-tf

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,
No. 6, Masonic Hall Buildings,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

Picture Frames
Made to order on short notice at the **MAMMOTH PAPER STORE,**
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW SHADES,
Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store. **H. J. RICARD**

PHOTOGRAPHS
at 14 State Street.
Squires makes the best pictures in Rochester,
at 14 State Street,
Don't forget to call
at 14 State Street.

**Geo. W. GOSNEY & Co's,
Sunbeam Gallery**
No. 81 Main St.
Is the only place in Rochester to obtain gem pictures.

**POWELSON'S
Photograph and Fine Art
GALLERIES.**
No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market,
Rochester, N. Y. and No. 230 Main Street,
Buffalo, N. Y.

**MAIN STREET
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.**
Pictures taken in all kinds of weather.
Satisfaction Warranted.
75 Main street Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

J. TAYLOR,
No. 125 FRONT ST. Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of **HATS & CAPS.**
Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

ANDREW LINCOLN.
Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

**FARMERS' HOTEL,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.**
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best Accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock P.M.

**50,000 ROLLS
New Spring Styles
PAPER HANGINGS.**

Just received at the old and well known store **No. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.** which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and fair dealing. Also, a large stock of 1864 and 1865 Wall Papers, Borders, Venetian, Paper, Curaine, Oil cloth, Window Pictures, Gilt Cornices, Ceilings and tassels, Blue, Yellow and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., &c. All which will be sold at the very lowest cash prices.
E. W. Winslow, Successor, please note put up, and learn paper hung to order. **SARCELLE, 1864.**

**ED. W. WINCHEL,
STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,
DEALER IN
All Kinds of Farmers Produce.**

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on **N. Foster** at the **Stilson Block**, before contracting elsewhere. **nov-26-tf**

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
EMPORIUM OF
G. GOULD & SON,
16 State Street,**

Where you will find the best variety of **Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,**
IN WESTERN NEW YORK,
CHEAP FOR CASH!

Particular attention paid to custom work. If you wish to consult your own interest do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19 Rochester, N. Y.

**WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER.**
Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

**H. & D. ROSENBERG,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,
No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL BLOCK, ROCHESTER, N. Y.**

**BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,**
Continues to manufacture each out of iron at their old shop in Penfield Village. **Jan-18-64**

PENFIELD



EXTRA.

Little Nellie's Little Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year.

Independent in all Things.

Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME III.

PENFIELD, N. Y. DEC. 8th, 1864.

NUMBER 46.

From the Hanover Citizen. PEACE AND WAR.

BY PETER PEPPERCORN.

"One murder makes a man a villain, ten thousand a hero."—BYRON.

Let others sing the song of War,
Men's hatred to increase;
Be mine the Song of Hope and Joy,
Love, Unity and Peace.
Away with cannon, powder, ball,
And all their kindred train,
They've always been the curse of man,
And so they will remain, boys,
And so they will remain.

Did ever War throughout the world,
One blessing yet bestow?
Has it not made men worse than brutes,
Filled every land with woe—
Taxation, debt, and misery
Have followed in the train?
It rained every country yet,
And so it will again, boys,
And so it will again.

The mutilated forms behold,
Who have escaped with life,
And ask how many human souls
Have perished in the strife.
Go hear the curses, prayers and groans,
Upon the gory plain:
These things are but the fruits of War,
And so they will remain, boys,
And so they will remain.

Ten thousand homes made desolate,
Ten thousand widows made,
Ten thousand murderers asking God
To bless their bloody trade;
All justice trampled under foot,
Truth treated with disdain—
Such is the sad result of War,
And so it will remain, boys,
And so it will remain.

Now turn thine eyes from wretchedness,
Where Peace, in calm repose,
Has made the wilderness to smile,
And blossom as the rose.
There Justice, Harmony and Truth,
And Love in concord reign,
Peace always made men happier yet,
And so it will again, boys,
And so it will again.

JUST AS WE EXPECTED.—One reason why we opposed this cruel war was because our only brother has been enduring the hardships of a soldier's life for the past two and a half years, and has wrote us from time to time of the treatment which he received at the hands of his superiors. Although we are deeply grieved, yet we are glad that he is out of his tormentor's hands. It is stated by those who saw him that he had paid the debt of his folly, on the 12th day of last month, together with about 60 others of the N. Y. Cavalry. They were overpowered by the rebel cavalry, and we have had no tidings since from any of them; nor do we wish to hear from them as prisoners, in case they cannot be exchanged under two or three years, as we think that death is preferable to torture, for all who are prepared to meet their God.

We shall glory in the next draft, not that we would wish to see our [stay-at home] war abolitionists shot down like dogs, but we would like to see the cowards shake in their boots a little. Many of them now begin to think that they have looked after the negro so long that they have got little wool in their own eyes.

WHAT A Mormon subscriber says of our paper: "I take an interest in your little paper, and upon receiving my mail I always glance over the 'Extra' first."

He gives the names of all the publications of Salt Lake City, which are as follows: The Desert News, the Daily and Weekly Telegraph, the Weekly Peep O' Day, the Farmer's Oracle, and the Daily Vedette. He further says that sixteen years ago that country was a barren wilderness; not a white inhabitant within hundreds of miles.

Brigham Young led a company of brave and hardy pioneers to the place where the city now stands, on the 24th day of July, 1847. They pitched their tents in the valley of Salt Lake and the day following commenced ploughing and sowing seeds that they had brought overland with them more than a thousand miles; the soil yielded remunerating crops, and now splendid farms can be seen in every direction. Salt Lake City has grown to respectable proportions, and presents the appearance of a thriving business town, though located in the mountains more than a thousand miles from railroad, or river navigation.

Our correspondent was formerly a native of this section, and his mother is now a resident of this county. We expect to hear more from him at some future time.

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN FOR THE ESSING YEAR.

On the first day of January next Messrs. Mann & Co. will commence Vol. 12 of new Series of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICANS. We can not say at present whether the price for the ensuing year will remain the same as this year, but we coincide from our own knowledge in the advance price of printing paper, and all other articles used in a publishing office and in an editor's family, that printing at the present time is rather an up hill business, because of the high prices. We presume all old and new subscribers of the Scientific American sending advance pay for the next year would receive the paper at the present price found in a card elsewhere in this paper, we would recommend to all that intend to subscribe for any paper or magazine at the commencement of next year to forward their money, as all editors and publisher can purchase their stock cheaper before the first of January than they can afterwards. We charge nothing for our advice, but we know many people intend to do a thing, and put it off from day to day, but our motto is, "trust not in the morrow as ye know not what a day may bring fourth."

SPLENDID CLUB.—Miss M. E. Williams, publisher of the Literary Companion, acknowledges her thanks to Mr. Walter Whitney of Unionville, Humboldt Co., Nevada, for the largest club to that paper, thirty subscribers, and nine dollars in greenbacks. We hope this may encourage other little boys and girls to get up some nice clubs. Each little gentle man or lady sending a club either for the Penfield Extra or Literary Companion will receive the credit in the next issue of said papers.

A St. Louis paper says, "there are not less than 20,000 persons in Missouri this day who are a little better than paupers, not knowing where to get food to maintain them through the winter."

WORTHY OF NOTE.—It is a fact which we daily see demonstrated; among our numerous exchanges we receive several small papers, like the Bath Union, Little Oddy, and others, which are actually of more benefit in our family of small children than the largest exchanges we get. Our little sisters eagerly watch the opening of the mails for what they call their papers. These papers they read, but we never see them touch a large Journal. Now we ask fathers and mothers if this is not the case in other families. If so, be sure and subscribe for small papers for your children to read; and do not be scared if you see a political joke that does not suit your own mind, but tell your children where the error is.

No person believes in the virtue of a devil, but you needly hold him up to show your children the contrast between good and evil. Let your small children read all the moral reading that they will, and then instruct them which part is right and which wrong. Our heavenly Father made all things; both good and bad; and for this reason we maintain that we should know all things and then judge of the best.

We endeavor to publish nothing in our paper but that which we suppose to be true; but if fathers or mothers see any articles which they do not approve, it is their duty to instruct their children to their own belief; as God will hold all parents responsible as sleepers over their little lambs. We wish to encourage your children to be kind to you, to love and obey you, to fear and love our blessed Redeemer, to learn to labor and earn their bread by industry; But we know that it would suit some people if we would indirectly encourage murder, robbery and all manner of sin; but we shall abstain from all such things, as we know that they are wicked. We leave those who believe in war to encourage it; and those who uphold government cheating must do so; and they alone will be the only class who will be known hereafter as the destroyers of the best form of government that was ever upon the face of the earth.

WHO IS CORRECT.—Many of our exchanges contend that we have lost three fourths of the men that have been mustered into the United States service since the commencement of our civil war, while others contend that we have not lost but a very few. Now we will leave this fact to our readers, and let each one count up the number that have left their respective towns, and then count the number that has come up missing, and if the count is like Penfield, they will count about three fourths missing, and if every town in the Union have lost three fourths of their men, can you not calculate what portion of our army is missing. They are not all dead, but many of them are worse than dead, many are in the Southern prisons which might be at home, or back in the army, if it had not have been for the election this fall, every advantage has been taken to secure certain ends, life was no consequence, and the most of our men who have accumulated diseases in the rebel prisons will find that life is of no consequence to them after they return home to receive the frowns of the Negro loving community.

A soldier is despised except it is about the time that a draft is expected, and even then they are bought and sold like logs in the market. The right men, have not been in the places yet, those who cry war, are the ones that should shoulder their musket, if this was the case, this war would soon come to an end.

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, DEC. 8th, 1864.

We copy the following list from the Onondaga Standard; which is the largest, cheapest and best Republican paper ever published in the state of New York. Four eight column pages, containing but few advertisements. Price only two dollars per year. Send stamp to Summers & Brothers for a specimen copy.

MONEY ORDER POST OFFICES.—It will probably be convenient for citizens who have occasion to avail themselves of the money order system, which has just gone into effect, to have at hand a list of the offices where orders may be procured and to which they may be sent. We therefore print the following list.

Office.	State.	Office.	State.
Albany	New York	Albion	Michigan
Albion	New York	Alexandria	Virginia
Alexandria	Virginia	Alicia	Illinois
Alicia	Illinois	Annapolis	Maryland
Annapolis	Maryland	Auburn	New York
Auburn	New York	Augusta	Maine
Augusta	Maine	Baltimore	Maryland
Baltimore	Maryland	Bangor	Maine
Bangor	Maine	Beloit	Wisconsin
Beloit	Wisconsin	Birmingham	Alabama
Birmingham	Alabama	Boston	Massachusetts
Boston	Massachusetts	Bridgport	Connecticut
Bridgport	Connecticut	Burlington	Vermont
Burlington	Vermont	Buffalo	New York
Buffalo	New York	Burlington	North Carolina
Burlington	North Carolina	Cairo	Illinois
Cairo	Illinois	Chattanooga	Tennessee
Chattanooga	Tennessee	Chicago	Illinois
Chicago	Illinois	Cincinnati	Ohio
Cincinnati	Ohio	Cleveland	Ohio
Cleveland	Ohio	Columbus	Ohio
Columbus	Ohio	Concord	New Hampshire
Concord	New Hampshire	Cumberland	Maryland
Cumberland	Maryland	Davenport	Iowa
Davenport	Iowa	Dayton	Ohio
Dayton	Ohio	Des Moines	Iowa
Des Moines	Iowa	Detroit	Michigan
Detroit	Michigan	Easton	Pennsylvania
Easton	Pennsylvania	Eastport	Maine
Eastport	Maine	Elgin	Illinois
Elgin	Illinois	Elmira	New York
Elmira	New York	Erie	Pennsylvania
Erie	Pennsylvania	Evansville	Indiana
Evansville	Indiana	Fall River	Massachusetts
Fall River	Massachusetts	Fort Wayne	Indiana
Fort Wayne	Indiana	Frederick	Maryland
Frederick	Maryland	Fresno	Illinois
Fresno	Illinois	Gales	Illinois
Gales	Illinois	Grand Rapids	Michigan
Grand Rapids	Michigan	Harbinger	Pennsylvania
Harbinger	Pennsylvania	Hartford	Connecticut
Hartford	Connecticut	Honesdale	Pennsylvania
Honesdale	Pennsylvania	Hudson	New York
Hudson	New York	Indianapolis	Indiana
Indianapolis	Indiana	Jersey City	New Jersey
Jersey City	New Jersey	Johannstown	Pennsylvania
Johannstown	Pennsylvania	Kalamazoo	Michigan
Kalamazoo	Michigan	Keokuk	Iowa
Keokuk	Iowa	La Crosse	Wisconsin
La Crosse	Wisconsin	Lafayette	Indiana
Lafayette	Indiana	Lansing	Michigan
Lansing	Michigan	Lewisville	Pennsylvania
Lewisville	Pennsylvania	Lexington	Kentucky
Lexington	Kentucky	Lockport	New York
Lockport	New York	Louisville	Kentucky
Louisville	Kentucky	Lowell	Massachusetts
Lowell	Massachusetts	Madison	Massachusetts
Madison	Massachusetts	Madison	Indiana
Madison	Indiana	Madison	Wisconsin
Madison	Wisconsin	Manchester	N. Hampshire
Manchester	N. Hampshire	Marquette	Ohio
Marquette	Ohio	Meadville	Pennsylvania
Meadville	Pennsylvania	Memphis	Tennessee

When the Kearsarge, after the action, went into Dover, the Englishman were quite excited. One burly Englishman accosted the coxswain of one of the boats, saying:

- "You belong to the Kearsarge?"
- "Yes, sir."
- "Well, the Alabama was a bigger ship than she, wasn't she?"
- "Yes, sir."
- "Had more guns, hadn't she?"
- "Yes, sir."
- "Had an English crew, hadn't she?"
- "Yes, sir."
- "Why didn't she sink you, then?"
- "Well, I guess it was because of that English crew!"—American Union.

A Down East genius has invented spectacles that will make lard look like butter. A dealer in town is about to order a few gross for hearing house keepers.

Fashionable colors for winter are black green, and yellow. Red, white, and blue are not in favor this season.

IN LIFE THERE IS DEATH.—Yes; and in death there is life, for as we see old Journals dying on all sides of us, we see new ones coming into existence. We are in receipt of No. 1. of Vol. 1. of the AMERICAN a new Monthly Journal, published at Salem, Mass., by Thayer & Barbridge, at the low price of \$1 per year.

HOLIDAY PRESENT.—To the person who reads this article. What better present could you send some little friend than the Penfield Extra. One dollar sent to the address will obtain her picture, the Extra and pay the postage one year.

This will be a present that will cause a friend to think of you every week. Should you wish to send our picture to a friend, we will send our picture and a specimen copy of our paper to any address on the receipt of ten cents and red stamp. Send in your orders before Christmas. Each subscriber to the Extra will receive the Literary Companion gratuitously.

We will send the Penfield Extra and Literary Companion with either of the following papers one year for one dollar.
 Corning Star, Corning, N. Y.
 Star Spangled Banner, Hinsdale, N. H.
 Bath Union, Bath, N. Y.
 Commercial Press, Palmyerville, N. Y.
 Little Crusader, East Boston, Mass.
 Little Oddy Nyack, N. Y.

PENNY, VERY PENNY.—We are in receipt of Merryman's Monthly; a splendid pictorial comic magazine. We will furnish it to our subscribers at 75 cents per year, or it will send the Merryman's Monthly, the Literary Companion and the Penfield Extra to one address for the low price of \$1.50 per year.

A BRIGHT DAY DAWNS.—Even a republican Congressman of this State says that he shall make a motion at the setting of Congress to annihilate the stamp duty mixture, he says that the inconveniences and trouble to people using stamps is ten times their original cost. How can a Republican see this?

BURGLARY.—Two stores in Fairport, three miles from this village, were entered by burglars last Thursday night, probably with the idea of obtaining some small change; as nothing else was molested. The gentlemen are probably now watching an opportunity in some other town to make up for what they lost by delay in Fairport.

The Livingston Republican says: No politics has ever been discovered to draw out a man's virtue so fully as the sod that covers his grave.

Liberto keep alive in your bosom that little spark of celestial fire called conscience.

Sum for the boys. If a newspaper editor stops the press to announce, what would he do if it was a pound?

Please renew your subscription which will begin the first of January. The remainder of this year free.

Every parent who has little children should take a little paper for them, it will pay good interest.

NOTICE.—All papers stop next proceeding the date on the wrapper.

How would you like to see your names in the paper. We have abolitionist in our town, who enticed young men to go in the army, and are now unwilling their little sisters should have temporary aid to help them thro' this cold winter. All they ask is wood to keep them warm, probably one half of county house price. We do not wish to expose you, so beware.

THE DAY OF RETRIBUTION.—The abolitionist are rather jubilant over the result of Election, they say that the democrats and old republicans are looking around, to find a small hole to crawl into, we can say for their edification, that before another four years rolls away they will all crawl into a small hole and then pull the hole in after them. Mind what we say, and heed it well.

IT'S ABOUT SO.—One man says that an honest man will not offer bogus postal currency. Another man says that the bogus currency is just as good as the other; for this reason; the genuine postal currency will never be redeemed, because as soon as it becomes soiled or torn no post office will take it, and the holder must pocket the loss; we think that the last man is right; if the bogus and genuine currency both become worthless in the end, what difference does it make which passes as circulating medium?

The Pontiac Jacksonian in a sound editorial entreats the Democrats to now lay down their arms and keep quiet; so that they will not be charged with blood-stained hands when our good old Union is among the things that were, but is no more.

UNION DINING HALL.—Our old Express proprietor, Mr. J. G. Eisk, having leased the Union Dining Hall in Washington Hill Block Rochester, would be pleased to see all of his old friends—Mr. F. having rented a large barn in connection with the Hall, undoubtedly many more will call on him than have called at that stand here-to-fore; he advertises good dinners at 35 cents; which is very cheap for the times.

POOR FELLOW.—We do not see how Little Mac will be able to attend to all of his business. One paper says he is to be civil engineer of the Department of the Russian Government; another paper says that he is to be superintendent of some railroad, with a salary of \$25,000; and another says he is to be U. S. Senator from New Jersey; and a good many papers say that he would have been president with fair play.

COMPLIMENTARY.—Miss M. E. Williams, of the Literary Companion, and sister of Miss Nellie, of the English Extra, extends her love to Mr. Forbes, editor of the Humboldt [Nevada] Register, for a flattering complimentary in that paper of Oct. 2nd. It was doubtless the cause of our receiving the large club referred to on the first page. In case Mr. Forbes should receive a gem picture of the address of the Companion, some day, he is requested not to tell who it represents.

WINTER WEATHER.—The first of December in the section, was as pleasant as the first of May. On the second and third a warm rain fell, but no fires were needed in offices or stores. The inhabitants of our town seem to be generally healthy.

There is but very little excitement except when the mail arrives in the evening, and the only news sought after is the welfare of Sherman, and the defeat of Hood. We have but very few daily papers taken in this town since secession.

"Pappy, I know what makes some folks call pistols, horse pistols."
 "Why, my son?"
 "Because they kick so."
 "Marry, but that child to bad; he is so sharp he will cut somebody."

The Sunbury [Pa.] Democrat of November 18th is worth its subscription price for a whole year, to any person. More useful history can be found in that one number than can be found in many large books.

The Staten Island Journal says that the prisoners at Fort Lafayette are very much annoyed by rats. Probably this is in retaliation for the treatment which our soldiers receive down in Dixie.

**Written for the Penfield Extra.
Changed, and Unchanged.**

On the old home the same sun shines
Down through the beautiful leaves;
With crimson bloom the sweet rose twines
The same low, time worn, mossy eaves.
The same clear brook runs babbling by,
The same green hills are now in sight;
And on the apple trees so high,
Hangs richest fruit, so fair and bright,
As those that grew there long ago:
Though years have passed since I was here,
I love this home where'er I go;
This in my mind is often near.
But yet my heart is as light
As when it in my bosom beat;
For here I miss some faces bright,
That I no more on earth shall meet.
They're scattered far, from east to west,
Many a hundred mile from here;
Some in their graves are laid to rest,
Thus sleep those who to my heart were dear.

LITERATURE.

**Rochester Daily
UNION & ADVERTISER,**
PUBLISHED BY
Joseph Curtis, Isaac Batls & J. E. Hovey,
UNDER THE FIRM OF
Curtis, Batls & Co., Rochester, N. Y.
ISAAC BULLS EDITOR.

DAILY—By mail for three months \$2.50; to Agents and Dealers, per 100, \$3.00; at the Counter, five cents per copy. City Subscribers who receive their papers by carriers, 25 cents per week.
Semi-Weekly—\$1.00 per quarter, or \$4.00 per year.
Weekly—\$2.00 per year, or fifty cents per quarter.
Single copies sold every Eve. at Starling's in Penfield, and by all news agents in our neighboring villages at 5 cents each.

EDWARD SHAW, UNDERTAKER—Fairport N. Y., keeps constantly on hand a splendid variety of ready made Coffins—Also a good lease at moderate prices.



**KEROSENE! KEROSENE!!!
KEROSENE!!!**

CALL AT THE
CHEAP LIGHT
AND
LAMP STORE
OF
WM. SUMMERHAYS',
CORNER OF
MILL AND MARKET STS.,
Rochester, N. Y.

KEROSENE OIL
Of the best quality.

LAMPS & LANTERNS
Of all kinds, also Lamp trimmings of all kinds and varieties, Shades, Chimneys, &c.
All who wish a superior article of kerosene, or some splendid lamps, will find it to their advantage to give us a call.
Painters Benzene, Oil or Lamps, delivered to any part of the city free of extra charge.

E. D. WEBSTER,
87 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.
Has Just received an Extensive Stock of
BOOTS, SHOES, & GAITERS,
Which he offers at very low figures, for cash.
CALL AT THE SIGN OF THE RED BOOT.
CUSTOM WORK
Made to Order on Short Notice,
All work warranted, as represented.
Jan-1-61 E. D. WEBSTER, 87 Main St.

Shirts that always fit,
MADE TO ORDER.
OCHUNPAUGH'S,
FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS,
Neck Ties, Shirts, Collars, Bosoms and Suspenders,
Men's Furnishing goods. New Goods now arriving.
Hosiery. Directions for Self-measurement sent by mail,
free of Charge. OCTOBER AUGUST
#119 10 Main-st. Bridge, Rochester, N. Y.

WM. WHITELOCKE,
JOBBER AND DEALER IN
MILLINERY,
No 99 Main, Opposite Stone St.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
A Rich assortment of Bonnets, Ribbons,
Silks, Feathers, Flowers, &c.,
OF THE MOST FASHIONABLE STYLE.
Straw Bonnets Cleaned, Pressed and Altered.
m24t

LADIES CLOAKS!
For the Fall and Winter of 1864.
LADIES CLOAKS
At 45 Main Street, Rochester.

LADIES CLOAKS
Made to order in the most approved style.
Ladies Cloaks
In endless varieties, both in style and color.
LADIES CLOAKS
Sold lower than at any other House
in Rochester at
C. W. & E. PARDRIDGE'S,
45 Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

He that hath a wart on his nose thinks every one is laughing at him.

Fifty Dollars
Will be presented to any person afflicted with those unsightly excrescences, either on face or hands, which one application of the **Magic Wart Annihilator** will not cause to disappear without a twinge of pain.
Enclose 25 cents and receive a package by return mail. Address

J. H. CAMPMAN,
Tafton, Pike Co., Penna.

PENFIELD STAGE
Will leave the Union Hotel, Penfield,
at 8 o'clock, a. m., and the
Farmer's Hotel, Rochester,
at 2 o'clock, p. m. Fair each way, 40 cents. Collected at Brighton. JOHN L. GREEN, Proprietor.
Nov 1 64

The St. Catharines Eve. Journal.
Published by Wm. Grant & Co. at 25 per cent, is the only Canada exchange on our list that has defended our cause from the commencement of civil war. The Journal is down on all traitors and sneedaddlers, particularly the latter.

H. S. VAN DAKE, & Co's.
MAMMOTH
BOOT SHOE & GAITER STORE,
34 Buffalo St. Rochester N. Y.
Prices that Defy Competition.
Ladies Silk Gore Cong. Farnella Gaiters, 1.25
" " Kid " " 1.00
Ladies Balmoral Boots, 1.40
Gentlemen's Gait Boots, 2.50
" " Thick " " 3.00
" " Kip " " 3.00
Boys' Calf Boots, 2.50
" " Thick " " 2.50
" " Kip " " 2.50
Youths Boots, 1.50
H. S. VAN DAKE } 34 Buffalo Street,
F. F. M'NAIR. }

**THE OLD AND RESPONSIBLE
D. LEARY'S
STEAM FANCY
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,**
Two Hundred Yards north of the
New York Central Railroad Depot,
On Mill St., Corner of Platt St.,
[BROWN'S RACE] ROCHESTER N. Y.

The reputation of this Dye House since 1825 has induced others to counterfeit our signs, checks, business cards, and even the cut of our building, to mislead and humbug the public.
[C] NO CONNECTION WITH ANY SIMILAR ESTABLISHMENT,
(Cape, Brooch, Cashmere, and Hand Shawls, and all bright colored Silks and Merinos, scoured without injury to the colors. Also;
LADIE'S AND GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS
Scoured or Colored without ripping and pressed nicely.
Silk, Wool or Cotton goods of every description dyed all colors and finished with neatness and dispatch, at very reasonable terms.
Goods dyed black every Thursday.
All goods returned in one week.
[C] GOODS RECEIVED AND RETURNED BY EXPRESS.
BILLS COLLECTED BY EXPRESS CO.
Address, D. LEARY, Mill street corner of Platt street
Rochester N. Y. Jan-1-63

HERMAN MUTSCHLER—Dealer in China, Earthen and Glass Ware; also general House Furnishing Goods, No. 121 Main street Rochester N. Y.

M. J. MONROE,
WHOLESALE GROCER AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
90 Buffalo St., Rochester, N. Y.
Choice Wines and liquors, of the best varieties kept constantly on hand. ju-63

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP.
The Subscriber wishes to inform the inhabitants of Penfield and vicinity, that he has started a new carriage shop in the first building south of Williams' Store, on the corner, and would be thankful for all orders in his line of business. Repairing done on short notice with neatness and dispatch.
ap-24 GEORGE ROSA.

UNION HOTEL,
Penfield, New York.
The proprietor, Mr. Frank Vandy, having purchased the above Hotel, will be pleased to receive a visit from his old friends, and the traveling public at all times. Good Porters in attendance at all times. ap-7-64

Burke, Fitz Simons, Hone & Co.,
IMPORTERS, JOBBERS, AND RETAILERS OF
Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,
NUMBER 53 MAIN STREET,
And 1, 3, 5, 7, & 9 North St. Paul Street.
GAFFNEY'S BLOCK, ROCHESTER N. Y.
Feb-14-63-ly

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!
AND NEW PRICES!!!**

The Subscriber having purchased and fitted up at great expense, the **BARCK BLOCK** on the corner, west of his old Stand, where he is now operating with

NEW AND FRESH GOODS,

just purchased in New York City, consisting of the choicest, and the best kinds of

- Daily Groceries,
- Dry Goods,
- Boots & Shoes,
- Ladies & Gents Rubbers,
- Crockery & Glass Ware,
- School Books & Stationary,
- Drugs & Medicines,
- House Ware,
- Photograph Albums,
- Yankee Notions, &c.

And would say that he will sell at as low figure as at any other house in the county. [Rochester not excepted.] for the same kind of pay.

He wishes to be remembered by all of his old and well tried customers, and would solicit as many new ones, as may favor him with a call; and would also invite one and all to come and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Penfield, Jan. 18th, 1864. **R. STARING.**

FAIRPORT PLAINING MILL.—J. G. & S. Palmer
Sash, Blind and Doors, made to order—Also planing and matching of all kinds—

J. W. VARY, REFRIGIER, and dealer in all kinds of—
Liquors, No. 40 Front st. Rochester, N. Y.
All those wishing a good article are invited to call,

Water Pipes & Wooden Pumps,

Pumps and Pipe of the best quality, superior to any others manufactured in Western, N. Y. can be had at

D. Stocking's Pump Factory,
Corner of Monroe and Alexander St., Rochester.

NEW FIRM.

HEBING & MILLER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOORE, HERING & CO.

74 Main Street, Rochester.

Keep the most Extensive Variety of

HARDWARE,

of any other House in the County.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

Black-smith's Carriage Makers

AND CARPENTER & JOINER

GOODS & TOOLS

are kept constantly on hand, both

DEALERS & CONSUMERS

are all invited to call and examine Goods and Prices, before purchasing elsewhere.

f.25 1f

HOW 'TIS DONE,

OR

"THE SECRET OUT."

"Gambling Exposed." Marked Cards and all other "tricks" explained. "Fortune Telling." "The Book of Wonders." "Hunting and Fishing Secrets," the **ONTARIO**. "Great Secrets" of a "Moustache and Whiskers in 42 days." "How to Make Gold, Silver and Diamonds, and 100 other discoveries never before published. A New Book, handsomely printed and bound; price only 25 cents; 6 for one dollar; circulars for stamp. Satisfaction guaranteed. Agents wanted. Address C. E. HUNTER & CO., Publishers, Hinsdale, N. H.

Oct-20-6w

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SLOAT'S

SEWING

MACHINE.

The Simplest, Cheapest and Best! With all the Modern Improvements. Sews, Thread, Oil, Needles, and all Machine Fringe, Stitching, Stamping, and Binding, done to order on short notice, call and see Machines and Samples of work, at 57 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y. **D. E. RICE,** Agent. -Jy 20-64

DR. GEO. C. ANDREWS,

No. 6, Masonic Hall Building,
Rochester, N. Y.

Treats all kinds of chronic diseases with perfect success. He can be consulted personally, or by letter confidentially.

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Made to order on short notice at the **MARATHO PAPER STORE,**
No. 132 Main St., Rochester,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,
CARD PHOTOGRAPHS,
WINDOW DECORATIONS.

Together with all varieties of goods usually kept in a well regulated paper store.

H. J. RICARD

PHOTOGRAPHS

at 14 State Street.

Squires makes his own pictures in Rochester.

at 14 State Street,

Don't forget to call

at 14 State Street.

GEN. W. W. BAKER,

Southern Gallery
No. 51 State St.
Is the only gallery in Rochester that has a camera.

POWELSON'S

Photograph and Fine Art

No. 58 State Street, Corner of Market,
Rochester N. Y. and No. 249 State Street,
Buffalo N. Y.

MAIN STREET

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75 Main Street, Rochester.
B. F. HALE, PROPRIETOR.

J. TAYLOR,

No. 212 Front St., Rochester, N. Y.
Keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of

HATS & CAPS.

Which he offers for sale cheaper than any other Store in Rochester. Hats & Caps made to order.

ANDREW LINCOLN.

Has his mill in first rate order to execute all kinds of work on short notice.
Highest cash price paid for wheat.

FARMERS HOTEL,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
John Chapman, Proprietor.

The above Hotel derives its name from the fact, that all Farmers, and Travelers, for a large circle of country, make this House their Home, while they stop in Rochester.

The best accommodations, both for Man, or Beast, can always be found at this House, for moderate prices. Stages for the country, all leave this House at 3 o'clock P.M.

50,000 ROLLS

New Spring Styles

PAPER HANGINGS.

Just received at the old and well known store
No. 11 FRONT ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.,
which has gained so wide a reputation for its cheapness and fine dealing. Also, a large stock of Gilt and Velvet Borders, Venetian Paper Curains, Gilt-hades, Window Pictures, Gilt Cornices, Ceilings and Cases, Buff, White and Green Holland, Oil Table Covers, &c., all of which will be sold at the very lowest rates.

Write without delay, and send your hang to order. **SAMUEL DIX.**

H. WING,

STILSON BLOCK, ROCHESTER,

DEALER IN

All kinds of Farmers Produce.

The highest cash price paid for all kinds of dried Fruit, Beans, Apples, Potatoes, &c.

N. B.—All those wishing the highest market price, will please call on *N. Foster* at the *Stilson Block*, before contracting elsewhere.

nov26ft

**CALL AT THE GREAT
BOOT AND SHOE
IMPORTERS OF**

G. GOULD & SON,

18 State Street,
Where you will find the best variety of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, Etc.,
IN WESTERN NEW YORK.

WARRANTED WORK

Particular attention paid to custom work.
If you wish to secure your own interest do not fail to give us a call.

G. GOULD & SON,
May-19
Rochester, N. Y.

**WM. BEEBE,
CARRIAGE MAKER,**

Is ready at all times to attend to all orders in his line of business, Both Wood and Iron work, at his shop, in Penfield N. Y.

H. & D. ROSENBERG,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WATCHES & JEWELRY,

SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
WATCH TOOLS, MATERIAL, &c.,

No. 37 Buffalo St.,
MASONIC HALL, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**BLACKSMITHING.
C. MARKELL & SON,**

Continue to hammer coal, out of iron at their old shop in Fairbairn Village.
Jan-10-63

PENFIELD EXTRA.



Little Nellie's Tittle Paper.

Seventy-five Cents Per Year. Independent in all Things. Single Copies Two Cents.

VOLUME III. PENFIELD, N. Y. DEC. 15th, 1864. NUMBER 47.

For the Penfield Extra. AIR CASTLES. BY JENNIE ST. CLAIR.

What beautiful thoughts sometime arise
And dreamy float across the mind,
Of moments spent among the skies
Where peace and happiness shall find
The prospect's grand—its glorious fair,
Down sink our Castles in the air.

Each seem with day dreams glowing bright
But, if their castles fall!—what then?
All seems as dark as blackest night,
And strive they to return again
To dreams of love and prospects glad,
Again it falls—and they are sad.

Why then such eager grasps for that
Which has no life—a vision
Why then dream on and eager strive
To make an acquisition,
Of a bubble—still we may compare
A fantasy—Our "Castle in the Air."

BOOK NOTICE.—We are in receipt of Vol. 8, of Clark's School Visitor, bound; and we are sure that if our little readers could see it they would solicit their parents to subscribe for the Visitor for them the ensuing year.—One copy, one year, only 75 cents, in clubs, ten copies for \$5.00, bound volumes only 75 cents. Address
J. W. DAUGHADAY,
1308 Chestnut street, Philadelphia.

Billion's Dollar Monthly MAGAZINE

For January 1865 is now ready, and the cheapest and best way that any person can get it, is to hand your local editor \$1.30 and ask him to send to the publishers and get you a copy for the ensuing year. We will send it to you on the receipt of \$1.25—Publishers price \$1.50 per year for single subscribers, or fifteen cents a number. Address,
ELLIOTT, THOMES & TALBOT,
No. 118 Washington St., Boston.

A LITTLE GIRLS SLANG.—A pretty, sprightly little fairy, named Fanny, was in the habit of being much with strangers, especially gentlemen, and had caught many of their cant words. While dressing her doll she one day said:

"Come, now, Miss Dolly, you know you are one of the 'upper ten,' and you must behave like a lady. If you don't I'll give you a dose of 'old rig,' or maybe something worse, a little 'eight forties.'" Now be quiet till I sprinkle you with 'go-long' to make you presentable." Then marching down to the parlor with her doll in her arms, she went up to portly, middle aged gent, who sat in all his consequence on a sofa, [it was at a public house,] and looking at him a few moments, very coolly inquired:

"Say, sir, don't you think you're 'some pumpkins'?"

THE REBEL PRIVATERS.—A Brooklyn paper suggests, in view of the failure of our naval vessels to catch the *Tallahassee* after chasing her for some time, that congress ought to be convened to pass a law forbidding the rebel privateers from steaming at a greater rate of speed than six miles an hour, so as to give Secretary Welles a fair chance. *American Artisan.*

OUR TAXES ARE PAID.—Except about 300 per cent on our clothing and victuals, so what we are about to suggest is for the good of the tax payer. We see many of our exchanges are in favor of paying our national debt immediately, while greenbacks are plenty and are lawful tender. They all seem to foresee a time when we shall have a large debt to pay and no money to pay it. There will certainly be a reaction, and when this takes place, laboring men will be obliged to work for a few shillings per day, and farmers will have to sell their produce at less than the cost price of raising it. Put this article in your hat and see how long before this prophecy will be fulfilled.

At the present time, the people, with but few exceptions, are not making any calculations for a rainy day. Money is plenty, and is spent freely; but there are many who have no money and are unable to obtain any.—Many children in this once had plenty, now go to bed, crying with hunger and cold. This is caused by taking the heads of families away from their homes to fight and protect the property of the rich who now let their families suffer. Even in our town if a poor soldier's family wishes a little pecuniary aid they are threatened with the county house; and we hear that some of them intend to accept the charitable offer (the county house) in order to keep soul and body together. This is Penfield.

REMEMBER THE POOR.—We should say in all places except Penfield; for we do not believe that there is another town in the State of New York but that provides better for the poor than the proper authorities do in this town. What makes the matter still worse the majority of the poor are made so by taking the husbands and fathers away from their families, and sending them to be murdered. Last week, we heard a poor soldier's widow, the mother of seven small children, tell our Supervisor that she had not a stick of wood to burn, and nothing but potatoes for her children to eat. The reason that she complained to the Supervisor was because her petitions were not heeded by the poor-master. Now if a boasted town of wealth like Penfield will allow their poor to suffer in this way, they must expect that such doings will be published in the papers.

We know of but few poor families who would need more in a week than it would cost to board them at a county house; and yet if they solicit aid from the poor master, he will scare them with "the county house."

Many people look upon the county house with more dread than many of our pretended christians look upon the place which they are sure to find after they pass from earth. It will probably soon be necessary for us to mention names. We know all of those who are opposed to having the poor-master help the poor, and if they continue to get in public places and advise the poor-master to take the poor to the county house, their names must be recorded to look at, some future day. We do not wish to expose you, but our silence will depend upon your silence.

WHERE TO SEND MONEY ORDERS.—Money orders intended for Penfield, N. Y., Fairport, N. Y., Webster, N. Y., Brighton, N. Y., Pittsford, N. Y., Newark, N. Y., Churchville, N. Y., should all be sent to Rochester, N. Y.

A YANKEE COLLECTOR.—A gentleman from New York who had been in Boston for the purpose of collecting some money's due him in that city, was about returning, when he found that one bill of a hundred dollars had been overlooked. His landlord who knew the debtor, thought it was a doubtful case; but added, that if it was collected at all, a tall, raw boned Yankee, then dunning a lodger in another part of the hall, would "worry it out of him."

Balling him up he introduced him to the creditor, who showed him the account.

"Wal, 'square," said he, "taint much use o' tryin' I guess. I know that critter; you might as well try to squeeze the oil out of Bunker Hill monument as to collect a debt out o' him.—But anyhow, 'square, what'll you give, s'posin I do try."

"Well, sir, the bill is one hundred dollars. I'll give you—yes, I'll give you half if you'll collect it."

"Greed, there's no harm in tryin, anyhow."

Some weeks after, the creditor chanced to be in Boston, and in passing up Tremont street he encountered his enterprising collector.

"Look a here, 'Square," said he, "I had considerable luck with that bill o' yours.—You see I stuck to him like a dog to a bone; but for the first week or so, twan't no use—not a bit. If he was home, he was 'short'; if he wasn't home, I couldn't get no satisfaction. By-and-by says I, after I had gone sixteen times, 'I'll fix you,' says I. So I set down on the door step all day and a part of the evening, and I began early the next day; but 'bout ten o'clock he gin in. He paid me my half and I gin him up the note!"

POSTAL MONEY ORDER FEES.—Last week we gave a list for future reference, of all the offices, designated as postal money order offices, and here we subjoin a list of the fees required according to the value of money to be sent.

The fees or charges for money orders will be as follows:
For an order of \$1 or more, but not exceeding \$10, 10 cents.

For an order of \$10 or more, but not exceeding \$20, 15 cents.

For an order of \$20 or more, but not exceeding \$30, 20 cents.

Fractions of cents must not be introduced into any order.

No money will be accepted at a money order office, except United States Currency, either coin, greenbacks or postal currency, there seems to be a clause in the law that rejects all State bank bills no matter how current they may be. The Government seems determined to drive everything in their own way, but we are decidedly in favor of the money order system, but think it should be made more general, to accommodate country villages as well as large towns. Probably there is not a town in this State the size of Penfield that sends more money by mail, this is caused by our extensive nurseries passing money back and fourth.

The Windham *Continental* says: Out of a batch of nine hundred rebels seventeen refused to be exchanged and took the oath of allegiance.

It seems to us that the expression, "Officers and men" is far from being complimentary to the officers."

The Penfield Extra.

PENFIELD, DEC. 15th, 1864.

From the Newark Courier.

"How is Gold To-day?"

There was a time when if we met
A friend upon the street,
As talked on common themes—the war,
The cold—perchance the heat,
And took an interest in one's health.
That time has passed away;
Now, do one asks us how we do,
But "How is gold to-day?"

These words pervade the atmosphere,
At weddings, funerals halls,
No matter where; upon your ear,
The anxious question falls.
You go to see the girl you love,
To drive your cares away;
You kiss, and then she sweetly asks,
"O! how is gold to-day?"

If gold is up, or gold is down,
What good for me to know?
There is no jingle in my purse,
My funds are statu quo;
And so I hate the endless cry,
And long to soar away.
To lands of peace where no one asks,
"Well, how is gold to-day?"

ONE OF FATHERS YARNS.—In speaking of wood being ten dollars a cord, my father says when he was a boy (and we have no doubt but he was once a boy) the land was all covered with large timber, and good body maple wood was cut and drawn to market and sold as low as six shillings a cord, and this in store pay—he says they did not have any shimplasters in those days, and that people would raise corn, wheat, potatoes &c., and sell them to the merchants for tea, sugar &c. They did not seem to need money the same that people do now, except for postage. The postage on letters in those days was 18¢ cents and about every family would freeze to that amount if they expected a letter from some friend away down in Connecticut or Massachusetts. A letter in those days, a letter was cherished most dearly, as they never expected to see their friends again in this world, after they had bid them a sad farewell and moved away out to the Holland purchase; or perhaps had gone to the far West away up to Ohio.

There were no canals or railroads, and when they moved they would generally take an ox team, or two, and sometimes several families would emigrate together, and drive their cows, hogs, sheep, &c., by the side of their wagons, and at night would make fires in the woods, and cook their suppers, boil Indian pudding, and milk their cows, for a supper for all hands. After they had traveled far enough and found a place to suit them, they would build shanties of logs and cut down all kinds of timber and pile it in heaps to burn it, so as to plant corn between the stumps the next spring. Father says that they would burn whitewood, cherry, or black walnut, or any kind of timber that would now make lumber worth from \$30.00 to \$50.00 per thousand.

We do not give this to our little readers as facts, because it seems impossible; but you can ask your fathers and mothers what they think of the story which will be continued at some future time.

WINTER WEATHER.—Last Thursday seemed to be the commencement of winter in this section, it was a very tedious day, but rather cold to snow, we saw one sleigh in the st. Friday was pleasanter, and Saturday considerable snow fell and looks very much like sleighing soon.

Sunday was more moderate, but Monday morning we found the mercury down to zero, with high winds, and snow blowing in all directions. Oh! pity the poor on that day.

In the new State of Nevada, three fourths of a Jury may render their verdict, in civil actions.

A hardshell Baptist preacher, in discoursing about Daniel in the lion's den, said: "And there he sat all night long, long looking at the show for nothing; it didn't cost him a cent."

Take a company of boys chasing butterflies, put long-tailed coats on the boys, and turn the butterflies into golden eagles, and you will have a beautiful panorama of the world.

To make glue waterproof, soak it in water till it is soft, then melt it in linseed oil, assisted with a little heat. This glue is not acted upon by water or damp.

"Dad, if I was to see a duck on the wing, and was to shoot it would you lick me?"
"Oh, no! my son; it would show that you are a good marksman, and I would feel proud of you."
"Well, then, dad, I plumed our old drake as he was flying over the fence to-day, and it would have done you good to see him drop."

The oil well in Jackson, Michigan is now 2,000 feet deep; this being 400 feet nearer China than any other well on the continent. It is proposed to sink it a thousand feet more if necessary to strike oil.

THE RIGHT MAN IN THE WRONG PLACE.—Mr. Frank Vary, the present proprietor of our Union Hotel, is too charitable a man to live in this penurious town. He has furnished wood for two poor families for the last four weeks, beside helping them other ways. This is certainly very kind in him; but can his pile hold out any better than those of other charitable men in this town, who have divided their last dollar with the poor, and are now dependent on the town for their own support.—We hope Mr. Vary will have some unexpected good fortune fall to him, but we know of pretended christians in town who would steal the fortune from him if they had a good chance—those who are opposed to assisting the help-less poor.

In our opinion, the dust is quite visible on the covers of their good books; they seem to have forgotten that if they give to the poor they lend to the Lord.

We can tell Penned one thing, and that is, we are positive that there are christians yet living, and unless you take better care of your poor, we shall appeal to christians in other sections to help the poor children in this field.

Dr. Dexter Burdwell of Shelton, a white phre-netic Election, found sixty nine cases under one stone. "Copperheads" now get out round places.

ANOTHER SCARE.—Souls, N. Y., being on the frontier they have raised the cry of small pox, probably to keep off the raiders, and a surrounding Detroit and other places.

The *Fand De Lan Press* says; that it is labor lost, to argue with an abolitionist when he contends that he is no better than a negro, as many times out of ten he is correct.

CHANGED HANDS.—We see that the Mountain Sentinel, published at Prattville, N. Y., has changed hands and the new editors promise a better paper. How will they fix it? We reckon it will be a hard job to beat Mr. More.

The *St. Catharines Journal*; although a good Union paper, smells a mice, they think that the New York fires was the work of those who would like to see the city under martial law.

A HORSE! A HORSE!!—My Kingdom for a horse.—Mr. John Mott of this village has a good blood colt for sale old next spring. Perfectly sound and game which he will sell at a bargain.

THE HOME OF LINCOLN.—Springfield, Ill., the home of Lincoln, gave Gen. McClellan 75 majority! Orange, New Jersey, the home of Gen. McClellan, gave him 160 majority!

CLARK'S SCHOOL VISITOR.

VOL. IX.

A DAY SCHOOL MONTHLY.

The Visitor will commence its Ninth Volume with the January number, 1865. This is the only Day School Periodical published at

Seventy-five Cents a Year.

Magazine form, beautifully illustrated.—New type, new features; Readings, Musky, Speeches, Dialogues, Stories, Poems, Mathematics, Riddles, Grammar, Reviews, etc. from the Very Best Writers.

The Visitor has the largest circulation of any Educational Journal published. Now is the time to form clubs for Winter Schools.—Send for a specimen, and see inducements to clubs. Address with two cent stamp,

J. W. DAUGHADAY, Publisher.
Philadelphia, Pa.

GODEY FOR JANUARY 1865.

We are in the receipt of the January number of Godey's Lady's Book, and for some reason we think that it exceeds any of Godey's previous Magazines. Remember you can all get Godey's Magazine through your local editor for \$2.50. Any editor will do the favor for you, but in case they refuse, we will send for you on the receipt of \$2.55 to pay postage. The Publishers price is \$3.00—Single number twenty-five cents for sale by all news dealers.

Address, L. A. GODEY,
N. E. Corner Sixth and Chestnut Sts.,
Philadelphia, Pa.

FRANKLIN'S
LADIES NATIONAL MAGAZINE
FOR JANUARY 1865.

Is upon our table, this splendid work is undoubtedly a fair specimen of what we may expect through the ensuing year. We advise all of our readers to get this number, which will be sufficient to enable them to judge of a splendid work for their centre table. Our local editor will obtain this work for you at the low price of \$1.50 per year or you can address the publisher as in this paper last month.

A man was inquiring what in the Old Nick he should do with his mutilated postal currency. A fellow who had his eyes open to the main chance replied:

"Post it in the contribution box at evening meetings, the same as other pious people do."
—*Coleridge Rev.*

This curious case of a Minister in a town where counterfeit money was known to be plenty, who gave out word that on a certain day a collection would be taken, and that he could use a list of counterfeit money to a good advantage, if any of his brethren had any by them. The result was nearly \$500, which the Minister did use at a good advantage to start a coal fire.

"Jim, have you seen any of the new ten cent corn plasters?"

"Corn plasters? what in the deuce is corn-plasters?"

"Why, Government is going to mark cents-stalks worth ten cents and pass them off as currency!"

WHAT-A-PITY.—We think it a pity, that the wealthy town of Phelps cannot support one newspaper. We understand that the *Star* is now awaiting the action of the people, to see whether they will a paper published in that town or not. Could they support one the size of the Penfield Extra?

CLUBS! CLUBS! CLUBS!!!

As the first of January is a good time to get up clubs, I will send any of my little readers a beautiful newspaper the reading room, who shall send us the largest club by the middle of January next. Any person taking single subscriptions at 75 cents can keep the balance over our club rates, and they will receive a picture for each of their club. The press can take subscribers at our lowest club rates.

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All articles warranted to give satisfaction or money refunded.
All orders filled immediately. A liberal reduction in price will be made on orders for a number of articles at a time.
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O-R-3m 311 E. Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

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The Oldest and most Favorite Juvenile magazine published. Vol. 50 commences January, 1865. Full of Stories, Pictures, Puzzles, Letters from the Young Folks, History, Biography, Natural Science, etc., etc. The best writers for children in the country will continue to enrich its pages, and no pains will be spared to maintain its world-wide reputation, and make it a welcome visitor in every household in the land. A fine steel engraving of "Uncle William" given to all new subscribers in the January number. Prizes given monthly for answering puzzles, and liberal premium for obtaining new subscribers. Terms, \$1.50 a year in advance; 12 cents per single number. Send for it.

J. N. STEARNS, Publisher,
111 Fulton Street, New York.



New York & Erie Rail Road.

WINTER TIME TABLE.

Trains will leave Rochester at 6:15 a. m., 10 a. m., 1:15 p. m., 5 p. m., 6:25 p. m.

EVERY MECHANIC

Should Subscribe for the American Artisan.

Published at 212, Broadway, New York by BROWN, COMBS & Co. at \$2.00 per year in advance. Specimen copies sent free on receipt of stamp to pay postage.

The St. Catherine's Eye Journal.

Published by Wm. Grant & Co. at \$5 per year, is the only Canada exchange on our list that has defended our cause from the commencement of civil war. The Journal is down on all traitors and seditious, particularly the latter.

DR. MARSHALL'S CATARRH SNUFF.

This Snuff has thoroughly proved itself to be the best article ever used for Catarrh. Cold in the Head and Headache. It has been found an excellent remedy in many cases of **Sore Eyes**. Deafness has been removed by it, and Hearing has often been greatly improved by its use.

It is fragrant and agreeable, and

Gives Immediate Relief

To the dull heavy pains caused by diseases of the Head. The sensations after using it are delightful and invigorating. It opens and purges out all obstructions, strengthens the vessels, and gives a healthy action to the parts affected.

More than Thirty Years'

Of sale and use of Dr. Marshall's Catarrh and Headache Snuff, has proven its great value for all the common diseases of the Head, and at this moment it stands higher than ever before.

It is recommended by many of the best physicians, and is used with great success and satisfaction everywhere.

Read the Certificate of Wholesale Druggists in 1864.

The undersigned, having for many years been acquainted with Dr. Marshall's Headache and Catarrh Snuff, and sold it in our wholesale trade, cheerfully state, that we believe it to be equal, in every respect, to the recommendations given of it for the cure of Catarrhal Affections, and that it is decidedly the best article we have ever known for all common diseases of the Head.

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In all cases of Nerves and Spinal Affections, pain in the back and Limbs, Pains on slight exertion, Palpitation of the Heart, Hysterics, and White Discharges, and all, although a powerful remedy, do not contain iron, calomel, or antimony, or anything harmful to the constitution.

Full directions in the pamphlet around each package, which should be carefully preserved.

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- BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS Not only relieve, but effect rapid and lasting cures.
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- No person will ever fail to give for BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS, Twenty-five cents.

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U. S. 7-80 Loan.

The Secretary of the Treasury gives notice that subscriptions will be received for Coupon Treasury Notes, payable three years from Aug. 15th, 1864, with semi-annual interest at the rate of seven and three tenths per cent per annum—principal and interest both to be paid in lawful money.

These notes will be convertible at the option of the holder at maturity, into six per cent gold bearing bonds, payable not less than five nor more than twenty years from their date, and the Government may elect. They will be issued in denominations of \$50, \$100, \$500, \$1,000, and \$5,000, and all subscriptions may be for fifty dollars, or some multiple of fifty dollars.

The notes will be transmitted to the owners free of transportation charges as soon after the receipt of the original Certificates of Deposit as they can be prepared.

As the notes draw interest from August 15, persons making deposits subsequent to that date must pay the interest accrued from date of issue to date of deposit.

Parties depositing twenty-five thousand dollars and upwards for these notes at any one time will be allowed a commission of one-quarter of one per cent, which will be paid by the Treasury Department upon the receipt of a bill for the amount, certified to by the officer with whom the deposit was made. No deductions for commissions must be made from the deposit.

SPECIAL ADVANTAGES OF THIS LOAN.

It is a **NON-PAID SAVINGS BANK**, offering a higher rate of interest than any other, and the best security. Any savings bank which pays its depositors in U. S. Notes, considers that it is paying the best circulating medium of the country, and it cannot pay in anything better, for its own assets are either in government securities or in notes, or bonds payable in government paper.

It is equally convenient as a temporary or permanent investment. The notes can always be sold for within a fraction of their face and accumulated interest, and are the best security with bonds as collaterals for discounts.

Convertible into a Six per cent, 5-20 Gold Bond.

In addition to the very liberal interest on the notes for three years, this privilege of conversion is now worth about three per cent per annum, for the current rate for 5-20 Bonds is no less than *six per cent*, premium, and before the war the premium on six per cent U. S. bonds was over twenty per cent. It will be seen that the actual profit on this loan, at the present market rate, is not less than ten per cent per annum.

Its Exemption from State and National Taxation.

Its benefits from all the advantages we have enumerated, a special Act of Congress exempted all bonds and Treasury notes from local taxation. On the average, this exemption is worth about two per cent per annum, according to the rate of taxation in various parts of the country.

It is believed that no securities offer so great inducements to lenders as those issued by the government. In all other forms of indebtedness, the faith or ability of private parties, or stock companies, or separate communities, only, is pledged for payment, while the whole property of the country is held to secure the discharge of all the obligations of the United States.

While the government offers the most liberal terms for its loans, it believes that the very strongest appeal will be to the loyalty and patriotism of the people.

Duplicate certificates will be issued for all deposits. The party depositing must endorse upon the original certificate the denomination of notes required, and whether they are to be issued in gold or payable to order. When so endorsed it must be left with the officer receiving the deposit, to be forwarded to the Treasury Department.

SUBSCRIPTIONS WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE Treasurer of the United States, at Washington, the several Assistant Treasurers and designated Depositors, and by the

First National Banks of

Lockport, N. Y., Canandaigua, N. Y., or Palmyra, N. Y., and by all National Banks which are depositaries of public money, and

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